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DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR,  
CENSUS OFFICE.

ROBERT P. PORTER,  
Superintendent.

Appointed April 20, 1889; resigned July 31, 1893.

CARROLL D. WRIGHT,  
Commissioner of Labor in charge.  
Appointed October 5, 1893.

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REPORT

ON

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES

D#98712

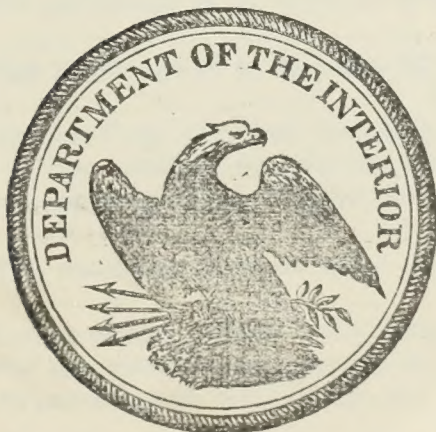
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PART II.

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WASHINGTON, D. C.:  
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DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR  
GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

WATER RESOURCES DIVISION  
WASHINGTON, D. C.

OFFICE OF THE CHIEF OF SURVEY  
WASHINGTON, D. C.

REPORT

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES

1900

1900

ALLEGHENY COUNTY, 1900

PART II



WASHINGTON, D. C.  
1900



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## LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL.

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DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR,  
OFFICE OF SECRETARY,  
DIVISION OF THE ELEVENTH CENSUS,  
WASHINGTON, D. C., December 9, 1895.

SIR:

I have the honor to transmit herewith the general tables and explanatory text comprising Part II of the Report on Population, giving the statistics relating to ages, school attendance, illiteracy, inability to speak English, citizenship of foreign born males 21 years of age and over, occupations, soldiers and widows, and inmates of soldiers' homes. A monograph on Education, compiled from reports of schools as returned at the Eleventh Census, forms an appendix to Part II.

Part I contains statistics of the total population by states and territories, counties, and minor civil divisions; subdivisions of sex, general nativity, color, state or territory of birth, country of birth, foreign parentage, conjugal condition, and school, militia, and voting ages, and statistics of dwellings and families, with full explanatory text. The appendix to Part I contains statistics pertaining to the number of Indians in Indian territory and on Indian reservations and to the population of Alaska, which were not included in the general enumeration.

I am, very respectfully, your obedient servant,

CARROLL D. WRIGHT,  
*Commissioner of Labor in charge.*

Hon. HOKE SMITH,  
*Secretary of the Interior.*







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## PROGRESS OF THE NATION—PART II.

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## PROGRESS OF THE NATION—PART II.

### AGES.

The distribution of the population by single years of age, as derived from the returns of the census enumerators, does not furnish very satisfactory data. The tendency on the part of most persons is to give their age in round numbers. In very many instances, also, the person supplying the information to the enumerator does not know the exact age of every member of the household and can only give the approximate age. This results in a much larger proportion of the population being returned at 25, 30, 35, 40, and 45 years of age, and so on, with a corresponding loss in the number returned for the years immediately preceding and succeeding them than is really the case. This has been apparent at each decennial enumeration, and is readily recognized in the present census; and from the plan now in vogue of enumerating ages to the nearest birthday or, where this can not be determined, of giving the approximate age, no adjustment of the concentration on certain years is possible. No matter how specific the instructions to the enumerators on this point may be, the natural tendency is, and probably always will be, to give the nearest 5 or 10 year period, especially where definite information is not at hand. This can be obviated only, and even then but partially, by requiring the return of ages, so far as possible, by the exact day, month, and year of birth, and allowing a return of the age by the approximate year in only those cases where it is manifestly impossible to ascertain the date of birth, on the assumption that a fairly good approximation is better than no return at all. So far as the exact age can be ascertained for those persons for whom the date of birth can be supplied, to that extent some basis can be reached for determining the probable error in the return of ages for those persons for whom only partial data were obtainable.

The concentration on certain years is not so marked when quinquennial ages only are considered, as shown by the following table, which gives the distribution of the population of the United States on June 1, 1890, by quinquennial ages, as compared with a similar distribution of the population in 1880:

AGE PERIODS.	1890		1880	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
All ages.....	62,622,250	100.00	50,155,783	100.00
Under 5 years.....	7,634,693	12.19	6,914,516	13.79
5 to 9 years.....	7,573,998	12.09	6,479,660	12.92
10 to 14 years.....	7,033,509	11.23	5,715,186	11.39
15 to 19 years.....	6,557,563	10.47	5,011,415	9.99
20 to 24 years.....	6,196,676	9.90	5,087,772	10.14
25 to 29 years.....	5,227,777	8.35	4,080,621	8.14
30 to 34 years.....	4,578,630	7.31	3,368,943	6.72
35 to 39 years.....	3,866,161	6.17	3,000,419	5.98
40 to 44 years.....	3,185,518	5.09	2,468,811	4.92
45 to 49 years.....	2,731,640	4.36	2,089,445	4.17
50 to 54 years.....	2,326,262	3.71	1,833,883	3.67
55 to 59 years.....	1,672,336	2.67	1,271,434	2.53
60 to 64 years.....	1,458,034	2.33	1,104,219	2.20
65 to 69 years.....	1,010,110	1.61	725,876	1.45
70 to 74 years.....	701,751	1.12	495,442	0.99
75 to 79 years.....	393,062	0.63	281,065	0.56
80 to 84 years.....	203,851	0.33	146,362	0.29
85 to 89 years.....	75,240	0.12	49,835	0.10
90 to 94 years.....	23,645	0.04	16,100	0.03
95 to 99 years.....	5,648	0.01	4,783	0.01
100 years and over.....	3,981	0.01	4,016	0.01
Age unknown.....	162,165	0.26		



From the preceding table it appears that for each of the first three quinquennial ages, namely, under 5 years, 5 to 9 years, and 10 to 14 years, the percentage was less in 1890 than in 1880, the largest difference being for those under 5 years of age, or 12.19 per cent of the whole population in 1890 as compared with 13.79 per cent in 1880. The entire body of young persons comprehended by these three age periods, that is, all persons under 15 years of age, constituted only 35.51 per cent of the population in 1890 as against 38.10 per cent in 1880. The percentage was slightly larger in 1890 than in 1880 for persons from 15 to 19 years of age and somewhat less for persons from 20 to 24 years of age. For the older age periods there was uniformly a slightly larger percentage of persons of each of the quinquennial ages in 1890 than there was in 1880.

The average age of the population in 1890 was 25.11 years as compared with 24.13 years in 1880. The average age of the males in 1890 was 25.31 years as against 24.27 years in 1880, while that of females in 1890 was 24.91 years as against 23.98 years in 1880.

Considering the white and colored elements of the population separately, it is seen for the whites that each of the three quinquennial ages comprehended by persons under 15 years of age showed a decrease in the percentage in 1890 as compared with 1880, the percentage of children under 15 years of age being 34.64 in 1890 as compared with 37.15 in 1880. For all the remaining age periods for the whites, with the exception of the period from 20 to 24 years, there has been a slight increase in the percentages. Among the colored the percentage of children under 5 years of age was very much less in 1890 than in 1880, the loss being relatively very nearly twice as great as for the whites. The percentage of colored children from 5 to 9 years of age was also less in 1890 than in 1880, the loss being relatively also slightly larger than for the whites. The percentage of colored persons from 10 to 14 years of age was considerably larger in 1890 than in 1880, this being in direct contrast to white persons of the same age for whom there had been in 1890 relatively a slight loss. Colored persons under 15 years of age constituted 41.35 per cent of all the colored in 1890 and 44.22 per cent of all the colored in 1880. Colored persons from 15 to 19 years of age constituted a much larger percentage of all the colored in 1890 than in 1880, while those between 20 and 29 years of age showed slightly decreased percentages in 1890 as compared with 1880. There were also slight differences in the percentages for the remaining age periods, as shown by the following table:

AGE PERIODS.	WHITE.				COLORED. (a)			
	1890		1880		1890		1880	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
All ages .....	54,983,890	100.00	43,402,970	100.00	7,638,360	100.00	6,752,813	100.00
Under 5 years.....	6,579,648	11.97	5,800,151	13.36	1,055,045	13.81	1,114,365	16.50
5 to 9 years.....	6,473,168	11.77	5,442,419	12.54	1,100,830	14.41	1,037,241	15.36
10 to 14 years.....	5,991,972	10.90	4,880,531	11.25	1,041,537	13.63	834,655	12.36
15 to 19 years.....	5,675,347	10.32	4,351,650	10.03	882,216	11.55	659,765	9.77
20 to 24 years.....	5,448,467	9.91	4,402,472	10.14	748,209	9.79	685,300	10.15
25 to 29 years.....	4,646,687	8.45	3,541,701	8.16	581,090	7.61	538,920	7.98
30 to 34 years.....	4,144,832	7.54	2,979,254	6.86	433,798	5.68	389,689	5.77
35 to 39 years.....	3,439,930	6.26	2,648,492	6.10	426,231	5.58	351,927	5.21
40 to 44 years.....	2,865,648	5.21	2,190,735	5.05	319,870	4.19	278,076	4.12
45 to 49 years.....	2,449,220	4.45	1,861,892	4.29	282,420	3.70	227,553	3.37
50 to 54 years.....	2,090,949	3.80	1,627,892	3.75	235,313	3.08	211,991	3.14
55 to 59 years.....	1,531,659	2.79	1,154,915	2.66	140,677	1.84	116,519	1.73
60 to 64 years.....	1,323,110	2.41	977,308	2.25	134,924	1.77	126,911	1.88
65 to 69 years.....	925,524	1.68	657,409	1.52	84,586	1.11	68,467	1.01
70 to 74 years.....	641,951	1.17	444,147	1.02	59,800	0.78	51,295	0.76
75 to 79 years.....	860,825	0.66	254,868	0.59	32,237	0.42	26,197	0.39
80 to 84 years.....	183,295	0.33	127,527	0.29	20,556	0.27	18,835	0.28
85 to 89 years.....	67,015	0.12	43,798	0.10	8,225	0.11	6,037	0.09
90 to 94 years.....	18,766	0.03	11,803	0.03	4,879	0.06	4,297	0.06
95 to 99 years.....	3,682	0.01	8,051	0.01	1,966	0.03	1,712	0.03
100 years and over.....	1,054	0.00	955	0.00	2,927	0.04	3,061	0.04
Age unknown.....	121,141	0.22	.....	.....	41,024	0.54	.....	.....

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



Separating the white population into its native and foreign born elements, the following results are obtained:

AGE PERIODS.	NATIVE WHITE.				FOREIGN WHITE.			
	1890		1880		1890		1880	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
All ages .....	45,862,023	100.00	36,843,291	100.00	9,121,867	100.00	6,559,679	100.00
Under 5 years.....	6,493,019	14.16	5,737,780	15.57	86,629	0.95	62,371	0.95
5 to 9 years.....	6,224,817	13.57	5,319,722	14.44	248,351	2.72	122,697	1.87
10 to 14 years.....	5,595,593	12.20	4,642,092	12.60	396,379	4.35	238,439	3.63
15 to 19 years.....	5,154,052	11.24	3,972,838	10.78	521,295	5.71	378,812	5.78
20 to 24 years.....	4,531,093	9.88	3,874,217	10.52	917,374	10.06	528,255	8.05
25 to 29 years.....	3,574,448	7.79	2,870,585	7.79	1,072,239	11.75	671,116	10.23
30 to 34 years.....	3,202,512	6.98	2,216,623	6.02	942,320	10.33	762,631	11.63
35 to 39 years.....	2,569,338	5.60	1,859,227	5.05	870,592	9.54	789,265	12.03
40 to 44 years.....	2,005,694	4.37	1,477,845	4.01	859,954	9.43	712,890	10.87
45 to 49 years.....	1,661,405	3.62	1,230,951	3.34	787,815	8.64	630,941	9.62
50 to 54 years.....	1,381,729	3.01	1,050,805	2.85	709,220	7.77	577,087	8.80
55 to 59 years.....	1,006,528	2.20	781,801	2.12	525,131	5.76	373,114	5.69
60 to 64 years.....	845,463	1.84	666,845	1.81	477,647	5.24	310,463	4.73
65 to 69 years.....	613,950	1.34	476,048	1.29	311,574	3.42	181,361	2.76
70 to 74 years.....	442,945	0.97	329,538	0.90	199,006	2.18	114,609	1.75
75 to 79 years.....	259,610	0.57	194,172	0.53	101,215	1.11	60,696	0.93
80 to 84 years.....	136,442	0.30	96,441	0.26	46,853	0.51	31,086	0.47
85 to 89 years.....	50,090	0.11	34,283	0.09	16,925	0.19	9,515	0.14
90 to 94 years.....	13,640	0.03	8,843	0.02	5,126	0.06	2,960	0.04
95 to 99 years.....	2,477	0.01	2,043	0.01	1,205	0.01	1,008	0.02
100 years and over.....	654	0.00	592	0.00	400	0.00	363	0.01
Age unknown .....	96,524	0.21	.....	.....	24,617	0.27	.....	.....

For the native white the same decreases in the percentages for children under 15 years of age in 1890 are apparent as have already been indicated for the entire white element, this class constituting 39.93 per cent of all the native white in 1890 as against 42.61 per cent in 1880. Native white persons from 15 to 19 years of age constituted a slightly larger percentage in 1890 than in 1880, and native white persons from 20 to 24 years of age a slightly less percentage.

For the foreign white there was in 1890 as in 1880 but a very small percentage under 15 years of age or 8.02 per cent in 1890 as against 6.45 per cent in 1880. This is to be expected, as practically four-fifths of all the immigrants to this country were 15 years of age and upward when they arrived. Foreign white persons between 20 and 29 years of age constituted a considerably larger percentage in 1890 than in 1880, while for those between 30 and 54 years of age the percentages in 1890 were in each case considerably less than in 1880.



The native white element in 1890 has been still further subdivided into those of native and foreign parentage, but for these two classes no comparison can be made for 1880, as at that census no such distinction was made. The following table shows the number and percentage of native white persons of native and foreign parentage in 1890 of each quinquennial age:

AGE PERIODS.	NATIVE WHITE— NATIVE PARENTS.		NATIVE WHITE— FOREIGN PARENTS.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
All ages .....	34,358,248	100.00	11,503,675	100.00
Under 5 years.....	4,550,682	13.25	1,942,337	16.88
5 to 9 years.....	4,431,900	12.90	1,792,917	15.59
10 to 14 years.....	3,964,906	11.54	1,630,687	14.17
15 to 19 years.....	3,552,524	10.34	1,601,528	13.92
20 to 24 years.....	3,185,167	9.27	1,345,926	11.70
25 to 29 years.....	2,545,181	7.41	1,029,267	8.95
30 to 34 years.....	2,376,869	6.92	825,643	7.18
35 to 39 years.....	2,054,293	5.98	515,045	4.48
40 to 44 years.....	1,719,410	5.00	286,284	2.49
45 to 49 years.....	1,471,358	4.28	190,047	1.65
50 to 54 years.....	1,255,794	3.65	125,935	1.09
55 to 59 years.....	935,012	2.72	71,516	0.62
60 to 64 years.....	795,300	2.31	50,163	0.44
65 to 69 years.....	578,793	1.68	35,157	0.31
70 to 74 years.....	418,393	1.22	24,552	0.21
75 to 79 years.....	244,580	0.71	15,030	0.13
80 to 84 years.....	127,996	0.37	8,446	0.07
85 to 89 years.....	46,848	0.14	3,242	0.03
90 to 94 years.....	12,662	0.04	978	0.01
95 to 99 years.....	2,277	0.01	200	0.00
100 years and over .....	591	0.00	63	0.00
Age unknown .....	87,812	0.26	8,712	0.08

Native white persons of native parentage constituted, in 1890, a considerably smaller percentage at each quinquennial age up to and including 30 to 34 years than native white persons of foreign parentage, those of native parentage under 15 years of age constituting 37.69 per cent as against 46.64 per cent for those of foreign parentage of the same age. Native white persons of foreign parentage under 35 years of age in 1890 constituted 88.39 per cent of the whole number of such persons as compared with 71.63 per cent of native white persons of native parentage. For each of the remaining age periods those of native parentage have relatively the larger percentage.

The fluctuations in the percentages showing the distribution of the population at the censuses of 1880 and 1890, according to quinquennial ages, especially for the earlier periods of life, are probably due to several causes. One of the most potent reasons for the decline in the proportion of children among native white persons of native extraction is found in the disinclination of native born mothers of the present generation to rear large families. If the data were available, it would probably be found that, relatively considered, the number of children born to native born women of native extraction was considerably less than the number born to any other class of mothers, although it would probably also be found that the proportion of children living at the time the census was taken to the whole number of children of native born women of native extraction was greater. In Massachusetts, where information of this character has been compiled, it was shown by the state census of 1885 that, although a much larger number of native born mothers had had a considerably less number of children than foreign born mothers, a much larger percentage of the whole number of children of native born mothers were living at the time of the state census than of the children of foreign born mothers, the exact percentage of living children of native born mothers being 71.50 and of foreign born mothers, 66.34. Of the children of mothers of purely native parentage, 71.14 per cent were living, and of those of mothers of purely foreign parentage, 67.15 per cent were living. By the same census it was shown that of the whole number of native born women who were or had been married, 20.18 per cent had had no children, as against only 13.27 per cent of foreign born women who were or had been married. (a) Another important consideration is found in the great disproportion of the sexes in different parts of the country, females being largely in excess in the older and more easterly states and males in the newer and more westerly states and territories. This is due to the migration westward in large numbers of the native white male element and to the advent since 1820 of more than 15,000,000 of foreigners, principally adults, and largely



comprised of males, and of whom considerably more than one-half have come since 1870. The influence of this great body of foreign born is seen in the large proportion of native white persons of foreign parentage found in the earlier periods of life—that is, the children of immigrants who have been born in this country, and in the very small proportion of foreign white persons under 15 years of age. In 1890 somewhat more than one-half of all the native whites of foreign parentage were under 20 years of age and very nearly nine-tenths under 35 years of age; of all the foreign whites in 1890 less than one-tenth were under 15 years of age. There has been, also, an apparent diminution in the number of marriages, proportionally, among native white women of native extraction, but this decline can not be determined with any degree of accuracy, owing to the abnormal conditions just alluded to concerning white persons of foreign birth or extraction. The statistics of conjugal condition in 1890 showed that of all the native white females of native parentage who were 15 years of age and upward, 69.30 per cent were or had been married, as compared with 49.00 per cent for native white females of foreign parentage and 79.24 per cent for foreign white females of the same age, but just what part of these differences can be ascribed to the failure of native born women of native extraction to assume the marriage relation can not be definitely stated. If a comparison is made with females of negro descent who were 15 years of age and upward in 1890, it is found that the percentage of those who were or had been married among this class was only slightly larger, or 69.79 per cent. The greater mortality of the negro race as compared with the whites also has an important bearing upon the question of age distribution. Besides these reasons, the losses and disturbed conditions arising from the civil war should be borne in mind, as well as the fact that to the varying degree of care and accuracy with which each enumeration is made some of the changes noted may be due.

The following table of percentages shows, for 1880 and 1890, the distribution by general nativity and color for certain age periods, being a summary of the preceding tables showing quinquennial ages in detail:

AGE PERIODS.	1890						1880			
	Aggre- gate.	Native white.	Native white— native parents.	Native white— foreign parents.	Foreign white.	Total colored. (a)	Aggre- gate.	Native white.	Foreign white.	Total colored. (a)
	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>
All ages .....	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Under 10 years .....	24.28	27.73	26.15	32.47	3.67	28.22	26.71	30.01	2.82	31.86
10 to 19 years .....	21.70	23.44	21.88	28.09	10.06	25.18	21.33	23.38	9.41	22.13
20 to 29 years .....	18.25	17.67	16.68	20.65	21.81	17.40	18.28	18.31	18.28	18.13
30 to 44 years .....	18.57	16.95	17.90	14.15	29.30	15.45	17.62	15.08	34.53	15.10
45 to 54 years .....	8.07	6.63	7.93	2.74	16.41	6.78	7.84	6.19	18.42	6.51
55 to 64 years .....	5.00	4.04	5.03	1.06	11.00	3.61	4.73	3.93	10.42	3.61
65 years and over .....	3.87	3.33	4.17	0.76	7.48	2.82	3.44	3.10	6.12	2.66
Age unknown .....	0.26	0.21	0.26	0.08	0.27	0.54	.....	.....	.....	.....

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



PROGRESS OF THE NATION.

The following table shows by general nativity and color, for 1890 only, the number and percentage of males and females for each selected age period:

AGE PERIODS.	AGGREGATE.				NATIVE WHITE.				NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			
	Males.		Females.		Males.		Females.		Males.		Females.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
All ages.....	32,067,880	100.00	30,554,370	100.00	23,254,474	100.00	22,637,549	100.00	17,472,903	100.00	16,885,445	100.00
Under 10 years.....	7,715,221	24.06	7,493,470	24.52	6,457,977	27.77	6,259,859	27.69	4,571,801	26.16	4,410,781	26.12
10 to 19 years.....	6,823,498	21.23	6,767,574	22.15	5,404,155	23.24	5,345,490	23.65	3,791,825	21.70	3,725,605	22.06
20 to 29 years.....	5,803,204	18.10	5,621,249	18.40	4,069,248	17.50	4,036,293	17.85	2,899,264	16.59	2,831,084	16.77
30 to 44 years.....	6,131,312	19.12	5,498,997	18.00	4,010,663	17.25	3,766,881	16.66	3,174,133	18.17	2,976,439	17.63
45 to 54 years.....	2,627,024	8.19	2,430,878	7.96	1,537,751	6.61	1,505,383	6.66	1,374,649	7.87	1,352,503	8.01
55 to 64 years.....	1,630,373	5.08	1,499,997	4.91	947,177	4.07	904,814	4.00	883,493	5.06	846,819	5.01
65 years and over.....	1,233,719	3.85	1,183,569	3.87	763,487	3.28	756,221	3.35	718,548	4.11	713,592	4.23
Age unknown.....	103,529	0.32	58,636	0.19	64,016	0.28	32,508	0.14	59,190	0.34	28,622	0.17

AGE PERIODS.	NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.				FOREIGN WHITE.				TOTAL COLORED. (a)			
	Males.		Females.		Males.		Females.		Males.		Females.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
All ages.....	5,781,571	100.00	5,722,104	100.00	4,951,838	100.00	4,170,009	100.00	3,861,548	100.00	3,776,812	100.00
Under 10 years.....	1,886,176	32.62	1,849,078	32.32	170,110	3.43	164,870	3.95	1,037,134	28.15	1,068,741	28.30
10 to 19 years.....	1,612,330	27.89	1,619,885	28.31	458,817	9.27	458,857	11.01	933,526	24.87	963,227	25.50
20 to 29 years.....	1,169,984	20.24	1,205,209	21.06	1,078,769	21.78	910,844	21.84	655,187	16.97	674,112	17.85
30 to 44 years.....	836,530	14.47	790,442	13.81	1,517,676	30.65	1,155,190	27.70	642,973	15.62	576,926	15.28
45 to 54 years.....	163,102	2.82	152,880	2.67	816,453	16.49	680,582	16.32	272,820	7.07	244,913	6.48
55 to 64 years.....	63,684	1.10	57,995	1.01	532,586	10.75	470,192	11.28	150,610	3.90	124,991	3.31
65 years and over.....	44,939	0.78	42,729	0.75	360,817	7.29	321,487	7.71	109,415	2.83	105,761	2.80
Age unknown.....	4,826	0.08	3,886	0.07	16,630	0.34	7,987	0.19	22,883	0.59	18,141	0.48

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

The entire male population of the United States in 1890 exceeded the entire female population by 1,513,510, subdivided by general nativity and color, as follows:

GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Excess of males.
Aggregate .....	62,622,250	32,067,880	30,554,370	1,513,510
Native white—native parents.....	34,358,348	17,472,903	16,885,445	587,458
Native white—foreign parents.....	11,503,675	5,781,571	5,722,104	59,467
Foreign white .....	9,121,867	4,951,838	4,170,009	781,849
Total colored (a) .....	7,638,360	3,861,548	3,776,812	84,736

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



This excess of males among each of these elements of the population is distributed by quinquennial ages, as follows:

AGE PERIODS.	Aggregate.	Native white—native parents.	Native white—foreign parents.	Foreign white.	Total colored. (a)
All ages .....	1,513,510	587,458	59,467	781,849	84,736
Under 1 year.....	32,012	23,931	6,407	74	1,600
1 to 4 years.....	103,033	73,253	17,518	1,377	10,885
5 to 9 years.....	86,706	63,836	13,173	3,780	5,908
10 to 14 years.....	116,065	76,928	13,277	5,939	19,921
15 to 19 years.....	660,141	610,708	620,832	65,979	622,622
20 to 24 years.....	13,110	23,311	625,124	35,074	620,151
25 to 29 years.....	168,845	44,869	610,101	132,851	1,226
30 to 34 years.....	272,698	81,587	19,649	155,878	15,584
35 to 39 years.....	235,927	87,501	19,105	116,350	12,971
40 to 44 years.....	123,690	28,606	7,334	90,258	62,508
45 to 49 years.....	104,564	7,966	5,923	79,117	11,558
50 to 54 years.....	91,582	14,180	4,299	56,754	16,349
55 to 59 years.....	70,990	19,882	3,222	31,839	16,047
60 to 64 years.....	59,386	16,792	2,467	30,555	9,572
65 to 69 years.....	41,144	10,247	1,271	21,916	7,710
70 to 74 years.....	25,533	9,881	1,096	13,722	834
75 to 79 years.....	5,124	6864	456	5,119	413
80 to 84 years.....	68,127	65,560	6212	6167	62,128
85 to 89 years.....	67,114	65,654	6216	6335	6709
90 to 94 years.....	63,949	62,350	666	6510	61,023
95 to 99 years.....	61,276	6569	648	6173	6486
100 years and over.....	61,185	6175	611	642	6957
Age unknown .....	44,893	80,568	940	8,643	4,742

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

b Females in excess.

As shown by the above table, it appears for the aggregate population that, with the exception of the period from 15 to 19 years, the males exceeded the females at each quinquennial age up to 80 years. From that point the females were slightly in excess. Among those for whom the age was unknown, the males were largely in excess. The same conditions as just noted were apparent for each element of the population, but in addition the females were in excess for the periods from 20 to 24 years and 25 to 29 years among the native whites of foreign parentage, and for the periods from 20 to 24 years and 40 to 44 years among the colored.

The uneven distribution of the sexes over the country is shown by geographical divisions, as follows:

GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR.	The United States.	GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.				
		North Atlantic.	South Atlantic.	North Central.	South Central.	Western.
Aggregate .....	1,513,510	a45,949	a20,382	827,541	214,861	537,439
Native white—native parents.....	587,458	a84,599	a4,523	325,687	155,692	195,201
Native white—foreign parents.....	59,467	a46,228	a2,042	53,415	6,695	47,627
Foreign white .....	781,849	81,656	20,656	431,821	51,089	196,627
Total colored (b).....	84,736	3,222	a34,473	16,618	1,385	97,984

a Females in excess.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

There was a small excess of females in the North Atlantic and South Atlantic divisions in 1890, but in each of the other three divisions there was a large excess of males. In each of these three divisions this excess is common to each element of the population, although by far the larger part of the excess is made up of native white males of native parentage and of foreign white males. Considered as regards the whole number in each class, the proportion of foreign white males in excess is very much larger than that for any other class. In the North Atlantic division the foreign white and colored males were in excess, but this excess was more than offset by the large preponderance of females among the native whites of both native and foreign parentage. In the South Atlantic division foreign white males only were in excess; females were in the majority in each of the other three classes, the excess of females among the colored being especially large. Foreign white males predominated, as compared with foreign white females, in each of the five geographical divisions of the country. With the exception of the South Atlantic division, the colored males were in excess. This excess was due mainly to the Chinese, there being 99,739 more males than females among the Chinese. There were also 1,521 more males than females among



the Japanese and 2,394 more males than females among the civilized Indians reported in the census. There were, on the other hand, 18,918 more females than males among persons of negro descent. The distribution of each of these classes of colored by geographical divisions follows:

COLOR.	The United States.	GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.				
		North Atlantic.	South Atlantic.	North Central.	South Central.	Western.
Total colored .....	84,736	3,222	a34,473	16,618	1,385	97,984
Negro (b) .....	a18,918	a3,352	a35,152	13,656	a121	6,051
Chinese.....	99,739	6,049	615	2,259	1,366	89,450
Japanese .....	1,521	199	49	59	39	1,175
Civilized Indians.....	2,394	326	15	644	101	1,308

a Females in excess.

b Includes all persons of negro descent.

The excess of males or females relative to the aggregate population of the several states and territories comprising the five geographical divisions of the country has been considered in detail under "Sex", in Part I, pages lxxi-lxxviii. If each element of the population is so analyzed, it is seen that, although the females were in excess among the native whites of native parentage in the North Atlantic and South Atlantic divisions, there was an excess of males in Maine and Vermont, in the North Atlantic division, and in Delaware, West Virginia, and Florida, in the South Atlantic division. In the remaining states comprising these two divisions the females were in excess. In the states and territories comprising the remaining three divisions the males were uniformly in excess.

Among the native whites of foreign parentage there was also an excess of males in Maine and Vermont, in the North Atlantic division, although the division as a whole showed a large excess of females. In the South Atlantic division there was, as already stated, a small excess of females among the native whites of foreign parentage. This excess was common to Delaware, Maryland, District of Columbia, South Carolina, and Georgia, the remaining states of this division, namely, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, and Florida, showing a slight excess of males. For the remainder of the country, with the exception of Ohio, in the North Central division, and Kentucky and Louisiana, in the South Central division, where females predominated slightly, there was an excess of males.

Among the foreign whites there were three states only, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, and Rhode Island, in the North Atlantic division, in which there was an excess of females. The excess of foreign white females in Massachusetts was especially large, being 30,399, and this was relatively the case in Rhode Island, where there were 4,251 females in excess. The excess of foreign white females in New Hampshire was nominal only, or 700 in all. This excess of females among the foreign whites in these three states is due to the large number of female factory operatives, chiefly Irish and French Canadians, and also to the large number of female servants, principally from the provinces, employed in these states, especially in Massachusetts.

Among the colored there was uniformly an excess of males in the states and territories comprising the North Central and Western divisions. In the other three divisions the excess is variable, and generally small, with the exception of the South Atlantic and South Central divisions, where the negro race predominates.

The distribution by age periods of the excess of males (or females) for each element of the population, for each of the five geographical divisions, is shown in the table on the following page.



GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	The United States.	GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.				
		North Atlantic.	South Atlantic.	North Central.	South Central.	Western.
Aggregate.....	1,513,510	a45,949	a20,382	827,541	214,861	537,439
Under 10 years.....	221,751	33,296	38,001	80,988	59,120	10,348
10 to 14 years.....	116,065	18,358	22,730	36,649	34,078	4,250
15 to 19 years.....	a60,141	a34,447	a17,410	a2,055	a13,982	7,753
20 to 29 years.....	181,955	a63,201	a40,912	140,994	3,478	147,596
30 to 44 years.....	632,315	58,795	a7,671	306,081	59,427	215,773
45 to 54 years.....	196,146	a7,566	a13,617	114,764	30,590	71,975
55 to 64 years.....	130,376	a24,451	3,393	78,948	22,477	49,009
65 years and over.....	50,150	a36,007	a1,055	56,205	12,034	18,973
Age unknown.....	44,893	9,364	2,159	14,967	6,639	11,764
Native white—native parents.....	587,458	a84,599	a4,523	325,687	155,692	195,201
Under 10 years.....	161,020	23,180	30,532	56,496	45,171	5,641
10 to 14 years.....	76,928	13,513	14,167	24,832	22,561	1,855
15 to 19 years.....	a10,703	a7,840	a3,832	64	a1,492	2,392
20 to 29 years.....	68,180	a20,520	a16,256	48,436	13,134	53,386
30 to 44 years.....	197,694	a23,535	1,594	102,054	49,921	67,660
45 to 54 years.....	22,146	a21,985	a19,537	31,763	7,760	24,145
55 to 64 years.....	36,674	a14,250	a8,310	29,592	6,239	23,403
65 years and over.....	4,956	a28,440	a4,706	21,093	6,845	10,164
Age unknown.....	39,568	5,278	1,825	11,357	5,553	6,555
Native white—foreign parents.....	59,467	a46,228	a2,042	53,415	6,695	47,627
Under 10 years.....	37,098	8,995	798	21,464	2,085	3,756
10 to 14 years.....	13,277	4,024	165	6,692	871	1,525
15 to 19 years.....	a20,832	a10,520	a933	a6,953	a1,678	a748
20 to 29 years.....	a35,225	a37,574	a2,824	a7,887	a1,220	14,280
30 to 44 years.....	46,088	a4,669	157	27,455	3,778	19,367
45 to 54 years.....	10,222	a2,935	559	5,725	1,748	5,125
55 to 64 years.....	5,689	a1,832	127	3,660	706	3,028
65 years and over.....	2,210	a2,008	a130	2,841	346	1,161
Age unknown.....	940	291	39	418	59	133
Foreign white.....	781,849	81,656	20,656	431,821	51,089	196,627
Under 10 years.....	5,240	2,143	a14	2,605	205	301
10 to 14 years.....	5,939	1,196	177	3,888	407	271
15 to 19 years.....	a5,979	a14,544	113	5,425	286	2,741
20 to 29 years.....	167,925	2,419	3,488	97,443	9,547	55,028
30 to 44 years.....	362,486	83,109	7,918	169,491	20,043	81,925
45 to 54 years.....	135,871	16,297	3,846	73,810	11,964	29,954
55 to 64 years.....	62,394	a7,999	2,704	44,249	5,411	18,029
65 years and over.....	39,330	a4,378	2,039	32,227	2,678	6,764
Age unknown.....	8,643	3,413	385	2,683	548	1,614
Total colored (b).....	84,736	3,222	a34,473	16,618	1,385	97,984
Under 10 years.....	18,393	a1,022	6,685	423	11,659	648
10 to 14 years.....	19,921	a375	8,221	1,237	10,239	509
15 to 19 years.....	a22,622	a1,543	a12,758	a591	a11,098	3,368
20 to 29 years.....	a18,925	2,474	a31,320	3,002	a17,983	24,902
30 to 44 years.....	26,047	3,800	a17,340	7,081	a14,315	46,821
45 to 54 years.....	27,907	1,057	1,515	8,466	9,118	12,751
55 to 64 years.....	25,619	a370	8,872	1,447	11,121	4,549
65 years and over.....	3,654	a1,181	1,742	44	2,165	884
Age unknown.....	4,742	382	a90	509	479	3,462

a Females in excess.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

The figures contained in this table illustrate the varying conditions with respect to age and sex which govern the population in the different sections of the country, and show very clearly the influence of native and foreign immigration upon its composition. This becomes more apparent when the excess of males (or females) in each geographical division is distributed according to conjugal condition, as shown by the following table:

GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.	Total.	Single.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Unknown.
The United States.....	1,513,510	2,761,588	79,032	a1,339,178	a22,794	34,862
North Atlantic.....	a45,949	389,668	28,400	a466,604	a5,175	7,762
South Atlantic.....	a20,382	224,356	a12,366	a228,633	a3,222	a517
North Central.....	827,541	1,160,853	16,373	a350,482	a9,000	9,797
South Central.....	214,861	480,373	a2,534	a263,126	a6,020	6,168
Western.....	537,439	506,338	49,159	a30,333	623	11,652

a Females in excess.



In the whole country there was an excess in 1890 of 2,761,588 single males, 79,032 married males, and 34,862 males for whom the conjugal condition was unknown, this excess of males being partially offset by an excess of 1,339,178 widowed females and 22,794 divorced females, leaving a net excess of 1,513,510 males, as before stated. The excess of single males is common to each geographical division, but among the married the males were in excess in the North Atlantic, North Central, and Western divisions, and females in the South Atlantic and South Central divisions. Widowed females were uniformly in excess in each geographical division, and this was largely the case with divorced females, except in the Western division, where divorced males were slightly in excess. Among those for whom the conjugal condition was unknown, the males were in excess in all but the South Atlantic division.

The distribution of the excess of males (or females) according to conjugal condition is shown, for the United States, by general nativity and color, as follows:

GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR.	Total.	Single.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Unknown.
Aggregate.....	1,513,510	2,761,588	79,032	a1,339,178	a22,794	34,862
Native white—native parents.....	587,458	1,371,961	a102,732	a688,704	a14,108	21,041
Native white—foreign parents.....	59,467	392,441	a245,969	a84,573	a3,322	890
Foreign white.....	781,849	693,906	415,707	a336,530	128	8,638
Total colored (b).....	84,736	303,280	12,026	a229,371	a5,492	4,293

a Females in excess.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

Single males were in excess in 1890 for each element of the population, married males for the foreign white and colored, and married females for the native whites of both native and foreign parentage. Widowed females were in excess in each case, and divorced females, with the exception of the foreign white. Among those for whom the conjugal condition was unknown, males were in excess in all cases.

The following table shows, for the United States, the excess of males (or females) according to conjugal condition, distributed by age periods:

AGE PERIODS.	Total.	Single.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Unknown.
All ages.....	1,513,510	2,761,588	79,032	a1,339,178	a22,794	34,862
Under 15 years.....	337,816	339,193	a1,388	a17	a11	39
15 to 19 years.....	a60,141	242,886	a297,237	a4,708	a1,073	a9
20 to 24 years.....	13,110	904,194	a853,964	a28,846	a5,463	2,189
25 to 29 years.....	168,845	598,809	a383,657	a43,364	a6,248	3,305
30 to 34 years.....	272,698	316,521	11,726	a53,020	a5,329	2,800
35 to 44 years.....	359,617	238,372	298,764	a175,506	a6,062	4,049
45 to 54 years.....	196,146	68,474	416,922	a289,450	a1,687	1,887
55 to 64 years.....	130,376	24,571	436,787	a332,734	1,114	638
65 years and over.....	50,150	2,342	451,526	a405,741	1,883	140
Age unknown.....	44,893	26,226	4,553	a5,792	82	19,824

a Females in excess.

The excess of single males in 1890 was apparent at each age period, and was largest from 20 to 24 years and next largest from 25 to 29 years, more than one-half of the whole excess of single males being found in these two age periods. Married females were in excess at each age period to 30 years, but for each age period thereafter married males were in excess. The excess of widowed females was common to each age period, and of divorced females to 55 years; from that point divorced males were in excess. Males for whom the conjugal condition was unknown were uniformly in excess at each age period.

The population of cities of 25,000 inhabitants or more in 1890 has been distributed by age periods, and the results for each city given in detail in the general tables. These cities, 124 in number, contained in the aggregate 13,989,568 inhabitants, or a little more than one-fifth of the entire population of the country. Of the whole number of persons in these cities, 4,565,730 were native white persons of native parentage, constituting a little more than one-eighth of all the native whites of native parentage; 4,543,044 were native white persons of foreign parentage, constituting very nearly two-fifths of all the native whites of foreign parentage; 4,029,709 were foreign white persons, constituting not quite one-half of all the foreign white, and 851,085 were colored persons, constituting about one-ninth of all the colored.

The table on the following page shows the population of these 124 cities, taken collectively, subdivided by general nativity and color and distributed by age periods, as compared with similar results for the remainder of the country.



GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	124 PRINCIPAL CITIES.		REMAINDER OF COUNTRY.	
	Number.	Percent.	Number.	Percent.
Aggregate.....	13,989,568	100.00	48,632,682	100.00
Under 5 years.....	1,496,100	10.69	6,138,593	12.62
5 to 9 years.....	1,385,432	9.90	6,188,566	12.73
10 to 14 years.....	1,292,986	9.24	5,740,523	11.80
15 to 19 years.....	1,375,900	9.84	5,181,663	10.65
20 to 24 years.....	1,594,387	11.40	4,602,289	9.46
25 to 29 years.....	1,482,102	10.59	3,745,675	7.70
30 to 34 years.....	1,234,623	8.83	3,344,007	6.88
35 to 44 years.....	1,793,263	12.82	5,258,416	10.81
45 to 54 years.....	1,203,281	8.60	3,854,621	7.93
55 to 64 years.....	660,752	4.72	2,469,618	5.08
65 years and over.....	423,833	3.03	1,993,455	4.10
Age unknown.....	46,909	0.34	115,256	0.24
Native white—native parents.....	4,565,730	100.00	29,792,618	100.00
Under 5 years.....	586,866	12.85	3,963,816	13.31
5 to 9 years.....	523,085	11.46	3,908,815	13.12
10 to 14 years.....	436,317	9.56	3,528,589	11.84
15 to 19 years.....	419,841	9.20	3,132,683	10.52
20 to 24 years.....	474,920	10.40	2,710,247	9.10
25 to 29 years.....	420,717	9.21	2,124,464	7.13
30 to 34 years.....	372,095	8.15	2,004,774	6.73
35 to 44 years.....	561,722	12.30	3,211,961	10.78
45 to 54 years.....	381,212	8.35	2,345,940	7.87
55 to 64 years.....	209,800	4.60	1,520,512	5.10
65 years and over.....	153,623	3.36	1,278,517	4.29
Age unknown.....	25,532	0.56	62,280	0.21
Native white—foreign parents.....	4,543,044	100.00	6,960,631	100.00
Under 5 years.....	794,893	17.50	1,147,444	16.49
5 to 9 years.....	674,582	14.85	1,118,335	16.07
10 to 14 years.....	610,328	13.43	1,020,359	14.66
15 to 19 years.....	636,254	14.00	965,274	13.87
20 to 24 years.....	570,421	12.56	775,505	11.14
25 to 29 years.....	440,327	9.69	588,940	8.46
30 to 34 years.....	341,043	7.51	484,600	6.96
35 to 44 years.....	312,388	6.88	488,941	7.02
45 to 54 years.....	107,340	2.36	208,642	3.00
55 to 64 years.....	33,687	0.74	87,992	1.26
65 years and over.....	18,593	0.41	69,075	0.99
Age unknown.....	3,188	0.07	5,524	0.08
Foreign white.....	4,029,709	100.00	5,092,158	100.00
Under 5 years.....	39,492	0.98	47,137	0.93
5 to 9 years.....	109,984	2.73	138,367	2.72
10 to 14 years.....	168,207	4.17	228,172	4.48
15 to 19 years.....	236,246	5.86	285,049	5.60
20 to 24 years.....	445,145	11.05	472,229	9.27
25 to 29 years.....	523,629	12.99	548,610	10.77
30 to 34 years.....	446,097	11.07	496,223	9.74
35 to 44 years.....	793,017	19.68	937,529	18.41
45 to 54 years.....	642,318	15.94	854,717	16.79
55 to 64 years.....	385,920	9.58	616,858	12.11
65 years and over.....	230,198	5.71	452,106	8.88
Age unknown.....	9,456	0.24	15,161	0.30
Total colored (a).....	851,085	100.00	6,787,275	100.00
Under 5 years.....	74,849	8.79	980,196	14.44
5 to 9 years.....	77,781	9.14	1,023,049	15.07
10 to 14 years.....	78,134	9.18	963,403	14.19
15 to 19 years.....	83,559	9.82	798,657	11.77
20 to 24 years.....	103,901	12.21	644,308	9.49
25 to 29 years.....	97,429	11.45	483,661	7.13
30 to 34 years.....	75,388	8.86	358,410	5.28
35 to 44 years.....	126,136	14.82	619,465	9.13
45 to 54 years.....	72,411	8.51	415,322	6.56
55 to 64 years.....	31,315	3.68	241,236	3.60
65 years and over.....	21,419	2.52	190,737	2.86
Age unknown.....	8,733	1.02	32,291	0.48

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



Briefly analyzed, it appears for the aggregate population, without regard to general nativity and color, that at each quinquennial age to 20 years the percentages of persons in 1890 were considerably smaller in the 124 cities as a whole than in the remainder of the country, but that at each age period thereafter the percentages were larger in the cities than in the remainder of the country, with the exception of the periods from 55 years and upward. The same conditions were apparent among the native whites of native parentage as for the entire population, but the differences were not quite so marked. Among the native whites of foreign parentage there was in the 124 cities, as compared with the remainder of the country, a slightly larger percentage of persons under 5 years of age, a somewhat smaller percentage of those from 5 to 9 years and from 10 to 14 years of age, a considerably increased percentage at each age period thereafter to 35 years, and a slightly smaller percentage for succeeding age periods. Among the foreign whites the differences were very small to 20 years, persons under that age in the 124 cities constituting 13.74 per cent of the whole number as compared with 13.73 per cent for the remainder of the country. Foreign white persons from 20 to 45 years of age constituted a larger percentage at each age period in the 124 cities than in the remainder of the country, while beyond that point the percentage in the 124 cities was considerably less. Among the colored the percentage of persons under 20 years of age was very much less in the 124 cities than in the remainder of the country, and this was the case at each quinquennial age. Colored persons from 20 to 64 years of age constituted a much larger percentage in the 124 cities, however, but for those 65 years of age and over the percentage in the 124 cities was somewhat less.

The influence of immigration upon the composition of the population is shown very graphically by the following table, which gives the percentage which each element of the population in 1890 constituted of the whole number of persons of each quinquennial age:

AGE PERIODS.	NATIVE WHITE.			Foreign white.	Total colored. (a)
	Total.	Native parents.	Foreign parents.		
All ages .....	73.23	54.86	18.37	14.57	12.20
Under 5 years.....	85.05	59.61	25.44	1.13	13.82
5 to 9 years.....	82.19	58.52	23.67	3.28	14.53
10 to 14 years.....	79.56	56.37	23.19	5.63	14.81
15 to 19 years.....	78.60	54.18	24.42	7.95	13.45
20 to 24 years.....	73.12	51.40	21.72	14.80	12.08
25 to 29 years.....	68.37	48.68	19.69	20.51	11.12
30 to 34 years.....	69.95	51.92	18.03	20.58	9.47
35 to 39 years.....	66.46	53.14	13.32	22.52	11.02
40 to 44 years.....	62.96	53.97	8.99	27.00	10.04
45 to 49 years.....	60.82	53.86	6.96	28.84	10.34
50 to 54 years.....	59.40	53.98	5.42	30.49	10.11
55 to 59 years.....	60.19	55.91	4.28	31.40	8.41
60 to 64 years.....	57.99	54.55	3.44	32.76	9.25
65 to 69 years.....	60.78	57.30	3.48	30.85	8.37
70 to 74 years.....	63.12	59.62	3.50	28.36	8.52
75 to 79 years.....	66.05	62.23	3.82	25.75	8.20
80 to 84 years.....	66.93	62.79	4.14	22.99	10.08
85 to 89 years.....	66.57	62.26	4.31	22.50	10.93
90 to 94 years.....	57.69	53.55	4.14	21.68	20.63
95 to 99 years.....	43.86	40.32	3.54	21.33	34.81
100 years and over.....	16.43	14.85	1.58	10.05	73.52
Age unknown.....	59.52	54.15	5.37	15.18	25.30

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

Among the population at large, without regard to age, native white persons constituted 73.23 per cent, foreign white persons 14.57 per cent, and colored persons 12.20 per cent. This distribution was approximately maintained for one age period only, from 20 to 24 years. For each of the age periods prior thereto there was a much larger percentage of native white and colored and a relatively smaller percentage of foreign white. For each age period beyond 24 years the percentage of foreign white was much larger than the average without respect to age, and those for the native white and colored correspondingly less. The tendency of the colored to exaggerate their age, especially for those who have gone beyond the allotted time of life, is seen in the increased percentages reported for the age periods from 80 years and upward. This is especially the case for those from 90 to 94 years of age, of whom 20.63 per cent were colored; for those from 95 to 99 years, of whom 34.81 per cent were colored, and for those 100 years and over, of whom 73.52 per cent were colored. Persons 100 years of age and over in 1890 numbered 3,981, of whom 2,927 were colored. More than three-fourths of the persons reported as 100 years of age



and over, or 3,092 in all, were found in the southern states, and of this number very nearly nine-tenths were colored. Of the 5,648 persons from 95 to 99 years of age in 1890, 1,966, or a little more than one-third, were colored, and of those from 90 to 94 years of age, or 23,645 in all, 4,879, or a little more than one-fifth, were colored.

## SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

The whole number of persons attending school during any portion of the census year ending May 31, 1890, was 11,674,878, of whom 5,954,142 were males and 5,720,736 were females. White persons numbered 10,667,171, and constituted 91.37 per cent of the total number attending school, and colored persons 1,007,707, or 8.63 per cent. There were 10,153,289 native white persons attending school, constituting 86.97 per cent of the whole number, and 513,882 foreign white persons, constituting 4.40 per cent of the whole number. Native white persons comprised 7,204,755 of native parentage and 2,948,534 of foreign parentage, constituting 61.71 and 25.26 per cent, respectively, of the entire number of persons attending school. The distribution by sex according to general nativity and color does not present marked differences, as shown by the following table:

GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR.	BOTH SEXES.		MALES.		FEMALES.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Aggregate.....	11, 674, 878	100. 00	5, 954, 142	100. 00	5, 720, 736	100. 00
Total white.....	10, 667, 171	91. 37	5, 464, 413	91. 77	5, 202, 758	90. 95
Native white.....	10, 153, 289	86. 97	5, 196, 313	87. 27	4, 956, 976	86. 65
Native parents.....	7, 204, 755	61. 71	3, 695, 420	62. 06	3, 509, 335	61. 34
Foreign parents.....	2, 948, 534	25. 26	1, 500, 893	25. 21	1, 447, 641	25. 31
Foreign white.....	513, 882	4. 40	268, 100	4. 50	245, 782	4. 30
Total colored (a).....	1, 007, 707	8. 63	489, 729	8. 23	517, 978	9. 05
Persons of negro descent.....	999, 324	8. 56	484, 969	8. 15	514, 355	8. 99

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

Of the whole number of persons attending school, 8,330, or 0.07 per cent, were under 5 years of age; 3,726,044, or 31.92 per cent, were from 5 to 9 years; 5,607,358, or 48.03 per cent, were from 10 to 14 years; 2,155,141, or 18.46 per cent, were from 15 to 19 years, and 178,005, or 1.52 per cent, were 20 years of age and over. These figures, together with a similar distribution for males and females, are given in the following table:

AGE PERIODS.	BOTH SEXES.		MALES.		FEMALES.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
All ages.....	11, 674, 878	100. 00	5, 954, 142	100. 00	5, 720, 736	100. 00
Under 5 years.....	8, 330	0. 07	4, 245	0. 07	4, 085	0. 07
5 to 9 years.....	3, 726, 044	31. 92	1, 888, 039	31. 71	1, 838, 005	32. 13
10 to 14 years.....	5, 607, 358	48. 03	2, 831, 005	47. 55	2, 776, 353	48. 53
15 to 19 years.....	2, 155, 141	18. 46	1, 111, 989	18. 67	1, 043, 152	18. 24
20 years and over.....	178, 005	1. 52	118, 864	2. 00	59, 141	1. 03

The following table shows a similar distribution by age periods for each of the principal classes of persons attending school during the census year:

AGE PERIODS.	NATIVE WHITE— NATIVE PARENTS.		NATIVE WHITE— FOREIGN PARENTS.		FOREIGN WHITE.		TOTAL COLORED. (a)		NEGRO. (b)	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
All ages.....	7, 204, 755	100. 00	2, 948, 534	100. 00	513, 882	100. 00	1, 007, 707	100. 00	999, 324	100. 00
Under 5 years.....	4, 610	0. 06	3, 086	0. 10	222	0. 04	412	0. 04	409	0. 04
5 to 9 years.....	2, 254, 297	31. 29	1, 057, 624	35. 87	147, 759	28. 75	266, 364	26. 43	264, 545	26. 47
10 to 14 years.....	3, 345, 072	46. 43	1, 425, 997	48. 36	297, 740	57. 94	538, 549	53. 44	534, 864	53. 52
15 to 19 years.....	1, 472, 714	20. 44	434, 547	14. 74	58, 196	11. 33	189, 684	18. 83	187, 464	18. 76
20 years and over.....	128, 062	1. 78	27, 280	0. 93	9, 965	1. 94	12, 698	1. 26	12, 042	1. 21

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

b Includes all persons of negro descent.

From this table it is seen that by far the largest proportion of foreign white persons attending school were from 10 to 14 years of age, and that this was also the case with the colored as a class, including persons of negro descent. There was a larger percentage of persons of this age among native white persons, both of native and



foreign parentage, than for any other age period, but the percentage was not nearly as large as for the foreign white. The largest percentage of persons from 5 to 9 years of age was that for native white persons of foreign parentage, and the smallest percentage of those from 15 to 19 years of age was that for foreign white persons.

The following table shows the distribution by age periods and by general nativity and color for males and females, respectively:

SEX AND AGE PERIODS.	NATIVE WHITE— NATIVE PARENTS.		NATIVE WHITE— FOREIGN PARENTS.		FOREIGN WHITE.		TOTAL COLORED. (a)		NEGRO. (b)	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Males.....	3, 695, 420	100. 00	1, 500, 893	100. 00	268, 100	100. 00	489, 729	100. 00	484, 969	100. 00
Under 5 years.....	2, 348	0. 06	1, 591	0. 11	112	0. 04	194	0. 04	192	0. 04
5 to 9 years.....	1, 144, 455	30. 97	536, 214	35. 73	75, 680	28. 23	131, 690	26. 89	130, 721	26. 96
10 to 14 years.....	1, 694, 627	45. 86	719, 881	47. 96	151, 903	56. 66	264, 594	54. 03	262, 575	54. 14
15 to 19 years.....	767, 972	20. 78	225, 113	15. 00	32, 980	12. 30	85, 924	17. 54	84, 672	17. 46
20 years and over.....	86, 018	2. 33	18, 094	1. 20	7, 425	2. 77	7, 327	1. 50	6, 809	1. 40
Females.....	3, 509, 335	100. 00	1, 447, 641	100. 00	245, 782	100. 00	517, 978	100. 00	514, 355	100. 00
Under 5 years.....	2, 262	0. 06	1, 495	0. 10	110	0. 04	218	0. 04	217	0. 04
5 to 9 years.....	1, 109, 842	31. 63	521, 410	36. 02	72, 079	29. 33	134, 674	26. 00	133, 824	26. 02
10 to 14 years.....	1, 650, 445	47. 03	706, 116	48. 78	145, 837	59. 34	273, 955	52. 89	272, 289	52. 94
15 to 19 years.....	704, 742	20. 08	209, 434	14. 47	25, 216	10. 26	103, 760	20. 03	102, 792	19. 98
20 years and over.....	42, 044	1. 20	9, 186	0. 63	2, 540	1. 03	5, 371	1. 04	5, 233	1. 02

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

b Includes all persons of negro descent.

In connection with the age distribution of persons attending school, it is interesting to know the proportion which they bore to the whole number of persons of each specified age. Omitting the small number of persons attending school under 5 years of age and 20 years of age and over, the following table shows, in the aggregate and by general nativity and color, the whole number of persons by age periods from 5 to 19 years, the number attending school at each age, and the percentage of persons attending school of the whole number of persons:

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total number of persons.	Number of persons attending school.	Per cent of persons attending school of total persons.
Aggregate:			
5 to 9 years.....	7, 573, 998	3, 726, 044	49. 20
10 to 14 years.....	7, 033, 509	5, 607, 358	79. 72
15 to 19 years.....	6, 557, 563	2, 155, 141	32. 86
Native white—native parents:			
5 to 9 years.....	4, 431, 900	2, 254, 297	50. 87
10 to 14 years.....	3, 964, 906	3, 345, 072	84. 37
15 to 19 years.....	3, 552, 524	1, 472, 714	41. 46
Native white—foreign parents:			
5 to 9 years.....	1, 792, 917	1, 057, 624	58. 99
10 to 14 years.....	1, 630, 687	1, 425, 997	87. 45
15 to 19 years.....	1, 601, 528	434, 547	27. 13
Foreign white:			
5 to 9 years.....	248, 351	147, 759	59. 50
10 to 14 years.....	396, 379	297, 740	75. 11
15 to 19 years.....	521, 295	58, 196	11. 16
Total colored: (a)			
5 to 9 years.....	1, 100, 830	266, 364	24. 20
10 to 14 years.....	1, 041, 537	538, 549	51. 71
15 to 19 years.....	882, 216	189, 684	21. 50

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

Of the native whites of native parentage, about one-half of those from 5 to 9 years of age, considerably more than four fifths of those from 10 to 14 years of age, and a little more than two-fifths of those from 15 to 19 years of age attended school during the census year. Among the native whites of foreign parentage there was a considerably larger percentage attending school from 5 to 9 and from 10 to 14 years of age, and a much less percentage from 15 to 19 years of age, than for the native whites of native parentage, or about three fifths, very nearly nine-tenths, and a little more than one-fourth, respectively. Among the foreign white, there was about the same percentage from 5 to 9 years as for the native whites of foreign parentage, but a much less percentage for



each of the other two age periods. Among the colored, not quite one-fourth of those from 5 to 9 years of age attended school, a little more than one-half of those from 10 to 14 years of age, and about one-fifth of those from 15 to 19 years of age.

The distribution of persons attending school according to months of school attendance follows:

MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	BOTH SEXES.		MALES.		FEMALES.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Aggregate.....	11,674,878	100.00	5,954,142	100.00	5,720,736	100.00
1 month or less.....	660,289	5.65	340,860	5.73	319,429	5.58
2 to 3 months.....	1,739,136	14.90	935,068	15.70	804,068	14.06
4 to 5 months.....	2,029,276	17.38	1,090,935	18.32	938,341	16.40
6 months or more.....	7,246,177	62.07	3,587,279	60.25	3,658,898	63.96

Persons attending school 1 month or less during the census year constituted a little more than 5 per cent of the whole number, those attending from 2 to 3 months not quite 15 per cent, those attending from 4 to 5 months a little over 17 per cent, and those attending 6 months or more about 62 per cent. There were between 1 and 2 per cent more males than females attending school from 2 to 3 months, about 2 per cent more from 4 to 5 months, and very nearly 4 per cent less males attending school 6 months or more. A detailed statement by general nativity and color for persons attending school, distributed according to months of school attendance, follows:

MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	NATIVE WHITE— NATIVE PARENTS.		NATIVE WHITE— FOREIGN PARENTS.		FOREIGN WHITE.		TOTAL COLORED. (a)		NEGRO. (b)	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Aggregate.....	7,204,755	100.00	2,948,534	100.00	513,882	100.00	1,007,707	100.00	999,324	100.00
1 month or less.....	374,232	5.19	167,945	5.69	38,745	7.54	79,367	7.88	79,020	7.91
2 to 3 months.....	1,174,142	16.30	186,649	6.33	39,427	7.67	338,918	33.63	338,093	33.83
4 to 5 months.....	1,426,818	19.80	280,898	9.53	47,964	9.33	273,596	27.15	272,809	27.30
6 months or more.....	4,229,563	58.71	2,313,042	78.45	387,746	75.46	315,826	31.34	309,402	30.96

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

b Includes all persons of negro descent.

One of the most significant results shown by the above table is the relatively small percentage of native white persons of native parentage who attended school 6 months or more during the census year, as compared with the percentage of native white persons of foreign parentage and of foreign white persons. Of all the native white persons of native parentage, less than three-fifths attended school 6 months or more as compared with more than three-fourths for the other two classes mentioned. This is readily accounted for when it is remembered that very nearly two-fifths of all the native whites of foreign parentage and not quite one-half of all the foreign whites were found in cities of 25,000 inhabitants or more in 1890, as against a little more than one-eighth of all the native whites of native parentage. In other words, a very much larger proportion of the first two classes named were living in closely settled districts, where schools were numerous and easily accessible, and where the law or custom insures attendance at school for a much longer period than is possible in the rural districts, where the purely native element of our population is much the more numerous. Aside from those attending school 1 month or less, there is a very even distribution of colored for the other three periods of school attendance.

Relatively the same conditions as just noted are apparent for males and females separately, as follows:

SEX AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	NATIVE WHITE— NATIVE PARENTS.		NATIVE WHITE— FOREIGN PARENTS.		FOREIGN WHITE.		TOTAL COLORED. (a)		NEGRO. (b)	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Males.....	3,695,420	100.00	1,500,893	100.00	268,100	100.00	489,729	100.00	484,969	100.00
1 month or less.....	194,340	5.26	85,378	5.69	20,651	7.70	40,491	8.27	40,269	8.30
2 to 3 months.....	639,153	17.30	104,137	6.94	22,839	8.52	168,934	34.49	168,458	34.74
4 to 5 months.....	771,438	20.87	159,986	10.66	27,231	10.16	132,280	27.01	131,823	27.18
6 months or more.....	2,090,484	56.57	1,151,392	76.71	197,379	73.62	148,024	30.23	144,419	29.78
Females.....	3,509,335	100.00	1,447,641	100.00	245,782	100.00	517,978	100.00	514,355	100.00
1 month or less.....	179,892	5.13	82,567	5.70	18,094	7.36	38,876	7.50	38,751	7.53
2 to 3 months.....	534,984	15.24	82,512	5.70	16,588	6.75	169,984	32.82	169,635	32.98
4 to 5 months.....	655,380	18.68	120,912	8.35	20,733	8.44	141,316	27.28	140,986	27.41
6 months or more.....	2,139,079	60.95	1,161,650	80.25	190,367	77.45	167,802	32.40	164,982	32.08

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

b Includes all persons of negro descent.



Considering the distribution of persons attending school according to months of school attendance in connection with age, the following table is obtained:

MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	UNDER 10 YEARS.		10 TO 14 YEARS.		15 YEARS AND OVER.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Aggregate.....	3,734,374	100.00	5,607,358	100.00	2,333,146	100.00
1 month or less.....	273,529	7.32	252,259	4.50	134,501	5.76
2 to 3 months.....	559,369	14.98	741,598	13.22	438,169	18.78
4 to 5 months.....	561,163	15.03	955,862	17.05	512,251	21.96
6 months or more.....	2,340,313	62.67	3,657,639	65.23	1,248,225	53.50

The largest percentage of persons attending school 6 months or more was found among those from 10 to 14 years of age and the smallest percentage among those 15 years of age and over. The percentage of children under 10 years of age attending school 6 months or more was only slightly less than that for those from 10 to 14 years of age. A similar statement for each sex is presented in the following table:

SEX AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	UNDER 10 YEARS.		10 TO 14 YEARS.		15 YEARS AND OVER.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Males.....	1,892,284	100.00	2,831,005	100.00	1,230,853	100.00
1 month or less.....	137,473	7.27	123,369	4.57	74,018	6.01
2 to 3 months.....	279,129	14.75	391,599	13.83	264,340	21.48
4 to 5 months.....	283,523	14.98	503,823	17.80	303,589	24.66
6 months or more.....	1,192,159	63.00	1,806,214	63.80	588,906	47.85
Females.....	1,842,090	100.00	2,776,353	100.00	1,102,293	100.00
1 month or less.....	136,056	7.39	122,890	4.43	60,483	5.49
2 to 3 months.....	280,240	15.21	349,999	12.61	173,829	15.77
4 to 5 months.....	277,640	15.07	452,039	16.28	208,662	18.93
6 months or more.....	1,148,154	62.33	1,851,425	66.68	659,319	59.81

Analyzing the results for males and females, it is seen that there is a much larger percentage of females 15 years of age and over who attended school 6 months or more than of males of the same age. It will also be noticed that the percentage of females 15 years of age and over who attended school 6 months or more is not so widely different from those reported for females under 10 years and from 10 to 14 years of age who attended school for the same period of months, but that for the males the difference is very much more marked. Of all the females 15 years of age and over who attended school during the census year, 59.81 per cent attended 6 months or more as compared with 62.33 per cent for females under 10 years of age and 66.68 per cent for females from 10 to 14 years of age. These percentages are contrasted with similar percentages for males, being 47.85 per cent for males 15 years of age and over, 63.80 per cent for males 10 to 14 years of age, and 63.00 per cent for males under 10 years of age.

### ILLITERACY.

The inquiries regarding a person's ability to read and write are limited in the census to the population 10 years of age and over. For this reason the figures contained in the illiteracy tables do not comprehend children under that age.

The whole number of persons 10 years of age and over in the United States in 1890 was 47,413,559, of whom 6,324,702, or 13.34 per cent, were returned as illiterate—that is, either could read but could not write or could neither read nor write. As compared with 1880, this shows a manifest improvement, there being at that census 36,761,607 persons 10 years of age and over, and of that number 6,239,958, or 16.97 per cent, were returned as illiterate.

Of the whole number of illiterate persons in 1890 there were 1,167,853, or 18.46 per cent, who could read but could not write, and 5,156,849, or 81.54 per cent, who could neither read nor write. In 1880 illiterate persons who could read but could not write numbered 1,316,507, or 21.10 per cent, and those who could neither read nor write 4,923,451, or 78.90 per cent.

Of the whole number of illiterate persons in 1890 the females were somewhat in excess, there being 3,008,222 illiterate males, or 47.56 per cent of the whole number, and 3,316,480 illiterate females, or 52.44 per cent. In 1880 there were 2,966,421 illiterate males, or 47.54 per cent of all the illiterates, and 3,273,537 illiterate females, or 52.46 per cent of all the illiterates.



The following table shows the number of illiterate males and females in 1890, for the whole country, classified by general nativity and color:

GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR.	MALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			FEMALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
Aggregate.....	24,352,659	3,008,222	12.35	23,060,900	3,316,480	14.38
Total white.....	21,578,245	1,517,722	7.03	20,352,829	1,694,852	8.33
Native white.....	16,796,497	978,408	5.83	16,347,690	1,086,595	6.65
Native parents.....	12,901,102	888,415	6.89	12,474,664	1,002,308	8.03
Foreign parents.....	3,895,395	89,993	2.31	3,873,026	84,287	2.18
Foreign white.....	4,781,748	539,314	11.28	4,005,139	608,257	15.19
Total colored (a).....	2,774,414	1,490,500	53.72	2,708,071	1,621,628	59.88
Persons of negro descent.....	2,646,171	1,438,923	54.38	2,682,801	1,603,745	59.78

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

Illiterate females in 1890 constituted 14.38 per cent of all females 10 years of age and over and illiterate males 12.35 per cent of all males 10 years of age and over. In 1880 illiterate females constituted 18.16 per cent and illiterate males 15.83 per cent of the total number of each sex 10 years of age and over. As shown by the above table, the percentage of illiterate females was slightly larger than that of illiterate males for each class in 1890, with the single exception of the native white of foreign parentage. In 1880 the printed census report gave the statistics of illiteracy for white and colored males and females only. Comparing the results for these two classes, it is seen that in 1890 the illiterate white males constituted 7.03 per cent of the whole number of white males 10 years of age and over as against 8.59 per cent in 1880. For the females, there were 8.33 per cent of illiterates in 1890 as against 10.22 per cent in 1880. Illiterate colored males constituted 53.72 per cent of all colored males 10 years of age and over in 1890 and 67.32 per cent in 1880. Illiterate colored females constituted 59.88 per cent of the total colored females 10 years of age and over in 1890 and 72.70 per cent in 1880.

The following table shows the distribution of the illiterate population of the United States in 1880 and 1890 by general nativity and color:

GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR.	TOTAL ILLITERATE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			
	1890		1880	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Aggregate.....	6,324,702	100.00	6,239,958	100.00
Total white.....	3,212,574	50.79	3,019,080	48.38
Native white.....	2,065,003	32.65	2,255,460	36.14
Native parents.....	1,890,723	29.89	.....	.....
Foreign parents.....	174,280	2.76	.....	.....
Foreign white.....	1,147,571	18.14	763,620	12.24
Total colored (a).....	3,112,128	49.21	3,220,878	51.62
Persons of negro descent.....	3,042,668	48.11	.....	.....

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

The illiterate white population constituted a larger percentage of the whole number of illiterates in 1890 than in 1880, the percentages being, as shown by the above table, 50.79 in 1890 and 48.38 in 1880. This was due to the large number of foreign white immigrants during the decade, illiterate foreign white persons constituting 18.14 per cent of all the illiterates in 1890 as against 12.24 per cent in 1880. Native white illiterates constituted only 32.65 per cent of the whole number of illiterates in 1890 as compared with 36.14 per cent in 1880. Native white illiterates of native parentage in 1890 constituted 29.89 per cent and native white illiterates of foreign parentage 2.76 per cent of the whole number of illiterates. In 1880 this distinction as to parentage for the native white population was not made. The illiterate colored population constituted 49.21 per cent of all the illiterates in 1890 and 51.62 per cent in 1880. Persons of negro descent were tabulated separately in 1890, and the illiterates among this class constituted 48.11 per cent of the total number of illiterates, leaving 1.10 per cent for the illiterate Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indian population.



The following table shows for each element of the population the number of illiterates and the percentage which they constituted of the total number of persons in each class, both for 1880 and 1890:

GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR.	POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN 1890.			POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN 1880.		
	Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
Aggregate.....	47,413,559	6,324,702	13.34	36,761,607	6,239,958	16.97
Total white.....	41,931,074	3,212,574	7.66	32,160,400	3,019,080	9.39
Native white .....	33,144,187	2,065,003	6.23	25,785,789	2,255,460	8.75
Native parents.....	25,375,766	1,890,723	7.45	.....	.....	.....
Foreign parents .....	7,768,421	174,280	2.24	.....	.....	.....
Foreign white .....	8,786,887	1,147,571	13.06	6,374,611	763,620	11.98
Total colored (a).....	5,482,485	3,112,128	56.76	4,601,207	3,220,878	70.00
Persons of negro descent.....	5,328,972	3,042,668	57.10	.....	.....	.....

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

With the exception of the foreign white, the percentage of illiterates for each class was smaller in 1890 than in 1880. The decrease in the percentage of illiteracy among the colored is particularly noticeable, there being but 56.76 per cent of illiterates in 1890 as compared with 70.00 per cent in 1880. Among this class, also, there has been an absolute decrease in the number of illiterates, or 3,112,128 in 1890 as compared with 3,220,878 in 1880. The percentage of illiterates among persons of negro descent in 1890 was slightly larger than for the colored as a class, or 57.10 per cent as against 56.76 per cent. Among the foreign white there were 13.06 per cent of illiterates in 1890 as compared with 11.98 per cent in 1880.

As already stated, there has been a decrease in the number of illiterate colored persons in 1890 as compared with 1880, the actual decrease being 108,750, and the percentage of decrease 3.38. There has also been a decrease since 1880 of 190,457 illiterate native white persons, or 8.44 per cent. There has been, on the other hand, an increase of 383,951, or 50.28 per cent, among illiterate foreign white persons, the net increase for the whole body of illiterates in 1890 being 84,744, or 1.36 per cent.

The series of tables following gives, by states and territories, the number and percentage of illiterates, classified by sex, in 1880 and 1890, in the first table; the number and percentage of illiterates among the white, native white, foreign white, and colored population, both in 1880 and 1890, in the second table; and the number and percentage of illiterates among each sex, classified in detail by general nativity and color, including persons of negro descent, for 1890 only, in the succeeding tables.



## ILLITERACY.

xxxiii

ILLITERATE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX: 1880 AND 1890.

1890

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			MALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			FEMALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
The United States .....	47,413,559	6,324,702	13.34	24,352,659	3,008,222	12.35	23,060,900	3,316,480	14.38
North Atlantic division.....	13,888,377	859,989	6.19	6,904,566	407,186	5.90	6,983,811	452,803	6.48
Maine .....	541,662	29,587	5.46	271,787	15,932	5.86	269,875	13,655	5.06
New Hampshire.....	315,497	21,476	6.81	155,928	11,643	7.47	159,569	9,833	6.16
Vermont.....	271,173	18,154	6.69	137,899	10,230	7.42	133,274	7,924	5.95
Massachusetts.....	1,839,607	114,468	6.22	887,063	47,348	5.34	952,544	67,120	7.05
Rhode Island.....	281,959	27,525	9.76	135,955	12,240	9.00	146,004	15,285	10.47
Connecticut.....	609,830	32,194	5.28	300,675	15,233	5.07	309,155	16,961	5.49
New York.....	4,822,392	266,911	5.53	2,385,622	124,443	5.22	2,436,770	142,468	5.85
New Jersey.....	1,143,123	74,321	6.50	568,585	35,413	6.23	574,538	28,908	6.77
Pennsylvania.....	4,063,134	275,353	6.78	2,061,052	134,704	6.54	2,002,082	140,649	7.03
South Atlantic division.....	6,415,921	1,981,888	30.89	3,178,769	926,096	29.13	3,237,152	1,055,792	32.61
Delaware .....	131,967	18,878	14.31	67,309	9,274	13.78	64,658	9,604	14.85
Maryland.....	798,605	125,376	15.70	392,485	59,526	15.17	406,120	65,850	16.21
District of Columbia.....	188,567	24,884	13.20	88,703	9,821	11.07	99,864	15,063	15.08
Virginia .....	1,211,934	365,736	30.18	598,677	177,043	29.57	613,257	188,693	30.77
West Virginia.....	549,538	79,180	14.41	281,576	37,579	13.35	267,962	41,601	15.52
North Carolina.....	1,147,446	409,703	35.71	559,764	184,566	32.96	587,682	225,197	38.32
South Carolina.....	802,406	360,705	44.95	395,466	167,120	42.26	406,940	193,585	47.57
Georgia.....	1,302,208	518,706	39.83	617,922	244,944	37.80	684,286	273,762	41.84
Florida .....	283,250	78,720	27.79	146,867	36,283	24.70	136,383	42,437	31.12
North Central division.....	16,909,613	964,268	5.70	8,828,083	457,793	5.19	8,081,530	506,475	6.27
Ohio .....	2,858,659	149,843	5.24	1,442,430	69,924	4.85	1,416,229	79,919	5.64
Indiana.....	1,674,028	105,829	6.32	855,368	49,505	5.79	818,660	56,324	6.88
Illinois .....	2,967,671	152,634	5.25	1,507,159	70,548	4.68	1,460,512	82,086	5.86
Michigan .....	1,619,035	95,914	5.92	851,163	51,522	6.05	767,872	44,392	5.78
Wisconsin .....	1,258,390	84,745	6.73	657,968	29,517	6.01	600,422	45,228	7.53
Minnesota .....	962,350	58,057	6.03	523,342	25,993	4.97	439,008	32,064	7.30
Iowa.....	1,441,308	52,061	3.61	755,134	24,125	3.19	686,174	27,936	4.07
Missouri.....	1,995,638	181,368	9.09	1,037,994	86,530	8.34	957,644	94,838	9.90
North Dakota.....	129,452	7,743	5.98	74,442	3,650	4.90	55,010	4,093	7.44
South Dakota.....	236,208	9,974	4.22	133,252	4,816	3.61	102,956	5,158	5.01
Nebraska .....	771,659	24,021	3.11	426,815	11,753	2.75	344,844	12,268	3.56
Kansas .....	1,055,215	42,079	3.99	563,016	19,910	3.54	492,199	22,169	4.50
South Central division.....	7,799,487	2,318,871	29.73	3,977,614	1,098,755	27.62	3,821,873	1,220,116	31.92
Kentucky.....	1,360,031	294,381	21.65	689,572	141,999	20.59	670,459	152,382	22.73
Tennessee .....	1,276,631	340,140	26.64	640,677	155,869	24.33	635,954	184,271	28.98
Alabama.....	1,069,545	438,535	41.00	531,941	206,862	38.79	537,604	232,173	43.19
Mississippi.....	902,028	360,613	39.98	451,788	170,761	37.80	450,240	189,852	42.17
Louisiana.....	794,683	364,184	45.83	394,815	172,847	43.78	399,868	191,337	47.85
Texas.....	1,564,755	308,873	19.74	830,783	151,852	18.28	733,972	157,021	21.39
Oklahoma.....	44,701	2,400	5.37	25,811	1,286	4.98	18,890	1,114	5.90
Arkansas .....	787,113	209,745	26.65	412,227	97,779	23.72	374,886	111,966	29.87
Western division .....	2,400,161	199,686	8.32	1,463,627	118,392	8.09	936,534	81,294	8.68
Montana .....	107,811	5,884	5.46	75,596	4,330	5.73	32,215	1,554	4.82
Wyoming.....	47,755	1,630	3.41	32,675	1,070	3.27	15,080	560	3.71
Colorado .....	327,896	17,180	5.24	202,719	9,868	4.84	125,177	7,312	5.89
New Mexico.....	112,541	50,070	44.49	61,885	20,969	33.88	50,656	29,101	57.45
Arizona.....	46,076	10,785	23.41	29,736	6,027	20.27	16,340	4,758	29.12
Utah.....	147,227	8,232	5.59	79,747	3,778	4.74	67,480	4,454	6.60
Nevada .....	38,225	4,897	12.81	25,370	3,127	12.33	12,855	1,770	13.77
Idaho.....	62,721	3,225	5.14	40,276	2,306	5.80	22,445	839	3.96
Washington .....	275,639	11,778	4.27	179,965	7,639	4.24	95,674	4,139	4.33
Oregon.....	244,374	10,103	4.13	146,406	6,634	4.53	97,968	3,469	3.54
California.....	989,896	75,902	7.67	589,252	52,674	8.94	400,644	23,228	5.80



## ILLITERATE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX: 1880 AND 1890—Continued.

1880

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			MALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			FEMALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
The United States.....	36,761,607	6,239,958	16.97	18,735,980	2,966,421	15.83	18,025,627	3,273,537	18.16
North Atlantic division.....	11,270,690	692,369	6.21	5,527,160	292,431	5.42	5,742,930	399,938	6.96
Maine.....	519,669	22,170	4.27	258,587	11,676	4.52	261,082	10,494	4.02
New Hampshire.....	286,188	14,362	5.00	129,897	7,077	5.06	146,381	7,225	4.94
Vermont.....	261,052	15,837	6.00	132,046	8,500	6.44	132,016	7,337	5.56
Massachusetts.....	1,432,183	92,480	6.49	681,786	36,162	5.32	750,397	56,718	7.56
Rhode Island.....	220,461	24,793	11.25	104,986	10,237	9.75	115,475	14,556	12.61
Connecticut.....	497,303	28,424	5.72	242,392	12,039	4.97	254,911	16,385	6.43
New York.....	3,981,428	219,600	5.52	1,950,059	95,551	4.90	2,031,369	124,049	6.11
New Jersey.....	865,591	54,249	6.15	426,451	23,857	5.59	439,140	29,392	6.69
Pennsylvania.....	3,203,215	223,014	7.12	1,591,056	94,232	5.92	1,612,159	133,782	8.30
South Atlantic division.....	5,286,645	2,122,860	40.29	2,588,035	1,003,565	38.78	2,698,610	1,126,265	41.74
Delaware.....	110,856	19,414	17.51	56,393	9,394	16.77	54,463	10,020	18.27
Maryland.....	695,164	134,488	19.34	341,621	63,394	18.56	353,743	70,984	20.07
District of Columbia.....	136,507	25,778	18.83	63,423	10,048	15.84	73,084	15,730	21.41
Virginia.....	1,059,034	429,052	40.64	516,395	267,592	40.19	542,639	222,790	41.06
West Virginia.....	428,587	85,376	19.92	217,650	49,240	18.51	210,937	45,096	21.33
North Carolina.....	959,951	463,975	48.33	465,168	213,136	45.82	494,783	250,779	50.69
South Carolina.....	667,456	369,818	55.41	324,354	173,897	53.58	343,102	193,641	57.14
Georgia.....	1,042,846	529,416	49.86	512,830	247,039	48.51	530,016	273,077	51.14
Florida.....	184,650	80,183	43.42	93,475	38,435	41.12	91,175	41,748	45.79
North Central division.....	12,760,841	859,020	6.69	6,684,105	415,572	6.22	6,076,736	437,448	7.20
Ohio.....	2,369,387	131,847	5.57	1,202,425	61,754	5.11	1,166,962	70,093	5.89
Indiana.....	1,468,095	119,761	7.54	734,435	52,033	6.92	733,660	58,728	8.21
Illinois.....	2,239,315	145,317	6.41	1,178,131	69,940	5.94	1,061,184	75,457	6.92
Michigan.....	1,236,086	63,723	5.15	659,101	35,211	5.34	577,555	28,512	4.94
Wisconsin.....	965,712	55,558	5.75	503,434	28,381	5.24	462,278	29,177	6.31
Minnesota.....	559,977	34,546	6.17	297,449	16,129	5.25	262,528	18,417	7.29
Iowa.....	1,181,641	46,699	3.94	629,675	22,519	3.61	557,966	24,090	4.32
Missouri.....	1,557,621	208,754	13.40	816,962	103,172	12.63	740,659	105,582	14.25
North Dakota.....	a99,840	a4,821	a4.83	a34,343	a2,519	a3.91	a25,566	a2,302	a6.48
South Dakota.....	318,271	11,528	3.62	181,022	5,927	3.27	137,249	5,601	4.08
Nebraska.....	704,297	39,476	5.61	383,148	19,987	5.15	316,149	19,489	6.16
Kansas.....	704,297	39,476	5.61	383,148	19,987	5.15	316,149	19,489	6.16
South Central division.....	6,076,243	2,402,569	39.54	3,069,756	1,160,624	37.81	3,006,487	1,241,965	41.31
Kentucky.....	1,163,498	348,392	29.94	596,424	169,029	28.32	577,074	179,363	31.08
Tennessee.....	1,062,130	410,722	38.67	524,559	191,641	36.53	537,571	219,081	40.75
Alabama.....	851,780	433,447	50.89	414,695	205,243	49.56	437,085	223,204	52.14
Mississippi.....	753,693	373,291	49.52	375,361	189,526	48.07	378,332	192,675	50.95
Louisiana.....	649,670	318,380	49.05	322,604	154,535	47.99	327,066	163,845	50.10
Texas.....	1,064,196	316,432	29.73	568,928	161,047	28.31	495,268	155,385	31.37
Oklahoma.....	531,876	202,015	37.98	278,185	93,693	35.45	253,691	103,412	40.76
Arkansas.....	531,876	202,015	37.98	278,185	93,693	35.45	253,691	103,412	40.76
Western division.....	1,367,788	155,150	11.34	866,924	87,229	10.06	500,864	67,921	13.56
Montana.....	31,989	1,707	5.34	24,538	1,125	4.58	7,431	582	7.83
Wyoming.....	16,479	556	3.37	11,950	336	2.81	4,529	220	4.86
Colorado.....	158,220	10,474	6.62	110,896	5,345	4.82	47,324	5,129	10.84
New Mexico.....	87,966	57,156	64.98	48,266	26,103	54.08	33,700	31,053	78.22
Arizona.....	32,922	5,842	17.74	24,267	3,311	14.47	8,655	2,331	26.93
Utah.....	97,194	8,826	9.08	50,580	4,156	8.22	46,614	4,670	10.02
Nevada.....	50,666	4,069	8.03	36,211	2,760	7.62	14,455	1,309	9.06
Idaho.....	25,905	1,778	7.11	17,910	1,392	7.77	7,995	386	5.44
Washington.....	55,720	3,889	6.98	36,085	2,360	6.54	19,635	1,529	7.79
Oregon.....	130,565	7,423	5.69	81,031	5,154	6.36	49,534	2,269	4.53
California.....	681,062	53,430	7.85	425,170	34,987	8.23	255,892	18,443	7.21

a Dakota territory.



## ILLITERACY.

XXXV

ILLITERATE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR: 1880 AND 1890.

1890

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			NATIVE WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			FOREIGN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			COLORED POPULATION (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
The United States.....	41,931,074	3,212,574	7.66	33,144,187	2,003,003	6.23	8,786,887	1,147,571	13.06	5,482,485	3,112,128	56.76
North Atlantic division.....	13,658,519	810,091	5.93	9,937,918	229,897	2.31	3,720,601	580,194	15.59	229,858	49,808	21.71
Maine.....	540,157	29,108	5.39	466,835	11,443	2.45	73,322	17,667	24.09	1,505	479	31.83
New Hampshire.....	314,913	21,340	6.78	247,824	3,679	1.48	67,089	17,681	26.32	584	156	23.29
Vermont.....	270,385	17,986	6.65	228,689	7,211	3.15	41,696	10,775	25.84	788	168	21.32
Massachusetts.....	1,820,012	111,412	6.12	1,193,409	9,727	0.82	626,543	101,715	16.23	19,595	3,026	15.44
Rhode Island.....	275,629	26,355	9.56	175,065	4,087	2.33	100,564	22,268	22.14	6,350	1,170	18.48
Connecticut.....	599,346	30,536	5.09	422,986	4,300	1.02	176,360	26,226	14.88	10,484	1,658	15.81
New York.....	4,760,282	255,493	5.37	3,248,761	57,362	1.77	1,511,521	193,126	13.11	62,110	11,413	18.33
New Jersey.....	1,103,786	63,163	5.72	788,401	21,351	2.71	315,385	41,812	13.26	39,337	11,158	28.37
Pennsylvania.....	3,974,009	254,663	6.41	3,165,888	110,737	3.50	868,121	143,926	17.81	89,125	20,600	23.21
South Atlantic division.....	4,199,269	595,952	14.50	3,912,815	571,899	14.62	196,454	24,653	12.24	2,306,052	1,385,936	60.08
Delaware.....	110,359	8,186	7.42	97,732	6,068	6.21	12,627	2,113	16.77	21,608	10,692	49.48
Maryland.....	657,499	44,653	7.00	546,290	32,105	5.88	91,209	12,548	13.76	161,106	80,723	50.11
District of Columbia.....	127,526	3,495	2.74	109,262	1,803	1.65	18,264	1,692	9.26	61,041	21,389	35.04
Virginia.....	756,252	105,053	13.89	738,476	103,265	13.98	17,776	1,793	10.09	455,682	260,678	57.21
West Virginia.....	524,801	68,188	12.99	506,424	65,429	12.92	18,367	2,768	15.07	24,737	10,992	44.44
North Carolina.....	754,857	173,722	23.01	751,202	173,545	23.10	3,555	177	4.98	392,589	235,981	60.11
South Carolina.....	332,174	59,443	17.90	326,125	59,063	18.11	6,049	389	6.28	470,222	361,262	61.07
Georgia.....	701,585	114,691	16.35	680,969	113,945	16.51	11,616	746	6.42	600,623	404,015	67.27
Florida.....	164,216	18,516	11.28	147,225	16,685	11.33	16,991	1,831	10.78	119,634	60,204	50.58
North Central division.....	16,560,840	849,843	5.13	12,652,374	436,328	3.45	3,908,466	413,515	10.58	348,773	114,425	32.81
Ohio.....	2,789,479	132,244	4.74	2,343,936	82,673	3.53	445,543	49,571	11.13	69,180	17,599	25.44
Indiana.....	1,638,334	94,334	5.76	1,495,302	73,628	5.26	143,032	15,696	10.97	35,694	11,495	32.20
Illinois.....	2,861,671	140,219	4.90	2,051,323	64,380	3.14	819,348	75,879	9.36	46,000	12,415	26.99
Michigan.....	1,602,474	91,076	5.68	1,086,481	27,016	2.49	515,993	64,000	12.41	16,561	4,833	29.21
Wisconsin.....	1,253,594	82,984	6.62	752,678	15,613	2.07	500,916	67,371	13.45	4,796	1,761	36.72
Minnesota.....	957,662	56,966	5.95	508,615	7,112	1.40	449,047	49,854	11.10	4,688	1,091	23.27
Iowa.....	1,432,849	49,828	3.48	1,118,475	20,649	1.85	314,374	29,179	9.28	8,459	2,236	26.40
Missouri.....	1,881,478	133,806	7.11	1,651,622	112,938	6.84	229,856	20,868	9.08	114,160	47,502	41.66
North Dakota.....	128,998	7,528	5.84	52,933	929	1.76	76,065	6,599	8.68	454	215	47.36
South Dakota.....	234,979	9,564	4.07	148,819	1,811	1.22	86,160	7,753	9.00	1,229	410	33.36
Nebraska.....	762,144	21,575	2.83	568,041	7,412	1.30	194,103	14,163	7.30	9,515	2,446	25.71
Kansas.....	1,017,178	29,719	2.92	874,149	17,157	1.96	143,029	12,562	8.78	38,037	12,369	32.49
South Central division.....	5,347,099	817,031	15.28	5,039,641	754,935	14.98	307,458	62,096	20.20	2,452,388	1,501,840	61.24
Kentucky.....	1,162,342	183,851	15.82	1,104,044	178,159	16.14	58,298	5,692	9.76	197,689	110,539	55.91
Tennessee.....	966,891	172,169	17.81	947,445	170,318	17.98	19,386	1,851	9.55	369,869	167,971	54.22
Alabama.....	590,115	107,335	18.19	576,154	106,235	18.44	13,961	1,100	7.88	479,430	331,200	69.08
Mississippi.....	385,099	45,755	11.88	377,466	44,987	11.92	7,633	768	10.06	516,929	314,886	60.91
Louisiana.....	492,041	80,939	20.13	354,293	72,013	20.33	47,748	8,926	18.69	392,642	283,245	72.14
Texas.....	1,228,601	132,389	10.78	1,084,587	89,829	8.28	144,014	42,560	29.55	336,154	176,484	52.50
Oklahoma.....	42,411	1,503	3.54	39,779	1,342	3.37	2,632	161	6.12	2,290	897	39.17
Arkansas.....	569,659	93,090	16.34	555,873	92,052	16.56	13,786	1,038	7.53	217,454	116,655	53.65
Western division.....	2,255,347	139,657	6.19	1,601,439	71,944	4.49	653,908	67,713	10.36	144,814	60,029	41.45
Montana.....	103,264	4,232	4.10	64,089	1,020	1.59	39,175	3,212	8.20	4,547	1,652	36.33
Wyoming.....	46,436	1,408	3.03	32,546	427	1.31	13,890	981	7.06	1,319	222	16.83
Colorado.....	321,059	15,474	4.82	241,084	9,235	3.83	79,975	6,239	7.80	6,867	1,706	24.95
New Mexico.....	104,103	43,265	41.56	93,625	40,065	42.79	10,478	3,200	30.54	8,438	6,805	80.65
Arizona.....	42,482	8,956	21.08	26,139	2,056	7.87	16,343	6,900	42.22	2,594	1,329	50.89
Utah.....	145,437	7,407	5.09	94,925	2,219	2.34	50,512	5,188	10.27	1,700	825	48.09
Nevada.....	32,289	1,356	4.20	20,456	173	0.85	11,833	1,183	10.00	5,906	3,541	59.65
Idaho.....	60,446	2,119	3.51	45,339	867	1.91	15,107	1,252	8.29	2,275	1,166	48.62
Washington.....	267,747	8,261	3.09	184,860	2,467	1.33	82,887	5,734	6.99	7,892	3,517	44.56
Oregon.....	232,925	6,946	2.98	186,599	3,302	1.77	46,326	3,644	7.87	11,439	3,157	27.57
California.....	890,159	40,233	4.47	611,777	10,113	1.65	287,382	39,120	13.48	99,737	35,069	35.31

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## ILLITERATE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR: 1880 AND 1890—Continued.

1880

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			NATIVE WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			FOREIGN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			COLORED POPULATION (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
The United States.....	32,160,400	3,019,080	9.39	25,785,789	2,255,460	8.75	6,374,611	763,620	11.98	4,601,207	3,220,878	70.00
North Atlantic division.....	11,086,104	654,817	5.91	8,351,065	234,576	2.81	2,735,039	420,241	15.37	183,986	44,552	24.21
Maine.....	518,011	21,758	4.20	463,158	8,775	1.89	54,853	12,983	23.67	1,658	412	24.85
New Hampshire.....	285,594	14,208	4.97	242,811	2,710	1.12	42,783	11,498	26.88	594	94	15.82
Vermont.....	263,245	15,681	5.96	224,361	5,354	2.39	38,884	10,327	26.56	807	156	19.33
Massachusetts.....	1,416,767	90,658	6.40	990,160	6,933	0.70	426,607	83,725	19.63	15,416	2,322	15.06
Rhode Island.....	215,158	23,544	10.94	144,596	4,261	2.95	70,562	19,283	27.33	5,303	1,249	23.55
Connecticut.....	487,780	26,763	5.49	361,733	3,728	1.03	126,047	23,035	18.27	9,523	1,661	17.44
New York.....	3,927,603	208,175	5.30	2,742,847	59,516	2.17	1,184,756	148,659	12.55	53,825	11,425	21.23
New Jersey.....	835,385	44,049	5.27	618,941	20,093	3.25	216,444	23,956	11.07	30,206	9,200	30.46
Pennsylvania.....	3,136,561	209,981	6.69	2,562,458	123,206	4.81	574,103	86,775	15.11	66,654	18,033	27.05
South Atlantic division.....	3,312,920	647,085	19.53	2,144,714	630,062	29.04	168,206	17,023	10.12	1,973,725	1,482,745	75.12
Delaware.....	91,611	8,346	9.11	82,318	6,630	8.05	9,293	1,716	18.47	19,245	11,068	57.51
Maryland.....	544,086	44,316	8.15	462,697	36,027	7.79	81,389	8,289	10.18	151,278	90,172	59.61
District of Columbia.....	91,872	3,988	4.34	75,025	1,950	2.60	16,847	2,038	12.10	45,035	21,790	48.38
Virginia.....	630,584	114,692	18.19	616,314	113,915	18.48	14,270	777	5.44	428,450	315,660	73.67
West Virginia.....	410,141	75,237	18.34	392,242	72,826	18.57	17,899	2,411	13.47	18,446	10,139	54.97
North Carolina.....	608,806	192,032	31.54	605,244	191,913	31.71	3,562	119	3.34	351,145	271,943	77.44
South Carolina.....	272,706	59,777	21.92	265,356	59,415	22.39	7,350	362	4.93	394,750	310,071	78.55
Georgia.....	563,977	128,934	22.86	553,769	128,362	23.18	10,208	572	5.60	479,863	391,482	81.58
Florida.....	99,137	19,763	19.94	91,749	19,024	20.73	7,388	739	10.00	85,513	60,420	70.66
North Central division.....	12,466,565	731,804	5.87	9,646,617	482,103	5.00	2,819,948	249,701	8.85	294,276	121,216	41.19
Ohio.....	2,339,528	115,491	4.94	1,952,858	83,183	4.26	386,670	32,308	8.36	59,839	16,356	27.33
Indiana.....	1,438,955	100,398	6.98	1,297,159	87,786	6.77	141,796	12,612	8.89	29,140	10,363	35.56
Illinois.....	2,234,478	132,426	5.93	1,666,214	88,519	5.31	568,264	43,907	7.73	34,837	12,971	37.23
Michigan.....	1,219,906	58,932	4.83	854,925	19,981	2.34	364,981	38,951	10.67	16,780	4,791	28.55
Wisconsin.....	961,433	54,233	5.64	566,745	11,494	2.03	394,688	42,739	10.83	4,279	1,325	30.97
Minnesota.....	557,183	33,506	6.01	300,747	5,671	1.89	256,436	27,835	10.85	2,794	1,040	37.22
Iowa.....	1,174,063	44,337	3.78	918,723	23,660	2.58	255,340	20,677	8.10	7,578	2,272	29.98
Missouri.....	1,453,238	152,510	10.49	1,244,738	137,949	11.08	208,500	14,561	6.98	104,893	56,244	53.88
North Dakota.....	b98,348	b4,157	b4.23	b51,229	b933	b1.82	b47,119	b3,224	b6.84	b1,501	b664	b44.24
South Dakota.....												
Nebraska.....	316,312	10,926	3.45	224,899	5,102	2.27	91,413	5,824	6.37	1,959	602	30.73
Kansas.....	673,121	24,888	3.70	568,380	17,825	3.14	104,741	7,063	6.74	31,176	14,588	46.79
South Central division.....	4,068,790	877,344	21.56	3,806,063	836,489	21.98	262,727	40,855	15.55	2,007,453	1,525,245	75.98
Kentucky.....	973,275	214,497	22.04	914,311	208,796	22.84	58,964	5,701	9.67	190,223	133,895	70.39
Tennessee.....	790,744	216,227	27.34	774,411	214,994	27.76	16,333	1,233	7.55	271,386	194,495	71.67
Alabama.....	452,722	111,767	24.69	443,327	111,040	25.05	9,395	727	7.74	399,058	321,680	80.61
Mississippi.....	328,296	53,443	16.28	319,385	52,910	16.57	8,911	538	6.04	425,397	319,753	75.17
Louisiana.....	320,917	58,951	18.37	268,600	53,261	19.83	52,317	5,690	10.88	323,153	259,429	79.06
Texas.....	808,931	123,912	15.32	701,969	97,498	13.89	106,962	26,414	24.69	255,265	192,520	75.42
Oklahoma.....												
Arkansas.....	393,905	98,542	25.02	384,060	97,990	25.51	9,845	552	5.61	137,971	103,473	75.00
Western division.....	1,226,021	108,030	8.81	837,330	72,230	8.63	388,691	35,800	9.21	141,767	47,120	33.24
Montana.....	28,986	631	2.18	19,628	272	1.39	9,358	359	3.84	3,603	1,076	35.83
Wyoming.....	15,240	374	2.45	10,458	177	1.69	4,782	197	4.12	1,239	182	14.69
Colorado.....	155,456	9,906	6.37	117,132	8,373	7.15	38,324	1,533	4.00	2,764	568	20.55
New Mexico.....	79,767	49,597	62.18	72,219	46,329	64.15	7,548	3,268	43.30	8,199	7,559	92.19
Arizona.....	28,634	4,824	16.85	15,200	1,225	8.06	13,434	3,599	26.79	4,288	1,018	23.74
Utah.....	95,876	8,137	8.49	53,944	3,183	5.90	41,932	4,954	11.81	1,318	689	52.28
Nevada.....	42,595	1,915	4.50	22,660	240	1.06	19,935	1,675	8.40	8,071	2,154	26.69
Idaho.....	21,481	784	3.65	15,011	443	2.95	6,470	341	5.27	3,524	994	28.21
Washington.....	49,269	1,429	2.90	37,278	895	2.40	11,991	534	4.45	6,451	2,460	38.13
Oregon.....	119,482	4,343	3.63	99,028	2,433	3.47	20,454	910	4.45	11,083	3,080	27.79
California.....	589,235	26,090	4.43	374,772	7,660	2.04	214,463	18,430	8.59	91,827	27,340	29.77

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

b Dakota territory.



## ILLITERATE MALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	WHITE MALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			NATIVE WHITE MALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			FOREIGN WHITE MALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			COLORED MALE POPULATION (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
The United States.....	21,578,245	1,517,722	7.03	16,796,497	978,408	5.83	4,781,748	539,314	11.28	2,774,414	1,490,500	53.72
North Atlantic division.....	6,787,515	382,672	5.64	4,887,458	112,168	2.30	1,900,057	270,504	14.24	117,051	24,514	20.94
Maine.....	270,960	15,664	5.78	233,642	6,836	2.93	37,318	8,828	23.66	827	268	32.41
New Hampshire.....	155,580	11,568	7.44	122,444	2,163	1.77	33,136	9,405	28.38	348	75	21.55
Vermont.....	137,462	10,122	7.36	114,972	4,364	3.80	22,490	5,758	25.60	437	108	24.71
Massachusetts.....	876,917	45,833	5.23	578,943	4,696	0.81	297,974	41,137	13.81	10,146	1,515	14.93
Rhode Island.....	133,013	11,748	8.83	84,890	1,992	2.35	48,123	9,756	20.27	2,942	492	16.72
Connecticut.....	295,479	14,408	4.88	206,102	2,334	1.13	89,377	12,074	13.51	5,196	825	15.88
New York.....	2,354,439	118,810	5.05	1,592,843	31,556	1.98	761,596	87,254	11.46	31,183	5,633	18.06
New Jersey.....	548,891	30,101	5.48	386,374	11,222	2.90	162,517	18,879	11.62	19,694	5,312	26.97
Pennsylvania.....	2,014,774	124,418	6.18	1,567,248	47,005	3.00	447,526	77,413	17.30	46,278	10,286	22.23
South Atlantic division.....	2,046,022	273,946	13.39	1,937,460	263,024	13.58	108,562	10,922	10.06	1,132,747	652,150	57.57
Delaware.....	56,163	4,027	7.17	49,413	3,049	6.17	6,750	978	14.49	11,146	5,247	47.08
Maryland.....	313,948	21,429	6.83	267,637	16,053	6.00	46,311	5,376	11.61	78,537	38,097	48.51
District of Columbia.....	62,036	1,237	1.99	52,485	895	1.71	9,551	342	3.58	26,667	8,584	32.19
Virginia.....	378,246	51,954	13.74	366,264	50,772	13.86	11,982	1,182	9.86	220,431	125,089	56.75
West Virginia.....	267,581	31,339	11.71	257,004	29,907	11.64	10,577	1,432	13.54	13,995	6,240	44.59
North Carolina.....	369,675	75,726	20.48	367,413	75,611	20.58	2,262	115	5.08	190,089	108,780	57.23
South Carolina.....	163,817	27,652	16.88	160,276	27,467	17.14	3,541	185	5.22	231,649	139,468	60.21
Georgia.....	347,951	51,927	14.92	340,671	51,555	15.13	7,280	372	5.11	299,971	193,017	64.35
Florida.....	86,605	8,655	9.99	76,297	7,715	10.11	10,308	940	9.12	60,262	27,628	45.85
North Central division.....	8,645,599	402,177	4.65	6,476,758	215,277	3.32	2,168,841	186,900	8.62	182,484	55,616	30.48
Ohio.....	1,406,189	61,131	4.35	1,165,987	39,188	3.36	240,202	21,943	9.14	36,241	8,793	24.26
Indiana.....	836,656	43,816	5.24	757,497	37,105	4.90	79,159	6,711	8.48	18,712	5,689	30.40
Illinois.....	1,482,246	64,475	4.35	1,042,654	31,388	3.01	439,592	33,087	7.53	24,913	6,073	24.38
Michigan.....	842,366	49,087	5.83	555,435	15,566	2.80	286,931	33,521	11.68	8,797	2,435	27.68
Wisconsin.....	655,273	38,601	5.89	380,550	8,315	2.18	274,723	30,286	11.02	2,695	916	33.99
Minnesota.....	520,650	25,469	4.89	265,890	3,915	1.47	254,760	21,554	8.46	2,692	524	19.47
Iowa.....	750,485	22,962	3.06	574,944	10,528	1.83	175,541	12,434	7.08	4,649	1,163	25.02
Missouri.....	980,429	63,846	6.51	851,026	55,027	6.47	129,403	8,819	6.82	57,565	22,684	39.41
North Dakota.....	74,163	3,529	4.76	29,987	482	1.61	44,176	3,047	6.90	279	121	43.37
South Dakota.....	132,472	4,598	3.47	82,219	1,007	1.22	50,253	3,591	7.15	780	218	27.95
Nebraska.....	421,167	10,549	2.50	309,572	4,066	1.31	111,595	6,483	5.81	5,648	1,204	21.32
Kansas.....	543,503	14,114	2.60	460,997	8,690	1.89	82,506	5,424	6.57	19,513	5,796	29.70
South Central division.....	2,756,557	386,081	14.01	2,577,386	355,044	13.78	179,171	31,037	17.32	1,221,057	712,674	58.37
Kentucky.....	591,325	87,358	14.77	559,712	84,956	15.18	31,613	2,402	7.60	98,247	54,641	55.62
Tennessee.....	488,217	76,631	15.70	476,357	75,749	15.90	11,860	882	7.44	152,460	79,238	51.97
Alabama.....	295,107	49,549	16.79	286,264	48,918	17.09	8,843	631	7.14	236,834	156,813	66.21
Mississippi.....	194,195	22,103	11.38	189,159	21,660	11.45	5,036	443	8.80	257,593	148,658	57.71
Louisiana.....	201,875	39,257	19.45	175,758	34,743	19.77	26,117	4,514	17.28	192,940	133,590	69.24
Texas.....	662,026	67,590	10.21	577,030	46,073	7.98	84,996	21,517	25.32	168,757	84,262	49.93
Oklahoma.....	24,550	824	3.36	22,796	745	3.27	1,754	79	4.50	1,261	462	36.64
Arkansas.....	299,262	42,769	14.29	290,310	42,200	14.54	8,952	569	6.36	112,965	55,010	48.70
Western division.....	1,342,552	72,846	5.43	917,435	32,895	3.59	425,117	39,951	9.40	121,075	45,546	37.62
Montana.....	71,774	2,953	4.11	42,322	686	1.62	29,452	2,267	7.70	3,822	1,377	36.03
Wyoming.....	31,595	899	2.85	21,923	265	1.21	9,672	634	6.56	1,080	171	15.83
Colorado.....	198,156	8,588	4.33	144,973	4,584	3.16	53,183	4,004	7.53	4,563	1,220	26.74
New Mexico.....	57,094	17,406	30.49	50,143	15,721	31.35	6,951	1,685	24.24	4,791	3,563	74.37
Arizona.....	26,810	4,715	17.59	16,600	1,101	6.63	10,210	3,614	35.40	2,926	1,312	44.84
Utah.....	78,352	3,195	4.08	51,901	1,188	2.29	26,451	2,007	7.59	1,395	583	41.79
Nevada.....	20,940	965	4.61	12,459	122	0.98	8,481	843	9.94	4,430	2,162	48.80
Idaho.....	38,194	1,332	3.49	27,579	525	1.90	10,615	807	7.60	2,082	1,004	48.22
Washington.....	174,037	5,286	3.04	114,385	1,409	1.23	59,652	3,877	6.50	5,928	2,353	39.69
Oregon.....	136,052	4,031	2.96	105,016	1,811	1.72	31,036	2,220	7.15	10,354	2,603	25.14
California.....	509,548	23,476	4.61	330,134	5,483	1.66	179,414	17,993	10.03	79,704	29,198	36.63

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



ILLITERATE FEMALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	WHITE FEMALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			NATIVE WHITE FEMALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			FOREIGN WHITE FEMALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			COLORED FEMALE POPULATION (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
The United States .....	20,352,829	1,694,852	8.33	16,347,690	1,086,595	6.65	4,005,139	608,257	15.19	2,708,071	1,621,628	59.88
North Atlantic division .....	6,871,004	427,419	6.22	5,050,460	117,729	2.33	1,820,544	309,690	17.01	112,807	25,384	22.50
Maine.....	269,197	13,444	4.99	233,193	4,607	1.98	36,004	8,837	24.54	678	211	31.12
New Hampshire.....	159,333	9,772	6.13	125,380	1,516	1.21	33,953	8,256	24.32	236	61	25.85
Vermont.....	132,923	7,864	5.92	113,717	2,847	2.50	19,206	5,017	26.12	351	60	17.09
Massachusetts.....	943,095	65,609	6.96	614,526	5,031	0.82	328,569	60,578	18.44	9,449	1,511	15.99
Rhode Island.....	142,616	14,607	10.24	90,175	2,095	2.32	52,441	12,512	23.86	3,388	678	20.01
Connecticut.....	303,867	16,128	5.31	216,884	1,966	0.91	86,983	14,162	16.28	5,288	833	15.75
New York.....	2,405,843	136,688	5.68	1,655,918	25,806	1.56	749,925	110,882	14.79	30,927	5,780	18.69
New Jersey.....	554,895	33,062	5.96	402,027	10,129	2.52	152,868	22,933	15.00	19,643	5,846	29.76
Pennsylvania.....	1,959,235	130,245	6.65	1,598,640	63,732	3.99	360,595	66,513	18.45	42,847	10,404	24.28
South Atlantic division .....	2,063,247	322,006	15.61	1,975,355	308,875	15.64	87,892	13,131	14.94	1,173,905	733,786	62.51
Delaware.....	54,196	4,159	7.67	48,319	3,019	6.25	5,877	1,140	19.40	10,462	5,445	52.05
Maryland.....	323,551	23,224	7.18	278,653	16,052	5.76	44,898	7,172	15.97	82,569	42,626	51.62
District of Columbia.....	65,490	2,258	3.45	56,777	908	1.60	8,713	1,350	15.49	34,374	12,805	37.25
Virginia.....	378,006	53,104	14.05	372,212	52,493	14.10	5,794	611	10.55	235,251	135,589	57.64
West Virginia.....	257,220	36,849	14.33	249,430	35,513	14.24	7,790	1,336	17.15	10,742	4,752	44.24
North Carolina.....	385,182	97,996	25.44	383,889	97,934	25.51	1,293	62	4.80	202,500	127,201	62.82
South Carolina.....	168,357	31,791	18.88	165,849	31,596	19.05	2,508	195	7.78	238,583	161,794	67.81
Georgia.....	353,634	62,764	17.75	349,298	62,390	17.86	4,336	374	8.63	300,652	210,998	70.18
Florida.....	77,611	9,861	12.71	70,928	8,970	12.65	6,683	891	13.33	58,772	32,576	55.43
North Central division.....	7,915,241	447,666	5.66	6,175,616	221,051	3.58	1,739,625	226,615	13.03	166,289	58,809	35.37
Ohio.....	1,383,290	71,113	5.14	1,177,949	43,485	3.69	205,341	27,628	13.45	32,939	8,806	26.73
Indiana.....	801,678	50,518	6.30	737,805	41,533	5.63	63,873	8,985	14.07	16,982	5,806	34.19
Illinois.....	1,379,425	75,744	5.49	1,008,669	32,992	3.27	370,756	42,752	11.53	21,087	6,342	30.08
Michigan.....	760,108	41,989	5.52	531,046	11,450	2.16	229,062	30,539	13.33	7,764	2,403	30.95
Wisconsin.....	598,321	44,383	7.42	372,128	7,298	1.96	226,193	37,085	16.40	2,101	845	40.22
Minnesota.....	437,012	31,497	7.21	242,725	3,197	1.32	194,287	28,300	14.57	1,996	567	28.41
Iowa.....	682,364	26,866	3.91	543,531	10,121	1.86	138,833	16,745	12.06	3,810	1,070	28.08
Missouri.....	901,049	69,960	7.76	800,596	57,911	7.23	100,453	12,049	11.99	56,595	24,878	43.96
North Dakota.....	54,835	3,999	7.29	22,946	447	1.95	31,889	3,552	11.14	175	94	53.71
South Dakota.....	102,507	4,966	4.84	66,600	804	1.21	35,907	4,162	11.59	449	192	42.76
Nebraska.....	340,977	11,026	3.23	258,469	3,346	1.29	82,508	7,680	9.31	3,867	1,242	32.12
Kansas.....	473,675	15,605	3.29	413,152	8,467	2.05	60,523	7,138	11.79	18,524	6,564	35.44
South Central division.....	2,590,542	430,950	16.64	2,462,255	399,891	16.24	128,287	31,059	24.21	1,231,331	789,166	64.09
Kentucky.....	571,017	96,493	16.90	544,332	93,203	17.12	26,685	3,290	12.33	99,442	55,889	56.20
Tennessee.....	478,614	95,538	19.96	471,088	94,569	20.07	7,526	969	12.88	157,340	88,733	56.40
Alabama.....	295,008	57,786	19.59	289,890	57,317	19.77	5,118	469	9.16	242,596	174,387	71.88
Mississippi.....	190,904	23,652	12.39	188,307	23,327	12.39	2,597	325	12.51	259,336	166,200	64.09
Louisiana.....	200,166	41,682	20.82	178,535	37,270	20.88	21,631	4,412	20.40	199,702	149,655	74.94
Texas.....	566,575	64,799	11.44	507,557	43,756	8.62	59,018	21,043	35.66	167,397	92,222	55.09
Oklahoma.....	17,861	679	3.80	16,983	597	3.52	878	82	9.34	1,029	435	42.27
Arkansas.....	270,397	50,321	18.61	265,563	49,852	18.77	4,834	469	9.70	104,489	61,645	59.00
Western division.....	912,795	66,811	7.32	684,004	39,049	5.71	228,791	27,762	12.13	23,739	14,483	61.01
Montana.....	31,490	1,279	4.06	21,767	334	1.53	9,723	945	9.72	725	275	37.93
Wyoming.....	14,841	509	3.43	10,623	162	1.52	4,218	347	8.23	239	51	21.34
Colorado.....	122,903	6,886	5.60	96,111	4,651	4.84	26,792	2,235	8.34	2,274	486	21.37
New Mexico.....	47,009	25,859	55.01	43,482	24,344	55.99	3,527	1,515	42.95	3,647	3,242	88.89
Arizona.....	15,672	4,241	27.06	9,539	955	10.01	6,133	3,286	53.58	668	517	77.40
Utah.....	67,085	4,212	6.28	43,024	1,031	2.40	24,061	3,181	13.22	395	242	61.27
Nevada.....	11,349	391	3.45	7,997	51	0.64	3,352	340	10.14	1,506	1,379	91.57
Idaho.....	22,252	787	3.54	17,760	342	1.93	4,492	445	9.91	193	102	52.85
Washington.....	93,710	2,975	3.17	70,475	1,058	1.50	23,235	1,917	8.25	1,964	1,164	59.27
Oregon.....	96,873	2,915	3.01	81,583	1,491	1.83	15,290	1,424	9.31	1,095	554	50.59
California.....	389,611	16,757	4.30	281,643	4,630	1.64	107,968	12,127	11.23	11,033	6,471	58.65

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



**ILLITERATE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY  
SEX: 1890.**

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			NATIVE WHITE MALE POPULATION OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			NATIVE WHITE FEMALE POPULATION OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
The United States .....	25,375,766	1,890,723	7.45	12,901,102	888,415	6.89	12,474,664	1,002,308	8.03
<b>North Atlantic division.....</b>	<b>6,931,401</b>	<b>167,686</b>	<b>2.42</b>	<b>3,411,811</b>	<b>79,607</b>	<b>2.33</b>	<b>3,519,590</b>	<b>88,079</b>	<b>2.50</b>
Maine.....	418,125	7,438	1.78	208,575	4,464	2.14	209,550	2,974	1.42
New Hampshire.....	217,387	2,332	1.07	107,428	1,437	1.34	109,959	895	0.81
Vermont.....	183,797	3,395	1.85	92,398	2,195	2.38	91,399	1,200	1.31
Massachusetts.....	794,956	4,228	0.53	385,564	2,273	0.59	409,392	1,955	0.48
Rhode Island.....	113,064	1,646	1.46	54,988	820	1.49	58,076	826	1.42
Connecticut.....	293,788	2,553	0.87	142,917	1,465	1.03	150,871	1,088	0.72
New York.....	1,954,254	36,739	1.88	960,307	20,652	2.15	993,947	16,087	1.62
New Jersey.....	538,201	17,309	3.22	263,968	9,076	3.44	274,233	8,233	3.00
Pennsylvania.....	2,417,829	92,046	3.81	1,195,666	37,225	3.11	1,222,163	54,821	4.49
<b>South Atlantic division.....</b>	<b>3,665,353</b>	<b>564,502</b>	<b>15.40</b>	<b>1,815,149</b>	<b>259,315</b>	<b>14.29</b>	<b>1,850,204</b>	<b>305,187</b>	<b>16.49</b>
Delaware.....	84,514	5,839	6.91	42,879	2,926	6.82	41,635	2,913	7.00
Maryland.....	427,143	28,907	6.77	209,374	14,511	6.93	217,769	14,396	6.61
District of Columbia.....	85,940	1,596	1.86	41,566	800	1.92	44,374	796	1.79
Virginia.....	718,651	102,669	14.29	355,748	50,429	14.18	362,903	52,240	14.40
West Virginia.....	474,080	64,017	13.50	240,803	29,218	12.13	233,277	34,799	14.92
North Carolina.....	745,767	173,129	23.21	364,600	75,402	20.68	381,167	97,727	25.64
South Carolina.....	317,626	58,782	18.51	156,078	27,312	17.50	161,548	31,470	19.48
Georgia.....	674,788	113,384	16.80	333,127	51,289	15.40	341,661	62,095	18.17
Florida.....	136,844	16,179	11.82	70,974	7,428	10.47	65,870	8,751	13.29
<b>North Central division.....</b>	<b>8,973,201</b>	<b>366,492</b>	<b>4.08</b>	<b>4,621,196</b>	<b>179,435</b>	<b>3.88</b>	<b>4,352,005</b>	<b>187,057</b>	<b>4.30</b>
Ohio.....	1,748,970	70,796	4.05	873,266	33,659	3.85	875,704	37,137	4.24
Indiana.....	1,260,796	71,848	5.70	639,550	33,829	5.29	621,246	38,019	6.12
Illinois.....	1,374,915	55,930	4.07	704,443	27,036	3.84	670,472	28,894	4.31
Michigan.....	708,000	16,627	2.35	363,583	9,497	2.61	344,417	7,130	2.07
Wisconsin.....	290,578	5,227	1.80	149,717	2,905	1.94	140,861	2,322	1.65
Minnesota.....	220,535	2,466	1.12	119,012	1,523	1.28	101,523	943	0.93
Iowa.....	777,959	16,388	2.11	401,934	8,313	2.07	376,025	8,075	2.15
Missouri.....	1,329,564	105,477	7.93	689,521	51,343	7.45	640,043	54,134	8.46
North Dakota.....	26,519	295	1.11	15,362	155	1.01	11,157	140	1.25
South Dakota.....	89,314	934	1.05	50,006	549	1.10	39,308	385	0.98
Nebraska.....	424,445	5,744	1.35	233,550	3,166	1.36	190,895	2,578	1.35
Kansas.....	721,606	14,760	2.05	381,252	7,460	1.96	340,354	7,300	2.14
<b>South Central division.....</b>	<b>4,677,577</b>	<b>729,468</b>	<b>15.59</b>	<b>2,394,049</b>	<b>342,305</b>	<b>14.30</b>	<b>2,283,528</b>	<b>387,163</b>	<b>16.95</b>
Kentucky.....	1,006,096	175,308	17.42	511,443	83,470	16.32	494,653	91,838	18.57
Tennessee.....	922,090	169,089	18.34	463,430	75,116	16.21	458,660	93,973	20.49
Alabama.....	559,412	105,394	18.84	277,728	48,519	17.47	281,684	56,875	20.19
Mississippi.....	364,410	44,284	12.15	182,503	21,297	11.67	181,907	22,987	12.64
Louisiana.....	276,738	68,663	24.81	138,313	33,058	23.90	138,425	35,605	25.72
Texas.....	973,030	74,637	7.67	518,596	38,597	7.44	454,434	36,040	7.93
Oklahoma.....	36,555	1,251	3.42	20,918	697	3.33	15,637	554	3.54
Arkansas.....	539,246	90,842	16.85	281,118	41,551	14.78	258,128	49,291	19.10
<b>Western division.....</b>	<b>1,128,234</b>	<b>62,575</b>	<b>5.55</b>	<b>658,897</b>	<b>27,753</b>	<b>4.21</b>	<b>469,337</b>	<b>34,822</b>	<b>7.42</b>
Montana.....	43,846	705	1.61	29,416	481	1.64	14,430	224	1.55
Wyoming.....	23,159	275	1.19	15,866	182	1.15	7,293	93	1.28
Colorado.....	188,265	8,610	4.57	114,571	4,228	3.69	73,694	4,382	5.95
New Mexico.....	85,462	38,484	45.03	45,404	14,945	32.92	40,058	23,539	58.76
Arizona.....	18,078	940	5.20	11,799	492	4.17	6,279	448	7.13
Utah.....	42,858	1,150	2.68	24,464	578	2.36	18,394	572	3.11
Nevada.....	11,764	121	1.03	7,595	87	1.15	4,169	34	0.82
Idaho.....	31,820	631	1.98	19,627	379	1.93	12,193	252	2.07
Washington.....	141,475	1,882	1.33	88,029	1,059	1.20	53,446	823	1.54
Oregon.....	153,882	2,824	1.84	87,113	1,553	1.78	66,769	1,271	1.90
California.....	387,625	6,953	1.79	215,013	3,769	1.75	172,612	3,184	1.84



## ILLITERATE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			NATIVE WHITE MALE POPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			NATIVE WHITE FEMALE POPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
The United States.....	7,768,421	174,280	2.24	3,895,395	89,993	2.31	3,873,026	84,287	2.18
North Atlantic division.....	3,006,517	62,211	2.07	1,475,647	32,561	2.21	1,530,870	29,650	1.94
Maine.....	48,710	4,005	8.22	25,067	2,372	9.46	23,643	1,633	6.91
New Hampshire.....	30,437	1,347	4.43	15,016	726	4.83	15,421	621	4.03
Vermont.....	44,892	3,816	8.50	22,574	2,169	9.61	22,318	1,647	7.38
Massachusetts.....	398,513	5,499	1.38	193,379	2,423	1.25	205,134	3,076	1.50
Rhode Island.....	62,001	2,441	3.94	29,902	1,172	3.92	32,099	1,269	3.95
Connecticut.....	129,198	1,747	1.35	63,185	869	1.38	66,013	878	1.33
New York.....	1,294,507	20,623	1.59	632,536	10,904	1.72	661,971	9,719	1.47
New Jersey.....	250,200	4,042	1.62	122,406	2,146	1.75	127,794	1,896	1.48
Pennsylvania.....	748,059	18,691	2.50	371,582	9,780	2.63	376,477	8,911	2.37
South Atlantic division.....	247,462	7,397	2.99	122,311	3,709	3.03	125,151	3,688	2.95
Delaware.....	13,218	229	1.73	6,534	123	1.88	6,684	106	1.59
Maryland.....	119,147	3,198	2.68	58,263	1,542	2.65	60,884	1,656	2.72
District of Columbia.....	23,322	207	0.89	10,919	95	0.87	12,403	112	0.90
Virginia.....	19,825	596	3.01	10,516	343	3.26	9,309	253	2.72
West Virginia.....	32,354	1,403	4.34	16,201	689	4.25	16,153	714	4.42
North Carolina.....	5,535	416	7.52	2,813	209	7.43	2,722	207	7.60
South Carolina.....	8,499	281	3.31	4,198	155	3.69	4,301	126	2.93
Georgia.....	15,181	561	3.70	7,544	266	3.53	7,637	295	3.86
Florida.....	10,381	506	4.87	5,323	287	5.39	5,058	219	4.33
North Central division.....	3,679,173	69,836	1.90	1,855,562	35,842	1.93	1,823,611	33,994	1.86
Ohio.....	594,966	11,877	2.00	292,721	5,529	1.89	302,245	6,348	2.10
Indiana.....	234,506	6,790	2.90	117,947	3,276	2.78	116,559	3,514	3.01
Illinois.....	676,408	8,450	1.25	338,211	4,352	1.29	338,197	4,098	1.21
Michigan.....	378,481	10,389	2.74	191,852	6,069	3.16	186,629	4,320	2.31
Wisconsin.....	462,100	10,386	2.25	230,833	5,410	2.34	231,267	4,976	2.15
Minnesota.....	288,080	4,646	1.61	146,878	2,392	1.63	141,202	2,254	1.60
Iowa.....	340,516	4,261	1.25	173,010	2,215	1.28	167,506	2,046	1.22
Missouri.....	322,058	7,461	2.32	161,505	3,684	2.28	160,553	3,777	2.35
North Dakota.....	26,414	634	2.40	14,625	327	2.24	11,789	307	2.60
South Dakota.....	59,505	877	1.47	32,213	458	1.42	27,292	419	1.54
Nebraska.....	143,596	1,668	1.16	76,022	900	1.18	67,574	768	1.14
Kansas.....	152,543	2,397	1.57	79,745	1,230	1.54	72,798	1,167	1.60
South Central division.....	362,064	25,467	7.03	183,337	12,739	6.95	178,727	12,728	7.12
Kentucky.....	97,948	2,851	2.91	48,269	1,486	3.08	49,679	1,365	2.75
Tennessee.....	25,355	1,229	4.85	12,927	633	4.90	12,428	596	4.80
Alabama.....	16,742	841	5.02	8,536	399	4.67	8,206	442	5.39
Mississippi.....	13,056	703	5.38	6,656	363	5.45	6,400	340	5.31
Louisiana.....	77,555	3,350	4.32	37,445	1,685	4.50	40,110	1,665	4.15
Texas.....	111,557	15,192	13.62	58,434	7,476	12.79	53,123	7,716	14.52
Oklahoma.....	3,224	91	2.82	1,878	48	2.56	1,346	43	3.19
Arkansas.....	16,627	1,210	7.28	9,192	649	7.06	7,435	561	7.55
Western division.....	473,205	9,369	1.98	258,538	5,142	1.99	214,667	4,227	1.97
Montana.....	20,243	315	1.56	12,906	205	1.59	7,337	110	1.50
Wyoming.....	9,387	152	1.62	6,057	83	1.37	3,330	69	2.07
Colorado.....	52,819	625	1.18	30,402	356	1.17	22,417	269	1.20
New Mexico.....	8,163	1,581	19.37	4,739	776	16.37	3,424	895	23.51
Arizona.....	8,061	1,116	13.84	4,801	609	12.68	3,260	507	15.55
Utah.....	52,067	1,069	2.05	27,437	610	2.22	24,630	459	1.86
Nevada.....	8,692	52	0.60	4,864	35	0.72	3,828	17	0.44
Idaho.....	13,519	236	1.75	7,952	146	1.84	5,567	90	1.62
Washington.....	43,385	585	1.35	26,356	359	1.33	17,029	235	1.38
Oregon.....	32,717	478	1.46	17,903	258	1.44	14,814	220	1.49
California.....	224,152	3,160	1.41	115,121	1,714	1.49	109,031	1,446	1.33



## ILLITERATE NEGRO POPULATION (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NEGRO POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			NEGRO MALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			NEGRO FEMALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
The United States .....	5,328,972	3,042,668	57.10	2,646,171	1,438,923	54.38	2,682,801	1,603,745	59.78
North Atlantic division .....	220,627	46,756	21.19	109,150	21,679	19.86	111,477	25,077	22.50
Maine .....	976	155	15.88	504	84	16.67	472	71	15.04
New Hampshire .....	511	115	22.50	277	55	19.86	234	60	25.64
Vermont .....	729	149	20.44	385	92	23.90	344	57	16.57
Massachusetts .....	18,255	2,607	14.28	8,974	1,106	12.32	9,281	1,501	16.17
Rhode Island .....	6,102	1,106	18.13	2,791	446	15.98	3,311	660	19.93
Connecticut .....	10,002	1,532	15.32	4,819	714	14.82	5,183	818	15.78
New York .....	58,425	10,017	17.15	27,825	4,334	15.58	30,600	5,683	18.57
New Jersey .....	38,630	10,860	28.11	19,029	5,021	26.39	19,601	5,800	29.79
Pennsylvania .....	86,997	20,215	23.24	44,546	9,827	22.06	42,451	10,388	24.47
South Atlantic division .....	2,304,175	1,384,632	60.09	1,131,181	651,436	57.59	1,172,994	733,196	62.51
Delaware .....	21,567	10,675	49.50	11,106	5,230	47.09	10,461	5,445	52.05
Maryland .....	160,867	80,644	50.13	78,335	38,022	48.54	82,532	42,622	51.64
District of Columbia .....	60,919	21,346	35.04	26,560	8,545	32.17	34,359	12,801	37.26
Virginia .....	455,328	260,599	57.23	220,207	125,041	56.78	235,121	135,558	57.65
West Virginia .....	24,713	10,985	44.45	13,971	6,233	44.61	10,742	4,752	44.24
North Carolina .....	391,465	235,238	60.09	189,527	108,452	57.22	201,938	126,786	62.78
South Carolina .....	470,065	301,169	64.07	231,558	139,428	60.21	238,507	161,741	67.81
Georgia .....	600,454	402,925	67.27	299,832	192,952	64.35	300,622	210,973	70.18
Florida .....	118,797	60,051	50.55	60,085	27,533	45.82	58,712	22,518	55.39
North Central division .....	333,760	107,395	32.18	173,508	51,934	29.93	160,252	55,461	34.61
Ohio .....	68,811	17,496	25.43	35,934	8,704	24.22	32,877	8,792	26.74
Indiana .....	35,318	11,407	32.30	18,500	5,637	30.47	16,818	5,770	34.31
Illinois .....	45,174	12,111	26.81	24,139	5,792	23.99	21,035	6,319	30.04
Michigan .....	12,183	2,306	18.93	6,444	1,241	19.26	5,739	1,065	18.56
Wisconsin .....	1,897	379	19.98	1,080	205	18.98	817	174	21.30
Minnesota .....	3,180	386	12.14	1,910	202	10.58	1,270	184	14.49
Iowa .....	8,346	2,177	26.08	4,558	1,118	24.53	3,788	1,039	27.96
Missouri .....	113,630	47,333	41.66	57,096	22,471	39.36	56,534	24,862	43.98
North Dakota .....	278	83	29.86	178	49	27.53	100	34	34.00
South Dakota .....	454	91	20.04	318	75	23.58	136	16	11.76
Nebraska .....	7,157	1,367	19.10	4,322	711	16.45	2,835	656	23.14
Kansas .....	37,332	12,259	32.84	19,029	5,729	30.11	18,303	6,530	35.68
South Central division .....	2,447,588	1,498,564	61.23	1,217,932	710,783	58.36	1,229,656	787,801	64.07
Kentucky .....	197,610	110,507	55.92	93,187	54,623	58.63	99,423	55,884	56.21
Tennessee .....	309,629	167,881	54.22	152,350	79,186	51.98	157,279	88,695	56.39
Alabama .....	478,840	330,703	69.06	236,552	156,585	66.19	242,288	174,118	71.86
Mississippi .....	515,351	313,573	60.85	256,711	148,003	57.65	258,640	165,570	64.02
Louisiana .....	391,831	282,670	72.14	192,365	133,222	69.25	199,466	149,448	74.92
Texas .....	334,901	175,882	52.52	167,788	83,835	49.96	167,113	92,047	55.08
Oklahoma .....	2,257	881	39.03	1,231	447	36.31	1,026	434	42.30
Arkansas .....	217,169	116,487	53.64	112,748	54,882	48.63	104,421	61,605	59.00
Western division .....	22,822	5,301	23.23	14,400	3,091	21.47	8,422	2,210	26.24
Montana .....	1,397	153	10.95	1,026	93	9.06	371	60	16.17
Wyoming .....	826	147	17.80	605	103	17.02	221	44	19.91
Colorado .....	5,344	940	17.59	3,168	498	15.72	2,176	442	20.31
New Mexico .....	1,575	722	45.84	1,029	412	40.04	546	310	56.78
Arizona .....	1,273	245	19.25	1,121	192	17.13	132	53	34.87
Utah .....	497	132	26.56	340	86	25.29	157	46	29.30
Nevada .....	214	86	40.19	134	41	30.60	80	45	56.25
Idaho .....	175	42	24.00	104	19	18.27	71	23	32.39
Washington .....	1,442	255	17.68	1,013	165	16.29	429	99	20.98
Oregon .....	998	171	17.13	646	112	17.34	352	50	16.76
California .....	9,081	2,408	26.52	5,214	1,370	26.28	3,867	1,038	26.84

(a) Includes all persons of negro descent.



Classifying the illiterate population in 1890 by age periods, the following table is obtained:

AGE PERIODS.	POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			MALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			FEMALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
All ages .....	47,413,559	6,324,702	13.34	24,352,659	3,008,222	12.35	23,060,900	3,316,480	14.38
10 to 14 years.....	7,033,509	731,688	10.40	3,574,787	396,489	11.09	3,458,722	335,199	9.69
15 to 19 years.....	6,557,563	653,554	9.97	3,248,711	351,336	10.81	3,308,852	302,218	9.13
20 to 24 years.....	6,196,676	671,667	10.84	3,104,893	326,303	10.51	3,091,783	345,364	11.17
25 to 34 years.....	9,806,407	1,172,057	11.95	5,123,975	556,284	10.86	4,682,432	615,773	13.15
35 to 44 years.....	7,051,679	1,056,693	14.98	3,705,648	476,807	12.87	3,346,031	579,886	17.33
45 to 54 years.....	5,057,902	871,205	17.22	2,627,024	393,420	14.98	2,430,878	477,785	19.65
55 to 64 years.....	3,130,370	589,219	18.82	1,630,373	259,859	15.94	1,499,997	329,360	21.96
65 years and over.....	2,417,288	535,955	22.17	1,233,719	224,653	18.21	1,183,569	311,302	26.30
Age unknown .....	162,165	42,664	26.31	103,529	23,071	22.28	58,636	19,593	33.41

Taking the illiterates as a class, without regard to sex, it is seen that 10.40 per cent of the total number of persons from 10 to 14 years of age, 9.97 per cent of those from 15 to 19 years of age, and 10.84 per cent of those from 20 to 24 years of age in 1890 were illiterate. Beyond this point the percentage of illiterates increases constantly, being 11.95 per cent for those from 25 to 34 years of age, 14.98 per cent for those from 35 to 44 years of age, 17.22 per cent for those from 45 to 54 years of age, 18.82 per cent for those from 55 to 64 years of age, and 22.17 per cent for those 65 years of age and over. For those for whom the age was unknown the percentage of illiterates was 26.31. Comparing males and females, it is seen for the age periods from 10 to 14 years and from 15 to 19 years that the percentage of illiterates among the males was larger than for females in each case, but that for the remaining age periods the percentage of illiterates among the females was uniformly larger, and for the older age periods was very much larger, than that of males.



The following table gives for the whole country the details by age periods for each of the principal elements of the population :

SEX AND AGE PERIODS.	NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			FOREIGN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			COLORED POPULATION (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			NEGRO POPULATION (b) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.	
		Num-ber.	Per-cent.		Num-ber.	Per-cent.		Num-ber.	Per-cent.		Num-ber.	Per-cent.		Num-ber.	Per-cent.
Both sexes...	25,375,766	1,890,723	7.45	7,768,421	174,280	2.24	8,786,887	1,147,571	13.06	5,482,485	3,112,128	56.76	5,328,972	3,042,668	57.10
10 to 14 years.....	3,964,906	267,410	6.74	1,630,687	25,553	1.57	396,379	23,535	5.94	1,041,537	415,190	39.86	1,033,701	411,726	39.83
15 to 19 years.....	3,552,524	198,867	5.60	1,601,528	26,060	1.63	521,295	52,686	10.11	882,216	375,941	42.61	871,118	371,076	42.60
20 to 24 years.....	3,185,167	184,206	5.78	1,345,926	22,196	1.65	917,374	96,845	10.56	748,209	368,420	49.24	731,548	360,887	49.33
25 to 34 years.....	4,922,050	337,642	6.86	1,854,910	39,867	2.15	2,014,559	225,468	11.19	1,014,888	569,080	56.07	969,528	550,551	56.79
35 to 44 years.....	3,773,703	305,161	8.09	801,329	27,876	3.48	1,730,546	208,580	12.05	746,101	515,076	69.04	707,581	498,667	70.47
45 to 54 years.....	2,727,152	230,423	8.45	315,982	15,189	4.81	1,497,035	213,097	14.23	517,733	412,496	79.67	499,679	403,634	80.78
55 to 64 years.....	1,730,312	176,118	10.18	121,679	8,008	6.58	1,002,778	169,459	16.90	275,601	235,634	85.50	268,320	231,490	86.27
65 years and over.	1,432,140	182,023	12.71	87,668	9,095	10.37	682,304	151,191	22.16	215,176	193,646	89.99	211,684	190,899	90.18
Age unknown...	87,812	8,873	10.10	8,712	436	5.00	24,617	6,710	27.26	41,024	26,645	64.95	35,813	23,738	66.28
Males.....	12,901,102	888,415	6.89	3,895,395	89,993	2.31	4,781,748	539,314	11.28	2,774,414	1,490,500	53.72	2,646,171	1,488,923	54.38
10 to 14 years.....	2,020,917	147,622	7.30	821,982	14,106	1.72	201,159	12,528	6.23	530,729	222,233	41.87	526,450	220,414	41.87
15 to 19 years.....	1,770,908	112,032	6.33	790,348	15,439	1.95	257,658	27,986	10.86	429,797	195,879	45.57	422,258	192,853	45.67
20 to 24 years.....	1,604,239	92,589	5.77	660,401	12,457	1.89	476,224	52,687	11.06	364,029	168,570	46.31	350,392	163,107	46.55
25 to 34 years.....	2,524,253	161,525	6.40	932,229	20,566	2.21	1,151,644	124,048	10.77	515,849	250,145	48.49	475,405	235,420	49.52
35 to 44 years.....	1,944,905	141,430	7.27	413,884	13,340	3.22	968,577	100,489	10.37	378,282	221,548	58.57	343,858	208,451	60.62
45 to 54 years.....	1,374,649	96,845	7.05	163,102	6,822	4.18	816,453	90,545	11.09	272,820	199,208	73.02	257,301	192,520	74.82
55 to 64 years.....	883,493	66,269	7.50	63,684	3,431	5.39	532,586	66,855	12.55	150,610	123,304	81.87	144,761	120,399	83.17
65 years and over.	718,548	65,025	9.05	44,939	3,607	8.03	360,817	59,705	16.55	109,415	96,316	88.03	107,311	94,806	88.35
Age unknown...	59,190	5,078	8.58	4,826	225	4.66	16,630	4,471	26.89	22,883	13,297	58.11	18,435	10,953	59.41
Females.....	12,474,664	1,002,308	8.03	3,873,026	84,287	2.18	4,005,139	608,257	15.19	2,708,071	1,621,628	59.88	2,682,801	1,603,745	59.78
10 to 14 years.....	1,943,989	119,788	6.16	808,705	11,447	1.42	195,220	11,007	5.64	510,808	192,957	37.77	507,251	191,312	37.72
15 to 19 years.....	1,781,616	86,835	4.87	811,180	10,621	1.31	263,637	24,700	9.37	452,419	180,062	39.80	448,800	178,223	39.71
20 to 24 years.....	1,580,928	91,617	5.80	685,525	9,739	1.42	441,150	44,158	10.01	384,180	199,850	52.02	381,156	197,780	51.89
25 to 34 years.....	2,397,797	176,117	7.34	922,681	19,301	2.09	862,915	101,420	11.75	499,039	318,935	63.91	494,123	315,131	63.78
35 to 44 years.....	1,828,798	163,731	8.95	387,445	14,536	3.75	761,969	108,091	14.19	367,819	293,528	79.80	363,723	290,216	79.79
45 to 54 years.....	1,352,503	133,578	9.88	152,880	8,367	5.47	680,582	122,552	18.01	244,913	213,288	87.09	242,378	211,114	87.10
55 to 64 years.....	846,819	109,849	12.97	57,995	4,577	7.89	470,192	102,604	21.82	124,991	112,330	89.87	123,559	111,091	89.91
65 years and over.	713,592	116,998	16.40	42,729	5,488	12.84	321,487	91,486	28.46	105,761	97,330	92.03	104,373	96,093	92.07
Age unknown...	28,622	3,795	13.26	3,886	211	5.43	7,987	2,239	28.03	18,141	13,348	73.58	17,378	12,785	73.57

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

b Includes all persons of negro descent.

Among illiterate native white persons of native parentage there was a larger percentage of illiterates for those from 10 to 14 years of age than for those from 15 to 19 years of age and from 20 to 24 years of age, but for each age period thereafter there was a constantly increasing percentage. Among each of the other elements of the population there was a slightly increased percentage of illiterates at each age period, except for illiterate native white males of foreign parentage 20 to 24 years of age, illiterate native white females of foreign parentage 15 to 19 years of age, and for illiterate foreign white males 25 to 34 years of age and 35 to 44 years of age, where the percentage of illiterates was in each case slightly less than for the age period immediately preceding. The largest percentages of illiterates were found, as previously stated, among persons of negro descent. Over 80 per cent of this class from 45 to 54 years of age was returned as illiterate, 86.27 per cent of those from 55 to 64 years of age, and 90.18 per cent of those 65 years of age and over. Among the females of this class the percentages of illiterates were even larger, being 87.10 per cent for illiterate females 45 to 54 years of age, 89.91 per cent for those from 55 to 64 years of age, and 92.07 per cent for those 65 years of age and over.

The number and percentage of illiterates in 1890, classified by sex, among each of the principal elements of the population 10 to 14 years of age, 15 to 19 years of age, and 20 years of age and over, respectively, are given in detail, by states and territories, in the tables following.



## ILLITERATE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE, CLASSIFIED BY SEX: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE.			NATIVE WHITE MALE POPULATION OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE.			NATIVE WHITE FEMALE POPULATION OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE.		
	Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
The United States .....	3,964,906	267,410	6.74	2,020,917	147,622	7.30	1,943,989	119,788	6.16
North Atlantic division .....	885,269	10,373	1.17	449,391	6,017	1.34	435,878	4,356	1.00
Maine .....	47,113	481	1.02	24,221	298	1.23	22,892	183	0.80
New Hampshire .....	20,320	109	0.54	10,409	65	0.62	9,911	44	0.44
Vermont .....	20,984	257	1.22	10,929	171	1.56	10,055	86	0.86
Massachusetts .....	75,017	176	0.23	37,905	103	0.27	37,112	73	0.20
Rhode Island .....	11,695	84	0.72	5,837	56	0.96	5,858	23	0.48
Connecticut .....	29,464	117	0.40	15,025	76	0.51	14,439	41	0.28
New York .....	244,765	2,234	0.91	124,247	1,296	1.04	120,518	938	0.78
New Jersey .....	70,984	1,070	1.51	36,072	630	1.75	34,912	440	1.26
Pennsylvania .....	364,927	5,845	1.60	184,746	3,322	1.80	180,181	2,523	1.40
South Atlantic division .....	652,543	96,314	14.76	333,355	52,994	15.90	319,188	43,320	13.57
Delaware .....	12,544	457	3.64	6,520	250	3.83	6,024	207	3.44
Maryland .....	67,343	2,548	3.78	33,942	1,462	4.31	33,406	1,086	3.25
District of Columbia .....	10,613	141	1.33	5,284	94	1.78	5,329	47	0.88
Virginia .....	124,011	16,279	13.13	63,369	9,092	14.35	60,642	7,187	11.85
West Virginia .....	87,956	9,411	10.70	44,848	4,983	11.11	43,108	4,428	10.27
North Carolina .....	137,077	29,941	21.84	70,066	16,189	23.11	67,011	13,752	20.52
South Carolina .....	60,400	13,067	21.63	31,125	7,181	23.07	29,275	5,886	20.11
Georgia .....	127,963	21,719	16.97	65,423	12,142	18.56	62,540	9,577	15.31
Florida .....	24,631	2,751	11.17	12,778	1,601	12.53	11,853	1,150	9.70
North Central division .....	1,394,822	26,146	1.87	709,827	14,664	2.07	684,995	11,482	1.68
Ohio .....	266,544	2,879	1.08	135,496	1,563	1.15	131,048	1,316	1.00
Indiana .....	193,465	3,858	1.99	98,108	2,214	2.26	95,357	1,644	1.72
Illinois .....	206,233	2,819	1.37	104,387	1,514	1.45	101,846	1,305	1.28
Michigan .....	95,656	955	1.00	48,680	593	1.22	46,976	362	0.77
Wisconsin .....	48,733	360	0.74	24,643	214	0.87	24,090	146	0.61
Minnesota .....	31,281	198	0.63	15,910	114	0.72	15,371	84	0.55
Iowa .....	122,634	793	0.65	62,566	465	0.74	60,068	328	0.55
Missouri .....	227,582	12,668	5.57	115,736	7,004	6.05	111,846	5,664	5.06
North Dakota .....	3,468	57	1.64	1,798	32	1.78	1,670	25	1.50
South Dakota .....	13,324	133	1.00	6,902	79	1.14	6,422	54	0.84
Nebraska .....	66,096	448	0.68	34,044	289	0.85	32,052	159	0.50
Kansas .....	119,806	978	0.82	61,557	583	0.95	58,249	395	0.68
South Central division .....	885,535	128,926	14.56	454,048	71,150	15.67	431,487	57,776	13.39
Kentucky .....	179,304	22,583	12.59	91,883	12,289	13.37	87,421	10,294	11.78
Tennessee .....	167,814	23,945	14.27	86,426	13,084	15.14	81,388	10,861	13.34
Alabama .....	108,122	22,923	21.20	55,464	12,611	22.74	52,658	10,312	19.58
Mississippi .....	71,393	8,469	11.86	36,451	4,812	13.20	34,942	3,657	10.47
Louisiana .....	57,213	15,872	27.74	29,088	8,309	28.57	28,125	7,563	26.89
Texas .....	189,872	16,676	8.78	97,383	9,761	10.02	92,489	6,915	7.48
Oklahoma .....	5,909	456	7.72	3,045	267	8.77	2,864	189	6.60
Arkansas .....	105,908	18,002	17.00	54,308	10,017	18.44	51,600	7,985	15.47
Western division .....	146,737	5,651	3.85	74,296	2,797	3.76	72,441	2,854	3.94
Montana .....	4,159	101	2.43	2,121	60	2.83	2,038	41	2.01
Wyoming .....	2,268	58	2.56	1,203	34	2.83	1,065	24	2.25
Colorado .....	20,457	652	3.19	10,542	307	2.91	9,915	345	3.48
New Mexico .....	12,455	3,172	25.47	6,408	1,429	22.30	6,047	1,743	28.82
Arizona .....	2,268	105	4.63	1,191	58	4.87	1,077	47	4.36
Utah .....	7,404	250	3.38	3,704	143	3.86	3,700	107	2.89
Nevada .....	1,434	4	0.28	724	3	0.41	710	1	0.14
Idaho .....	4,719	149	3.16	2,421	97	4.01	2,298	52	2.26
Washington .....	17,284	265	1.53	8,795	163	1.85	8,489	162	1.20
Oregon .....	23,176	338	1.46	11,645	202	1.73	11,531	136	1.18
California .....	51,113	557	1.09	25,542	301	1.18	25,571	256	1.00



## ILLITERATE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE, CLASSIFIED BY SEX: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE.			NATIVE WHITE MALE POPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE.			NATIVE WHITE FEMALE POPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE.		
	Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
The United States.....	1,630,687	25,553	1.57	821,982	14,106	1.72	808,705	11,447	1.42
North Atlantic division.....	595,052	6,760	1.14	299,538	4,059	1.36	295,514	2,701	0.91
Maine.....	10,061	426	4.23	5,190	241	4.64	4,871	185	3.80
New Hampshire.....	7,096	189	2.66	3,602	97	2.69	3,494	92	2.63
Vermont.....	8,606	304	3.53	4,495	173	3.85	4,111	131	3.19
Massachusetts.....	86,530	392	0.45	43,564	190	0.44	42,966	202	0.47
Rhode Island.....	13,593	319	2.35	6,771	182	2.69	6,822	137	2.01
Connecticut.....	28,037	183	0.65	14,215	95	0.67	13,822	88	0.64
New York.....	247,534	1,966	0.79	124,158	1,124	0.91	123,376	842	0.68
New Jersey.....	53,634	607	1.13	26,702	336	1.26	26,932	271	1.01
Pennsylvania.....	139,961	2,374	1.70	70,841	1,621	2.29	69,120	753	1.09
South Atlantic division.....	40,511	945	2.33	20,338	565	2.78	20,173	380	1.88
Delaware.....	2,088	17	0.81	1,056	10	0.95	1,032	7	0.68
Maryland.....	19,112	291	1.52	9,525	169	1.77	9,587	122	1.27
District of Columbia.....	3,703	23	0.62	1,831	16	0.87	1,872	7	0.37
Virginia.....	3,394	105	3.09	1,766	70	3.96	1,628	35	2.15
West Virginia.....	5,196	155	2.98	2,632	88	3.34	2,564	67	2.61
North Carolina.....	936	72	7.69	461	40	8.68	475	32	6.74
South Carolina.....	1,354	74	5.47	678	43	6.34	676	31	4.59
Georgia.....	2,464	102	4.14	1,257	55	4.38	1,207	47	3.89
Florida.....	2,264	106	4.68	1,132	74	6.54	1,132	32	2.83
North Central division.....	817,604	8,368	1.02	412,148	4,473	1.09	405,456	3,895	0.96
Ohio.....	103,152	550	0.53	51,934	267	0.51	51,218	283	0.55
Indiana.....	39,827	444	1.11	20,150	249	1.24	19,677	195	0.99
Illinois.....	149,675	707	0.47	75,133	382	0.51	74,542	325	0.44
Michigan.....	89,899	1,427	1.59	45,146	807	1.79	44,753	620	1.39
Wisconsin.....	113,311	1,655	1.46	56,828	863	1.52	56,483	732	1.40
Minnesota.....	80,640	1,062	1.22	40,553	550	1.36	40,087	512	1.28
Iowa.....	80,294	476	0.59	40,726	274	0.67	39,568	202	0.51
Missouri.....	62,502	799	1.28	31,267	428	1.37	31,235	371	1.19
North Dakota.....	7,439	251	3.37	3,960	128	3.23	3,479	123	3.54
South Dakota.....	15,947	281	1.76	8,210	133	1.62	7,727	148	1.91
Nebraska.....	37,937	379	1.00	19,337	208	1.08	18,600	171	0.92
Kansas.....	36,981	337	0.91	18,904	184	0.97	18,077	153	0.85
South Central division.....	73,245	7,307	9.98	37,058	3,814	10.29	36,187	3,493	9.65
Kentucky.....	16,782	302	1.80	8,485	175	2.06	8,297	127	1.53
Tennessee.....	4,650	188	4.04	2,373	105	4.42	2,277	83	3.65
Alabama.....	2,980	211	7.08	1,490	123	8.26	1,490	88	5.91
Mississippi.....	2,280	130	5.70	1,103	68	6.17	1,177	62	5.27
Louisiana.....	12,269	655	5.34	6,123	354	5.78	6,146	301	4.90
Texas.....	30,470	5,471	17.96	15,534	2,806	18.06	14,936	2,665	17.84
Oklahoma.....	535	29	5.42	266	16	6.02	269	13	4.83
Arkansas.....	3,279	321	9.79	1,684	167	9.92	1,595	154	9.66
Western division.....	104,275	2,173	2.08	52,900	1,195	2.26	51,375	978	1.90
Montana.....	3,078	88	2.86	1,564	48	3.07	1,514	40	2.64
Wyoming.....	1,533	67	4.37	777	37	4.76	756	30	3.97
Colorado.....	9,202	126	1.37	4,668	72	1.54	4,534	54	1.19
New Mexico.....	1,591	268	16.84	840	143	17.02	751	125	16.64
Arizona.....	2,186	393	17.98	1,105	211	19.10	1,081	182	16.84
Utah.....	14,904	422	2.83	7,629	240	3.15	7,275	182	2.50
Nevada.....	2,205	10	0.45	1,136	5	0.44	1,069	5	0.47
Idaho.....	2,993	105	3.51	1,528	65	4.25	1,465	40	2.73
Washington.....	8,219	121	1.47	4,133	67	1.62	4,086	54	1.32
Oregon.....	7,437	91	1.22	3,756	47	1.25	3,681	44	1.20
California.....	50,927	482	0.95	25,784	260	1.01	25,163	222	0.88



## PROGRESS OF THE NATION.

## ILLITERATE FOREIGN WHITE POPULATION 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE, CLASSIFIED BY SEX: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	FOREIGN WHITE POPULATION 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE.			FOREIGN WHITE MALE POPULATION 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE.			FOREIGN WHITE FEMALE POPULATION 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE.		
	Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
The United States.....	396,379	23,535	5.94	201,159	12,528	6.23	195,220	11,007	5.64
North Atlantic division.....	162,246	10,925	6.73	81,721	5,925	7.25	80,525	5,000	6.21
Maine.....	5,051	600	11.88	2,477	313	12.64	2,574	287	11.15
New Hampshire.....	4,829	786	16.28	2,359	428	18.14	2,470	358	14.49
Vermont.....	1,966	200	10.17	981	112	11.42	985	88	8.93
Massachusetts.....	28,820	982	3.41	14,325	473	3.30	14,495	509	3.51
Rhode Island.....	5,952	845	14.20	3,006	448	14.90	2,946	397	13.48
Connecticut.....	7,440	461	6.20	3,749	262	6.99	3,691	199	5.39
New York.....	56,920	3,087	5.42	28,539	1,463	5.13	28,381	1,624	5.72
New Jersey.....	13,834	912	6.59	6,959	470	6.75	6,875	442	6.43
Pennsylvania.....	37,434	3,052	8.15	19,326	1,956	10.12	18,108	1,096	6.05
South Atlantic division.....	6,471	598	9.24	3,324	341	10.26	3,147	257	8.17
Delaware.....	470	24	5.11	239	15	6.28	231	9	3.90
Maryland.....	3,109	337	10.84	1,580	178	11.27	1,529	159	10.40
District of Columbia.....	316	17	5.38	163	9	5.36	148	8	5.41
Virginia.....	494	42	8.50	259	30	11.58	235	12	5.11
West Virginia.....	616	47	7.63	299	29	9.70	317	18	5.68
North Carolina.....	103	5	4.85	57	3	5.26	46	2	4.35
South Carolina.....	86	16	18.60	41	7	17.07	45	9	20.00
Georgia.....	307	20	6.51	161	17	10.56	146	3	2.05
Florida.....	970	90	9.28	520	53	10.19	459	37	8.22
North Central division.....	195,504	7,362	3.77	99,696	3,848	3.86	95,808	3,514	3.67
Ohio.....	17,315	418	2.41	8,752	199	2.27	8,563	219	2.56
Indiana.....	4,563	153	3.35	2,283	91	3.99	2,280	62	2.72
Illinois.....	38,667	1,087	2.81	19,474	552	2.83	19,193	535	2.79
Michigan.....	32,410	1,355	4.18	16,451	732	4.45	15,959	623	3.90
Wisconsin.....	24,991	977	3.91	12,798	494	3.86	12,193	483	3.96
Minnesota.....	26,048	1,129	4.33	13,322	625	4.69	12,766	504	3.95
Iowa.....	14,081	344	2.44	7,236	170	2.35	6,845	174	2.54
Missouri.....	6,956	312	4.49	3,501	171	4.88	3,455	141	4.08
North Dakota.....	6,671	445	6.67	3,507	232	6.62	3,164	213	6.73
South Dakota.....	5,560	415	7.46	2,970	221	7.44	2,590	194	7.49
Nebraska.....	11,356	526	4.63	5,883	258	4.39	5,473	268	4.90
Kansas.....	6,846	201	2.94	3,519	103	2.93	3,327	98	2.95
South Central division.....	12,807	3,208	25.05	6,007	1,668	25.25	6,200	1,540	24.84
Kentucky.....	1,331	73	5.48	676	43	6.36	655	30	4.58
Tennessee.....	623	48	7.58	333	24	7.21	300	24	8.00
Alabama.....	635	69	10.87	324	40	12.35	311	29	9.32
Mississippi.....	78	14	17.95	46	12	26.09	32	2	6.25
Louisiana.....	961	332	34.55	497	184	37.02	464	148	31.90
Texas.....	8,410	2,601	30.93	4,342	1,324	30.49	4,068	1,277	31.39
Oklahoma.....	117	15	12.82	63	6	9.52	54	9	16.67
Arkansas.....	642	56	8.72	326	35	10.74	316	21	6.65
Western division.....	19,351	1,442	7.45	9,811	746	7.60	9,540	696	7.30
Montana.....	1,012	61	6.03	488	30	6.15	524	31	5.92
Wyoming.....	616	37	6.01	305	24	7.87	311	13	4.18
Colorado.....	2,729	119	4.36	1,409	59	4.19	1,320	60	4.55
New Mexico.....	367	86	23.43	195	46	23.59	172	40	23.26
Arizona.....	1,008	463	45.93	545	252	46.24	463	211	45.57
Utah.....	2,166	205	9.46	1,041	94	9.03	1,125	111	9.87
Nevada.....	123	6	4.88	63	3	4.76	60	3	5.00
Idaho.....	493	49	9.84	239	28	11.72	259	21	8.11
Washington.....	2,902	92	3.17	1,511	45	2.98	1,391	47	3.38
Oregon.....	1,571	61	3.88	788	32	4.06	783	29	3.70
California.....	6,359	263	4.14	3,227	133	4.12	3,132	130	4.15



## ILLITERACY.

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## ILLITERATE COLORED POPULATION (a) 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE, CLASSIFIED BY SEX: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	COLORED POPULATION 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE.			COLORED MALE POPULATION 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE.			COLORED FEMALE POPULATION 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE.		
	Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
The United States .....	1,041,537	415,190	39.86	530,729	222,233	41.87	510,808	192,957	37.77
North Atlantic division.....	21,287	1,752	7.22	11,946	920	7.70	12,321	832	6.75
Maine.....	150	10	6.67	79	4	5.06	71	6	8.45
New Hampshire.....	73	6	8.22	40	4	10.00	33	2	6.06
Vermont.....	88	7	7.95	37	3	8.11	51	4	7.84
Massachusetts.....	1,861	41	2.20	899	20	2.22	962	21	2.18
Rhode Island.....	638	19	2.98	394	14	4.61	334	5	1.50
Connecticut.....	1,151	38	3.30	533	23	4.30	616	15	2.44
New York.....	5,959	382	6.41	2,965	202	6.81	2,994	180	6.01
New Jersey.....	4,313	467	10.83	2,128	247	11.61	2,185	220	10.07
Pennsylvania.....	10,034	783	7.79	4,959	403	8.13	5,075	379	7.47
South Atlantic division.....	469,331	202,901	43.23	238,776	108,661	45.51	230,555	94,240	40.84
Delaware.....	3,448	1,179	34.19	1,751	615	35.12	1,697	564	33.24
Maryland.....	26,457	7,895	29.50	13,379	4,135	30.91	13,078	3,670	28.06
District of Columbia.....	8,220	1,051	12.79	3,934	597	15.18	4,286	454	10.59
Virginia.....	93,100	33,690	36.19	47,103	18,374	39.01	45,994	15,316	33.30
West Virginia.....	3,879	960	24.98	1,963	531	27.05	1,916	438	22.86
North Carolina.....	83,389	37,815	45.35	42,037	20,053	47.70	41,352	17,762	42.95
South Carolina.....	104,242	51,563	49.47	53,411	27,375	51.25	50,831	24,193	47.59
Georgia.....	123,927	62,890	50.75	63,801	33,844	53.05	60,126	29,046	48.31
Florida.....	22,669	5,934	26.18	11,394	3,137	27.53	11,275	2,797	24.81
North Central division.....	52,149	6,007	11.52	26,693	3,314	12.42	25,456	2,693	10.58
Ohio.....	9,521	423	4.44	4,830	211	4.32	4,611	212	4.57
Indiana.....	5,221	396	7.53	2,629	260	7.95	2,592	187	7.21
Illinois.....	6,101	414	6.79	3,057	214	7.00	3,041	200	6.57
Michigan.....	2,262	293	12.95	1,161	164	14.13	1,101	120	11.72
Wisconsin.....	824	109	13.23	463	58	12.53	361	51	14.13
Minnesota.....	630	97	15.40	309	55	17.80	321	42	13.08
Iowa.....	1,172	59	5.03	610	37	6.07	562	22	3.91
Missouri.....	18,463	3,635	19.69	9,510	2,022	21.26	8,953	1,613	18.02
North Dakota.....	51	26	50.98	33	19	50.00	13	7	50.85
South Dakota.....	163	23	17.18	92	14	15.22	71	14	19.72
Nebraska.....	1,159	99	8.54	613	58	9.46	546	41	7.51
Kansas.....	6,582	423	6.50	3,331	253	7.60	3,251	175	5.38
South Central division.....	489,701	201,834	41.22	249,970	107,913	43.17	239,731	93,916	39.18
Kentucky.....	34,393	11,406	33.19	17,351	6,259	36.07	17,014	5,147	30.25
Tennessee.....	59,726	20,205	33.83	30,445	11,091	36.13	29,281	9,204	31.43
Alabama.....	96,791	50,833	52.52	49,464	27,127	54.84	47,327	23,706	50.09
Mississippi.....	108,953	39,862	36.59	55,875	21,548	38.56	53,078	18,314	34.50
Louisiana.....	75,275	45,423	60.34	38,399	23,665	61.63	36,876	21,758	59.00
Texas.....	70,834	18,515	26.18	35,865	10,146	28.29	34,969	8,399	24.02
Oklahoma.....	337	65	19.29	183	47	25.68	154	18	11.69
Arkansas.....	43,420	15,495	35.69	22,388	8,125	36.29	21,032	7,370	35.04
Western division.....	6,089	2,696	44.28	3,344	1,420	42.46	2,745	1,276	46.48
Montana.....	145	46	31.72	83	33	39.76	62	13	20.97
Wyoming.....	43	6	13.95	27	3	11.11	16	3	18.75
Colorado.....	446	19	4.26	229	13	5.68	217	6	2.76
New Mexico.....	1,065	807	74.38	585	394	67.35	580	413	71.20
Arizona.....	298	213	71.48	164	125	76.22	134	88	65.67
Utah.....	99	48	48.48	54	27	50.00	45	21	46.67
Nevada.....	299	271	90.64	138	132	95.65	161	139	86.34
Idaho.....	46	12	26.09	25	8	32.00	21	4	19.05
Washington.....	547	172	31.44	295	112	37.97	252	60	23.81
Oregon.....	314	95	30.25	170	51	30.00	144	44	30.56
California.....	2,767	1,097	39.30	1,574	522	33.16	1,194	455	38.05

(a) Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



ILLITERATE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE, CLASSIFIED BY SEX: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE.			NATIVE WHITE MALE POPULATION OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE.			NATIVE WHITE FEMALE POPULATION OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE.		
	Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
The United States .....	3, 552, 524	198, 867	5. 60	1, 770, 908	112, 032	6. 33	1, 781, 616	86, 835	4. 87
North Atlantic division.....	841, 998	11, 450	1. 36	417, 079	7, 191	1. 72	424, 919	4, 259	1. 00
Maine .....	47, 470	730	1. 54	23, 856	467	1. 96	23, 614	263	1. 11
New Hampshire .....	21, 133	159	0. 75	10, 653	100	0. 94	10, 480	59	0. 56
Vermont.....	20, 672	346	1. 67	10, 541	240	2. 28	10, 131	106	1. 05
Massachusetts.....	77, 216	281	0. 36	38, 497	183	0. 48	38, 719	98	0. 25
Rhode Island .....	11, 511	107	0. 93	5, 723	63	1. 10	5, 788	44	0. 76
Connecticut.....	29, 958	182	0. 61	14, 984	114	0. 76	14, 974	68	0. 45
New York .....	229, 657	2, 699	1. 18	112, 976	1, 706	1. 51	116, 681	993	0. 85
New Jersey.....	66, 597	1, 162	1. 74	32, 534	759	2. 33	34, 063	403	1. 18
Pennsylvania.....	337, 784	5, 784	1. 71	167, 315	3, 559	2. 13	170, 469	2, 225	1. 31
South Atlantic division.....	556, 082	64, 183	11. 54	276, 125	35, 629	12. 90	279, 957	28, 554	10. 20
Delaware .....	11, 159	396	3. 55	5, 790	239	4. 13	5, 369	157	2. 92
Maryland .....	61, 284	2, 449	4. 00	30, 294	1, 471	4. 86	30, 990	978	3. 16
District of Columbia.....	10, 905	119	1. 09	5, 036	76	1. 51	5, 869	43	0. 73
Virginia .....	108, 557	11, 429	10. 53	53, 767	6, 615	12. 30	54, 790	4, 811	8. 79
West Virginia .....	75, 459	6, 707	8. 89	37, 603	3, 718	9. 89	37, 856	2, 989	7. 90
North Carolina.....	112, 700	19, 419	17. 23	56, 353	10, 466	18. 57	56, 347	8, 953	15. 89
South Carolina.....	49, 281	8, 093	16. 42	24, 514	4, 410	17. 99	24, 767	3, 683	14. 87
Georgia.....	105, 904	14, 035	13. 25	52, 220	7, 777	14. 89	53, 684	6, 258	11. 66
Florida.....	20, 833	1, 536	7. 37	10, 548	857	8. 12	10, 285	679	6. 60
North Central division.....	1, 267, 420	26, 163	2. 06	633, 742	16, 235	2. 56	633, 678	9, 928	1. 57
Ohio .....	246, 389	4, 296	1. 74	122, 414	2, 596	2. 12	123, 975	1, 700	1. 37
Indiana.....	180, 240	4, 209	2. 34	89, 561	2, 596	2. 90	90, 679	1, 613	1. 78
Illinois .....	190, 998	3, 541	1. 85	94, 934	2, 187	2. 30	96, 064	1, 354	1. 41
Michigan .....	87, 403	1, 167	1. 34	43, 644	798	1. 83	43, 759	369	0. 84
Wisconsin .....	38, 094	373	0. 98	19, 067	245	1. 28	19, 027	128	0. 67
Minnesota .....	27, 108	145	0. 53	13, 712	101	0. 74	13, 396	44	0. 33
Iowa.....	110, 698	790	0. 71	55, 788	551	0. 99	54, 910	239	0. 44
Missouri.....	205, 076	10, 365	5. 05	102, 359	6, 280	6. 14	102, 717	4, 085	3. 98
North Dakota.....	2, 833	20	0. 71	1, 455	8	0. 55	1, 378	12	0. 87
South Dakota.....	11, 110	73	0. 66	5, 677	50	0. 88	5, 433	23	0. 42
Nebraska.....	59, 269	330	0. 56	30, 368	224	0. 74	28, 961	166	0. 37
Kansas .....	108, 202	854	0. 79	54, 823	599	1. 09	53, 379	255	0. 48
South Central division.....	752, 876	91, 493	12. 15	375, 692	50, 747	13. 51	377, 184	40, 746	10. 80
Kentucky .....	157, 779	20, 938	13. 27	78, 250	11, 727	14. 99	79, 529	9, 211	11. 58
Tennessee.....	147, 723	19, 730	13. 36	74, 063	10, 665	14. 40	73, 660	9, 065	12. 31
Alabama.....	89, 412	13, 681	15. 30	44, 426	7, 456	16. 78	41, 986	6, 225	13. 84
Mississippi.....	60, 240	5, 559	9. 23	29, 982	3, 226	10. 76	30, 258	2, 333	7. 71
Louisiana.....	46, 703	11, 210	24. 00	22, 746	5, 724	25. 16	23, 957	5, 486	22. 90
Texas.....	155, 099	8, 797	5. 67	77, 780	5, 599	7. 20	77, 319	3, 198	4. 14
Oklahoma .....	4, 609	124	2. 69	2, 289	90	3. 93	2, 320	34	1. 47
Arkansas.....	91, 311	11, 454	12. 54	46, 156	6, 260	13. 56	45, 155	5, 194	11. 50
Western division .....	134, 148	5, 578	4. 16	68, 270	2, 230	3. 27	65, 878	3, 348	5. 08
Montana.....	3, 817	49	1. 28	1, 983	28	1. 41	1, 834	21	1. 15
Wyoming.....	2, 265	25	1. 10	1, 316	15	1. 14	949	10	1. 05
Colorado.....	20, 008	733	3. 66	10, 459	319	3. 05	9, 519	414	4. 34
New Mexico.....	11, 803	3, 743	31. 71	5, 826	1, 263	21. 68	5, 977	2, 480	41. 49
Arizona .....	1, 975	111	5. 62	1, 021	60	5. 88	954	51	5. 35
Utah.....	5, 763	93	1. 61	2, 828	52	1. 84	2, 935	41	1. 40
Nevada.....	1, 231	10	0. 81	622	5	0. 80	669	5	0. 82
Idaho.....	3, 845	53	1. 38	2, 020	34	1. 68	1, 825	19	1. 04
Washington .....	15, 162	107	0. 71	7, 891	71	0. 90	7, 271	36	0. 50
Oregon .....	20, 712	150	0. 72	10, 512	107	1. 02	10, 200	43	0. 42
California.....	47, 567	504	1. 06	23, 792	276	1. 16	23, 775	228	0. 96



ILLITERATE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE, CLASSIFIED BY SEX: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE.			NATIVE WHITE MALE POPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE.			NATIVE WHITE FEMALE POPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE.		
	Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
The United States .....	1,601,528	26,060	1.63	790,348	15,439	1.95	811,180	10,621	1.31
North Atlantic division .....	615,718	9,570	1.55	302,599	6,026	1.99	313,119	3,544	1.13
Maine .....	9,619	756	7.86	4,811	462	9.60	4,808	294	6.11
New Hampshire .....	6,585	314	4.77	3,298	175	5.31	3,287	139	4.23
Vermont .....	8,670	536	6.18	4,469	353	7.90	4,201	183	4.36
Massachusetts .....	87,097	921	1.06	42,817	490	1.14	44,280	431	0.97
Rhode Island .....	13,808	567	4.11	6,773	325	4.80	7,035	242	3.44
Connecticut .....	29,189	403	1.38	14,414	222	1.54	14,775	181	1.23
New York .....	260,548	2,701	1.04	126,940	1,653	1.30	133,608	1,048	0.78
New Jersey .....	54,445	654	1.20	26,619	439	1.65	27,826	215	0.77
Pennsylvania .....	145,757	2,718	1.86	72,458	1,907	2.63	73,299	811	1.11
South Atlantic division .....	43,507	773	1.78	21,287	470	2.21	22,220	303	1.36
Delaware .....	2,391	24	1.00	1,175	16	1.36	1,216	8	0.66
Maryland .....	21,221	333	1.57	10,396	188	1.81	10,825	145	1.34
District of Columbia .....	4,184	17	0.41	1,878	14	0.75	2,306	3	0.13
Virginia .....	3,382	55	1.63	1,693	35	2.07	1,689	20	1.18
West Virginia .....	5,639	143	2.54	2,872	100	3.48	2,767	43	1.55
North Carolina .....	843	39	4.63	455	22	4.84	388	17	4.38
South Carolina .....	1,396	32	2.29	671	18	2.68	725	14	1.93
Georgia .....	2,586	53	2.05	1,249	32	2.56	1,337	21	1.57
Florida .....	1,865	77	4.13	898	45	5.01	967	32	3.31
North Central division .....	779,287	9,214	1.18	386,167	5,468	1.42	393,120	3,746	0.95
Ohio .....	110,401	936	0.85	54,194	529	0.98	56,207	407	0.72
Indiana .....	43,179	532	1.23	21,399	313	1.46	21,780	219	1.01
Illinois .....	148,564	943	0.63	73,034	618	0.85	75,530	325	0.43
Michigan .....	80,495	1,744	2.17	40,252	1,118	2.78	40,243	626	1.56
Wisconsin .....	106,040	2,075	1.96	52,585	1,155	2.20	53,455	920	1.72
Minnesota .....	69,647	885	1.27	34,546	470	1.36	35,101	415	1.18
Iowa .....	75,140	538	0.72	37,636	355	0.94	37,504	183	0.49
Missouri .....	65,651	812	1.24	32,209	500	1.55	33,445	312	0.93
North Dakota .....	5,245	114	2.17	2,647	66	2.49	2,598	48	1.85
South Dakota .....	11,914	97	0.81	6,034	50	0.83	5,880	47	0.80
Nebraska .....	30,909	268	0.87	15,490	145	0.94	15,419	123	0.80
Kansas .....	32,099	270	0.84	16,141	149	0.92	15,958	121	0.76
South Central division .....	70,388	4,918	6.99	34,355	2,575	7.50	36,033	2,343	6.50
Kentucky .....	19,042	344	1.81	9,368	228	2.43	9,674	116	1.20
Tennessee .....	4,707	144	3.06	2,299	89	3.87	2,408	55	2.28
Alabama .....	2,911	97	3.33	1,504	53	3.52	1,407	44	3.13
Mississippi .....	2,279	92	4.04	1,056	45	4.26	1,223	47	3.84
Louisiana .....	14,045	493	3.51	6,597	293	4.44	7,448	200	2.69
Texas .....	23,975	3,571	14.89	11,812	1,754	14.85	12,163	1,817	14.94
Oklahoma .....	408	15	3.68	202	10	4.95	206	5	2.43
Arkansas .....	3,021	162	5.36	1,517	103	6.79	1,504	59	3.92
Western division .....	92,628	1,585	1.71	45,940	900	1.96	46,688	685	1.47
Montana .....	2,757	30	1.09	1,414	25	1.77	1,343	5	0.37
Wyoming .....	1,458	23	1.58	760	13	1.71	698	10	1.43
Colorado .....	8,174	96	1.17	4,945	53	1.31	4,129	43	1.04
New Mexico .....	1,413	321	22.72	707	150	21.22	706	171	24.22
Arizona .....	1,436	264	18.38	708	144	20.34	728	120	16.48
Utah .....	12,676	191	1.51	6,395	131	2.05	6,281	60	0.96
Nevada .....	1,732	4	0.23	856	3	0.35	876	1	0.11
Idaho .....	2,386	22	0.92	1,211	12	0.99	1,175	10	0.85
Washington .....	6,755	60	0.89	3,546	34	0.96	3,209	26	0.81
Oregon .....	6,265	44	0.70	3,091	20	0.65	3,174	24	0.76
California .....	47,576	530	1.11	23,207	315	1.36	24,369	215	0.88



## PROGRESS OF THE NATION.

## ILLITERATE FOREIGN WHITE POPULATION 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE, CLASSIFIED BY SEX: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	FOREIGN WHITE POPULATION 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE.			FOREIGN WHITE MALE POPULATION 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE.			FOREIGN WHITE FEMALE POPULATION 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE.		
	Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
The United States .....	521,295	52,686	10.11	257,658	27,986	10.86	263,637	24,700	9.37
North Atlantic division.....	238,344	31,647	13.28	111,900	16,804	15.02	126,444	14,843	11.73
Maine .....	7,577	1,820	24.02	3,578	992	27.72	3,999	828	20.71
New Hampshire.....	8,244	2,220	26.93	3,683	1,245	33.80	4,561	975	21.38
Vermont.....	2,507	445	17.75	1,380	282	20.43	1,127	163	14.46
Massachusetts.....	48,262	5,316	11.01	21,715	2,804	12.91	26,547	2,512	9.46
Rhode Island.....	8,804	1,702	19.33	4,015	945	23.54	4,789	757	15.81
Connecticut.....	12,056	1,555	12.90	5,000	840	14.76	6,366	715	11.23
New York.....	86,067	10,173	11.82	39,074	4,476	11.46	46,993	5,697	12.12
New Jersey.....	18,159	1,843	10.15	8,528	964	11.30	9,631	879	9.13
Pennsylvania.....	46,668	6,573	14.08	24,237	4,256	17.56	22,431	2,317	10.33
South Atlantic division.....	8,953	949	10.60	4,533	484	10.68	4,420	465	10.52
Delaware .....	623	61	9.79	309	33	10.68	314	28	8.92
Maryland.....	4,259	571	13.41	2,034	269	13.23	2,225	302	13.57
District of Columbia.....	524	24	4.49	224	6	2.68	310	18	5.81
Virginia.....	688	55	7.99	411	43	10.46	277	12	4.33
West Virginia.....	702	59	8.40	384	38	9.90	318	21	6.60
North Carolina.....	180	3	1.67	101	3	2.97	79	.....	.....
South Carolina.....	213	10	4.69	123	3	2.44	90	7	7.78
Georgia.....	456	33	7.24	261	20	7.66	195	13	6.67
Florida.....	1,298	133	10.25	686	69	10.06	612	64	10.46
North Central division.....	229,519	13,176	5.74	117,472	6,974	5.94	112,047	6,202	5.54
Ohio.....	29,488	1,164	5.68	10,154	579	5.70	10,334	585	5.66
Indiana.....	5,321	280	5.26	2,853	163	5.71	2,468	117	4.74
Illinois.....	47,288	2,736	5.79	23,494	1,343	5.72	23,794	1,393	5.85
Michigan.....	35,686	2,547	7.14	17,992	1,453	8.08	17,694	1,094	6.18
Wisconsin.....	26,643	1,795	6.74	13,881	990	7.13	12,762	805	6.31
Minnesota.....	30,149	1,687	5.60	15,481	895	5.78	14,668	792	5.40
Iowa.....	17,825	688	3.86	9,813	404	4.12	8,012	284	3.54
Missouri.....	8,786	474	5.39	4,260	234	5.49	4,526	240	5.30
North Dakota.....	6,701	334	4.98	3,421	171	5.00	3,280	163	4.97
South Dakota.....	6,555	333	5.08	3,517	175	4.98	3,038	153	5.20
Nebraska.....	15,039	769	5.11	7,805	379	4.86	7,234	390	5.39
Kansas.....	9,038	369	4.08	4,801	188	3.92	4,237	181	4.27
South Central division.....	15,902	3,842	24.16	8,091	1,847	22.82	7,808	1,995	25.55
Kentucky.....	1,748	89	5.09	948	54	5.70	800	35	4.38
Tennessee.....	797	53	6.65	428	29	6.78	369	24	6.50
Alabama.....	712	38	5.34	396	26	6.57	316	12	3.80
Mississippi.....	174	18	10.34	100	8	8.00	74	10	13.51
Louisiana.....	1,294	390	30.14	718	232	32.31	576	158	27.43
Texas.....	10,287	3,195	31.06	5,068	1,468	28.97	5,219	1,727	33.09
Oklahoma.....	100	7	7.00	48	3	6.25	52	4	7.69
Arkansas.....	790	52	6.58	388	27	6.96	402	25	6.22
Western division.....	28,577	3,072	10.75	15,659	1,877	11.99	12,918	1,195	9.25
Montana.....	1,415	132	9.33	806	85	10.55	609	47	7.72
Wyoming.....	780	60	7.69	440	39	8.86	340	21	6.18
Colorado.....	3,669	238	6.49	1,903	132	6.94	1,766	106	6.00
New Mexico.....	495	147	29.70	266	85	31.95	229	62	27.07
Arizona.....	1,230	615	50.00	601	294	48.92	629	321	51.03
Utah.....	2,742	204	7.44	1,337	106	7.93	1,405	98	6.98
Nevada.....	342	50	14.62	212	42	19.81	130	8	6.15
Idaho.....	603	62	10.28	354	44	12.43	249	18	7.23
Washington.....	3,702	252	6.81	2,142	158	7.38	1,560	94	6.03
Oregon.....	2,297	131	5.70	1,220	78	6.39	1,077	53	4.92
California.....	11,302	1,181	10.45	6,378	814	12.76	4,924	367	7.45



# ILLITERACY.

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ILLITERATE COLORED POPULATION (a) 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE, CLASSIFIED BY SEX: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	COLORED POPULATION 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE.			COLORED MALE POPULATION 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE.			COLORED FEMALE POPULATION 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE.		
	Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
The United States.....	882,216	375,941	42.61	429,797	195,879	45.57	452,419	180,062	39.80
North Atlantic division.....	27,603	2,548	9.44	12,730	1,440	11.31	14,273	1,108	7.76
Maine.....	198	34	17.17	95	20	21.05	103	14	13.59
New Hampshire.....	83	12	14.46	49	9	18.37	34	3	8.82
Vermont.....	106	13	12.26	56	8	14.29	50	5	10.00
Massachusetts.....	2,038	136	6.67	992	90	9.07	1,046	46	4.40
Rhode Island.....	688	36	5.23	316	21	6.65	372	15	4.03
Connecticut.....	1,205	59	4.90	549	24	4.37	656	35	5.34
New York.....	6,698	542	8.09	3,115	312	10.02	3,583	230	6.42
New Jersey.....	5,040	641	12.72	2,400	356	14.83	2,640	285	10.80
Pennsylvania.....	10,947	1,075	9.82	5,158	600	11.63	5,789	475	8.21
South Atlantic division.....	355,776	175,461	45.48	180,509	91,648	49.14	199,267	83,813	42.06
Delaware.....	3,091	1,039	33.61	1,580	575	36.39	1,511	464	30.71
Maryland.....	23,673	7,704	32.54	11,480	4,199	36.58	12,193	3,505	28.75
District of Columbia.....	8,637	1,330	15.40	3,622	657	18.14	5,015	673	13.42
Virginia.....	76,702	29,000	37.81	37,027	16,502	44.57	39,675	12,498	31.50
West Virginia.....	4,627	1,181	29.40	2,287	821	35.90	1,740	363	20.86
North Carolina.....	69,593	30,706	44.12	33,751	16,101	47.71	35,842	14,605	40.75
South Carolina.....	81,009	42,449	52.66	38,741	21,106	54.48	41,868	21,343	50.98
Georgia.....	100,241	56,125	55.99	48,875	29,098	59.54	51,366	27,027	52.62
Florida.....	19,203	5,924	30.85	9,146	2,589	28.31	10,057	3,335	33.16
North Central division.....	49,665	6,390	12.87	24,537	3,619	14.75	25,128	2,771	11.03
Ohio.....	9,369	654	6.98	4,582	375	8.18	4,787	279	5.83
Indiana.....	5,088	511	10.04	2,545	300	11.79	2,543	211	8.30
Illinois.....	5,975	523	8.75	2,990	317	10.57	2,976	206	6.92
Michigan.....	2,047	345	16.85	994	176	17.71	1,053	169	16.05
Wisconsin.....	645	133	20.62	335	65	19.40	310	68	21.94
Minnesota.....	601	79	13.14	306	32	10.46	295	47	15.93
Iowa.....	1,156	64	5.54	602	44	7.31	554	20	3.61
Missouri.....	17,106	3,477	20.33	8,290	1,964	23.69	8,816	1,513	17.16
North Dakota.....	59	19	32.20	38	11	28.95	21	8	38.10
South Dakota.....	132	16	12.12	81	9	11.11	51	7	13.73
Nebraska.....	1,226	113	9.22	634	57	8.99	592	56	9.46
Kansas.....	6,261	456	7.28	3,131	269	8.59	3,130	187	5.97
South Central division.....	410,566	187,620	45.70	199,734	96,644	48.39	210,832	90,976	43.15
Kentucky.....	30,473	10,786	35.40	14,854	6,182	41.62	15,619	4,604	29.48
Tennessee.....	52,489	18,786	35.79	25,733	10,432	40.54	26,756	8,354	31.22
Alabama.....	81,558	45,525	55.82	40,159	23,482	58.47	41,399	22,043	53.25
Mississippi.....	90,611	40,259	44.43	44,516	20,647	46.38	46,095	19,612	42.55
Louisiana.....	62,012	40,219	64.86	29,347	19,438	66.24	32,665	20,781	63.62
Texas.....	55,893	18,663	33.39	26,677	9,857	36.95	29,216	8,806	30.14
Oklahoma.....	289	27	9.34	134	16	11.94	155	11	7.10
Arkansas.....	37,241	13,355	35.86	18,314	6,590	35.93	18,927	6,765	35.74
Western division.....	9,206	3,922	42.60	6,287	2,528	40.21	2,919	1,394	47.76
Montana.....	259	124	47.88	183	90	49.18	76	34	44.74
Wyoming.....	77	4	5.19	41	3	7.32	36	1	2.78
Colorado.....	585	49	8.38	309	37	11.97	276	12	4.35
New Mexico.....	1,087	813	74.79	525	388	73.90	562	425	75.62
Arizona.....	261	194	74.33	167	116	69.46	94	78	82.98
Utah.....	117	61	52.14	74	37	50.00	43	24	55.81
Nevada.....	399	315	78.95	246	175	71.14	153	140	91.50
Idaho.....	84	22	26.19	71	19	26.76	13	3	23.08
Washington.....	667	246	36.88	446	164	36.77	221	82	37.10
Oregon.....	474	138	29.11	334	97	29.04	140	41	29.29
California.....	5,196	1,956	37.64	3,891	1,402	36.03	1,305	554	42.45

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



PROGRESS OF THE NATION.

ILLITERATE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			NATIVE WHITE MALE POPULATION OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			NATIVE WHITE FEMALE POPULATION OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
The United States .....	17,858,336	1,424,446	7.98	9,109,277	628,761	6.90	8,749,059	795,685	9.09
North Atlantic division.....	5,204,134	145,863	2.80	2,545,341	66,399	2.61	2,658,793	79,464	2.99
Maine .....	323,542	6,227	1.92	160,498	3,699	2.30	163,044	2,528	1.55
New Hampshire.....	175,934	2,064	1.17	86,366	1,272	1.47	89,568	792	0.88
Vermont.....	142,141	2,792	1.96	70,928	1,784	2.52	71,213	1,008	1.42
Massachusetts.....	642,723	3,771	0.59	309,162	1,987	0.64	333,561	1,784	0.53
Rhode Island.....	89,858	1,455	1.62	43,428	701	1.61	46,430	754	1.62
Connecticut.....	234,360	2,254	0.96	112,908	1,275	1.13	121,458	979	0.81
New York.....	1,479,832	31,806	2.15	723,084	17,650	2.44	756,748	14,156	1.87
New Jersey.....	400,620	15,077	3.76	195,362	7,687	3.93	205,258	7,390	3.60
Pennsylvania.....	1,715,118	80,417	4.69	843,605	30,344	3.60	871,513	50,073	5.75
South Atlantic division.....	2,456,728	404,005	16.44	1,205,669	170,692	14.16	1,251,059	233,313	18.65
Delaware .....	60,811	4,986	8.20	30,569	2,437	7.97	30,242	2,549	8.43
Maryland.....	298,511	23,910	8.01	145,138	11,578	7.98	153,373	12,332	8.04
District of Columbia.....	64,422	1,336	2.07	31,246	630	2.02	33,176	706	2.13
Virginia.....	486,083	74,961	15.42	238,612	34,722	14.55	247,471	40,239	16.26
West Virginia.....	310,665	47,899	15.42	158,352	20,517	12.96	152,313	27,382	17.98
North Carolina.....	495,990	123,769	24.95	238,181	48,747	20.47	257,809	75,022	29.10
South Carolina.....	207,945	37,622	18.09	100,439	15,721	15.65	107,506	21,901	20.37
Georgia.....	440,921	77,630	17.61	215,484	31,370	14.56	225,437	46,260	20.52
Florida.....	91,389	11,892	13.01	47,648	4,970	10.43	43,732	6,922	15.83
North Central division.....	6,310,959	314,183	4.98	3,277,627	148,536	4.53	3,033,332	165,647	5.46
Ohio.....	1,236,037	63,621	5.15	615,356	29,500	4.79	620,681	34,121	5.50
Indiana.....	887,091	63,781	7.19	451,881	29,019	6.42	435,210	34,762	7.99
Illinois.....	977,684	49,570	5.07	505,122	23,335	4.62	472,562	26,235	5.55
Michigan.....	524,941	14,505	2.76	271,259	8,106	2.99	253,682	6,399	2.52
Wisconsin.....	203,751	4,494	2.21	106,007	2,446	2.31	97,744	2,048	2.10
Minnesota.....	162,146	2,123	1.31	89,390	1,308	1.46	72,756	815	1.12
Iowa.....	544,627	14,805	2.72	283,580	7,297	2.57	261,047	7,508	2.88
Missouri.....	896,906	82,444	9.19	471,426	38,059	8.07	425,480	44,385	10.43
North Dakota.....	20,218	218	1.08	12,109	115	0.95	8,109	103	1.27
South Dakota.....	64,890	728	1.12	37,427	420	1.12	27,453	308	1.12
Nebraska.....	299,080	4,966	1.66	169,198	2,653	1.57	129,882	2,313	1.78
Kansas.....	493,598	12,928	2.62	264,872	6,278	2.37	228,726	6,650	2.91
South Central division.....	3,039,166	509,049	16.75	1,564,309	220,408	14.09	1,474,857	288,641	19.57
Kentucky.....	669,013	131,787	19.70	341,310	59,454	17.42	327,703	72,333	22.07
Tennessee.....	606,553	125,414	20.68	302,941	51,367	16.96	303,612	74,047	24.39
Alabama.....	361,878	68,790	19.01	177,838	28,452	16.00	184,040	40,338	21.92
Mississippi.....	232,777	30,256	13.00	116,070	13,259	11.42	116,707	16,997	14.56
Louisiana.....	172,822	41,581	24.06	86,479	19,025	22.00	86,343	22,556	26.12
Texas.....	628,059	49,164	7.83	343,433	23,237	6.77	284,626	25,927	9.11
Oklahoma.....	26,027	671	2.58	15,584	340	2.18	10,453	331	3.17
Arkansas.....	342,027	61,386	17.95	180,654	25,274	13.99	161,373	36,112	22.38
Western division.....	847,349	51,346	6.06	516,331	22,726	4.40	331,018	28,620	8.65
Montana.....	35,870	555	1.55	25,312	393	1.55	10,558	162	1.53
Wyoming.....	18,626	192	1.03	13,347	133	1.00	5,279	59	1.12
Colorado.....	147,800	7,225	4.89	93,570	3,602	3.85	54,230	3,623	6.68
New Mexico.....	61,204	31,569	51.58	33,170	12,253	36.94	28,034	19,316	68.90
Arizona.....	13,835	724	5.23	9,587	374	3.90	4,248	350	8.24
Utah.....	29,691	807	2.72	17,932	383	2.14	11,759	424	3.61
Nevada.....	9,099	107	1.18	6,249	79	1.26	2,850	28	0.98
Idaho.....	23,256	429	1.84	15,186	248	1.63	8,070	181	2.24
Washington.....	109,029	1,510	1.38	71,343	825	1.16	37,686	685	1.82
Oregon.....	109,994	2,336	2.12	64,956	1,244	1.92	45,038	1,092	2.42
California.....	288,945	5,892	2.04	165,679	3,192	1.93	123,266	2,700	2.19



## ILLITERACY.

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ILLITERATE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY  
SEX: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			NATIVE WHITE MALE POPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			NATIVE WHITE FEMALE POPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
The United States .....	4, 536, 206	122, 667	2. 70	2, 283, 065	60, 448	2. 65	2, 253, 141	62, 219	2. 76
North Atlantic division .....	1, 795, 747	45, 881	2. 55	873, 510	22, 476	2. 57	922, 237	23, 405	2. 54
Maine .....	29, 030	2, 823	9. 72	15, 066	1, 669	11. 08	13, 964	1, 154	8. 26
New Hampshire .....	16, 756	814	5. 04	8, 116	454	5. 59	8, 640	390	4. 51
Vermont .....	27, 616	2, 976	10. 78	13, 610	1, 643	12. 07	14, 006	1, 333	9. 52
Massachusetts .....	224, 886	4, 186	1. 86	106, 998	1, 743	1. 63	117, 888	2, 443	2. 07
Rhode Island .....	34, 600	1, 555	4. 49	16, 358	665	4. 07	18, 242	890	4. 88
Connecticut .....	71, 972	1, 161	1. 61	34, 556	552	1. 60	37, 416	609	1. 63
New York .....	786, 425	15, 956	2. 03	381, 438	8, 127	2. 13	404, 987	7, 829	1. 93
New Jersey .....	142, 121	2, 781	1. 96	69, 085	1, 371	1. 98	73, 036	1, 410	1. 93
Pennsylvania .....	462, 341	13, 599	2. 94	228, 283	6, 252	2. 74	234, 058	7, 347	3. 14
South Atlantic division .....	163, 444	5, 679	3. 47	80, 686	2, 674	3. 31	82, 758	3, 005	3. 63
Delaware .....	8, 739	188	2. 15	4, 303	97	2. 25	4, 436	91	2. 05
Maryland .....	78, 814	2, 574	3. 27	38, 342	1, 185	3. 09	40, 472	1, 389	3. 43
District of Columbia .....	15, 435	167	1. 08	7, 210	65	0. 90	8, 225	102	1. 24
Virginia .....	13, 049	436	3. 34	7, 057	238	3. 37	5, 992	198	3. 30
West Virginia .....	21, 519	1, 105	5. 13	10, 697	501	4. 68	10, 822	604	5. 58
North Carolina .....	3, 756	305	8. 12	1, 897	147	7. 75	1, 859	158	8. 50
South Carolina .....	5, 749	175	3. 04	2, 849	94	3. 30	2, 900	81	2. 79
Georgia .....	10, 131	406	4. 01	5, 038	179	3. 55	5, 093	227	4. 46
Florida .....	6, 252	323	5. 17	3, 293	168	5. 10	2, 959	155	5. 24
North Central division .....	2, 082, 282	52, 254	2. 51	1, 057, 247	25, 901	2. 45	1, 025, 035	26, 353	2. 57
Ohio .....	381, 413	10, 391	2. 72	186, 593	4, 733	2. 54	194, 820	5, 658	2. 90
Indiana .....	151, 500	5, 814	3. 84	76, 398	2, 714	3. 55	75, 102	3, 100	4. 13
Illinois .....	378, 169	6, 800	1. 80	190, 044	3, 352	1. 76	188, 125	3, 448	1. 83
Michigan .....	208, 087	7, 218	3. 47	106, 454	4, 144	3. 89	101, 633	3, 074	3. 02
Wisconsin .....	242, 749	6, 656	2. 74	121, 420	3, 392	2. 79	121, 329	3, 264	2. 69
Minnesota .....	137, 793	2, 699	1. 96	71, 779	1, 372	1. 91	66, 014	1, 327	2. 01
Iowa .....	185, 082	3, 247	1. 75	94, 648	1, 586	1. 68	90, 434	1, 661	1. 84
Missouri .....	193, 902	5, 850	3. 02	98, 029	2, 756	2. 81	95, 873	3, 094	3. 23
North Dakota .....	13, 730	269	1. 96	8, 018	133	1. 66	5, 712	136	2. 38
South Dakota .....	31, 644	499	1. 58	17, 969	275	1. 53	13, 675	224	1. 64
Nebraska .....	74, 750	1, 021	1. 37	41, 195	547	1. 33	33, 555	474	1. 41
Kansas .....	83, 463	1, 790	2. 14	44, 700	897	2. 01	38, 763	893	2. 30
South Central division .....	218, 431	13, 242	6. 06	111, 924	6, 350	5. 67	106, 507	6, 892	6. 47
Kentucky .....	62, 124	2, 205	3. 55	30, 416	1, 083	3. 56	31, 708	1, 122	3. 54
Tennessee .....	15, 998	897	5. 61	8, 255	439	5. 32	7, 743	458	5. 92
Alabama .....	10, 851	523	4. 91	5, 542	223	4. 02	5, 309	310	5. 84
Mississippi .....	8, 497	481	5. 66	4, 497	250	5. 56	4, 000	231	5. 78
Louisiana .....	51, 241	2, 202	4. 30	24, 725	1, 038	4. 20	26, 516	1, 164	4. 39
Texas .....	57, 112	6, 150	10. 77	31, 088	2, 916	9. 38	26, 024	3, 234	12. 43
Oklahoma .....	2, 281	47	2. 06	1, 410	22	1. 56	871	25	2. 87
Arkansas .....	10, 327	727	7. 04	5, 991	379	6. 33	4, 336	348	8. 03
Western division .....	276, 302	5, 611	2. 03	159, 698	3, 047	1. 91	116, 604	2, 564	2. 20
Montana .....	14, 408	197	1. 37	9, 928	132	1. 33	4, 480	65	1. 45
Wyoming .....	6, 396	62	0. 97	4, 520	33	0. 73	1, 876	29	1. 55
Colorado .....	35, 443	403	1. 14	21, 689	231	1. 07	13, 754	172	1. 25
New Mexico .....	5, 159	992	19. 23	3, 192	483	15. 13	1, 967	509	25. 88
Arizona .....	4, 439	459	10. 34	2, 988	254	8. 50	1, 451	205	14. 13
Utah .....	24, 487	456	1. 86	13, 413	239	1. 78	11, 074	217	1. 96
Nevada .....	4, 755	38	0. 80	2, 872	27	0. 94	1, 883	11	0. 58
Idaho .....	8, 140	109	1. 34	5, 213	69	1. 32	2, 927	40	1. 37
Washington .....	28, 411	404	1. 42	18, 677	249	1. 33	9, 734	155	1. 59
Oregon .....	19, 015	343	1. 80	11, 056	191	1. 73	7, 959	152	1. 91
California .....	125, 649	2, 148	1. 71	66, 150	1, 139	1. 72	59, 499	1, 009	1. 70



## PROGRESS OF THE NATION.

ILLITERATE FOREIGN WHITE POPULATION 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	FOREIGN WHITE POPULATION 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			FOREIGN WHITE MALE POPULATION 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			FOREIGN WHITE FEMALE POPULATION 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
The United States .....	7,869,213	1,071,350	13.61	4,322,931	498,800	11.54	3,546,282	572,550	16.15
North Atlantic division .....	3,320,011	557,622	16.19	1,706,436	247,775	14.52	1,613,575	289,847	17.96
Maine .....	69,694	15,245	25.12	31,263	7,523	24.06	29,431	7,722	26.24
New Hampshire .....	54,016	14,655	27.13	27,094	7,732	28.54	26,922	6,923	25.72
Vermont .....	37,223	10,130	27.21	20,129	5,364	26.65	17,094	4,766	27.88
Massachusetts .....	549,461	95,417	17.37	261,934	37,860	14.45	287,527	57,557	20.02
Rhode Island .....	85,808	19,721	22.98	41,102	8,363	20.35	44,706	11,358	25.41
Connecticut .....	156,864	24,220	15.44	79,938	10,972	13.73	76,926	13,248	17.22
New York .....	1,368,534	184,876	13.51	693,983	81,315	11.72	674,551	103,561	15.35
New Jersey .....	283,392	39,057	13.78	147,030	17,445	11.86	136,362	21,612	15.85
Pennsylvania .....	724,019	124,301	18.55	403,963	71,201	17.63	320,056	63,100	19.72
South Atlantic division .....	181,030	22,506	12.43	100,705	10,097	10.03	80,325	12,409	15.45
Delaware .....	11,534	2,083	17.63	6,202	930	15.00	5,332	1,103	20.69
Maryland .....	83,841	11,640	13.88	42,697	4,929	11.54	41,144	6,711	16.31
District of Columbia .....	17,414	1,631	9.48	9,159	327	3.57	8,255	1,324	16.04
Virginia .....	16,594	1,696	10.22	11,312	1,109	9.80	5,282	587	11.11
West Virginia .....	17,049	2,662	15.61	9,894	1,365	13.80	7,155	1,297	18.13
North Carolina .....	3,272	169	5.17	2,104	109	5.18	1,168	60	5.14
South Carolina .....	5,750	354	6.16	3,377	175	5.18	2,373	179	7.54
Georgia .....	10,853	693	6.39	6,858	335	4.88	3,995	358	8.96
Florida .....	14,723	1,608	10.92	9,102	818	8.99	5,621	790	14.05
North Central division .....	3,483,443	392,977	11.28	1,951,673	176,078	9.02	1,531,770	216,899	14.16
Ohio .....	407,740	47,989	11.77	221,296	21,165	9.56	186,444	26,824	14.39
Indiana .....	133,148	15,263	11.46	74,023	6,457	8.72	59,125	8,806	14.89
Illinois .....	724,393	72,016	9.94	396,624	31,192	7.86	327,769	40,824	12.46
Michigan .....	447,897	60,158	13.43	252,488	31,336	12.41	195,409	28,822	14.75
Wisconsin .....	449,282	64,599	14.38	248,044	28,802	11.61	201,238	35,797	17.79
Minnesota .....	392,810	47,038	11.97	225,957	20,034	8.87	166,853	27,004	16.13
Iowa .....	282,468	28,147	9.96	158,492	11,860	7.48	123,976	16,287	13.14
Missouri .....	214,114	20,082	9.38	121,642	8,414	6.92	92,472	11,668	12.62
North Dakota .....	62,693	5,820	9.29	37,248	2,644	7.10	25,445	3,176	12.48
South Dakota .....	74,045	7,005	9.46	43,766	3,195	7.30	30,279	3,810	12.58
Nebraska .....	167,708	12,868	7.67	97,907	5,846	5.97	69,801	7,022	10.06
Kansas .....	127,145	11,992	9.43	74,186	5,133	6.92	52,959	6,859	12.95
South Central division .....	278,749	55,046	19.75	164,470	27,522	16.73	114,279	27,524	24.03
Kentucky .....	55,219	5,530	10.01	29,939	2,305	7.69	25,280	3,225	12.78
Tennessee .....	17,956	1,750	9.75	11,099	829	7.47	6,857	921	13.43
Alabama .....	12,614	993	7.87	8,123	565	6.96	4,491	428	9.53
Mississippi .....	7,381	736	9.97	4,890	423	8.65	2,491	313	12.57
Louisiana .....	45,493	8,204	18.03	24,902	4,098	16.46	20,591	4,106	19.94
Texas .....	125,317	36,764	29.34	75,586	18,725	24.77	49,731	18,039	36.27
Oklahoma .....	2,415	139	5.76	1,643	70	4.26	772	69	8.94
Arkansas .....	12,354	930	7.53	8,238	507	6.15	4,116	423	10.28
Western division .....	605,980	63,199	10.43	399,647	37,328	9.34	206,333	25,871	12.54
Montana .....	36,748	3,019	8.22	28,158	2,152	7.64	8,590	867	10.09
Wyoming .....	12,494	884	7.08	8,927	571	6.40	3,567	313	8.77
Colorado .....	73,577	5,882	7.99	49,871	3,813	7.65	23,706	2,069	8.73
New Mexico .....	9,616	2,967	30.85	6,490	1,554	23.94	3,126	1,413	45.20
Arizona .....	14,105	5,822	41.28	9,064	3,068	33.85	5,041	2,754	54.63
Utah .....	45,604	4,779	10.48	24,073	1,807	7.51	21,531	2,972	13.80
Nevada .....	11,368	1,127	9.91	8,206	798	9.72	3,162	329	10.40
Idaho .....	14,006	1,141	8.15	10,022	735	7.33	3,984	406	10.19
Washington .....	76,283	5,450	7.14	55,999	3,674	6.56	20,284	1,776	8.76
Oregon .....	42,458	3,452	8.13	29,028	2,110	7.27	13,430	1,342	9.99
California .....	269,721	28,676	10.63	169,809	17,046	10.04	99,912	11,630	11.64



## ILLITERATE COLORED POPULATION (a) 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	COLORED POPULATION 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			COLORED MALE POPULATION 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			COLORED FEMALE POPULATION 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
The United States .....	3,558,732	2,320,997	65.22	1,813,888	1,072,388	59.12	1,744,844	1,248,609	71.56
North Atlantic division.....	178,588	45,598	25.53	92,375	22,154	23.98	86,213	23,444	27.19
Maine .....	1,157	435	37.60	653	244	37.37	504	191	37.90
New Hampshire.....	428	118	27.57	259	62	23.94	169	56	33.14
Vermont.....	594	148	24.92	344	97	28.20	250	51	20.40
Massachusetts.....	15,696	2,849	18.15	8,255	1,405	17.02	7,441	1,444	19.41
Rhode Island.....	5,004	1,115	22.28	2,322	457	19.68	2,682	658	24.53
Connecticut.....	8,128	1,561	19.21	4,112	778	18.92	4,016	783	19.50
New York.....	49,453	10,489	21.21	25,103	5,119	20.39	24,350	5,370	22.05
New Jersey.....	29,934	10,059	33.52	15,166	4,709	31.05	14,818	5,341	36.04
Pennsylvania.....	68,144	18,833	27.64	36,161	9,283	25.67	31,983	9,550	29.86
South Atlantic division.....	1,451,545	1,007,574	69.41	707,462	451,841	63.87	744,083	555,733	74.69
Delaware .....	15,069	8,474	56.23	7,815	4,057	51.91	7,254	4,417	60.89
Maryland.....	110,976	65,214	58.76	53,678	29,763	55.45	57,298	35,451	61.87
District of Columbia.....	44,184	19,008	43.02	19,111	7,320	38.35	25,073	11,678	46.58
Virginia .....	285,880	197,988	69.26	135,298	90,213	66.19	149,582	107,775	72.05
West Virginia .....	16,831	8,839	52.52	9,745	4,888	50.16	7,086	3,951	55.76
North Carolina .....	239,607	167,460	69.89	114,301	72,626	63.54	125,306	94,834	75.68
South Carolina .....	285,381	207,245	72.62	139,497	99,987	65.23	145,884	116,258	79.69
Georgia.....	376,455	285,000	75.71	187,295	130,075	69.45	189,160	154,925	81.90
Florida .....	77,162	48,346	62.66	39,722	21,902	55.14	37,440	26,444	70.63
North Central division.....	246,959	102,028	41.31	131,254	48,683	37.09	115,705	53,345	46.10
Ohio .....	50,299	16,522	32.85	26,779	8,207	30.65	23,511	8,315	35.37
Indiana.....	25,385	10,588	41.71	13,538	5,180	38.26	11,847	5,408	45.65
Illinois .....	33,924	11,478	33.83	18,857	5,542	29.39	15,067	5,936	39.40
Michigan.....	12,252	4,200	34.28	6,642	2,095	31.54	5,610	2,105	37.52
Wisconsin.....	3,327	1,519	45.66	1,897	793	41.80	1,430	726	50.77
Minnesota.....	3,457	915	26.47	2,077	437	21.04	1,380	478	34.64
Iowa.....	6,131	2,110	34.42	3,437	1,082	31.48	2,694	1,028	38.16
Missouri.....	78,591	40,450	51.47	39,765	18,698	47.02	38,826	21,752	56.02
North Dakota.....	344	170	49.42	203	91	44.83	141	79	56.03
South Dakota.....	934	366	39.19	607	195	32.13	327	171	52.29
Nebraska.....	7,130	2,234	31.33	4,401	1,089	24.74	2,729	1,145	41.96
Kansas .....	25,194	11,476	45.55	13,051	5,274	40.41	12,143	6,202	51.07
South Central division.....	1,552,121	1,112,386	71.67	771,353	508,112	65.87	780,768	604,274	77.39
Kentucky .....	132,851	88,338	66.49	66,042	42,200	63.90	66,809	46,138	69.06
Tennessee .....	197,585	128,980	65.28	96,282	57,805	60.04	101,303	71,175	70.26
Alabama.....	301,081	224,842	74.68	147,211	106,294	72.14	153,870	128,698	83.60
Mississippi.....	317,365	234,737	73.96	157,202	106,463	67.72	160,163	128,274	80.09
Louisiana.....	255,355	197,603	77.38	125,194	99,487	79.42	130,161	107,116	82.30
Texas .....	299,427	139,276	46.51	166,215	64,259	38.65	133,212	75,017	56.31
Oklahoma.....	1,664	805	48.38	944	399	42.27	720	406	56.39
Arkansas.....	136,793	87,805	64.19	72,263	40,295	55.76	64,530	47,510	73.62
Western division.....	129,519	53,411	41.24	111,444	41,593	37.33	18,075	11,813	65.36
Montana.....	4,143	1,482	35.77	3,556	1,254	35.26	587	228	38.84
Wyoming.....	1,199	212	17.68	1,012	165	16.30	187	47	25.13
Colorado.....	5,806	1,638	28.21	4,025	1,170	29.07	1,781	468	26.28
New Mexico.....	6,266	5,185	82.75	3,681	2,781	75.55	2,585	2,404	93.00
Arizona .....	3,035	1,422	46.85	2,595	1,071	41.27	440	351	79.77
Utah .....	1,574	716	45.49	1,267	519	40.96	307	197	64.17
Nevada.....	5,238	2,955	56.41	4,046	1,855	45.85	1,192	1,100	92.28
Idaho.....	2,145	1,072	49.98	1,986	977	49.19	159	95	59.75
Washington .....	6,678	3,099	46.41	5,187	2,077	40.04	1,491	1,022	68.54
Oregon.....	10,661	2,924	27.43	9,850	2,455	24.92	811	469	57.83
California.....	82,774	32,706	39.51	74,239	27,274	36.74	8,535	5,432	63.64

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## PROGRESS OF THE NATION.

The following table shows the number and percentage of illiterates, classified by sex, in each of the 124 cities having 25,000 inhabitants or more in 1890:

ILLITERATE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

CITIES.	POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			MALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			FEMALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
New York, N. Y.	1,210,589	93,117	7.69	595,047	38,420	6.46	615,542	54,697	8.89
Chicago, Ill.	842,421	39,046	4.63	438,815	16,605	3.78	403,606	22,441	5.56
Philadelphia, Pa.	847,283	42,119	4.97	410,131	16,909	4.12	437,152	25,210	5.77
Brooklyn, N. Y.	634,271	20,606	3.25	308,127	8,679	2.82	326,144	11,927	3.66
St. Louis, Mo.	354,084	20,857	5.89	178,885	8,321	4.65	175,199	12,586	7.16
Boston, Mass.	371,897	21,171	5.69	179,117	7,207	4.02	192,780	13,964	7.24
Baltimore, Md.	342,936	33,597	9.80	160,299	12,719	7.93	182,637	20,878	11.43
San Francisco, Cal.	252,686	13,507	5.35	146,304	8,672	5.93	106,382	4,835	4.54
Cincinnati, Ohio	235,375	10,053	4.27	113,941	3,860	3.39	121,434	6,193	5.10
Cleveland, Ohio	201,326	13,075	6.49	102,129	5,908	5.78	99,197	7,167	7.23
Buffalo, N. Y.	194,196	10,448	5.38	97,900	4,829	4.93	96,296	5,619	5.84
New Orleans, La.	189,507	29,757	15.70	87,212	11,327	12.99	102,295	18,430	18.02
Pittsburg, Pa.	183,632	12,728	6.93	96,327	6,734	6.99	87,305	5,994	6.87
Washington, D. C.	188,567	24,884	13.20	88,703	9,821	11.07	99,864	15,063	15.08
Detroit, Mich.	157,401	10,489	6.66	76,806	4,581	5.96	80,595	5,908	7.33
Milwaukee, Wis.	150,414	8,031	5.34	73,741	3,281	4.45	76,673	4,750	6.20
Newark, N. J.	142,347	6,844	4.81	69,192	2,924	4.23	73,155	3,920	5.36
Minneapolis, Minn.	130,132	3,114	2.39	70,018	1,467	2.10	60,114	1,647	2.74
Jersey city, N. J.	127,685	7,548	5.91	64,299	3,195	4.97	63,386	4,353	6.87
Louisville, Ky.	129,745	13,874	10.69	62,780	5,782	9.21	66,965	8,092	12.08
Omaha, Neb.	109,247	3,126	2.86	63,981	1,607	2.51	45,266	1,519	3.36
Rochester, N. Y.	106,173	3,780	3.56	50,606	1,541	3.05	55,567	2,239	4.03
St. Paul, Minn.	102,772	4,662	4.54	54,281	2,008	3.70	48,491	2,654	5.47
Kansas city, Mo.	108,226	6,254	5.78	58,624	2,800	4.78	49,602	3,454	6.96
Providence, R. I.	109,449	8,461	7.73	52,105	3,437	6.60	57,344	5,024	8.76
Denver, Colo.	88,634	2,511	2.83	51,694	1,561	3.02	36,940	950	2.57
Indianapolis, Ind.	85,857	5,254	6.12	42,384	2,200	5.19	43,473	3,054	7.03
Allegheny, Pa.	81,966	3,094	3.77	40,840	1,478	3.62	41,126	1,616	3.93
Albany, N. Y.	77,560	3,163	4.08	36,948	1,199	3.25	40,612	1,964	4.84
Columbus, Ohio	71,498	2,824	3.95	36,607	1,398	3.82	34,891	1,426	4.09
Syracuse, N. Y.	71,138	2,791	3.92	34,423	1,178	3.42	36,715	1,613	4.39
Worcester, Mass.	68,385	4,353	6.37	33,998	1,856	5.46	34,387	2,497	7.26
Toledo, Ohio	62,563	2,841	4.54	31,306	1,162	3.71	31,257	1,679	5.37
Richmond, Va.	65,740	13,289	20.21	30,546	5,499	18.00	35,194	7,790	22.13
New Haven, Conn.	66,406	2,946	4.44	32,959	1,455	4.41	33,447	1,491	4.46
Paterson, N. J.	61,115	4,251	6.96	29,533	1,550	5.25	31,612	2,701	8.54
Lowell, Mass.	63,798	5,903	9.25	28,531	2,233	7.83	35,267	3,670	10.41
Nashville, Tenn.	61,269	12,728	20.77	29,286	5,274	18.01	31,983	7,454	23.31
Scranton, Pa.	56,894	7,380	12.97	29,098	3,710	12.75	27,796	3,670	13.20
Fall River, Mass.	58,592	8,882	15.16	27,802	3,802	13.68	30,790	5,080	16.50
Cambridge, Mass.	56,950	3,616	6.35	27,603	1,554	5.63	29,347	2,062	7.03
Atlanta, Ga.	51,799	12,085	23.33	24,501	4,621	18.86	27,298	7,464	27.34
Memphis, Tenn.	53,039	11,234	21.18	26,804	4,452	16.61	26,235	6,782	25.85
Wilmington, Del.	49,587	4,267	8.61	24,844	1,892	7.62	24,743	2,375	9.60
Dayton, Ohio	48,682	1,394	2.86	24,153	585	2.42	24,529	809	3.30
Troy, N. Y.	49,983	3,375	6.75	23,128	1,380	5.97	26,855	1,995	7.43
Grand Rapids, Mich.	47,376	1,892	3.99	23,702	791	3.34	23,674	1,101	4.65
Reading, Pa.	45,795	1,823	3.98	22,516	689	3.06	23,279	1,134	4.87
Camden, N. J.	46,368	2,707	5.84	22,514	1,185	5.26	23,854	1,522	6.38
Trenton, N. J.	45,335	3,401	7.50	22,985	1,728	7.52	22,350	1,673	7.49
Lynn, Mass.	46,431	1,254	2.70	22,724	496	2.18	23,707	758	3.20
Lincoln, Neb.	41,018	714	1.74	22,300	347	1.56	18,718	367	1.96
Charleston, S. C.	43,459	9,076	20.88	19,868	3,393	17.08	23,591	5,683	24.09
Hartford, Conn.	44,051	2,627	5.96	21,354	970	4.54	22,697	1,657	7.30
St. Joseph, Mo.	41,658	1,903	4.57	21,952	829	3.78	19,706	1,074	5.45
Evansville, Ind.	40,411	3,086	7.64	20,343	1,373	6.75	20,068	1,713	8.54
Los Angeles, Cal.	41,196	2,104	5.11	21,634	1,138	5.26	19,562	966	4.94
Des Moines, Iowa	39,394	1,506	3.82	19,897	684	3.44	19,497	822	4.22
Bridgeport, Conn.	39,543	1,235	3.12	19,534	495	2.53	20,009	740	3.70
Oakland, Cal.	39,772	2,393	6.02	20,215	1,477	7.31	19,557	916	4.68
Portland, Ore.	40,293	1,032	2.56	25,993	577	2.22	14,300	455	3.18
Saginaw, Mich.	36,223	2,013	5.56	18,750	993	5.30	17,473	1,020	5.84
Salt Lake, Utah	34,716	1,188	3.42	19,210	559	2.91	15,506	629	4.06
Lawrence, Mass.	36,282	3,162	8.72	16,562	1,043	6.30	19,720	2,119	10.75
Springfield, Mass.	36,568	2,226	6.09	17,453	982	5.63	19,115	1,244	6.51
Manchester, N. H.	36,309	4,074	11.22	15,986	1,757	10.99	20,323	2,317	11.40
Utica, N. Y.	35,870	1,284	3.58	16,505	492	2.98	19,365	792	4.09
Hoboken, N. J.	33,138	1,098	3.31	16,654	420	2.52	16,484	678	4.11
Savannah, Ga.	34,683	9,990	28.80	16,514	3,892	23.57	18,169	6,098	33.56
Seattle, Wash.	35,684	1,066	2.99	23,180	707	3.05	12,504	359	2.87
Peoria, Ill.	33,029	1,073	3.25	16,919	449	2.65	16,110	624	3.87
New Bedford, Mass.	33,321	3,126	9.38	15,376	1,290	8.39	17,945	1,836	10.23
Erie, Pa.	31,403	707	2.25	16,038	367	2.29	15,365	340	2.21
Somerville, Mass.	32,617	1,038	3.18	15,357	362	2.36	17,260	676	3.92
Harrisburg, Pa.	31,237	1,940	6.21	15,235	889	5.84	16,002	1,051	6.57



## ILLITERACY.

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ILLITERATE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES.	POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			MALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			FEMALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
Kansas city, Kan.....	29,099	2,183	7.50	15,470	966	6.24	13,629	1,217	8.93
Dallas, Tex.....	30,315	3,226	10.64	17,062	1,489	8.73	13,253	1,737	13.11
Sioux city, Iowa.....	29,729	481	1.62	17,403	236	1.36	12,326	245	1.99
Elizabeth, N. J.....	29,310	2,066	7.05	14,519	928	6.39	14,791	1,138	7.69
Wilkesbarre, Pa.....	28,590	2,041	7.14	14,182	900	6.35	14,408	1,141	7.92
San Antonio, Tex.....	29,029	4,559	15.71	15,108	2,051	13.58	13,918	2,508	18.02
Covington, Ky.....	28,971	1,492	5.15	13,837	590	4.26	15,134	902	5.96
Portland, Me.....	30,642	1,969	6.43	14,049	675	4.80	16,593	1,294	7.80
Tacoma, Wash.....	30,150	1,068	3.54	19,970	692	3.47	10,180	376	3.69
Holyoke, Mass.....	27,662	3,516	12.71	12,954	1,334	10.30	14,708	2,182	14.84
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	27,486	532	1.94	13,897	221	1.59	13,589	311	2.29
Binghamton, N. Y.....	29,139	1,072	3.68	14,003	465	3.32	15,136	607	4.01
Norfolk, Va.....	27,847	6,818	24.48	13,103	2,729	20.83	14,744	4,089	27.73
Wheeling, W. Va.....	27,198	1,381	5.03	13,293	610	4.59	13,905	771	5.54
Augusta, Ga.....	26,594	8,586	32.29	11,925	3,258	27.32	14,669	5,328	36.32
Youngstown, Ohio.....	24,928	2,550	10.23	12,807	1,198	9.35	12,121	1,352	11.15
Duluth, Minn.....	26,780	2,202	8.22	17,799	1,515	8.51	8,981	687	7.65
Yonkers, N. Y.....	25,687	1,641	6.39	12,058	653	5.42	13,629	988	7.25
Lancaster, Pa.....	25,362	1,097	4.33	11,778	405	3.44	13,584	692	5.09
Springfield, Ohio.....	24,987	1,405	5.62	12,370	588	4.75	12,617	817	6.48
Quincy, Ill.....	24,979	1,216	4.87	12,190	513	4.21	12,789	703	5.50
Mobile, Ala.....	24,812	6,485	26.14	11,200	2,529	22.58	13,612	3,956	29.06
Topeka, Kan.....	24,434	1,669	6.83	12,059	693	5.75	12,375	970	7.89
Elmira, N. Y.....	25,316	1,058	4.18	12,724	483	3.80	12,592	575	4.57
Salem, Mass.....	25,420	1,770	6.96	11,631	739	6.35	13,789	1,031	7.48
Long Island city, N. Y.....	22,924	613	2.67	11,772	274	2.33	11,152	339	3.04
Altoona, Pa.....	23,036	865	3.75	11,717	385	3.29	11,319	480	4.22
Dubuque, Iowa.....	23,862	629	2.64	11,871	237	2.00	11,991	392	3.27
Terre Haute, Ind.....	24,572	1,170	4.76	12,157	516	4.24	12,415	654	5.27
Chattanooga, Tenn.....	23,226	4,803	20.68	12,572	2,244	17.85	10,654	2,559	24.02
Galveston, Tex.....	22,837	2,696	11.81	11,494	1,044	9.08	11,343	1,652	14.56
Waterbury, Conn.....	22,630	1,178	5.21	11,205	557	4.97	11,425	621	5.44
Chelsea, Mass.....	22,997	812	3.53	10,970	283	2.58	12,027	529	4.40
Bay city, Mich.....	20,687	1,938	9.37	10,734	976	9.09	9,953	962	9.67
Pawtucket, R. I.....	22,364	1,638	7.32	10,510	590	5.61	11,854	1,048	8.84
Akron, Ohio.....	21,622	625	2.89	10,703	255	2.38	10,919	370	3.39
Houston, Tex.....	21,809	3,907	17.91	11,454	1,595	13.93	10,355	2,312	22.33
Haverhill, Mass.....	22,874	1,075	4.70	11,290	519	4.63	11,584	556	4.76
Brockton, Mass.....	22,271	668	3.00	11,203	251	2.24	11,068	417	3.77
Williamsport, Pa.....	21,441	1,061	4.95	10,521	470	4.47	10,920	591	5.41
Davenport, Iowa.....	21,302	821	3.85	10,260	310	3.02	11,042	511	4.63
Sacramento, Cal.....	22,400	2,008	8.96	13,232	1,678	12.68	9,168	330	3.60
Canton, Ohio.....	20,446	412	2.02	10,331	152	1.47	10,115	260	2.57
Birmingham, Ala.....	21,319	5,046	23.67	11,433	2,243	19.62	9,886	2,803	28.35
Little Rock, Ark.....	20,507	3,409	16.62	10,265	1,298	12.64	10,242	2,111	20.61
Auburn, N. Y.....	21,607	795	3.68	10,717	430	4.01	10,890	365	3.35
Taunton, Mass.....	20,753	1,881	9.06	9,916	797	8.04	10,837	1,084	10.00
Allentown, Pa.....	20,110	966	4.80	9,833	412	4.19	10,277	554	5.39
Lacrosse, Wis.....	18,921	1,294	6.84	9,442	552	5.85	9,479	742	7.83



The following table shows, for each of the preceding cities, the number and percentage of illiterates, classified by general nativity and color:

ILLITERATE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

CITIES.	NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			FOREIGN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			COLORED POPULATION (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
New York, N. Y.	195,050	1,009	0.52	379,938	2,492	0.66	613,296	86,189	14.06	22,395	3,427	15.30
Chicago, Ill.	168,382	636	0.38	231,068	1,049	0.45	429,761	35,704	8.31	13,210	1,657	12.54
Philadelphia, Pa.	316,383	3,681	1.16	237,001	2,945	1.24	259,782	29,324	11.29	34,247	6,169	18.01
Brooklyn, N. Y.	159,188	479	0.28	213,446	1,271	0.60	252,522	17,588	6.96	9,115	1,308	14.35
St. Louis, Mo.	79,590	1,351	1.70	139,702	1,603	1.15	112,689	10,220	9.07	22,163	7,683	34.67
Boston, Mass.	113,380	266	0.23	99,186	493	0.50	151,906	19,405	12.77	7,425	1,007	13.56
Baltimore, Md.	139,526	3,252	2.38	85,200	1,717	2.02	66,646	8,264	12.40	54,564	20,364	37.32
San Francisco, Cal.	49,145	174	0.35	76,626	243	0.32	99,622	6,509	6.56	27,293	6,551	24.00
Cincinnati, Ohio.	51,991	685	1.32	103,288	793	0.77	70,169	5,657	8.06	9,427	2,918	29.39
Cleveland, Ohio.	46,135	454	0.98	60,148	636	1.06	92,438	11,705	12.66	2,605	280	10.75
Buffalo, N. Y.	36,737	176	0.48	72,621	600	0.83	83,856	9,538	11.37	982	134	13.65
New Orleans, La.	45,471	1,319	2.90	59,893	1,340	2.24	33,412	5,216	15.61	50,731	21,882	43.13
Pittsburg, Pa.	48,952	451	0.92	58,452	887	1.52	69,590	9,897	14.22	6,638	1,493	22.49
Washington, D. C.	85,840	1,596	1.86	23,322	267	0.89	18,264	1,692	9.26	61,641	21,389	35.04
Detroit, Mich.	31,718	280	0.88	46,411	545	1.17	76,351	9,206	12.06	2,921	458	15.68
Milwaukee, Wis.	15,820	82	0.52	58,413	392	0.67	75,782	7,510	9.91	399	47	11.78
Newark, N. J.	41,221	237	0.57	44,348	503	1.13	53,258	5,393	10.13	3,520	711	20.20
Minneapolis, Minn.	42,033	131	0.31	28,008	168	0.59	58,308	2,799	4.65	1,183	106	8.96
Jersey city, N. J.	29,341	147	0.50	44,929	430	0.96	51,547	6,631	12.86	1,868	340	18.20
Louisville, Ky.	46,308	1,220	2.63	36,634	578	1.58	23,158	2,190	9.46	23,645	9,886	41.81
Omaha, Neb.	52,652	306	0.58	19,339	79	0.41	33,383	2,055	6.16	3,873	686	17.71
Rochester, N. Y.	29,028	89	0.31	38,620	252	0.65	38,034	3,373	8.87	491	66	13.44
St. Paul, Minn.	22,941	150	0.65	27,904	239	0.86	50,561	4,098	8.11	1,366	175	12.81
Kansas city, Mo.	58,640	698	1.19	18,006	175	0.97	19,977	1,839	9.21	11,603	3,542	30.53
Providence, R. I.	39,948	221	0.55	27,359	626	2.29	38,816	6,985	18.00	3,326	629	18.91
Denver, Colo.	44,875	161	0.36	16,331	62	0.38	23,766	1,308	5.50	3,662	980	26.76
Indianapolis, Ind.	45,252	979	2.16	19,002	256	1.35	14,125	1,671	11.83	7,478	2,348	31.40
Pittsburg, Pa.	26,756	158	0.59	28,007	292	1.04	25,164	2,251	8.95	2,039	393	19.27
Albany, N. Y.	25,311	193	0.76	20,476	336	1.14	21,778	2,467	11.33	995	167	16.78
Columbus, Ohio.	36,599	680	1.86	18,085	230	1.27	12,153	867	7.13	4,661	1,047	22.46
Syracuse, N. Y.	26,166	266	1.02	22,920	184	0.80	21,333	2,258	10.58	719	83	11.54
Worcester, Mass.	25,364	126	0.50	16,618	254	1.53	25,593	3,846	15.03	810	127	15.68
Toledo, Ohio.	20,340	326	1.60	20,165	229	1.14	21,163	2,147	10.15	895	139	15.53
Richmond, Va.	31,170	801	2.57	4,688	42	0.90	3,363	319	9.49	26,519	12,127	45.73
New Haven, Conn.	25,203	66	0.26	16,989	45	0.26	22,204	2,568	11.57	2,010	267	13.28
Paterson, N. J.	14,760	367	2.49	16,455	327	1.99	29,299	3,354	11.45	601	203	33.78
Lowell, Mass.	17,657	50	0.28	13,572	208	1.53	32,318	5,567	17.23	251	78	31.08
Nashville, Tenn.	29,047	1,483	5.11	4,881	84	1.72	3,675	406	11.05	23,666	10,755	45.44
Seranton, Pa.	12,623	214	1.70	19,823	916	4.62	24,226	6,216	25.66	222	34	15.32
Fall River, Mass.	9,379	95	1.01	13,872	387	2.79	35,174	8,375	23.81	167	25	14.97
Cambridge, Mass.	18,288	53	0.29	14,378	89	0.62	22,062	3,219	14.20	1,622	255	15.72
Atlanta, Ga.	25,894	1,217	4.72	2,186	21	0.96	1,794	81	4.52	22,015	10,766	48.90
Memphis, Tenn.	18,083	364	2.01	6,107	56	0.92	5,291	407	7.69	23,558	10,407	44.13
Wilmington, Del.	25,554	442	1.73	9,008	118	1.31	8,680	1,449	16.69	6,345	2,558	35.59
Dayton, Ohio.	24,072	319	1.33	13,560	135	1.00	9,326	584	6.26	1,724	356	20.65
Troy, N. Y.	14,316	109	0.76	18,331	327	1.78	16,880	2,872	17.01	456	67	14.69
Grand Rapids, Mich.	16,573	90	0.53	11,676	87	0.75	18,242	1,647	9.03	489	63	13.91
Reading, Pa.	36,000	1,238	3.44	4,979	131	2.66	4,525	389	8.60	321	65	20.25
Camden, N. J.	27,381	485	1.78	7,856	102	1.30	7,284	815	11.19	3,947	1,305	33.06
Trenton, N. J.	20,541	515	2.51	10,135	281	2.77	13,209	2,208	16.72	1,450	397	27.38
Lynn, Mass.	24,446	67	0.27	8,229	51	0.62	13,179	1,044	7.92	587	92	15.67
Lincoln, Neb.	28,849	126	0.44	5,071	37	0.73	6,080	372	6.12	1,027	179	17.43
Charleston, S. C.	12,452	436	3.50	3,743	31	0.83	3,074	219	6.80	24,190	8,400	34.73
Hartford, Conn.	17,268	54	0.31	11,547	96	0.83	14,011	2,305	16.45	1,225	172	14.04
St. Joseph, Mo.	23,518	459	1.95	8,341	79	0.95	6,872	582	8.47	2,937	783	26.66
Evansville, Ind.	15,216	648	4.26	13,619	208	1.53	7,054	502	7.12	4,522	1,728	38.21
Los Angeles, Cal.	19,797	280	1.41	7,998	137	1.71	10,489	929	8.86	2,912	758	26.03
Des Moines, Iowa.	23,916	308	1.29	6,864	67	0.98	7,669	929	12.11	915	202	21.38
Bridgeport, Conn.	14,942	59	0.39	10,162	49	0.48	13,701	1,027	7.50	738	100	13.55
Oakland, Cal.	14,580	48	0.33	10,564	45	0.43	12,900	1,415	10.97	1,728	885	51.22
Portland, Ore.	15,988	39	0.24	6,803	26	0.38	12,570	665	5.29	4,932	302	6.12
Saginaw, Mich.	10,622	192	1.81	10,356	183	1.77	15,004	1,005	10.70	241	33	13.69
Salt Lake, Utah.	11,168	103	0.92	10,501	111	1.06	12,644	824	6.52	403	150	37.22
Lawrence, Mass.	7,030	23	0.33	9,523	85	0.89	19,626	3,018	15.38	103	36	34.95
Springfield, Mass.	17,280	62	0.36	8,103	138	1.70	10,496	1,915	18.25	689	111	16.11
Manchester, N. H.	11,761	53	0.45	5,972	155	2.60	18,531	3,856	20.81	45	10	22.22
Utica, N. Y.	10,489	79	0.75	13,726	102	0.74	11,453	1,085	9.47	211	18	8.53
Hoboken, N. J.	4,711	11	0.30	11,562	48	0.42	16,790	1,016	6.05	75	20	26.67
Savannah, Ga.	8,987	172	1.91	3,907	25	0.64	3,265	282	8.64	18,524	9,511	51.34
Seattle, Wash.	16,220	63	0.39	6,093	18	0.30	12,616	649	5.14	755	336	44.50

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



ILLITERATE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR, FOR  
CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES.	NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			FOREIGN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			COLORED POPULATION (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
Peoria, Ill.....	14,361	131	0.91	9,844	84	0.85	8,065	682	8.46	759	176	23.19
New Bedford, Mass.....	13,458	122	0.91	5,284	102	1.93	13,165	2,588	19.66	1,414	314	22.21
Erie, Pa.....	10,122	47	0.46	11,081	84	0.76	10,002	560	5.60	198	16	8.08
Somerville, Mass.....	15,469	20	0.13	6,619	33	0.50	10,464	971	9.28	65	14	21.54
Harrisburg, Pa.....	22,742	573	2.52	3,199	81	2.53	2,431	312	12.83	2,865	974	34.00
Kansas city, Kan.....	14,670	290	1.98	5,108	90	1.76	5,456	437	8.01	3,865	1,366	35.34
Dallas, Tex.....	17,319	323	1.87	2,793	27	0.97	3,799	304	8.00	6,404	2,572	40.16
Sioux city, Iowa.....	14,752	81	0.55	6,001	41	0.68	8,646	309	3.57	330	50	15.15
Elizabeth, N. J.....	8,360	71	0.85	9,594	143	1.49	10,722	1,636	15.26	634	216	34.07
Wilkesbarre, Pa.....	10,121	190	1.88	8,318	214	2.57	9,688	1,553	16.03	463	84	18.14
San Antonio, Tex.....	10,340	582	5.63	6,490	426	6.56	8,544	2,049	23.98	3,652	1,502	41.13
Covington, Ky.....	9,757	272	2.79	11,032	103	0.93	6,583	447	6.79	1,599	670	41.90
Portland, Me.....	16,761	95	0.57	6,141	100	1.63	7,502	1,730	23.06	238	44	18.49
Tacoma, Wash.....	13,120	104	0.79	4,922	35	0.71	11,706	852	7.28	402	77	19.15
Holyoke, Mass.....	4,546	48	1.06	7,111	178	2.50	15,976	3,285	20.56	29	5	17.24
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	11,092	148	1.33	9,484	87	0.92	6,708	270	4.03	202	27	13.37
Binghamton, N. Y.....	18,241	200	1.10	5,808	70	1.21	4,634	730	15.75	456	72	15.79
Norfolk, Va.....	12,478	606	4.86	1,314	12	0.91	1,090	78	7.16	12,965	6,122	47.22
Wheeling, W. Va.....	10,455	331	3.17	9,742	180	1.85	6,175	640	9.72	826	270	32.69
Augusta, Ga.....	11,389	1,565	13.74	1,562	27	1.73	1,161	81	6.98	12,482	6,913	55.38
Youngstown, Ohio.....	6,684	100	1.50	7,696	175	2.27	10,057	2,188	21.76	491	87	17.72
Duluth, Minn.....	6,543	326	4.98	4,650	55	1.18	15,358	1,787	11.64	229	34	14.85
Yonkers, N. Y.....	6,671	31	0.46	8,006	50	0.62	10,555	1,493	14.14	455	67	14.73
Lancaster, Pa.....	16,347	526	3.22	4,854	153	3.15	3,637	254	6.98	524	164	31.30
Springfield, Ohio.....	13,291	168	1.26	5,300	45	0.85	3,648	542	14.86	2,748	650	23.65
Quincy, Ill.....	7,680	200	2.60	9,776	84	0.86	6,060	381	6.29	1,463	551	37.66
Mobile, Ala.....	7,589	202	2.66	4,305	60	1.39	2,104	196	9.32	10,814	6,027	55.73
Topeka, Kan.....	14,171	162	1.14	3,121	32	1.03	3,308	236	7.13	3,834	1,239	32.32
Elmira, N. Y.....	13,462	151	1.12	6,206	50	0.81	5,109	731	14.31	539	126	23.38
Salem, Mass.....	10,895	46	0.42	5,768	66	1.14	8,610	1,641	19.06	147	17	11.56
Long Island city, N. Y.....	3,511	14	0.40	8,512	50	0.59	10,799	534	4.94	102	15	14.71
Altoona, Pa.....	16,190	353	2.18	3,549	67	1.89	2,999	378	12.60	358	67	18.72
Dubuque, Iowa.....	5,859	46	0.79	10,454	82	0.78	7,446	481	6.46	103	20	19.42
Terre Haute, Ind.....	14,969	495	3.31	5,213	96	1.84	3,463	360	10.40	927	219	23.62
Chattanooga, Tenn.....	10,577	660	6.24	1,458	28	1.92	1,252	71	5.67	9,939	4,044	40.69
Galveston, Tex.....	6,154	114	1.85	5,588	94	1.68	5,644	490	8.68	5,451	1,998	36.65
Waterbury, Conn.....	6,034	27	0.45	7,219	36	0.50	9,222	1,107	12.00	155	8	5.16
Chelsea, Mass.....	10,124	5	0.05	4,793	25	0.52	7,518	736	9.79	562	46	8.19
Bay city, Mich.....	4,913	123	2.50	5,344	158	2.96	10,298	1,640	15.93	132	17	12.88
Pawtucket, R. I.....	6,827	54	0.79	6,464	156	2.41	8,978	1,412	15.73	95	16	16.84
Akron, Ohio.....	10,247	88	0.86	5,274	48	0.91	5,756	420	7.30	345	69	20.00
Houston, Mass.....	8,057	120	1.49	2,654	40	1.51	2,994	288	9.62	8,104	3,459	42.68
Haverhill, Mass.....	13,325	35	0.26	3,679	70	1.90	5,654	929	16.43	216	41	18.98
Brockton, Mass.....	12,245	32	0.26	3,921	29	0.74	6,032	691	9.80	73	16	21.92
Williamsport, Pa.....	14,047	300	2.14	3,634	62	1.71	2,800	444	15.86	960	255	26.56
Davenport, Iowa.....	5,261	34	0.65	7,653	51	0.67	8,183	694	8.48	205	42	20.49
Sacramento, Cal.....	7,905	43	0.54	6,604	36	0.55	5,789	441	7.62	2,102	1,488	70.79
Canton, Ohio.....	11,049	109	0.99	5,271	64	1.21	4,040	233	5.77	86	6	6.98
Birmingham, Ala.....	9,100	170	1.87	1,424	17	1.19	1,565	103	6.58	9,230	4,756	51.53
Little Rock, Ark.....	8,877	206	2.32	1,865	12	0.64	2,050	95	4.63	7,715	3,096	40.13
Auburn, N. Y.....	9,061	84	0.93	6,648	64	0.96	5,531	570	10.31	367	77	20.98
Taunton, Mass.....	8,947	65	0.73	4,705	79	1.68	6,986	1,695	24.26	115	42	36.52
Allentown, Pa.....	15,956	495	3.10	2,153	166	7.71	1,969	302	15.34	32	3	9.38
Lacrosse, Wis.....	4,646	38	0.82	6,205	85	1.37	8,023	1,162	14.48	47	9	19.15

(a) Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



Of the 124 cities considered, the largest percentages of illiterates were found, with few exceptions, in the southern cities, owing almost wholly to the large number of illiterate colored, as shown in the following table, comprising all such cities in which the illiterates constituted more than 10 per cent of all persons 10 years of age and over:

CITIES.	Illiterate persons 10 years and over.	Per cent of illiterate persons of total persons 10 years and over.	Illiterate colored persons (a) 10 years and over.	Per cent of illiterate colored persons of total colored persons 10 years and over.
Augusta, Ga.....	8,586	32.29	6,913	55.38
Savannah, Ga.....	9,990	28.80	9,511	51.34
Mobile, Ala.....	6,485	26.14	6,027	55.73
Norfolk, Va.....	6,818	24.48	6,122	47.22
Birmingham, Ala.....	5,046	23.67	4,756	51.53
Atlanta, Ga.....	12,085	23.33	10,766	48.90
Memphis, Tenn.....	11,234	21.18	10,407	44.18
Charleston, S. C.....	9,076	20.88	8,400	34.73
Nashville, Tenn.....	12,728	20.77	10,755	45.44
Chattanooga, Tenn.....	4,803	20.68	4,044	40.69
Richmond, Va.....	13,289	20.21	12,127	45.73
Houston, Tex.....	3,907	17.91	3,459	42.68
Little Rock, Ark.....	3,409	16.62	3,096	40.13
San Antonio, Tex.....	64,559	15.71	1,502	41.13
New Orleans, La.....	29,757	15.70	21,882	43.13
Washington, D. C.....	24,884	13.20	21,389	35.04
Galveston, Tex.....	2,696	11.81	1,998	36.65
Louisville, Ky.....	13,874	10.69	9,886	41.81
Dallas, Tex.....	3,226	10.64	2,572	40.16

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

b Includes 2,049 illiterate foreign white persons, constituting 23.98 per cent of all foreign white persons 10 years of age and over.

In the case of a few of the above cities there was, in addition to the illiterate colored, a considerable number of illiterate native whites of native parentage, there being 1,565 such persons in Augusta, Ga., 1,217 in Atlanta, Ga., 1,483 in Nashville, Tenn., 1,319 in New Orleans, La., 1,596 in Washington, D. C., and 1,220 in Louisville, Ky. There were also 1,340 illiterate native whites of foreign parentage and 5,216 illiterate foreign whites in New Orleans, La., 1,692 illiterate foreign whites in Washington, D. C., and 2,190 illiterate foreign whites in Louisville, Ky. With these exceptions, the number of illiterates among the various elements of the population, aside from the colored, was comparatively small in the cities named.

Other cities having large percentages of illiterates were Fall River, Mass., with 8,882 illiterates, or 15.16 per cent of all persons 10 years of age and over, of whom 8,375 were foreign whites; Scranton, Pa., with 7,380 illiterates, or 12.97 per cent, of whom 6,216 were foreign whites; Holyoke, Mass., with 3,516 illiterates, or 12.71 per cent, of whom 3,285 were foreign whites; Manchester, N. H., with 4,074 illiterates, or 11.22 per cent, of whom 3,856 were foreign whites; and Youngstown, Ohio, with 2,550 illiterates, or 10.23 per cent, of whom 2,188 were foreign whites.

In three cities, namely, Sioux city, Iowa, Lincoln, Neb., and Fort Wayne, Ind., the illiterates constituted less than 2 per cent of all persons 10 years of age and over.

### CAN NOT SPEAK ENGLISH.

The statistics of illiteracy afford information as to the number of persons 10 years of age and over who are unable to read and write in any language, but do not furnish data for determining the extent to which persons of suitable age have not acquired, for one reason or another, the ability to speak English. In the present census an inquiry was made as to the number of persons 10 years of age and over who could speak English, and in case a person could not speak English a further inquiry was made as to the particular language spoken. The tabulation of this information has been limited, for want of time, to the number simply who could not speak English, without specifying in detail the various languages spoken by them.



The whole number of persons 10 years of age and over in 1890 who could not speak English was 1,718,496, subdivided by sex, general nativity, and color, as follows:

GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR.	BOTH SEXES.		MALES.		FEMALES.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Aggregate.....	1, 718, 496	100. 00	858, 889	100. 00	859, 607	100. 00
Total white.....	1, 609, 069	93. 63	773, 029	90. 00	836, 040	97. 26
Native white .....	238, 025	13. 85	106, 533	12. 40	131, 492	15. 30
Native parents.....	168, 149	9. 78	75, 874	8. 83	92, 275	10. 74
Foreign parents .....	69, 876	4. 07	30, 659	3. 57	39, 217	4. 56
Foreign white .....	1, 371, 044	79. 78	666, 496	77. 60	704, 548	81. 96
Total colored (a).....	109, 427	6. 37	85, 860	10. 00	23, 567	2. 74

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

Of the whole number of persons 10 years of age and over in 1890 who could not speak English, very nearly four-fifths, or 79.78 per cent, were foreign white; not quite one-tenth, or 9.78 per cent, were native white of native parentage; 4.07 per cent were native white of foreign parentage, and 6.37 per cent were colored, principally Chinese and Indians.

The number of persons who can not speak English is very evenly divided as to sex, but there is a larger percentage of females for each element of the population except for the colored, where the males largely predominate. Of all the males in 1890 who could not speak English, the colored constituted 10.00 per cent, as against 2.74 per cent of all the females. Native white females who could not speak English constituted 15.30 per cent and foreign white females 81.96 per cent, as against 12.40 and 77.60 per cent, respectively, for males.

The following table shows the percentage of the total number of persons in each class, subdivided by sex, who can not speak English:

GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR.	ALL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Can not speak English.		Total.	Can not speak English.		Total.	Can not speak English.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
Aggregate.....	47, 413, 559	1, 718, 496	3. 62	24, 352, 659	858, 889	3. 53	23, 060, 900	859, 607	3. 73
Total white.....	41, 931, 074	1, 609, 069	3. 84	21, 578, 245	773, 029	3. 58	20, 352, 829	836, 040	4. 11
Native white .....	33, 144, 187	238, 025	0. 72	16, 796, 497	106, 533	0. 63	16, 347, 690	131, 492	0. 80
Native parents.....	25, 375, 766	168, 149	0. 66	12, 901, 102	75, 874	0. 59	12, 474, 664	92, 275	0. 74
Foreign parents .....	7, 768, 421	69, 876	0. 90	3, 895, 395	30, 659	0. 79	3, 873, 026	39, 217	1. 01
Foreign white .....	8, 786, 887	1, 371, 044	15. 60	4, 781, 748	666, 496	13. 94	4, 005, 139	704, 548	17. 59
Total colored (a).....	5, 482, 485	109, 427	2. 00	2, 774, 414	85, 860	3. 09	2, 708, 071	23, 567	0. 87

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

Considered first without regard to sex, it is seen that of the whole number of persons 10 years of age and over in 1890 there were 3.62 per cent who could not speak English. Of the whole number of foreign white persons 10 years of age and over there were 15.60 per cent who could not speak English, and 2 per cent of the colored. Of the native white of either native or foreign parentage 10 years of age and over, there was less than 1 per cent in 1890 who could not speak English.

Foreign white males 10 years of age and over in 1890 who could not speak English constituted 13.94 per cent of all foreign white males of that age, and foreign white females 10 years of age and over 17.59 per cent of all foreign white females of that age. Colored males who could not speak English constituted 3.09 per cent of all colored males 10 years of age and over, and colored females who could not speak English 0.87 per cent of all colored females 10 years of age and over. The whole number of males and females who could not speak English constituted 3.53 and 3.73 per cent, respectively, of all the males and females 10 years of age and over.

The presence of the French Canadians in the New England and border states, the Pennsylvania Dutch, the French of Louisiana, and the Mexicans of the southwest, mainly in New Mexico, Texas, Arizona, and Colorado, who through their peculiar environment have not learned to speak English, even though of native birth and parentage, is shown by the table on the following page, which gives, by states and territories, the number of persons who can not speak English and the percentage of the whole number of persons 10 years of age and over in 1890, classified by general nativity and color.



**TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER WHO CAN NOT SPEAK ENGLISH, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY  
AND COLOR: 1890.**

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ALL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			COLORED PERSONS (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Can not speak English.		Total.	Can not speak English.		Total.	Can not speak English.		Total.	Can not speak English.		Total.	Can not speak English.	
		Num-ber.	Per-cent.		Num-ber.	Per-cent.		Num-ber.	Per-cent.		Num-ber.	Per-cent.		Num-ber.	Per-cent.
<b>The United States.</b>	<b>47,413,559</b>	<b>1,718,496</b>	<b>3.62</b>	<b>25,375,766</b>	<b>168,149</b>	<b>0.66</b>	<b>7,768,421</b>	<b>69,876</b>	<b>0.90</b>	<b>8,786,887</b>	<b>1,371,044</b>	<b>15.60</b>	<b>5,482,485</b>	<b>109,427</b>	<b>2.00</b>
<b>North Atlantic division.</b>	<b>13,888,377</b>	<b>567,106</b>	<b>4.08</b>	<b>6,931,401</b>	<b>41,699</b>	<b>0.60</b>	<b>3,006,517</b>	<b>11,499</b>	<b>0.38</b>	<b>3,720,601</b>	<b>509,670</b>	<b>13.70</b>	<b>229,858</b>	<b>4,238</b>	<b>1.84</b>
Maine .....	541,662	19,329	3.57	418,125	2,466	0.59	48,710	2,905	5.96	73,322	13,920	18.98	1,505	38	2.52
New Hampshire ..	315,497	17,874	5.67	217,387	59	0.03	30,437	449	1.48	67,089	17,310	25.80	584	56	9.59
Vermont .....	271,173	4,045	1.49	183,797	28	0.02	44,892	195	0.43	41,696	3,801	9.12	788	21	2.66
Massachusetts ..	1,839,607	56,066	3.05	794,956	192	0.02	398,513	1,153	0.29	626,543	54,033	8.62	19,595	688	3.51
Rhode Island ....	281,959	13,175	4.67	113,064	16	0.01	62,001	373	0.60	100,564	12,728	12.66	6,330	58	0.92
Connecticut .....	609,830	18,475	3.03	293,788	38	0.01	129,198	404	0.31	176,360	17,899	10.15	10,484	134	1.28
New York .....	4,822,392	220,850	4.58	1,954,254	442	0.02	1,294,507	3,322	0.26	1,511,521	215,110	14.23	62,110	1,976	3.18
New Jersey .....	1,143,123	41,726	3.65	538,201	48	0.01	250,200	394	0.16	315,385	40,907	12.97	39,337	377	0.96
Pennsylvania .....	4,063,134	175,566	4.32	2,417,829	38,410	1.59	748,059	2,304	0.31	803,121	133,962	16.58	89,125	890	1.00
<b>South Atlantic division.</b>	<b>6,415,921</b>	<b>28,825</b>	<b>0.45</b>	<b>3,665,353</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>247,462</b>	<b>649</b>	<b>0.26</b>	<b>196,454</b>	<b>25,265</b>	<b>12.86</b>	<b>2,306,652</b>	<b>2,461</b>	<b>0.11</b>
Delaware .....	131,967	1,085	0.82	84,514	1	0.00	13,218	3	0.02	12,027	1,066	8.44	21,608	15	0.07
Maryland .....	798,605	15,516	1.94	427,143	205	0.05	119,147	300	0.25	91,209	14,892	16.33	161,106	119	0.07
Dist. of Columbia	188,567	563	0.30	85,940	10	0.01	23,322	9	0.04	18,264	503	2.75	61,041	41	0.07
Virginia .....	1,211,934	1,621	0.13	718,651	42	0.01	19,825	19	0.10	17,776	1,534	8.63	455,682	26	0.01
West Virginia ..	549,538	1,837	0.33	474,080	60	0.01	32,354	29	0.09	18,367	1,745	9.50	24,737	3	0.01
North Carolina ..	1,147,446	797	0.07	745,767	51	0.01	5,535	5	0.09	3,555	110	3.09	392,589	631	0.16
South Carolina ..	802,406	206	0.03	317,626	20	0.01	8,499	.....	.....	6,049	162	2.68	470,232	24	0.01
Georgia .....	1,302,208	393	0.03	674,788	39	0.01	15,181	.....	.....	11,616	307	2.64	600,623	47	0.01
Florida .....	283,250	6,807	2.40	136,844	22	0.02	10,381	234	2.74	16,991	4,946	29.11	119,034	1,555	1.31
<b>North Central division.</b>	<b>16,909,613</b>	<b>730,752</b>	<b>4.32</b>	<b>8,973,201</b>	<b>4,741</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>3,679,173</b>	<b>29,574</b>	<b>0.80</b>	<b>3,908,466</b>	<b>690,756</b>	<b>17.67</b>	<b>348,773</b>	<b>5,681</b>	<b>1.63</b>
Ohio .....	2,858,659	68,264	2.39	1,748,970	889	0.05	594,966	1,794	0.30	445,543	65,492	14.70	69,180	89	0.13
Indiana .....	1,674,028	20,982	1.25	1,260,796	1,103	0.09	234,506	2,113	0.90	143,032	17,708	12.38	35,604	58	0.16
Illinois .....	2,907,671	135,916	4.67	1,374,915	648	0.05	676,408	3,488	0.52	810,348	131,324	16.21	46,000	456	0.99
Michigan .....	1,619,035	84,449	5.22	708,000	574	0.08	378,481	2,411	0.64	515,993	79,663	15.44	16,561	1,801	10.87
Wisconsin .....	1,258,390	143,124	11.37	290,578	454	0.16	462,100	9,774	2.12	509,916	131,927	26.34	4,796	969	20.20
Minnesota .....	962,350	98,910	10.28	220,535	111	0.05	288,080	3,287	1.14	449,047	95,119	21.18	4,688	393	8.38
Iowa .....	1,441,308	52,734	3.66	777,959	158	0.02	340,516	1,561	0.46	314,374	50,971	16.21	8,459	44	0.52
Missouri .....	1,995,638	30,778	1.54	1,329,564	544	0.04	322,058	1,918	0.60	229,856	28,060	12.21	114,160	247	0.22
North Dakota ....	129,452	15,239	11.77	26,519	47	0.18	26,414	393	1.49	76,065	14,646	19.25	454	153	33.70
South Dakota ....	236,208	20,661	8.75	80,314	23	0.03	59,505	996	1.67	86,160	19,263	22.36	1,229	379	30.84
Nebraska .....	771,659	37,502	4.86	424,445	74	0.02	143,596	954	0.66	194,103	35,437	18.26	9,515	1,037	10.90
Kansas .....	1,055,215	22,193	2.10	721,606	116	0.02	152,543	885	0.58	143,029	21,137	14.78	38,037	55	0.14
<b>South Central division.</b>	<b>7,799,487</b>	<b>170,173</b>	<b>2.18</b>	<b>4,677,577</b>	<b>48,146</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>362,064</b>	<b>21,836</b>	<b>6.03</b>	<b>307,458</b>	<b>82,954</b>	<b>26.98</b>	<b>2,452,388</b>	<b>17,237</b>	<b>0.70</b>
Kentucky .....	1,360,031	5,565	0.41	1,006,096	99	0.01	97,948	186	0.19	58,293	5,254	9.01	197,689	26	0.01
Tennessee .....	1,276,631	1,486	0.12	922,090	61	0.01	25,355	183	0.72	19,386	1,191	6.14	309,800	51	0.02
Alabama .....	1,069,545	1,014	0.10	559,412	35	0.01	16,742	17	0.10	13,961	722	5.17	479,430	270	0.06
Mississippi .....	902,028	1,056	0.12	364,410	106	0.03	13,056	9	0.07	7,633	201	3.94	516,929	640	0.12
Louisiana .....	794,683	66,499	8.37	276,738	41,390	14.96	77,555	1,496	1.93	47,748	8,260	17.30	392,642	15,353	3.91
Texas .....	1,564,755	92,504	5.91	973,030	6,403	0.66	111,557	19,874	17.82	144,014	65,411	45.42	336,154	816	0.24
Oklahoma .....	44,701	235	0.53	36,555	11	0.03	3,224	12	0.37	2,632	202	7.67	2,290	10	0.44
Arkansas .....	787,113	1,784	0.23	539,246	41	0.01	16,627	59	0.35	13,786	1,613	11.70	217,454	71	0.03
<b>Western division.</b>	<b>2,400,161</b>	<b>221,640</b>	<b>9.23</b>	<b>1,128,234</b>	<b>73,113</b>	<b>6.48</b>	<b>473,205</b>	<b>6,318</b>	<b>1.34</b>	<b>653,908</b>	<b>62,399</b>	<b>9.54</b>	<b>144,814</b>	<b>79,810</b>	<b>55.11</b>
Montana .....	107,811	3,937	3.65	43,846	21	0.05	20,243	30	0.15	39,175	2,220	5.67	4,547	1,666	36.64
Wyoming .....	47,755	1,667	3.49	23,159	22	0.09	9,387	7	0.07	13,890	1,264	9.10	1,319	374	28.35
Colorado .....	327,896	17,688	5.39	188,265	8,871	4.71	52,819	161	0.30	79,975	7,616	9.52	6,837	1,040	15.21
New Mexico .....	112,541	73,271	65.11	85,462	59,778	69.95	8,163	2,538	31.09	10,478	4,113	39.25	8,438	6,842	81.09
Arizona .....	46,076	13,009	28.23	18,078	999	5.53	8,061	1,638	20.32	16,343	8,835	54.06	3,594	1,537	42.77
Utah .....	147,227	4,476	3.04	42,858	27	0.06	52,067	14	0.03	50,512	3,457	6.84	1,790	978	54.64
Nevada .....	38,225	3,051	7.98	11,764	11	0.09	8,692	7	0.08	11,833	659	5.57	5,936	2,374	39.99
Idaho .....	62,721	2,185	3.48	31,820	1	0.00	13,519	4	0.03	15,107	923	6.11	2,275	1,257	55.25
Washington .....	275,639	9,462	3.43	141,475	41	0.03	43,385	49	0.11	82,887	5,700	6.88	7,892	3,672	46.53
Oregon .....	244,374	11,105	4.54	153,882	40	0.03	32,717	40	0.12	46,326	3,394	7.33	11,449	7,631	66.65
California .....	989,896	81,789	8.26	387,625	3,302	0.85	224,152	1,830	0.82	287,382	24,218	8.43	90,737	52,439	57.79

*a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.*



In the North Atlantic division there were 4.08 per cent and in the North Central division 4.32 per cent of the whole number of persons 10 years of age and over in each division in 1890 who could not speak English. In both of these divisions the foreign whites constituted by far the largest proportion of the non-English speaking class, numbering 509,670 out of a total of 567,106 persons in the North Atlantic division, and 690,756 out of a total of 730,752 persons in the North Central division. The presence of the descendants of the Pennsylvania Dutch who have not learned to speak the English language is apparent from the number of native white persons of native parentage reported in Pennsylvania as being unable to speak English. There were in Maine, also, a considerable number of native white persons, both of native and foreign parentage, principally descendants of French Canadians, who could not speak English.

In the South Atlantic division less than 1 per cent of the population 10 years of age and over in 1890 could not speak English, and this would be very nearly the case in the South Central division if it were not for the French and their descendants in Louisiana, and of the Mexicans and their descendants in Texas; including these two classes, the percentage of persons who could not speak English in 1890 was 2.18. Of the 48,146 native white persons of native parentage in the South Central division who could not speak English, 41,390 were found in Louisiana and 6,403 in Texas. In the same way, 19,874 native white persons of foreign parentage and 1,496 persons of the same class, out of a total of 21,836 native white persons of foreign parentage in the South Central division who could not speak English, were found in Texas and Louisiana, respectively. There were also 15,353 colored persons in Louisiana in 1890 who could not speak English, principally creole negroes and their descendants.

In the Western division not quite one-tenth, or 9.23 per cent, of the population 10 years of age and over in 1890 could not speak English, principally due to the Mexicans and their descendants in New Mexico, Arizona, Colorado, and California, and also to the Chinese and Indians generally in this division. In New Mexico very nearly two-thirds, or 65.11 per cent, and in Arizona very nearly three-tenths, or 28.23 per cent, of the population 10 years of age and over could not speak English. Among the native whites of native parentage, 69.95 per cent in New Mexico, 5.53 per cent in Arizona, and 4.71 per cent in Colorado could not speak English, while among the native whites of foreign parentage, 31.09 per cent in New Mexico and 20.32 per cent in Arizona could not speak English. This was also the case with respect to foreign white persons, 39.25 per cent in New Mexico and 54.06 per cent in Arizona not being able to speak English. For colored persons in this division, comprising chiefly Chinese and Indians, the percentages of those who could not speak English were large in almost every case, being 81.09 per cent for New Mexico, due to the Pueblo Indians, more than 50 per cent for Oregon, California, Idaho, and Utah, and very nearly 50 per cent for Washington.

Distributing the total number of persons who can not speak English, subdivided by sex according to age periods, the following table is obtained:

AGE PERIODS.	BOTH SEXES.		MALES.		FEMALES.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
All ages .....	1,718,496	100.00	858,889	100.00	859,607	100.00
10 to 14 years.....	98,704	5.74	49,222	5.73	49,482	5.76
15 to 19 years.....	137,747	8.02	69,754	8.12	67,993	7.91
20 to 24 years.....	195,383	11.37	103,682	12.07	91,701	10.67
25 to 34 years.....	409,049	23.80	222,450	25.90	186,599	21.71
35 to 44 years.....	305,106	17.76	156,487	18.22	148,619	17.29
45 to 54 years.....	230,171	13.39	106,366	12.38	123,805	14.40
55 to 64 years.....	167,706	9.76	71,472	8.32	96,234	11.19
65 years and over.....	162,925	9.48	70,136	8.17	92,789	10.79
Age unknown .....	11,705	0.68	9,320	1.09	2,385	0.28

Of the whole number of persons in 1890, without regard to sex, who could not speak English, a little more than one-fourth were less than 25 years of age, very nearly one-fourth, or 23.80 per cent, were from 25 to 34 years of age, 17.76 per cent were from 35 to 44 years of age, 13.39 per cent were from 45 to 54 years of age, and very nearly one-tenth were from 55 to 64 years of age and 65 years of age and over, respectively. There was a slightly larger percentage of males for the earlier age periods to 45 years, and for the remaining age periods a slightly smaller percentage than for females.



PROGRESS OF THE NATION.

The following table shows the distribution by age periods of all persons who can not speak English, without regard to sex, according to general nativity and color:

AGE PERIODS.	NATIVE WHITE— NATIVE PARENTS.		NATIVE WHITE— FOREIGN PARENTS.		FOREIGN WHITE.		TOTAL COLORED. (a)	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
All ages .....	168, 149	100. 00	69, 876	100. 00	1, 371, 044	100. 00	109, 427	100. 00
10 to 14 years .....	26, 340	15. 66	22, 221	31. 80	43, 595	3. 18	6, 548	5. 98
15 to 19 years .....	22, 347	13. 29	15, 684	22. 44	91, 910	6. 70	7, 806	7. 13
20 to 24 years .....	19, 113	11. 37	9, 433	13. 50	155, 544	11. 35	11, 293	10. 32
25 to 34 years .....	29, 486	17. 54	12, 156	17. 40	336, 150	24. 52	31, 257	28. 57
35 to 44 years .....	24, 010	14. 28	5, 756	8. 24	248, 343	18. 11	26, 997	24. 67
45 to 54 years .....	18, 733	11. 14	2, 267	3. 24	196, 219	14. 31	12, 952	11. 84
55 to 64 years .....	14, 009	8. 33	1, 139	1. 63	147, 117	10. 73	5, 441	4. 97
65 years and over .....	13, 485	8. 02	1, 041	1. 49	145, 251	10. 59	3, 148	2. 88
Age unknown .....	626	0. 37	179	0. 26	6, 915	0. 51	3, 985	3. 64

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

The percentages of native white persons of native parentage who can not speak English are quite evenly distributed among all age periods, but for native white persons of foreign parentage by far the larger proportion is found among the earlier age periods. Among the foreign white the reverse is true, and this is largely the case among the colored, but not to the same extent as for the foreign white.



The number of persons who can not speak English, and percentage of all persons 10 years of age and over, living in each of the 124 cities having 25,000 inhabitants or more in 1890, is shown by the following table:

CITIES.	ALL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			CITIES.	ALL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Can not speak English.			Total.	Can not speak English.	
		Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.
New York, N. Y.	1,210,589	116,636	9.63	Salt Lake, Utah	34,716	749	2.16
Chicago, Ill.	842,421	78,752	9.35	Lawrence, Mass.	36,282	2,057	5.66
Philadelphia, Pa.	847,283	22,125	2.61	Springfield, Mass.	36,568	1,018	2.78
Brooklyn, N. Y.	634,271	30,663	4.83	Manchester, N. H.	36,309	6,284	17.31
St. Louis, Mo.	354,084	14,889	4.20	Utica, N. Y.	35,870	659	1.84
Boston, Mass.	371,897	4,729	1.27	Hoboken, N. J.	33,138	2,384	7.19
Baltimore, Md.	342,936	11,535	3.36	Savannah, Ga.	34,683	91	0.26
San Francisco, Cal.	252,686	26,219	10.38	Seattle, Wash.	35,684	737	2.07
Cincinnati, Ohio	235,375	11,090	4.71	Peoria, Ill.	33,029	757	2.29
Cleveland, Ohio	201,326	19,066	9.47	New Bedford, Mass.	33,321	2,649	7.95
Buffalo, N. Y.	194,196	22,699	11.69	Erie, Pa.	31,403	1,866	5.94
New Orleans, La.	189,507	6,091	3.21	Somerville, Mass.	32,617	127	0.39
Pittsburg, Pa.	183,632	11,808	6.43	Harrisburg, Pa.	31,237	262	0.84
Washington, D. C.	188,567	563	0.30	Kansas city, Kan.	29,099	453	1.56
Detroit, Mich.	157,401	18,851	11.98	Dallas, Tex.	30,315	318	1.05
Milwaukee, Wis.	150,414	29,669	19.72	Sioux city, Iowa.	29,729	937	3.15
Newark, N. J.	142,347	9,413	6.61	Elizabeth, N. J.	29,310	1,046	3.57
Minneapolis, Minn.	130,132	6,065	4.66	Wilkesbarre, Pa.	28,590	1,531	5.36
Jersey city, N. J.	127,685	5,289	4.14	San Antonio, Tex.	29,026	3,349	11.54
Louisville, Ky.	129,745	1,719	1.32	Covington, Ky.	28,971	856	2.95
Omaha, Neb.	109,247	3,884	3.56	Portland, Me.	30,642	153	0.50
Rochester, N. Y.	106,173	5,363	5.05	Tacoma, Wash.	30,150	941	3.12
St. Paul, Minn.	102,772	7,433	7.23	Holyoke, Mass.	27,662	3,175	11.48
Kansas city, Mo.	108,226	1,692	1.56	Fort Wayne, Ind.	27,486	1,101	4.01
Providence, R. I.	109,449	2,036	1.86	Binghamton, N. Y.	29,129	216	0.74
Denver, Colo.	88,634	2,395	2.70	Norfolk, Va.	27,847	38	0.14
Indianapolis, Ind.	85,857	1,291	1.50	Wheeling, W. Va.	27,198	549	2.02
Allegheny, Pa.	81,966	4,623	5.64	Augusta, Ga.	26,594	34	0.13
Albany, N. Y.	77,560	1,396	1.80	Youngstown, Ohio.	24,928	1,115	4.47
Columbus, Ohio.	71,498	1,030	1.44	Duluth, Minn.	26,780	1,856	6.93
Syracuse, N. Y.	71,138	2,108	2.96	Yonkers, N. Y.	25,687	1,069	4.16
Worcester, Mass.	68,385	2,445	3.58	Lancaster, Pa.	25,362	788	3.11
Toledo, Ohio.	62,563	4,386	7.01	Springfield, Ohio.	24,987	309	1.24
Richmond, Va.	65,740	123	0.19	Quincy, Ill.	24,979	689	2.76
New Haven, Conn.	66,406	1,830	2.76	Mobile, Ala.	24,812	39	0.16
Paterson, N. J.	61,115	3,081	5.04	Topeka, Kan.	24,434	259	1.06
Lowell, Mass.	63,798	6,352	9.96	Elmira, N. Y.	25,316	276	1.09
Nashville, Tenn.	61,269	140	0.23	Salem, Mass.	25,420	1,275	5.02
Scranton, Pa.	56,894	2,808	4.94	Long Island city, N. Y.	22,924	1,036	4.52
Fall River, Mass.	58,592	7,958	13.58	Altoona, Pa.	23,096	638	2.76
Cambridge, Mass.	56,950	1,351	2.37	Dubuque, Iowa.	23,862	944	3.96
Atlanta, Ga.	51,799	49	0.09	Terre Haute, Ind.	24,572	184	0.75
Memphis, Tenn.	53,039	221	0.42	Chattanooga, Tenn.	23,226	97	0.42
Wilmington, Del.	49,587	819	1.65	Galveston, Tex.	22,837	239	1.05
Dayton, Ohio.	48,682	1,288	2.65	Waterbury, Conn.	22,630	647	2.86
Troy, N. Y.	49,983	802	1.60	Chelsea, Mass.	22,937	148	0.64
Grand Rapids, Mich.	47,376	3,912	8.26	Bay city, Mich.	20,687	1,875	9.06
Reading, Pa.	45,795	2,022	4.42	Pawtucket, R. I.	22,364	545	2.44
Camden, N. J.	46,368	554	1.26	Akron, Ohio.	21,622	675	3.12
Trenton, N. J.	45,335	1,763	3.89	Houston, Tex.	21,809	265	1.22
Lynn, Mass.	46,431	280	0.60	Haverhill, Mass.	22,874	733	3.20
Lincoln, Neb.	41,018	567	1.38	Brockton, Mass.	22,271	264	1.19
Charleston, S. C.	43,459	46	0.11	Williamsport, Pa.	21,441	389	1.81
Hartford, Conn.	44,051	654	1.48	Davenport, Iowa.	21,302	2,644	12.41
St. Joseph, Mo.	41,658	720	1.73	Sacramento, Cal.	22,400	1,494	6.67
Evansville, Ind.	40,411	950	2.35	Canton, Ohio.	20,446	636	3.11
Los Angeles, Cal.	41,196	3,015	7.32	Birmingham, Ala.	21,319	115	0.54
Des Moines, Iowa.	39,394	698	1.77	Little Rock, Ark.	20,507	248	1.21
Bridgeport, Conn.	39,543	988	2.50	Auburn, N. Y.	21,607	212	0.98
Oakland, Cal.	39,772	1,141	2.87	Taunton, Mass.	20,753	681	3.28
Portland, Ore.	40,293	4,646	11.53	Allentown, Pa.	20,110	1,111	5.52
Saginaw, Mich.	36,223	1,870	5.16	Lacrosse, Wis.	18,921	1,914	10.12

Of all the cities considered, Milwaukee, Wis., had the largest percentage of persons who could not speak English. In that city very nearly one-fifth, or 19.72 per cent, of the population 10 years of age and over, in 1890, could not speak English, comprising principally Germans and secondarily Poles. The next largest percentage was found in Manchester, N. H., where 17.31 per cent could not speak English, comprised almost wholly of French Canadians. This is also true of Fall River, Mass., where the French Canadian element is also strong, and in which the percentage of persons who could not speak English was next largest to that of Manchester, or 13.58 per cent. Besides these three cities there are eight other cities, namely, Davenport, Iowa, Detroit, Mich., Buffalo, N. Y., San Antonio, Tex., Portland, Ore., Holyoke, Mass., San Francisco, Cal., and Lacrosse, Wis., in which persons who could not speak English constituted more than one-tenth of the population 10 years of age and over in 1890.



## CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

This is the first time that information regarding the citizenship of foreign born males of voting age has been obtained as a part of the decennial census of this country. In view of the constantly increasing body of foreign born which is being added each year to our population, and especially as by far the greater proportion consists of males of adult age, information of this character becomes absolutely essential in order to determine, approximately at least, the extent to which the potential voter of foreign birth has taken steps toward acquiring citizenship.

The whole number of males of voting age, that is, 21 years of age and over, in 1890 was 16,940,311, of whom 4,348,459, or 25.67 per cent, were of foreign birth. These 4,348,459 foreign born adult males constituted very nearly one-half, or 47.01 per cent, of the entire foreign born element of the United States in 1890.

The following table shows the number and percentage of foreign born males 21 years of age and over in the United States in 1890 who are aliens, who have been naturalized, or who have taken out their first papers:

CITIZENSHIP.	Number.	Per cent.
Total .....	4,348,459	100.00
Aliens .....	1,189,452	27.35
Naturalized .....	2,545,753	58.54
First naturalization papers filed.	236,061	5.43
Unknown .....	377,193	8.68

Of the whole number of adult males of foreign birth in 1890, therefore, considerably more than one-half, or 58.54 per cent, have become naturalized and are citizens of this country, 5.43 per cent have taken out their first naturalization papers, that is, have indicated their intention of becoming citizens, while for a little less than one-tenth, or 8.68 per cent, no information regarding citizenship was obtained. These three classes combined represent very nearly three-fourths, or 72.65 per cent, of all the foreign born males of voting age. The remaining one-fourth, or 27.35 per cent, are aliens, that is, males of suitable age who were reported in the census of 1890 as not having taken the first steps necessary to acquire citizenship. The comparatively large proportion represented by this alien element, numbering 1,189,452, is due, in part at least, to the excessive immigration in the years immediately preceding the census year. The following table shows, for each state and territory, the percentage of foreign born males 21 years of age and over who are aliens, who have been naturalized, or who have taken out their first papers, the totals of each line equaling 100 per cent:

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Aliens.	Naturalized.	First naturalization papers filed.	Unknown.	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Aliens.	Naturalized.	First naturalization papers filed.	Unknown.
	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.		Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
The United States .....	27.35	58.54	5.43	8.68	North Central division—Con.				
North Atlantic division .....	34.44	54.32	3.26	7.98	Minnesota .....	16.85	63.67	11.62	7.89
Maine .....	51.43	36.52	1.83	10.22	Iowa .....	16.88	68.89	4.45	9.78
New Hampshire .....	50.05	38.90	2.64	8.41	Missouri .....	18.35	66.99	3.44	11.22
Vermont .....	41.25	46.95	2.52	9.28	North Dakota .....	26.53	43.87	20.31	4.29
Massachusetts .....	46.10	43.76	2.54	7.60	South Dakota .....	12.98	66.75	13.22	7.05
Rhode Island .....	49.73	38.83	3.87	7.52	Nebraska .....	15.99	64.47	8.69	10.85
Connecticut .....	36.52	49.39	2.67	11.42	Kansas .....	11.14	69.37	6.59	12.90
New York .....	28.16	60.74	3.32	7.78	South Central division .....	24.48	58.82	4.69	12.61
New Jersey .....	28.87	60.30	3.44	7.39	Kentucky .....	15.43	70.22	1.82	12.53
Pennsylvania .....	35.13	53.19	3.80	7.88	Tennessee .....	20.36	53.84	3.14	17.63
South Atlantic division .....	26.04	60.62	2.97	10.97	Alabama .....	21.81	50.83	4.16	14.15
Delaware .....	34.04	56.79	1.87	7.30	Mississippi .....	21.94	61.20	1.93	14.93
Maryland .....	26.02	61.81	3.27	8.90	Louisiana .....	29.97	55.12	3.91	11.00
District of Columbia .....	19.83	60.78	1.76	17.63	Texas .....	28.76	54.43	5.36	11.45
Virginia .....	27.01	59.57	1.55	11.87	Oklahoma .....	7.41	73.36	4.22	15.01
West Virginia .....	18.61	64.62	2.09	14.68	Arkansas .....	14.53	63.52	3.73	18.22
North Carolina .....	20.13	64.30	2.31	13.26	Western division .....	38.13	48.03	6.68	7.11
South Carolina .....	21.61	66.38	1.73	10.28	Montana .....	27.89	49.88	15.97	6.26
Georgia .....	24.68	59.37	2.46	13.49	Wyoming .....	30.48	47.63	11.71	10.18
Florida .....	36.12	47.87	6.68	9.33	Colorado .....	24.72	53.59	7.28	9.50
North Central division .....	18.78	64.75	7.26	9.21	New Mexico .....	35.42	52.89	4.54	7.15
Ohio .....	17.67	70.28	2.51	9.54	Arizona .....	51.63	38.81	2.21	7.35
Indiana .....	7.07	75.90	4.72	12.31	Utah .....	26.24	59.62	6.40	7.74
Illinois .....	24.53	62.12	4.34	9.01	Nevada .....	39.71	54.03	2.45	3.76
Michigan .....	23.72	58.76	8.91	8.61	Idaho .....	31.11	55.23	7.22	6.44
Wisconsin .....	15.49	64.71	11.61	8.19	Washington .....	28.78	51.16	11.84	8.22
					Oregon .....	35.87	47.56	7.16	9.41
					California .....	46.33	43.32	4.25	6.05



It is seen from the table that in 1890 the largest percentages of aliens were found in the New England states and in the Rocky Mountain states and territories, and that the smallest percentages of aliens were found in the states of the Upper Mississippi Valley and on the Plains—that is, the states comprising the North Central division. In Maine, New Hampshire, and Arizona a little more than one-half of the whole number of foreign born adult males were aliens and in Rhode Island a little less than one-half. In Vermont, Massachusetts, Connecticut, Pennsylvania, Delaware, Florida, New Mexico, Nevada, Oregon, and California the percentages of aliens are also large, constituting in each case more than one-third of the whole number of adult males of foreign birth. The smallest percentages of aliens were found in Indiana and Oklahoma.

Of the whole number of foreign born males of voting age, 1,799,774, or 41.39 per cent, were found in the 124 cities having 25,000 inhabitants or more in 1890. The same cities also contained 549,056 aliens, or 45.40 per cent of all the aliens in the United States. The percentage of aliens of the total foreign born males of voting age in these 124 cities is 30.01, as against 27.35 per cent for the country at large. In other words, the proportion of aliens in the principal cities of the United States is somewhat greater than in the country as a whole.

The following table shows, for each of the 28 cities having 100,000 inhabitants or more in 1890, the percentage of foreign born males 21 years of age and over who are aliens, who have been naturalized, or who have taken out their first papers, the totals of each line equaling 100 per cent:

CITIES.	Aliens.	Naturalized.	First naturalization papers filed.	Unknown.
	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>
The 28 cities.....	30.23	58.00	4.45	7.32
New York, N. Y.....	34.14	57.48	3.06	5.32
Chicago, Ill.....	31.27	55.57	4.90	8.26
Philadelphia, Pa.....	30.46	58.51	4.09	6.94
Brooklyn, N. Y.....	27.36	61.91	3.63	7.10
St. Louis, Mo.....	21.84	65.72	2.96	9.48
Boston, Mass.....	41.09	49.65	2.38	6.88
Baltimore, Md.....	26.76	63.74	3.63	5.87
San Francisco, Cal.....	46.69	44.79	2.85	5.67
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	14.38	78.18	2.30	5.14
Cleveland, Ohio.....	31.26	59.18	2.75	6.81
Buffalo, N. Y.....	27.24	58.19	4.93	9.64
New Orleans, La.....	24.62	60.53	4.40	10.45
Pittsburg, Pa.....	35.81	52.86	5.06	6.27
Washington, D. C.....	19.83	60.78	1.76	17.63
Detroit, Mich.....	22.85	60.31	7.55	9.29
Milwaukee, Wis.....	17.80	56.47	17.71	7.96
Newark, N. J.....	26.84	65.51	1.61	6.04
Minneapolis, Minn.....	19.61	57.49	12.46	10.44
Jersey city, N. J.....	27.03	63.70	2.55	6.72
Louisville, Ky.....	17.15	70.63	1.72	10.50
Omaha, Neb.....	22.21	57.03	8.68	12.08
Rochester, N. Y.....	24.00	61.26	5.51	9.23
St. Paul, Minn.....	15.54	65.83	10.89	7.74
Kansas city, Mo.....	26.19	57.76	6.15	9.90
Providence, R. I.....	50.83	39.26	4.18	5.73
Denver, Colo.....	29.76	53.61	5.63	11.00
Indianapolis, Ind.....	6.51	76.95	3.17	13.37
Allegheny, Pa.....	31.20	56.37	5.07	7.36

The percentage of aliens in these 28 cities, or 30.23 per cent, is not essentially different from that already indicated for the 124 cities having 25,000 inhabitants or more, or 30.01 per cent. In Providence the percentage of aliens is 50.83; that is, a little more than one-half of all the foreign born males of voting age in that city in 1890 were aliens. In San Francisco and Boston the aliens constitute more than two-fifths of the foreign born males of voting age, and in Pittsburg and New York more than one-third. Indianapolis had the smallest percentage of aliens, or 6.51 per cent only, more than three-fourths of all the adult males of foreign birth in that city having become naturalized.



As already stated, the aliens number 1,189,452, and constitute more than one-fourth of all the foreign born males of adult age. The following table shows for the United States the number and percentage of aliens in 1890 who had been in this country less than 1 year, 1, 2, 3, or 4 years, 5 to 9 years, 10 to 14 years, and 15 years and over:

YEARS.	Number.	Per cent.
Total .....	1, 189, 452	100. 00
Less than 1 year.....	65, 621	5. 52
1 year.....	96, 502	8. 11
2 years.....	129, 539	10. 89
3 years.....	130, 714	10. 99
4 years.....	97, 087	8. 16
5 to 9 years .....	316, 600	26. 62
10 to 14 years .....	121, 599	10. 22
15 years and over.....	209, 148	17. 58
Unknown.....	22, 642	1. 91

From this table it appears that considerably more than one-half of all the aliens in 1890 had been in this country 5 years or more, and, so far as length of residence is concerned, are eligible to citizenship. That is to say, 316,600, or 26.62 per cent of all the aliens, had been in this country from 5 to 9 years; 121,599, or 10.22 per cent, from 10 to 14 years, and 209,148, or 17.58 per cent, 15 years or more. The whole number of aliens who had been in this country 5 years and over is 647,347, or 54.42 per cent of all the aliens.

The percentage of aliens in the several states and territories who had been in the United States 5 years or more can be readily seen from the table on the following page, in which the percentages of aliens for each period of residence are given in detail.



## CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN BORN MALES.

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STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Less than 1 year.	1 year.	2 years.	3 years.	4 years.	5 to 9 years.	10 to 14 years.	15 years and over.	Un- known.
	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>
The United States.....	5.52	8.11	10.89	10.99	8.16	26.62	10.22	17.58	1.91
North Atlantic division .....	6.83	8.80	11.76	12.13	9.26	25.60	8.59	15.67	1.36
Maine .....	4.76	8.71	7.98	8.07	6.59	22.16	11.69	27.40	2.64
New Hampshire .....	7.67	10.72	10.29	10.09	7.90	21.65	12.24	17.56	1.88
Vermont .....	5.17	9.80	8.86	6.87	5.00	18.30	9.05	34.58	2.37
Massachusetts .....	4.78	7.81	9.10	9.60	7.82	23.98	11.40	24.24	1.27
Rhode Island .....	4.51	7.24	9.01	9.03	7.22	20.85	10.46	30.85	0.83
Connecticut .....	5.93	8.29	11.09	11.68	8.85	24.06	8.37	19.99	1.74
New York .....	6.58	8.28	12.34	12.54	10.52	23.44	8.28	11.96	1.06
New Jersey .....	8.99	9.24	13.37	14.33	9.80	25.90	6.95	9.35	2.07
Pennsylvania .....	9.02	10.34	13.99	14.53	9.64	25.13	6.19	9.78	1.38
South Atlantic division.....	5.40	6.16	9.31	10.02	8.00	23.35	9.50	21.52	1.74
Delaware .....	6.88	9.46	11.84	15.23	8.12	23.22	7.35	11.80	1.10
Maryland .....	3.28	4.32	7.52	8.94	7.06	32.18	10.13	25.07	1.50
District of Columbia.....	4.26	4.80	6.93	7.58	6.49	24.17	8.24	34.97	2.56
Virginia .....	6.81	6.71	13.23	13.45	7.07	21.73	9.13	20.61	1.21
West Virginia .....	7.30	9.55	14.10	11.31	8.56	23.71	7.74	14.00	3.73
North Carolina .....	4.30	5.25	5.25	6.21	8.35	28.16	11.22	28.16	3.10
South Carolina .....	3.94	4.21	5.44	3.80	5.57	28.13	15.90	30.84	2.17
Georgia .....	3.20	5.83	8.16	8.45	7.69	30.07	12.76	23.02	0.82
Florida .....	10.60	8.86	10.47	10.42	12.42	26.15	7.75	11.28	2.05
North Central division .....	5.07	8.96	11.72	11.42	7.86	29.09	8.62	16.26	1.00
Ohio .....	6.31	9.20	11.66	12.16	7.74	29.87	7.38	14.59	1.09
Indiana .....	7.35	10.45	11.76	8.08	5.63	16.06	5.22	32.58	2.87
Illinois .....	4.39	7.40	11.63	12.11	8.86	33.31	8.85	12.53	0.92
Michigan .....	6.70	11.34	12.73	12.18	6.98	23.10	9.98	15.89	1.04
Wisconsin .....	4.92	9.21	10.77	9.47	6.49	26.93	7.09	24.58	0.54
Minnesota .....	4.87	10.28	14.75	13.63	8.68	25.56	7.73	13.73	0.77
Iowa .....	4.33	8.48	10.43	9.63	7.69	32.91	7.52	17.67	1.34
Missouri .....	2.90	4.88	7.52	8.06	6.42	32.58	11.17	24.96	1.51
North Dakota .....	2.63	9.60	11.36	10.51	9.29	35.00	11.16	10.08	0.37
South Dakota .....	5.96	14.25	12.99	9.74	8.38	25.32	7.90	14.62	0.84
Nebraska .....	5.62	10.10	12.20	12.44	8.84	28.80	8.56	12.12	1.32
Kansas .....	5.07	7.13	10.82	10.60	7.53	27.35	9.32	21.34	0.84
South Central division.....	4.67	6.63	7.92	7.07	6.09	23.95	11.62	30.30	1.75
Kentucky .....	3.15	5.02	8.11	8.48	5.74	31.14	9.00	28.32	1.04
Tennessee .....	4.09	4.67	8.76	9.03	6.85	26.50	10.58	27.21	2.31
Alabama .....	3.50	6.49	11.80	13.09	7.73	26.19	9.59	20.20	1.41
Mississippi .....	1.54	2.53	5.89	5.07	4.17	21.38	13.77	43.66	1.99
Louisiana .....	5.36	6.96	8.58	6.57	6.19	18.27	8.34	38.32	1.41
Texas .....	5.17	7.38	7.46	6.35	6.05	23.94	13.37	28.36	1.92
Oklahoma .....	3.25	6.50	4.88	5.69	9.76	22.76	13.01	32.52	1.63
Arkansas .....	3.00	4.83	6.00	7.17	5.17	27.08	13.83	30.25	2.67
Western division .....	2.46	4.87	7.39	7.55	5.77	25.31	18.33	22.85	5.47
Montana .....	4.99	9.87	11.60	11.46	8.01	22.23	12.08	14.44	5.32
Wyoming .....	3.53	11.60	13.31	14.42	8.53	23.27	10.28	14.10	0.96
Colorado .....	5.13	10.49	15.64	14.83	9.60	22.73	8.58	8.44	4.56
New Mexico .....	4.14	4.89	8.36	7.86	5.64	24.61	15.75	27.04	1.71
Arizona .....	2.59	5.58	7.20	7.53	5.68	20.93	21.37	27.23	1.89
Utah .....	2.44	5.14	6.62	6.87	6.35	27.48	15.89	27.28	1.93
Nevada .....	0.96	2.64	4.44	4.35	4.47	18.82	19.52	39.89	4.91
Idaho .....	1.43	4.09	6.04	7.44	5.30	20.30	14.67	33.86	6.87
Washington .....	6.16	10.39	14.73	13.06	8.29	23.91	11.21	9.39	2.86
Oregon .....	2.49	4.52	6.26	5.48	3.96	26.82	28.01	17.76	4.70
California .....	1.40	2.92	5.15	5.80	4.96	26.45	20.18	26.50	6.64

In the North Atlantic division the aliens in 1890 who had been in this country 5 years or more constituted 49.86 per cent of all the aliens, although more than 60 per cent of the aliens in Maine, Vermont, and Rhode Island and very nearly 60 per cent of the aliens in Massachusetts had been in this country 5 years or more. In New Jersey and Pennsylvania, on the other hand, but little more than 40 per cent of the aliens had been here for the same period.



In the North Central division, with the exception of Missouri, there is not a very marked difference in the percentages of aliens in the several states of that division who had been in the United States at least 5 years, the percentage for the division being 53.97, or very nearly similar to that for the country at large. The percentage for Missouri is 68.71, the next highest being 58.60 for Wisconsin, while the smallest percentage in this division is 47.02 for Minnesota.

In the Western division very nearly two-thirds of all the aliens had been in this country 5 years or more. This proportion is fully maintained in New Mexico, Arizona, Utah, and Idaho, and is considerably exceeded in Nevada, California, and Oregon, particularly in Nevada, where the proportion is very nearly four-fifths. In Colorado, on the other hand, the proportion is less than two-fifths, and in Montana, Wyoming, and Washington it is less than one-half. It will also be noticed for this division that the percentage of aliens for whom no information was returned as to the number of years in the United States is unusually high, it being in the case of Idaho and California more than 6 per cent.

In the South Atlantic and South Central divisions the percentage of aliens who had been in this country upward of 5 years is considerably in excess of the percentage for the country as a whole, except in Delaware, Virginia, West Virginia, and Florida. The alien element in these two divisions is comparatively small, however, and the percentages do not have much significance on that account.

Considering the alien element in the 124 principal cities taken collectively, it is found that the percentage of aliens in these cities who had been in this country 5 years or more is practically the same as for the United States as a whole, as shown by the following table:

YEARS.	Number.	Per cent.
Total for the 124 cities...	540,066	100.00
Less than 1 year.....	27,205	5.04
1 year.....	39,689	7.35
2 years.....	59,296	10.98
3 years.....	63,340	11.73
4 years.....	49,756	9.21
5 to 9 years.....	156,546	28.99
10 to 14 years.....	57,590	10.66
15 years and over.....	78,376	14.51
Unknown.....	8,268	1.53

The following table shows, for each of the 28 cities having 100,000 inhabitants or more in 1890, the percentages of aliens who had been in this country for each of the periods considered:

CITIES.	Less than 1 year.	1 year.	2 years.	3 years.	4 years.	5 to 9 years.	10 to 14 years.	15 years and over.	Un- known.
	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
The 28 cities.....	4.97	7.05	10.93	11.80	9.48	29.94	10.30	13.93	1.60
New York, N. Y.....	5.80	6.69	11.46	12.34	11.78	30.63	9.63	11.12	0.55
Chicago, Ill.....	4.59	7.19	11.77	12.75	9.64	33.81	9.84	9.60	0.81
Philadelphia, Pa.....	5.25	7.11	10.96	12.81	10.55	30.61	8.79	12.78	1.14
Brooklyn, N. Y.....	4.89	7.13	11.94	13.08	10.19	30.56	9.06	12.28	0.87
St. Louis, Mo.....	2.87	4.37	6.61	7.86	6.26	34.67	12.28	23.74	1.34
Boston, Mass.....	3.54	7.05	9.44	10.40	8.63	27.22	11.22	21.07	1.43
Baltimore, Md.....	3.04	3.98	7.05	8.79	7.48	33.53	10.19	24.39	1.52
San Francisco, Cal.....	1.16	2.74	4.58	5.09	5.12	23.39	23.00	22.24	7.68
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	3.09	6.46	9.66	10.10	9.66	37.74	7.88	14.63	0.78
Cleveland, Ohio.....	7.64	9.68	11.92	12.97	8.04	31.04	8.53	9.52	0.66
Buffalo, N. Y.....	9.76	12.09	16.46	13.77	9.51	25.20	5.12	6.76	1.33
New Orleans, La.....	3.23	3.28	5.69	4.69	4.53	17.55	9.04	50.40	1.59
Pittsburg, Pa.....	7.72	10.06	14.36	15.78	9.92	26.72	6.43	8.06	0.95
Washington, D. C.....	4.25	4.80	6.93	7.58	6.49	24.17	8.24	34.97	2.56
Detroit, Mich.....	8.30	10.89	14.25	12.94	8.73	25.09	7.70	11.57	0.53
Milwaukee, Wis.....	4.44	10.25	11.88	12.26	9.18	31.88	6.80	12.78	0.55
Newark, N. J.....	6.23	8.18	12.92	16.44	11.58	28.48	6.80	9.04	0.33
Minneapolis, Minn.....	5.67	9.84	18.61	20.40	12.02	21.87	5.35	5.36	0.88
Jersey city, N. J.....	7.13	7.81	11.27	12.96	9.57	29.70	8.69	11.84	1.03
Louisville, Ky.....	2.51	4.77	7.07	8.39	5.35	32.70	9.17	28.93	1.05
Omaha, Neb.....	6.06	11.46	16.12	16.60	11.07	24.33	6.49	6.49	1.38
Rochester, N. Y.....	7.22	10.54	14.50	13.65	8.33	23.82	6.55	9.23	1.16
St. Paul, Minn.....	6.62	9.28	18.75	18.08	11.60	22.39	5.64	5.43	2.21
Kansas city, Mo.....	2.90	7.89	11.15	11.92	9.38	30.68	10.54	12.92	2.62
Providence, R. I.....	3.95	6.79	8.95	9.28	6.73	22.88	9.51	31.12	0.79
Denver, Colo.....	3.43	8.28	14.14	11.18	8.33	23.30	10.23	9.45	11.66
Indianapolis, Ind.....	11.74	15.13	12.64	12.19	7.22	16.48	5.87	17.83	0.90
Allegheny, Pa.....	6.61	8.89	9.66	13.11	7.54	31.62	7.87	13.82	0.88



Of all the cities considered, New Orleans has the highest percentage of aliens who had been in this country 5 years or more, or more than three-fourths of all the aliens in that city. The percentage is very nearly as large, also, in San Francisco, St. Louis, and Louisville. The smallest percentages are found in Minneapolis, St. Paul, Buffalo, and Omaha, where only about one-third of the aliens had been in the United States 5 years and upward.

Broadly stated, one-third of all the aliens in the United States in 1890 were unable to speak the English language. In other words, out of a total of 1,189,452 aliens, 388,192, or 32.64 per cent, were reported as not able to speak English. The percentage of aliens who can not speak English differs widely in the several states and territories, as shown by the following table:

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ALIENS.		STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ALIENS.	
	Can speak English.	Can not speak English.		Can speak English.	Can not speak English.
	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>		<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>
The United States .....	67.36	32.64	North Central division—Cont'd.		
North Atlantic division.....	70.98	29.02	Minnesota .....	65.74	34.26
Maine .....	82.70	17.30	Iowa .....	67.34	32.66
New Hampshire.....	72.34	27.66	Missouri.....	76.58	23.42
Vermont.....	87.48	12.52	North Dakota .....	78.93	21.07
Massachusetts.....	86.62	13.38	South Dakota .....	66.79	33.21
Rhode Island.....	84.81	15.19	Nebraska.....	65.70	34.30
Connecticut .....	78.24	21.76	Kansas .....	70.88	29.12
New York .....	67.20	32.80	South Central division.....	55.45	44.55
New Jersey.....	65.81	34.19	Kentucky .....	78.14	21.86
Pennsylvania.....	58.60	41.40	Tennessee .....	87.55	12.45
South Atlantic division.....	70.69	29.31	Alabama.....	87.36	12.64
Delaware.....	75.41	24.59	Mississippi.....	86.78	13.22
Maryland.....	66.24	33.76	Louisiana.....	61.13	38.87
District of Columbia.....	92.00	7.91	Texas.....	39.46	60.54
Virginia.....	71.24	28.76	Oklahoma.....	90.24	9.76
West Virginia.....	65.09	34.91	Arkansas.....	81.17	18.83
North Carolina.....	91.65	8.35	Western division.....	56.34	43.66
South Carolina.....	93.48	6.52	Montana.....	75.74	24.26
Georgia.....	91.96	8.04	Wyoming.....	63.17	36.83
Florida.....	56.86	43.14	Colorado.....	68.83	31.15
North Central division .....	68.25	31.75	New Mexico .....	46.09	53.91
Ohio.....	64.57	35.43	Arizona.....	36.34	63.66
Indiana.....	73.90	26.10	Utah.....	78.84	21.16
Illinois.....	69.76	30.24	Nevada.....	62.61	37.39
Michigan.....	72.01	27.99	Idaho.....	58.88	41.12
Wisconsin.....	57.77	42.23	Washington .....	76.55	23.45
			Oregon.....	43.73	56.27
			California.....	51.17	48.83

The largest percentage of aliens who can not speak English is found in the Rocky Mountain states and territories and in Texas and Florida. The percentage is naturally larger, as a rule, in the northern states than in the southern states. It is largest of all in Arizona, where 63.66 per cent of all the aliens could not speak English. The next largest percentages are found in Texas, or 60.54 per cent; in Oregon, or 56.27 per cent, and in California, or 48.83 per cent. These large percentages are probably due, in great part, to the presence of the Chinese in the western states and of Mexicans in Texas.

The percentage of aliens who can not speak English is a trifle less for the 124 principal cities, taken collectively, than for the country at large, or 30.49 for the principal cities, as compared with 32.64 for the country as a whole.



The following table shows the percentage of aliens who can not speak English in each of the 28 cities having 100,000 inhabitants or more in 1890:

CITIES.	ALIENS.		CITIES.	ALIENS.	
	Can speak English.	Can not speak English.		Can speak English.	Can not speak English.
	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>		<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>
The 28 cities .....	68.11	31.89	Washington, D. C. ....	92.69	7.91
New York, N. Y. ....	63.33	36.67	Detroit, Mich. ....	65.56	34.44
Chicago, Ill. ....	69.55	30.45	Milwaukee, Wis. ....	42.64	57.36
Philadelphia, Pa. ....	80.20	19.80	Newark, N. J. ....	62.59	37.41
Brooklyn, N. Y. ....	73.47	26.53	Minneapolis, Minn. ....	77.20	22.80
St. Louis, Mo. ....	77.12	22.88	Jersey city, N. J. ....	73.27	26.73
Boston, Mass. ....	93.35	6.65	Louisville, Ky. ....	83.39	16.61
Baltimore, Md. ....	65.42	34.58	Omaha, Neb. ....	70.90	29.10
San Francisco, Cal. ....	43.06	56.94	Rochester, N. Y. ....	72.47	27.53
Cincinnati, Ohio. ....	65.95	34.05	St. Paul, Minn. ....	71.33	28.67
Cleveland, Ohio. ....	59.55	40.45	Kansas city, Mo. ....	73.52	21.48
Buffalo, N. Y. ....	52.37	47.63	Providence, R. I. ....	90.48	9.52
New Orleans, La. ....	72.92	27.08	Denver, Colo. ....	72.59	27.41
Pittsburg, Pa. ....	62.65	37.35	Indianapolis, Ind. ....	73.14	26.86
			Allegheny, Pa. ....	63.13	33.87

The largest percentages are found in Milwaukee and San Francisco, where more than one-half of all the aliens can not speak English, and the smallest percentages in Boston, Washington, and Providence, where the aliens who can not speak English constituted in each case less than 10 per cent of all the aliens.

Briefly recapitulated, it appears, first, that the foreign born males of voting age numbered in 1890 more than four and one-third millions, and constituted very nearly one-half of all the foreign born in this country; second, that very nearly 1,200,000, or more than one-fourth of all the foreign born males of voting age, are aliens; third, that of this alien element considerably more than one-half have been in this country 5 years and over; and fourth, that very nearly one-third of all the aliens can not speak English.

The following table shows the distribution of the male alien element of our population according to country of birth, giving the number and percentage of aliens born in each country respectively:

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	Number.	Per cent.	COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	Number.	Per cent.
Total .....	1,189,452	100.00	Slav nations .....	109,495	9.20
North and South Americans. ....	165,136	13.88	Russia. ....	42,740	3.59
Canada and Newfoundland ..	142,313	11.96	Hungary .....	23,362	1.96
Mexico .....	17,732	1.49	Bohemia .....	12,582	1.06
Central America .....	139	0.01	Poland .....	30,811	2.59
South America .....	697	0.06	Latin nations. ....	95,234	8.01
Cuba and West Indies. ....	4,255	0.36	France. ....	16,953	1.42
Great Britain and Ireland. ....	289,973	24.39	Italy. ....	70,853	5.96
England .....	105,609	8.88	Spain .....	1,879	0.16
Scotland .....	31,116	2.62	Portugal. ....	4,751	0.40
Wales .....	8,995	0.76	Greece. ....	798	0.07
Great Britain, not specified. ..	129	0.01	Asiatic nations .....	97,127	8.16
Ireland .....	144,124	12.12	Asia, not specified .....	749	0.06
Germanic nations. ....	302,072	25.40	China. ....	94,987	7.93
Germany .....	243,933	20.51	Japan .....	1,041	0.09
Austria. ....	31,620	2.66	India .....	350	0.03
Holland .....	8,802	0.74	All others .....	7,090	0.59
Belgium .....	3,760	0.32	Africa .....	329	0.03
Luxemburg. ....	263	0.02	Atlantic islands .....	2,896	0.24
Switzerland .....	13,694	1.15	Australia. ....	783	0.06
Scandinavian nations. ....	123,325	10.37	Europe, not specified .....	1,812	0.15
Norway .....	35,757	3.01	Pacific islands .....	309	0.03
Sweden .....	69,555	5.83	Sandwich Islands .....	104	0.01
Denmark .....	18,213	1.53	Turkey .....	578	0.05
			Born at sea .....	220	0.02
			Other countries. ....	59	0.00



If the number of aliens born in each of the principal countries could be compared with the whole number of males of voting age born in the same countries, the proportion of aliens among the potential voters of each of the various nationalities contributing principally to our foreign born population could be exactly stated. The foreign born males of voting age have not been separately tabulated according to country of birth, however, and this comparison can only be made with the whole number of persons, including women and children, born in each country. The relative tendency toward citizenship of the adult male element of the respective nationalities, therefore, can only be approximately ascertained.

The following table shows, for the United States, the total number of persons, including women and children, born in each of the principal countries, the number of aliens born in the same countries, and the percentage of aliens of the total number of persons of each nationality:

PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH.	Number of persons born as specified.	Number of aliens born as specified.	Per cent of aliens of total persons.
Total .....	9,249,547	1,189,452	12.86
China.....	106,688	94,987	89.03
Italy.....	182,530	70,853	38.81
Hungary .....	62,435	23,362	37.42
Austria.....	123,271	31,620	25.65
Russia.....	182,644	42,740	23.40
Mexico .....	77,853	17,732	22.78
Poland.....	147,440	30,811	20.90
France.....	113,174	16,953	14.98
Sweden .....	478,041	69,355	14.51
Canada and Newfoundland ..	980,938	142,313	14.51
Denmark .....	132,543	18,213	13.74
Switzerland .....	104,069	13,694	13.16
Scotland .....	242,231	31,116	12.85
England (a).....	909,682	105,738	11.63
Norway.....	322,665	35,757	11.08
Holland.....	81,828	8,802	10.76
Bohemia .....	118,106	12,582	10.65
Wales .....	100,079	8,995	8.99
Germany .....	2,784,894	248,933	8.76
Ireland .....	1,871,509	144,124	7.70
Other countries.....	127,467	25,772	20.22

a Includes Great Britain, not specified.

Of all the nationalities considered, the Chinese had in 1890 assumed the duties and responsibilities of citizenship to a less extent than any other, nearly nine-tenths of the whole number of Chinese in the country being aliens. As a matter of fact, practically all the Chinese males of adult age are undoubtedly aliens. Next to the Chinese, the largest proportions of aliens to total persons are found among the Italians and Hungarians. Of these two nationalities in 1890 very nearly two-fifths of the total number, and probably more than two-thirds of the males of voting age, were aliens. Of Austrians about one-fourth, and of Russians and Mexicans a little less than one-fourth, of the total number in 1890 were aliens. In all probability from one-third to one-half of all the males of voting age for these three nationalities were aliens.

On the other hand, those countries which have contributed to our foreign born element in the greatest numbers, namely, Germany, Ireland, Canada and Newfoundland, England, Norway, Sweden, and Scotland, had in 1890 relatively the smallest proportion of aliens to the whole number of persons of those nationalities. This is particularly the case regarding Ireland and Germany, which together have contributed over one-half of the total foreign born element, and which had in 1890 the smallest percentages of aliens of all the countries considered.



The following table shows the number and percentage of aliens in the 124 principal cities for each of the principal countries of birth, together with the percentage of total persons in the same cities, for purposes of comparison:

PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH.	Number of aliens in the United States born as specified.	Number of aliens in the 124 principal cities born as specified.	Per cent of aliens in the 124 principal cities of total aliens born as specified.	Per cent of persons in the 124 principal cities of total persons born as specified.
Total .....	1, 189, 452	540, 066	45.40	44.13
Canada and Newfoundland.	142, 313	46, 061	32.37	31.36
Mexico .....	17, 732	961	5.42	7.97
England (a).....	105, 738	48, 979	46.32	40.70
Scotland .....	31, 116	15, 169	48.75	41.25
Wales .....	8, 995	2, 660	29.57	25.80
Ireland .....	144, 124	86, 206	59.81	55.97
Germany .....	243, 933	132, 416	54.28	47.71
Austria.....	31, 620	13, 191	41.72	48.33
Holland.....	8, 802	3, 164	35.95	33.54
Switzerland.....	13, 694	4, 643	33.91	31.15
Norway.....	35, 757	10, 108	28.27	20.73
Sweden.....	69, 355	24, 901	35.90	31.81
Denmark .....	18, 213	5, 107	28.04	23.24
Russia.....	42, 740	25, 730	60.20	57.90
Hungary .....	23, 362	6, 611	28.30	44.78
Bohemia .....	12, 582	7, 855	62.43	48.32
Poland .....	30, 811	16, 126	52.34	57.11
Franco.....	16, 953	7, 996	47.17	45.69
Italy.....	70, 853	34, 224	48.30	58.79
China.....	94, 987	37, 219	39.18	40.19
Other countries .....	25, 772	10, 739	41.67	32.22

a Includes Great Britain, not specified.

In the case of the Hungarians, Italians, Austrians, and Poles the percentage of aliens in the 124 principal cities is considerably less than the percentage of the whole number of persons of those nationalities living in the same cities. Of all the Hungarians in the United States, 44.78 per cent were found in the 124 principal cities in 1890 as compared with 28.30 per cent of aliens of Hungarian birth. The Italian element in these same cities in 1890 constituted 58.79 per cent of the whole number of persons of Italian birth, while the aliens of Italian birth in the principal cities constituted only 48.30 per cent of all the aliens of that nationality. The percentage of aliens of Austrian birth in the 124 principal cities is over 6 per cent less than the percentage of the entire element of Austrian birth in the principal cities, and that of aliens of Polish birth very nearly 5 per cent less than the percentage of all persons of Polish birth in the same cities. This is also true as regards aliens of Mexican and Chinese birth, 5.42 per cent of all the aliens of Mexican birth and 39.18 per cent of all the aliens of Chinese birth being in the principal cities as against 7.97 per cent of all the Mexicans and 40.19 per cent of all the Chinese.

With these exceptions, there is relatively a larger proportion of aliens of the several nationalities found in the 124 principal cities than of the whole body of persons of the same nationalities. This is particularly the case with the Bohemians, 62.43 per cent of all the aliens of that nationality being found in the principal cities as compared with 48.32 per cent of all the Bohemians, including women and children, in the cities.



The following table shows the percentage of aliens of the total number of persons of each nationality living in the 124 principal cities as compared with the percentage living outside of these cities and in the country at large:

PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH.	Per cent of aliens of total per- sons in the United States born as speci- fied.	TOTAL PERSONS AND ALIENS IN THE 124 PRINCIPAL CITIES BORN AS SPECIFIED.			TOTAL PERSONS AND ALIENS OUTSIDE OF THE 124 PRINCIPAL CITIES BORN AS SPECIFIED.		
		Total persons.	Aliens.	Per cent of aliens of total persons.	Total persons.	Aliens.	Per cent of aliens of total persons.
Total .....	12.86	4,081,927	540,066	13.23	5,167,620	649,386	12.57
China.....	89.03	42,875	37,219	86.81	63,813	57,768	90.53
Italy.....	38.81	107,337	34,224	31.88	75,243	36,629	48.68
Hungary .....	37.42	27,958	6,611	23.65	34,477	16,751	48.59
Austria.....	25.65	59,572	13,191	22.14	63,699	18,429	28.93
Russia.....	23.40	105,743	25,730	24.33	76,901	17,010	22.12
Mexico.....	22.78	6,205	961	15.49	71,648	16,771	23.41
Poland.....	20.90	84,200	16,126	19.15	63,240	14,685	23.22
France.....	14.98	51,714	7,996	15.46	61,460	8,957	14.57
Sweden.....	14.51	152,047	24,901	16.38	325,994	44,454	13.64
Canada and Newfoundland ..	14.51	307,660	46,061	14.97	673,278	96,252	14.30
Denmark .....	13.74	30,806	5,107	16.58	101,737	13,106	12.88
Switzerland.....	13.16	32,422	4,643	14.32	71,647	9,051	12.63
Scotland.....	12.85	99,913	15,169	15.18	142,318	15,947	11.21
England (a).....	11.63	369,979	48,979	13.24	539,113	56,759	10.53
Norway.....	11.08	67,065	10,108	15.07	255,600	25,649	10.03
Holland.....	10.76	27,445	3,164	11.53	54,383	5,638	10.37
Bohemia.....	10.65	57,065	7,855	13.77	61,041	4,727	7.74
Wales.....	8.99	25,823	2,660	10.30	74,256	6,335	8.53
Germany.....	8.76	1,328,675	132,416	9.97	1,456,219	111,517	7.66
Ireland .....	7.70	1,047,432	86,206	8.23	824,077	57,918	7.03
Other countries .....	20.22	49,991	10,739	21.48	77,476	15,033	19.40

a Includes Great Britain, not specified.

The aliens of Hungarian birth living in the 124 principal cities constituted a very much smaller percentage of the total number of persons of Hungarian birth than in the territory outside of those cities, or 23.65 per cent in the cities as compared with 48.59 per cent outside of the cities. They were closely followed in this respect by aliens of Italian birth, or 31.88 per cent in the cities as compared with 48.68 per cent outside of the cities. The aliens of Mexican, Austrian, Chinese, and Polish birth also constituted a somewhat smaller percentage of the total number of persons of those nationalities living in the principal cities than those outside of the cities. In all other cases there was a slightly larger percentage of aliens of total persons living in the 124 principal cities than in the remainder of the country.

## OCCUPATIONS.

The statistics of occupations, as derived from the returns made by the census enumerators on the population schedule, comprehend only those persons 10 years of age and over who were reported as being occupied in some form of remunerative work. Children under 10 years of age are not included, although they were often reported as having been employed at gainful labor during a portion of the census year. This was the practice observed at the censuses of 1870 and 1880, and it has been adhered to in the census of 1890.

Before discussing the results of the present census with respect to occupations, the classification adopted in 1890 as compared with that of preceding censuses should be explained, and a brief statement made concerning the limitations to be borne in mind in considering the results presented in the tables of occupations in this report as compared with the return of employés given in the census reports relating to Manufactures and to Mineral Industries.

Prior to 1850 no effort was made to obtain through the census enumerators detailed statements as to the occupations of the people, although in 1820 and again in 1840 the number of persons engaged in certain general classes of occupations was called for.

At the census of 1850 an inquiry was made on the population schedule as to the occupations of free males over 15 years of age, the printed results comprising 323 occupation designations in an alphabetical list, without classification according to the number engaged in each of the great classes, as agriculture, manufactures, and the like, and without any details as to their age or nationality.

Again in 1860 a similar alphabetical list of the occupations of free persons over 15 years of age, without distinction of sex, was printed in the report for that census, this list comprising 584 occupation designations, but without classification or description of the persons so occupied.



At the census of 1870 occupations were tabulated for all persons 10 years of age and over, subdivided by sex, age, and nationality, and classified under four general heads, namely: agriculture; professional and personal services; trade and transportation; and manufactures and mechanical and mining industries. The presentation of occupations in 1870 covered 338 occupation designations.

In 1880 the classification of occupations used in the census of 1870 was maintained, but the number of occupation designations was reduced to 265. Similarly, the subdivision by sex, age, and principal nationalities was observed, but the number of separate nationalities was considerably less in 1880 than in 1870.

At the present census (1890) no radical departure was made from the general plan of classifying occupations adopted in 1870 and 1880, but several changes were made for various reasons, and the number of occupation designations still further reduced to 218.

The several changes in the classification of certain occupation designations under each of the general class heads in 1890, as compared with the classification shown in the printed reports of the censuses of 1870 and 1880, are summarized as follows:

First, by the transfer to "Agriculture, fisheries, and mining" of fishermen and oystermen, lumbermen and raftsmen, miners, quarrymen, and wood choppers, from "Manufacturing and mechanical industries".

Second, by the transfer to "Domestic and personal service" of barkeepers (1870 only), employés in warehouses (1880 only), laborers in trade and transportation (1870 only), saloon keepers and bartenders (1880 only), and stewards and stewardesses, from "Trade and transportation", and of engineers and firemen and ice cutters (1870 only), from "Manufacturing and mechanical industries".

Third, by the transfer to "Trade and transportation" of auctioneers, card writers (1870 only), claim agents (1870 only), collectors and claim agents (1880 only), clerks and copyists not otherwise described, clerks in government offices, clerks in hotels and restaurants, employés of companies not specified (1870 only), hostlers, intelligence office keepers (1870 only), livery stable keepers, messengers, officials of companies not specified (1870 only), and shorthand writers (1870 only), from "Domestic and personal service", and of clerks and bookkeepers in manufacturing establishments, officials of mining companies (1870 only), and rag pickers, from "Manufacturing and mechanical industries".

Fourth, by the transfer to "Manufacturing and mechanical industries" of apprentices to barbers, dentists, and learned professions (1870 only) and whitewashers, from "Domestic and personal service", and of apprentices in stores (1870 only), from "Trade and transportation".

There has been no change in the classification of persons engaged in professional pursuits, given in 1870 and 1880 under the heading of "Professional and personal services", except to classify them in 1890 under the heading of "Professional service", separate from persons engaged in "Domestic and personal service".

The classification in 1890 of persons engaged in mining and fishing and in securing the products of the forests with persons engaged in agricultural pursuits, under the heading of "Agriculture, fisheries, and mining", is one mainly of convenience, which was also the governing reason for their classification originally in 1870, and again in 1880, with persons engaged in manufacturing and mechanical industries. On the score of convenience solely, therefore, it has seemed desirable to include them in a small class, so far as number of occupation designations is concerned, where they can be readily found, and from which they can be easily excluded, if it is desired to determine the number of persons engaged simply in agricultural pursuits.

With respect to the remaining transfers of occupations from one class to another which have been made, no explanation seems especially necessary, with one exception. This exception relates to the classification under "Trade and transportation" of accountants, bookkeepers, clerks, and copyists of all kinds, irrespective of where they may happen to be employed. In the case of the comparatively small number of persons who are occupied in the purely clerical part of the work incident to the production of goods or the conduct of professional and personal services, governmental or otherwise, there does not seem to be any particularly valid reason for reporting their number separate from that of the great body of clerks and bookkeepers who, on broad grounds, are engaged in practically the same kind of work. Clerks in government offices, as well as those in the offices of professional people, are, after all, largely occupied in keeping the "accounts" of the respective pursuits with which they are associated, and in this aspect have been very properly consolidated with bookkeepers and clerks engaged in purely mercantile pursuits.

The force of this statement becomes more apparent when it is considered that the primary purpose of the classification of occupations in 1890 has been to show, so far as the returns of the census enumerators would permit, the character of the service rendered or kind of work done rather than to indicate the place of employment or the particular article made or worked upon. From the standpoint of the "individual" return, this is really the only practicable basis for classifying occupations, especially as from the returns of the manufacturing, mechanical, and mining industries we are enabled to secure through the census an approximately accurate statement of the average number of persons of all sorts and kinds engaged in each particular industry, as derived from the returns of the establishments directly engaged in such production, and from which it is also possible to secure, wherever necessary, a much more minute subdivision and correct classification of the labor essential to the production of any specified kind of goods.



Following the idea expressed in the preceding paragraph, every effort was made in the printed instructions to guide the enumerator in making his returns of the occupations of the people in such manner as to enable this office to classify occupations according to the character of the service rendered, as will be plainly apparent in the following extracts from the printed instructions to enumerators:

A person's occupation is the profession, trade, or branch of work upon which he chiefly depends for support, and in which he would ordinarily be engaged during the larger part of the year. General or indefinite terms which do not indicate the kind of work done by each person must not be used. You are under no obligation to give a person's occupation just as he expresses it. If he can not tell intelligibly what he *is*, find out what he *does*, and describe his occupation accordingly. The name of the place worked in or article made or worked upon should not be used as the sole basis of the statement of a person's occupation. Endeavor to ascertain always *the character of the service rendered or kind of work done*, and so state it.

Be careful to distinguish between the *farm laborer*, the *farmer*, and *farm overseer*; also between the *plantation laborer*, the *planter*, and *plantation overseer*. These three classes must be kept distinct, and each occupation separately returned.

Do not confuse the *agricultural laborer*, who works on the farm or plantation, with the general or day laborer, who works on the road or at odd jobs in the village or town. Distinguish also between *wood choppers* at work regularly in the woods or forests and the laborer who takes a job occasionally at chopping wood.

Make a separate return for *farmers* and *planters* who own, hire, or carry on a farm or plantation, and for *gardeners*, *fruit growers*, *nurserymen*, *florists*, *vine growers*, etc., who are engaged in raising vegetables for market or in the cultivation of fruit, flowers, seeds, nursery products, etc.

Avoid the confusion of the *garden laborer*, *nursery laborer*, etc., who hires out his services, with the proprietor gardener, florist, nurseryman, etc., who carries on the business himself or employs others to assist him.

Return as *dairymen* or *dairywomen* those persons whose occupation in connection with the farm has to do chiefly with the dairy. Do not confuse them with employes of butter and cheese or condensed milk factories, who should be separately returned by some distinctive term.

Do not include *lumbermen*, *raftsmen*, *log drivers*, etc., engaged in hauling or transporting lumber (generally by water) from the forest to the mill, with the employes of lumber yards or lumber mills.

For *fishermen* and *oystermen* describe the occupation as accurately as possible. Be careful to avoid the return of fishermen on vessels as sailors. If they gain their living by fishing, they should be returned as "fishermen", and not as sailors.

Make a careful distinction between the *coal miners* and *miners of ores*; also between miners generally and *quarrymen*.

Do not return *proprietors* or *officials* of mining or quarrying companies as miners or quarrymen, but state their business or official position accurately.

Distinguish *journalists*, *editors*, and *reporters* from *authors* and other *literary persons* who do not follow journalism as a distinct profession.

Distinguish carefully between *housekeepers*, or women who receive a stated wage or salary for their services, and *housewives*, or women who keep house for their own families or for themselves, without any gainful occupation. The occupation of grown daughters who assist in the household duties without fixed remuneration should be returned as "*Housework—without pay*".

As stated under agricultural pursuits, do not confuse *day laborers*, at work for the city, town, or at odd jobs, with the agricultural laborer, at work on the farm or plantation or in the employ of gardeners, nurserymen, etc. State specifically the *kind of work done* in every instance.

*Clerks* in hotels, restaurants, and saloons should be so described and carefully distinguished from *bartenders*. In many instances bartenders will state their occupation as "clerk" in wine store, etc., but the character of the service rendered by such persons will readily determine whether they should be classed as "bartenders" or not.

*Stationary engineers* and *firemen* should be carefully distinguished from *engineers* and *firemen* employed on locomotives, steamboats, etc.

*Soldiers*, *sailors*, and *marines* enlisted in the service of the United States should be so returned. Distinguish between officers and enlisted men, and for civilian employes return the kind of service performed by them.

Do not confound a clerk with a salesman, as is often done, especially in dry goods stores, grocery stores, and provision stores. Generally speaking, the persons so employed are to be considered as salesmen, unless the bulk of their service is in the office on the books and accounts; otherwise they should be returned as *salesman—dry goods*; *salesman—groceries*, etc.

*Stenographers* and *typewriters* should be reported separately, and should not be described simply as "clerks".

Distinguish carefully between *bank clerks*, *cashiers in banks*, and *bank officials*, describing the particular position filled in each case. In no case should a *bank cashier* be confounded with cashiers in stores, etc.

Distinguish between foremen and overseers, packers and shippers, porters and helpers, and errand, office, and messenger boys in stores, etc., and state in each case the character of the duties performed by them, as *foreman—wholesale wool house*; *packer—crockery*; *porter—rubber goods*; *errand boy—dry goods*; *messenger boy—telegraph*.

Distinguish *traveling salesmen* from salesmen in stores, and state the kind of goods sold by them.

Return *boarding and livery stable keepers* separately from *hostlers* and other stable employes.

*Officials of railroad, telegraph, express, and other companies* should be separately returned and carefully distinguished from the employes of such companies.

*Telegraph operators*, *telephone operators*, *telegraph linemen*, *telephone linemen*, *electric light men*, etc., should be kept distinct, and a separate return made for each class.

In reporting occupations pertaining to manufactures there are many difficulties in the way of showing the kind of work done rather than the article made or the place worked in. The nature of certain occupations is such that it is well nigh impossible to find properly descriptive terms without the use of some expression relating to the article made or place in which the work is carried on.

Do not accept "maker" of an article or "works in" mill, shop, or factory, but strive always to find out the particular work done.

Describe the proprietor of the establishment as a "manufacturer", and specify the branch of manufacture, as *cotton manufacturer*, etc. In no case should a manufacturer be returned as a "maker" of an article.

Distinguish between *butchers*, whose business is to slaughter cattle, swine, etc., and *provision dealers*, who sell meats only.

Distinguish also between *glovers*, *hatters*, or *furriers*, who actually make or make up in their own establishments all or part of the gloves, hats, or furs which they sell, and the persons who simply deal in but do not make these articles.

Do not use the words "factory operative", but specify in every instance the kind of work done, as *cotton mill—spinner*; *silk mill—weaver*, etc.



Do not describe a person in a printing office as a "printer" where a more expressive term can be used, as *compositor*, *pressman*, *press feeder*, etc.

Make the proper distinction between a *clock* or *watch* "maker" and a *clock* or *watch* "repairer". Do not apply the word "jeweler" to those who make watches, watch chains, or jewelry in large establishments.

Avoid in all cases the use of the word "mechanic", and state whether a *carpenter*, *mason*, *house painter*, *machinist*, *plumber*, etc.

Do not say "finisher", "molder", "polisher", etc., but state the article finished, molded, or polished, as *brass finisher*, *iron molder*, *steel polisher*, etc.

Distinguish between *dressmakers*, *seamstresses*, *tailoresses*, etc.

The distinction to be made between *housewives*, *housekeepers*, and those assisting in *housework* has already been stated. For the large body of persons, particularly young women, who live at home and do nothing, make the return as "No occupation". With respect to infants and children too young to take any part in production or to be engaged in any stated occupation, distinguish between those at home and those attending school. For those too young to go to school, or who for some reason did not attend school during the census year, write the words *At home*, and for those who attended school during some part of the school year write the words *At school*—*public*, or *At school*—*private*, according to the kind of school. If taught by a governess or tutor, it should be so stated.

The doing of domestic errands or family chores out of school hours, where a child regularly attends school, should not be considered an occupation. But if a boy or girl, whatever the age, is earning money regularly by labor, contributing to the family support, or appreciably assisting in mechanical or agricultural industry, the kind of work performed should be stated.

It is at once obvious, therefore, that it is impossible to have any substantial agreement between the returns of occupations on the population schedule and the statistics of persons employed derived from the returns relating to Manufactures, Mineral Industries, and other industrial operations where the establishment, and not the individual, is the basis of tabulation. The census report on Population in 1880 gives at length, under "Remarks upon the tables of occupations", the reasons for the seeming discrepancies between the results derived from the two widely different sources of information, the establishment and the individual, which are reproduced in part as follows:

Comparison of the numbers reported in the tables of occupations with the numbers found under corresponding titles in the tables of manufactures will discover discrepancies of very important extent which require to be here accounted for, not only in justification of these tables, but for the additional light which such an investigation throws upon the industrial capacity of the country.

Not only do important discrepancies exist, but they are found to be of two kinds, of diametrically opposite direction. In one class of cases the numbers reported in the tables of occupations appear to be too large; in the other, too small.

First, however, it needs to be stated just what constitutes a discrepancy. A failure in the numbers reported in the one place and in the other to balance exactly is not a discrepancy; on the contrary, this is to be expected; and if the numbers are found to be in excess in the proper set of tables, and to be in excess to only the proper extent, this furnishes statistical proof of a high character. The tables in which the numbers should thus be generally found in excess are the occupation tables. The reason for the excess being found in these tables and not in the others is that the schedule of manufactures gives an average return of the number of "hands employed", while the statistics of occupations are taken from a count of individuals upon the population schedule, and present, therefore, a maximum return, embracing, as they do, artisans of every class out of employment, temporarily disabled, or for some other reason not included in the actual return of any establishment.

The degree to which such excess should extend will depend, within certain limits, upon the nature of the special occupation, as well as upon the general condition of manufacturing industry throughout the country at the time.

First. Those cases where the numbers in the tables of occupations do not exceed those in the tables of manufactures, but even fall below them. Instances of this kind are principally confined to the returns of factory operatives.

A portion of these omissions undoubtedly may be accounted for by the large number returned under the head of "Mill and factory operatives not specified", as well as by the number of "Employés of manufacturing establishments not specified"; but, in the main, the explanation of the discrepancies is found in the fact that women and children employed in factories are omitted in large numbers.

Thus, omissions may take place either through the failure of the enumerators to ask the questions relating to occupation concerning such persons, assuming that they have no avocation outside their homes, or from the indisposition of the persons themselves or the heads of the families to speak of them as in employment. Especially in the case of children, who are part of the time in school and part of the time in the mill, would the mother or father be likely to give a preference to the former over the latter mode of statement, particularly when, as in tens of thousands of cases the country over, the child comes within the period of life respecting which there is a legal requirement of school attendance.

When we come, however, to occupations pursued mainly by adults, and, indeed, almost exclusively by adult males, like the trades of carpenter, blacksmith, mason, or painter, or the professions of lawyer, physician, or clergyman, the force of this cause is no longer felt.

Second. Those instances where the numbers appearing in the tables of occupations exceed those in the tables of manufactures by more than the probable or possible difference between a maximum and an average return. Unlike the class first noted, these discrepancies affect mainly the statistics of those occupations which are pursued singly, or by twos and threes, out of large mills and factories, and even in a considerable degree out of shops. Discrepancies of this character in no degree discredit the statistics of occupations. They arise from the fact that the return of "productive industry" is not, as indeed it is not expected to be, a complete return of the mechanical production of the country.

The census attempts the enumeration of mechanical industry only as it is carried on in shops, and thus fails to embrace that large body of individual labor which is not attached to distinct "establishments of productive industry". Moreover, the census law establishes a minimum (namely, the value of \$500 annually), below which the production of shops shall not be returned.

Thus, the trades of blacksmith, carpenter, mason, painter, and, in a somewhat smaller degree, of plumber, locksmith, harness maker, are largely pursued by persons working singly and not occupying for the purpose of their respective trades what would be popularly recognized as "an establishment of productive industry", perhaps having only a chest of tools in some room of the house, and perhaps also engaged in their trades for only one season of the year and producing to less than the value of \$500. The census has never obtained a full report of the production of these trades so far as they are pursued out of shops or factories.



Again, in making such comparisons between the tables of occupations and those of manufactures great care must be taken to ascertain whether the titles taken for the purpose really correspond. In some cases, where the apparent correspondence is greatest, the quantities are, in fact, not commensurable. An example may be found in the brick and tile manufacture. It would at first seem that the "hands employed" should answer to the "brick and tile makers" in the tables of occupations; but, on the contrary, a considerable portion of the hands employed in large brick yards, not infrequently exceeding, indeed, the number of craftsmen, are classed and known as common laborers, and are so returned in the census.

In the same way a factory producing fine furniture may report 100 hands employed, but of these only 80 may be cabinet makers in the usual, and indeed proper, sense of that term, while the others may be simply unskilled laborers, or painters, varnishers, and locksmiths. In a carrier's shop not all the hands are necessarily carriers in the craftman's sense of that term. All textile factories employ persons who are not "operatives"—yard hands, watchmen, millwrights, or mechanics, and simple laborers, it may be, in considerable numbers.

There are, in addition, certain industries respecting which peculiar difficulties arise, from the distinct nature of the several avocations pursued under one roof in the same establishment. Thus, it might be supposed that the manufacture of "agricultural implements" is sufficiently distinct to secure a reasonably close comparison between the number of "hands employed" and the number of "agricultural implement makers" borne on the tables of occupations. But this is not so. A large establishment producing agricultural implements is really divided into a number of shops or factories, where perfectly distinct trades are carried on. There is the foundry, where the iron parts of the machine are cast, and the men working herein will report their occupation as that of foundrymen. There are carpenters' shops, where the wooden parts are made and shaped by carpenters, who call themselves by this term and no other. There are also machine shops, paint shops, etc., where the artisans employed know themselves as machinists or mechanics, or as painters and varnishers, and not as makers of agricultural implements. As a result of the peculiarities of this branch of industry, the "hands employed" in the statistics of manufactures will exceed many times over the number of persons reporting themselves as "agricultural implement makers". An examination of the schedules from those towns where this industry is pursued will reveal the operation of this cause.

In addition to the apparent deficiencies or discrepancies which have been noted, one general remark will suffice in explanation of many of the entries in the tables in respect to the accuracy of which question may naturally arise.

It must be borne in mind that the number of persons who are reported under a certain specified occupation does not necessarily embrace all the persons who perform the duties usually associated with that title, but only those who discharge such duties to the exclusion of other gainful occupations, or at least as their principal or sole professed means of support.

The organization of labor and the subdivision of industry vary in respect to completeness and minuteness with each successive community. As communities advance in industrial character functions become separated and distinct occupations become recognized. This country, from its peculiar conditions, presents almost every degree between the two extremes of industrial development in this particular. In many of the communities of the land it is difficult to draw distinctions much finer than those between the agricultural, the mining, the mechanical, and the commercial pursuit or profession. Indeed, even this is not always practicable, since it is matter of notoriety that in many of the states of the Union, and those not among the newest, the occupations of carpenter and farmer, or blacksmith and farmer, or farmer and fisherman, are frequently united in one person. In larger and more prosperous communities a clear separation between such occupations takes place; yet the carpenter, for instance, in nine out of ten counties in the United States, performs half a dozen functions which in cities are recognized as belonging to distinct trades.

If, therefore, we look at those occupations which emerge as distinct employments only in communities where the organization of industry and the subdivision of labor are carried to a high degree, the number of persons engaged will appear to be impossibly small unless the above considerations are borne carefully in mind.

Other seeming discrepancies, which demand at least an allusion here, occur where persons are returned as of certain special occupations in states where it is notorious that the industries represented are not carried on; or, again, where persons, not more than one, two, or five in number, are returned in a state under a description which implies a large body of workmen. An adequate explanation of all cases of this general nature is found in the consideration that the census takes account of persons where they are actually residing, and assigns them to their habitual occupation, whether it is being at the time pursued or not.

In the enumeration of hundreds of thousands of persons out of health or out of employment, traveling, or visiting friends in other states, it is inevitable that such apparent anomalies should arise.

The foregoing remarks will suffice to show the general plan pursued in tabulating the occupations of the people, as well as determining the limitations of the figures themselves when considered with respect to apparently similar data derived from entirely dissimilar sources.



## OCCUPATIONS BY SEX.

The whole number of persons 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations in 1890 was 22,735,661, constituting 36.31 per cent of the entire population of the country and 47.95 per cent of all persons 10 years of age and over. In 1880 there were 17,392,099 persons 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations, constituting 34.68 per cent of the total population and 47.31 per cent of the whole number of persons 10 years of age and over at that census.

Of the 22,735,661 persons engaged in gainful occupations in 1890, 18,821,090 were males and 3,914,571 were females, constituting 58.69 and 12.81 per cent, respectively, of the whole number of males and females and 77.29 and 16.97 per cent, respectively, of all males and females 10 years of age and over. In 1880 there were 14,744,942 males and 2,647,157 females engaged in gainful occupations, constituting 57.78 and 10.74 per cent, respectively, of all males and females and 78.70 and 14.69 per cent of those of each sex 10 years of age and over.

The above figures are given in detail as follows:

SEX AND CENSUS YEARS.	Total population.	Population 10 years of age and over.	Persons 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations.	PER CENT OF PERSONS ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS OF—	
				Total population.	Population 10 years of age and over.
Both sexes:					
1890 .....	62,622,250	47,413,559	22,735,661	36.31	47.95
1880 .....	50,155,783	36,761,607	17,392,099	34.68	47.31
Males:					
1890 .....	32,067,880	24,352,659	18,821,090	58.69	77.29
1880 .....	25,518,820	18,735,980	14,744,942	57.78	78.70
Females:					
1890 .....	30,554,370	23,060,900	3,914,571	12.81	16.97
1880 .....	24,636,963	18,025,627	2,647,157	10.74	14.69



## OCCUPATIONS.

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The following table shows for 1880 and 1890, by states and territories, the total number of persons 10 years of age and over, and the number and percentage of such persons engaged in gainful occupations:

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.		PER CENT OF PERSONS ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS OF POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.	
	1890	1880	1890	1880	1890	1880
The United States .....	47,413,559	36,761,607	22,735,661	17,392,099	47.95	47.31
North Atlantic division.....	13,888,377	11,270,090	6,971,400	5,309,722	50.29	47.11
Maine .....	541,662	519,669	257,096	231,993	47.46	44.64
New Hampshire .....	315,497	286,188	164,703	142,468	52.20	49.78
Vermont.....	271,173	264,052	128,771	118,584	47.49	44.91
Massachusetts.....	1,839,607	1,432,183	982,444	720,774	53.41	50.33
Rhode Island .....	281,959	220,461	155,878	116,979	55.35	53.06
Connecticut.....	609,820	497,303	317,014	241,333	51.98	48.53
New York .....	4,822,392	3,981,428	2,435,725	1,884,645	50.50	47.34
New Jersey.....	1,143,123	865,591	570,738	396,879	49.93	45.85
Pennsylvania .....	4,063,134	3,203,215	1,959,091	1,456,067	48.22	45.46
South Atlantic division.....	6,415,921	5,286,645	3,118,056	2,677,762	48.60	50.65
Delaware .....	131,967	110,856	64,286	54,580	48.71	49.24
Maryland.....	798,605	695,364	393,267	324,432	49.24	46.66
District of Columbia.....	188,567	136,907	101,119	66,624	53.62	48.66
Virginia .....	1,211,934	1,059,034	551,839	494,240	45.53	46.67
West Virginia.....	549,538	428,587	223,788	176,199	40.72	41.11
North Carolina.....	1,147,446	959,951	537,363	480,187	46.83	50.02
South Carolina.....	802,496	667,456	440,854	392,102	54.94	58.75
Georgia.....	1,302,208	1,043,840	668,713	597,862	51.35	57.28
Florida .....	283,250	184,650	136,827	91,536	48.31	49.57
North Central division.....	16,909,613	12,760,841	7,673,838	5,625,123	45.38	44.08
Ohio .....	2,858,659	2,399,367	1,272,786	994,475	44.52	41.45
Indiana .....	1,674,028	1,468,095	724,053	635,080	43.25	43.26
Illinois.....	2,907,671	2,269,315	1,353,559	999,780	46.55	44.06
Michigan .....	1,619,035	1,236,686	759,575	569,204	46.92	46.03
Wisconsin .....	1,258,390	965,712	576,290	417,455	45.80	43.23
Minnesota .....	962,350	559,977	469,086	255,125	48.74	45.56
Iowa.....	1,441,308	1,181,641	631,835	528,302	43.84	44.71
Missouri.....	1,995,638	1,557,631	884,379	692,959	44.32	44.49
North Dakota.....	129,452	a 29,849	67,771	a 57,844	52.35	a 57.93
South Dakota.....	236,208		114,093		48.30	
Nebraska.....	771,659	318,271	368,060	152,614	47.70	47.95
Kansas .....	1,055,215	704,297	452,346	322,285	42.87	45.76
South Central division.....	7,799,487	6,076,243	3,635,814	3,022,173	46.62	49.74
Kentucky .....	1,260,031	1,163,498	590,324	519,854	43.41	44.68
Tennessee .....	1,276,631	1,062,130	553,753	447,970	43.38	42.18
Alabama.....	1,069,545	851,780	541,602	492,790	50.64	57.85
Mississippi.....	902,028	753,693	462,739	415,566	51.30	55.13
Louisiana.....	794,683	649,070	423,074	363,228	53.24	55.96
Texas.....	1,564,755	1,064,196	696,208	522,133	44.49	49.06
Oklahoma .....	44,701	.....	20,906	.....	46.77	.....
Arkansas.....	787,113	531,876	347,208	260,692	44.11	49.01
Western division.....	2,400,161	1,367,788	1,336,493	757,319	55.68	55.37
Montana.....	107,811	31,989	72,223	22,255	66.99	69.57
Wyoming.....	47,755	16,479	30,630	8,884	64.14	53.91
Colorado.....	327,896	158,220	191,943	101,251	58.54	63.99
New Mexico.....	112,541	87,966	54,151	40,822	48.12	46.41
Arizona.....	46,076	32,922	26,416	22,271	57.33	67.65
Utah .....	147,227	97,194	66,901	40,055	45.44	41.21
Nevada.....	38,225	50,666	23,415	32,233	61.26	63.62
Idaho.....	62,721	25,005	35,172	15,578	56.08	62.30
Washington.....	275,639	55,720	164,696	30,122	59.75	54.06
Oregon .....	244,374	130,565	126,781	67,343	51.88	51.58
California.....	989,896	681,062	544,165	376,505	54.97	55.28

a Dakota territory.



The largest proportion of the population 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations in 1890 was found in Montana, the second largest in Wyoming, and the third largest in Nevada. In each of these three states over 60 per cent of the population 10 years of age and over in 1890 were at work. In all the remaining states and territories of the Western division, with the exception of New Mexico and Utah, more than 50 per cent of the population 10 years of age and over in 1890 were at work, there being from 55 to 60 per cent in Washington, Colorado, Arizona, and Idaho, and from 50 to 55 per cent in California and Oregon. These large proportions are due to the preponderance of males in this section of the country, and also to the relatively small percentage of females engaged in gainful occupations there, owing partly to the character of its industrial pursuits.

In the North Atlantic division more than one-half of the population 10 years of age and over in 1890 were engaged in gainful occupations in Rhode Island, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Connecticut, and New York, while in the remaining states of this division from 47 to 50 per cent were so occupied. These large proportions are due to the manufacturing interests in these states, in which large numbers of women and children find employment.

Excluding the District of Columbia, where the large proportion of persons at work is due to the number of women in government offices, there were five states in the South Atlantic and South Central divisions having more than 50 per cent of their population 10 years of age and over in 1890 at work, namely, South Carolina, Louisiana, Georgia, Mississippi, and Alabama.

Of the states of the North Central division, North Dakota was the only one in which more than 50 per cent of the population 10 years of age and over in 1890 were at work.

In the southern states these large proportions are due to the employment of women and children in the fields, while the large proportion in North Dakota is principally due to the same causes stated for the states and territories comprising the Western division.

The proportion of the population 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations in 1890 as compared with 1880 has increased or decreased according to the section of the country considered. In the northern and eastern sections the proportion has generally increased, owing to the large increase in the number of women engaged in gainful occupations in 1890, while in the southern and western sections the proportion has decreased, principally on account of the very much smaller number of children employed in the southern states and the change in the character of the population of the western states, there being a somewhat larger proportion of females in those states in 1890 as compared with 1880.



## OCCUPATIONS.

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The following table gives by states and territories the number and percentage of males and females 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations at the censuses of 1880 and 1890:

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	MALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN 1890.			MALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN 1880.			FEMALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN 1890.			FEMALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN 1880.		
	Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
The United States.....	24,352,659	18,821,090	77.29	18,735,980	14,744,942	78.70	23,060,900	3,914,571	16.97	18,025,627	2,647,157	14.69
North Atlantic division.....	6,904,566	5,543,041	80.28	5,527,160	4,333,047	78.40	6,983,811	1,428,419	20.45	5,742,930	976,675	17.01
Maine.....	271,787	212,032	78.01	258,587	198,465	76.75	269,875	45,063	16.70	261,082	33,528	12.84
New Hampshire.....	155,928	127,845	81.99	139,807	112,340	80.35	159,569	36,858	23.10	146,381	30,128	20.58
Vermont.....	137,899	108,804	78.90	132,036	102,417	77.57	133,274	19,967	14.98	132,016	16,167	12.25
Massachusetts.....	887,063	719,166	81.07	681,786	546,591	80.17	952,544	263,278	27.64	750,397	174,183	23.21
Rhode Island.....	135,955	113,164	83.24	104,986	87,120	82.98	146,004	42,714	29.26	115,475	29,859	25.86
Connecticut.....	309,675	245,634	81.69	242,392	192,663	79.48	309,155	71,380	23.09	254,911	48,670	19.09
New York.....	2,385,622	1,921,785	80.56	1,950,059	1,524,264	78.17	2,436,770	513,940	21.09	2,031,369	360,381	17.74
New Jersey.....	568,585	459,467	80.81	426,451	330,103	77.41	574,538	111,271	19.37	439,140	66,776	15.21
Pennsylvania.....	2,061,052	1,635,143	79.34	1,591,056	1,239,084	77.83	2,002,082	323,948	16.18	1,612,159	216,983	13.46
South Atlantic division.....	3,178,769	2,431,787	76.50	2,588,035	2,119,492	81.90	3,237,152	686,269	21.20	2,698,610	558,270	20.69
Delaware.....	67,309	53,938	80.13	56,003	46,652	83.30	64,658	10,348	16.00	54,853	7,928	14.45
Maryland.....	392,185	308,515	78.61	341,621	265,632	77.76	406,120	84,752	20.87	353,743	58,800	16.62
District of Columbia.....	83,703	68,992	77.78	63,429	46,966	74.04	99,864	32,127	32.17	73,478	19,658	26.75
Virginia.....	598,677	445,473	74.41	516,395	411,043	79.60	613,257	106,365	17.34	542,639	83,197	15.33
West Virginia.....	281,576	202,081	71.77	217,650	164,691	75.67	267,962	21,707	8.10	210,937	11,508	5.46
North Carolina.....	559,764	422,171	75.42	465,268	393,211	84.51	587,682	115,192	19.60	494,683	86,976	17.58
South Carolina.....	385,466	311,423	78.75	324,364	272,015	83.86	406,940	129,431	31.81	343,092	120,087	35.00
Georgia.....	647,922	508,790	78.53	509,830	445,530	87.39	654,286	159,923	24.44	534,010	152,332	28.53
Florida.....	146,867	110,404	75.17	93,475	73,752	78.90	136,383	26,423	19.37	91,175	17,784	19.51
North Central division.....	8,828,083	6,661,149	75.45	6,684,105	5,088,033	76.12	8,081,530	1,012,689	12.53	6,076,736	537,090	8.84
Ohio.....	1,442,430	1,088,609	75.47	1,209,435	881,836	72.91	1,416,229	184,177	13.00	1,189,932	112,639	9.47
Indiana.....	855,368	639,156	74.72	752,405	583,658	77.57	818,660	84,902	10.37	715,690	51,422	7.18
Illinois.....	1,507,159	1,153,249	76.52	1,178,131	893,679	75.86	1,400,512	200,310	14.30	1,091,184	106,101	9.72
Michigan.....	851,163	663,627	77.97	659,101	514,191	78.01	767,872	95,948	12.50	577,585	55,013	9.52
Wisconsin.....	657,968	495,229	75.27	503,434	371,062	73.71	600,422	81,061	13.50	462,278	46,393	10.04
Minnesota.....	523,342	403,461	77.09	307,449	230,048	74.82	439,008	65,625	14.95	252,528	25,077	9.93
Iowa.....	755,134	551,418	73.02	623,675	483,457	77.52	686,174	80,417	11.72	557,966	44,845	8.04
Missouri.....	1,037,994	771,554	74.32	816,962	630,016	77.12	957,644	112,825	11.78	740,669	62,943	8.50
North Dakota.....	74,442	59,956	80.54	a64,343	a54,993	a85.47	55,010	7,815	14.21	a35,506	a7,851	a8.03
South Dakota.....	133,252	102,635	77.02				102,956	11,458	11.13			
Nebraska.....	426,815	325,416	76.24	181,022	142,159	78.53	344,844	42,644	12.37	137,249	10,455	7.62
Kansas.....	563,016	406,839	72.26	388,148	302,934	78.05	492,199	45,507	9.25	316,149	19,351	6.12
South Central division.....	3,977,614	2,973,045	74.74	3,069,756	2,492,259	81.19	3,821,873	662,769	17.34	3,006,487	529,914	17.63
Kentucky.....	689,572	506,946	73.52	586,424	465,432	79.37	670,459	83,378	12.44	577,074	54,422	9.43
Tennessee.....	640,677	473,171	73.85	524,559	391,562	74.65	635,954	80,582	12.67	537,571	56,408	10.49
Alabama.....	531,941	411,627	77.38	414,095	368,734	89.05	537,604	129,975	24.18	437,685	124,056	28.34
Mississippi.....	451,788	337,931	74.80	375,561	305,089	81.24	450,240	124,808	27.72	378,132	110,417	29.20
Louisiana.....	394,815	314,293	79.61	322,004	268,176	83.28	399,868	108,781	27.20	327,066	95,052	29.06
Texas.....	830,783	610,193	73.45	568,928	463,190	81.41	733,972	86,015	11.72	495,268	58,943	11.90
Oklahoma.....	25,811	19,849	76.90				18,890	1,057	5.60			
Arkansas.....	412,227	299,035	72.54	278,185	230,076	82.71	374,886	48,173	12.85	253,691	30,616	12.07
Western division.....	1,463,627	1,212,068	82.81	866,924	712,111	82.14	936,534	124,425	13.29	500,864	45,208	9.03
Montana.....	75,596	67,587	89.41	24,558	21,748	88.56	32,215	4,636	14.39	7,431	507	6.82
Wyoming.....	32,675	28,736	87.94	11,950	8,420	70.46	15,080	1,894	12.56	4,529	464	10.25
Colorado.....	202,719	172,796	85.24	110,896	96,472	86.99	125,177	19,147	15.30	47,324	4,779	10.10
New Mexico.....	61,885	50,217	81.15	48,266	38,560	79.89	50,656	3,934	7.77	39,700	2,262	5.70
Arizona.....	29,736	24,847	83.56	24,267	21,800	89.83	16,340	1,569	9.60	8,655	471	5.44
Utah.....	79,747	59,825	75.02	50,580	37,168	73.48	67,480	7,076	10.49	46,614	2,887	6.19
Nevada.....	25,370	21,591	85.10	36,211	30,730	84.86	12,855	1,824	14.19	14,455	1,503	10.40
Idaho.....	40,276	33,278	82.62	17,910	15,287	85.35	22,445	1,894	8.44	7,095	291	4.10
Washington.....	179,965	153,581	85.34	36,085	29,059	80.53	95,674	11,115	11.62	19,635	1,063	5.41
Oregon.....	146,406	115,988	79.22	81,031	64,564	79.68	97,968	10,793	11.02	49,584	2,779	5.61
California.....	589,252	483,622	82.07	425,170	348,303	81.92	400,644	60,543	15.11	255,892	28,202	11.02

a Dakota territory.



The variations in the proportion of males engaged in gainful occupations in the different states and territories are due to several causes. In the extreme western states and territories there is relatively but a small proportion of minors, so that the proportion of males 10 years of age and over at work is very much larger than in other states and territories, and this proportion is only partly equaled in the eastern states, where manufacturing pursuits largely predominate and where relatively large numbers of young persons find employment. In the intervening states, north and south, the proportion is large or small, according to the relative influence of the causes stated.

The largest percentage of males 10 years of age and over at work in 1890 was 89.41 in Montana, followed by 87.94 per cent in Wyoming, 85.34 per cent in Washington, 85.24 per cent in Colorado, 85.10 per cent in Nevada, and 83.56 per cent in Arizona. The first eastern state having a large proportion of males occupied was Rhode Island, which in 1890 had 83.24 per cent of its male population 10 years of age and over at work. This was followed by 82.62 per cent in Idaho and 82.07 per cent in California, which were succeeded by 81.99 per cent in New Hampshire and 81.69 per cent in Connecticut, both in the North Atlantic division. New Mexico, in the Western division, came next, with 81.15 per cent, and was closely followed by three eastern states, namely, Massachusetts with 81.07 per cent, New Jersey with 80.81 per cent, and New York with 80.56 per cent. Besides the above, there were only two states in which more than four-fifths of the male population 10 years of age and over in 1890 were engaged in gainful occupations, these being North Dakota with 80.54 per cent and Delaware with 80.13 per cent.

The remaining states and territories, classified according to the percentage of males 10 years of age and over at work, follow in the order named: 79 per cent—Louisiana, Pennsylvania, Oregon. 78 per cent—Vermont, South Carolina, Maryland, Georgia, Maine. 77 per cent—Michigan, District of Columbia, Alabama, Minnesota, South Dakota. 76 per cent—Oklahoma, Illinois, Nebraska. 75 per cent—Ohio, North Carolina, Wisconsin, Florida, Utah. 74 per cent—Mississippi, Indiana, Virginia, Missouri. 73 per cent—Tennessee, Kentucky, Texas, Iowa. 72 per cent—Arkansas, Kansas. 71 per cent—West Virginia.

The largest proportion of females at work in 1890 was that for the District of Columbia, the females at work there constituting 32.17 per cent of all females 10 years of age and over, due almost wholly to the employment of women in the departments of the national government. The next largest percentages were 31.81 in South Carolina, 29.26 in Rhode Island, 27.72 in Mississippi, 27.64 in Massachusetts, 27.20 in Louisiana, 24.44 in Georgia, 24.18 in Alabama, 23.10 in New Hampshire, 23.09 in Connecticut, 21.09 in New York, and 20.87 in Maryland. There is no other state or territory in which the females at work constituted one-fifth of the total females 10 years of age and over in 1890. These large proportions are readily accounted for by the employment of women and children in the fields in the southern states and in the mills and workshops in the northern states.

The remaining states and territories, classified according to the percentage of females 10 years of age and over at work, follow in the order named: 19 per cent—North Carolina, Florida, New Jersey. 17 per cent—Virginia. 16 per cent—Maine, Pennsylvania, Delaware. 15 per cent—Colorado, California. 14 per cent—Vermont, Minnesota, Montana, Illinois, North Dakota, Nevada. 13 per cent—Wisconsin, Ohio. 12 per cent—Arkansas, Tennessee, Wyoming, Michigan, Kentucky, Nebraska. 11 per cent—Missouri, Iowa, Texas, Washington, South Dakota, Oregon. 10 per cent—Utah, Indiana. 9 per cent—Arizona, Kansas. 8 per cent—Idaho, West Virginia. 7 per cent—New Mexico. 5 per cent—Oklahoma.

Compared with 1880, the proportion of males at work has increased in all the states of the North Atlantic division, but in the South Atlantic and South Central divisions the only increases in the proportion were in Maryland and the District of Columbia. In the North Central division there has been an increase in the proportion of males at work in Ohio, Illinois, Wisconsin, and Minnesota, and in the Western division in all but four states and territories, namely, Colorado, Arizona, Idaho, and Oregon. The only states which do not show an increase in the proportion of females at work in 1890, as compared with 1880, were South Carolina, Georgia, and Florida, in the South Atlantic division, and Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, and Texas, in the South Central division. These losses in the proportion of persons of either sex at work are due in the case of males in the northern and western states to the changing character of the population and the nature of the occupations followed there, and in the southern states to the smaller proportion of young persons at work in 1890 as compared with the proportion reported at the preceding census.

The differences in the proportion of children and adults at work at the two censuses named will be more apparent if the proportion of children who were at work in 1890 is compared with the proportion at work in 1880, as shown by the table on the following page.



## OCCUPATIONS.

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STATES AND TERRITORIES.	MALE POPULATION 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE IN 1890.			MALE POPULATION 10 TO 15 YEARS OF AGE IN 1880.			FEMALE POPULATION 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE IN 1890.			FEMALE POPULATION 10 TO 15 YEARS OF AGE IN 1880.		
	Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
The United States.....	3,574,787	400,586	11.21	3,376,114	825,187	24.44	3,458,722	202,427	5.85	3,273,369	233,169	8.96
North Atlantic division.....	842,596	78,087	9.27	881,969	133,377	15.12	821,238	41,148	4.99	871,332	65,332	7.50
Maine.....	31,967	1,322	4.14	39,285	4,087	10.40	30,408	861	2.83	37,893	1,647	4.35
New Hampshire.....	16,410	1,410	8.59	18,401	2,593	14.09	15,908	976	6.14	18,248	1,769	9.37
Vermont.....	16,442	1,004	6.11	20,250	2,596	12.83	15,200	455	2.99	19,408	1,054	5.43
Massachusetts.....	96,633	5,812	6.01	96,260	12,306	12.78	95,517	3,904	4.09	95,982	9,062	9.44
Rhode Island.....	15,918	3,086	19.39	15,435	3,604	23.35	15,960	2,391	14.98	15,412	2,804	18.19
Connecticut.....	33,524	2,634	7.86	35,484	5,803	16.35	32,563	1,693	5.20	35,024	4,010	11.45
New York.....	279,909	22,441	8.02	301,542	38,534	12.78	275,260	14,073	5.11	299,805	22,162	7.39
New Jersey.....	71,861	7,388	10.28	71,152	9,957	13.99	70,904	4,143	5.84	70,581	4,338	6.15
Pennsylvania.....	279,872	32,990	11.79	284,160	53,895	18.97	272,484	12,652	4.64	278,979	18,546	6.65
South Atlantic division.....	595,793	128,848	21.63	542,875	218,274	40.21	573,063	68,452	11.94	521,718	93,348	17.89
Delaware.....	9,566	1,485	15.52	9,802	2,704	27.59	8,984	569	6.30	9,341	840	8.99
Maryland.....	58,426	7,547	12.92	62,851	11,121	17.69	57,600	4,034	7.00	62,231	4,706	7.56
District of Columbia.....	11,217	844	7.52	10,584	617	5.83	11,635	533	4.58	11,035	594	5.38
Virginia.....	112,500	18,515	16.46	110,056	34,741	31.57	108,499	7,873	7.26	106,231	11,858	11.16
West Virginia.....	49,742	3,556	7.15	46,923	9,842	20.97	47,905	1,068	2.23	44,463	1,242	2.79
North Carolina.....	112,621	27,704	24.60	99,429	55,623	55.94	108,884	13,668	12.55	94,266	18,979	20.13
South Carolina.....	85,255	28,416	33.33	71,923	31,765	44.17	80,827	18,939	23.43	69,106	20,113	29.10
Georgia.....	139,642	37,394	28.62	112,126	65,329	58.26	124,019	19,930	16.11	103,451	31,704	29.78
Florida.....	25,824	3,387	13.12	19,181	6,532	34.05	24,710	1,791	7.25	18,594	3,312	17.81
North Central division.....	1,248,364	59,311	4.75	1,207,015	195,070	16.16	1,211,715	28,520	2.35	1,167,641	35,684	3.06
Ohio.....	201,062	9,702	4.83	216,877	31,282	14.42	195,470	4,812	2.46	211,955	7,251	3.42
Indiana.....	123,170	5,087	4.13	143,698	32,628	22.71	119,906	2,225	1.86	139,005	3,550	2.55
Illinois.....	202,051	12,016	5.95	213,860	37,100	17.35	198,625	6,281	3.16	209,572	7,096	3.39
Michigan.....	111,438	5,353	4.80	105,820	11,610	10.97	108,789	2,561	2.35	102,066	3,479	3.41
Wisconsin.....	94,732	4,617	4.87	91,062	10,240	11.25	93,127	2,818	3.03	89,603	3,448	3.87
Minnesota.....	70,094	2,690	3.84	51,887	4,961	9.56	68,545	1,770	2.58	50,603	1,504	2.97
Iowa.....	111,138	4,028	3.62	116,569	17,832	15.30	107,043	1,791	1.67	112,250	2,462	2.19
Missouri.....	160,014	9,561	5.98	158,350	31,662	19.99	155,489	3,643	2.34	153,011	4,763	3.11
North Dakota.....	9,303	490	5.27	α7,048	α714	α10.13	8,326	246	2.95	α6,374	α179	α2.81
South Dakota.....	18,174	804	4.42				16,820	310	1.84			
Nebraska.....	59,877	2,539	4.24	29,794	3,816	12.81	56,671	1,060	1.87	27,535	730	2.65
Kansas.....	87,311	2,424	2.78	72,050	13,225	18.36	82,904	1,003	1.21	66,267	1,222	1.84
South Central division.....	747,683	127,654	17.07	645,400	268,099	41.54	713,605	62,094	8.70	617,325	96,742	15.67
Kentucky.....	118,395	11,831	9.99	122,520	36,643	29.91	113,387	3,891	3.43	118,040	5,387	4.56
Tennessee.....	119,577	17,309	14.48	114,268	44,292	38.76	113,246	5,829	5.15	109,944	10,056	9.15
Alabama.....	106,742	30,320	28.40	91,638	64,918	70.84	101,786	16,975	16.68	86,428	25,419	29.49
Mississippi.....	93,475	21,023	22.49	83,707	32,330	38.62	89,220	13,180	14.77	79,476	17,562	22.10
Louisiana.....	74,107	19,829	26.76	65,019	24,682	37.96	71,611	12,018	16.78	63,863	20,041	31.38
Texas.....	153,124	15,444	10.09	111,051	36,934	33.26	146,462	5,062	3.46	105,793	19,799	10.20
Oklahoma.....	3,557	155	4.36				3,341	30	0.90			
Arkansas.....	78,706	11,743	14.92	57,197	28,300	49.48	74,543	5,109	6.85	53,781	7,416	13.79
Western division.....	140,351	6,686	4.76	98,855	10,367	10.49	136,101	2,213	1.63	95,353	2,063	2.16
Montana.....	4,256	159	3.74	1,375	100	7.27	4,138	68	1.64	1,284	25	1.95
Wyoming.....	2,312	83	3.81	755	67	8.87	2,148	54	2.51	696	25	3.75
Colorado.....	16,848	881	5.23	7,736	815	10.54	15,986	291	1.82	7,486	171	2.28
New Mexico.....	8,028	1,175	14.64	8,327	1,945	23.36	7,470	268	2.78	7,874	252	3.20
Arizona.....	3,005	159	5.29	1,795	205	11.42	2,755	27	0.98	1,494	20	1.34
Utah.....	12,428	611	4.92	10,648	2,292	21.53	12,145	247	2.03	10,322	311	3.01
Nevada.....	2,061	53	2.57	2,387	109	4.57	2,000	14	0.70	2,347	49	1.79
Idaho.....	4,213	150	3.56	1,641	101	6.15	4,043	40	0.99	1,564	17	1.09
Washington.....	14,734	489	3.32	4,648	337	7.25	14,218	218	1.53	4,246	54	1.28
Oregon.....	16,359	542	3.31	11,324	966	8.53	16,139	190	1.18	10,859	133	0.95
California.....	56,107	2,379	4.24	48,219	3,430	7.11	55,059	856	1.55	47,251	1,046	2.21

α Dakota territory.



It will be noticed in the preceding table that, owing to a difference in the classification of ages with respect to occupations at the two censuses, a direct comparison of children at work can not be made. Making allowance for the additional year covered by the figures for 1880, it is apparent that throughout the country there was a very much smaller proportion of children at work in 1890 than in 1880. Out of a total of 3,574,787 males from 10 to 14 years of age in the United States in 1890, there were but 400,586, or 11.21 per cent, reported as engaged in gainful occupations, and out of a total of 3,458,722 females from 10 to 14 years of age in 1890, those at work numbered but 202,427, or 5.85 per cent. At the census of 1880 there were reported 825,187 males 10 to 15 years of age at work, or 24.44 per cent, out of a total of 3,376,114 males between the ages specified, and 293,169 females 10 to 15 years of age at work, or 8.96 per cent, out of a total of 3,273,369 females between the ages specified.

Excluding the children who were at work, and comparing by states and territories the number and percentage of males and females 15 years of age and over at work in 1890 with those 16 years of age and over at work in 1880, the table on the following page is obtained.



## OCCUPATIONS.

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STATES AND TERRITORIES.	MALE POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN 1890.			MALE POPULATION 16 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN 1880.			FEMALE POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN 1890.			FEMALE POPULATION 16 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN 1880.		
	Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
The United States.....	20,777,872	18,420,504	88.65	15,359,866	13,919,755	90.62	19,602,178	3,712,144	18.94	14,752,258	2,353,948	15.96
North Atlantic division.....	6,061,970	5,464,954	90.15	4,645,191	4,199,670	90.41	6,159,573	1,387,271	22.52	4,871,598	911,343	18.71
Maine .....	239,820	210,711	87.86	219,302	194,378	88.63	239,467	44,202	18.46	224,189	31,881	14.23
New Hampshire.....	139,518	126,435	90.62	121,406	109,747	90.40	143,661	35,882	24.98	128,133	28,419	22.18
Vermont.....	121,457	107,800	88.76	111,786	99,819	89.29	118,072	19,512	16.53	112,608	15,113	13.42
Massachusetts.....	790,370	713,354	90.26	585,526	534,285	91.25	857,009	259,374	30.27	654,415	165,121	25.23
Rhode Island.....	120,037	110,078	91.70	89,551	83,516	93.26	130,044	40,323	31.01	100,063	27,055	27.04
Connecticut.....	267,151	243,000	90.96	206,908	186,860	90.31	276,587	69,687	25.20	219,887	44,660	20.31
New York.....	2,105,713	1,899,344	90.20	1,648,517	1,485,730	90.13	2,161,501	499,867	23.13	1,731,564	338,219	19.53
New Jersey.....	496,724	452,079	91.01	355,299	320,146	90.11	503,634	107,128	21.27	368,559	62,438	16.94
Pennsylvania.....	1,781,180	1,602,153	89.95	1,306,896	1,185,189	90.69	1,729,598	311,296	18.00	1,333,180	198,437	14.83
South Atlantic division.....	2,582,976	2,302,939	89.16	2,045,160	1,901,218	92.96	2,664,089	617,817	23.19	2,176,802	464,922	21.36
Delaware .....	57,743	52,453	90.84	46,201	43,048	95.12	55,674	9,782	17.57	45,512	7,088	15.57
Maryland.....	334,059	300,968	90.09	278,770	254,511	91.30	348,520	80,718	23.16	291,512	54,094	18.56
District of Columbia.....	77,486	68,148	87.95	52,845	46,349	87.71	88,229	31,594	35.81	62,443	19,064	30.53
Virginia .....	486,177	426,958	87.82	406,339	376,302	92.61	504,758	98,493	19.51	436,408	71,339	16.35
West Virginia.....	231,834	198,525	85.63	170,727	154,849	90.70	220,057	20,639	9.38	166,474	10,266	6.17
North Carolina.....	447,143	394,467	88.22	365,839	337,588	92.28	478,798	101,524	21.20	400,417	67,997	16.98
South Carolina.....	310,211	283,007	91.23	252,441	240,250	95.17	326,113	110,492	33.88	273,986	99,974	36.49
Georgia.....	517,280	471,396	91.13	397,704	380,201	95.60	530,267	139,943	26.39	427,559	120,628	28.21
Florida .....	121,043	107,017	88.41	74,294	67,220	90.48	111,673	24,632	22.06	72,581	14,472	19.94
North Central division.....	7,579,719	6,601,838	87.10	5,477,090	4,892,963	89.34	6,869,815	984,169	14.33	4,909,095	501,406	10.21
Ohio .....	1,241,368	1,078,907	86.91	992,558	850,554	85.69	1,220,759	179,365	14.69	977,977	105,388	10.78
Indiana .....	732,198	634,069	86.60	608,707	551,030	90.52	698,754	82,677	11.83	576,685	47,872	8.30
Illinois .....	1,305,108	1,141,233	87.44	964,271	856,579	88.83	1,201,887	191,029	16.14	881,612	99,005	11.23
Michigan .....	739,725	658,274	88.99	553,281	502,581	90.84	659,083	93,387	14.17	475,519	51,534	10.84
Wisconsin.....	563,236	490,612	87.11	412,372	360,822	87.50	507,295	78,243	15.42	373,275	42,945	11.50
Minnesota.....	453,248	400,771	88.42	255,562	225,087	88.08	370,463	63,855	17.24	201,925	23,573	11.12
Iowa.....	643,996	547,390	85.00	507,106	465,625	91.82	579,131	78,626	13.58	445,716	42,383	9.51
Missouri.....	877,980	761,993	86.79	658,612	598,354	90.85	802,155	109,182	13.61	587,658	58,180	9.90
North Dakota.....	65,139	59,466	91.29	a57,295	a54,279	a94.74	46,684	7,569	16.21	a29,132	a2,672	a9.17
South Dakota.....	115,078	101,831	88.49				86,136	11,148	12.94			
Nebraska.....	366,938	322,877	87.99	151,228	138,343	91.48	288,173	41,584	14.43	109,714	9,725	8.86
Kansas .....	475,705	404,415	85.01	316,093	289,709	91.65	409,295	44,504	10.87	249,882	18,129	7.26
South Central division.....	3,229,931	2,845,391	88.09	2,424,356	2,224,160	91.74	3,108,268	600,675	19.33	2,383,162	433,172	18.13
Kentucky .....	571,177	495,115	86.68	463,904	428,789	92.43	557,072	79,487	14.27	459,034	49,035	10.68
Tennessee.....	521,100	455,862	87.48	410,291	347,270	84.64	522,708	74,753	14.30	427,627	46,352	10.84
Alabama.....	425,199	381,307	89.68	322,457	303,816	94.22	435,818	113,000	25.93	351,257	98,566	28.06
Mississippi.....	358,313	316,908	88.44	291,854	272,759	93.42	361,011	111,628	30.92	298,656	92,855	31.09
Louisiana.....	320,708	294,464	91.82	256,985	243,494	94.75	328,257	96,763	29.48	263,203	75,011	28.50
Texas.....	677,659	594,749	87.77	457,877	426,256	93.09	587,510	80,953	13.78	389,475	48,153	12.36
Oklahoma.....	22,254	19,694	88.50				15,549	1,027	6.60			
Arkansas.....	333,521	287,292	86.14	220,988	201,776	91.31	300,343	43,064	14.34	199,910	23,200	11.61
Western division.....	1,323,276	1,205,382	91.09	768,069	701,744	91.36	800,433	122,212	15.27	405,511	43,145	10.64
Montana.....	71,340	67,428	94.52	23,183	21,648	93.37	28,077	4,568	16.27	6,147	482	7.84
Wyoming.....	30,363	28,648	94.35	11,195	8,353	74.61	12,932	1,840	14.23	3,863	439	11.36
Colorado.....	185,871	171,915	92.49	103,160	95,657	92.73	109,191	18,856	17.27	39,838	4,608	11.57
New Mexico.....	53,857	49,042	91.06	39,939	36,615	91.68	43,186	3,726	8.63	31,826	2,010	6.32
Arizona.....	26,731	24,688	92.36	22,472	21,595	96.10	13,585	1,542	11.35	7,161	451	6.30
Utah.....	67,319	59,214	87.96	39,932	34,876	87.34	55,335	6,829	12.34	36,292	2,576	7.10
Nevada.....	23,309	21,538	92.40	33,824	30,621	90.53	10,855	1,810	16.67	12,108	1,461	12.07
Idaho.....	36,063	33,128	91.86	16,269	15,186	93.34	18,402	1,854	10.07	5,581	274	4.95
Washington.....	165,231	153,092	92.65	31,437	28,722	91.36	81,456	10,837	13.38	15,429	1,009	6.54
Oregon.....	130,047	115,446	88.77	69,707	63,598	91.24	81,829	10,603	12.96	38,675	2,676	6.92
California.....	533,145	481,243	90.26	376,951	344,873	91.49	345,585	59,687	17.27	208,641	27,159	13.02

a Dakota territory.



Bearing in mind the slight difference in the age classification, it will be seen that the proportion of males at work in 1890 does not differ materially from the proportion of males at work in 1880, except in some of the southern states, where it is considerably less. The difference in the proportion in these states, which contain a large colored population, is due in great measure to the employment of children in the fields, which was more prevalent in 1880, and also to the fact that owing to the higher age limit at that census there would be necessarily a somewhat larger proportion of the whole number at work. With respect to females, it will be seen that, notwithstanding the lower age limit in 1890, there was, generally speaking, a larger proportion at work in 1890 than in 1880, the only exceptions being South Carolina, Georgia, Alabama, and Mississippi. The very great increase in the number of female workers of all ages during the decade explains the general increase in the proportion of females at work in 1890 as compared with 1880, while the slight decreases in the proportion at work in the four states named are due to the same causes given for the losses in the proportion of males at work in the same section of the country.

The whole number of persons engaged in agriculture, fisheries, and mining in the United States in 1890 was 9,013,336, or 39.65 per cent of all persons engaged in gainful occupations; the number engaged in professional service was 944,333, or 4.15 per cent; in domestic and personal service, 4,360,577, or 19.18 per cent; in trade and transportation, 3,326,122, or 14.63 per cent, and in manufacturing and mechanical industries, 5,091,293, or 22.39 per cent.

The following statement shows the distribution of the whole number of males and females engaged in gainful occupations in 1880 and 1890, according to the number and percentage in each class of occupations:

CLASSES OF OCCUPATIONS.	1890						1880					
	Both sexes.		Males.		Females.		Both sexes.		Males.		Females.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
All occupations.....	22,735,661	100.00	18,821,090	100.00	3,914,571	100.00	17,592,099	100.00	14,744,942	100.00	2,617,157	100.00
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.....	9,013,336	39.65	8,333,813	44.28	679,523	17.36	8,004,624	46.03	7,403,970	50.25	594,654	22.46
Professional service.....	944,333	4.15	632,646	3.36	311,687	7.96	603,202	3.47	425,947	2.89	177,255	6.70
Domestic and personal service.....	4,360,577	19.18	2,692,879	14.31	1,667,698	42.60	3,503,443	20.14	2,321,937	15.75	1,181,506	44.63
Trade and transportation.....	3,326,122	14.63	3,097,701	16.46	228,421	5.84	1,866,481	10.73	1,803,629	12.23	62,852	2.38
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.	5,091,293	22.39	4,064,051	21.59	1,027,242	26.24	3,414,349	19.63	2,783,459	18.88	630,890	23.83

In the above table the figures showing the distribution of persons engaged in gainful occupations in 1880, according to the number in each class of occupations, have been readjusted to conform to the classification of occupations used in the census of 1890, as already explained, and they do not agree, therefore, with the totals given in the printed report of the census of 1880.

As compared with 1880, there has been a loss of more than 6 per cent in the proportion of persons engaged in agriculture, fisheries, and mining in 1890, and a loss of very nearly 1 per cent in the proportion of persons engaged in domestic and personal service, while in each of the other classes of occupations there has been a slight increase. Excluding persons engaged in fishing and mining in 1880 and 1890, the figures show that the percentage of persons engaged in agriculture only has decreased from 44.35 in 1880 to 37.68 in 1890, or a relative loss of 6.67 per cent.

There has been proportionately a similar loss in 1890, as compared with 1880, in the percentage of males and females engaged in agriculture, fisheries, and mining and in domestic and personal service, and an increase in each of the other three classes. The larger percentage of persons engaged in domestic and personal service in 1880 than in 1890 can only be explained by the statement that probably the number of "laborers not specified" in 1880 included very many laborers who should have been more properly credited to agriculture and to manufacturing and mechanical industries, particularly as the census of 1870 also showed a smaller proportion of persons in domestic and personal service as compared with 1880.



The following table gives by states and territories the percentages (derived from the figures given in Table 77) of males and females in each class of occupations, respectively, of total males and females 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations in 1890:

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	PER CENT OF MALES IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS OF TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.					PER CENT OF FEMALES IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS OF TOTAL FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.				
	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.	Professional service.	Domestic and personal service.	Trade and transportation.	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.	Professional service.	Domestic and personal service.	Trade and transportation.	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.
The United States.....	44.28	3.36	14.31	16.46	21.59	17.36	7.96	42.60	5.84	26.24
North Atlantic division.....	22.46	3.48	17.08	21.67	35.31	1.46	7.47	40.38	8.08	42.61
Maine.....	40.01	2.83	12.69	16.44	28.03	3.25	14.11	31.47	5.42	45.75
New Hampshire.....	33.13	2.76	11.29	14.34	38.48	1.69	8.96	25.19	3.88	60.28
Vermont.....	51.05	2.78	10.85	12.71	22.61	3.26	16.26	51.35	3.59	25.54
Massachusetts.....	11.15	3.65	13.87	24.23	47.10	0.36	6.46	32.73	8.46	51.99
Rhode Island.....	10.98	3.05	15.68	21.83	48.46	0.44	4.68	26.12	6.23	62.53
Connecticut.....	19.50	3.06	14.32	18.10	45.02	1.07	6.98	34.89	6.90	50.16
New York.....	20.89	3.98	17.05	25.07	33.01	1.67	7.57	44.14	8.91	37.71
New Jersey.....	15.99	3.40	17.70	24.24	38.67	1.27	6.08	43.30	7.81	41.54
Pennsylvania.....	27.33	3.11	20.31	18.21	31.04	1.92	7.45	44.99	8.20	37.44
South Atlantic division.....	60.32	2.75	11.60	11.98	13.35	36.06	3.73	45.12	2.55	12.54
Delaware.....	34.10	2.79	19.12	15.45	28.54	2.97	6.84	57.19	6.90	26.19
Maryland.....	33.28	3.29	17.65	29.49	25.29	3.22	5.23	56.45	6.78	28.32
District of Columbia.....	2.65	8.25	27.75	34.64	26.71	0.18	5.04	64.06	15.53	15.19
Virginia.....	57.24	2.69	13.14	12.72	14.21	15.73	5.39	63.67	1.76	13.45
West Virginia.....	62.66	3.17	9.61	11.00	13.56	15.00	10.43	55.27	3.38	15.92
North Carolina.....	75.49	2.12	6.89	6.68	8.82	48.31	2.89	76.81	0.55	11.64
South Carolina.....	76.93	1.92	7.17	6.75	7.23	68.34	1.72	76.74	0.55	6.65
Georgia.....	68.32	2.34	9.71	10.43	9.20	44.11	2.54	44.68	1.07	7.60
Florida.....	51.10	3.84	17.64	13.25	14.17	37.01	4.56	47.39	1.54	9.50
North Central division.....	47.42	3.55	13.59	16.16	19.28	7.93	13.29	46.80	7.40	24.58
Ohio.....	38.47	3.84	15.93	16.62	25.14	5.54	10.93	44.47	7.93	31.13
Indiana.....	50.41	3.77	13.79	13.62	18.41	9.83	12.27	45.98	6.22	25.70
Illinois.....	38.46	3.53	15.19	19.70	23.07	6.45	10.96	46.40	9.71	26.48
Michigan.....	45.57	3.08	16.11	14.46	20.78	6.36	13.60	47.21	7.59	25.24
Wisconsin.....	47.69	2.73	14.78	12.89	21.91	7.32	13.24	47.87	5.91	25.66
Minnesota.....	47.49	3.48	14.37	16.90	17.76	5.83	13.27	55.95	6.51	18.44
Iowa.....	58.45	3.44	9.60	15.17	13.34	10.06	23.38	41.06	5.51	19.99
Missouri.....	50.84	3.62	11.80	17.12	16.62	11.01	10.19	49.89	7.06	21.85
North Dakota.....	71.94	3.24	7.35	10.85	6.62	10.54	14.24	62.38	2.23	10.61
South Dakota.....	67.65	3.52	8.02	12.14	8.67	12.31	20.79	49.56	3.39	13.95
Nebraska.....	51.35	3.78	11.91	18.24	14.72	8.11	16.99	48.14	8.27	18.49
Kansas.....	61.42	4.14	8.66	14.45	11.33	14.75	18.90	41.36	6.16	18.83
South Central division.....	68.05	2.92	9.71	10.24	9.08	48.87	4.13	37.29	1.65	8.08
Kentucky.....	61.98	3.18	10.25	11.43	13.16	14.24	7.21	55.54	3.84	19.17
Tennessee.....	66.16	3.17	9.19	11.02	10.46	29.55	5.54	51.95	2.21	10.75
Alabama.....	72.85	2.23	8.46	8.60	7.86	62.31	2.13	29.73	0.71	5.12
Mississippi.....	80.11	2.24	6.36	6.46	4.83	71.60	2.62	22.65	0.49	2.64
Louisiana.....	58.95	2.29	16.30	12.24	10.22	59.99	2.61	35.71	1.93	8.76
Texas.....	65.25	3.64	10.40	12.33	8.38	39.73	6.86	43.26	2.12	8.03
Oklahoma.....	68.60	4.25	6.77	10.20	10.18	29.42	16.46	35.38	4.74	14.00
Arkansas.....	78.39	2.93	6.94	7.15	6.59	57.97	3.98	32.44	1.01	4.60
Western division.....	36.28	4.08	22.29	18.53	18.82	5.63	14.05	48.40	7.62	24.30
Montana.....	37.86	3.39	26.12	16.60	16.03	4.23	13.07	57.87	4.83	20.00
Wyoming.....	38.72	3.32	24.95	18.00	15.01	3.85	13.20	61.51	4.54	16.90
Colorado.....	33.88	4.32	18.90	22.44	20.46	3.63	12.39	53.77	9.19	21.02
New Mexico.....	52.15	2.77	28.54	9.76	6.78	10.70	8.29	64.08	1.93	15.00
Arizona.....	41.96	3.73	29.67	14.92	9.72	6.44	10.64	60.62	2.10	20.20
Utah.....	39.30	3.57	29.12	17.63	19.38	8.10	10.01	49.43	7.63	24.83
Nevada.....	48.19	3.38	20.96	15.06	12.41	7.24	18.09	50.66	3.12	20.89
Idaho.....	55.93	3.02	17.39	12.84	10.82	10.67	15.36	49.10	4.49	20.38
Washington.....	30.79	4.30	23.89	18.51	22.51	5.87	14.54	50.37	7.60	21.62
Oregon.....	43.18	4.32	18.83	15.98	17.69	8.34	17.78	43.50	7.77	22.61
California.....	32.67	4.32	22.77	19.82	20.42	5.04	14.69	44.53	8.16	27.58



In Massachusetts, Rhode Island, and Connecticut the males engaged in manufacturing and mechanical industries in 1890 constituted very nearly one-half of all males in gainful occupations, the exact percentages being 47.10 for Massachusetts, 48.46 for Rhode Island, and 45.02 for Connecticut. In New Hampshire the males in manufacturing and mechanical industries constituted 38.48 per cent and in New Jersey the same class constituted 38.67 per cent, while in New York they constituted 33.01 per cent and in Pennsylvania 31.04 per cent. In 24 states and territories in 1890 the males engaged in agriculture, fisheries, and mining constituted more than one-half of all males in gainful occupations in the order named, the percentage following the name of the state in each case: Mississippi, 80.11; South Carolina, 76.93; Arkansas, 76.39; North Carolina, 75.49; Alabama, 72.85; North Dakota, 71.94; Oklahoma, 68.60; Georgia, 68.32; South Dakota, 67.65; Tennessee, 66.16; Texas, 65.25; West Virginia, 62.66; Kentucky, 61.98; Kansas, 61.42; Louisiana, 58.95; Iowa, 58.45; Virginia, 57.24; Idaho, 55.93; New Mexico, 52.15; Nebraska, 51.35; Florida, 51.10; Vermont, 51.05; Missouri, 50.84; Indiana, 50.41. These states and territories comprise all in the South Central division, all but Delaware, Maryland, and the District of Columbia in the South Atlantic division, and all but Ohio, Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin, and Minnesota in the North Central division. In the North Atlantic division there was but one state, Vermont, and in the Western division but one state, Idaho, and one territory, New Mexico, in which the males engaged in agriculture, fisheries, and mining constituted more than 50 per cent of all males at work.

Of the females engaged in gainful occupations in 1890, by far the greater proportion were found in domestic and personal service in a large majority of the states and territories. This was not the case in several states of the North Atlantic division, where those engaged in manufacturing and mechanical industries constituted the larger percentage of all females at work. Of these states the largest percentage of females in manufacturing and mechanical industries was 62.53 in Rhode Island, followed by 60.28 per cent in New Hampshire, 51.99 per cent in Massachusetts, 50.16 per cent in Connecticut, and 45.75 per cent in Maine. In the same way, in a few of the southern states the larger percentage of females were engaged in agriculture, fisheries, and mining, as follows: 71.60 per cent in Mississippi, 68.34 per cent in South Carolina, 62.31 per cent in Alabama, 57.97 per cent in Arkansas, 50.99 per cent in Louisiana, and 48.31 per cent in North Carolina.

Of the whole number of persons engaged in gainful occupations in 1890, the males constituted 82.78 per cent and the females 17.22 per cent. The following statement shows the percentage of males and females in each class of occupations in 1890:

CLASSES OF OCCUPATIONS.	Males.	Females.
	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>
All occupations.....	82. 78	17. 22
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.....	92. 46	7. 54
Professional service.....	66. 99	33. 01
Domestic and personal service.....	61. 76	38. 24
Trade and transportation.....	93. 13	6. 87
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	79. 82	20. 18

The following table shows the number and percentage of increase in persons of each sex engaged in gainful occupations and in each class of occupations since 1880:

SEX AND CLASSES OF OCCUPATIONS.	INCREASE FROM 1880 TO 1890.		SEX AND CLASSES OF OCCUPATIONS.	INCREASE FROM 1880 TO 1890.	
	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
All occupations .....	5, 343, 562	30. 72	Domestic and personal service .....	857, 134	24. 47
Males .....	4, 076, 148	27. 64	Males .....	370, 942	15. 98
Females.....	1, 267, 414	47. 88	Females.....	486, 192	41. 15
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.....	1, 008, 712	12. 60	Trade and transportation .....	1, 459, 641	78. 20
Males .....	923, 843	12. 47	Males .....	1, 294, 072	71. 75
Females.....	84, 869	14. 27	Females.....	165, 569	263. 43
Professional service.....	341, 131	56. 55	Manufacturing and mechanical industries .....	1, 676, 944	49. 11
Males .....	206, 699	48. 53	Males .....	1, 280, 592	46. 01
Females.....	134, 432	75. 84	Females.....	396, 352	62. 82



As shown by the preceding table, there has been an increase since 1880 of 5,343,562 persons engaged in gainful occupations, or 30.72 per cent. This shows a slightly larger percentage of increase of persons engaged in gainful occupations than that of the population 10 years of age and over, which during the same period increased 28.98 per cent. There has been an increase since 1880 of 4,076,148 males engaged in gainful occupations, or 27.64 per cent, and of 1,267,414 females, or 47.88 per cent, as compared with an increase during the decade of 29.98 per cent in the male population 10 years of age and over and of 27.93 per cent in the female population 10 years of age and over.

Persons engaged in agriculture, fisheries, and mining have increased since 1880 to the number of 1,008,712, or 12.60 per cent, the percentage of increase for females exceeding slightly that of males. Persons engaged in professional service have increased 56.55 per cent since 1880, and those in domestic and personal service 24.47 per cent; in both of these classes the percentage of increase for females is largely in excess of that for males. Persons engaged in trade and transportation have increased 78.20 per cent since 1880, the percentage of increase for females being especially large, or 263.43, principally due to the large increase in the number of females employed as bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, typewriters, and saleswomen. Persons engaged in manufacturing and mechanical industries have increased 49.11 per cent since 1880, the percentage of increase for males being 46.01 and the percentage of increase for females 62.82.



## PROGRESS OF THE NATION.

The following table shows the number and percentage of increase of persons 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations from 1880 to 1890 in each state and territory, contrasted with the percentage of increase of the population 10 years of age and over during the same period:

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NUMBER OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.		INCREASE IN PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS FROM 1880 TO 1890.		Per cent of increase in population 10 years of age and over from 1880 to 1890.
	1880	1890	Number.	Per cent.	
The United States.....	22,735,661	17,392,099	5,343,562	30.72	28.93
North Atlantic division.....	6,971,460	5,309,722	1,661,738	31.30	23.23
Maine.....	257,096	231,993	25,103	10.82	4.23
New Hampshire.....	164,763	142,468	22,235	15.61	10.24
Vermont.....	128,771	118,584	10,187	8.59	2.70
Massachusetts.....	982,444	720,774	261,670	36.30	28.45
Rhode Island.....	155,878	116,979	38,899	33.25	27.90
Connecticut.....	317,014	241,333	75,681	31.36	22.63
New York.....	2,435,725	1,884,645	551,080	29.24	21.12
New Jersey.....	570,738	396,879	173,859	43.81	32.07
Pennsylvania.....	1,959,091	1,456,667	502,424	34.55	26.85
South Atlantic division.....	3,118,056	2,677,762	440,294	16.44	21.36
Delaware.....	61,286	54,580	9,706	17.78	19.04
Maryland.....	393,267	324,432	68,835	21.22	14.85
District of Columbia.....	101,119	66,624	34,495	51.78	37.73
Virginia.....	551,839	494,240	57,599	11.65	14.44
West Virginia.....	223,788	176,199	47,589	27.01	28.22
North Carolina.....	537,363	480,187	57,176	11.91	19.53
South Carolina.....	440,854	392,102	48,752	12.43	20.22
Georgia.....	668,713	597,862	70,851	11.85	24.75
Florida.....	136,827	91,536	45,291	49.48	53.40
North Central division.....	7,673,838	5,625,123	2,714,842	48.26	32.51
Ohio.....	1,272,786	994,475	944,475	27.99	19.14
Indiana.....	724,053	635,080	88,973	14.01	14.03
Illinois.....	1,353,559	949,780	353,779	35.39	28.13
Michigan.....	759,575	569,204	190,379	33.45	30.92
Wisconsin.....	576,290	417,455	158,835	38.05	30.31
Minnesota.....	469,086	255,125	213,916	83.87	71.86
Iowa.....	631,835	528,302	103,533	19.60	21.98
Missouri.....	834,379	692,959	191,420	27.62	28.12
North Dakota.....	181,864	a57,844	a124,020	a214.40	a266.21
South Dakota.....					
Nebraska.....	363,060	152,614	215,446	141.17	142.45
Kansas.....	452,346	322,285	130,061	40.36	49.83
South Central division.....	3,635,814	3,022,173	592,735	19.61	28.36
Kentucky.....	590,324	519,854	70,470	13.56	16.89
Tennessee.....	553,753	447,970	105,783	23.61	20.20
Alabama.....	541,602	492,790	48,812	9.91	25.57
Mississippi.....	462,739	415,506	47,233	11.37	19.68
Louisiana.....	423,074	363,228	59,846	16.48	22.43
Texas.....	696,208	522,133	174,075	33.34	47.04
Oklahoma.....	20,906				
Arkansas.....	347,208	260,692	86,516	33.19	47.99
Western division.....	1,336,493	757,319	596,810	78.81	75.48
Montana.....	72,223	22,255	49,968	224.52	237.03
Wyoming.....	30,630	8,884	21,746	244.78	189.79
Colorado.....	191,943	101,251	90,692	89.57	107.24
New Mexico.....	54,151	40,822	13,329	32.65	27.94
Arizona.....	26,416	22,271	4,145	18.61	39.96
Utah.....	66,901	40,055	26,846	67.02	51.48
Nevada.....	23,415	32,233	8,818	27.36	24.55
Idaho.....	35,172	15,578	19,594	125.78	150.83
Washington.....	164,696	30,122	134,574	446.76	394.69
Oregon.....	126,781	67,343	59,438	88.26	87.17
California.....	544,165	376,505	167,660	44.53	45.35

a Dakota territory.



The preceding table confirms the statement already made as to the difference in the proportion of persons at work in 1890 as compared with that for 1880 in certain states and territories, and shows very clearly the influence of the manufacturing interests in the eastern and northern states, the changing character of the population of the western states, and the very great loss in the proportion of children at work in the southern states.

In all the states of the North Atlantic division the increase in persons engaged in gainful occupations since 1880 has been larger than that of the population 10 years of age and over. This is also true with respect to the states in the North Central division east of the Mississippi river, with the exception of Indiana, where the percentages of increase were practically the same. In Iowa, Missouri, the Dakotas, and Nebraska the increase in the population 10 years of age and over was only slightly larger than that of persons engaged in gainful occupations, but in Kansas there was an increase of nearly 50 per cent in the population 10 years of age and over as compared with an increase of only 40 per cent in persons at work. In the Western division there was a larger percentage of increase in the population 10 years of age and over in Montana, Colorado, Arizona, Idaho, and California, while in the remaining states and territories of this division the percentage of increase in persons at work was the larger. Maryland (excluding the District of Columbia), in the South Atlantic division, and Tennessee, in the South Central division, were the only southern states where the increase in persons at work was larger than the increase in the population 10 years of age and over.

As already stated, the statistics of occupations at the census of 1850 related to free males over 15 years of age, and at the census of 1860 to free persons over 15 years of age, the results being printed in each case in an alphabetical list only. At the censuses of 1870 and 1880 the statistics of occupations related to all persons 10 years of age and over by sex, and were arranged according to four general classes. At the census of 1890 the statistics of occupations comprehended all persons 10 years of age and over by sex, and were classified under certain general heads, following mainly the plan of 1870 and 1880, but with certain changes and modifications, as previously explained.

The differences in the designations of occupations at each of the preceding censuses as compared with the classification used at the census of 1890, and in those cases where two or more designations were given at any of the preceding censuses to denote occupations which in 1890 were embodied under a single designation, are noted in the subjoined statement. In certain cases, also, it was necessary to combine two or more of the designations used in 1890, in order to make them comparable, so far as possible, with the designations used at one or more of the preceding censuses. These consolidations in 1890 in most cases are apparent from the wording, as miners, professors and teachers, merchants and dealers, and the like, but wherever the designation used in 1890 is not fully descriptive of all the occupation designations which have been so combined, the necessary explanation is given in a footnote. In the column showing the difference in designations at preceding censuses, space has been economized for certain occupation designations by using but once any word common to many designations, which, wherever so used, is followed by its qualifying word, either noun or adjective, as the case may be, as "1850—\* \* \* dealers—cattle; horse; ice; \* \* \* " under "Merchants and dealers", meaning cattle dealers, horse dealers, ice dealers, etc., or "1870—officials of—banks; companies (not specified); express companies; \* \* \* " under "Officials of banks, and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies", meaning officials of banks, officials of companies (not specified), officials of express companies, etc. In the appended statement each separate occupation designation, if more than one for any census year, is followed by a semicolon, and in those cases where an abbreviated form is used, as just explained, each qualifying word denoting a separate occupation designation is followed by a semicolon, and the concluding word or words preceded by "and" to indicate the end of that particular class of abbreviated designations. With this preliminary explanation, there should be no difficulty in comprehending the plan of the detailed statement which follows.



## DIFFERENCES IN DESIGNATIONS OF OCCUPATIONS: 1850 TO 1890.

OCCUPATION DESIGNATIONS IN 1890.	DIFFERENCE IN DESIGNATIONS AT PRECEDING CENSUSES.
<b>AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES, AND MINING.</b>	
Agricultural laborers.....	1860—Farm laborers.
Dairymen and dairywomen.....	1850—Dairymen and milkmen. 1860—Dairymen.
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	1850 and 1860—Farmers; planters. 1870 and 1880—Farm and plantation overseers; farmers and planters.
Fishermen and oystermen.....	1850—Fishermen; oystermen. 1860—Fishermen; oystermen; whalemén.
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers....	1850—Gardeners and florists; marketmen; nurserymen. 1860—Florists; gardeners and nurserymen; horticulturists; marketmen; vine dressers; vine growers. 1870—Florists; gardeners and nurserymen; vine growers. 1880—Florists; gardeners, nurserymen, and vine growers.
Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	1850 and 1860—Lumbermen.
Miners.....	1850 and 1860—Colliers; miners.
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	1850—Drovers; herdsmen, graziers, and rancheros. 1860—Drovers; graziers; herdsmen; rancheros; shearers; shepherds; wild-horse catchers. 1870 and 1880—Stock drovers; stock herders; stock raisers.
Wood choppers.....	1850 and 1860—Wood corders; wood cutters.
Other agricultural pursuits.....	1850—Turpentine makers. 1860—Thrashers; turpentine makers. 1870—Turpentine farmers; turpentine laborers. 1880—Turpentine farmers and laborers; others in agriculture.
<b>PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.</b>	
Artists and teachers of art.....	1850 and 1860—Artists; sculptors. 1870—Artists (not specified); painters; sculptors; teachers of drawing and painting.
Authors and literary and scientific persons.....	1850—Authors. 1860—Astrologists; astronomers; authors; explorers; geologists; librarians; naturalists; translators. 1870—Authors and lecturers; librarians; naturalists; translators. 1880—Authors, lecturers, and literary persons.
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	1850—Chemists. 1860—Assayers; chemists. 1870—Chemists (practicing); metallurgists.
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	1850 and 1860—Draftsmen. 1870—Designers and draftsmen; inventors.
Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.	1850—Civil engineers; surveyors. 1860—Civil and mechanical engineers; electricians. 1870—Engineers (civil); land surveyors. 1880—Engineers (civil).
Journalists.....	1850 and 1860—Editors; reporters.
Lawyers.....	1860—Conveyancers; judges; lawyers; notaries public.
Musicians and teachers of music.....	1850—Musicians; music teachers. 1860—Musicians (vocal and instrumental); music teachers. 1870—Musicians (professional); teachers of music. 1880—Musicians (professional) and teachers of music.
Officials (government).....	1850—City, county, and town officers; United States and state officers. 1860—Inspectors; officers (public); United States officers.
Physicians and surgeons.....	1850—Oculists; physicians; surgeons. 1860—Chiropodists; cuppers; oculists; physicians; surgeons. 1870—Chiropodists; physicians and surgeons.
Professors and teachers.....	1850 and 1860—Professors; teachers. 1870—Teachers (not specified). 1880—Teachers and scientific persons.
Theatrical managers, showmen, etc.....	1850—Showmen. 1860—Horse trainers; riding masters; showmen; ventriloquists. 1870—Showmen and showwomen. 1880—Showmen and employés of shows.
Veterinary surgeons.....	1850 and 1860—Veterinarians.
Other professional service.....	1860—Dancing masters. 1870—Teachers of dancing.
<b>DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.</b>	
Barbers and hairdressers.....	1850 and 1860—Barbers.
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	1850 and 1860—Boarding house keepers.
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	1850—Engineers; firemen. 1860—Firemen. 1870 and 1880—Engineers and firemen.
Hotel keepers.....	1850 and 1860—Innkeepers.
Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts.....	1850—Hunters, trappers, and rangers. 1860—Gunners; hunters; interpreters; trappers. 1870—Hunters and trappers; Indian scouts, guides, and interpreters.
Laborers (not specified).....	1850—Laborers; pavers; stevedores. 1860—Cellar diggers; cistern builders; house movers; laborers; pavers; stevedores; well diggers. 1870—Ice cutters; laborers (not specified); laborers (trade and transportation); lamplighters. 1880—Employés in warehouses; laborers (not specified).
Launderers and laundresses.....	1860—Laundresses.
Nurses and midwives.....	1860, 1870, and 1880—Nurses; midwives.



## DIFFERENCES IN DESIGNATIONS OF OCCUPATIONS: 1850 TO 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATION DESIGNATIONS IN 1890.	DIFFERENCE IN DESIGNATIONS AT PRECEDING CENSUSES.
<b>DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE—continued.</b>	
Restaurant and saloon keepers and bartenders .....	1850—Barkeepers. 1860—Barkeepers; billiard saloon keepers; bowling saloon keepers; saloon keepers. 1870—Barkeepers; billiard and bowling saloon keepers and employés; restaurant keepers. 1880—Billiard and bowling saloon keepers and employés; restaurant keepers; saloon keepers and bartenders.
Servants (a) .....	1860—Cooks; domestics; housekeepers; matrons; servants; stewards. 1870 and 1880—Domestic servants; employés of hotels and restaurants not clerks; stewards and stewardesses.
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) .....	1850—Soldiers. 1870—Marines (U. S.); sailors (U. S.); soldiers (U. S.).
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives .....	1850—Watchmen. 1860—Watchmen and messengers. 1880—Watchmen (private) and detectives.
Other domestic and personal service .....	1850—Chimney sweeps; feather dressers. 1860—Bathroom keepers; bill posters; bootblacks; chimney sweeps; feather dressers; scavengers; submarine divers. 1870—Bath house keepers; bill posters; bootblacks; chimney sweeps; employés of government; scavengers. 1880—Employés of charitable institutions; employés of government (not clerks); others in professional and personal services.
<b>TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.</b>	
Agents (claim, commission real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	1850—Agents; collectors. 1860—Agents; collectors; cotton samplers; insurance agents; intelligence agents; real estate agents; samplers. 1870—Agents; claim agents; intelligence office keepers; traders and dealers in real estate. 1880—Agents (not specified); collectors and claim agents; traders and dealers in real estate.
Bankers and brokers (b) .....	1850—Bankers; brokers; pawnbrokers. 1860—Bankers; brokers; cotton brokers; pawnbrokers; speculators. 1870—Bankers and brokers of money and stocks; pawnbrokers. 1880—Bankers and brokers (money and stocks); brokers (commercial).
Boatmen and canalmen .....	1850—Boatmen. 1860—Boatmen; canalmen; ferrymen. 1870 and 1880—Boatmen and watermen; canalmen.
Bookkeepers, clerks, and salesmen (c) .....	1850—Clerks. 1860—Bookkeepers; card writers; clerks. 1870—Bookkeepers and accountants in stores; card writers; clerks and bookkeepers in—banks; express companies; insurance offices; manufacturing establishments; railroad offices; and telegraph offices; clerks and copyists; clerks in—government offices; hotels and restaurants; and stores; salesmen and saleswomen; shorthand writers. 1880—Bookkeepers and accountants in stores; clerks and bookkeepers in—banks; express companies; insurance offices; manufacturing establishments; railroad offices; and telegraph offices (estimated for 1880); clerks and copyists (not otherwise described); clerks in—government offices; hotels and restaurants; and stores; salesmen and saleswomen.
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc. ....	1850—Carters; drivers; muleteers; teamsters. 1860—Carters; draymen; drivers; expressmen; stage proprietors; teamsters.
Foremen and overseers .....	1850—Overseers. 1860—Overseers; wharfingers.
Hostlers .....	1850 and 1860—Ostlers.
Hucksters and peddlers .....	1850—Peddlers. 1860 and 1870—Hucksters; peddlers.
Merchants and dealers .....	1850—Apothecaries and druggists; booksellers and stationers; clothiers; dealers—cattle; horse; ice; paper; produce and provision; wine and liquor; wood; wool; and not specified; fruiterers; furriers; grocers; hosiers; jewelers; merchants; music sellers; opticians; refectory keepers; storekeepers; toymen; traders. 1860—Booksellers and stationers; clothiers; commission merchants; dealers—cattle; coal; coal oil; fancy goods; fish; flour; furniture; grain; hardware; horse; ice; junk; leather; lime; oil; paper; pork; produce; provision; shoe; stock; stove; tea; wine and liquor; wood; wool; and not specified; druggists; fruiterers; furniture merchants; furriers; grocers; hosiers; importers; jewelers; lumber merchants; merchants; milkmen; music sellers; negro traders; opticians; refectory keepers; seedsmen; ship chandlers; shipping merchants; stationers; storekeepers; taxidermists; traders. 1870—Milkmen and milkwomen; traders and dealers in—agricultural implements; books and stationery; boots and shoes; cabinet ware; cigars and tobacco; clothing; cloths and textile fabrics; coal; coal and wood; cotton; crockery, china, and stone ware; dry goods; drugs and medicines; gold and silver ware and jewelry; groceries; hats and caps; ice; iron, tin, and copper ware; leather, hides, and skins; lime; liquors and wines; live stock; lumber; machinery (not specified); music and musical instruments; newspapers and periodicals; oils, paints, and turpentine; optical instruments; produce; provisions; sewing machines; and not specified. 1880—Milkmen and milkwomen; traders and dealers in—agricultural imple-

a Includes housekeepers and stewards.

b Includes commercial brokers.

c Includes stenographers and typewriters.



## DIFFERENCES IN DESIGNATIONS OF OCCUPATIONS: 1850 TO 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATION DESIGNATIONS IN 1890.	DIFFERENCE IN DESIGNATIONS AT PRECEDING CENSUSES.
TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION—continued.	
Messengers and errand and office boys.....	1870 and 1880—Messengers.
Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	1850 and 1860—Newsmen. 1870 and 1880—Newspaper criers and carriers.
Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies.	1850—Bank and insurance officers. 1860—Bank officers; commissioners. 1870—Officials of—banks; companies (not specified); express companies; insurance companies; mining companies; railroad companies; street railway companies; telegraph companies; and trading and transportation companies (not specified). 1880—Officials of—banks; express companies (a); insurance companies; railroad companies; street railway companies (a); telegraph companies (a); telephone companies (a); and trading and transportation companies (not specified) (a).
Packers and shippers.....	1850 and 1860—Packers. 1870—Mule packers; packers; shippers and freighters. 1880—Packers; shippers and freighters.
Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses).....	1850—Porters and carriers. 1860—Carriers; porters. 1870—Porters in stores and warehouses. 1880—Porters and laborers in stores and warehouses.
Sailors.....	1850—Mariners. 1860—Mariners; sailing masters; ship masters.
Steam railroad employés (b).....	1850 and 1860—Railroad men. 1870 and 1880—Employés of railroad companies (not clerks).
Street railway employés.....	1870—Employés of street railway companies (not clerks). 1880—Employés of street railway companies (a).
Telegraph and telephone operators.....	1850 and 1860—Telegraph operators. 1880—Employés of telegraph companies (a); employés of telephone companies (a).
Weighers, gaugers, and measurers.....	1860—Gaugers, weighers, and measurers.
Other persons in trade and transportation.....	1850—Gate keepers; rag collectors. 1860—Express riders; gate keepers; rag collectors; steamboat men. 1870—Employés of—banks (not clerks); companies (not specified); express companies (not clerks); insurance companies (not clerks); and trading and transportation companies (not specified); rag pickers; steamboat men and women; tollgate and bridge keepers; wreckers. 1880—Employés of—banks (not clerks); express companies (not clerks) (a); insurance companies (not clerks); and trading and transportation companies (not specified) (a); rag pickers; steamboat men and women; tollgate and bridge keepers; others in trade and transportation.
MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES.	
Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified),	1850, 1860, 1870, and 1880—Agricultural implement makers.
Apprentices.....	1870—Apprentices—in stores; to barbers; to dentists; to learned professions; and not specified. 1880—Apprentices to trades.
Blacksmiths.....	1850—Black and white smiths; farriers; spring makers. 1860—Axle makers; blacksmiths; farriers; spring makers; whitesmiths. 1870—Blacksmiths; spring and axle makers.
Bleachers, dyers, and scourers.....	1850—Dyers and bleachers; scourers. 1860—Bleachers; dyers and scourers.
Bone and ivory workers.....	1850 and 1860—Comb makers. 1870—Bone and ivory workers; comb makers.
Bookbinders.....	1830—Bookbinders; book and document folders. 1870 and 1880—Bookbinders and finishers.
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	1850—Cordwainers; shoe binders. 1860—Shoe binders; shoemakers. 1870 and 1880—Boot and shoe makers.
Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers.....	1850—Bottlers; mineral water manufacturers. 1860—Bottlers; mineral water makers. 1870—Mineral water makers. 1880—Bottlers and mineral water makers.
Box makers.....	1870 and 1880—Box factory operatives.
Brass workers (not otherwise specified).....	1850—Bell and brass founders; brass and composition workers. 1860—Bell founders; brass founders; brass workers. 1870—Bell founders; brass founders and workers. 1880—Brass founders and workers.
Brewers and maltsters.....	1850—Brewers and distillers.
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers.....	1850—Brickmakers. 1860—Brickmakers; tile makers; 1870 and 1880—Brick and tile makers.

a Estimated.

b Includes locomotive engineers and firemen.



## DIFFERENCES IN DESIGNATIONS OF OCCUPATIONS: 1850 TO 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATION DESIGNATIONS IN 1890.	DIFFERENCE IN DESIGNATIONS AT PRECEDING CENSUSES.
<b>MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES—continued.</b>	
Britannia workers.....	1870 and 1880—Britannia and japanned ware makers.
Broom and brush makers.....	1850 and 1860—Broom makers; brush makers.
Builders and contractors.....	1850—Bridge and dock builders; builders; contractors. 1860—Bridge builders; builders; contractors; dock builders; house framers. 1870—Bridge builders and contractors; builders and contractors (not specified); house builders and contractors; railroad builders and contractors. 1880—Bridge builders and contractors; builders and contractors (not specified); railroad builders and contractors.
Butter and cheese makers.....	1870 and 1880—Cheese makers.
Button makers.....	1870 and 1880—Button factory operatives.
Cabinet makers.....	1850—Cabinet and chair makers.
Candle, soap, and tallow makers.....	1850 and 1860—Chandlers.
Carpenters and joiners.....	1850—Carpenters; joiners. 1860—Carpenters; joiners; stair builders.
Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified).....	1850—Coach makers; wagon makers. 1860—Coach makers; fellow makers; sleigh makers; wagon makers. 1870 and 1880—Carriage and wagon makers.
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	1850 and 1860—Charcoal burners; lime burners. 1870 and 1880—Charcoal and lime burners.
Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	1850—Clock makers; watch makers. 1860—Case makers; clock makers; watch makers. 1870—Clock makers.
Coopers.....	1850 and 1860—Coopers; stave makers. 1870 and 1880—Coopers; stave, shook, and heading makers.
Copper workers.....	1850—Coppersmiths. 1860—Copper rollers; coppersmiths, copper workers.
Distillers and rectifiers.....	1860—Distillers; rectifiers; wine makers.
Door, sash, and blind makers.....	1850—Sash and blind makers. 1860—Blind makers; sash makers. 1870 and 1880—Blind, door, and sash makers.
Dressmakers, milliners, and seamstresses.....	1850—Suspender makers; window shade makers. 1860—Mantua makers; milliners; seamstresses; skirt makers; suspender makers; window shade makers. 1870—Fur workers; milliners, dress and mantua makers; window shade makers. 1880—Fur workers; milliners, dressmakers, and seamstresses.
Fertilizer makers.....	1870 and 1880—Fertilizer establishment operatives.
Gas works employés.....	1850 and 1860—Gas makers.
Glass workers.....	1850—Glass manufacturers; glass stainers. 1860—Glass cutters; glass makers; glass manufacturers; glass stainers. 1870 and 1880—Glass works operatives.
Glove makers.....	1850 and 1860—Glovers.
Gold and silver workers.....	1850—Gold and silver smiths; gold beaters; gold pen makers. 1860—Gold beaters; goldsmiths; silversmiths. 1880—Gold and silver workers and jewelers.
Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers.....	1850—Bell hangers and locksmiths; gunsmiths. 1860—Bell hangers; gunsmiths; locksmiths. 1870 and 1880—Gun and lock smiths.
Hair workers.....	1860—Hair workers; wig makers. 1870—Hair cleaners and dressers. 1880—Hair cleaners, dressers, and workers.
Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	1850—Saddle and harness makers; whip makers. 1860—Hame makers; harness makers; saddlers; whip makers. 1870—Harness and saddle makers; whip makers. 1880—Harness and saddle makers.
Hat and cap makers.....	1850—Hat and cap manufacturers. 1860—Cap makers; hat binders; hatters.
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	1860—Knitters. 1870—Knitting and hosiery mill operatives.
Iron and steel workers.....	1850—Fire engine makers; iron foundries; ironmongers; iron workers; needle makers; pipe makers; safe makers; scale makers; screw makers; surgical instrument makers. 1860—Chain makers; die sinkers; fire engine builders; forgemen; foundrymen; iron foundries; ironmongers; iron workers; needle makers; pipe makers; rule makers; safe makers (iron); scale makers; screw makers; skate makers; smelters; steam engine builders; surgical instrument makers. 1870—Die sinkers and stamp makers; iron and steel rolling mill operatives; iron and steel works and shops operatives; iron foundry operatives; iron furnace operatives; needle makers; scale and rule makers; screw makers; steam engine makers. 1880—Iron and steel works and shops operatives; scale and rule makers; screw makers.
Lace and embroidery makers.....	1850—Lace manufacturers. 1860—Embroiderers; lacemakers. 1880—Lace makers.
Lead and zinc workers.....	1850—Lead workers; type cutters; type foundries. 1860—Lead smelters; lead workers; type cutters; type foundries. 1870—Type foundries and cutters. 1880—Lead and zinc works operatives.
Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners.....	1850—Bellows makers; morocco dressers; tanners and curriers. 1860—Bellows makers; belt makers; curriers; leather workers; morocco dressers; tanners and curriers. 1870—Belting factory operatives; curriers, tanners, and finishers of leather; morocco dressers.



## DIFFERENCES IN DESIGNATIONS OF OCCUPATIONS: 1850 TO 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATION DESIGNATIONS IN 1890.	DIFFERENCE IN DESIGNATIONS AT PRECEDING CENSUSES.
MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES— continued.	
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.	1850—Manufacturers—blackening; card; chocolate; cloth; cotton; hardware; ink; linseed oil; oil cloth; patent leather; pin; porcelain; pot and pearl ash; spoon; steel; white lead; whiting; wooden ware; woolen; and not otherwise specified. 1860—Manufacturers—arrowroot; blackening; bonnet; chalk; chocolate; cloth; coffee mill; cotton cloth; fluid; gas fixture; hardware; hook and eye; hydraulic ram; ink; inkstand; iron railing; lard; lard oil; linseed oil; oil cloth; patent leather; pin; porcelain; pot and pearl ash; rosin; show case; soda; steel; tobacco; white lead; whiting; wooden ware; woolen; and zinc; treasurers. 1870—Manufacturers; officials of manufacturing companies. 1880—Manufacturers; officials of manufacturing and mining companies.
Marble and stone cutters.....	1850 and 1860—Stone and marble cutters.
Masons (brick and stone).....	1850—Masons and plasterers. 1860—Bricklayers; masons (brick and stone).
Meat, fish, and fruit packers, canners, and preservers.	1860—Picklers and preservers; sausage makers. 1870—Meat and fruit preserving establishment employes; meat packers, curers, and picklers; oyster packers. 1880—Meat and fruit preserving establishment employes; meat packers, curers, and picklers.
Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	1860—Mechanics. 1870 and 1880—Mechanics (not specified).
Metal workers (not otherwise specified).....	1850 and 1860—Armorerers; platers. 1870—Bronze workers.
Mill and factory operatives (not specified).....	1850—Factory hands; flax dressers; hemp dressers; mat makers; spinners; warpers; weavers. 1860—Bag makers; factory hands; flax dressers; hemp dressers; mat makers; spinners; tassel makers; thread makers; warpers; weavers; worsted makers. 1870—Bag makers; flax dressers; galloon, gimp, and tassel makers; linen mill operatives; mill and factory operatives (not specified). 1880—Bag makers; flax dressers; galloon, gimp, and tassel makers; mill and factory operatives (not specified); thread makers.
Millers (flour and grist).....	1850, 1860, 1870, and 1880—Millers.
Model and pattern makers.....	1850 and 1860—Model makers; pattern makers. 1870 and 1880—Pattern makers.
Nail and tack makers.....	1850—Nail manufacturers. 1860—Nailers; nail manufacturers; tack makers. 1880—Nail makers.
Oil well employes.....	1870 and 1880—Oil well operatives and laborers.
Oil works employes.....	1850—Oil makers. 1860—Coal oil makers; oil makers. 1870—Oil refinery operatives. 1880—Oil mill and refinery operatives.
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	1850—Painters and glaziers; japanners; stencilers. 1860—Decorators; fresco painters; gilders; glaziers; japanners; painters and varnishers; stencilers. 1870 and 1880—Gilders; painters and varnishers.
Paper hangers.....	1850—Paper hangers and upholsterers.
Paper mill operatives.....	1850—Paper manufacturers. 1860—Envelope makers; paper manufacturers.
Photographers.....	1850—Daguerreotypists. 1860—Daguerreotypists; photographers. 1870—Daguerreotypists and photographers.
Piano, organ, and musical instrument makers and tuners.	1850—Organ builders; pianoforte and musical instrument makers. 1860—Musical instrument makers; organ builders; pianoforte makers; pianoforte tuners; reed workers. 1870—Musical instrument makers (not specified); organ makers; pianoforte makers. 1880—Organ makers; pianoforte makers and tuners.
Plasterers.....	1860—Plasterers; stucco workers. 1870—Plasterers; plaster molders.
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	1850 and 1860—Gas fitters; plumbers. 1870 and 1880—Plumbers and gas fitters.
Powder and cartridge makers.....	1850—Powder manufacturers; shot manufacturers. 1860—Percussion cap makers; powder manufacturers; shot manufacturers. 1870—Powder makers; shot, cartridge, and fuse makers.
Printers, lithographers, pressmen, etc. (a).....	1850—Paper rulers; printers; stereotypists. 1860—Block printers; electrotypers; lithographers; paper rulers; printers; stereotypers. 1870—Plate printers; printers; stereotypers.
Print works operatives.....	1850 and 1860—Calico printers.
Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers.....	1850 and 1860—Map makers; publishers.
Rope and cordage makers.....	1850—Rope and cord makers. 1860—Corders; cord makers; net makers; rope makers; seine makers; twine makers.
Rubber factory operatives.....	1850—India rubber manufacturers. 1860—India rubber manufacturers; India rubber workers.
Sail, awning, and tent makers.....	1850 and 1860—Sail makers. 1870 and 1880—Sail and awning makers.
Salt works employes.....	1850, 1860, 1870, and 1880—Salt makers.
Saw and planing mill employes.....	1850—Lath makers; sawyers; shingle makers. 1860—Lath makers; planers (steam); sawyers; shingle makers. 1870—Sawmill operatives; sawyers; shingle and lath makers. 1880—Saw and planing mill operatives; sawyers; shingle and lath makers.

a Includes compositors and electrotypers and stereotypers.



## DIFFERENCES IN DESIGNATIONS OF OCCUPATIONS: 1850 TO 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATION DESIGNATIONS IN 1890.	DIFFERENCE IN DESIGNATIONS AT PRECEDING CENSUSES.
MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES— continued.	
Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified)...	1860—Sewing machine makers. 1870 and 1880—Sewing machine factory operatives.
Sewing machine operators .....	1860—Sewing machine operatives.
Ship and boat builders.....	1850—Boat builders; calkers; mast makers; riggers; ship carpenters. 1860—Block makers; boat builders; calkers; mast makers; oar makers; riggers; ship carpenters; ship smiths. 1870—Boat makers; mast, spar, oar, and block makers; ship calkers; ship carpenters; ship riggers; ship smiths. 1880—Boat makers; ship carpenters, calkers, riggers, and smiths.
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	1860—Collar makers; shirt makers. 1870 and 1880—Shirt, cuff, and collar makers.
Silk mill operatives.....	1850—Silk manufacturers. 1860—Silk manufacturers; silk operatives.
Starch makers.....	1850 and 1860—Starch manufacturers.
Steam boiler makers.....	1850 and 1860—Boiler makers.
Stove, furnace, and grate makers.....	1850 and 1860—Grate makers; stove makers.
Tailors and tailoresses .....	1850—Tailors. 1870—Tailors, tailoresses, and seamstresses.
Tinners and tinware makers.....	1850 and 1860—Tinsmiths. 1870—Tinners.
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	1850—Tobacconists and cigar makers. 1860—Tobacco cutters; tobacconists. 1870 and 1880—Cigar makers; tobacco factory operatives.
Tool and cutlery makers.....	1850—Cutlers; file cutters; plane makers; razor makers; saw makers; tool makers. 1860—Auger makers; ax makers; cutlers; edge tool makers; file cutters; grinders; plane makers; saw makers; shovel makers; tool makers. 1870 and 1880—File makers, cutters, and grinders; tool and cutlery makers.
Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.	1850 and 1860—Pocket-book manufacturers; trunk makers. 1870—Carpetbag and satchel makers; trunk and valise makers. 1880—Leather-case and pocket-book makers; trunk, valise, and carpetbag makers.
Umbrella and parasol makers .....	1850 and 1860—Umbrella manufacturers.
Upholsterers .....	1850—Trimmers. 1860—Mattress makers; trimmers; upholsterers. 1870—Mattress makers; upholsterers.
Wire workers.....	1850—Wire makers; wire workers. 1860—Hoop makers; hoopskirt makers; sieve makers; wire cloth makers; wire makers; wire workers. 1870—Hoopskirt makers; wire makers and workers. 1880—Wire makers and workers.
Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	1850—Block and pump makers; carvers and gilders; cork cutters; frame makers; last makers; match makers; shoe peg makers; turners. 1860—Ax helve makers; billiard table makers; bobbin makers; cane makers; carvers; chair makers; cork cutters; frame makers; last makers; match makers; pump makers; saddle-tree makers; shoe peg makers; shuttle makers; spoke makers. 1870—Mirror and picture frame makers; pump makers; reed and shuttle makers; wood turners and carvers. 1880—Mirror and picture frame makers; pump makers; wood turners, carvers, and woodenware makers.
Woolen mill operatives.....	1850—Wool combers and carders. 1860—Carders; cloth finishers; wool combers and carders; wool sorters.
Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.	1850—Enamelers; lapidaries; makers—astronomical, mathematical, and nautical instruments; boneblack; cement; cotton gin; fireworks; glue; grindstone and millstone; lamp; lathe; lightning rod; looking-glass; mold; mustard; patent medicine; pen; pencil; philosophical instrument; plaster figure; razor strop; saleratus; varnish; vinegar; and wine; millwrights; paper stainers; perfumers; polishers and finishers; refiners; whalebone workers; other occupations. 1860—Car builders; coffee grinders; coffee roasters; coiners; enamelers; finishers; furnishers; lapidaries; makers—artificial limb; artificial teeth; astronomical instrument; boneblack; buckle; card; cement; chandelier; cotton gin; faucet; fence; filter; fireworks; globe; glue; grindstone; hose; instrument; knob; lamp; lathe; lightning rod; looking-glass; mathematical instrument; millstone; military trimming; mold; mustard; nautical instrument; ornament; paint; paper tube; patent medicine; pen and pencil; philosophical instrument; plaster figure; razor strop; regalia; saleratus; spice; spindle; spoon; stencil plate; stock; tar; tarpaulin; thimble; truss; varnish; vinegar; wafer; and yeast; millwrights; paper stainers; pearl workers; perfumers; polishers and burnishers; refiners; turners (metal, ivory, and wood); wax workers; willow workers; other occupations and unknown. 1870—Employés in manufacturing establishments (not specified); makers—car; card and fancy paper; fireworks; glue; hose, leather and other; ink; macaroni and vermicelli; oil cloth; patent medicine; and truss; perfumers; quartz and stamp mill laborers. 1880—Car makers; employés in manufacturing establishments (not specified); quartz and stamp mill operatives and laborers; others in manufacturing, mechanical, and mining industries.



Following the plan indicated by the preceding statement, the results concerning occupations for the entire country at each census from 1850 to 1890 have been brought together, on the basis of the classification of 1890, in the three tables following, which show, first, the number of persons of each sex 10 years of age and over engaged in each specified occupation at the censuses of 1870, 1880, and 1890; second, the number of persons of each sex 16 years of age and over in 1870 and 1880, and of those 15 years of age and over in 1890, engaged in each specified occupation; and third, the number of free males 16 years of age and over in 1850 and of free persons 16 years of age and over in 1860 engaged in each specified occupation.

In these three tables explanatory notes are used in all cases where the figures presented do not cover substantially the same occupations or lines of work indicated by the designations used in the census of 1890, so far as this point could be determined from the printed census reports. Aside from the exceptions, as therein noted, these tables afford the means of giving for the United States a complete statement, on a comparable basis, of the number of persons at work, classified according to the various occupations in which they were engaged, so far as returned at each of the censuses named, and for purposes of general comparison are historically useful and valuable.

For the convenience of persons desiring to make detailed comparisons by states and territories, four tables are also appended, showing the number and percentage of males and females 10 years of age and over engaged in each of the great classes of occupations in 1870, 1880, and 1890, the totals for 1870 and 1880 being readjusted to conform to the plan of classifying occupations used at the census of 1890.



## OCCUPATIONS.

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NUMBER OF PERSONS IN THE UNITED STATES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN 1870, 1880, AND 1890 ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX.

OCCUPATIONS.	BOTH SEXES.			MALES.			FEMALES.		
	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870
All occupations.....	22,735,661	17,392,099	12,505,923	18,821,090	14,744,942	10,669,635	3,914,571	2,647,157	1,836,288
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.....	9,013,336	8,004,624	6,141,363	8,333,813	7,409,970	5,744,314	679,523	594,654	397,049
Agricultural laborers.....	3,004,061	3,323,876	2,885,996	2,556,957	2,788,976	2,512,664	447,104	534,900	373,332
Apiarists.....	1,773	1,016	136	1,728	999	136	45	17	.....
Dairymen and dairywomen.....	17,895	8,948	3,550	16,161	8,238	3,133	1,734	710	417
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	5,281,557	4,229,051	2,981,320	5,055,130	4,172,049	2,958,639	226,427	57,002	22,681
Fishermen and oystermen.....	60,162	41,352	27,106	59,899	41,287	27,071	263	65	35
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	72,601	56,032	33,632	70,186	54,493	33,353	2,415	1,539	279
Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	65,866	30,651	17,752	65,838	30,651	17,752	28	.....	.....
Miners.....	349,592	234,228	152,107	349,244	234,149	152,061	348	79	46
Quarrymen.....	37,656	15,169	13,589	37,628	15,169	13,589	28	.....	.....
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	70,729	44,075	15,359	70,047	43,859	15,284	682	216	75
Wood choppers.....	33,697	12,731	8,338	33,665	12,731	8,338	32	.....	.....
Other agricultural pursuits.....	17,747	7,495	2,478	17,330	7,369	2,294	417	126	184
Professional service.....	944,333	603,202	371,098	632,646	425,947	278,841	811,687	177,255	92,257
Actors.....	9,728	4,812	2,053	5,779	2,992	1,361	3,949	1,820	692
Architects.....	8,070	3,375	2,017	8,048	3,358	2,016	22	17	1
Artists and teachers of art.....	22,496	9,104	4,081	11,681	7,043	3,669	10,815	2,061	412
Authors and literary and scientific persons.....	6,714	1,131	979	3,989	811	820	2,725	320	159
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	4,503	1,969	772	4,464	1,921	772	39	48	.....
Clergymen.....	88,203	64,698	43,874	87,060	64,533	43,807	1,143	165	67
Dentists.....	17,498	12,314	7,839	17,161	12,253	7,815	337	61	24
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	9,391	2,820	1,286	9,086	2,764	1,273	305	56	13
Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	43,239	8,261	7,374	43,115	8,261	7,374	124	.....	.....
Journalists.....	21,849	12,308	5,286	20,961	12,020	5,251	888	288	35
Lawyers.....	89,630	64,137	40,736	89,422	64,062	40,731	208	75	5
Musicians and teachers of music.....	62,155	30,477	16,010	27,636	17,295	10,257	34,519	13,182	5,753
Officers of United States army and navy.....	2,926	2,600	2,286	2,926	2,600	2,286	.....	.....	.....
Officials (government).....	79,664	67,081	44,743	74,789	64,909	44,329	4,875	2,172	414
Physicians and surgeons.....	104,805	85,671	62,448	100,248	83,239	61,921	4,557	2,432	527
Professors and teachers.....	347,344	a227,710	126,822	101,278	a73,335	42,775	246,066	a154,375	84,047
Theatrical managers, showmen, etc.....	18,055	2,604	1,177	17,421	2,421	1,077	634	183	100
Veterinary surgeons.....	6,494	2,130	1,166	6,492	2,130	1,166	2	.....	.....
Other professional service.....	1,569	(b)	149	1,090	(b)	141	479	(b)	8
Domestic and personal service.....	4,360,577	3,503,443	2,311,820	2,692,879	2,321,937	1,338,603	1,667,698	1,181,506	973,157
Barbers and hairdressers.....	84,982	44,851	23,935	82,157	41,949	22,756	2,825	2,902	1,179
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	44,349	19,058	12,785	11,756	6,745	5,725	32,593	12,213	7,060
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	139,765	79,623	34,233	139,718	79,623	34,233	47	.....	.....
Hotel keepers.....	44,076	32,453	26,394	38,800	30,317	25,529	5,276	2,136	865
Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts.....	2,534	1,912	1,111	2,515	1,912	1,109	19	.....	2
Janitors.....	21,556	6,763	1,769	18,776	6,064	1,623	2,780	690	146
Laborers (not specified).....	1,913,373	1,804,245	1,046,966	1,858,558	1,801,391	1,025,095	54,815	62,864	21,871
Launderers and laundresses.....	248,462	121,942	60,906	31,831	13,744	5,297	216,631	168,166	55,650
Nurses and midwives.....	47,586	15,601	12,162	6,190	1,189	806	41,396	14,442	11,166
Restaurant and saloon keepers and bartenders.....	146,474	83,078	50,767	141,637	80,880	50,051	4,867	2,198	716
Servants (c).....	1,546,827	1,155,351	1,000,417	244,099	185,078	126,679	1,302,728	970,273	873,733
Sextons.....	4,982	2,449	1,151	4,954	2,435	1,144	28	14	7
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States).....	27,919	24,161	23,338	27,919	24,161	23,338	.....	.....	.....
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	74,629	d13,384	.....	74,350	d13,370	.....	279	d14	.....
Other domestic and personal service.....	13,063	e38,567	15,886	9,619	e33,074	15,278	3,444	e5,493	668
Trade and transportation.....	3,326,122	1,866,481	1,229,399	3,097,701	1,803,629	1,209,571	228,421	62,852	19,828
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	174,582	33,989	20,316	169,707	33,553	20,219	4,875	466	97
Auctioneers.....	3,205	2,331	2,266	3,203	2,328	2,254	2	3	13
Bankers and brokers (f).....	35,968	19,373	11,015	35,458	19,240	10,995	510	133	20
Boatmen and canalmen.....	16,716	24,697	28,670	16,683	24,638	28,630	33	60	40
Bookkeepers, clerks, and salesmen (g).....	1,014,544	536,733	310,988	842,832	498,645	300,190	171,712	38,088	10,798
Commercial travelers.....	58,691	28,158	7,262	58,080	27,886	7,230	611	272	32
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	368,499	177,586	120,756	368,265	177,586	120,560	234	.....	196
Foremen and overseers.....	36,084	.....	.....	35,109	.....	.....	975	.....	.....
Hostlers.....	54,036	31,697	17,586	54,014	31,697	17,584	23	.....	2
Hucksters and peddlers.....	59,083	53,491	34,337	56,824	50,999	32,844	2,259	2,492	1,493
Livery stable keepers.....	26,757	14,213	8,504	26,710	14,180	8,493	47	33	11
Merchants and dealers.....	691,325	479,439	357,263	665,774	464,687	351,536	25,551	14,752	5,727
Messengers and errand and office boys.....	51,355	13,985	8,717	48,446	13,585	8,637	2,909	400	80
Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	5,288	3,374	2,002	5,216	3,298	1,995	72	76	7
Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies.....	39,900	h15,553	10,599	39,683	h15,533	10,531	217	.....	69

a Teachers and scientific persons.

b Included with "Other domestic and personal service".

c Includes housekeepers and stewards.

d Watchmen (private) and detectives.

e Includes employees of government (not clerks).

f Includes commercial brokers.

g Includes stenographers and typewriters.

h Partly estimated.



NUMBER OF PERSONS IN THE UNITED STATES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN 1870, 1880, AND 1890 ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	BOTH SEXES.			MALES.			FEMALES.		
	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870
<b>Trade and transportation—Continued.</b>									
Packers and shippers .....	24,946	9,342	5,461	18,426	8,810	5,266	6,520	532	135
Pilots .....	4,259	3,770	3,649	4,258	3,770	3,648	1	.....	1
Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses).....	24,356	32,192	16,631	24,002	29,938	16,631	354	2,254	.....
Sailors .....	55,899	60,070	56,663	55,882	60,070	56,663	17	.....	.....
Steam railroad employes (a).....	462,213	236,058	154,027	460,771	235,611	153,965	1,442	447	62
Street railway employes.....	37,434	611,687	5,103	37,423	611,683	5,102	11	64	1
Telegraph and telephone operators.....	52,214	623,166	8,316	43,740	621,891	7,961	8,474	61,275	355
Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employes.....	11,134	.....	.....	10,465	.....	.....	669	.....	.....
Undertakers .....	9,891	5,113	1,996	9,808	5,058	1,976	83	55	23
Weighers, gaugers, and measurers.....	8,860	3,302	926	8,842	3,291	923	18	11	3
Other persons in trade and transportation.....	3,883	c47,162	c36,346	3,080	c45,632	c35,738	803	c1,530	c608
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....</b>	<b>5,091,293</b>	<b>3,414,349</b>	<b>2,452,243</b>	<b>4,064,051</b>	<b>2,783,459</b>	<b>2,098,246</b>	<b>1,027,242</b>	<b>630,890</b>	<b>353,997</b>
Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified).....	3,755	4,891	3,811	3,731	4,879	3,786	24	12	25
Apprentices.....	82,457	44,170	17,391	74,455	40,313	17,134	8,002	3,857	257
Artificial flower makers.....	3,046	3,399	1,169	503	512	218	2,543	2,887	951
Bakers .....	60,197	41,309	27,680	57,910	40,246	27,442	2,287	1,063	298
Basket makers.....	5,225	5,654	3,297	4,514	5,058	3,082	711	596	215
Blacksmiths .....	205,337	172,726	142,075	205,279	172,726	142,075	58	.....	.....
Bleachers, dyers, and scourers.....	14,210	8,222	4,901	12,503	7,573	4,582	1,707	649	319
Bone and ivory workers.....	1,691	1,888	901	1,489	1,717	803	222	171	98
Bookbinders .....	23,858	13,833	9,104	12,298	8,342	6,375	11,560	5,491	2,729
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	213,544	194,079	171,127	179,867	173,072	161,485	33,677	21,007	9,642
Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers.....	7,230	2,081	458	6,681	2,012	453	549	69	5
Box makers .....	28,640	15,762	6,080	14,286	8,632	3,857	14,354	7,130	2,223
Brass workers (not otherwise specified).....	17,265	11,568	4,863	16,352	10,831	4,757	913	737	108
Brewers and maltsters.....	20,362	16,278	11,246	20,294	16,217	11,238	68	61	8
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers.....	60,214	36,052	26,070	60,070	35,984	25,996	144	63	74
Britannia workers.....	904	1,375	1,092	787	1,261	987	117	114	105
Broom and brush makers.....	10,115	8,479	5,816	8,949	7,837	5,299	1,166	642	517
Builders and contractors.....	45,988	14,597	10,231	45,978	14,586	10,223	10	11	3
Butchers .....	105,456	76,241	44,354	105,339	76,241	44,354	117	.....	.....
Butter and cheese makers.....	11,211	d4,570	d3,534	10,808	d4,230	d2,750	403	d340	d784
Button makers.....	2,601	4,872	1,272	1,011	2,480	736	1,590	2,392	536
Cabinet makers .....	35,915	50,654	42,835	35,891	50,174	42,123	24	489	712
Candle, soap, and tallow makers.....	3,450	2,923	1,942	3,051	2,718	1,900	399	205	42
Carpenters and joiners.....	611,482	373,143	344,596	611,293	373,143	344,596	189	.....	.....
Carpet makers .....	22,302	17,068	15,669	11,546	9,962	10,292	10,756	7,106	5,377
Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified).....	34,538	49,881	42,464	34,308	49,743	42,432	230	133	32
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	8,704	e5,851	e3,834	8,689	e5,851	e3,829	15	.....	e5
Chemical works employes.....	3,628	2,923	.....	2,613	2,509	.....	1,015	414	.....
Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	25,252	13,820	f1,779	20,556	12,002	f1,704	4,696	1,818	f75
Confectioners .....	23,251	13,692	8,219	17,577	11,892	7,607	5,674	1,800	612
Coopers .....	47,486	53,199	43,647	47,438	53,199	43,614	48	.....	33
Copper workers .....	3,384	2,342	2,122	3,377	2,326	2,118	7	16	4
Corset makers.....	6,533	4,660	.....	733	795	.....	5,800	3,865	.....
Cotton mill operatives.....	173,142	169,771	111,606	80,177	78,292	47,208	92,965	91,479	64,398
Distillers and rectifiers.....	3,314	3,245	2,874	3,305	3,237	2,868	9	8	6
Door, sash, and blind makers.....	5,041	4,946	5,155	5,031	4,946	5,155	10	.....	.....
Dressmakers, milliners, and seamstresses.....	499,690	286,981	g93,520	5,232	4,437	g2,659	494,458	282,544	g90,861
Electroplaters.....	2,756	.....	.....	2,644	.....	.....	112	.....	.....
Engravers .....	8,320	4,577	4,226	8,017	4,474	4,197	303	103	29
Fertilizer makers.....	732	1,383	316	726	1,371	310	6	12	.....
Gas works employes .....	5,224	4,695	2,086	5,219	4,680	2,082	5	15	4
Glass workers.....	34,282	17,934	9,518	32,572	17,370	9,345	1,710	564	173
Glove makers .....	6,416	4,511	2,329	2,741	2,558	1,110	3,675	1,953	1,219
Gold and silver workers.....	20,263	h28,405	h18,508	16,914	h26,438	h17,279	3,349	h1,967	h1,229
Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers.....	9,158	10,572	8,184	9,069	10,377	8,151	89	195	33
Hair workers.....	1,254	1,965	1,026	684	966	570	570	999	456
Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	43,480	39,960	33,426	42,647	38,409	33,258	833	1,551	168
Hat and cap makers.....	24,013	16,860	12,625	17,319	13,004	9,275	6,694	3,856	3,350
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	29,555	12,194	3,653	8,745	4,334	1,664	20,810	7,860	1,989
Iron and steel workers.....	144,921	116,927	87,098	142,585	115,960	86,195	2,336	967	903
Lace and embroidery makers.....	5,256	i1,708	.....	821	i254	.....	4,435	i1,454	.....
Lead and zinc workers.....	4,616	2,105	649	4,413	2,105	556	203	.....	93
Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners.....	39,332	29,842	30,726	39,040	29,642	30,641	292	200	85
Machinists .....	177,090	101,130	54,755	176,951	101,130	54,755	139	.....	.....
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.....	101,610	k52,217	45,021	101,280	k51,791	44,828	330	k426	193

a Includes locomotive engineers and firemen.

b Estimated.

c Includes steamboat men and women, and employes of banks and of express, insurance, and other companies (not clerks); employes partly estimated.

d Cheese makers.

e Charcoal and lime burners.

f Clock makers.

g Seamstresses included with "Tailors and tailoresses".

h Includes jewelers.

i Lace makers.

k Includes officials of mining companies.



## OCCUPATIONS.

ciii

NUMBER OF PERSONS IN THE UNITED STATES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN 1870, 1880, AND 1890 ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	BOTH SEXES.			MALES.			FEMALES.		
	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.</b>									
Marble and stone cutters.....	61,070	32,842	25,831	61,012	32,842	25,831	58	.....	.....
Masons (brick and stone).....	158,918	102,473	89,710	158,878	102,473	89,710	40	.....	.....
Meat, fish, and fruit packers, canners, and preservers.....	7,109	6,296	2,377	5,503	5,122	1,839	1,606	1,164	538
Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	15,485	7,858	16,514	15,472	7,853	13,955	13	5	2,559
Metal workers (not otherwise specified).....	16,694	.....	79	15,837	.....	67	857	.....	12
Mill and factory operatives (not specified).....	93,596	39,632	44,806	51,603	26,064	35,258	41,568	13,568	9,548
Millers (flour and grist).....	52,841	53,440	41,582	52,747	53,363	41,343	94	77	239
Model and pattern makers.....	10,300	25,822	23,970	10,159	25,822	23,970	141	.....	.....
Molders.....	66,289	.....	.....	66,243	.....	.....	46	.....	.....
Nail and tack makers.....	4,583	5,893	.....	4,106	5,429	.....	477	374	.....
Oil well employes.....	9,147	7,340	3,803	9,137	7,340	3,802	10	.....	1
Oil works employes.....	5,624	3,929	1,747	5,587	3,897	1,708	37	32	39
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	219,912	130,319	86,657	218,646	129,993	86,569	1,266	326	88
Paper hangers.....	12,369	5,013	2,490	12,315	4,859	2,471	54	154	19
Paper mill operatives.....	27,817	21,430	12,469	18,856	14,711	8,585	8,961	6,719	3,884
Photographers.....	20,040	9,990	7,558	17,839	9,539	7,330	2,201	451	229
Piano and organ makers and tuners, etc.....	15,335	7,850	3,579	14,996	7,749	3,567	339	101	12
Plasterers.....	39,002	22,083	23,800	38,987	22,083	23,799	15	.....	1
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	56,607	19,383	11,143	56,563	19,383	11,143	44	.....	.....
Potters.....	14,928	7,233	5,060	12,939	6,644	4,948	1,989	589	112
Powder and cartridge makers.....	1,385	.....	761	963	.....	665	422	.....	96
Printers, lithographers, pressmen, etc. (b).....	118,424	72,726	40,424	106,365	69,270	38,920	12,059	3,456	1,504
Print works operatives.....	6,701	5,419	3,738	5,162	4,318	2,786	1,539	1,101	952
Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers.....	6,284	2,781	1,577	6,210	2,745	1,577	74	36	.....
Roofers and slaters.....	7,043	4,026	2,750	7,040	4,026	2,750	3	.....	.....
Rope and cordage makers.....	8,001	3,514	2,675	4,896	3,040	2,345	3,105	474	339
Rubber factory operatives.....	16,162	6,350	3,886	9,706	4,292	2,035	6,456	2,058	1,851
Sail, awning, and tent makers.....	3,257	2,950	2,309	3,006	2,843	2,278	251	107	31
Salt works employes.....	1,765	1,431	1,721	1,662	1,390	1,721	103	41	.....
Saw and planing mill employes.....	133,637	87,411	58,025	133,355	87,370	57,906	282	41	119
Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified).....	880	2,725	3,881	850	2,664	2,015	30	61	1,866
Sewing machine operators.....	7,126	7,505	3,042	1,104	1,700	182	6,022	5,805	2,860
Ship and boat builders.....	22,951	19,515	23,175	22,948	19,515	23,159	3	.....	18
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	21,107	11,823	4,080	5,132	3,163	1,268	15,975	8,660	2,812
Silk mill operatives.....	34,855	18,071	3,256	14,192	8,860	954	20,663	9,211	2,302
Starch makers.....	746	1,385	229	566	1,218	189	180	167	40
Steam boiler makers.....	21,339	12,771	6,958	21,333	12,771	6,953	6	.....	5
Stove, furnace, and grate makers.....	8,932	3,341	1,543	8,912	3,341	1,543	20	.....	.....
Straw workers.....	3,666	4,229	2,029	1,243	1,531	590	2,423	2,698	1,430
Sugar makers and refiners.....	2,616	2,827	1,609	2,612	2,313	1,599	4	14	10
Tailors and tailoresses.....	185,400	133,756	c161,820	121,591	81,658	c64,613	63,809	52,098	c97,207
Tinners and tinware makers.....	55,488	42,818	30,524	54,589	41,781	30,507	889	1,037	17
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	111,625	77,045	40,271	83,634	66,177	36,137	27,991	10,868	4,134
Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified).....	17,985	15,588	6,764	17,449	15,031	6,656	536	557	108
Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.....	6,279	4,410	2,047	5,458	4,031	1,970	821	279	77
Umbrella and parasol makers.....	3,403	1,967	1,439	1,465	1,094	749	1,938	873	630
Upholsterers.....	25,666	10,443	6,111	23,918	9,901	5,905	1,748	542	266
Well borers.....	4,854	.....	.....	4,853	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
Wheelwrights.....	12,856	15,592	20,942	12,855	15,592	20,942	1	.....	.....
Whitewashers.....	3,996	3,316	2,873	3,987	3,301	2,482	9	15	391
Wire workers.....	12,319	7,170	2,796	11,238	6,925	1,961	1,081	245	835
Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	67,360	16,833	10,789	63,600	16,527	10,715	3,760	396	74
Woolen mill operatives.....	84,109	88,010	58,836	47,638	52,504	36,060	36,471	35,506	22,776
Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	76,714	54,235	25,308	60,806	42,553	22,252	15,908	11,682	3,056

a Pattern makers.

b Includes compositors and electrotypers and stereotypers.

c Tailors, tailoresses, and seamstresses.



## PROGRESS OF THE NATION.

NUMBER OF PERSONS IN THE UNITED STATES 16 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN 1870 AND 1880 AND 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN 1890 ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX.

OCCUPATIONS.	BOTH SEXES.			MALES.			FEMALES.		
	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870
All occupations .....	22, 132, 648	16, 273, 743	11, 766, 759	18, 420, 504	13, 919, 755	10, 121, 571	3, 712, 144	2, 353, 988	1, 645, 188
<b>Agriculture, fisheries, and mining</b> .....	8, 673, 389	7, 270, 284	5, 636, 728	8, 077, 683	6, 811, 510	5, 312, 886	595, 706	458, 774	323, 842
Agricultural laborers .....	2, 679, 953	2, 607, 709	2, 386, 522	2, 316, 399	2, 208, 400	2, 086, 359	363, 554	399, 309	300, 163
Apianists .....	1, 768	1, 013	136	1, 723	996	136	45	17	.....
Dairymen and dairywomen .....	17, 660	8, 758	3, 550	15, 979	8, 102	3, 133	1, 681	656	417
Farmers, planters, and overseers .....	5, 281, 557	4, 223, 050	2, 981, 320	5, 055, 130	4, 172, 048	2, 958, 639	226, 427	57, 002	22, 631
Fishermen and oystermen .....	59, 431	40, 529	26, 279	59, 178	40, 468	26, 246	253	61	33
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers .....	72, 188	54, 759	33, 632	69, 820	53, 385	33, 353	2, 368	1, 374	279
Lumbermen and raftsmen .....	65, 693	30, 497	17, 704	65, 666	30, 497	17, 704	27	.....	.....
Miners .....	339, 231	223, 070	148, 583	338, 938	223, 005	148, 565	293	65	18
Quarrymen .....	36, 916	13, 839	13, 041	36, 890	13, 839	13, 041	26	.....	.....
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers .....	68, 389	41, 172	15, 359	67, 748	40, 994	15, 284	641	178	75
Wood choppers .....	33, 297	12, 585	8, 208	33, 270	12, 585	8, 208	27	.....	.....
Other agricultural pursuits .....	17, 306	7, 303	2, 394	16, 942	7, 191	2, 218	364	112	176
<b>Professional service</b> .....	943, 425	602, 278	370, 641	632, 184	425, 669	278, 727	311, 241	176, 609	91, 914
Actors .....	9, 633	4, 749	2, 028	5, 755	2, 974	1, 353	3, 878	1, 775	675
Architects .....	8, 070	3, 375	2, 017	8, 048	3, 358	2, 016	22	17	1
Artists and teachers of art .....	22, 405	9, 067	4, 074	11, 630	7, 014	3, 662	10, 775	2, 053	412
Authors and literary and scientific persons .....	6, 714	1, 130	978	3, 989	811	819	2, 725	319	159
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists .....	4, 503	1, 967	772	4, 464	1, 919	772	39	48	.....
Clergymen .....	88, 203	64, 698	43, 874	87, 060	64, 533	43, 807	1, 143	165	67
Dentists .....	17, 498	12, 314	7, 839	17, 161	12, 253	7, 815	337	61	24
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors .....	9, 371	2, 812	1, 283	9, 066	2, 757	1, 270	305	55	13
Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors .....	43, 197	8, 259	7, 370	43, 073	8, 259	7, 370	124	.....	.....
Journalists .....	21, 849	12, 308	5, 286	20, 961	12, 020	5, 251	888	288	35
Lawyers .....	89, 630	64, 137	40, 736	89, 422	64, 062	40, 731	208	75	5
Musicians and teachers of music .....	61, 948	30, 287	15, 945	27, 513	17, 181	10, 212	34, 435	13, 103	5, 733
Officers of United States army and navy .....	2, 926	2, 600	2, 286	2, 926	2, 600	2, 286	.....	.....	.....
Officials (government) .....	79, 664	67, 081	44, 743	74, 789	64, 900	44, 329	4, 875	2, 172	414
Physicians and surgeons .....	104, 805	85, 671	62, 448	100, 248	83, 239	61, 921	4, 557	2, 432	527
Professors and teachers .....	347, 687	227, 113	126, 486	101, 248	73, 243	42, 739	245, 839	153, 870	83, 747
Theatrical managers, showmen, etc. ....	17, 862	2, 580	1, 161	17, 249	2, 404	1, 067	613	176	94
Veterinary surgeons .....	6, 494	2, 130	1, 166	6, 492	2, 130	1, 166	2	.....	.....
Other professional service .....	1, 566	(b)	149	1, 090	(b)	141	476	(b)	8
<b>Domestic and personal service</b> .....	4, 232, 569	3, 278, 469	2, 107, 162	2, 642, 382	2, 203, 775	1, 234, 754	1, 590, 187	1, 074, 694	882, 408
Barbers and hairdressers .....	84, 403	44, 278	23, 620	81, 624	41, 478	22, 497	2, 770	2, 800	1, 123
Boarding and lodging house keepers .....	44, 349	19, 038	12, 785	11, 756	6, 745	5, 725	32, 593	12, 313	7, 060
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive) .....	139, 601	79, 537	34, 200	139, 554	79, 537	34, 200	47	.....	.....
Hotel keepers .....	44, 076	32, 453	26, 394	38, 800	30, 317	25, 529	5, 276	2, 136	865
Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts .....	2, 505	1, 912	1, 095	2, 489	1, 912	1, 093	16	.....	2
Janitors .....	21, 511	6, 747	1, 759	18, 736	6, 050	1, 614	2, 775	697	145
Laborers (not specified) .....	1, 877, 889	1, 761, 126	1, 014, 175	1, 827, 568	1, 709, 683	995, 498	50, 321	51, 443	18, 677
Launderers and laundresses .....	246, 739	120, 700	60, 358	31, 618	13, 564	5, 140	215, 121	107, 136	55, 218
Nurses and midwives .....	47, 586	15, 260	12, 162	6, 190	1, 163	806	41, 296	14, 097	11, 356
Restaurant and saloon keepers and bartenders .....	146, 321	82, 804	50, 600	141, 484	80, 608	49, 886	4, 837	2, 196	714
Servants (c) .....	1, 458, 023	1, 036, 311	889, 993	226, 679	159, 934	103, 358	1, 231, 344	876, 377	786, 635
Sextons .....	4, 970	2, 444	1, 151	4, 942	2, 430	1, 144	23	14	7
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) .....	27, 919	24, 141	23, 330	27, 919	24, 141	23, 330	.....	.....	.....
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives .....	74, 568	413, 371	.....	74, 289	413, 357	.....	279	414	.....
Other domestic and personal service .....	12, 109	238, 327	15, 540	8, 734	232, 856	14, 934	3, 375	25, 471	606
<b>Trade and transportation</b> .....	3, 281, 796	1, 827, 968	1, 210, 871	3, 058, 593	1, 768, 129	1, 192, 215	223, 203	59, 839	18, 656
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors .....	174, 341	33, 865	20, 297	169, 488	33, 450	20, 201	4, 853	415	96
Auctioneers .....	3, 205	2, 331	2, 266	3, 203	2, 328	2, 254	2	3	12
Bankers and brokers (f) .....	35, 968	19, 373	11, 012	35, 458	19, 240	10, 992	510	133	20
Boatmen and canalmen .....	16, 447	24, 095	27, 623	16, 414	24, 038	27, 594	33	57	29
Bookkeepers, clerks, and salesmen (g) .....	1, 000, 537	518, 720	303, 023	831, 729	482, 560	292, 641	168, 808	36, 160	9, 982
Commercial travelers .....	58, 691	28, 135	7, 258	58, 080	27, 864	7, 226	611	271	32
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc. ....	365, 274	175, 625	119, 329	365, 053	175, 625	119, 250	221	.....	79
Foremen and overseers .....	36, 084	.....	.....	35, 109	.....	.....	975	.....	.....
Hostlers .....	53, 403	31, 072	17, 150	53, 381	31, 072	17, 149	122	.....	1
Hucksters and peddlers .....	58, 091	52, 522	33, 993	55, 909	50, 102	32, 530	2, 182	2, 420	1, 463
Livery stable keepers .....	26, 757	14, 213	8, 504	26, 710	14, 180	8, 493	47	33	11
Merchants and dealers .....	690, 658	479, 306	356, 838	665, 178	464, 565	351, 187	25, 480	14, 741	5, 651
Messengers and errand and office boys .....	31, 751	5, 570	4, 624	30, 363	5, 521	4, 603	1, 383	49	21
Newspaper carriers and newsboys .....	4, 017	2, 428	1, 354	3, 960	2, 357	1, 350	57	71	4
Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies .....	39, 900	415, 553	10, 599	39, 683	415, 553	10, 531	217	.....	63

a Teachers and scientific persons.

b Included with "Other domestic and personal service".

c Includes housekeepers and stewards.

d Watchmen (private) and detectives.

e Includes employes of government (not clerks).

f Includes commercial brokers.

g Includes stenographers and typewriters.

h Partly estimated.



## OCCUPATIONS.

CV

NUMBER OF PERSONS IN THE UNITED STATES 16 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN 1870 AND 1880 AND 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN 1890 ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	BOTH SEXES.			MALES.			FEMALES.		
	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870
<b>Trade and transportation—Continued.</b>									
Packers and shippers .....	24,235	9,180	5,416	18,088	8,703	5,237	6,147	477	179
Pilots .....	4,259	3,769	3,645	4,258	3,769	3,644	1	.....	1
Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses) .....	23,569	29,033	16,345	23,254	27,176	16,345	315	1,857	.....
Sailors .....	55,784	59,720	56,351	55,767	59,720	56,351	17	.....	.....
Steam railroad employes (a) .....	461,028	235,156	153,153	459,616	234,736	153,091	1,412	420	62
Street railway employes .....	37,347	511,656	5,077	37,336	511,652	5,076	11	54	1
Telegraph and telephone operators .....	51,895	521,610	8,056	43,492	520,386	7,706	8,403	51,224	350
Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employes .....	11,037	.....	.....	10,387	.....	.....	650	.....	.....
Undertakers .....	9,891	5,108	1,996	9,808	5,054	1,976	83	54	20
Weighers, gaugers, and measurers .....	3,846	3,294	926	3,828	3,283	923	18	11	3
Other persons in trade and transportation .....	3,781	446,634	436,036	3,036	445,195	435,465	745	41,439	4571
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries .....</b>	<b>5,001,469</b>	<b>3,294,744</b>	<b>2,381,357</b>	<b>4,009,662</b>	<b>2,710,672</b>	<b>2,052,989</b>	<b>991,807</b>	<b>584,072</b>	<b>328,368</b>
<b>Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified).</b>	<b>3,710</b>	<b>4,787</b>	<b>3,743</b>	<b>3,687</b>	<b>4,776</b>	<b>3,727</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>16</b>
Apprentices .....	73,399	35,670	14,790	66,765	33,052	14,644	6,634	2,618	146
Artificial flower makers .....	2,694	2,630	907	2,471	472	211	2,223	2,158	696
Bakers .....	59,692	40,657	27,143	57,441	39,641	26,924	2,251	1,016	219
Basket makers .....	5,050	5,386	3,197	4,371	4,823	2,996	679	563	201
Blacksmiths .....	205,028	172,170	141,469	204,972	172,170	141,469	56	.....	.....
Bleachers, dyers, and scourers .....	13,985	7,989	4,760	12,327	7,372	4,460	1,658	617	300
Bone and ivory workers .....	1,673	1,838	853	1,456	1,676	763	217	162	90
Bookbinders .....	23,318	13,073	8,656	12,047	7,987	6,142	11,271	5,086	2,514
Boot and shoe makers and repairers .....	211,494	190,426	168,799	178,572	170,596	159,694	82,922	19,830	9,105
Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers .....	6,982	1,971	415	6,475	1,909	410	507	62	5
Box makers .....	27,090	14,032	5,480	13,506	7,924	3,571	13,554	6,108	1,909
Brass workers (not otherwise specified) .....	17,001	11,081	4,764	16,129	10,435	4,669	872	646	95
Brewers and maltsters .....	20,252	16,149	11,201	20,191	16,089	11,193	61	60	8
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers .....	58,241	34,445	24,614	58,115	34,383	24,565	126	62	49
Britannia workers .....	897	1,335	1,075	781	1,229	971	116	106	104
Broom and brush makers .....	9,686	7,891	5,527	8,603	7,373	5,117	1,083	518	410
Builders and contractors .....	45,988	14,586	10,231	45,978	14,575	10,228	10	11	3
Butchers .....	104,951	75,673	44,016	104,834	75,673	44,016	117	.....	.....
Butter and cheese makers .....	11,148	44,518	43,484	10,749	44,181	42,720	399	4337	4764
Button makers .....	2,493	4,217	1,089	969	2,146	640	1,524	2,071	449
Cabinet makers .....	35,780	49,039	41,949	35,756	48,649	41,370	24	390	579
Candle, soap, and tallow makers .....	3,280	2,723	1,862	2,907	2,552	1,830	373	171	32
Carpenters and joiners .....	611,025	372,683	343,732	610,836	372,683	343,732	189	.....	.....
Carpet makers .....	21,642	15,774	15,147	11,190	9,308	10,029	10,452	6,466	5,118
Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified) .....	34,455	49,463	42,256	34,233	49,331	42,225	222	132	31
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners .....	8,569	45,785	43,805	8,555	45,785	43,801	14	.....	44
Chemical works employes .....	3,570	2,805	.....	2,585	2,434	.....	985	371	.....
Clock and watch makers and repairers .....	25,072	13,448	11,726	20,422	11,716	11,658	4,650	1,732	1,688
Confectioners .....	22,721	13,400	8,135	17,393	11,723	7,544	5,328	1,677	591
Coopers .....	47,134	52,189	43,174	47,039	52,189	43,146	45	.....	28
Copper workers .....	3,352	2,310	2,109	3,346	2,294	2,106	6	16	3
Corset makers .....	6,309	4,205	.....	700	714	.....	5,609	3,491	.....
Cotton mill operatives .....	156,102	141,765	91,660	71,882	65,177	37,433	84,220	76,588	54,227
Distillers and rectifiers .....	3,301	3,220	2,874	3,292	3,212	2,868	9	8	6
Door, sash, and blind makers .....	4,961	4,802	5,053	4,952	4,802	5,053	9	.....	.....
Dressmakers, milliners, and seamstresses .....	494,696	282,149	991,722	5,103	4,307	92,629	439,593	277,842	989,093
Electroplaters .....	2,702	.....	.....	2,595	.....	.....	107	.....	.....
Engravers .....	8,263	4,512	4,178	7,963	4,411	4,150	300	101	28
Fertilizer makers .....	726	1,363	314	720	1,356	308	6	7	6
Gas works employes .....	5,191	4,630	2,060	5,186	4,615	2,056	5	15	4
Glass workers .....	81,727	15,527	8,268	30,150	15,057	8,112	1,577	470	156
Glove makers .....	6,327	4,358	2,207	2,719	2,511	1,075	3,608	1,847	1,132
Gold and silver workers .....	19,997	427,799	418,151	10,744	425,975	417,014	3,253	41,824	41,137
Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers .....	9,087	10,376	8,107	9,003	10,197	8,075	84	179	32
Hair workers .....	1,176	1,748	895	639	839	506	537	909	369
Harness and saddle makers and repairers .....	43,246	39,624	33,127	42,435	38,101	32,963	801	1,523	164
Hat and cap makers .....	23,717	16,096	12,175	17,165	12,566	9,027	6,552	3,530	3,148
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives .....	27,466	10,344	3,124	8,145	3,668	1,441	19,321	6,676	1,683
Iron and steel workers .....	142,794	114,044	84,719	140,589	113,258	83,961	2,205	786	758
Lace and embroidery makers .....	5,068	41,516	.....	799	4236	.....	4,260	41,280	.....
Lead and zinc workers .....	4,543	2,047	585	4,349	2,047	507	194	.....	78
Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners .....	39,047	29,440	30,442	38,774	29,245	30,363	274	195	79
Machinists .....	176,744	100,558	54,546	176,610	100,558	54,546	134	.....	.....
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies .....	101,610	452,217	45,021	101,280	451,791	44,828	330	4426	193

a Includes locomotive engineers and firemen.

b Estimated.

c Includes steamboat men and women, and employes of banks and of express, insurance, and other companies (not clerks); employes partly estimated.

d Cheese makers.

e Charcoal and lime burners.

f Clock makers.

g Seamstresses included with "Tailors and tailoresses".

h Includes jewelers.

i Lace makers.

k Includes officials of mining companies.



NUMBER OF PERSONS IN THE UNITED STATES 16 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN 1870 AND 1880 AND 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN 1890 ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	BOTH SEXES.			MALES.			FEMALES.		
	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.</b>									
Marble and stone cutters .....	60,885	32,687	25,747	60,827	32,687	25,747	58	.....	.....
Masons (brick and stone) .....	158,701	102,313	89,459	158,661	102,313	89,459	40	.....	.....
Meat, fish, and fruit packers, canners, and preservers .....	6,433	5,918	2,159	5,356	4,919	1,737	1,477	999	422
Mechanics (not otherwise specified) .....	15,454	7,823	16,147	15,441	7,823	13,765	13	5	2,382
Metal workers (not otherwise specified) .....	16,455	.....	73	15,636	.....	66	819	.....	12
Mill and factory operatives (not specified) .....	87,868	34,630	40,444	48,660	23,170	32,613	39,208	11,460	7,831
Millers (flour and grist) .....	52,769	53,142	41,460	52,617	53,069	41,222	92	73	238
Model and pattern makers .....	10,278	a5,738	a3,961	10,137	a5,788	a3,961	141	.....	.....
Molders .....	66,095	.....	.....	66,050	.....	.....	45	.....	.....
Nail and tack makers .....	4,346	5,514	.....	3,881	5,152	.....	465	362	.....
Oil well employés .....	9,126	7,209	3,795	9,116	7,209	3,794	10	.....	1
Oil works employés .....	5,539	3,856	1,694	5,505	3,826	1,671	34	30	23
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers .....	218,988	129,417	85,788	217,755	129,102	85,718	1,233	315	80
Paper hangers .....	12,295	4,977	2,455	12,241	4,826	2,438	54	151	17
Paper mill operatives .....	27,298	20,289	11,769	18,579	14,076	8,170	8,719	6,213	3,599
Photographers .....	19,962	9,927	7,526	17,774	9,481	7,301	2,188	446	225
Piano and organ makers and tuners, etc. ....	15,197	7,701	3,548	14,868	7,605	3,536	329	96	12
Plasterers .....	38,962	22,055	23,686	38,917	22,055	23,685	15	.....	1
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters .....	56,413	19,242	11,071	56,371	19,242	11,071	42	.....	.....
Potters .....	14,468	6,521	4,819	12,609	6,063	4,728	1,859	458	91
Powder and cartridge makers .....	1,352	.....	748	915	.....	602	407	.....	86
Printers, lithographers, pressmen, etc. (b) ..	116,823	70,704	38,851	104,933	67,348	37,481	11,890	3,356	1,370
Print works operatives .....	6,439	4,628	3,139	4,960	3,686	2,274	1,479	942	865
Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers ..	6,284	2,778	1,577	6,210	2,742	1,577	74	36	.....
Roofers and slaters .....	7,023	4,003	2,723	7,020	4,003	2,723	3	.....	.....
Rope and cordage makers .....	7,501	3,142	2,383	4,695	2,729	2,132	2,896	413	251
Rubber factory operatives .....	15,986	5,973	3,743	9,775	4,107	1,949	6,331	1,866	1,794
Sail, awning, and tent makers .....	3,239	2,858	2,301	2,995	2,758	2,270	244	100	31
Salt works employés .....	1,733	1,386	1,665	1,634	1,352	1,665	99	34	.....
Saw and planing mill employés .....	131,740	84,987	57,058	131,486	84,962	56,965	254	35	93
Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified) ..	895	2,693	3,731	836	2,544	1,941	29	59	1,790
Sewing machine operators .....	6,963	7,163	2,866	1,073	1,634	181	5,890	5,529	2,685
Ship and boat builders .....	22,914	19,471	23,152	22,911	19,471	23,136	3	.....	18
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers .....	20,592	11,119	3,913	5,053	3,023	1,237	15,534	8,091	2,681
Silk mill operatives .....	32,429	14,804	2,363	13,321	7,579	678	19,108	7,225	1,685
Starch makers .....	762	1,319	217	539	1,170	184	163	149	33
Steam boiler makers .....	21,291	12,624	6,893	21,285	12,624	6,888	6	.....	5
Stove, furnace, and grate makers .....	8,850	3,261	1,527	8,831	3,261	1,527	19	.....	.....
Straw workers .....	3,631	4,129	1,977	1,239	1,493	588	2,414	2,636	1,389
Sugar makers and refiners .....	2,602	2,312	1,599	2,598	2,299	1,589	4	13	10
Tailors and tailoresses .....	181,648	128,819	c159,102	120,622	80,489	c64,160	61,027	48,330	c94,942
Tinners and tinware makers .....	51,811	42,051	30,075	51,038	41,092	30,058	803	959	17
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives .....	108,155	70,869	36,566	80,502	61,687	33,108	25,853	9,192	3,458
Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified) ..	17,766	14,872	6,489	17,248	14,395	6,400	518	477	89
Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers ..	6,024	4,030	1,966	5,251	3,706	1,896	773	324	70
Umbrella and parasol makers .....	3,320	1,841	1,372	1,414	1,016	715	1,906	825	657
Upholsterers .....	25,427	10,315	6,037	23,711	9,786	5,838	1,716	529	199
Well borers .....	4,854	.....	.....	4,853	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
Wheelwrights .....	12,823	15,376	20,927	12,822	15,376	20,927	1	.....	.....
Whitewashers .....	3,982	3,306	2,864	3,973	3,291	2,476	9	15	388
Wire workers .....	12,033	6,835	2,675	10,993	6,620	1,889	1,040	215	786
Wood workers (not otherwise specified) .....	65,634	16,259	10,651	62,132	16,010	10,578	3,522	249	73
Woolen mill operatives .....	80,036	78,082	51,409	45,602	47,358	31,984	34,428	30,724	19,425
Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.	73,836	51,318	23,841	58,901	40,861	21,145	14,935	10,457	2,696

a Pattern makers.

b Includes compositors and electrotypers and stereotypers.

c Tailors, tailoresses, and seamstresses.



## OCCUPATIONS.

cvii

NUMBER OF PERSONS IN THE UNITED STATES 16 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, FREE MALES IN 1850 AND FREE PERSONS IN 1860, ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION.

OCCUPATIONS.	FREE PERSONS (EXCLUDING SLAVES).	FREE MALES (EXCLUDING SLAVES).	OCCUPATIONS.	FREE PERSONS (EXCLUDING SLAVES).	FREE MALES (EXCLUDING SLAVES).
	1860	1850		1860	1850
All occupations .....	8,235,557	5,329,506	Trade and transportation.....	801,607	481,741
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.....	3,547,700	2,511,888	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	18,844	7,757
Agricultural laborers .....	795,679	(a)	Auctioneers.....	1,348	890
Apiarists .....	59	.....	Bankers and brokers (k).....	9,757	3,175
Dairymen and dairywomen .....	1,952	52,390	Boatmen and canalmen.....	26,749	32,454
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	2,509,456	2,391,013	Bookkeepers, clerks, and salesmen (l).....	186,549	101,325
Fishermen and oystermen.....	26,755	11,269	Commercial travelers.....	.....	.....
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	23,737	10,385	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	77,626	40,747
Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	15,929	10,070	Foremen and overseers.....	37,968	18,859
Miners .....	154,038	80,358	Hostlers.....	8,581	4,029
Quarrymen .....	4,119	1,932	Hucksters and peddlers.....	19,819	10,669
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers .....	11,151	2,436	Livery stable keepers .....	5,361	2,741
Wood choppers .....	3,463	1,528	Merchants and dealers.....	266,976	173,821
Other agricultural pursuits.....	1,362	507	Messengers and errand and office boys .....	(m)	.....
Professional service.....	329,887	159,430	Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	943	209
Actors .....	1,490	722	Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies.....	3,234	1,375
Architects .....	1,263	591	Packers and shippers.....	1,921	622
Artists and teachers of art.....	4,729	2,270	Pilots .....	3,358	2,015
Authors and literary and scientific persons.....	307	82	Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses).....	10,199	3,185
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists .....	625	465	Sailors .....	71,743	70,603
Clergymen .....	37,529	26,842	Steam railroad employes (n).....	36,567	4,831
Dentists.....	5,606	2,923	Street railway employes.....	.....	.....
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors .....	435	189	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	1,956	544
Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	27,449	2,126	Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employes.....	.....	.....
Journalists.....	3,405	1,510	Undertakers .....	835	495
Lawyers .....	34,839	23,939	Weighers, gaugers, and measurers .....	850	.....
Musicians and teachers of music.....	10,354	3,550	Other persons in trade and transportation .....	10,423	1,395
Officers of United States army and navy.....	.....	.....	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,877,403	1,186,495
Officials (government).....	32,887	22,847	Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified).....	2,590	1,313
Physicians and surgeons.....	55,159	40,765	Apprentices.....	55,326	1,846
Professors and teachers.....	112,969	30,530	Artificial flower makers.....	600	45
Theatrical managers, showmen, etc.....	278	33	Bakers .....	19,001	14,256
Veterinary surgeons .....	392	46	Basket makers.....	2,862	1,841
Other professional service.....	171	.....	Blacksmiths .....	114,001	100,151
Domestic and personal service.....	1,678,960	989,952	Bleachers, dyers, and scourers.....	3,867	3,280
Barbers and hairdressers.....	11,140	6,013	Bone and ivory workers.....	689	1,786
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	12,148	2,554	Bookbinders.....	6,360	3,414
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	2513	11,821	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	168,172	130,885
Hotel keepers .....	25,818	22,476	Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers.....	539	6452
Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts.....	1,362	619	Box makers.....	2,634	940
Janitors.....	.....	.....	Brass workers (not otherwise specified).....	2,609	1,926
Laborers (not specified).....	971,723	910,973	Brewers and maltsters .....	6,307	4,854
Launderers and laundresses.....	38,633	.....	Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers.....	13,740	11,514
Nurses and midwives.....	8,403	.....	Britannia workers.....	334	.....
Restaurant and saloon keepers and bartenders.....	14,861	65,479	Broom and brush makers.....	3,027	2,747
Servants (f).....	588,435	22,243	Builders and contractors.....	6,495	3,496
Sextons .....	836	436	Butchers.....	30,103	17,733
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States).....	.....	95,149	Butter and cheese makers.....	.....	.....
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	44,759	42,119	Button makers.....	778	433
Other domestic and personal service.....	329	70	Cabinet makers .....	20,223	37,359
			Candle, soap, and tallow makers .....	2,971	2,388

a None reported; probably included under "Farmers, planters, and overseers".

b Dairymen and milkmen; milkmen classified in 1890 under "Merchants and dealers".

c Reported as civil and mechanical engineers and electricians; includes evidently stationary engineers and possibly locomotive engineers.

d Firemen only; see "Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors", under "Professional service".

e Barkeepers.

f Includes housekeepers and stewards.

g Soldiers.

h Watchmen and messengers.

i Watchmen.

k Includes commercial brokers.

l Includes stenographers and typewriters.

m Included with "Watchmen", under "Domestic and personal service".

n Includes locomotive engineers and firemen.

o Includes so returned as mineral water manufacturers.

p Brewers and distillers.

q Cabinet and chair makers.



NUMBER OF PERSONS IN THE UNITED STATES 16 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, FREE MALES IN 1850 AND FREE PERSONS IN 1860, ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	FREE PERSONS (EXCLUDING SLAVES).	FREE MALES (EXCLUDING SLAVES).	OCCUPATIONS.	FREE PERSONS (EXCLUDING SLAVES).	FREE MALES (EXCLUDING SLAVES).
	1860	1850		1860	1850
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.			Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.		
Carpenters and joiners.....	251,298	197,343	Oil works employés.....	429	349
Carpet makers.....	1,481	1,218	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	54,339	28,372
Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified)...	19,442	15,599	Paper hangers.....	2,005	2,532
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	21,659	21,172	Paper mill operatives.....	4,772	2,971
Chemical works employés.....			Photographers.....	3,154	938
Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	5,835	4,082	Piano and organ makers and tuners, etc.....	3,639	2,064
Confectioners.....	6,293	3,871	Plasterers.....	13,119	(v)
Coopers.....	43,886	43,794	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	6,010	1,868
Copper workers.....	1,964	1,760	Potters.....	3,470	4,155
Corset makers.....	37		Powder and cartridge makers.....	2376	2244
Cotton mill operatives.....	(b)	(b)	Printers, lithographers, pressmen, etc. (y).....	23,766	14,886
Distillers and rectifiers.....	2,682	(c)	Print works operatives.....	2321	2226
Door, sash, and blind makers.....	22,814	22,026	Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers.....	1,034	363
Dressmakers, milliners, and seamstresses.....	151,955	103	Roofers and slaters.....	1,934	429
Electroplaters.....			Rope and cordage makers.....	2,687	2,209
Engravers.....	2,768	2,208	Rubber factory operatives.....	22453	22153
Fertilizer makers.....			Sail, awning, and tent makers.....	2,359	2,182
Gas works employés.....	464	148	Salt works employés.....	537	1,026
Glass workers.....	23,628	23,291	Saw and planing mill employés.....	18,025	13,327
Glove makers.....	2753	2247	Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified).....	160	
Gold and silver workers.....	4,078	3,379	Sewing machine operators.....	264	
Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers.....	6,858	5,944	Ship and boat builders.....	21,116	19,934
Hair workers.....	460	299	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	397	
Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	26,444	23,412	Silk mill operatives.....	22439	22103
Hat and cap makers.....	212,530	211,024	Starch makers.....	2278	22162
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	2399		Steam boiler makers.....	3,313	1,581
Iron and steel workers.....	17,215	15,540	Stove, furnace, and grate makers.....	935	981
Lace and embroidery makers.....	2638	22192	Straw workers.....	2,287	182
Lead and zinc workers.....	635	530	Sugar makers and refiners.....	22469	22307
Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners.....	15,936	16,950	Tailors and tailoresses.....	101,868	52,069
Machinists.....	43,824	24,095	Tinners and tinware makers.....	17,412	11,747
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.....	216,035	219,704	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	2221,435	22210,823
Marble and stone cutters.....	19,825	14,076	Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified).....	4,039	3,628
Masons (brick and stone).....	63,236	263,392	Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.....	221,882	221,354
Meat, fish, and fruit packers, canners, and preservers.....	121		Umbrella and parasol makers.....	22758	22722
Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	23,492	16,004	Upholsterers.....	7,035	2221,223
Metal workers (not otherwise specified).....	2,274	1,054	Well borers.....		
Mill and factory operatives (not specified).....	134,577	49,118	Wheelwrights.....	32,693	30,693
Millers (flour and grist).....	87,281	27,795	Whitewashers.....	1,574	419
Model and pattern makers.....	2,729	1,467	Wire workers.....	1,445	626
Molders.....	17,077	7,237	Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	11,989	8,466
Nail and tack makers.....	22,693	22,046	Woolen mill operatives.....	222,430	2223,266
Oil well employés.....			Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	83,617	87,070

a Charcoal and lime burners.

b None reported; see "Mill and factory operatives (not specified)".

c See "Brewers and maltsters".

d Sash and blind makers.

e Includes 3,225 returned as glass manufacturers.

f Includes 3,237 returned as glass manufacturers.

g Returned as gloves.

h Includes 11,647 returned as hatters.

i Returned as hat and cap manufacturers.

k Knitters.

l Includes 253 returned as lace manufacturers.

m Returned as lace manufacturers.

n Not including persons returned as gloves, hatters, or glass, lace, nail, paper, pocket-book, powder and shot, rubber (india), silk, starch, sugar, or umbrella manufacturers, which have been classified as makers of the several articles specified.

o Not including persons returned as gloves, or glass, hat and cap, lace, mineral water, nail, paper, pocket-book, powder and shot, rubber (india), silk, starch, sugar, or umbrella manufacturers which have been classified as makers of the several articles specified.

p Masons and plasterers.

q Includes 2,065 returned as nail manufacturers.

r Returned as nail manufacturers.

s Paper hangers and upholsterers.

t Includes 4,578 returned as paper manufacturers.

u Returned as paper manufacturers.

v Included with "Masons (brick and stone)".

w Includes 357 returned as powder and shot manufacturers.

x Returned as powder and shot manufacturers.

y Includes compositors and electrotypers and stereotypers.

z Calico printers.

aa Includes 208 returned as india rubber manufacturers.

bb Returned as india rubber manufacturers.

cc Includes 415 returned as silk manufacturers.

dd Returned as silk manufacturers.

ee Returned as starch manufacturers.

ff Returned as sugar manufacturers.

gg Includes 21,413 returned as tobaccoists.

hh Returned as tobaccoists and cigar makers.

ii Includes 261 returned as pocket-book manufacturers.

kk Includes 193 returned as pocket-book manufacturers.

ll Returned as umbrella manufacturers.

mm Trimmers; upholsterers included with paper hangers.

nn Principally wool combers and carders; see "Mill and factory operatives (not specified)".



## OCCUPATIONS.

CIX

NUMBER OF MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1870 TO 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES, AND MINING.			PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.			DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.			TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.			MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES.		
	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870
The United States..	8,333,813	7,409,970	5,744,314	62,046	425,947	278,841	2,692,879	2,321,937	1,338,663	3,097,701	1,803,629	1,209,571	4,064,051	2,783,459	2,098,246
North Atlantic division..	1,245,102	1,151,519	1,089,792	192,797	136,572	95,853	946,721	810,461	531,148	1,201,302	790,344	571,450	1,957,119	1,444,151	1,132,512
Maine.....	84,831	88,595	87,967	6,007	4,951	3,882	26,003	26,191	16,508	34,850	30,364	23,582	50,437	48,364	42,845
New Hampshire.....	42,360	45,429	47,272	3,529	2,759	2,308	14,423	13,108	5,907	18,339	12,028	8,860	49,189	39,016	31,686
Vermont.....	55,534	57,104	59,517	3,029	2,648	1,915	11,805	13,116	7,609	13,834	9,457	7,486	24,602	20,092	18,736
Massachusetts.....	80,163	72,367	79,101	26,248	16,715	12,118	99,755	82,316	61,732	174,239	115,563	85,330	338,761	259,630	213,256
Rhode Island.....	12,422	12,049	12,650	3,447	2,440	1,564	17,747	13,120	10,766	24,709	15,539	10,299	54,839	43,972	31,580
Connecticut.....	47,909	46,943	46,454	7,509	5,402	4,058	35,166	25,762	16,911	44,457	29,897	25,436	110,593	84,659	66,601
New York.....	401,529	385,134	382,185	76,484	54,307	36,863	327,552	282,212	194,552	481,790	334,545	233,100	634,430	468,066	382,279
New Jersey.....	73,477	65,659	67,422	15,600	10,249	7,393	81,334	68,055	47,626	111,385	65,078	46,223	177,671	120,462	82,961
Pennsylvania.....	446,877	378,239	307,224	50,944	37,101	25,752	332,026	286,581	169,537	297,699	177,273	121,128	507,597	359,890	262,563
South Atlantic division..	1,466,832	1,378,614	1,101,816	66,791	49,168	33,572	282,173	294,821	158,032	291,228	170,702	115,437	324,763	226,187	173,736
Delaware.....	18,395	17,941	16,022	1,505	1,097	818	10,313	11,027	5,781	8,331	4,977	3,521	15,394	11,610	8,164
Maryland.....	102,663	96,793	83,832	10,144	8,377	6,017	54,455	50,530	37,164	63,233	48,422	35,237	78,014	61,510	51,441
District of Columbia..	1,829	1,563	1,422	5,689	3,483	2,089	19,143	15,594	11,978	23,900	14,133	9,714	18,431	12,193	9,997
Virginia.....	255,009	244,576	233,233	11,965	9,191	7,433	58,545	78,283	37,577	56,649	30,878	20,714	63,305	48,115	38,507
West Virginia.....	126,631	110,978	75,448	6,397	4,561	2,722	19,427	18,349	7,189	22,239	10,778	7,009	27,387	20,025	14,708
North Carolina.....	318,711	316,974	243,045	8,971	6,916	4,597	29,087	28,009	18,546	28,171	16,088	10,163	37,231	25,224	16,088
South Carolina.....	239,567	209,712	148,173	5,970	4,612	2,911	22,335	29,666	12,571	21,024	13,554	8,466	22,527	14,471	10,234
Georgia.....	347,601	331,623	263,131	11,907	8,839	5,850	49,395	53,227	21,412	53,054	25,389	17,577	46,833	26,452	21,215
Florida.....	56,420	48,454	37,510	4,243	2,092	1,135	19,473	10,136	5,814	14,627	6,483	3,036	15,641	6,587	3,382
North Central division...	3,158,833	2,771,820	2,072,606	236,730	156,419	97,011	905,238	741,972	413,703	1,076,163	582,458	361,433	1,284,185	835,364	608,402
Ohio.....	418,806	403,183	410,819	41,783	30,469	20,471	173,384	145,933	84,286	180,978	105,208	79,584	273,658	197,043	162,209
Indiana.....	322,221	334,429	268,474	24,104	19,683	12,365	88,076	82,546	41,334	87,059	56,035	37,253	117,696	90,965	68,833
Illinois.....	443,559	448,966	383,920	41,176	28,525	20,069	175,161	133,624	80,553	227,246	126,264	80,671	266,107	156,290	113,519
Michigan.....	302,398	256,725	193,921	20,445	12,840	7,791	106,915	93,187	45,399	95,991	54,509	30,841	137,878	96,930	68,765
Wisconsin.....	236,168	199,855	161,910	13,545	8,962	5,708	73,196	57,405	32,121	63,830	36,344	22,011	108,490	68,496	45,523
Minnesota.....	191,596	133,164	76,247	14,060	5,846	2,724	57,976	34,819	16,004	68,185	24,271	11,060	71,644	31,948	15,762
Iowa.....	322,296	306,420	211,789	18,962	15,528	8,273	52,916	54,760	30,133	83,666	51,094	28,987	73,578	55,655	41,968
Missouri.....	392,245	357,966	266,144	27,963	19,088	14,441	91,005	84,813	62,775	132,083	79,748	53,914	128,258	88,401	69,571
North Dakota.....	43,131	32,088	2,632	1,945	1,449	190	4,407	10,400	2,392	6,505	6,197	221	3,968	4,859	292
South Dakota.....	69,429	90,172	23,165	3,613	4,835	1,289	8,232	15,771	7,302	12,461	4,763	8,900	8,900	15,841	5,424
Nebraska.....	167,117	208,852	73,585	12,294	9,194	3,690	38,745	28,704	11,404	59,355	15,540	4,763	47,905	28,936	16,536
Kansas.....	249,867	208,852	73,585	16,840	9,194	3,690	85,225	28,704	11,404	58,804	27,248	12,128	46,103	28,936	16,536
South Central division...	2,023,282	1,818,716	1,301,060	86,914	61,011	41,231	288,575	288,569	143,281	304,360	158,314	110,395	269,914	165,649	125,757
Kentucky.....	314,212	318,564	259,584	16,135	12,352	8,857	51,964	51,394	32,956	57,940	33,721	25,834	66,695	49,401	37,069
Tennessee.....	313,070	277,527	249,576	14,983	9,944	7,684	43,480	50,440	22,602	52,126	24,009	17,776	49,512	29,642	24,947
Alabama.....	299,861	293,923	227,935	9,180	6,566	5,213	34,840	35,176	14,462	35,388	16,568	14,304	32,358	16,501	13,726
Mississippi.....	270,684	252,873	194,123	7,587	6,349	4,682	21,507	22,329	15,772	21,817	13,115	9,223	16,336	10,423	8,549
Louisiana.....	185,266	148,982	115,872	7,196	6,243	5,138	51,217	62,046	32,008	38,483	27,067	23,847	32,131	23,838	21,303
Texas.....	398,140	331,326	153,144	22,226	13,791	6,492	63,459	57,247	20,632	75,209	34,715	13,837	51,159	26,111	14,424
Oklahoma.....	13,617	185,521	100,826	843	5,766	3,165	1,344	9,937	4,849	2,025	9,119	5,574	2,020	9,733	5,739
Arkansas.....	228,432	185,521	100,826	8,764	5,766	3,165	20,764	9,937	4,849	21,372	9,119	5,574	19,703	9,733	5,739
Western division.....	439,764	289,301	179,040	49,414	22,777	11,174	270,172	186,114	92,499	224,648	101,811	50,856	228,070	112,108	57,839
Montana.....	25,584	9,713	8,971	2,294	562	256	17,653	6,137	2,209	11,219	2,742	1,308	10,837	2,594	1,133
Wyoming.....	11,128	2,022	917	953	338	152	7,169	3,484	2,758	5,172	1,497	1,658	4,314	1,079	860
Colorado.....	58,548	43,055	8,719	7,458	3,641	518	32,656	18,920	2,864	38,779	15,101	2,850	35,355	15,755	2,196
New Mexico.....	26,190	15,719	18,936	1,386	796	322	14,331	16,553	5,198	4,903	3,249	902	3,407	2,243	923
Arizona.....	10,427	8,202	1,512	928	482	135	7,371	7,686	2,865	3,705	3,157	604	2,416	2,273	618
Utah.....	23,510	17,293	11,065	2,135	982	395	12,037	8,599	3,990	10,548	4,018	1,691	11,595	6,276	3,301
Nevada.....	10,404	11,221	11,054	730	770	780	4,520	9,208	6,770	3,251	4,243	3,623	2,680	5,288	4,241
Idaho.....	18,612	8,785	8,084	1,004	397	218	5,788	3,338	1,062	4,273	1,368	763	3,601	1,459	627
Washington.....	47,291	15,299	4,760	6,598	837	328	36,692	5,200	1,669	28,421	3,357	1,162	34,579	4,366	1,605
Oregon.....	50,080	34,535	17,520	5,007	2,075	1,131	21,847	13,013	4,401	18,544	6,622	2,687	20,520	8,919	4,229
California.....	157,990	123,457	87,502	20,921	11,897	6,939	110,102	93,976	58,713	95,843	57,117	33,608	98,766	61,856	38,108



PROGRESS OF THE NATION.

NUMBER OF FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1870 TO 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES, AND MINING.			PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.			DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.			TRADE AND TRANS- PORTATION.			MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES.		
	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870
The United States.....	679,523	594,654	397,049	311,687	177,255	92,257	1,667,698	1,181,506	973,157	228,421	62,852	19,828	1,027,242	630,890	353,997
North Atlantic division.....	20,848	4,985	2,693	106,671	70,979	43,956	576,792	437,191	363,904	115,477	38,458	13,566	608,631	425,062	261,719
Maine.....	1,465	244	55	6,357	5,203	3,865	14,183	10,520	11,533	2,441	803	251	20,617	16,758	12,737
New Hampshire.....	622	193	11	3,302	3,843	1,991	9,283	8,157	7,702	1,432	600	401	22,219	17,335	14,030
Vermont.....	649	214	94	3,247	2,772	1,820	10,254	9,380	9,533	717	173	30	5,100	3,628	2,023
Massachusetts.....	937	229	54	16,999	10,573	7,114	86,183	58,838	48,279	22,274	6,581	2,020	136,885	97,962	70,834
Rhode Island.....	184	55	14	1,999	1,334	768	11,159	7,794	6,579	2,663	620	213	26,709	20,076	14,141
Connecticut.....	767	97	130	4,976	3,485	2,407	24,907	17,158	15,134	4,926	1,065	230	35,804	26,865	16,060
New York.....	8,603	2,266	863	38,892	25,370	16,650	226,885	180,143	155,138	45,774	15,833	4,818	193,786	136,769	79,565
New Jersey.....	1,412	395	187	6,763	3,892	1,902	48,188	31,189	27,143	8,687	2,406	1,007	46,221	28,894	14,172
Pennsylvania.....	6,209	1,312	1,280	24,136	14,507	7,439	145,750	114,012	82,863	26,563	10,377	4,596	121,290	76,775	38,157
South Atlantic division.....	247,486	264,039	184,774	25,570	13,141	6,206	309,639	228,087	193,127	17,523	6,734	2,823	86,051	46,269	26,249
Delaware.....	307	241	66	708	425	229	5,909	5,142	4,544	714	258	92	2,710	1,802	1,076
Maryland.....	2,727	1,759	1,260	4,432	2,561	1,065	47,846	37,342	34,908	5,746	2,446	948	24,001	14,692	6,671
District of Columbia.....	57	19	15	1,619	848	347	20,580	14,020	10,675	4,991	2,115	1,178	4,880	2,656	1,626
Virginia.....	16,736	15,149	16,468	5,730	2,870	1,457	67,714	56,123	51,317	1,877	606	193	14,309	8,449	5,766
West Virginia.....	3,256	593	245	2,265	1,035	360	11,997	8,282	6,702	734	146	10	3,455	1,447	835
North Carolina.....	55,648	46,724	28,233	3,325	1,629	1,009	42,177	32,918	27,207	628	176	84	13,414	5,529	2,327
South Carolina.....	88,450	85,930	58,946	2,223	1,312	599	29,437	28,642	18,259	711	402	238	8,610	3,801	2,904
Georgia.....	70,527	102,349	73,993	4,062	2,150	1,029	71,457	40,102	35,621	1,716	527	73	12,161	7,204	4,777
Florida.....	9,778	11,270	5,548	1,206	311	111	12,522	5,516	3,894	406	58	7	2,511	629	266
North Central division.....	80,270	15,437	6,309	134,617	74,203	34,810	473,913	310,403	249,243	74,976	13,333	2,284	248,913	123,714	49,509
Ohio.....	10,213	1,375	761	20,130	12,551	8,607	81,905	63,772	55,700	14,600	3,069	869	57,329	31,872	17,583
Indiana.....	8,348	1,634	428	10,415	6,487	3,202	39,042	30,703	23,359	5,285	1,194	143	21,812	11,404	3,978
Illinois.....	12,929	2,582	1,040	21,946	12,570	6,447	92,944	59,601	46,162	19,458	3,354	540	53,033	27,994	9,094
Michigan.....	6,103	973	176	13,045	8,295	4,269	45,295	31,631	47,696	7,285	1,501	107	24,220	12,613	5,199
Wisconsin.....	5,931	1,521	1,387	10,733	6,873	3,379	38,802	26,454	16,772	4,790	1,010	213	20,805	10,535	3,784
Minnesota.....	3,826	719	494	8,707	3,875	1,349	36,717	15,791	8,057	4,271	417	28	12,104	4,275	932
Iowa.....	8,094	1,387	356	18,800	11,050	4,688	33,016	23,288	15,271	4,431	684	53	16,076	8,436	2,758
Missouri.....	12,420	3,634	1,325	11,502	6,036	1,822	56,291	40,119	30,016	7,963	1,627	301	24,649	11,527	5,247
North Dakota.....	824	140	.....	1,113	348	20	4,875	2,014	122	174	38	.....	829	311	13
South Dakota.....	1,410			2,382			5,679			389			1,598		
Nebraska.....	3,457	626	32	7,245	2,274	174	20,527	5,685	1,492	3,528	147	3	7,887	1,723	193
Kansas.....	6,715	846	310	8,599	3,844	853	18,820	11,345	4,596	2,802	292	27	8,571	3,024	723
South Central division.....	323,922	309,049	202,684	27,349	12,444	5,520	247,134	181,638	152,664	10,958	3,135	975	53,406	23,648	12,648
Kentucky.....	11,873	5,129	3,672	6,015	3,023	1,485	46,305	37,786	40,562	3,205	798	333	15,980	7,681	4,241
Tennessee.....	23,816	18,533	19,068	4,467	1,955	931	41,859	31,844	23,389	1,780	443	92	8,660	3,633	1,922
Alabama.....	80,991	89,156	64,861	2,772	1,551	874	38,640	29,475	21,806	911	351	90	6,661	3,523	1,981
Mississippi.....	89,365	87,616	65,474	3,275	1,843	719	28,267	19,041	19,372	600	127	73	3,301	1,790	865
Louisiana.....	55,464	57,770	26,937	2,830	1,545	750	38,851	30,458	27,722	2,103	1,067	329	9,533	4,212	2,546
Texas.....	34,178	29,192	14,031	5,897	1,941	490	37,210	25,433	13,224	1,824	274	36	6,906	2,103	816
Oklahoma.....	311	.....	.....	174	.....	.....	374	.....	.....	50	.....	.....	148	.....	.....
Arkansas.....	27,924			1,919			15,628			485			2,217		
Western division.....	6,997	1,144	589	17,480	6,488	1,765	60,220	24,187	14,219	9,487	1,192	180	30,241	12,197	3,872
Montana.....	196	9	1	606	107	22	2,683	308	134	224	7	4	927	76	10
Wyoming.....	73	4	1	250	36	4	1,165	333	267	86	17	1	320	74	27
Colorado.....	695	88	.....	2,372	583	33	10,206	2,994	342	1,759	156	7	4,025	958	54
New Mexico.....	421	115	236	326	86	19	2,521	1,713	1,973	76	12	.....	590	336	852
Arizona.....	101	12	1	167	59	.....	951	302	135	33	16	4	317	102	156
Utah.....	573	80	11	708	299	51	3,498	1,575	881	540	122	18	1,757	811	114
Nevada.....	132	34	7	330	216	46	924	888	232	57	12	1	381	353	157
Idaho.....	202	11	2	291	53	14	930	157	97	85	6	3	386	64	9
Washington.....	652	78	12	1,616	289	43	5,599	525	161	845	13	5	2,403	158	15
Oregon.....	900	94	16	1,919	679	149	4,695	1,279	416	839	42	11	2,440	685	91
California.....	3,052	619	302	8,895	4,101	1,384	26,958	14,113	9,581	4,913	789	124	16,695	8,580	2,387



## OCCUPATIONS.

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PER CENT OF MALES IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS OF TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1870 TO 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES, AND MINING.			PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.			DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.			TRADE AND TRANS- PORTATION.			MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES.		
	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870
The United States.....	44.28	50.25	53.84	3.36	2.89	2.61	14.31	15.75	12.55	16.46	12.23	11.34	21.59	18.88	19.66
North Atlantic division.....	22.46	26.58	31.86	3.48	3.15	2.80	17.08	18.70	15.53	21.67	18.24	16.70	35.31	33.33	33.11
Maine.....	40.01	44.64	48.93	2.83	2.49	2.16	12.69	13.20	9.18	10.44	15.30	15.90	28.03	24.37	23.83
New Hampshire.....	33.13	40.44	49.22	2.76	2.45	2.40	11.29	11.67	6.15	14.34	10.71	9.23	38.48	34.73	33.00
Vermont.....	51.05	55.76	62.47	2.78	2.58	2.01	10.85	12.81	7.99	12.71	9.23	7.86	22.61	19.62	19.67
Massachusetts.....	11.15	13.24	17.52	3.65	3.06	2.68	13.87	15.06	13.67	24.23	21.14	18.90	47.10	47.50	47.23
Rhode Island.....	10.98	13.83	18.92	3.05	2.80	2.34	15.68	15.06	16.10	21.83	17.84	15.41	48.46	50.47	47.23
Connecticut.....	19.50	24.37	29.13	3.06	2.80	2.54	14.32	13.37	10.61	18.10	15.52	15.95	45.02	43.94	41.77
New York.....	20.89	25.27	30.97	3.98	3.56	2.99	17.05	18.51	15.77	25.07	21.95	19.23	33.01	30.71	30.98
New Jersey.....	15.99	19.89	26.79	3.40	3.10	2.94	17.17	20.62	18.93	24.24	19.90	18.37	38.67	36.49	32.97
Pennsylvania.....	27.33	30.53	34.67	3.11	2.99	2.90	20.31	23.13	19.13	18.21	14.31	13.67	31.04	29.04	29.63
South Atlantic division.....	60.32	65.05	69.62	2.75	2.32	2.12	11.60	13.91	9.99	11.98	8.05	7.29	13.35	10.67	10.98
Delaware.....	34.10	38.46	46.70	2.79	2.35	2.39	13.12	23.64	16.85	15.45	10.67	10.26	28.54	24.88	23.80
Maryland.....	33.28	36.44	39.23	3.29	3.15	2.82	17.65	19.02	17.39	20.49	18.23	16.49	25.29	23.16	21.07
District of Columbia.....	2.65	3.33	4.04	8.25	7.42	5.93	27.75	33.20	34.03	34.64	30.09	27.60	26.71	25.96	23.40
Virginia.....	57.24	59.50	69.11	2.69	2.24	2.20	13.14	19.04	11.14	12.72	7.51	6.14	14.21	11.71	11.41
West Virginia.....	62.66	67.39	70.46	3.17	2.77	2.54	9.61	11.14	6.71	11.00	6.54	6.55	13.55	12.16	13.74
North Carolina.....	75.49	80.61	83.11	2.12	1.76	1.57	6.89	7.12	6.34	6.68	4.09	3.43	8.82	6.42	5.50
South Carolina.....	76.93	77.10	81.26	1.92	1.69	1.60	7.17	10.91	6.89	6.75	4.98	4.64	7.23	5.32	5.61
Georgia.....	68.32	74.43	79.93	2.34	1.98	1.78	9.71	11.95	6.50	10.43	5.70	5.34	9.20	5.94	6.45
Florida.....	51.10	65.70	73.72	3.84	2.84	2.23	17.64	13.74	11.43	13.25	8.79	5.97	14.17	8.93	6.65
North Central division.....	47.42	54.48	58.33	3.55	3.07	2.73	13.59	14.58	11.65	16.16	11.45	10.17	19.28	16.42	17.12
Ohio.....	38.47	45.72	54.24	3.84	3.46	2.70	15.93	16.55	11.13	15.62	11.93	10.51	25.14	22.34	21.42
Indiana.....	50.41	57.30	62.69	3.77	3.37	2.89	13.79	14.14	9.65	13.62	9.69	8.70	18.41	15.59	16.07
Illinois.....	38.46	50.24	56.56	3.58	3.19	2.96	15.19	14.95	11.87	19.70	14.13	11.89	23.07	17.49	16.72
Michigan.....	45.57	49.93	55.93	3.08	2.50	2.25	16.11	18.12	13.09	14.46	10.60	8.90	20.78	18.85	19.83
Wisconsin.....	47.69	53.86	60.58	2.73	2.42	2.14	14.78	15.47	12.02	12.89	9.79	8.23	21.91	18.46	17.93
Minnesota.....	47.49	57.88	62.60	3.48	2.54	2.24	14.37	15.14	13.14	16.90	10.55	9.08	17.76	13.89	12.94
Iowa.....	58.45	63.38	65.95	3.44	3.21	2.58	9.60	11.33	9.38	15.17	10.57	9.02	13.34	11.51	13.07
Missouri.....	50.84	56.82	57.01	3.62	3.03	3.09	11.80	13.46	13.45	17.12	12.66	11.55	16.62	14.03	14.90
North Dakota.....	71.94	58.35	45.96	3.24	2.63	3.32	7.35	18.91	41.76	10.85	11.27	3.86	6.62	8.84	5.19
South Dakota.....	67.65	58.35	45.96	3.52	2.63	3.32	8.02	18.91	41.76	12.14	11.27	3.86	8.67	8.84	5.19
Nebraska.....	51.35	63.43	55.23	3.78	3.40	3.07	11.91	11.10	17.41	18.24	10.93	11.36	14.72	11.14	12.93
Kansas.....	61.42	68.94	62.71	4.14	3.04	3.14	8.66	9.48	9.72	14.45	8.99	10.34	11.32	9.55	14.09
South Central division.....	68.05	72.97	75.57	2.92	2.45	2.40	9.71	11.58	8.32	10.24	6.35	6.41	9.08	6.65	7.30
Kentucky.....	61.98	68.45	71.26	3.18	2.65	2.43	10.25	11.04	9.05	11.43	7.25	7.09	13.16	10.61	10.17
Tennessee.....	66.16	70.88	77.37	3.17	2.54	2.38	9.19	12.88	7.01	11.02	6.13	5.51	10.46	7.57	7.73
Alabama.....	72.85	79.71	82.69	2.23	1.78	1.89	8.46	9.54	5.25	8.60	4.49	5.19	7.86	4.48	4.98
Mississippi.....	80.11	82.88	83.55	2.24	2.08	2.01	6.36	7.32	6.79	6.46	4.30	3.97	4.83	2.42	3.66
Louisiana.....	58.95	55.55	58.47	2.29	2.33	2.59	16.30	23.14	16.15	12.24	10.09	12.04	10.22	8.89	10.75
Texas.....	65.25	71.53	73.44	3.64	2.98	3.11	10.40	12.36	9.89	12.33	7.49	6.64	8.33	5.64	6.92
Oklahoma.....	68.60	84.98	83.91	4.25	2.51	2.63	6.77	4.32	4.04	10.20	3.96	4.64	6.59	4.23	4.78
Arkansas.....	76.39	84.98	83.91	2.93	2.51	2.63	6.94	4.32	4.04	7.15	3.96	4.64	6.59	4.23	4.78
Western division.....	36.28	40.63	45.74	4.08	3.20	2.86	22.29	26.13	23.63	18.53	14.30	12.99	18.82	15.74	14.78
Montana.....	37.86	44.66	64.65	3.39	2.58	1.84	26.12	28.22	15.92	16.60	12.61	9.43	16.03	11.93	8.16
Wyoming.....	38.72	24.01	14.45	3.32	4.01	2.40	24.95	41.38	43.47	18.00	17.78	26.13	15.01	12.82	13.55
Colorado.....	33.88	44.63	50.85	4.32	3.78	3.02	18.90	19.61	16.70	22.44	15.65	16.62	20.46	16.33	12.81
New Mexico.....	52.15	40.76	72.05	2.77	2.06	1.23	28.54	42.93	19.78	9.76	8.43	3.43	6.78	5.82	3.51
Arizona.....	41.96	37.62	26.37	3.73	2.21	2.35	29.67	35.26	49.97	14.92	14.48	10.53	9.72	10.43	10.78
Utah.....	39.30	46.53	54.13	3.57	2.64	1.93	20.12	23.14	19.52	17.63	10.81	8.27	19.38	16.88	16.15
Nevada.....	48.19	36.51	41.76	3.38	2.51	2.95	20.96	29.96	25.58	15.06	13.81	13.69	12.41	17.21	16.02
Idaho.....	55.93	57.47	75.17	3.02	2.60	2.03	17.39	21.83	9.88	12.84	8.56	7.09	10.82	9.54	5.83
Washington.....	30.79	52.65	49.98	4.30	2.88	3.41	23.89	17.90	17.53	18.51	11.55	12.20	22.51	15.02	16.85
Oregon.....	43.18	53.49	58.46	4.32	3.21	3.77	18.83	20.16	14.69	15.98	9.33	8.97	17.69	13.81	14.11
California.....	32.67	35.44	38.91	4.32	3.42	3.09	22.77	26.98	16.11	19.82	16.40	14.94	20.42	17.76	16.93



PER CENT OF FEMALES IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS OF TOTAL FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER  
ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1870 TO 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES, AND MINING.			PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.			DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.			TRADE AND TRANS- PORTATION.			MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES.		
	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870
The United States.....	17.36	22.46	21.62	7.96	6.70	5.02	42.60	44.63	53.00	5.84	2.38	1.08	26.24	23.83	19.28
North Atlantic division.....	1.46	0.51	0.39	7.47	7.27	6.41	40.38	44.76	53.06	8.08	3.94	1.98	42.61	43.52	38.16
Maine.....	3.25	0.73	0.19	14.11	15.52	13.59	31.47	31.38	40.55	5.42	2.30	0.88	45.75	49.98	44.79
New Hampshire.....	1.69	0.64	0.05	8.96	12.76	8.25	25.19	27.07	31.91	3.88	1.99	1.66	60.28	57.54	58.13
Vermont.....	2.26	1.32	0.70	16.26	17.15	13.48	51.35	58.02	70.61	3.59	1.07	0.22	25.54	22.44	14.99
Massachusetts.....	0.36	0.13	0.04	6.46	6.07	5.55	32.73	33.78	37.63	8.46	3.78	1.57	51.99	56.24	55.21
Rhode Island.....	0.44	0.12	0.06	4.68	4.47	3.54	26.12	26.10	30.30	6.23	2.08	0.98	62.53	67.23	65.12
Connecticut.....	1.07	0.20	0.38	6.98	7.16	7.09	34.89	35.25	44.56	6.90	2.19	0.68	50.16	55.20	47.29
New York.....	1.67	0.63	0.34	7.57	7.04	6.48	44.14	49.99	60.36	8.91	4.39	1.87	37.71	37.95	30.95
New Jersey.....	1.27	0.59	0.42	6.08	5.83	4.28	43.30	46.71	61.12	7.81	3.60	2.27	41.54	43.27	31.91
Pennsylvania.....	1.92	0.61	0.95	7.45	6.69	5.54	44.99	52.54	61.68	8.20	4.78	3.42	37.44	35.38	28.41
South Atlantic division.....	36.06	47.29	44.72	3.73	2.35	1.50	45.12	40.86	46.74	2.55	1.21	0.69	12.54	8.29	6.35
Delaware.....	2.97	3.04	1.10	6.84	5.36	3.81	57.10	64.86	75.65	6.90	3.25	1.53	26.19	23.49	17.91
Maryland.....	3.22	2.99	2.81	5.23	4.35	2.38	56.45	63.51	77.83	6.78	4.16	2.11	28.32	24.99	14.87
District of Columbia.....	0.18	0.10	0.11	5.04	4.31	2.51	64.06	71.32	77.12	15.53	10.76	8.51	15.19	13.51	11.75
Virginia.....	15.73	18.21	21.90	5.39	3.45	1.94	63.67	67.46	68.24	1.76	0.73	0.25	13.45	10.15	7.67
West Virginia.....	15.00	5.20	3.01	10.43	8.99	4.42	55.27	71.97	82.20	3.38	1.27	0.12	15.92	12.57	10.25
North Carolina.....	48.31	53.72	47.97	2.89	1.87	1.72	36.61	37.85	46.22	0.55	0.20	0.14	11.64	6.36	3.95
South Carolina.....	68.34	71.56	72.82	1.72	1.09	0.74	22.74	23.85	22.56	0.55	0.33	0.29	6.65	3.17	3.59
Georgia.....	44.11	67.19	64.07	2.54	1.41	0.89	44.68	26.32	30.84	1.07	0.35	0.06	7.60	4.73	4.14
Florida.....	37.01	63.37	56.46	4.56	1.75	1.13	47.39	31.02	39.63	1.54	0.32	0.07	9.50	3.54	2.71
North Central division.....	7.93	2.88	1.84	13.29	13.82	10.17	46.80	57.79	72.85	7.40	2.48	0.67	24.58	23.03	14.47
Ohio.....	5.54	1.22	0.91	10.93	11.14	10.31	44.47	56.62	66.69	7.93	2.72	1.04	31.13	28.30	21.05
Indiana.....	9.83	8.18	1.88	12.27	12.61	10.29	45.98	59.71	75.08	6.22	2.32	0.46	25.70	22.18	12.79
Illinois.....	6.45	2.43	1.64	10.96	11.85	10.19	46.40	56.17	72.95	9.71	3.16	0.85	26.48	26.39	14.37
Michigan.....	6.36	1.77	0.31	13.60	15.08	7.43	47.21	57.50	83.02	7.59	2.73	0.19	25.24	22.92	9.05
Wisconsin.....	7.32	3.28	5.43	13.24	14.81	13.23	47.87	57.02	65.68	5.91	2.18	0.84	25.66	22.71	14.82
Minnesota.....	5.83	2.87	4.55	13.27	15.45	12.42	55.95	62.97	74.19	6.51	1.66	0.26	18.44	17.05	8.58
Iowa.....	10.06	3.09	1.54	23.38	24.64	20.27	41.06	51.93	66.03	5.51	1.53	0.23	19.99	18.81	11.93
Missouri.....	11.01	5.77	3.42	10.19	9.59	4.71	49.89	63.74	77.54	7.06	2.59	0.78	21.85	18.31	13.55
North Dakota.....	10.54	4.91	.....	14.24	12.21	12.50	62.38	70.64	76.25	2.23	1.33	.....	10.61	10.91	11.25
South Dakota.....	12.31	.....	.....	20.79	.....	.....	49.56	.....	.....	3.39	.....	.....	13.95	.....	.....
Nebraska.....	8.11	5.99	1.69	16.99	21.75	9.19	48.14	54.37	78.77	8.27	1.41	0.16	18.49	16.48	10.19
Kansas.....	14.75	4.37	4.76	18.90	19.86	13.11	41.36	58.63	70.61	6.16	1.51	0.41	18.83	15.63	11.11
South Central division.....	48.87	58.32	54.12	4.13	2.35	1.47	37.29	34.28	40.77	1.65	0.59	0.26	8.06	4.46	3.38
Kentucky.....	14.24	9.43	7.30	7.21	5.56	2.96	55.54	69.43	80.65	3.84	1.47	0.66	19.17	14.11	8.43
Tennessee.....	29.55	32.85	42.00	5.54	3.47	2.05	51.95	56.45	51.52	2.21	0.79	0.20	10.75	6.44	4.23
Alabama.....	62.31	71.87	72.37	2.13	1.25	0.98	29.73	23.76	24.33	0.71	0.28	0.11	5.12	2.84	2.21
Mississippi.....	71.60	79.35	75.69	2.62	1.67	0.83	22.65	17.24	22.40	0.49	0.12	0.08	2.64	1.62	1.00
Louisiana.....	50.99	60.78	46.22	2.61	1.63	1.29	35.71	32.04	47.56	1.93	1.12	0.56	8.76	4.43	4.37
Texas.....	89.73	49.53	49.07	6.86	3.29	1.71	43.26	43.15	46.24	2.12	0.46	0.13	8.03	3.57	2.85
Oklahoma.....	29.42	.....	.....	16.46	.....	.....	35.38	.....	.....	4.73	.....	.....	14.00	.....	.....
Arkansas.....	57.97	70.72	54.70	3.98	1.90	1.72	32.44	24.83	41.71	1.01	0.24	0.10	4.60	2.31	1.77
Western division.....	5.63	2.53	2.86	14.05	14.35	8.56	48.40	53.50	68.94	7.62	2.64	0.87	24.30	26.98	18.77
Montana.....	4.23	1.78	0.58	13.07	21.10	12.87	57.87	60.75	78.36	4.83	1.38	2.34	20.00	14.99	5.85
Wyoming.....	8.85	0.86	0.33	13.20	7.76	1.34	61.51	71.77	89.60	4.54	3.66	0.33	16.90	15.95	9.00
Colorado.....	8.63	1.84	.....	12.39	12.20	7.57	53.77	62.65	78.44	9.19	3.26	1.61	21.02	20.05	12.38
New Mexico.....	10.70	5.08	7.66	8.29	3.80	0.62	64.08	75.73	64.06	1.93	0.53	.....	15.00	14.86	27.66
Arizona.....	6.44	2.55	0.34	10.64	8.28	.....	60.62	64.12	45.61	2.10	3.40	1.35	20.20	21.65	52.70
Utah.....	8.10	2.77	1.02	10.01	10.36	4.74	49.43	54.55	81.95	7.63	4.23	1.68	24.83	28.09	10.61
Nevada.....	7.24	2.26	1.58	18.09	14.97	10.38	50.66	59.08	52.37	3.12	0.80	0.23	20.89	23.49	35.44
Idaho.....	10.67	3.78	1.60	15.36	18.21	11.20	49.10	53.95	77.60	4.49	2.06	2.40	20.38	22.00	7.20
Washington.....	5.87	7.24	5.08	14.54	27.19	18.22	50.37	49.39	68.22	7.60	1.22	2.12	21.62	14.80	6.36
Oregon.....	8.34	3.38	2.34	17.78	24.43	21.82	43.50	46.68	60.91	7.77	1.51	1.61	22.61	24.65	13.32
California.....	5.04	2.20	2.19	14.69	14.54	10.04	44.53	50.04	69.53	8.16	2.80	0.92	27.58	30.42	17.32



The presentation of occupations in 1890 covers many important details not heretofore found in the reports of the federal census. The subdivision of persons at work according to age and nationality, as given in the census reports for 1870 and 1880, has not only been maintained in 1890, but the number of persons engaged in gainful occupations at the latter census have been subdivided in detail according to general nativity and color, age periods, conjugal condition, illiteracy, inability to speak English, months unemployed, country of birth, birthplace of mothers, and citizenship. The statistics of occupations with respect to each of these subdivisions are considered briefly in the order named.

#### OCCUPATIONS BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR.

As already shown, not quite one-half of the total population 10 years of age and over in 1890 were engaged in gainful occupations, but when considered with respect to general nativity and color the proportion varies widely, especially with regard to the proportion of males and females at work among each element of the population. These results are presented in detail by sex in the following statement:

GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR.	POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			MALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			FEMALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
Aggregate.....	47,413,559	22,735,661	47.95	24,352,659	18,821,090	77.29	23,060,900	3,914,571	16.97
Total white.....	41,931,074	19,542,188	46.61	21,578,245	16,603,147	76.94	20,352,829	2,939,041	14.44
Native white.....	33,141,187	14,437,431	43.56	16,796,497	12,273,541	73.07	16,347,690	2,163,890	13.24
Native parents.....	25,375,766	10,895,023	42.93	12,901,102	9,535,827	73.91	12,474,664	1,359,196	10.90
Foreign parents.....	7,768,421	3,542,408	45.60	3,895,395	2,737,714	70.28	3,873,026	804,694	20.78
Foreign white.....	8,786,887	5,104,757	58.10	4,781,748	4,329,606	90.54	4,005,139	775,151	19.35
Total colored (a).....	5,432,485	3,193,473	58.25	2,774,414	2,217,943	79.94	2,708,071	975,530	36.02
Persons of negro descent.....	5,328,972	3,073,164	57.67	2,646,171	2,101,379	79.41	2,682,801	971,785	36.22

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

As shown by the above table, foreign white persons at work in 1890 constituted 58.10 per cent and colored persons at work 58.25 per cent, respectively, of the whole number of each element 10 years of age and over. Among the native white element, those of foreign parentage had only 45.60 per cent of their whole number 10 years of age and over at work and those of native parentage but 42.93 per cent. Of the foreign white males 10 years of age and over in 1890, fully nine-tenths were at work, and of the total colored males of the same age, very nearly four-fifths were at work. Native white males of native parentage 10 years of age and over had a larger percentage at work than native white males of foreign parentage of the same age, or 73.91 per cent for the former as compared with 70.28 per cent for the latter. For the females, however, the largest proportion at work in 1890 was found among the colored, this element showing 36.02 per cent of those 10 years of age and over at work. The foreign white element among the females had 19.35 per cent of its number 10 years of age and over at work, native white females of foreign parentage 20.78 per cent, and native white females of native parentage 10.90 per cent.

The tables following show, by states and territories, the number and percentage of males and females 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations for each element of the population in 1890.



STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NATIVE WHITE MALE POPULATION OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			NATIVE WHITE MALE POPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			FOREIGN WHITE MALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			COLORED MALE POPULATION (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
The United States.....	12,901,102	9,535,827	73.91	3,895,395	2,737,713	70.28	4,781,748	4,329,607	90.54	2,774,414	2,217,943	79.94
North Atlantic division.....	3,411,811	2,615,285	76.65	1,475,647	1,094,170	74.15	1,900,057	1,734,451	91.28	117,051	99,136	84.69
Maine.....	208,575	160,480	76.94	25,067	17,966	71.67	37,318	32,897	88.15	827	690	83.43
New Hampshire.....	107,428	86,946	80.93	15,016	10,436	69.50	33,136	30,158	91.01	348	306	87.93
Vermont.....	92,398	71,467	77.35	22,574	16,473	72.97	22,490	20,493	91.12	437	371	84.90
Massachusetts.....	385,564	304,050	78.86	193,379	135,982	70.32	297,974	270,405	90.75	10,146	8,729	86.03
Rhode Island.....	54,988	44,015	80.04	29,902	22,441	75.05	48,123	44,233	91.92	2,942	2,475	84.13
Connecticut.....	142,917	113,356	79.32	63,185	45,567	72.12	89,377	82,308	92.09	5,196	4,403	84.74
New York.....	960,307	731,846	76.21	623,536	468,970	74.14	761,596	694,448	91.18	31,183	26,521	85.05
New Jersey.....	263,968	204,445	77.45	122,406	89,156	72.84	162,517	149,055	91.72	19,694	16,811	85.36
Pennsylvania.....	1,195,666	898,680	75.16	371,582	287,179	77.29	447,526	410,454	91.72	46,278	38,830	83.91
South Atlantic division.....	1,815,149	1,336,905	73.65	122,311	93,767	76.66	108,562	96,894	89.25	1,132,747	904,221	79.83
Delaware.....	42,879	33,115	77.23	6,534	5,155	78.90	6,750	6,294	93.24	11,146	9,374	84.10
Maryland.....	209,374	157,102	75.03	58,263	46,058	79.05	46,311	41,981	90.65	78,537	63,374	80.69
District of Columbia.....	41,566	31,667	76.18	10,919	8,145	74.59	9,551	7,849	82.18	26,667	21,331	79.99
Virginia.....	355,748	259,202	72.86	10,516	7,285	69.28	11,982	9,431	78.71	220,431	169,555	76.92
West Virginia.....	240,803	168,639	70.03	16,201	12,274	75.76	10,577	9,670	91.42	13,995	11,498	82.16
North Carolina.....	364,600	269,215	73.84	2,813	2,089	74.30	2,262	2,067	91.38	190,089	148,800	78.28
South Carolina.....	156,078	118,095	75.66	4,198	3,218	76.66	3,541	3,310	93.48	231,649	186,800	80.64
Georgia.....	333,127	249,179	74.80	7,544	5,773	76.52	7,280	6,811	93.56	299,971	247,027	82.35
Florida.....	70,974	50,691	71.42	5,323	3,770	70.82	10,308	9,481	91.98	60,262	46,462	77.10
North Central division.....	4,621,196	3,346,711	72.42	1,855,562	1,226,588	66.64	2,168,841	1,936,251	89.28	182,484	141,599	77.60
Ohio.....	873,266	629,264	72.06	292,721	218,223	74.55	240,202	212,791	88.59	36,241	28,331	78.17
Indiana.....	639,550	466,494	72.94	117,947	86,471	73.31	79,159	71,381	90.17	18,712	14,810	79.15
Illinois.....	704,443	508,121	72.13	338,211	230,024	68.01	439,592	395,000	89.87	24,913	20,024	80.38
Michigan.....	363,583	274,109	75.39	191,852	128,147	65.75	286,931	256,510	89.40	8,797	6,861	77.99
Wisconsin.....	149,717	105,419	70.41	230,833	146,421	63.43	274,723	241,503	87.91	2,695	1,886	69.93
Minnesota.....	119,012	89,499	75.20	146,878	84,591	57.59	254,760	227,246	89.20	2,692	2,125	78.94
Iowa.....	401,934	285,810	71.11	173,010	105,748	60.54	175,541	156,162	89.53	4,649	3,698	79.54
Missouri.....	689,521	490,797	71.18	161,505	116,126	71.90	129,403	120,256	92.95	57,565	44,375	77.09
North Dakota.....	15,362	12,399	80.71	14,625	8,992	61.48	44,176	38,334	86.78	279	231	82.80
South Dakota.....	50,006	38,041	76.07	32,213	19,411	60.26	50,253	44,575	88.70	780	608	77.95
Nebraska.....	233,550	175,224	75.03	76,002	46,078	60.61	111,595	99,548	89.20	5,648	4,566	80.84
Kansas.....	381,252	271,534	71.22	79,745	48,356	60.64	82,506	72,865	88.31	19,513	14,084	72.18
South Central division.....	2,394,049	1,713,885	71.59	183,337	133,297	72.71	179,171	164,752	91.95	1,221,057	961,111	78.71
Kentucky.....	511,443	364,277	71.24	48,269	37,170	76.80	31,613	29,035	91.85	98,247	76,464	77.83
Tennessee.....	463,430	331,505	71.53	12,927	9,509	73.56	11,860	11,009	92.82	152,460	121,148	79.46
Alabama.....	277,728	204,451	73.62	8,536	6,455	75.62	8,843	8,243	93.21	236,834	192,478	81.27
Mississippi.....	182,503	128,864	70.61	6,656	5,017	75.38	5,036	4,785	95.02	257,593	199,265	77.36
Louisiana.....	138,313	100,780	72.86	37,445	29,300	78.25	26,117	24,503	93.82	192,940	159,710	82.78
Texas.....	518,596	371,004	71.54	58,434	37,814	64.71	84,996	77,281	90.92	168,757	124,094	73.53
Oklahoma.....	20,918	15,826	75.66	1,878	1,414	75.29	1,754	1,621	92.42	1,261	988	78.35
Arkansas.....	281,118	197,178	70.14	9,192	6,618	72.00	8,952	8,275	92.44	112,965	86,964	76.98
Western division.....	658,897	523,041	79.38	258,538	179,891	69.58	425,117	397,259	93.45	121,075	111,876	92.40
Montana.....	29,416	25,345	86.16	12,906	10,484	81.23	29,452	28,230	98.85	3,822	3,528	92.31
Wyoming.....	15,866	13,599	85.71	6,057	4,939	81.54	9,672	9,173	94.84	1,080	1,025	94.91
Colorado.....	114,571	95,123	83.03	30,402	23,279	76.57	53,183	50,208	94.41	4,563	4,186	91.74
New Mexico.....	45,404	35,921	79.11	4,739	3,627	76.54	6,951	6,602	94.98	4,791	4,067	84.89
Arizona.....	11,799	9,645	81.74	4,801	3,264	67.99	10,210	9,253	90.63	2,926	2,685	91.76
Utah.....	24,464	18,374	75.11	27,437	16,013	58.36	26,451	24,259	91.71	1,395	1,179	85.08
Nevada.....	7,595	6,413	84.44	4,864	3,215	66.12	8,481	8,193	96.60	4,430	3,769	84.52
Idaho.....	19,627	15,743	80.21	7,952	5,563	69.96	10,615	10,062	94.79	2,082	1,910	91.74
Washington.....	83,029	72,030	81.83	26,356	20,073	76.16	59,652	56,359	94.48	5,928	5,119	86.35
Oregon.....	87,113	65,448	75.13	17,903	11,974	66.88	31,036	28,839	92.92	10,354	9,727	93.94
California.....	215,013	165,400	76.93	115,121	77,460	67.29	179,414	166,081	92.57	79,704	74,681	93.70

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## OCCUPATIONS.

CXV

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NATIVE WHITE FEMALE POPULATION OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			NATIVE WHITE FEMALE POPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			FOREIGN WHITE FEMALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			COLORED FEMALE POPULATION (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
The United States .....	12,474,664	1,359,196	10.90	3,873,026	804,694	20.78	4,005,139	775,151	19.35	2,708,071	975,559	36.02
North Atlantic division.....	3,519,590	495,278	14.07	1,530,870	423,857	27.69	1,820,544	464,069	25.52	112,807	44,615	39.55
Maine.....	209,550	29,367	14.01	23,643	5,482	23.19	36,004	10,000	27.77	678	214	31.56
New Hampshire .....	109,959	18,173	16.53	15,421	5,147	33.38	33,953	13,429	39.55	236	109	46.19
Vermont .....	91,399	12,070	13.21	22,318	4,889	21.91	19,206	2,897	15.08	351	111	31.62
Massachusetts .....	409,392	74,838	18.28	205,134	74,325	36.23	328,569	110,655	33.68	9,449	3,460	36.62
Rhode Island .....	58,076	9,657	16.63	32,099	13,523	42.13	52,441	18,148	34.61	3,388	1,386	40.91
Connecticut.....	150,871	22,359	14.82	66,013	23,714	35.92	86,983	23,310	26.80	5,288	1,997	37.76
New York .....	993,947	137,406	13.82	661,971	178,834	27.02	749,925	183,918	24.52	30,927	13,782	44.56
New Jersey .....	274,233	35,043	12.78	127,794	34,021	26.62	152,868	34,436	22.53	19,643	7,771	39.56
Pennsylvania .....	1,222,163	156,365	12.79	376,477	83,922	22.29	360,595	67,876	18.82	42,847	15,785	36.84
South Atlantic division.....	1,850,204	203,559	11.00	125,151	24,322	19.43	87,892	16,921	19.25	1,173,905	441,467	37.61
Delaware.....	41,635	4,643	11.15	6,684	1,562	23.37	5,877	1,128	19.19	10,462	3,015	28.82
Maryland .....	217,769	29,090	13.32	60,884	13,623	22.39	44,898	9,453	21.05	82,569	32,666	39.56
District of Columbia.....	44,374	8,087	18.22	12,403	2,872	23.16	8,713	2,395	27.49	34,374	18,773	54.61
Virginia .....	362,903	32,516	8.96	9,309	1,293	13.89	5,794	760	13.12	235,251	71,797	30.52
West Virginia .....	233,277	15,977	6.85	16,153	2,281	14.13	7,790	828	10.63	10,742	2,621	24.40
North Carolina.....	381,167	46,363	12.16	2,722	378	13.89	1,293	165	12.76	202,560	68,286	33.72
South Carolina.....	161,548	25,415	15.73	4,301	690	16.04	2,508	469	18.70	238,583	102,857	43.11
Georgia .....	341,661	35,810	10.48	7,637	1,073	14.05	4,336	684	15.77	300,652	122,356	40.70
Florida.....	65,870	5,748	8.73	5,058	540	10.68	6,683	1,039	15.55	58,772	19,096	32.49
North Central division.....	4,352,005	435,769	10.01	1,823,611	298,658	16.38	1,739,625	237,352	13.64	166,289	40,910	24.60
Ohio .....	875,704	91,213	10.42	302,245	57,974	19.18	205,341	27,194	13.24	32,939	7,796	23.67
Indiana.....	621,246	56,087	9.03	116,559	17,583	15.09	63,873	6,988	10.94	16,982	4,244	24.99
Illinois .....	670,472	72,294	10.78	338,197	61,112	18.07	370,756	62,182	16.77	21,087	4,722	22.39
Michigan .....	344,417	37,009	10.75	186,629	28,620	15.34	229,062	28,804	12.57	7,764	1,515	19.51
Wisconsin.....	140,861	16,335	11.60	231,267	39,837	17.23	226,193	24,589	10.87	2,101	300	14.28
Minnesota .....	101,523	13,107	12.91	141,202	22,237	15.75	194,287	29,873	15.38	1,996	408	20.44
Iowa.....	376,025	39,537	10.49	167,506	23,394	14.03	138,833	16,756	12.07	3,810	730	19.16
Missouri .....	640,043	53,477	8.36	160,553	27,845	17.34	100,453	14,784	14.72	56,595	16,719	29.54
North Dakota.....	11,157	1,329	11.91	11,789	1,774	15.05	31,889	4,684	14.69	175	28	16.00
South Dakota.....	39,308	4,285	10.90	27,292	3,182	11.66	35,907	3,938	10.97	449	53	11.80
Nebraska .....	190,895	21,930	11.49	67,574	8,312	12.30	82,508	11,419	13.84	3,867	983	25.42
Kansas.....	349,354	29,166	8.57	72,798	6,788	9.32	60,523	6,141	10.15	18,524	3,412	18.42
South Central division.....	2,283,528	174,470	7.64	178,727	26,549	14.85	128,287	18,105	14.11	1,231,331	443,645	36.03
Kentucky.....	494,653	37,576	7.60	49,679	10,854	21.85	26,685	3,690	13.83	99,442	31,258	31.43
Tennessee.....	458,660	33,099	7.22	12,428	1,709	13.75	7,526	1,065	14.15	157,340	44,709	28.42
Alabama .....	281,684	27,259	9.68	8,266	961	11.71	5,118	624	12.19	242,596	101,131	41.69
Mississippi .....	181,907	18,129	9.97	6,400	737	11.52	2,597	423	16.29	259,336	105,519	40.69
Louisiana .....	138,425	14,137	10.21	40,110	6,615	16.49	21,631	3,989	18.44	199,702	84,049	42.08
Texas .....	454,434	26,734	5.88	53,123	4,908	9.24	59,018	7,652	12.97	167,397	46,721	27.91
Oklahoma .....	15,637	771	4.93	1,346	89	6.61	878	72	8.20	1,029	125	12.15
Arkansas .....	258,128	16,765	6.49	7,435	676	9.09	4,834	590	12.21	104,489	30,142	28.85
Western division .....	469,337	50,120	10.68	214,667	31,268	14.58	228,791	38,104	16.65	23,739	4,893	20.61
Montana .....	14,430	1,733	12.01	7,337	1,018	13.90	9,723	1,718	17.67	725	167	23.03
Wyoming .....	7,293	774	10.61	3,330	421	12.64	4,218	621	14.72	239	78	32.64
Colorado .....	73,694	9,624	13.06	22,417	3,423	15.27	26,792	5,280	19.71	2,274	820	36.06
New Mexico .....	40,058	2,803	7.00	3,424	340	9.93	3,527	451	12.79	3,647	340	9.32
Arizona .....	6,279	406	6.47	3,260	221	6.78	6,133	845	13.78	668	97	14.32
Utah .....	18,394	1,667	9.06	24,630	2,591	10.52	24,061	2,746	11.41	395	72	18.49
Nevada .....	4,166	475	11.39	3,828	475	12.41	3,352	445	13.28	1,506	429	28.49
Idaho .....	12,193	917	7.52	5,567	453	8.14	4,492	468	10.42	193	56	29.02
Washington .....	53,446	5,230	9.79	17,029	1,948	11.44	23,235	3,657	15.74	1,964	280	14.26
Oregon.....	66,769	6,262	9.38	14,814	1,909	12.89	15,290	2,418	15.81	1,095	294	26.83
California.....	172,612	20,229	11.72	109,031	18,509	16.98	107,968	19,455	18.02	11,033	2,350	21.30

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



The following statement shows, by sex, the percentage of each element of the population engaged in each class of occupations of the whole number at work, respectively, in 1890:

SEX AND CLASSES OF OCCUPATIONS.	Aggregate.	Native white-- native parents.	Native white-- foreign parents.	Foreign white.	Total colored. (a)	Persons of negro descent.
Both sexes.....	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.....	39.65	47.02	22.43	25.58	56.07	57.18
Professional service.....	4.15	5.87	4.35	2.23	1.10	1.11
Domestic and personal service.....	19.18	12.32	17.42	26.94	32.14	31.34
Trade and transportation.....	14.63	15.81	20.74	13.96	4.90	4.74
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	22.39	18.98	35.06	31.29	5.79	5.63
Males.....	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.....	44.28	51.58	28.53	29.39	61.40	63.27
Professional service.....	3.36	4.50	3.04	2.18	1.18	1.20
Domestic and personal service.....	14.31	9.35	13.47	21.13	23.36	21.75
Trade and transportation.....	16.46	16.99	23.57	15.65	6.95	6.82
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	21.59	17.58	31.39	31.65	7.11	6.96
Females.....	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.....	17.36	15.00	1.67	4.34	43.93	44.02
Professional service.....	7.96	15.60	8.85	2.53	0.91	0.91
Domestic and personal service.....	42.60	33.17	30.86	59.37	52.10	52.07
Trade and transportation.....	5.84	7.50	11.09	4.49	0.25	0.24
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	26.24	28.73	47.53	29.27	2.81	2.76

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

Of the native white males of native parentage engaged in gainful occupations in 1890, over one-half (51.58 per cent) were engaged in agriculture, fisheries, and mining, while of the total male colored element at work in 1890 over three-fifths (61.40 per cent) were similarly occupied. Among the native white males of foreign parentage and foreign white males at work, those engaged in manufacturing and mechanical industries constituted in each case a slightly larger percentage than those engaged in agriculture, fisheries, and mining, the percentages being, respectively, 31.39 and 31.65 for those in the first-named class of occupations, as compared with 28.53 and 29.39 per cent for those in the latter class of occupations.

With the exception of native white females of foreign parentage, the largest percentage of females at work in 1890 were engaged in each case in domestic and personal service, foreign white females in this class of occupations constituting 59.37 per cent of all foreign white females at work. Colored females engaged in domestic and personal service in 1890 constituted 52.10 per cent of the whole number of colored females in gainful occupations, while those engaged in agriculture, fisheries, and mining constituted 43.93 per cent. Of the native white females of foreign parentage at work in 1890, very nearly one-half, or 47.53 per cent, were engaged in manufacturing and mechanical industries, and not quite one-third, or 30.86 per cent, in domestic and personal service.



The following table shows the distribution by general nativity and color of the whole number of persons of each sex engaged in all occupations and in each class of occupations in 1890, respectively:

SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR.	ALL OCCUPATIONS.		AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES, AND MINING.		PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.		DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.		TRADE AND TRANS- PORTATION.		MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Both sexes .....	22, 735, 661	100. 00	9, 013, 336	100. 00	914, 333	100. 00	4, 360, 577	100. 00	3, 326, 122	100. 00	5, 091, 293	100. 00
Native white—native parents .....	10, 895, 023	47. 92	5, 122, 613	56. 83	640, 785	67. 86	1, 342, 028	30. 78	1, 722, 462	51. 79	2, 067, 135	40. 60
Native white—foreign parents .....	3, 542, 408	15. 58	794, 411	8. 81	154, 288	16. 34	617, 089	14. 15	734, 604	22. 09	1, 242, 016	24. 40
Foreign white .....	5, 104, 757	22. 45	1, 305, 901	14. 49	114, 113	12. 08	1, 375, 067	31. 53	712, 558	21. 42	1, 597, 118	31. 37
Total colored (a) .....	3, 193, 473	14. 05	1, 790, 411	19. 87	35, 147	3. 72	1, 026, 393	23. 54	156, 498	4. 70	185, 024	3. 63
Persons of negro descent .....	3, 073, 164	13. 52	1, 757, 403	19. 50	33, 994	3. 60	963, 080	22. 08	145, 717	4. 38	172, 970	3. 40
Males .....	18, 821, 090	100. 00	8, 333, 813	100. 00	632, 646	100. 00	2, 692, 879	100. 00	3, 097, 701	100. 00	4, 064, 051	100. 00
Native white—native parents .....	9, 535, 827	50. 67	4, 918, 722	59. 02	428, 803	67. 78	891, 132	33. 09	1, 620, 503	52. 31	1, 676, 667	41. 25
Native white—foreign parents .....	2, 737, 714	14. 55	781, 003	9. 37	83, 097	13. 13	368, 736	13. 69	645, 380	20. 83	859, 498	21. 15
Foreign white .....	4, 329, 606	23. 00	1, 272, 280	15. 27	94, 490	14. 94	914, 865	33. 98	677, 726	21. 88	1, 370, 245	33. 72
Total colored (a) .....	2, 217, 943	11. 78	1, 361, 808	16. 34	26, 256	4. 15	518, 146	19. 24	154, 092	4. 98	157, 641	3. 88
Persons of negro descent .....	2, 101, 379	11. 17	1, 329, 594	15. 95	25, 170	3. 98	457, 091	16. 97	143, 371	4. 63	146, 153	3. 60
Females .....	3, 914, 571	100. 00	679, 523	100. 00	311, 687	100. 00	1, 667, 698	100. 00	228, 421	100. 00	1, 027, 242	100. 00
Native white—native parents .....	1, 359, 196	34. 72	203, 891	30. 01	211, 982	68. 01	450, 896	27. 04	101, 959	44. 64	390, 468	38. 01
Native white—foreign parents .....	804, 694	20. 56	13, 408	1. 97	71, 191	22. 84	248, 353	14. 89	89, 224	39. 06	382, 518	37. 24
Foreign white .....	775, 151	19. 80	33, 621	4. 95	19, 623	6. 30	460, 202	27. 59	34, 832	15. 25	226, 873	22. 08
Total colored (a) .....	975, 530	24. 92	428, 603	63. 07	8, 891	2. 85	508, 247	30. 48	2, 406	1. 05	27, 383	2. 67
Persons of negro descent .....	971, 785	24. 82	427, 809	62. 96	8, 824	2. 83	505, 989	30. 34	2, 346	1. 03	26, 817	2. 61

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

Of the whole number of males engaged in gainful occupations in 1890, practically one-half, or 50.67 per cent, were native whites of native parentage, 23.00 per cent were foreign white, 14.55 per cent were native whites of foreign parentage, and 11.78 per cent were colored. The distribution by general nativity and color of the entire male population 10 years of age and over in 1890 was as follows: native white males of native parentage, 52.98 per cent; native white males of foreign parentage, 16.00 per cent; foreign white males, 19.63 per cent, and colored males, 11.39 per cent. These percentages show no great differences in the distribution of males at work as compared with the whole number of males of working age, but when females are considered, very marked differences appear. Native white females of native parentage at work in 1890 constituted 34.72 per cent of the whole number of females in gainful occupations, native white females of foreign parentage 20.56 per cent, foreign white females 19.80 per cent, and colored females 24.92 per cent, while of the female population 10 years of age and over each element constituted, respectively, 54.09, 16.80, 17.37, and 11.74 per cent.

Considering the proportion in each class of occupations, it is seen for males that the native whites of native parentage constituted very nearly three-fifths of all males in agriculture, fisheries, and mining, more than two-thirds of those in professional service, practically one-third of those in domestic and personal service, somewhat more than one-half of those in trade and transportation, and a little more than two-fifths of those in manufacturing and mechanical industries. Of the total females in agriculture, fisheries, and mining, 63.07 per cent were colored and 30.01 per cent were native whites of native parentage, but of those in professional service more than two-thirds, or 68.01 per cent, were native whites of native parentage and 22.84 per cent were native whites of foreign parentage. The largest percentage of females in domestic and personal service was that for the colored, being 30.48, which was closely followed by 27.59 per cent for foreign white females and 27.04 per cent for native whites of native parentage. In both trade and transportation and manufacturing and mechanical industries the native white females largely predominated, the percentage of those of native parentage in each case exceeding that for those of foreign parentage.



In the following statement the total number of persons of each sex engaged in principal occupations in 1890 is distributed by number and percentage according to general nativity and color:

## MALES.

PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE— NATIVE PARENTS.		NATIVE WHITE— FOREIGN PARENTS.		FOREIGN WHITE.		TOTAL COLORED. (a)		PERSONS OF NEGRO DESCENT.	
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Agricultural laborers.....	2,556,957	1,312,302	51.32	253,771	10.12	243,947	9.54	741,937	29.02	729,197	28.52
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	5,055,130	3,240,291	66.08	424,786	8.40	743,161	14.70	546,892	10.82	541,300	10.71
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	70,186	22,127	31.52	9,473	13.50	31,232	44.50	7,354	10.48	5,182	7.38
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers.....	99,593	46,949	47.18	10,341	10.39	28,677	28.82	13,536	13.61	11,399	11.46
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	70,047	42,278	60.36	9,416	13.44	16,110	23.00	2,243	3.20	1,300	1.86
Fishermen and oystermen.....	59,899	31,911	53.27	4,307	7.19	12,619	21.07	11,062	18.47	9,950	16.61
Miners and quarrymen.....	386,872	111,060	28.71	60,994	15.76	188,436	48.71	26,382	6.82	18,986	4.91
Clergymen.....	87,060	49,232	56.55	7,408	8.51	18,238	20.95	12,182	13.99	12,110	13.91
Lawyers.....	89,422	71,972	80.49	11,002	12.30	6,008	6.72	440	0.49	431	0.48
Officials (government), etc. (b).....	77,715	51,500	66.27	13,075	16.82	11,985	15.42	1,155	1.49	1,090	1.40
Physicians and surgeons.....	100,248	79,374	79.18	9,282	9.26	10,402	10.37	1,190	1.19	794	0.79
Professors and teachers.....	101,278	73,677	72.75	11,484	11.34	8,834	8.72	7,283	7.19	7,236	7.14
Barbers and hairdressers.....	82,157	24,826	30.22	17,813	21.68	21,821	26.56	17,697	21.54	16,966	20.65
Bartenders.....	55,660	16,119	28.96	17,761	31.91	19,888	35.73	1,892	3.40	1,874	3.37
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	139,718	68,836	49.27	26,075	18.66	38,440	27.51	6,367	4.56	6,326	4.53
Hotel and boarding and lodging house keepers.....	50,556	27,622	54.63	6,667	13.19	15,024	29.72	1,243	2.46	831	1.64
Laborers (not specified).....	1,858,558	627,952	33.79	232,944	12.53	664,614	35.76	333,048	17.92	310,733	16.72
Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	85,977	22,305	25.94	18,103	21.06	42,695	49.66	2,874	3.34	2,468	2.87
Servants.....	238,152	42,608	17.89	21,601	9.07	55,611	23.35	118,332	49.69	101,742	42.72
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	74,350	31,504	42.37	14,633	19.68	26,181	35.22	2,032	2.73	2,015	2.71
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	169,707	112,675	66.39	26,127	15.40	29,723	17.51	1,182	0.70	1,108	0.65
Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc. (c).....	69,191	47,006	67.94	9,809	14.18	11,999	17.34	377	0.54	307	0.44
Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors.....	76,823	37,153	48.36	11,049	14.38	21,916	28.53	6,705	8.73	6,543	8.52
Bookkeepers and accountants.....	131,602	76,942	58.47	33,060	25.12	21,188	16.10	412	0.31	239	0.18
Clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters.....	505,287	280,157	55.45	146,302	28.95	72,893	14.43	5,935	1.17	4,712	0.93
Commercial travelers.....	58,080	39,158	67.42	10,421	17.94	8,398	14.46	103	0.18	95	0.16
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	368,265	155,307	42.17	81,278	22.07	87,541	23.77	44,139	11.99	43,914	11.92
Hostlers and livery stable keepers.....	80,724	39,132	48.48	12,054	14.93	18,623	23.07	10,915	13.52	10,876	13.47
Hucksters and peddlers.....	56,824	16,259	28.61	7,637	13.44	30,190	53.13	2,738	4.82	2,041	3.59
Merchants and dealers.....	665,774	367,886	55.26	110,989	16.67	176,200	26.46	10,699	1.61	6,556	0.98
Messengers, packers, porters, etc.....	90,874	24,699	27.18	32,377	35.63	17,281	19.02	16,517	18.17	16,225	17.85
Salesmen.....	205,943	117,697	57.15	53,003	25.74	34,039	16.53	1,204	0.58	1,023	0.50
Steam railroad employes (d).....	460,771	221,408	48.05	76,561	16.62	112,132	24.33	50,670	11.00	47,316	10.27
Telegraph and telephone operators.....	43,740	30,463	69.65	10,106	23.10	3,072	7.02	99	0.23	93	0.21
Apprentices.....	74,455	26,902	36.13	35,585	47.80	10,284	13.81	1,684	2.26	1,635	2.20
Bakers.....	57,910	11,109	19.18	11,180	19.31	34,466	59.52	1,155	1.99	1,064	1.84
Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	218,134	102,452	46.97	37,142	17.03	67,319	30.85	11,221	5.14	11,156	5.11
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	179,867	70,325	39.10	31,191	17.34	72,075	40.07	6,276	3.49	4,982	2.77
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers.....	60,070	17,361	28.90	8,909	14.83	22,475	37.42	11,325	18.85	10,495	17.47
Builders and contractors.....	45,978	23,501	51.11	7,765	16.89	14,054	30.57	658	1.43	596	1.30
Butchers.....	105,539	36,700	34.84	27,139	25.76	38,748	36.79	2,752	2.61	2,508	2.38
Cabinet makers and upholsterers.....	59,809	17,945	30.00	13,189	22.05	27,614	46.17	1,061	1.78	1,010	1.74
Carpenters and joiners.....	611,293	351,320	57.47	78,660	12.87	158,792	25.98	22,511	3.68	22,310	3.65
Coopers.....	47,438	19,067	40.19	9,936	20.95	15,766	33.23	2,669	5.63	2,648	5.58
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	213,901	58,067	27.14	52,660	24.62	98,496	46.05	4,678	2.19	4,348	2.03
Harness, saddle, trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.....	48,105	22,542	46.86	11,772	24.47	13,412	27.88	379	0.79	362	0.75
Iron, steel, and other metal workers (e).....	359,777	119,708	33.27	102,064	28.37	129,670	36.05	8,335	2.31	8,190	2.27
Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners.....	39,040	10,464	26.80	8,849	22.67	18,592	47.62	1,135	2.91	1,096	2.81
Machinists.....	176,951	75,759	42.81	44,150	24.95	56,160	31.74	882	0.50	838	0.47
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.....	101,280	57,627	56.90	16,907	16.69	26,217	25.89	529	0.52	458	0.45
Marble and stone cutters.....	61,012	18,890	30.96	12,573	20.61	28,238	46.28	1,311	2.15	1,279	2.10
Masons (brick and stone).....	158,878	63,945	40.25	24,790	15.61	60,444	38.04	9,699	6.10	9,645	6.07
Millers (flour and grist).....	52,747	35,896	68.05	5,824	11.04	9,476	17.97	1,551	2.94	1,484	2.81
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	218,646	109,984	50.30	48,911	22.37	55,310	25.30	4,441	2.03	4,387	2.01
Plasterers.....	38,987	18,573	47.64	6,127	15.72	10,279	26.36	4,008	10.28	4,003	10.27
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	56,563	17,817	31.50	25,573	45.21	12,556	22.20	617	1.09	615	1.09
Printers and compositors.....	104,899	52,882	50.41	33,486	31.92	17,684	16.86	847	0.81	820	0.78
Saw and planing mill employes, etc. (f).....	138,386	60,964	44.05	18,327	13.24	41,359	29.89	17,736	12.82	17,247	12.46
Tailors.....	121,591	14,198	11.68	17,624	14.49	86,471	71.12	3,298	2.71	913	0.75
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	83,634	22,468	26.86	20,278	24.25	27,972	33.45	12,916	15.44	10,480	12.53
Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	63,600	24,340	38.27	16,259	25.56	21,577	33.93	1,424	2.24	1,303	2.05

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

b Includes officers of United States army and navy.

c Brokers (commercial) not included.

d Includes locomotive engineers and firemen.

e Includes agricultural implement makers, brass workers, copper workers, iron and steel workers, lead and zinc workers, metal workers (not otherwise specified), molders, nail and tack makers, sewing machine makers, steam boiler makers, stove, furnace, and grate makers, tanners and tinware makers, and tool and cutlery makers.

f Includes door, sash, and blind makers.



## OCCUPATIONS.

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## FEMALES.

PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE— NATIVE PARENTS.		NATIVE WHITE— FOREIGN PARENTS.		FOREIGN WHITE.		TOTAL COLORED. (a)		PERSONS OF NEGRO DESCENT.	
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Agricultural laborers.....	447,104	62,809	14.05	3,467	0.78	2,917	0.65	377,911	84.52	377,531	84.44
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	226,427	138,742	61.27	8,954	3.96	29,106	12.85	49,625	21.92	49,366	21.80
Professors and teachers.....	246,066	166,347	67.60	58,041	23.59	13,804	5.61	7,874	3.20	7,864	3.20
Musicians and teachers of music.....	34,519	23,727	68.74	7,605	22.03	2,576	7.46	611	1.77	594	1.72
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	52,593	17,030	52.25	4,018	12.32	9,736	29.87	1,809	5.56	1,786	5.48
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	86,089	46,823	54.39	11,280	13.10	19,775	22.97	8,211	9.54	8,104	9.41
Laborers (not specified).....	54,815	8,233	15.02	3,305	6.03	4,746	8.66	38,531	70.29	38,269	69.81
Laundresses.....	216,631	19,677	9.08	12,857	5.94	31,983	14.76	152,114	70.22	151,540	69.95
Nurses and midwives.....	41,396	17,480	42.23	5,847	14.12	13,164	31.80	4,905	11.85	4,890	11.81
Servants.....	1,216,639	334,427	27.49	207,248	17.03	374,253	30.76	300,711	24.72	299,473	24.61
Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, and typewriters..	113,261	59,651	52.67	43,112	38.06	10,050	8.87	448	0.40	440	0.39
Saleswomen.....	58,451	22,075	37.77	29,287	50.10	6,944	11.88	145	0.25	143	0.24
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	33,677	14,098	41.86	14,955	44.41	4,537	13.47	87	0.26	84	0.25
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	223,658	61,408	27.46	80,511	36.00	80,923	36.18	816	0.36	809	0.36
Dressmakers.....	288,328	129,206	44.81	101,827	35.32	49,728	17.25	7,567	2.62	7,472	2.59
Milliners.....	60,087	34,595	57.57	17,905	29.80	7,199	11.98	388	0.65	383	0.64
Seamstresses, etc. (b).....	168,040	77,417	46.07	52,595	31.30	26,030	15.49	11,998	7.14	11,898	7.08
Tailoresses.....	63,809	15,661	24.55	27,344	42.85	20,357	31.90	447	0.70	367	0.58
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	27,991	7,582	27.09	8,752	31.27	7,124	25.45	4,533	16.19	4,524	16.16

<sup>a</sup> Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.<sup>b</sup> Includes sewing machine operators and shirt, collar, and cuff makers.

In the preceding table many of the occupations are given in detail, but in other cases certain consolidations have been made so as to cover, as near as may be, substantially all the persons of each sex at work in 1890. Where the occupations have been so grouped, the designations given are usually self-explanatory; if not, the nature of the consolidation is indicated by a footnote.

Briefly considering the results shown by the table, it will be seen that the native white males of native parentage constituted in 1890 fully four-fifths of all the male lawyers, very nearly four-fifths of all the male physicians and surgeons, more than seven-tenths of all the male professors and teachers, and two-thirds, or very nearly two-thirds, of all the male officials of government, etc.; agents and collectors; bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.; commercial travelers; telegraph and telephone operators, and millers (flour and grist). The largest proportion of foreign white males was found among the tailors, constituting 71.12 per cent of the whole number of male tailors, the second largest among the bakers, or 59.52 per cent, and the third largest among the hucksters and peddlers, or 53.13 per cent. The largest proportion of colored males in any one occupation was that for agricultural laborers, being 29.02 per cent, and for native white males of foreign parentage that for apprentices, or 47.80 per cent.

Among the females, native white females of native parentage constituted in 1890 more than two-thirds of all the female musicians and teachers of music and female professors and teachers, more than three-fifths of all the female farmers, planters, and overseers, and very nearly three-fifths of all the female milliners. Colored females in 1890 constituted 84.52 per cent of all the female agricultural laborers, 70.29 per cent of all the female laborers (not specified), and 70.22 per cent of all the laundresses. The largest proportion of foreign white females was found among the cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives, constituting 36.18 per cent of the whole number of females so occupied, while for native white females of foreign parentage the largest proportion was found among saleswomen, this class constituting 50.10 per cent of all the saleswomen.



Taking for each sex the whole number of each element of the population at work in 1890 and distributing it according to the number and percentage engaged in each of certain specified occupations, the following results are obtained:

## MALES.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND OCCUPATIONS.	Number.	Per cent.	GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND OCCUPATIONS.	Number.	Per cent.
<b>Native white—native parents.....</b>	<b>9,535,827</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>Native white—foreign parents—Continued.</b>		
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	3,340,291	35.03	Officials (government), etc. (d).....	13,075	0.48
Agricultural laborers.....	1,312,302	13.76	Marble and stone cutters.....	12,573	0.46
Laborers (not specified).....	627,952	6.59	Hostlers and livery stable keepers.....	12,054	0.44
Merchants and dealers.....	367,886	3.86	All other occupations.....	416,088	15.21
Carpenters and joiners.....	351,330	3.68			
Clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters.....	280,157	2.94	<b>Foreign white.....</b>	<b>4,329,606</b>	<b>100.00</b>
Steam railroad employes (a).....	221,408	2.32	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	743,161	17.16
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	155,307	1.63	Laborers (not specified).....	661,614	15.35
Iron, steel, and other metal workers (b).....	119,708	1.26	Agricultural laborers.....	243,947	5.63
Salesmen.....	117,697	1.23	Miners and quarrymen.....	188,436	4.35
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	112,675	1.18	Merchants and dealers.....	176,200	4.01
Miners and quarrymen.....	111,060	1.16	Carpenters and joiners.....	158,792	3.67
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	109,984	1.15	Iron, steel, and other metal workers (b).....	129,670	2.99
Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	102,452	1.07	Steam railroad employes (a).....	112,132	2.59
Physicians and surgeons.....	79,374	0.83	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	98,496	2.27
Bookkeepers and accountants.....	76,942	0.81	Bookkeepers, clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters.....	94,081	2.17
Machinists.....	75,759	0.79	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	87,541	2.02
Professors and teachers.....	73,677	0.77	Tailors.....	86,471	2.00
Lawyers.....	71,972	0.75	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	72,075	1.66
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	70,325	0.74	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	67,319	1.55
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	68,836	0.72	Restaurant and saloon keepers and bartenders.....	62,583	1.45
Masons (brick and stone).....	63,945	0.67	Masons (brick and stone).....	60,444	1.40
Saw and planing mill employes, etc. (c).....	60,964	0.64	Machinists.....	56,160	1.30
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	58,067	0.61	Servants.....	55,611	1.28
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.....	57,627	0.60	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	55,310	1.28
Printers and compositors.....	52,882	0.55	Saw and planing mill employes, etc. (c).....	41,250	0.96
Officials (government), etc. (d).....	51,500	0.54	Butchers.....	38,748	0.89
Clergymen.....	49,232	0.52	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	38,440	0.89
Lumbermen and wood choppers.....	46,949	0.49	Bakers.....	34,466	0.80
All other occupations.....	1,247,567	13.11	Salesmen.....	34,039	0.79
			Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	31,232	0.72
<b>Native white—foreign parents.....</b>	<b>2,737,714</b>	<b>100.00</b>	Hucksters and peddlers.....	30,190	0.70
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	424,786	15.52	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	29,723	0.69
Agricultural laborers.....	258,771	9.45	Lumbermen and wood choppers.....	28,677	0.66
Laborers (not specified).....	232,944	8.51	Marble and stone cutters.....	28,238	0.65
Clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters.....	146,302	5.34	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	27,972	0.65
Merchants and dealers.....	110,989	4.05	Cabinetmakers and upholsterers.....	27,614	0.64
Iron, steel, and other metal workers (b).....	102,064	3.73	Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.....	26,217	0.61
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	81,278	2.97	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	26,181	0.60
Carpenters and joiners.....	78,660	2.87	Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers.....	22,475	0.52
Steam railroad employes (a).....	76,561	2.80	Barbers and hairdressers.....	21,821	0.50
Miners and quarrymen.....	60,994	2.23	Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	21,577	0.50
Salesmen.....	53,003	1.94	All other occupations.....	607,594	14.10
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	52,660	1.92			
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	48,911	1.79	<b>Colored (e).....</b>	<b>2,217,943</b>	<b>100.00</b>
Machinists.....	44,150	1.61	Agricultural laborers.....	741,937	33.45
Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	37,142	1.36	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	546,892	24.66
Restaurant and saloon keepers and bartenders.....	35,864	1.31	Laborers (not specified).....	333,048	15.02
Apprentices.....	35,585	1.30	Servants.....	118,332	5.34
Printers and compositors.....	33,486	1.22	Steam railroad employes (a).....	50,670	2.28
Bookkeepers and accountants.....	33,060	1.21	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	44,139	1.99
Messengers, packers, porters, etc.....	32,377	1.18	Miners and quarrymen.....	26,382	1.19
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	31,191	1.14	Carpenters and joiners.....	22,511	1.01
Butchers.....	27,139	0.99	Launderers.....	21,785	0.98
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	26,127	0.95	Saw and planing mill employes, etc. (c).....	17,736	0.80
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	26,075	0.95	Barbers and hairdressers.....	17,697	0.80
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	25,573	0.93	Messengers, packers, porters, etc.....	16,517	0.74
Masons (brick and stone).....	24,790	0.91	Lumbermen and wood choppers.....	13,536	0.61
Servants.....	21,601	0.79	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	12,916	0.58
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	20,278	0.74	Clergymen.....	12,182	0.55
Saw and planing mill employes, etc. (c).....	18,327	0.67	Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers.....	11,325	0.51
Barbers and hairdressers.....	17,813	0.65	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	11,221	0.51
Tailors.....	17,624	0.64	Fishermen and oystermen.....	11,062	0.50
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.....	16,907	0.62	Hostlers and livery stable keepers.....	10,915	0.49
Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	16,259	0.59	Merchants and dealers.....	10,699	0.48
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	14,633	0.53	All other occupations.....	166,441	7.51

a Includes locomotive engineers and firemen.

b Includes agricultural implement makers, brass workers, copper workers, iron and steel workers, lead and zinc workers, metal workers (not otherwise specified), molders, nail and tack makers, sewing machine makers, steam boiler makers, stove, furnace, and grate makers, tanners and tinware makers, and tool and cutlery makers.

c Includes door, sash, and blind makers.

d Includes officers of United States army and navy.

e Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## OCCUPATIONS.

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## FEMALES.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND OCCUPATIONS.	Number.	Per cent.	GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND OCCUPATIONS.	Number.	Per cent.
<b>Native white—native parents</b> .....	1,359,196	100.00	<b>Native white—foreign parents—Continued.</b>		
Servants.....	334,427	24.60	Nurses and midwives.....	5,847	0.73
Professors and teachers.....	166,347	12.24	Merchants and dealers.....	5,298	0.66
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	138,742	10.21	Printers and compositors.....	4,691	0.58
Dressmakers.....	129,296	9.51	Apprentices.....	4,456	0.55
Seamstresses, etc. (a).....	77,417	5.70	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	4,016	0.50
Agricultural laborers.....	62,809	4.62	All other occupations.....	83,608	10.38
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	61,408	4.52			
Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, and typewriters.....	59,651	4.39	<b>Foreign white</b> .....	775,151	100.00
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	46,823	3.44	Servants.....	374,253	48.28
Milliners.....	34,595	2.55	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	80,923	10.44
Musicians and teachers of music.....	23,727	1.75	Dressmakers.....	49,728	6.42
Saleswomen.....	22,075	1.62	Laundresses.....	31,983	4.13
Laundresses.....	19,677	1.45	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	29,106	3.75
Nurses and midwives.....	17,480	1.29	Seamstresses, etc. (a).....	26,030	3.36
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	17,030	1.25	Tailoresses.....	20,357	2.63
Tailoresses.....	15,661	1.15	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	19,775	2.55
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	14,098	1.04	Professors and teachers.....	13,804	1.78
Laborers (not specified).....	8,233	0.61	Nurses and midwives.....	13,164	1.70
Artists and teachers of art.....	7,935	0.58	Merchants and dealers.....	12,085	1.56
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	7,582	0.56	Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, and typewriters.....	10,050	1.30
Merchants and dealers.....	7,514	0.55	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	9,736	1.26
Printers and compositors.....	6,259	0.46	Milliners.....	7,199	0.93
All other occupations.....	80,500	5.91	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	7,124	0.92
<b>Native white—foreign parents</b> .....	804,694	100.00	Saleswomen.....	6,944	0.90
Servants.....	207,248	25.75	Laborers (not specified).....	4,746	0.61
Dressmakers.....	191,827	12.65	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	4,537	0.59
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	80,511	10.01	All other occupations.....	53,607	6.89
Professors and teachers.....	58,041	7.21			
Seamstresses, etc. (a).....	52,595	6.54	<b>Colored (b)</b> .....	975,530	100.00
Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, and typewriters.....	43,112	5.36	Agricultural laborers.....	377,911	38.74
Saleswomen.....	29,287	3.64	Servants.....	300,711	30.83
Tailoresses.....	27,344	3.40	Laundresses.....	152,114	15.59
Milliners.....	17,905	2.23	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	49,625	5.09
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	14,955	1.86	Laborers (not specified).....	38,531	3.95
Laundresses.....	12,857	1.60	Seamstresses, etc. (a).....	11,998	1.23
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	11,280	1.40	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	8,211	0.84
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	8,954	1.11	Professors and teachers.....	7,874	0.81
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	8,752	1.09	Dressmakers.....	7,567	0.78
Musicians and teachers of music.....	7,605	0.95	Nurses and midwives.....	4,905	0.50
Box makers (paper).....	7,388	0.92	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	4,533	0.46
Bookbinders.....	7,118	0.88	All other occupations.....	11,550	1.18

a Includes sewing machine operators and shirt, collar, and cuff makers.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

The occupations used in the preceding table are arranged under each element of the population in the order of their numerical importance, and consolidations have been made wherever necessary, as in the preceding table. The results shown herein are so plainly apparent that the figures need not be analyzed in detail.

## OCCUPATIONS BY AGE PERIODS.

The following statement shows the whole number of males and females of each specified age in 1890, and the number and percentage in each case engaged in gainful occupations:

AGE PERIODS.	MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
Aggregate.....	24,352,659	18,821,090	77.29	23,060,900	3,914,571	16.97
10 to 14 years.....	3,574,787	400,586	11.21	3,458,722	202,427	5.85
15 to 19 years.....	3,248,711	1,904,865	58.63	3,308,852	906,210	27.30
20 to 24 years.....	3,104,893	2,856,993	92.02	3,091,783	947,220	30.64
25 to 34 years.....	5,123,975	4,989,814	97.38	4,682,432	807,670	17.25
35 to 44 years.....	3,705,648	3,626,356	97.86	3,346,031	441,067	13.18
45 to 54 years.....	2,627,024	2,538,459	96.63	2,430,878	313,363	12.89
55 to 64 years.....	1,630,373	1,514,615	92.90	1,499,997	180,387	12.03
65 years and over.....	1,233,719	910,895	73.83	1,183,569	98,158	8.29
Age unknown.....	103,529	78,507	75.83	58,636	18,049	30.76



Of the whole number of males 10 to 14 years of age, 400,586, or 11.21 per cent, were engaged in gainful occupations, and of the whole number of females of the same ages, 202,427, or 5.85 per cent, were occupied. As compared with 1880, this shows a very great diminution in the proportion of children at work, although the exact decrease can not be determined on account of the slight difference in the age classification of persons occupied in 1880 as compared with 1890. At the census of 1880 there were 825,187 males and 293,169 females 10 to 15 years of age at work, constituting, respectively, 24.44 and 8.96 per cent of the whole number of males and females of the ages stated. All other persons at work in 1880 were classified with respect to age according to the number of each sex from 16 to 59 years and 60 years and over, so that no comparisons can be made according to the number and percentage at work of each of the specified ages as given in 1890. The whole number of males from 16 to 59 years of age at work in 1880 was 12,986,111, or 93.38 per cent of the whole number of males of those ages, while the females from 16 to 59 years of age at work in 1880 numbered 2,283,115 and constituted 17.07 per cent of all females of those ages. At the census of 1890 the males from 15 to 59 years of age (including "Age unknown") who were at work numbered 16,817,840 and constituted 89.53 per cent of the entire number of males of the ages specified, while of the females of the same ages those at work numbered 3,529,611 and constituted 19.92 per cent. Of the whole number of males 60 years of age and over in 1880, those at work numbered 933,644 and constituted 64.28 per cent, as compared with 1,602,664, or 80.44 per cent, in 1890. Among the females 60 years of age and over in 1880, those at work numbered 70,873 and constituted 5.15 per cent, as compared with 182,534, or 9.69 per cent, in 1890. The number of persons 60 years of age and over at work in 1890 does not appear in the preceding table. The number and percentage of persons at work for each specified period of years in 1890 are given in detail in the preceding table and do not require extended analysis.

The following table shows, for each element of the population in 1890, the number and percentage at work, classified by sex and age periods:

SEX AND AGE PERIODS.	NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			FOREIGN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			COLORED POPULATION (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
Males.....	12,901,102	9,535,827	73.91	3,895,395	2,737,714	70.28	4,781,748	4,329,606	90.54	2,774,414	2,217,943	79.94
10 to 14 years.....	2,020,917	140,769	7.41	821,982	61,984	7.54	201,159	31,466	15.64	530,729	157,367	29.65
15 to 19 years.....	1,770,908	874,957	49.41	790,348	504,193	63.79	257,658	210,505	81.70	429,797	315,843	73.49
20 to 24 years.....	1,604,239	1,442,510	89.92	660,401	611,299	92.56	476,224	459,861	96.56	361,020	342,690	94.14
25 to 34 years.....	2,524,253	2,449,980	97.06	932,229	906,054	97.19	1,151,644	1,132,646	98.35	515,849	501,134	97.15
35 to 44 years.....	1,944,905	1,899,035	97.64	413,884	404,412	97.71	968,577	952,352	98.32	378,282	370,557	97.96
45 to 54 years.....	1,374,649	1,322,564	96.21	163,102	155,688	95.45	816,453	792,222	97.03	272,820	267,985	98.23
55 to 64 years.....	883,493	822,955	93.15	63,684	58,333	91.60	532,586	486,667	91.38	150,610	146,660	97.38
65 years and over.....	718,548	533,092	74.19	44,939	32,214	71.68	360,817	248,928	68.99	109,415	96,661	88.34
Age unknown.....	59,190	40,965	69.21	4,826	3,537	73.29	16,630	14,959	89.95	22,883	19,046	83.23
Females.....	12,474,664	1,359,196	10.90	3,873,026	804,694	20.78	4,005,139	775,151	19.35	2,708,071	975,530	36.02
10 to 14 years.....	1,913,989	49,048	2.52	808,705	29,943	3.70	195,220	19,145	9.81	510,808	104,291	20.42
15 to 19 years.....	1,781,616	281,540	15.80	811,180	273,171	33.68	263,637	154,954	58.78	452,419	196,578	43.45
20 to 24 years.....	1,580,928	315,256	19.94	685,525	250,731	36.58	441,150	200,488	45.45	384,180	180,742	47.05
25 to 34 years.....	2,397,797	274,481	11.45	922,681	176,957	19.18	862,915	170,791	19.79	499,039	185,441	37.16
35 to 44 years.....	1,828,798	167,436	9.16	387,445	46,756	12.07	761,969	91,612	12.02	367,819	135,263	36.77
45 to 54 years.....	1,352,503	133,153	9.84	152,880	16,649	10.89	680,582	71,497	10.51	244,913	92,064	37.59
55 to 64 years.....	846,819	84,049	9.93	57,995	6,186	10.67	470,192	43,996	9.36	124,991	46,156	36.93
65 years and over.....	713,592	47,867	6.71	42,729	3,094	7.24	321,487	19,669	6.12	105,761	27,528	26.03
Age unknown.....	28,622	6,366	22.24	3,886	1,207	31.06	7,987	2,999	37.55	18,141	7,467	41.16

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

From this table it is seen that the proportion of persons from 10 to 14 years of age at work is very much larger for the foreign white and colored, both male and female, than for the native white, whether of native or foreign parentage. This is also the case with those from 15 to 19 years of age, especially with respect to females, the largest proportion at work being found among the foreign white. It will also be noticed that the proportion of colored 65 years of age and over who were at work is large, as compared with the proportion at work among each of the other elements of the population of the same age.



## OCCUPATIONS.

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The following table shows the distribution by age periods of the whole number of males and females engaged in gainful occupations and in each class of occupations:

SEX AND AGE PERIODS.	NUMBER AND PER CENT OF PERSONS OF EACH SPECIFIED AGE OF TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS.											
	All occupations.		Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.		Professional service.		Domestic and personal service.		Trade and transportation.		Manufacturing and mechanical industries.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Males .....	18,821,090	100.00	8,333,813	100.00	632,646	100.00	2,692,879	100.00	3,097,701	100.00	4,064,051	100.00
10 to 14 years.....	400,586	2.13	256,130	3.07	462	0.07	50,497	1.88	39,108	1.26	54,389	1.34
15 to 19 years.....	1,904,865	10.12	884,149	10.61	16,248	2.57	271,885	10.10	309,292	9.98	423,291	10.42
20 to 24 years.....	2,856,993	15.18	1,219,071	14.63	74,749	11.81	437,181	16.23	523,169	16.89	602,823	14.83
25 to 34 years.....	4,989,814	26.51	1,953,651	23.44	185,535	29.33	781,672	29.03	946,402	30.55	1,122,554	27.62
35 to 44 years.....	3,626,356	19.27	1,518,619	18.22	147,757	23.36	518,998	19.27	622,658	20.10	818,324	20.14
45 to 54 years.....	2,538,459	13.49	1,154,085	13.85	106,210	16.79	337,556	12.54	385,436	12.44	555,172	13.66
55 to 64 years.....	1,514,615	8.05	779,175	9.35	61,464	9.71	181,285	6.73	179,277	5.79	313,414	7.71
65 years and over.....	910,895	4.84	545,966	6.55	37,430	5.92	92,479	3.43	75,728	2.45	159,292	3.92
Age unknown.....	78,507	0.41	22,967	0.28	2,791	0.44	21,326	0.79	16,631	0.54	14,792	0.36
Females .....	3,914,571	100.00	679,523	100.00	311,687	100.00	1,667,698	100.00	228,421	100.00	1,027,242	100.00
10 to 14 years.....	202,426	5.17	83,816	12.33	446	0.14	77,511	4.65	5,218	2.28	35,435	3.45
15 to 19 years.....	906,240	23.15	126,602	18.63	46,617	14.96	390,233	23.40	60,933	26.68	281,855	27.44
20 to 24 years.....	947,221	24.20	87,527	12.88	117,361	37.65	399,114	23.93	72,101	31.56	271,118	26.39
25 to 34 years.....	807,670	20.63	91,096	13.40	91,458	29.34	336,662	20.19	49,854	21.83	238,600	23.23
35 to 44 years.....	441,067	11.27	87,096	12.82	31,943	10.25	195,657	11.73	20,038	8.77	106,333	10.35
45 to 54 years.....	313,263	8.00	92,460	13.61	15,589	5.00	137,995	8.28	11,425	5.00	55,894	5.44
55 to 64 years.....	180,387	4.61	67,963	10.00	5,230	1.68	76,686	4.60	5,689	2.49	24,819	2.42
65 years and over.....	98,158	2.51	40,747	6.00	1,735	0.56	42,261	2.53	2,465	1.08	10,950	1.06
Age unknown.....	18,039	0.46	2,216	0.33	1,308	0.42	11,579	0.69	698	0.31	2,238	0.22

Males from 25 to 34 years of age engaged in gainful occupations in 1890 constituted 26.51 per cent of the whole number at work, and those from 35 to 44 years of age 19.27 per cent. The largest percentage of females engaged in gainful occupations was that for those from 20 to 24 years of age, or 24.20 per cent, the next largest being 23.15 per cent for those from 15 to 19 years of age, and the third largest being 20.63 per cent for those from 25 to 34 years of age, these three age periods combined constituting more than two-thirds of all the females at work. Taking the whole number of males from 15 to 45 years of age engaged in gainful occupations, it is seen that they constituted in 1890 more than seventh-tenths of all the males at work, while of the whole number of females at work those from 15 to 45 years of age constituted very nearly four-fifths.

The proportions of males and females of the various age periods engaged in each class of occupations vary considerably, as shown by the preceding table, the most noticeable being the large proportion of females engaged in professional service, principally teachers, represented by the two age periods, 20 to 24 years and 25 to 34 years, and comprehending 66.99 per cent of all the females in professional service.

The distribution of each sex engaged in gainful occupations according to the percentage in each class of occupations is shown for each age period in the following table:

AGE PERIODS.	PER CENT OF MALES ENGAGED IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS OF TOTAL MALES ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.					PER CENT OF FEMALES ENGAGED IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS OF TOTAL FEMALES ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.				
	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.	Professional service.	Domestic and personal service.	Trade and transportation.	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.	Professional service.	Domestic and personal service.	Trade and transportation.	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.
Aggregate.....	44.28	3.36	14.31	16.46	21.59	17.36	7.96	42.60	5.84	26.24
10 to 14 years.....	63.94	0.11	12.61	9.76	13.58	41.41	0.22	38.29	2.58	17.50
15 to 19 years.....	46.42	0.85	14.27	16.24	22.22	13.97	5.15	43.06	6.72	31.10
20 to 24 years.....	42.67	2.62	15.30	18.31	21.10	9.24	12.39	42.14	7.61	28.62
25 to 34 years.....	39.15	3.72	15.66	18.97	22.50	11.28	11.33	41.68	6.17	29.54
35 to 44 years.....	41.88	4.07	14.31	17.17	22.57	19.75	7.24	44.36	4.54	24.11
45 to 54 years.....	45.46	4.19	13.30	15.18	21.87	29.50	4.97	44.04	3.65	17.84
55 to 64 years.....	51.44	4.06	11.97	11.84	20.69	37.68	2.90	42.51	3.15	13.76
65 years and over.....	59.94	4.11	10.15	8.31	17.49	41.51	1.77	43.05	2.51	11.16
Age unknown.....	29.26	3.56	27.16	21.18	18.84	12.28	7.25	64.19	3.87	12.41



For each of the six periods covering the ages from 15 to 64 years there was in 1890 very nearly the same proportion of males engaged in manufacturing and mechanical industries, the number in this class constituting in each case somewhat more than one-fifth of the whole number of males of the specified ages at work. The percentages of males engaged in agriculture, fisheries, and mining are especially large for those from 10 to 14 years of age and for those 65 years of age and over, while the smallest percentage shown for this class was that for males from 25 to 34 years of age.

Females engaged in manufacturing and mechanical industries in 1890 constituted a very considerable proportion of the whole number of females at work for the periods from 15 to 19 years, 20 to 24 years, and 25 to 34 years of age, respectively, and a somewhat less proportion for the period from 35 to 44 years of age. With the exception of the period from 10 to 14 years, females engaged in domestic and personal service constituted the largest proportion of all the females of each of the specified ages at work, but of those from 10 to 14 years of age there was a slightly larger proportion engaged in agriculture, fisheries, and mining. For the three older periods, comprehending females 45 years of age and over, the proportion engaged in agriculture, fisheries, and mining was also large, being very nearly equal to that for those in domestic and personal service for females 65 years of age and over, and only slightly less for females from 55 to 64 years of age.

The total number of males 20 years of age and over in the United States in 1890 was 17,529,161, and of this number 16,515,639, or 94.22 per cent, were engaged in gainful occupations. The number and percentage of males 20 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations in each state and territory in 1890 are given in the following table:

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	MALES 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			STATES AND TERRITORIES.	MALES 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.			Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.
The United States .....	17, 529, 161	16, 515, 639	94. 22	North Central division—Continued.			
North Atlantic division .....	5, 217, 662	4, 890, 526	93. 73	Iowa .....	540, 157	500, 954	92. 74
Maine .....	207, 480	193, 316	93. 17	Missouri.....	730, 862	690, 243	94. 44
New Hampshire.....	121, 835	114, 819	94. 24	North Dakota .....	57, 578	55, 614	96. 59
Vermont.....	105, 011	97, 682	93. 02	South Dakota .....	99, 769	95, 689	95. 91
Massachusetts.....	686, 349	639, 871	93. 23	Nebraska.....	312, 701	297, 604	95. 17
Rhode Island.....	103, 210	97, 187	94. 16	Kansas .....	396, 809	373, 475	94. 12
Connecticut .....	231, 514	217, 246	93. 84				
New York.....	1, 823, 608	1, 705, 477	93. 52	South Central division .....	2, 612, 056	2, 494, 074	95. 48
New Jersey.....	426, 643	402, 113	94. 25	Kentucky .....	467, 757	440, 907	94. 26
Pennsylvania.....	1, 512, 012	1, 422, 815	94. 10	Tennessee.....	418, 577	399, 934	95. 55
South Atlantic division .....	2, 094, 522	1, 989, 989	95. 01	Alabama .....	338, 714	325, 024	95. 96
Delaware .....	48, 880	46, 307	94. 72	Mississippi.....	282, 659	272, 201	96. 30
Maryland.....	279, 855	263, 566	94. 18	Louisiana.....	261, 300	251, 460	96. 23
District of Columbia.....	66, 726	61, 302	91. 87	Texas .....	556, 322	530, 692	95. 39
Virginia .....	393, 279	369, 765	94. 02	Oklahoma.....	19, 581	18, 647	95. 23
West Virginia.....	188, 688	178, 181	94. 43	Arkansas.....	267, 146	255, 209	95. 53
North Carolina .....	356, 483	338, 677	95. 01				
South Carolina .....	246, 162	237, 015	96. 28	Western division .....	1, 187, 120	1, 130, 425	95. 22
Georgia.....	414, 675	399, 632	96. 37	Montana.....	66, 954	64, 810	96. 80
Florida .....	99, 765	95, 544	95. 77	Wyoming.....	27, 806	27, 028	97. 20
North Central division .....	6, 417, 801	6, 010, 625	93. 66	Colorado.....	169, 155	162, 388	96. 00
Ohio.....	1, 050, 024	976, 411	92. 99	New Mexico.....	46, 533	44, 908	96. 51
Indiana.....	615, 849	578, 521	93. 94	Arizona .....	24, 234	23, 242	95. 91
Illinois .....	1, 110, 647	1, 032, 220	92. 94	Utah .....	56, 685	53, 905	95. 10
Michigan.....	636, 843	600, 291	94. 26	Nevada.....	21, 373	20, 507	95. 95
Wisconsin .....	477, 368	441, 923	92. 57	Idaho.....	32, 407	31, 425	96. 97
Minnesota .....	389, 203	367, 680	94. 47	Washington.....	151, 206	145, 477	96. 21
				Oregon .....	114, 890	108, 754	94. 66
				California.....	475, 877	447, 981	94. 14

Occupations were not tabulated separately for males 21 years of age and over, constituting the potential voters of the country, but a very close approximation to the real facts concerning this class can be obtained by considering males 20 years of age and over at work with reference to the number and percentage in each class of occupations, as shown by states and territories in the table on the following page.



## OCCUPATIONS.

CXXV

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NUMBER AND PER CENT IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS OF TOTAL MALES 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.									
	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.		Professional service.		Domestic and personal service.		Trade and transportation.		Manufacturing and mechanical industries.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
The United States.....	7,193,534	43.56	615,936	3.73	2,370,497	14.35	2,749,301	16.65	3,586,371	21.71
North Atlantic division.....	1,107,183	22.64	186,608	3.82	848,353	17.35	1,046,091	21.39	1,702,291	34.81
Maine.....	78,798	40.76	5,876	3.04	23,899	12.36	32,005	16.56	52,738	27.28
New Hampshire.....	39,046	34.01	3,469	3.02	13,025	11.34	16,883	14.70	42,396	36.93
Vermont.....	49,583	50.76	2,969	3.04	10,277	10.52	12,557	12.85	22,296	22.83
Massachusetts.....	73,025	11.41	25,549	3.99	92,868	14.52	154,452	24.14	293,977	45.94
Rhode Island.....	11,243	11.57	3,338	3.43	16,273	16.74	21,603	22.23	44,730	46.03
Connecticut.....	43,270	19.92	7,327	3.37	31,763	14.62	39,274	18.08	95,612	44.01
New York.....	361,986	21.22	73,832	4.33	300,451	17.62	413,451	24.24	555,757	32.59
New Jersey.....	64,696	16.09	15,055	3.74	73,381	18.25	96,636	24.03	152,345	37.89
Pennsylvania.....	385,536	27.10	49,193	3.46	236,416	20.12	259,230	18.22	442,440	31.10
South Atlantic division.....	1,160,766	58.33	65,441	3.29	229,024	11.51	253,379	12.73	281,379	14.14
Delaware.....	15,105	32.62	1,465	3.16	8,870	19.16	7,349	15.87	13,518	29.19
Maryland.....	85,009	32.25	9,914	3.77	46,893	17.79	54,402	20.64	67,348	25.55
District of Columbia.....	1,600	2.61	5,581	9.10	17,049	27.81	20,591	33.59	16,481	26.89
Virginia.....	207,723	56.18	11,694	3.17	45,873	12.41	49,030	13.26	55,445	14.98
West Virginia.....	111,610	62.64	6,217	3.49	16,041	9.00	19,871	11.15	24,442	13.72
North Carolina.....	251,487	74.26	8,829	2.61	22,347	6.60	24,803	7.31	31,211	9.22
South Carolina.....	176,928	74.65	5,883	2.48	17,131	7.23	18,296	7.72	18,777	7.92
Georgia.....	263,318	65.89	11,669	2.92	38,377	9.60	45,965	11.50	40,303	10.09
Florida.....	47,986	50.22	4,189	4.39	16,443	17.21	13,072	13.68	13,854	14.50
North Central division.....	2,855,219	47.50	230,407	3.83	804,740	13.39	971,430	16.16	1,148,829	19.11
Ohio.....	381,273	39.05	40,522	4.15	151,964	15.56	161,771	16.57	240,921	24.67
Indiana.....	292,077	50.49	23,545	4.07	76,933	13.30	79,665	13.77	106,301	18.37
Illinois.....	396,939	38.45	39,922	3.87	157,875	15.29	201,771	19.55	235,713	22.84
Michigan.....	275,437	45.88	19,887	3.31	94,721	15.78	86,501	14.41	123,745	20.62
Wisconsin.....	211,242	47.80	13,115	2.97	65,329	14.78	57,293	12.97	94,944	21.48
Minnesota.....	172,105	46.81	13,649	3.71	53,290	14.49	62,494	17.00	66,142	17.99
Iowa.....	291,037	58.10	18,513	3.70	46,868	9.25	77,251	15.42	67,285	13.43
Missouri.....	351,214	50.88	27,340	3.96	80,040	11.60	117,888	17.08	113,761	16.48
North Dakota.....	39,704	71.39	1,884	3.39	4,112	7.39	6,105	10.98	3,809	6.85
South Dakota.....	64,385	67.29	3,543	3.70	7,497	7.83	11,759	12.29	8,505	8.89
Nebraska.....	151,966	51.06	11,999	4.03	35,025	11.77	54,137	18.19	44,477	14.95
Kansas.....	227,880	61.02	16,488	4.42	31,086	8.32	54,795	14.67	43,226	11.57
South Central division.....	1,660,404	66.57	85,145	3.41	236,811	9.49	270,496	10.85	241,218	9.67
Kentucky.....	272,733	61.86	15,671	3.55	42,983	9.75	51,128	11.60	58,392	13.24
Tennessee.....	259,900	64.99	14,684	3.67	34,928	8.73	46,089	11.52	44,333	11.09
Alabama.....	229,641	70.65	8,985	2.76	27,089	8.34	30,675	9.44	28,634	8.81
Mississippi.....	214,222	78.70	7,436	2.73	16,680	6.13	19,330	7.10	14,533	5.34
Louisiana.....	141,190	56.15	7,024	2.79	42,117	16.75	33,169	13.19	27,960	11.12
Texas.....	338,813	63.84	21,884	4.13	54,408	10.25	68,523	12.91	47,064	8.87
Oklahoma.....	12,731	68.28	836	4.48	1,214	6.51	1,915	10.27	1,951	10.46
Arkansas.....	191,174	74.91	8,625	3.38	17,392	6.81	19,667	7.71	18,351	7.19
Western division.....	409,962	36.27	48,335	4.28	251,569	22.25	207,905	18.39	212,654	18.81
Montana.....	24,626	38.60	2,245	3.46	16,837	25.98	10,630	16.40	10,472	16.16
Wyoming.....	10,377	38.39	928	3.43	6,712	24.83	4,869	18.02	4,142	15.33
Colorado.....	55,058	33.91	7,302	4.50	30,370	18.70	36,264	22.33	33,394	20.56
New Mexico.....	23,012	51.24	1,361	3.03	12,744	28.38	4,559	10.15	3,232	7.20
Arizona.....	9,742	41.91	920	3.96	6,821	29.35	3,442	14.81	2,317	9.97
Utah.....	21,022	39.00	2,078	3.85	10,615	19.69	9,454	17.54	10,736	19.22
Nevada.....	9,853	48.05	709	3.46	4,305	20.99	3,064	14.94	2,576	12.56
Idaho.....	17,580	55.94	989	3.15	5,336	16.98	4,045	12.87	3,475	11.03
Washington.....	44,666	30.70	6,461	4.44	34,609	23.79	26,720	18.37	33,021	22.70
Oregon.....	46,775	43.01	4,881	4.49	20,539	18.89	17,179	15.80	19,380	17.81
California.....	147,251	32.87	20,461	4.57	102,681	22.92	87,679	19.57	89,909	20.07



From the preceding table it is seen that there were in 1890, for the entire country, 7,193,534 males 20 years of age and over engaged in agriculture, fisheries, and mining, and that this number constituted 43.56 per cent of the whole number of males of that age who were occupied. The state containing the largest proportion of adult males engaged in this class of occupations in 1890 was Mississippi, where they constituted 78.70 per cent of all adult males at work. In Arkansas, North Carolina, and South Carolina practically three-fourths of all the adult males who were occupied were engaged in agriculture, fisheries, and mining, while in the remaining states of the South Atlantic and South Central divisions, with the exception of Delaware, Maryland, and the District of Columbia, from one-half to two-thirds of the adult males at work were so occupied. In the North Central division, the largest proportions of males of the specified ages who were engaged in agriculture, fisheries, and mining in 1890 were found in North Dakota, South Dakota, Kansas, Iowa, Nebraska, Missouri, and Indiana, in the order named; in each of these states the adult males who were so occupied constituted more than one-half, and in the Dakotas more than two-thirds, of all the adult males at work. In the Western division, males 20 years of age and over engaged in agriculture, fisheries, and mining constituted more than one-half of all the adult males at work in Idaho and New Mexico only, while in the North Atlantic division this was true of Vermont only.

Turning to manufacturing and mechanical industries, we find that Rhode Island has the largest proportion of adult males engaged in this class of occupations, constituting 46.03 per cent of all the adult males at work, closely followed by Massachusetts with 45.94 per cent and Connecticut with 44.01 per cent, and these by New Jersey with 37.89 per cent and New Hampshire with 36.93 per cent. In New York and Pennsylvania the adult males engaged in manufacturing and mechanical industries constituted somewhat more than three-tenths, in Delaware very nearly two-thirds, in Maine, the District of Columbia, and Maryland somewhat more than one-half, and in Ohio very nearly one-half, of all the adult males at work.

#### OCCUPATIONS BY CONJUGAL CONDITION.

In the tabulation of occupations according to the conjugal condition of the persons occupied, the small number for whom the conjugal condition was "unknown" were combined, for convenience of presentation, with the single.

The number and percentage of males and females at work, out of the whole number of single, married, widowed, and divorced, in 1890, are as follows:

CONJUGAL CONDITION.	MALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			FEMALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
Aggregate.....	24,352,659	18,821,090	77.29	23,060,900	3,914,571	16.97
Single and unknown.....	12,282,893	7,378,971	60.08	9,708,194	2,733,825	28.16
Married .....	11,205,228	10,749,080	95.93	11,126,196	515,260	4.63
Widowed.....	815,437	648,457	79.52	2,154,615	630,268	29.25
Divorced .....	49,101	44,582	90.80	71,895	35,218	48.99

Of all the married males in 1890, those at work constituted 95.93 per cent, while of all the married females only 4.63 per cent were at work. Of the divorced females, very nearly one-half, or 48.99 per cent, were at work, and of widowed females, very nearly three-tenths, or 29.25 per cent.



The tables following show, for each state and territory, the number of single, married, widowed, and divorced males and females engaged in gainful occupations in 1890, and the percentage which they constituted in each case of the whole number of males and females of each conjugal condition:

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	MALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY CONJUGAL CONDITION.											
	Single and unknown.			Married.			Widowed.			Divorced.		
	Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
The United States.....	12,282,893	7,378,971	60.08	11,205,228	10,749,080	95.93	815,437	648,457	79.52	49,101	44,582	90.80
North Atlantic division.....	3,312,353	2,180,845	65.84	3,322,329	3,154,577	94.95	259,877	198,362	76.33	10,007	9,257	92.51
Maine.....	121,174	69,533	57.38	137,419	132,255	96.24	12,100	9,241	76.37	1,094	1,004	91.77
New Hampshire.....	68,786	45,396	66.00	78,658	75,632	96.15	7,684	6,083	79.16	800	734	91.75
Vermont.....	60,367	36,046	59.71	70,140	67,191	95.80	6,808	5,043	74.07	584	524	89.73
Massachusetts.....	428,210	289,306	67.56	421,946	401,523	95.16	35,513	27,078	76.25	1,394	1,259	90.32
Rhode Island.....	65,224	46,434	71.19	64,852	62,138	95.82	5,488	4,231	77.10	391	361	92.33
Connecticut.....	144,233	97,200	67.39	144,054	138,737	96.31	11,542	8,937	77.43	846	760	89.83
New York.....	1,136,733	735,734	64.72	1,155,661	1,114,598	96.45	91,009	69,305	76.15	2,219	2,148	96.80
New Jersey.....	269,146	175,243	65.11	278,957	268,214	96.15	20,119	15,672	77.90	363	338	93.11
Pennsylvania.....	1,018,480	685,953	67.35	970,642	894,289	92.13	69,614	52,772	75.81	2,316	2,129	91.93
South Atlantic division.....	1,645,353	964,877	58.64	1,436,089	1,384,764	96.43	94,417	79,453	84.15	2,910	2,693	92.54
Delaware.....	33,804	21,773	64.41	31,159	30,273	97.16	2,306	1,854	80.40	40	38	95.00
Maryland.....	199,844	124,328	62.21	178,195	172,694	96.91	14,125	11,203	79.31	321	290	90.34
District of Columbia.....	45,542	28,184	61.89	39,639	38,010	95.89	3,376	2,655	78.64	146	143	97.95
Virginia.....	320,690	177,586	55.38	257,559	251,063	97.48	19,895	16,348	82.17	533	476	89.31
West Virginia.....	145,901	70,476	48.30	127,829	125,269	98.00	7,487	6,015	80.34	359	321	89.42
North Carolina.....	290,677	160,538	55.23	253,635	248,329	97.91	15,074	12,960	85.98	378	344	91.01
South Carolina.....	202,095	122,190	60.46	182,524	179,586	98.39	10,637	9,448	88.82	210	199	94.76
Georgia.....	331,926	219,777	66.21	298,594	273,707	91.67	16,823	14,756	87.71	579	550	94.99
Florida.....	74,874	40,025	53.46	66,955	65,833	98.32	4,694	4,214	89.77	344	332	96.51
North Central division.....	4,404,229	2,488,253	56.50	4,114,822	3,935,462	95.64	285,802	216,901	75.89	23,230	20,533	88.39
Ohio.....	697,457	395,545	56.71	691,197	653,900	94.60	50,209	36,115	71.93	3,567	3,049	85.48
Indiana.....	408,743	222,106	54.34	413,733	391,018	94.51	29,892	23,372	78.19	3,000	2,660	88.67
Illinois.....	758,869	459,760	60.58	697,129	655,330	94.00	47,844	35,299	73.78	3,317	2,860	86.22
Michigan.....	399,176	223,727	56.05	420,700	415,756	98.82	28,482	21,647	76.00	2,805	2,497	89.02
Wisconsin.....	329,666	188,088	57.05	304,210	290,243	95.41	22,453	15,447	68.80	1,639	1,451	88.53
Minnesota.....	281,120	171,913	61.15	226,159	218,659	96.68	14,992	11,914	79.47	1,071	975	91.04
Iowa.....	380,409	207,874	54.64	349,345	324,852	92.99	23,387	16,931	72.39	1,993	1,761	88.36
Missouri.....	533,594	286,720	53.73	467,600	454,492	97.20	34,569	28,328	81.95	2,231	2,014	90.27
North Dakota.....	40,677	27,039	66.47	31,611	31,075	98.30	2,025	1,716	84.74	129	126	97.67
South Dakota.....	69,361	40,364	58.19	59,647	58,574	98.20	3,818	3,297	86.35	426	400	93.90
Nebraska.....	224,061	129,625	57.85	190,318	185,554	97.50	11,140	9,054	81.27	1,296	1,183	91.28
Kansas.....	281,096	135,492	48.20	263,173	256,009	97.28	16,991	13,781	81.11	1,756	1,557	88.67
South Central division.....	2,048,233	1,100,638	53.74	1,792,119	1,750,907	97.70	130,422	115,092	88.25	6,840	6,408	93.68
Kentucky.....	351,184	180,152	51.30	313,436	305,879	97.59	23,692	19,759	83.40	1,260	1,156	91.75
Tennessee.....	327,885	167,320	51.03	290,440	285,706	98.37	21,198	19,058	89.90	1,154	1,087	94.19
Alabama.....	271,386	157,134	57.90	244,803	240,475	98.23	15,008	13,324	88.78	744	694	93.28
Mississippi.....	233,631	123,989	53.07	202,798	199,966	98.60	14,778	13,406	90.72	581	570	98.11
Louisiana.....	202,591	126,551	62.47	178,220	175,333	98.38	13,372	11,799	88.24	632	610	96.52
Texas.....	440,114	229,560	52.16	362,324	355,606	98.15	26,848	23,656	88.11	1,497	1,371	91.58
Oklahoma.....	12,711	7,079	55.69	12,005	11,770	98.04	996	905	90.86	99	95	95.96
Arkansas.....	208,731	108,853	52.15	188,093	176,172	93.66	14,530	13,185	90.74	873	825	94.50
Western division.....	872,725	644,358	73.83	539,869	523,370	96.94	44,919	38,649	86.04	6,114	5,691	93.08
Montana.....	50,865	43,633	85.78	22,772	22,145	97.25	1,706	1,567	91.85	253	242	95.65
Wyoming.....	21,364	17,635	82.55	10,308	10,154	98.51	859	812	94.53	144	135	93.75
Colorado.....	120,204	93,064	77.42	75,735	73,652	97.25	6,044	5,387	89.13	736	693	94.16
New Mexico.....	29,856	19,033	63.75	29,343	28,860	98.35	2,479	2,128	85.84	207	196	94.69
Arizona.....	19,178	14,614	76.20	9,536	9,293	97.45	918	844	91.94	104	96	92.31
Utah.....	43,908	25,055	57.06	33,823	33,049	97.71	1,802	1,520	84.35	214	201	93.93
Nevada.....	16,410	12,880	78.49	8,023	7,836	97.67	771	718	93.13	166	157	94.58
Idaho.....	24,465	17,792	72.72	14,500	14,275	98.45	1,120	1,025	91.52	191	186	97.38
Washington.....	110,521	86,375	78.15	63,538	61,961	97.52	5,145	4,543	88.30	761	702	92.25
Oregon.....	84,539	56,761	67.14	56,262	54,436	96.75	4,853	4,098	84.42	752	693	92.15
California.....	351,415	257,516	73.28	216,029	207,709	96.15	19,222	16,007	83.27	2,586	2,390	92.42



FEMALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY CONJUGAL CONDITION.												
STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Single and unknown.			Married.			Widowed.			Divorced.		
	Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
The United States.....	9,708,194	2,733,825	28.16	11,126,196	515,260	4.63	2,154,615	630,268	29.25	71,895	35,218	48.99
North Atlantic division.....	2,948,219	1,144,777	38.83	3,293,929	125,563	3.81	726,481	150,492	20.72	15,182	7,587	49.97
Maine.....	101,416	33,359	32.89	137,184	5,770	4.21	29,938	5,217	17.43	1,337	717	53.63
New Hampshire.....	61,016	26,609	43.61	78,526	5,941	7.57	18,943	3,732	19.70	1,084	576	53.14
Vermont.....	48,203	14,862	30.83	69,956	2,276	3.25	14,438	2,480	17.24	677	340	50.22
Massachusetts.....	421,528	211,455	50.16	421,259	27,145	6.44	107,273	23,213	21.64	2,484	1,465	58.98
Rhode Island.....	64,851	34,923	53.85	64,838	4,211	6.49	15,556	3,182	20.46	759	398	52.44
Connecticut.....	129,705	58,434	45.05	143,263	5,690	3.97	34,889	6,664	19.10	1,298	592	45.61
New York.....	1,017,924	410,498	40.33	1,149,995	42,968	3.74	265,456	58,792	22.15	3,395	1,682	49.54
New Jersey.....	239,865	89,164	37.17	276,345	9,249	3.35	57,763	12,589	21.79	553	269	47.61
Pennsylvania.....	863,711	265,473	30.74	952,563	22,313	2.34	182,225	34,614	19.00	3,583	1,548	43.20
South Atlantic division.....	1,459,515	403,094	26.95	1,448,455	143,495	9.91	323,050	135,989	42.10	6,132	3,691	60.19
Delaware.....	27,242	7,688	28.22	31,192	1,201	3.85	6,154	1,421	23.09	70	38	54.29
Maryland.....	183,067	56,980	31.13	179,888	13,897	7.73	42,583	13,562	31.85	582	304	52.23
District of Columbia.....	45,946	18,535	40.34	39,675	6,879	17.34	13,920	6,520	46.81	314	193	61.46
Virginia.....	292,225	66,966	22.92	258,116	16,447	6.37	61,877	22,439	36.26	1,039	514	49.47
West Virginia.....	121,323	15,340	12.64	127,596	1,915	1.50	18,389	4,199	22.83	674	253	37.54
North Carolina.....	272,038	72,399	26.61	257,919	18,010	6.98	56,889	24,271	42.66	836	512	61.24
South Carolina.....	180,872	68,382	37.81	184,968	38,246	20.68	40,617	22,404	55.16	483	399	82.61
Georgia.....	281,513	84,669	30.08	302,097	39,540	13.09	69,125	34,647	50.12	1,551	1,067	68.79
Florida.....	55,289	12,126	21.93	67,024	7,360	10.98	13,487	6,526	48.39	583	411	70.50
North Central division.....	3,314,567	770,831	23.26	4,098,449	78,043	1.90	636,284	150,062	23.58	32,230	13,753	42.67
Ohio.....	591,722	143,857	24.31	689,347	12,567	1.82	129,443	25,482	19.69	5,717	2,271	39.72
Indiana.....	329,174	60,659	18.43	413,523	6,685	1.62	71,252	15,770	22.13	4,711	1,788	37.95
Illinois.....	581,924	157,192	27.01	694,531	13,212	1.90	119,131	27,897	23.42	4,926	2,060	40.78
Michigan.....	288,955	73,244	25.34	416,304	8,839	2.12	59,030	12,282	20.79	3,493	1,583	45.32
Wisconsin.....	250,699	66,832	26.66	302,859	4,541	1.50	44,685	8,822	19.74	2,179	866	39.74
Minnesota.....	186,892	54,311	29.06	223,463	4,345	1.94	27,475	6,377	23.21	1,178	592	50.25
Iowa.....	286,686	62,225	21.74	349,983	5,380	1.54	46,625	11,478	24.62	2,880	1,234	42.85
Missouri.....	403,562	75,424	18.69	467,892	11,300	2.42	82,989	24,665	29.72	3,201	1,436	44.86
North Dakota.....	20,923	6,127	29.28	31,172	733	2.35	2,809	895	31.86	106	60	56.60
South Dakota.....	39,218	8,463	21.58	58,290	1,213	2.08	5,120	1,592	31.09	328	190	57.93
Nebraska.....	137,876	32,625	23.66	187,579	3,819	2.04	17,995	5,457	30.33	1,394	743	53.30
Kansas.....	196,896	29,772	15.12	263,506	5,409	2.05	29,680	9,345	31.49	2,117	981	46.34
South Central division.....	1,620,812	331,313	20.44	1,794,653	150,648	8.30	393,548	173,143	41.20	12,860	7,665	59.60
Kentucky.....	290,121	48,290	16.64	313,880	11,660	3.71	63,997	22,242	34.75	2,461	1,186	48.19
Tennessee.....	275,770	41,916	15.20	291,665	13,367	4.58	65,859	23,991	36.43	2,660	1,308	49.17
Alabama.....	232,215	69,291	29.84	245,952	30,440	12.38	58,018	29,182	50.30	1,419	1,062	74.84
Mississippi.....	195,197	57,321	29.37	204,194	38,270	18.74	49,616	28,245	56.93	1,233	972	78.83
Louisiana.....	168,947	53,376	31.59	179,458	30,299	16.88	50,270	24,303	48.34	1,193	803	67.31
Texas.....	301,420	38,754	12.86	360,756	16,379	4.54	69,228	29,295	42.32	2,568	1,587	61.80
Oklahoma.....	6,685	579	8.66	11,244	153	1.36	912	299	32.79	49	26	53.06
Arkansas.....	150,457	21,786	14.48	187,504	10,080	5.38	35,648	15,586	43.72	1,277	721	56.46
Western division.....	365,081	83,810	22.96	490,710	17,511	3.57	75,252	20,582	27.35	5,491	2,522	45.93
Montana.....	11,326	3,107	27.43	18,766	780	4.16	1,906	627	32.90	217	122	56.22
Wyoming.....	5,375	1,347	25.06	8,777	266	3.03	823	231	28.07	105	50	47.62
Colorado.....	45,790	12,898	28.17	69,100	2,765	4.00	9,575	3,103	32.41	712	381	53.51
New Mexico.....	16,558	1,993	12.04	28,931	669	2.31	4,877	1,154	23.66	290	118	40.69
Arizona.....	5,919	746	12.60	8,764	302	3.45	1,595	490	30.72	62	31	50.00
Utah.....	27,490	4,813	17.51	33,790	905	2.68	5,708	1,211	21.22	492	147	29.88
Nevada.....	5,397	1,120	20.75	6,282	338	5.38	1,051	304	28.92	125	62	49.60
Idaho.....	8,456	1,096	13.44	12,987	415	3.20	1,191	332	27.88	111	51	45.95
Washington.....	33,861	7,461	22.03	56,380	1,979	3.51	4,986	1,462	29.32	447	213	47.65
Oregon.....	39,245	7,363	18.76	52,312	1,531	2.93	5,874	1,649	28.07	537	250	46.55
California.....	165,964	41,866	25.23	194,621	7,561	3.88	37,666	10,019	26.60	2,393	1,097	45.84



Considering the conjugal condition of those occupied according to general nativity and color, the following table is obtained:

SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION.	NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			FOREIGN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			COLORED POPULATION (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			NEGRO POPULATION (b) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
Males.....	12,901,102	9,535,827	73.91	3,895,395	2,737,714	70.28	4,781,748	4,329,606	90.54	2,774,414	2,217,943	79.94	2,646,171	2,101,379	79.41
Single and unknown...	6,408,359	3,420,799	53.38	2,727,659	1,610,953	59.06	1,683,506	1,410,691	83.79	1,463,369	936,528	61.00	1,373,750	853,675	62.36
Married.....	6,030,301	5,750,560	95.36	1,111,810	1,078,871	97.04	2,850,810	2,729,369	95.74	1,212,307	1,190,280	98.18	1,175,525	1,155,060	98.26
Widowed.....	432,260	337,489	78.03	51,386	43,599	84.85	238,325	181,333	76.09	93,466	86,036	92.05	91,683	84,601	92.28
Divorced.....	30,182	26,979	89.39	4,540	4,291	94.52	9,107	8,213	90.13	5,272	5,099	96.72	5,213	5,043	96.74
Females.....	12,474,664	1,359,196	10.90	3,873,026	804,634	20.78	4,005,139	775,151	19.35	2,708,071	975,530	36.02	2,682,801	971,785	36.22
Single and unknown...	5,176,377	938,734	18.13	2,371,426	723,307	30.50	986,202	576,255	58.43	1,174,189	495,529	42.20	1,164,196	493,637	42.40
Married.....	6,133,033	135,913	2.22	1,357,779	96,384	2.68	2,435,103	72,623	2.98	1,200,281	270,340	22.52	1,187,706	269,258	22.67
Widowed.....	1,120,964	265,682	23.70	135,959	41,236	30.33	574,855	122,249	21.27	322,837	201,101	62.29	320,205	200,358	62.57
Divorced.....	44,290	18,867	42.60	7,862	3,767	47.91	8,979	4,024	44.82	10,764	8,560	79.52	10,694	8,532	79.70

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

b Includes all persons of negro descent.

From this table it appears that by far the larger part of the married females at work in 1890 were found among the colored, and that this class constituted 22.52 per cent of all the colored females who were married. Next to the colored, the largest percentage of married females at work was that for foreign white, those at work constituting 2.98 per cent of all foreign white females, while the percentage of married females at work among the native white elements of the population was slightly less. Among the widowed and divorced the percentages of colored females at work in 1890 were correspondingly large, being 62.29 per cent for the widowed and 79.52 per cent for the divorced.

For the males, it appears that of the colored very nearly all of those married, or 98.18 per cent, were at work, and if those of negro descent are considered alone, a slightly larger per cent, or 98.26, were at work. The largest percentages of widowed and divorced males at work were also found among the colored, those at work constituting 92.05 per cent of all the widowed and 96.72 per cent of all the divorced males who were colored.

The distribution of persons of each sex in each class of occupations according to conjugal condition is shown in the following table:

SEX AND CLASSES OF OCCUPATIONS.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.		MARRIED.		WIDOWED.		DIVORCED.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Males.....	7,378,971	39.21	10,749,080	57.11	648,457	3.44	44,582	0.24
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.....	3,046,910	36.56	4,969,477	59.63	298,573	3.58	18,853	0.23
Professional service.....	205,195	32.43	400,243	63.27	25,192	3.98	2,016	0.32
Domestic and personal service.....	1,243,574	46.18	1,345,368	49.96	96,627	3.59	7,310	0.27
Trade and transportation.....	1,327,079	42.84	1,680,594	54.25	83,684	2.70	6,344	0.21
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,556,213	38.29	2,353,398	57.91	144,381	3.55	10,059	0.25
Females.....	2,733,825	69.84	515,260	13.16	630,268	16.10	35,218	0.90
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.....	295,148	43.44	152,956	22.51	225,548	33.19	5,871	0.86
Professional service.....	273,898	87.88	21,649	6.94	14,337	4.60	1,803	0.58
Domestic and personal service.....	1,164,960	69.85	214,068	12.84	272,109	16.32	16,561	0.99
Trade and transportation.....	187,829	82.23	16,875	7.39	22,219	9.73	1,498	0.65
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	811,990	79.05	109,712	10.68	96,055	9.35	9,485	0.92

Of the whole number of males engaged in gainful occupations in 1890, the married constituted 57.11 per cent, the single and unknown 39.21 per cent, the widowed 3.44 per cent, and the divorced 0.24 per cent. The largest percentage of married males was found in professional service and the largest percentage of single and unknown males in domestic and personal service. As would be naturally supposed, very nearly seven-tenths,



or 69.84 per cent, of all the females at work in 1890 were single or unknown, married females at work constituting 13.16 per cent of the whole number at work, widowed females 16.10 per cent, and divorced females 0.90 per cent. Of the females engaged in agriculture, fisheries, and mining, 33.19 per cent were widowed, 22.51 per cent were married, and 0.86 per cent were divorced, leaving little more than two-fifths, or 43.44 per cent, who were single or unknown. Married females at work in 1890 constituted 12.84 per cent of all the females in domestic and personal service, and 10.68 per cent of those in manufacturing and mechanical industries.

The distribution according to conjugal condition of males and females engaged in principal occupations is shown in the following table:

## MALES.

PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.		MARRIED.		WIDOWED.		DIVORCED.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
<b>Agricultural laborers.....</b>	<b>1,847,857</b>	<b>72.27</b>	<b>638,256</b>	<b>24.88</b>	<b>66,164</b>	<b>2.59</b>	<b>6,680</b>	<b>0.26</b>
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	835,617	17.52	3,951,169	78.16	208,159	4.12	10,196	0.20
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	19,225	27.39	48,080	65.66	4,654	6.63	226	0.32
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers.....	52,475	52.74	43,341	43.56	3,353	3.37	324	0.33
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	36,983	52.80	30,365	43.35	2,416	3.45	283	0.40
<b>Fishermen and oystermen.....</b>	<b>24,789</b>	<b>41.38</b>	<b>32,735</b>	<b>54.65</b>	<b>2,240</b>	<b>3.74</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>0.23</b>
<b>Miners and quarrymen.....</b>	<b>183,913</b>	<b>47.54</b>	<b>191,364</b>	<b>49.46</b>	<b>10,665</b>	<b>2.76</b>	<b>930</b>	<b>0.24</b>
<b>Clergymen.....</b>	<b>15,864</b>	<b>18.22</b>	<b>67,291</b>	<b>77.29</b>	<b>3,779</b>	<b>4.34</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>0.15</b>
Lawyers.....	23,080	25.21	61,827	69.14	4,178	4.67	337	0.38
Officials (government), etc. (a).....	16,543	21.29	57,484	73.97	3,516	4.52	172	0.22
Physicians and surgeons.....	20,164	20.11	74,264	74.05	5,342	5.33	508	0.51
Professors and teachers.....	55,624	54.92	43,051	42.51	2,369	2.34	234	0.23
<b>Barbers and hairdressers.....</b>	<b>34,436</b>	<b>41.91</b>	<b>45,479</b>	<b>55.36</b>	<b>1,942</b>	<b>2.36</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>0.37</b>
<b>Bartenders.....</b>	<b>34,950</b>	<b>62.79</b>	<b>19,201</b>	<b>34.50</b>	<b>1,291</b>	<b>2.32</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>0.39</b>
<b>Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....</b>	<b>40,102</b>	<b>28.70</b>	<b>94,690</b>	<b>57.77</b>	<b>4,554</b>	<b>3.26</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>0.27</b>
<b>Hotel and boarding and lodging house keepers.....</b>	<b>5,254</b>	<b>10.39</b>	<b>43,181</b>	<b>85.41</b>	<b>1,980</b>	<b>3.92</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>0.28</b>
<b>Laborers (not specified).....</b>	<b>870,466</b>	<b>46.84</b>	<b>914,169</b>	<b>49.18</b>	<b>69,141</b>	<b>3.72</b>	<b>4,842</b>	<b>0.26</b>
<b>Restaurant and saloon keepers.....</b>	<b>17,992</b>	<b>20.93</b>	<b>64,749</b>	<b>75.31</b>	<b>2,968</b>	<b>3.45</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>0.31</b>
<b>Servants.....</b>	<b>164,280</b>	<b>68.26</b>	<b>66,200</b>	<b>27.80</b>	<b>6,972</b>	<b>2.93</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>0.29</b>
<b>Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....</b>	<b>14,138</b>	<b>19.02</b>	<b>55,857</b>	<b>75.26</b>	<b>4,058</b>	<b>5.46</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>0.26</b>
<b>Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....</b>	<b>47,385</b>	<b>27.92</b>	<b>115,032</b>	<b>67.78</b>	<b>6,751</b>	<b>3.93</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>0.32</b>
<b>Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc. (b).....</b>	<b>15,695</b>	<b>22.69</b>	<b>50,240</b>	<b>72.61</b>	<b>3,088</b>	<b>4.46</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>0.24</b>
<b>Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors.....</b>	<b>31,856</b>	<b>41.60</b>	<b>41,771</b>	<b>54.37</b>	<b>2,936</b>	<b>3.52</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>0.21</b>
<b>Bookkeepers and accountants.....</b>	<b>67,782</b>	<b>51.48</b>	<b>64,707</b>	<b>46.13</b>	<b>2,900</b>	<b>2.20</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>0.19</b>
<b>Clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters.....</b>	<b>343,820</b>	<b>68.04</b>	<b>153,033</b>	<b>30.29</b>	<b>7,760</b>	<b>1.54</b>	<b>674</b>	<b>0.13</b>
<b>Commercial travelers.....</b>	<b>18,680</b>	<b>31.10</b>	<b>38,353</b>	<b>66.03</b>	<b>1,496</b>	<b>2.56</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>0.29</b>
<b>Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....</b>	<b>149,232</b>	<b>40.55</b>	<b>207,483</b>	<b>56.34</b>	<b>10,517</b>	<b>2.86</b>	<b>965</b>	<b>0.25</b>
<b>Hostlers and livery stable keepers.....</b>	<b>37,602</b>	<b>46.58</b>	<b>39,889</b>	<b>49.41</b>	<b>2,886</b>	<b>3.58</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>0.43</b>
<b>Hucksters and peddlers.....</b>	<b>19,497</b>	<b>34.31</b>	<b>34,873</b>	<b>61.38</b>	<b>2,276</b>	<b>4.00</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>0.31</b>
<b>Merchants and dealers.....</b>	<b>145,851</b>	<b>21.91</b>	<b>494,561</b>	<b>74.28</b>	<b>23,939</b>	<b>3.60</b>	<b>1,423</b>	<b>0.21</b>
<b>Messengers, packers, porters, etc.....</b>	<b>65,113</b>	<b>71.65</b>	<b>24,362</b>	<b>26.81</b>	<b>1,309</b>	<b>1.44</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>0.10</b>
<b>Salesmen.....</b>	<b>118,643</b>	<b>57.61</b>	<b>83,123</b>	<b>40.36</b>	<b>3,818</b>	<b>1.85</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>0.18</b>
<b>Steam railroad employes (c).....</b>	<b>198,690</b>	<b>43.12</b>	<b>251,133</b>	<b>54.50</b>	<b>10,153</b>	<b>2.21</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>0.17</b>
<b>Telegraph and telephone operators.....</b>	<b>28,456</b>	<b>65.06</b>	<b>14,814</b>	<b>33.87</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>0.93</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>0.14</b>
<b>Apprentices.....</b>	<b>73,015</b>	<b>98.07</b>	<b>1,378</b>	<b>1.85</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>0.02</b>
<b>Bakers.....</b>	<b>25,000</b>	<b>43.17</b>	<b>31,332</b>	<b>54.10</b>	<b>1,482</b>	<b>2.56</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>0.17</b>
<b>Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....</b>	<b>55,738</b>	<b>25.55</b>	<b>151,989</b>	<b>69.68</b>	<b>9,740</b>	<b>4.46</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>0.31</b>
<b>Boot and shoemakers and repairers.....</b>	<b>57,961</b>	<b>32.22</b>	<b>111,276</b>	<b>61.87</b>	<b>9,984</b>	<b>5.55</b>	<b>642</b>	<b>0.36</b>
<b>Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers.....</b>	<b>32,217</b>	<b>53.63</b>	<b>26,378</b>	<b>43.91</b>	<b>1,377</b>	<b>2.29</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>0.17</b>
<b>Builders and contractors.....</b>	<b>9,220</b>	<b>26.05</b>	<b>34,839</b>	<b>75.47</b>	<b>1,948</b>	<b>4.24</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>0.24</b>
<b>Butchers.....</b>	<b>38,881</b>	<b>36.81</b>	<b>63,670</b>	<b>59.85</b>	<b>3,023</b>	<b>2.87</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>0.37</b>
<b>Cabinet makers and upholsterers.....</b>	<b>19,919</b>	<b>33.31</b>	<b>37,279</b>	<b>62.33</b>	<b>2,472</b>	<b>4.13</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>0.23</b>
<b>Carpenters and joiners.....</b>	<b>190,271</b>	<b>27.20</b>	<b>412,710</b>	<b>67.51</b>	<b>30,240</b>	<b>4.95</b>	<b>2,072</b>	<b>0.34</b>
<b>Coopers.....</b>	<b>14,694</b>	<b>30.98</b>	<b>29,831</b>	<b>62.88</b>	<b>2,733</b>	<b>5.76</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>0.38</b>
<b>Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....</b>	<b>117,189</b>	<b>54.79</b>	<b>91,580</b>	<b>42.81</b>	<b>4,890</b>	<b>2.29</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>0.11</b>
<b>Harness, saddle, trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.....</b>	<b>17,425</b>	<b>36.35</b>	<b>28,382</b>	<b>59.00</b>	<b>2,043</b>	<b>4.25</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>0.40</b>
<b>Iron, steel, and other metal workers (d).....</b>	<b>153,138</b>	<b>42.56</b>	<b>196,549</b>	<b>54.63</b>	<b>9,453</b>	<b>2.63</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>0.18</b>
<b>Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners.....</b>	<b>14,692</b>	<b>37.63</b>	<b>22,953</b>	<b>58.79</b>	<b>1,330</b>	<b>3.41</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>0.17</b>
<b>Machinists.....</b>	<b>69,250</b>	<b>30.14</b>	<b>102,299</b>	<b>57.81</b>	<b>5,080</b>	<b>2.87</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>0.18</b>
<b>Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.....</b>	<b>16,753</b>	<b>16.54</b>	<b>80,387</b>	<b>79.37</b>	<b>3,936</b>	<b>3.89</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>0.20</b>
<b>Marble and stone cutters.....</b>	<b>22,902</b>	<b>37.54</b>	<b>35,873</b>	<b>58.79</b>	<b>2,123</b>	<b>3.43</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>0.19</b>
<b>Masons (brick and stone).....</b>	<b>44,017</b>	<b>27.71</b>	<b>103,629</b>	<b>67.11</b>	<b>7,760</b>	<b>4.88</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>0.30</b>
<b>Millers (flour and grain).....</b>	<b>12,174</b>	<b>23.08</b>	<b>38,188</b>	<b>72.40</b>	<b>2,265</b>	<b>4.29</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>0.23</b>
<b>Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....</b>	<b>88,400</b>	<b>36.53</b>	<b>124,425</b>	<b>56.91</b>	<b>6,954</b>	<b>3.18</b>	<b>837</b>	<b>0.38</b>
<b>Plasterers.....</b>	<b>11,750</b>	<b>30.14</b>	<b>25,367</b>	<b>65.07</b>	<b>1,728</b>	<b>4.43</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>0.38</b>
<b>Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....</b>	<b>32,342</b>	<b>57.18</b>	<b>23,046</b>	<b>40.74</b>	<b>1,093</b>	<b>1.93</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>0.15</b>
<b>Printers and compositors.....</b>	<b>62,238</b>	<b>59.33</b>	<b>40,397</b>	<b>38.51</b>	<b>2,055</b>	<b>1.98</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>0.20</b>
<b>Saw and planing mill employes, etc. (e).....</b>	<b>62,942</b>	<b>45.48</b>	<b>71,674</b>	<b>51.79</b>	<b>3,464</b>	<b>2.51</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>0.22</b>
<b>Tailors.....</b>	<b>40,736</b>	<b>30.50</b>	<b>75,595</b>	<b>62.17</b>	<b>5,074</b>	<b>4.18</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>0.15</b>
<b>Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....</b>	<b>41,917</b>	<b>50.12</b>	<b>39,795</b>	<b>47.58</b>	<b>1,792</b>	<b>2.14</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>0.16</b>
<b>Wood workers (not cabinet makers, etc.).....</b>	<b>27,676</b>	<b>43.38</b>	<b>34,079</b>	<b>53.58</b>	<b>1,713</b>	<b>2.69</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>0.21</b>

a Includes officers of United States army and navy.

b Bookkeepers excepted and not included.

c Includes locomotive engineers and firemen.

d Includes agricultural workers, brass workers, copper workers, iron and steel workers, lead and zinc workers, metal workers (not otherwise specified), millers, nail and tin workers, sewing machine makers, steam boiler makers, stove, furnace, and grate makers, tinners and tinware makers, and tool and cutlery makers.

e Includes door, sash, and blind makers.



## OCCUPATIONS.

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## FEMALES.

PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.		MARRIED.		WIDOWED.		DIVORCED.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Agricultural laborers.....	279,154	60.87	132,161	27.32	50,529	11.30	2,266	0.51
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	20,485	9.05	10,481	13.02	172,940	76.38	3,521	1.55
Professors and teachers.....	224,997	92.01	11,031	4.48	7,706	3.13	932	0.38
Musicians and teachers of music.....	7,305	79.94	4,112	11.91	2,386	6.91	426	1.24
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	4,318	13.25	7,550	23.17	19,593	60.11	1,132	3.47
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	42,905	49.14	13,968	15.21	28,742	31.30	1,941	2.16
Laborers (not specified).....	27,891	50.83	14,681	26.78	11,731	21.44	522	0.95
Laundresses.....	72,770	33.39	68,446	31.60	71,993	33.19	3,512	1.62
Nurses and midwives.....	20,711	50.03	5,496	13.06	14,522	35.11	747	1.80
Servants.....	991,425	81.49	100,070	8.22	116,916	9.61	8,228	0.68
Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, and typewriters.....	163,988	91.81	4,613	4.08	4,940	3.57	617	0.54
Saleswomen.....	53,753	91.97	2,520	4.31	1,930	3.30	243	0.42
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	27,887	82.31	3,827	11.36	1,632	4.85	331	0.98
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	187,911	84.03	23,013	10.29	11,731	5.27	918	0.41
Dressmakers.....	114,936	74.75	33,271	12.23	34,996	11.79	4,118	1.43
Milliners, seamstresses, etc. (a).....	167,474	73.41	26,499	11.59	31,350	13.74	2,864	1.26
Tailoresses.....	50,769	79.56	6,122	9.61	6,461	10.13	447	0.70
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	21,460	76.67	4,627	16.53	1,817	6.49	87	0.31

a Includes sewing machine operators and shirt, collar, and cuff makers.

Of all the occupations considered, the largest percentage of single and unknown males was found among apprentices, with 98.07 per cent; agricultural laborers, with 72.27 per cent; messengers, packers, porters, etc., with 71.65 per cent; servants, with 68.98 per cent; clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters, with 68.04 per cent; telegraph and telephone operators, with 65.06 per cent, and bartenders, with 62.79 per cent. Other occupations in which the single and unknown males constituted more than one-half of all the males so occupied were printers and compositors; salesmen; plumbers and gas and steam fitters; professors and teachers; cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives; brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers; stock raisers, herders, and drovers; lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers; bookkeepers and accountants, and tobacco and cigar factory operatives.

The statistics of occupations with respect to conjugal condition have their chief value relative to married females engaged in remunerative work. Taking this class of female workers, we find that, of the occupations considered, they constituted 31.60 per cent of all the laundresses, 27.32 per cent of all the female agricultural laborers, 26.78 per cent of all the female laborers (not specified), and 23.17 per cent of all the female boarding and lodging house keepers. Of the female operatives in tobacco and cigar factories, 16.53 per cent were married, and of those in cotton, woolen, and other textile mills, 10.29 per cent were married. More than three-fourths of all the female farmers, planters, and overseers were widowed, and of female boarding and lodging house keepers the widowed constituted fully three-fifths.

## OCCUPATIONS BY ILLITERACY.

The illiterate male and female population engaged in gainful occupations in 1890 is classified by general nativity and color in the following table, giving in addition the percentages which those at work are of the whole number of illiterate males and females in each case:

GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR.	ILLITERATE MALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			ILLITERATE FEMALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
Aggregate.....	3,008,221	2,568,765	86.06	3,316,480	852,366	25.70
Total white.....	1,517,722	1,278,977	84.21	1,494,812	218,768	14.61
Native white.....	978,408	788,463	80.59	1,086,595	150,336	13.81
Native parents.....	823,415	719,814	87.45	1,002,308	118,579	11.83
Foreign parents.....	83,355	68,649	82.25	11,257	11,957	14.19
Foreign white.....	539,314	483,609	90.78	608,257	88,222	14.50
Total colored (a).....	1,490,500	1,319,688	88.54	1,611,668	633,548	39.31
Persons of negro descent.....	1,438,923	1,294,892	89.98	1,593,745	621,271	39.00

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



Considerably more than four-fifths of the illiterate male population and a little more than one-fourth of the illiterate female population in 1890 were engaged in gainful occupations, as shown by the preceding table. The largest percentage of illiterate males at work was found among the foreign white and colored, 90.78 per cent of all the illiterate foreign white males and 87.94 per cent of all the illiterate colored males being at work. The illiterate colored females at work constituted 39.07 per cent of the whole number of illiterate colored females in 1890, this percentage being more than two and one-half times as large as that reported for any other class of the female population.

The proportion of illiterate males and females at work to the whole number of persons of each sex who were occupied is shown for each element of the population, as follows:

GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR.	MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.			FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.		
	Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
Aggregate .....	18,821,090	2,588,765	13.75	3,914,571	852,306	21.77
Total white.....	16,603,147	1,278,077	7.70	2,939,041	218,758	7.44
Native white .....	12,273,541	788,468	6.42	2,163,890	130,536	6.03
Native parents.....	9,535,827	719,824	7.55	1,359,196	118,579	8.72
Foreign parents .....	2,737,714	68,644	2.51	804,694	11,957	1.49
Foreign white .....	4,329,606	489,609	11.31	775,151	68,222	11.38
Total colored (a).....	2,217,943	1,310,688	59.09	975,530	633,548	64.94
Persons of negro descent.....	2,101,379	1,264,462	60.17	971,785	630,970	64.93

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

Of the whole number of males and females engaged in gainful occupations in 1890, 13.75 and 21.77 per cent, respectively, were returned as illiterate. As shown by the foregoing table, by far the larger proportion of these illiterates were colored, and for this class of the population the illiterate males constituted 59.09 per cent and the illiterate females 64.94 per cent of the whole number of persons of each sex at work.

The following table shows, by sex, the proportion of illiterates in each class of occupations in 1890:

CLASSES OF OCCUPATIONS.	MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.			FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.		
	Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
All occupations.....	18,821,090	2,588,765	13.75	3,914,571	852,306	21.77
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.....	8,333,813	1,706,463	20.48	679,523	385,932	56.79
Professional service .....	632,646	3,863	0.61	311,687	270	0.09
Domestic and personal service.....	2,692,879	508,859	18.90	1,667,698	412,768	24.75
Trade and transportation.....	3,097,701	142,944	4.61	228,421	3,955	1.73
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	4,064,051	226,636	5.58	1,027,242	49,381	4.81

Illiterate persons engaged in agriculture, fisheries, and mining constituted 20.48 per cent of all the males and 56.79 per cent of all the females so occupied. The next largest percentages of illiterate males and females were found in domestic and personal service, constituting, respectively, 18.90 and 24.75 per cent of all the males and females in this class of occupations. In each of the other classes the percentages of illiterates were relatively small, as shown by the table.



# OCCUPATIONS.

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The number and percentage of illiterates of the total number of males and females engaged in principal occupations in 1890 are shown in the following table:

## MALES.

PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.			PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.		
	Total.	Illiterates.			Total.	Illiterates.	
		Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.
Agricultural laborers.....	2,556,957	763,687	29.87	Apprentices.....	74,455	1,235	1.66
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	5,055,130	814,069	16.10	Bakers.....	57,910	2,372	4.10
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	70,186	7,551	10.76	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	218,134	12,897	5.91
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers.....	92,503	19,282	19.36	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	179,867	10,012	5.57
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	70,047	10,397	14.84	Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers.....	60,070	12,878	21.44
Fishermen and oystermen.....	59,899	14,747	24.62	Builders and contractors.....	45,978	828	1.80
Miners and quarrymen.....	386,872	67,251	17.38	Butchers.....	105,339	3,422	3.25
Clergymen.....	87,060	873	1.00	Cabinet makers and upholsterers.....	59,809	1,463	2.45
Officials (government), etc. (a).....	77,715	647	0.83	Carpenters and joiners.....	611,293	23,592	3.86
Physicians and surgeons.....	100,248	295	0.29	Coopers.....	47,438	3,354	7.07
Barbers and hairdressers.....	82,157	4,182	5.09	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives..	213,901	27,614	12.91
Bartenders.....	55,660	1,132	2.03	Compositors and printers.....	104,899	307	0.29
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	139,718	6,596	4.72	Harness, saddle, trunk, valise, leather-case and pocket-book makers.....	48,105	736	1.53
Hotel and boarding and lodging house keepers.....	50,556	1,287	2.55	Iron, steel, and other metal workers (d).....	359,777	19,952	5.55
Laborers (not specified).....	1,858,558	428,215	23.04	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners.....	39,040	2,709	6.89
Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	85,977	2,627	3.06	Machinists.....	176,951	2,436	1.38
Servants.....	238,152	45,885	19.27	Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.....	101,280	940	0.93
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	74,350	3,076	4.14	Marble and stone cutters.....	61,012	3,160	5.18
Agents (claim, commission, etc.) and collectors.....	169,707	538	0.32	Masons (brick and stone).....	158,878	10,784	6.79
Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc. (b).....	69,191	483	0.70	Millers (flour and grist).....	52,747	2,571	4.87
Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors.....	76,823	6,643	8.65	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	218,646	4,737	2.17
Clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters.....	505,287	2,543	0.50	Plasterers.....	38,987	2,463	6.32
Commercial travelers.....	58,080	78	0.13	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	56,563	591	1.04
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	368,265	38,899	10.51	Saw and planing mill employes, etc. (e).....	138,386	18,866	13.59
Hostlers and livery stable keepers.....	80,724	7,948	9.85	Tailors.....	121,591	12,091	9.94
Hucksters and peddlers.....	56,824	10,377	18.26	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	83,634	6,928	8.28
Merchants and dealers.....	665,774	11,215	1.68	Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	63,600	2,831	4.45
Messengers, packers, porters, etc.....	90,874	5,503	6.06				
Salesmen.....	205,943	861	0.42				
Steam railroad employes (c).....	460,771	54,679	11.87				

## FEMALES.

Agricultural laborers.....	447,104	303,075	67.79	Bookkeepers, clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters.....	113,261	192	0.17
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	226,427	81,333	35.92	Saleswomen.....	58,451	201	0.34
Musicians and teachers of music.....	34,519	77	0.22	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	33,677	282	0.84
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	32,593	2,598	7.97	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives..	223,658	23,686	10.59
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	86,089	13,323	15.48	Dressmakers.....	288,328	3,212	1.11
Laborers (not specified).....	54,815	34,509	62.96	Milliners, seamstresses, etc. (f).....	228,127	10,209	4.48
Laundresses.....	216,631	109,827	50.70	Tailoresses.....	63,809	3,576	5.60
Nurses and midwives.....	41,396	3,594	8.68	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	27,991	4,014	14.34
Servants.....	1,216,639	247,291	20.33				

a Includes officers of United States army and navy.  
b Brokers (commercial) not included.  
c Includes locomotive engineers and firemen.  
d Includes agricultural implement makers, brass workers, copper workers, iron and steel workers, lead and zinc workers, metal workers (not otherwise specified), molders, nail and tack makers, sewing machine makers, steam boiler makers, stove, furnace, and grate makers, tanners and tinware makers, and tool and outlery makers.  
e Includes door, sash, and blind makers.  
f Includes sewing machine operators and shirt, collar, and cuff makers.

The largest percentage of illiterate males of all the occupations considered was that for agricultural laborers, constituting 29.87 per cent of all the males so occupied. The next largest percentages of illiterates were 24.62 for fishermen and oystermen, 23.04 for male laborers (not specified), 21.44 for male brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers, 19.36 for lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers, 19.27 for male servants, 18.26 for male hucksters and peddlers, 17.38 for male miners and quarrymen, and 16.10 for male farmers, planters, and overseers.

Among the females, it is seen that in 1890 more than two-thirds of all the agricultural laborers and more than three-fifths of all the laborers (not specified) were illiterate. Of the laundresses, the illiterates constituted more than 50 per cent, and of the female farmers, planters, and overseers, nearly 36 per cent.



OCCUPATIONS BY INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH.

The following table shows the number and percentage of males and females who can not speak English engaged in gainful occupations, classified by general nativity and color:

GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR.	MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER WHO CAN NOT SPEAK ENGLISH.			FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER WHO CAN NOT SPEAK ENGLISH.		
	Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
Aggregate.....	853,889	765,152	89.09	859,607	116,094	13.51
Total white.....	773,029	685,879	88.73	836,040	111,056	13.28
Native white.....	106,533	74,472	69.91	131,492	11,163	8.49
Native parents.....	75,874	56,829	74.90	92,275	6,701	7.26
Foreign parents.....	30,659	17,643	57.55	39,217	4,462	11.38
Foreign white.....	666,496	611,407	91.73	704,548	99,893	14.18
Total colored (a).....	85,860	79,273	92.33	23,567	5,038	21.38

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

From this table it appears that of the whole number of males 10 years of age and over who can not speak English, those engaged in gainful occupations in 1890 constituted 89.09 per cent, while of the whole number of females 10 years of age and over who can not speak English, 13.51 per cent were at work. The proportion of those unable to speak English at work among each element of the population is given in detail in the table, and need not be repeated.

Foreign white males and females who can not speak English engaged in gainful occupations in 1890 constituted 14.12 and 12.89 per cent, respectively, of all the foreign white males and females at work, as shown by the following table, which gives for each element of the population the proportion of persons of each sex at work who can not speak English:

GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR.	MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.			FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.		
	Total.	Can not speak English.		Total.	Can not speak English.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
Aggregate.....	18,821,090	765,152	4.07	3,914,571	116,094	2.97
Total white.....	16,603,147	685,879	4.13	2,939,041	111,056	3.78
Native white.....	12,273,541	74,472	0.61	2,163,890	11,163	0.52
Native parents.....	9,535,827	56,829	0.60	1,359,196	6,701	0.49
Foreign parents.....	2,737,714	17,643	0.64	804,694	4,462	0.55
Foreign white.....	4,329,606	611,407	14.12	775,151	99,893	12.89
Total colored (a).....	2,217,943	79,273	3.57	975,530	5,038	0.52
Persons of negro descent.....	2,101,379	7,200	0.34	971,785	3,482	0.36

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## OCCUPATIONS.

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The number and percentage of males and females who can not speak English engaged in each class of occupations in 1890 were as follows:

CLASSES OF OCCUPATIONS.	MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.			FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.		
	Total.	Can not speak English.		Total.	Can not speak English.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
All occupations.....	18,821,090	765,152	4.07	3,914,571	116,094	2.97
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.....	8,333,813	271,164	3.25	679,523	12,304	1.81
Professional service.....	632,646	4,921	0.78	311,687	583	0.19
Domestic and personal service.....	2,692,879	230,118	8.55	1,667,698	58,758	3.52
Trade and transportation.....	3,097,701	58,232	1.88	228,421	2,125	0.93
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	4,064,051	200,717	4.94	1,027,242	42,324	4.12

Of the whole number of males in domestic and personal service in 1890, 8.55 per cent can not speak English, and of those in manufacturing and mechanical industries, 4.94 per cent can not speak English. There were also 3.25 per cent of all the males engaged in agriculture, fisheries, and mining in 1890 who can not speak English. The largest percentage of females who can not speak English was found in manufacturing and mechanical industries, or 4.12 per cent, and the next largest in domestic and personal service, or 3.52 per cent.

The following table shows, for each of the principal occupations, the number and percentage of males and females who can not speak English:

## MALES.

PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.			PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.		
	Total.	Can not speak English.			Total.	Can not speak English.	
		Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.
Agricultural laborers .....	2,556,957	73,303	3.06	Steam railroad employes (c) .....	460,771	22,870	4.96
Farmers, planters, and overseers .....	5,055,120	119,606	2.37	Telegraph and telephone operators .....	49,740	54	0.12
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vinegrowers .....	70,186	4,099	5.84	Apprentices .....	74,455	1,243	1.67
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers .....	99,393	6,069	6.10	Bakers .....	57,910	5,351	10.10
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers .....	70,047	12,112	17.29	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights .....	218,134	5,712	2.62
Fishermen and oystermen .....	59,899	2,353	3.93	Boot and shoe makers and repairers .....	179,897	11,280	6.27
Miners and quarrymen .....	386,872	47,144	12.19	Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers .....	60,070	8,440	14.05
Clergymen .....	87,060	760	0.87	Builders and contractors .....	45,978	433	0.94
Lawyers .....	89,422	93	0.10	Butchers .....	105,340	4,243	4.03
Officials (government), etc. (a) .....	77,715	269	0.35	Cabinet makers and upholsterers .....	59,809	3,555	5.94
Physicians and surgeons .....	100,248	457	0.46	Carpenters and joiners .....	611,243	17,249	2.82
Professors and teachers .....	101,278	597	0.59	Coopers .....	47,493	2,371	5.00
Barbers and hairdressers .....	82,157	2,979	3.63	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives .....	213,901	19,710	9.14
Bartenders .....	55,600	848	1.52	Compositors and printers .....	104,899	741	0.71
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive) .....	139,718	1,482	1.06	Harness, saddle, trunk, valise, leather-case and pocket-book makers .....	48,105	1,062	2.21
Hotel and boarding and lodging house keepers .....	50,556	780	1.54	Iron, steel, and other metal workers (d) .....	353,777	15,646	4.35
Laborers (not specified) .....	1,558,558	193,560	10.41	Leather carriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners .....	39,040	2,943	7.45
Restaurant and saloon keepers .....	85,977	2,066	2.41	Machinists .....	176,951	3,267	1.85
Servants .....	233,152	12,668	5.32	Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies .....	101,280	1,130	1.12
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives .....	74,350	866	1.16	Marble and stone cutters .....	61,012	3,113	5.10
Agents (claim, commission, etc.) and collectors .....	169,797	631	0.37	Masons (brick and stone) .....	158,878	7,972	5.02
Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc. (b) .....	69,191	273	0.39	Millers (dour and grist) .....	52,747	804	1.52
Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors .....	76,823	860	1.12	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers .....	218,648	4,650	2.13
Bookkeepers and accountants .....	131,602	361	0.27	Plasterers .....	38,987	701	1.80
Clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters .....	595,287	3,335	0.66	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters .....	56,563	304	0.54
Commercial travelers .....	58,080	90	0.15	Saw and planing mill employes, etc. (e) .....	128,386	8,637	6.74
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc. ....	368,265	5,993	1.61	Tailors .....	121,591	24,098	19.82
Hostlers and livery stable keepers .....	80,724	1,216	1.51	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives .....	89,664	11,340	12.65
Hucksters and peddlers .....	59,824	7,895	13.39	Wood workers (not otherwise specified) .....	93,600	3,182	3.40
Merchants and dealers .....	665,774	10,872	1.63				
Messengers, packers, porters, etc. ....	90,874	1,436	1.58				
Salesmen .....	205,943	1,072	0.52				

a Includes officers of United States army and navy.

b Brokers (commercial) not included.

c Includes locomotive engineers and firemen.

d Includes agricultural implement makers, brass workers, copper workers, iron and steel workers, lead and zinc workers, metal workers (not otherwise specified), molders, nail and tack makers, sewing machine makers, steam boiler makers, stove, furnace, and grate makers, tanners and tinware makers, and tool and cutlery makers.

e Includes door, sash, and blind makers.



FEMALES.

PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.			PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.		
	Total.	Can not speak English.			Total.	Can not speak English.	
		Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.
Agricultural laborers .....	447, 104	4, 511	1. 01	Servants .....	1, 216, 639	45, 871	3. 77
Farmers, planters, and overseers .....	226, 427	7, 231	3. 19	Bookkeepers, clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters.	113, 261	208	0. 18
Professors and teachers .....	246, 066	349	0. 14	Saleswomen .....	58, 451	211	0. 36
Musicians and teachers of music .....	34, 519	96	0. 28	Boot and shoe makers and repairers .....	33, 677	261	0. 78
Boarding and lodging house keepers .....	32, 593	584	1. 79	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives ..	223, 658	21, 328	9. 54
Housekeepers and stewardesses .....	86, 089	3, 141	3. 65	Dressmakers .....	288, 328	4, 008	1. 39
Laborers (not specified) .....	54, 815	2, 193	4. 00	Milliners, seamstresses, etc. (a) .....	228, 127	4, 959	2. 17
Laundresses .....	216, 631	5, 343	2. 47	Tailoresses .....	63, 809	5, 277	8. 27
Nurses and midwives .....	41, 396	1, 132	2. 73	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives .....	27, 991	3, 231	11. 54

a Includes sewing machine operators and shirt, collar, and cuff makers.

So far as the occupations under consideration are concerned, the largest percentage of males who can not speak English was found among the tailors, 19.82 per cent of this class of male workers being reported in 1890 as unable to speak the English language. There was also a very considerable proportion of male stock raisers, herders, and drovers in 1890 who could not speak English, constituting 17.29 per cent of the whole number of males so occupied, and very nearly the same proportion, or 16.67 per cent, of male tobacco and cigar factory operatives. Males who could not speak English constituted 14.05 per cent of all the male brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers, 13.89 per cent of all the male hucksters and peddlers, 12.19 per cent of all the male miners and quarrymen, 10.41 per cent of all the male laborers (not specified), 10.10 per cent of all the male bakers, and 9.14 per cent of all the male cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.

Of the occupations considered, the largest percentage of females who could not speak English was found among tobacco and cigar factory operatives, this element constituting 11.54 per cent of the whole number of females so occupied. The next largest percentages were 9.54 for female cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives, and 8.27 for tailoresses.

OCCUPATIONS BY MONTHS UNEMPLOYED.

This is the first time in the Federal Census that information of this character has been compiled and presented in connection with the statistics of occupations derived from answers made on the population schedule.

In using these figures it must be understood that they do not represent the number of persons who may have been unemployed at any one time, but simply the aggregate number of persons who were unemployed for different lengths of time and, to a very considerable extent, probably, at different times during the census year, covering the 12 months from June 1, 1889, to May 31, 1890.

It should be stated further that these figures only show the number and approximate length of time unemployed with regard to the principal occupation in which persons so reported were usually engaged and upon which they depended chiefly for a livelihood. They do not show, therefore, the actual length of time for which they were unemployed in any form of remunerative labor, that is, the net period, after making allowance for the time when not engaged at their principal or usual occupation, during which their services may have been utilized at some other kind of work. Although the census enumerators were fully instructed on this point, the returns were not considered complete enough to warrant their compilation.



## OCCUPATIONS.

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The following table shows the number and percentage of males and females who were unemployed at their principal occupation during any portion of the census year ending May 31, 1890, subdivided according to general nativity and color:

GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR.	MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.			FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.		
	Total.	Unemployed during portion of year. (a)		Total.	Unemployed during portion of year. (a)	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
Aggregate.....	18,821,090	3,013,117	16.01	3,914,571	510,613	13.04
Total white.....	16,603,147	2,621,318	15.76	2,939,041	356,734	12.14
Native white.....	12,273,541	1,847,854	15.05	2,163,890	287,625	13.29
Native parents.....	9,535,827	1,408,689	14.77	1,359,196	175,647	12.92
Foreign parents.....	2,737,714	439,165	16.04	804,694	111,978	13.92
Foreign white.....	4,329,606	773,464	17.86	775,151	69,109	8.92
Total colored (b).....	2,217,943	391,799	17.66	975,530	153,879	15.77
Persons of negro descent.....	2,101,379	374,668	17.83	971,785	153,546	15.80

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

As shown by the above table, there were 3,013,117 males and 510,613 females 10 years of age and over who were unemployed at their principal occupation during some part of the census year ending May 31, 1890, constituting 16.01 and 13.04 per cent, respectively, of the whole number of males and females engaged in gainful occupations. The total number of persons who were unemployed at their principal occupation during any portion of the census year was 3,523,730, being 15.50 per cent of the total number of persons 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations in 1890.

Considered with respect to general nativity and color, it is seen that the foreign white males had the largest proportion of their number unemployed and the foreign white females the smallest proportion.

The length of time unemployed during the census year, expressed in periods of months, is shown for each element of the population as follows:

GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR.	MALES UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF YEAR. (a)						FEMALES UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF YEAR. (a)					
	1 to 3 months.		4 to 6 months.		7 to 12 months.		1 to 3 months.		4 to 6 months.		7 to 12 months.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Aggregate.....	1,553,759	51.57	1,179,426	39.14	279,932	9.29	265,106	51.92	183,992	37.01	56,515	11.07
Total white.....	1,319,911	50.35	1,045,630	39.89	255,777	9.76	181,603	50.91	127,766	35.81	47,365	13.28
Native white.....	944,736	51.13	729,024	39.45	174,094	9.42	143,193	49.78	105,837	36.80	38,595	13.42
Native parents.....	729,324	51.77	554,035	39.33	125,330	8.90	82,352	46.88	69,392	39.51	23,903	13.61
Foreign parents.....	215,412	49.05	174,989	39.85	48,764	11.10	60,841	54.33	36,445	32.55	14,692	13.12
Foreign white.....	375,175	48.51	316,606	40.93	81,683	10.56	38,410	55.58	21,929	31.73	8,770	12.69
Total colored (b).....	233,848	59.69	133,796	34.15	24,155	6.16	83,503	54.26	61,226	39.79	9,150	5.95
Persons of negro descent.....	226,627	60.49	125,969	33.62	22,072	5.89	83,388	54.31	61,077	39.78	9,081	5.91

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

Of the whole number of males who were unemployed at their principal occupation during any portion of the census year, 51.57 per cent were unemployed from 1 to 3 months, 39.14 per cent from 4 to 6 months, and 9.29 per cent from 7 to 12 months, while for the females, those unemployed from 1 to 3 months constituted 51.92 per cent, those from 4 to 6 months 37.01 per cent, and those from 7 to 12 months 11.07 per cent of the whole number of females unemployed.

Assuming, for want of more exact data, that the average number of months unemployed for all the persons reported for each period would be the mean in each case, as two months for those unemployed from 1 to 3 months,



five months for those unemployed from 4 to 6 months, and nine and one-half months for those unemployed from 7 to 12 months, and reducing the number of persons unemployed for the different periods to an equivalent of so many persons for one year, the approximate number of persons unemployed during the entire census year was 1,139,672, representing 5.01 per cent of the total number of persons engaged in gainful occupations (22,735,661) at the census of 1890. Divided as to sex, the approximate number of males unemployed for the entire census year was 972,000, representing 5.16 per cent of all the males at work (18,821,090) at the census of 1890, while the approximate number of females unemployed during the same period was 167,672, representing 4.28 per cent of all the females at work (3,914,571) at the census of 1890.

The distribution of the males and females who were unemployed according to classes of occupations is given in the following table:

CLASSES OF OCCUPATIONS.	MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.			FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.		
	Total.	Unemployed during portion of year. (a)		Total.	Unemployed during portion of year. (a)	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
All occupations.....	18,821,090	3,013,117	16.01	3,914,571	510,613	13.04
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.....	8,333,813	1,120,827	13.45	679,523	108,973	16.04
Professional service.....	632,646	54,654	8.64	311,687	87,920	28.21
Domestic and personal service.....	2,692,879	689,307	25.60	1,667,098	130,774	7.84
Trade and transportation.....	3,097,701	247,757	8.00	228,421	15,114	6.62
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	4,064,051	900,572	22.16	1,027,242	167,832	16.34

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

The largest proportion of males unemployed in any of the great classes of occupations is that for domestic and personal service, in which 25.60 per cent of the whole number of males so occupied were unemployed at their principal occupation during some part of the census year, and the next largest that for manufacturing and mechanical industries, or 22.16 per cent. For the females, the largest proportion was found in professional service, for which class those unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of the census year constituted 28.21 per cent of the whole number of females so occupied. The large proportion of females in this class who were unemployed is due to the great number of teachers who are not employed for the entire year in teaching school, especially in the rural sections of the country.

The following table shows for each class of occupations the length of time unemployed during the census year, expressed in periods of months:

CLASSES OF OCCUPATIONS.	MALES UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF YEAR. (a)						FEMALES UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF YEAR. (a)					
	1 to 3 months.		4 to 6 months.		7 to 12 months.		1 to 3 months.		4 to 6 months.		7 to 12 months.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
All occupations.....	1,553,759	51.57	1,179,426	39.14	279,932	9.29	265,106	51.92	188,992	37.01	56,515	11.07
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.....	615,824	54.94	424,368	37.86	80,635	7.20	60,636	55.64	43,973	40.35	4,364	4.01
Professional service.....	23,809	43.56	23,097	42.26	7,748	14.18	41,514	47.22	32,594	37.07	13,812	15.71
Domestic and personal service.....	317,566	46.07	300,004	43.52	71,737	10.41	62,788	48.01	52,674	40.23	15,312	11.71
Trade and transportation.....	126,931	51.23	92,637	37.39	28,189	11.38	6,990	46.25	5,423	35.88	2,701	17.87
Manufacturing and mechanical industries...	469,629	52.15	339,320	37.68	91,623	10.17	93,178	55.52	54,328	32.37	20,326	12.11

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

The smallest proportion of males and females unemployed more than 6 months during the census year was found in each case in agriculture, fisheries, and mining, and the largest proportion of males in professional service and of females in trade and transportation. In this connection it should be stated that in some cases the census enumerators misinterpreted the instructions relative to persons unemployed, and reported persons as unemployed from 7 to 12 months where it was plainly evident that they really meant that they were employed the number of months stated in the schedule. This was especially true with respect to such occupations as farmers, physicians, lawyers, merchants, bankers, brokers, and the like, where nonemployment for such periods of months would be the exception and not the rule. In all cases where this was clearly apparent the error was eliminated,



## OCCUPATIONS.

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so far as possible, but in those cases where this point could not be fully determined the number and proportion of persons unemployed from 7 to 12 months are undoubtedly somewhat in excess of the fact. In a word, the statistics of occupations with respect to persons unemployed are approximately but not absolutely true, and this should be always borne in mind by those using the figures contained in the tables relating to this subject.

Considering the unemployed according to the number and percentage in each of the principal occupations, the following table is obtained:

## MALES.

PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.			PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.		
	Total.	Unemployed during portion of year. (a)			Total.	Unemployed during portion of year. (a)	
		Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.
Agricultural laborers.....	2,556,957	525,278	20.54	Steam railroad employes (d).....	460,771	59,819	12.98
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	5,055,130	334,666	6.62	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	43,740	2,918	6.67
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	70,186	9,306	13.26	Apprentices.....	74,455	10,679	14.34
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers.....	99,503	29,936	30.09	Bakers.....	57,910	4,671	8.07
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	70,047	8,113	11.58	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	218,134	26,413	12.11
Fishermen and oystermen.....	59,899	24,178	40.36	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	179,867	45,467	25.28
Miners and quarrymen.....	386,872	185,193	47.87	Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers...	60,070	26,219	43.65
Clergymen.....	87,060	1,861	2.14	Builders and contractors.....	45,978	5,069	11.02
Lawyers.....	89,422	1,635	1.83	Butchers.....	105,339	8,058	7.65
Officials (government), etc. (b).....	77,715	3,595	4.63	Cabinet makers and upholsterers.....	59,809	8,547	14.29
Physicians and surgeons.....	100,248	1,427	1.42	Carpenters and joiners.....	611,293	194,867	31.88
Professors and teachers.....	101,278	31,217	30.82	Coopers.....	47,438	12,504	26.36
Barbers and hairdressers.....	82,157	4,591	5.59	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives..	213,901	41,570	19.43
Bartenders.....	55,660	4,966	8.92	Compositors and printers.....	104,899	10,083	9.61
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	139,718	20,804	14.89	Harness, saddle, trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.....	48,105	5,183	10.77
Hotel and boarding and lodging house keepers...	50,556	1,308	2.59	Iron, steel, and other metal workers (e).....	359,777	79,597	22.12
Laborers (not specified).....	1,858,558	620,794	33.40	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners..	99,040	7,937	20.33
Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	85,977	2,176	2.53	Machinists.....	176,951	19,121	10.81
Servants.....	238,152	23,220	9.75	Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.....	101,280	4,214	4.16
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	74,350	4,127	5.55	Marble and stone cutters.....	61,012	13,471	30.27
Agents (claim, commission, etc.) and collectors...	169,707	8,076	4.76	Masons (brick and stone).....	158,878	68,355	43.02
Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc. (c)...	69,191	1,869	2.70	Millers (flour and grist).....	52,747	5,887	11.16
Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors.....	76,823	22,148	28.83	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	218,646	68,170	31.18
Bookkeepers and accountants.....	131,602	6,589	5.01	Plasterers.....	38,987	16,728	42.91
Clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters..	505,287	25,430	5.03	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	56,563	7,615	13.46
Commercial travelers.....	58,080	3,136	5.40	Saw and planing mill employes, etc. (f).....	138,386	43,902	31.72
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	368,265	58,645	15.92	Tailors.....	121,591	17,700	14.56
Hostlers and livery stable keepers.....	80,724	6,424	7.96	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	83,634	17,979	21.50
Hucksters and peddlers.....	56,824	5,963	10.49	Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	63,660	11,362	17.86
Merchants and dealers.....	665,774	22,495	3.38				
Messengers, packers, porters, etc.....	90,874	11,004	12.11				
Salesmen.....	205,943	11,534	5.60				

## FEMALES.

Agricultural laborers.....	447,104	100,243	22.42	Bookkeepers, clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters.....	113,261	7,393	6.53
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	226,427	8,134	3.59	Saleswomen.....	58,451	3,769	6.45
Professors and teachers.....	246,066	81,419	33.09	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	83,677	12,246	36.36
Musicians and teachers of music.....	34,519	3,945	11.43	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives..	223,658	43,809	19.59
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	32,593	273	0.84	Dressmakers.....	288,328	31,963	11.09
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	86,089	3,105	3.61	Milliners, seamstresses, etc. (g).....	228,127	30,775	13.49
Laborers (not specified).....	54,815	12,331	22.59	Tailoresses.....	63,809	10,508	16.55
Laundresses.....	216,631	21,778	10.05	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	27,991	7,605	27.17
Nurses and midwives.....	41,396	7,694	18.37				
Servants.....	1,216,639	84,742	6.97				

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

b Includes officers of United States army and navy.

c Brokers (commercial) not included.

d Includes locomotive engineers and firemen.

e Includes agricultural implement makers, brass workers, copper workers, iron and steel workers, lead and zinc workers, metal workers (not otherwise specified), molders, nail and tack makers, sewing machine makers, steam boiler makers, stove, furnace, and grate makers, tanners and tinware makers, and tool and outlery makers.

f Includes door, sash, and blind makers.

g Includes sewing machine operators and shirt, collar, and cuff makers.



The number of male miners and quarrymen who were unemployed at that occupation during any portion of the census year ending May 31, 1890, constituted very nearly one-half, or 47.87 per cent, of all the male miners and quarrymen. This proportion of unemployed males was nearly equaled in three other occupations, namely, brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers, masons (brick and stone), and plasterers, those unemployed for a part of the year constituting in each case more than two-fifths of all the males so occupied, while of fishermen and oystermen those unemployed more or less during the year constituted fully two-fifths. A third of all the male laborers (not specified) and fully three-tenths of all the males engaged in six other occupations were unemployed during some portion of the census year, these six occupations being carpenters and joiners; saw and planing mill employés, etc.; painters, glaziers, and varnishers; professors and teachers; marble and stone cutters, and lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers. Of boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors there were 28.83 per cent, of male coopers 26.36 per cent, and of male boot and shoe makers and repairers 25.28 per cent unemployed for a part of the time during the census year, while of the male iron, steel, and other metal workers the unemployed element during the same period constituted 22.12 per cent, of male tobacco and cigar factory operatives 21.50 per cent, of male agricultural laborers 20.54 per cent, of male leather carriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners 20.33 per cent, and of male cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives 19.43 per cent.

The largest percentage of females who were unemployed during any portion of the census year, of all the occupations considered in the preceding table, was that reported for female boot and shoe makers and repairers, the unemployed constituting 36.36 per cent of the whole number so occupied. There was one other occupation, namely, professors and teachers, in which the females unemployed for a part of the year constituted very nearly one-third of the whole number. Female tobacco and cigar factory operatives had more than one-fourth of their number unemployed during some part of the census year, while of the female laborers (not specified) and female agricultural laborers considerably more than two-fifths, and of cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives very nearly two-fifths, were so unemployed.

It will be noticed that the occupations for which the number unemployed for a part of the time constituted the largest percentages of all the occupations considered are those which are either carried on to a considerable extent out of doors and for that reason wholly or partially suspended during the inclement seasons of the year, or from their nature are what may be considered "periodical" employments. It should be borne in mind, however, that it does not follow that the number of persons reported as unemployed in any or all of the occupations stated were necessarily unemployed at their respective occupations at the same time, nor can it be assumed that they were in reality idle during the period of unemployment at their principal occupation. As has been previously stated, an attempt was made to secure fairly accurate data concerning not only the extent of nonemployment at the occupation upon which each person depended chiefly for a livelihood, but also as to the period of actual nonemployment at any form of remunerative labor. The information secured relative to the latter point was not sufficiently complete to admit of its compilation, and the tabulations with respect to the unemployed were limited, therefore, to the principal or usual occupation of each person at work during the census year.



The relative lengths of time, expressed in periods of months, for which persons engaged in each of the occupations just considered were unemployed are given in detail in the following table:

## MALES.

PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF YEAR. (a)						
	Total.	1 to 3 months.		4 to 6 months.		7 to 12 months.	
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Agricultural laborers.....	525,278	286,598	54.56	202,434	38.54	36,246	6.90
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	334,666	215,774	64.47	99,755	29.81	19,137	5.72
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	9,306	3,167	34.03	4,903	52.69	1,236	13.28
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers.....	29,936	17,250	57.62	10,589	35.37	2,097	7.01
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	8,113	3,632	44.77	3,591	44.26	890	10.97
Fishermen and oystermen.....	24,178	10,875	44.98	11,644	48.16	1,659	6.86
Miners and quarrymen.....	185,193	76,116	41.10	90,015	48.61	19,062	10.29
Clergymen.....	1,861	731	39.28	810	43.52	320	17.20
Lawyers.....	1,635	686	41.96	633	38.71	316	19.33
Officials (government), etc. (b).....	3,595	1,384	38.50	1,670	46.45	541	15.05
Physicians and surgeons.....	1,427	607	42.54	571	40.01	249	17.45
Professors and teachers.....	31,217	14,011	44.88	13,059	41.83	4,147	13.29
Barbers and hairdressers.....	4,591	2,260	49.42	1,684	36.68	638	13.90
Bartenders.....	4,966	2,410	48.53	1,815	36.55	741	14.92
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	20,804	10,667	51.28	7,848	37.72	2,289	11.00
Hotel and boarding and lodging house keepers.....	1,308	539	41.21	490	37.46	279	21.33
Laborers (not specified).....	620,794	282,892	45.57	274,570	44.23	63,332	10.20
Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	2,176	965	44.35	864	39.70	347	15.95
Servants.....	23,220	12,413	53.46	8,229	35.44	2,578	11.10
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	4,127	2,043	49.50	1,568	38.00	516	12.50
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	8,076	3,529	43.70	3,535	43.77	1,012	12.53
Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc. (c).....	1,869	836	44.73	765	40.93	268	14.34
Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors.....	22,148	8,329	37.61	11,820	53.37	1,999	9.02
Book keepers and accountants.....	6,549	3,138	47.63	2,369	35.95	1,082	16.42
Clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters.....	25,430	12,545	49.33	9,297	36.56	3,588	14.11
Commercial travelers.....	3,136	1,616	51.53	1,172	37.37	348	11.10
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	58,645	31,551	53.80	21,772	37.13	5,322	9.07
Hostlers and livery stable keepers.....	6,424	3,231	50.30	2,389	37.19	894	12.51
Hucksters and peddlers.....	5,963	2,643	44.32	2,617	43.89	703	11.79
Merchants and dealers.....	22,495	11,477	51.02	7,996	35.55	3,022	13.43
Messengers, packers, porters, etc.....	11,004	4,988	45.33	3,866	35.13	2,150	19.54
Salesmen.....	11,534	5,867	50.87	4,133	35.83	1,534	13.30
Steam railroad employes (d).....	59,819	35,270	58.96	18,971	31.71	5,578	9.33
Telegraph and telephone operators.....	2,918	1,393	47.74	1,042	35.71	483	16.55
Apprentices.....	10,679	4,880	45.70	3,864	36.18	1,935	18.12
Bakers.....	4,671	2,460	52.67	1,541	32.99	670	14.34
Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	26,413	13,963	52.86	9,155	34.66	3,295	12.48
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	45,467	27,887	61.33	13,306	29.27	4,274	9.40
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers.....	26,219	9,204	35.11	15,187	57.92	1,828	6.97
Builders and contractors.....	5,069	2,664	52.55	1,843	36.36	562	11.09
Butchers.....	8,058	3,979	49.38	3,030	37.60	1,049	13.02
Cabinet makers and upholsterers.....	8,547	4,924	57.61	2,601	30.43	1,022	11.96
Carpenters and joiners.....	194,867	98,521	50.56	76,900	39.46	19,416	9.98
Coopers.....	12,504	5,914	47.30	5,187	41.48	1,403	11.22
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	41,570	25,270	60.79	11,807	28.40	4,493	10.81
Harness, saddle, trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.....	5,183	2,683	51.76	1,758	33.92	742	14.32
Iron, steel, and other metal workers (e).....	79,597	47,244	59.35	24,596	30.90	7,757	9.75
Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners.....	7,937	5,058	63.73	2,053	25.87	826	10.40
Machinists.....	19,121	11,729	61.39	5,202	27.21	2,180	11.40
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.....	4,214	1,928	45.75	1,771	42.03	515	12.22
Marble and stone cutters.....	18,471	9,741	52.74	7,165	38.79	1,565	8.47
Masons (brick and stone).....	68,355	27,824	40.71	33,463	48.95	7,068	10.34
Millers (flour and grist).....	5,887	3,052	51.84	2,096	35.61	739	12.55
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	68,170	32,550	47.75	29,180	42.80	6,440	9.45
Plasterers.....	16,728	6,849	40.94	8,265	49.41	1,614	9.65
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	7,615	4,255	55.88	2,531	33.24	829	10.88
Printers and compositors.....	10,083	5,248	52.05	3,484	34.55	1,351	13.40
Saw and planing mill employes, etc. (f).....	43,902	21,836	49.74	18,804	43.04	3,172	7.22
Tailors.....	17,700	9,636	54.44	6,303	35.64	1,756	9.92
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	17,979	9,813	54.58	6,544	36.40	1,622	9.02
Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	11,362	6,989	61.51	3,228	28.41	1,145	10.08

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

b Includes officers of United States army and navy.

c Brokers (commercial) not included.

d Includes locomotive engineers and firemen.

e Includes agricultural implement makers, brass workers, copper workers, iron and steel workers, lead and zinc workers, metal workers (not otherwise specified), molders, nail and tack makers, sewing machine makers, steam boiler makers, stove, furnace, and grate makers, tanners and tinware makers, and tool and cutlery makers.

f Includes door, sash, and blind makers.



## PROGRESS OF THE NATION.

## FEMALES.

PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF YEAR. (a)						
	Total.	1 to 3 months.		4 to 6 months.		7 to 12 months.	
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Agricultural laborers.....	100,243	55,706	55.57	40,692	40.59	3,845	3.84
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	8,134	4,637	57.02	2,993	36.80	454	5.53
Professors and teachers.....	81,419	38,766	47.61	29,901	36.73	12,752	15.66
Musicians and teachers of music.....	3,945	1,593	40.38	1,705	43.22	647	16.40
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	273	91	33.33	122	44.69	60	21.98
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	3,105	1,456	46.89	1,137	36.62	512	16.49
Laborers (not specified).....	12,381	5,884	47.52	5,520	44.59	977	7.89
Laundresses.....	21,778	10,760	49.41	8,796	40.39	2,222	10.20
Nurses and midwives.....	7,004	2,784	39.61	3,399	48.70	1,421	20.09
Servants.....	84,742	41,412	48.88	33,364	39.37	9,956	11.75
Bookkeepers, clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters.....	7,293	3,321	44.92	2,695	36.45	1,377	18.63
Saleswomen.....	3,769	1,831	49.91	1,297	34.41	591	15.68
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	12,246	8,057	65.79	3,141	25.65	1,048	8.56
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	43,809	28,083	64.10	10,690	24.40	5,036	11.50
Dressmakers.....	31,063	15,257	47.73	12,295	38.47	4,411	13.80
Milliners, seamstresses, etc. (b).....	30,775	14,133	46.10	12,503	40.63	4,084	13.27
Tailoresses.....	16,552	6,439	57.20	3,338	32.09	1,131	10.71
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	7,605	4,172	54.86	2,807	36.91	626	8.23

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.  
b Includes sewing machine operators and shirt, collar, and cuff makers.

The extent of the nonemployment, measured by periods of months, in each of the occupations having the largest percentages of unemployed, as shown by the table on page cxxxix, is summarized as follows:

SEX AND PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS.	PER CENT OF PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF YEAR. (a)		
	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
<b>MALES.</b>			
Miners and quarrymen.....	41.10	48.61	10.29
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers.....	35.11	57.92	6.97
Masons (brick and stone).....	40.71	48.95	10.34
Plasterers.....	40.94	49.41	9.65
Fishermen and oystermen.....	44.98	48.15	6.86
Laborers (not specified).....	45.57	44.23	10.20
Carpenters and joiners.....	50.56	39.46	9.98
Saw and planing mill employes, etc.....	49.74	43.04	7.22
Painters, glaziers and varnishers.....	47.75	42.80	9.45
Professors and teachers.....	44.88	41.83	13.29
Marble and stone cutters.....	52.74	38.79	8.47
Lumbermen, raftsmen and wood choppers.....	57.62	35.37	7.01
Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors.....	37.81	53.37	9.02
Coopers.....	47.30	41.48	11.22
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	61.33	29.27	9.40
Iron, steel, and other metal workers.....	60.27	30.30	9.43
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	54.58	36.40	9.02
Agricultural laborers.....	54.50	38.54	6.90
Leather curriers, dressers, finishers and trimmers.....	63.73	25.87	10.40
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	60.79	28.40	10.81
<b>FEMALES.</b>			
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	65.79	25.65	8.56
Professors and teachers.....	47.61	36.73	15.66
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	54.86	36.91	8.23
Laborers (not specified).....	47.52	44.59	7.89
Agricultural laborers.....	55.57	40.59	3.84
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	64.10	24.40	11.50

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

It will be noticed that the largest percentage of nonemployment for more than 6 months of the census year is given for professors and teachers, both male and female, although, generally speaking, it does not exceed 10 per cent, and in many cases is considerably less. The largest percentage of persons who were unemployed from 4 to 6 months was that for male brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers, and the second largest that for boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors, constituting for each occupation more than one-half of all the males who were unemployed.



## OCCUPATIONS OF FOREIGN BORN PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

Of the 22,735,661 persons 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations in 1890, 17,517,736, or 77.05 per cent, were native born, and 5,217,925, or 22.95 per cent, were foreign born. In 1880 the foreign born persons at work numbered 3,494,647, and constituted 20.09 per cent of all persons 10 years of age and over at work.

The whole number of foreign born persons 10 years of age and over was not ascertained by the tabulations of the censuses of 1880 and 1890, so that no direct comparisons can be made as to the relative proportions of this element at work at each census. The only comparison that can be made is with respect to the whole number of such persons, including children less than 10 years of age. On this basis, the foreign born persons at work constituted 56.41 per cent of the whole number of foreign born in 1890 and 52.32 per cent of the whole number in 1880. Contrasted with similar percentages of the native born population in 1880 and 1890, these percentages show a very greatly increased proportion of the foreign born at work at each census, partly due to the very much larger number, relatively, of adults among this element of the population. Native born persons at work constituted 32.82 per cent of the total native born population in 1890 and 31.97 per cent in 1880. Taking each element of the population in 1890, the following percentages of those at work of the whole number, irrespective of age, in each case are obtained: native whites of native parentage, 31.71; native whites of foreign parentage, 30.79; foreign white, 55.96; native colored, 41.01; foreign colored, 88.63. The abnormal proportion of foreign colored at work is due, of course, to the Chinese, who are mainly adults and largely occupied.

At each of the two censuses considered, the occupations of the foreign born were tabulated according to the number born in certain specified countries. The results of the two censuses, so far as the number and percentage of persons of each nationality who were at work are concerned, are given in the following table:

PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH.	FOREIGN BORN POPULATION IN 1890.			FOREIGN BORN POPULATION IN 1880.		
	Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
Aggregate.....	9,249,547	5,217,925	56.41	6,679,943	3,494,647	52.32
Germany .....	2,784,894	1,501,063	53.90	1,966,742	1,033,190	52.53
Ireland .....	1,871,509	1,065,651	56.94	1,854,571	978,854	52.78
Great Britain.....	1,251,402	694,245	55.48	916,114	466,505	50.92
England and Wales.....	1,009,171	557,306	55.22			
Scotland.....	242,231	136,939	56.53			
British America.....	980,938	532,008	54.23	717,157	351,103	48.96
Canada (English).....	678,442	361,211	53.24			
Canada (French).....	302,496	170,797	56.46			
Sweden and Norway.....	800,706	431,198	60.91	376,066	205,525	54.65
Other countries.....	1,560,098	943,760	60.49	849,293	459,470	54.10
Denmark .....	132,543	79,161	59.72			
France.....	113,174	68,172	60.24			
Italy.....	182,580	120,228	65.85			
Russia.....	182,644	101,391	55.51			
Bohemia.....	118,106	60,398	51.14			
Hungary.....	62,435	40,690	65.17			
All other countries.....	768,616	473,720	61.63			

Of the various nationalities considered in 1890, the Italians and Hungarians had the largest proportion at work, constituting in each case very nearly two-thirds of the whole number, while the smallest proportion was that for the Bohemians, being in this case but little more than one-half of the whole number. Comparing the results for those nationalities specified at both censuses, it is noticed that there was in every instance a somewhat larger proportion at work in 1890 than in 1880, and that with the single exception of the Germans the proportion was from 4 to 6 per cent larger.



Considering the whole number of persons engaged in gainful occupations in 1880 and 1890 according to the number of native and foreign born in each class of occupations, the following table is obtained:

SEX AND CLASSES OF OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS IN 1890.			PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS IN 1880.		
	Total.	Native born.	Foreign born.	Total.	Native born.	Foreign born.
Both sexes.....	22,735,661	17,517,736	5,217,925	17,392,099	13,897,452	3,494,647
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining .....	9,013,336	7,684,244	1,329,092	8,004,624	7,032,960	971,664
Professional service .....	944,333	828,823	115,510	603,202	530,026	73,176
Domestic and personal service.....	4,360,577	2,922,497	1,438,080	3,503,443	2,536,349	967,094
Trade and transportation .....	3,326,122	2,601,775	724,347	1,866,481	1,426,835	439,646
Manufacturing and mechanical industries...	5,091,293	2,480,397	1,610,896	3,414,349	2,371,282	1,043,067
Males.....	18,821,090	14,382,792	4,438,298	14,744,942	11,699,488	3,045,454
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining .....	8,333,813	7,038,805	1,295,008	7,409,970	6,415,234	964,736
Professional service.....	632,646	536,937	95,709	425,947	361,300	64,647
Domestic and personal service.....	2,692,879	1,717,722	975,157	2,321,937	1,626,592	695,345
Trade and transportation .....	3,097,701	2,408,588	689,113	1,803,629	1,379,482	424,147
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	4,064,051	2,680,740	1,383,311	2,783,459	1,883,880	899,579
Females .....	3,914,571	3,134,944	779,627	2,647,157	2,197,964	449,193
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining .....	679,523	645,439	34,084	594,654	587,726	6,928
Professional service .....	311,687	291,886	19,801	177,255	165,726	11,529
Domestic and personal service.....	1,667,698	1,204,775	462,923	1,181,506	909,757	271,749
Trade and transportation .....	228,421	193,187	35,234	62,852	47,353	15,499
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,027,242	799,657	227,585	630,890	487,402	143,488



The percentages of native and foreign born persons engaged in gainful occupations and in each class of occupations in 1880 and 1890, respectively, were as follows:

SEX AND CLASSES OF OCCUPATIONS.	PER CENT OF NATIVE AND FOREIGN BORN PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS.			
	1890		1880	
	Native born.	Foreign born.	Native born.	Foreign born.
Both sexes.....	77.05	22.95	79.91	20.09
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.....	85.25	14.75	87.86	12.14
Professional service.....	87.77	12.23	87.87	12.13
Domestic and personal service.....	67.02	32.98	72.40	27.60
Trade and transportation.....	78.22	21.78	76.45	23.55
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	68.36	31.64	69.45	30.55
Males.....	76.42	23.58	79.35	20.65
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.....	84.46	15.54	86.98	13.02
Professional service.....	84.87	15.13	85.53	14.47
Domestic and personal service.....	63.79	36.21	70.05	29.95
Trade and transportation.....	77.75	22.25	76.48	23.52
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	65.96	34.04	67.68	32.32
Females.....	80.08	19.92	83.03	16.97
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.....	94.98	5.02	98.83	1.17
Professional service.....	93.65	6.35	93.50	6.50
Domestic and personal service.....	72.24	27.76	77.00	23.00
Trade and transportation.....	84.57	15.43	75.34	24.66
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	77.84	22.16	77.26	22.74

Taking the results shown for 1890, we find that very nearly one-third, or 32.98 per cent, of all the persons engaged in domestic and personal service were foreign born, that the percentage of foreign born in manufacturing and mechanical industries was very nearly as large, or 31.64 per cent, and that in each of these two classes of occupations the foreign born males constituted more than a third of all the males so occupied.

Comparing the percentages of foreign born in each class of occupations at each census, it is seen that, with the exception of trade and transportation, there was a larger percentage in each class in 1890 than in 1880, and that the largest increase in the percentage of foreign born is that for domestic and personal service. The percentage of foreign born females in trade and transportation has decreased from 24.66 in 1880 to 15.43 in 1890, and there has also been a very slight decrease in the percentage of foreign born females in manufacturing and mechanical industries in 1890, as compared with 1880.



The following table shows the total number of foreign born persons, and those of each sex separately, who were engaged in gainful occupations and in each class of occupations in 1880 and 1890, distributed according to principal countries of birth:

SEX AND PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH.	1890						1880					
	All occupations.	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.	Professional service.	Domestic and personal service.	Trade and transportation.	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.	All occupations.	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.	Professional service.	Domestic and personal service.	Trade and transportation.	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.
Total foreign born .....	5,217,925	1,329,092	115,510	1,438,080	724,347	1,610,896	3,494,647	971,664	73,176	967,094	439,646	1,043,067
Germany.....	1,501,063	412,878	31,552	335,799	208,529	512,305	1,033,190	306,487	22,298	217,209	136,484	350,712
Ireland.....	1,065,651	165,235	17,019	452,302	161,749	269,346	978,854	170,990	15,555	409,357	136,920	246,032
Great Britain.....	694,245	195,777	25,114	114,333	101,743	257,278	466,505	154,911	13,876	72,145	57,322	168,251
England and Wales.....	557,306	160,292	20,727	91,968	80,976	203,343						
Scotland.....	136,939	35,485	4,387	22,365	20,767	53,935						
British America.....	532,008	117,311	17,433	107,884	76,377	213,003	351,103	89,786	8,041	84,276	33,494	135,506
Canada (English).....	361,211	93,629	15,499	76,970	61,465	113,648						
Canada (French).....	170,797	23,682	1,934	30,914	14,912	99,355						
Sweden and Norway.....	481,198	182,519	5,665	135,213	44,950	112,851	205,525	99,615	2,081	51,592	15,938	36,299
Other countries.....	943,760	255,372	18,727	292,549	130,999	246,113	459,470	149,875	11,325	132,515	59,488	106,267
Denmark.....	79,161	31,664	1,127	19,408	9,094	17,868						
France.....	68,172	18,585	3,515	15,868	9,566	20,638						
Italy.....	120,228	19,302	2,492	49,844	25,440	23,150						
Russia.....	101,391	24,321	1,509	15,893	22,640	37,028						
Bohemia.....	60,398	19,555	598	13,355	4,418	22,472						
Hungary.....	40,690	8,849	395	15,052	4,988	11,406						
All other countries.....	473,720	133,096	9,091	163,129	54,853	113,551						
Foreign born males.....	4,438,298	1,295,008	95,709	975,157	689,113	1,383,311	3,045,454	964,736	61,617	695,345	424,147	899,579
Germany.....	1,337,553	400,198	27,929	236,582	198,704	474,140	954,759	303,969	19,985	169,914	132,085	328,806
Ireland.....	804,394	158,055	13,453	264,960	153,120	214,806	776,279	169,668	12,557	265,660	131,002	197,392
Great Britain.....	605,401	191,561	20,905	77,206	95,836	219,893	417,200	154,272	11,744	50,940	55,353	144,891
England and Wales.....	487,270	156,996	17,198	63,289	76,239	173,557						
Scotland.....	118,122	34,565	3,707	13,917	19,597	46,336						
British America.....	430,297	115,153	12,570	72,211	71,380	158,983	288,767	89,417	5,723	60,364	32,519	100,744
Canada (English).....	297,916	91,786	11,216	45,463	57,123	92,328						
Canada (French).....	132,381	23,367	1,354	26,748	14,257	66,655						
Sweden and Norway.....	405,587	179,076	4,910	74,882	43,848	102,871	182,059	98,983	1,832	32,415	15,789	33,040
Other countries.....	855,066	250,965	15,942	249,316	126,225	212,618	426,390	148,427	9,806	116,052	57,399	94,706
Denmark.....	73,408	31,279	981	12,693	8,862	16,593						
France.....	59,255	18,083	2,614	11,691	9,022	17,845						
Italy.....	114,133	19,062	2,347	48,075	24,568	20,081						
Russia.....	89,788	24,054	1,416	12,031	21,822	30,465						
Bohemia.....	51,271	18,969	553	9,502	4,095	18,161						
Hungary.....	36,501	8,808	366	12,621	4,795	9,911						
All other countries.....	433,710	130,719	7,665	142,703	53,061	99,562						
Foreign born females.....	779,627	34,084	19,801	462,923	35,234	227,585	449,193	6,928	11,529	271,749	15,499	143,488
Germany.....	163,510	12,680	3,623	99,217	9,825	38,165	78,431	2,518	2,313	47,295	4,399	21,906
Ireland.....	261,257	7,180	3,566	187,342	8,629	54,540	202,575	1,322	2,998	143,697	5,918	48,640
Great Britain.....	88,844	4,216	4,209	37,127	5,907	37,385	49,305	639	2,132	21,205	1,969	23,360
England and Wales.....	70,027	3,296	3,529	28,679	4,737	29,786						
Scotland.....	18,817	920	680	8,448	1,170	7,599						
British America.....	101,711	2,158	4,863	35,673	4,997	54,020	62,336	369	2,318	23,912	975	34,762
Canada (English).....	63,295	1,843	4,283	31,507	4,342	21,320						
Canada (French).....	38,416	315	580	4,166	655	32,700						
Sweden and Norway.....	75,611	3,443	755	60,331	1,102	9,980	23,466	632	249	19,177	149	3,259
Other countries.....	88,694	4,407	2,785	43,233	4,774	33,495	33,080	1,448	1,519	16,463	2,089	11,561
Denmark.....	8,753	385	146	6,715	232	1,275						
France.....	8,917	502	901	4,177	544	2,793						
Italy.....	6,095	240	145	1,769	873	3,069						
Russia.....	11,603	267	93	3,862	818	6,563						
Bohemia.....	9,127	595	45	3,853	323	4,311						
Hungary.....	4,189	41	29	2,431	193	1,495						
All other countries.....	40,010	2,377	1,426	20,426	1,792	13,989						



The percentage of persons born in each specified country of total foreign born persons engaged in gainful occupations and in each class of occupations in 1880 and 1890 is shown, in the aggregate and for each sex separately, in the following table:

SEX AND PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH.	1890						1880					
	All occupations.	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.	Professional service.	Domestic and personal service.	Trade and transportation.	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.	All occupations.	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.	Professional service.	Domestic and personal service.	Trade and transportation.	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.
	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
Total foreign born .....	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Germany.....	28.77	31.07	27.32	23.35	28.79	31.80	29.56	31.54	30.47	22.46	31.04	33.62
Ireland.....	20.42	12.43	14.73	31.45	22.33	16.72	28.01	17.60	21.26	42.33	31.14	23.59
Great Britain .....	13.30	14.73	21.74	7.95	14.05	15.97	13.35	15.94	18.96	7.46	13.04	16.13
England and Wales.....	10.68	12.06	17.94	6.39	11.18	12.62						
Scotland .....	2.62	2.67	3.80	1.56	2.87	3.35						
British America.....	10.20	8.83	15.09	7.50	10.54	13.22	10.05	9.24	10.99	8.71	7.62	12.99
Canada (English) .....	6.92	7.05	13.42	5.35	8.48	7.05						
Canada (French) .....	3.28	1.78	1.67	2.15	2.06	6.17						
Sweden and Norway.....	9.22	13.73	4.91	9.40	6.21	7.01	5.88	10.25	2.84	5.34	3.63	3.48
Other countries .....	18.09	19.21	16.21	20.35	18.08	15.28	13.15	15.43	15.48	13.70	13.53	10.19
Denmark .....	1.52	2.38	0.97	1.35	1.25	1.11						
France.....	1.31	1.40	3.04	1.10	1.32	1.28						
Italy.....	2.30	1.45	2.16	3.47	3.51	1.44						
Russia.....	1.94	1.83	1.31	1.11	3.13	2.30						
Bohemia.....	1.16	1.47	0.52	0.93	0.61	1.39						
Hungary.....	0.78	0.67	0.34	1.05	0.69	0.71						
All other countries.....	9.08	10.01	7.87	11.34	7.57	7.05						
Foreign born males .....	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Germany.....	30.14	30.90	29.18	24.26	28.83	34.27	31.35	31.51	32.42	21.44	31.14	36.55
Ireland.....	18.12	12.21	14.06	27.17	22.22	15.53	25.49	17.59	20.37	38.20	30.89	21.94
Great Britain .....	13.64	14.79	21.84	7.92	13.91	15.90	13.70	15.99	19.05	7.33	13.05	16.11
England and Wales .....	10.98	12.12	17.97	6.49	11.06	12.55						
Scotland .....	2.66	2.67	3.87	1.43	2.85	3.35						
British America.....	9.69	8.89	13.13	7.40	10.36	11.49	9.48	9.27	9.28	8.68	7.67	11.20
Canada (English) .....	6.71	7.09	11.72	4.66	8.29	6.67						
Canada (French) .....	2.98	1.80	1.41	2.74	2.07	4.82						
Sweden and Norway.....	9.14	13.83	5.13	7.68	6.26	7.44	5.98	10.26	2.97	4.66	3.72	3.67
Other countries .....	19.27	19.38	16.66	25.57	18.32	15.37	14.00	15.38	15.91	16.69	13.53	10.53
Denmark .....	1.59	2.42	1.03	1.30	1.29	1.20						
France.....	1.34	1.40	2.73	1.20	1.31	1.29						
Italy.....	2.57	1.47	2.45	4.93	3.56	1.45						
Russia.....	2.02	1.86	1.48	1.23	3.17	2.20						
Bohemia.....	1.16	1.46	0.58	0.98	0.59	1.31						
Hungary.....	0.82	0.68	0.38	1.30	0.70	0.72						
All other countries.....	9.77	10.69	8.01	14.63	7.70	7.20						
Foreign born females .....	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Germany.....	20.97	37.20	18.30	21.43	27.88	16.77	17.46	36.35	20.06	17.40	28.38	15.27
Ireland.....	33.51	21.07	18.01	40.47	24.49	23.96	45.10	19.08	26.00	51.87	38.18	33.90
Great Britain .....	11.39	12.37	21.26	8.02	16.77	16.43	10.98	9.22	18.49	7.83	12.71	16.23
England and Wales.....	8.98	9.67	17.82	6.20	13.45	13.09						
Scotland .....	2.41	2.70	3.44	1.82	3.32	3.34						
British America.....	13.05	6.33	24.56	7.71	14.18	23.74	13.88	5.33	20.11	8.80	6.29	24.22
Canada (English) .....	8.12	5.41	21.63	6.81	12.32	9.37						
Canada (French) .....	4.93	0.92	2.93	0.90	1.86	14.37						
Sweden and Norway.....	9.70	10.10	3.81	13.03	3.13	4.38	5.22	9.12	2.16	7.05	0.96	2.27
Other countries .....	11.38	12.93	14.06	9.34	13.55	14.72	7.36	20.90	13.18	6.05	13.48	8.06
Denmark .....	1.12	1.13	0.74	1.45	0.66	0.56						
France.....	1.15	1.47	4.55	0.90	1.54	1.23						
Italy.....	0.78	0.71	0.73	0.38	2.47	1.35						
Russia.....	1.49	0.78	0.47	0.84	2.32	2.88						
Bohemia.....	1.17	1.75	0.23	0.83	0.92	1.89						
Hungary.....	0.54	0.12	0.14	0.53	0.55	0.66						
All other countries.....	5.13	6.97	7.20	4.41	5.09	6.15						



The percentages showing the distribution of all persons engaged in gainful occupations according to principal countries of birth, as given in the preceding table, do not differ particularly from those showing the proportion of persons of each nationality among the entire foreign born element at each census. The figures show, however, very marked differences in the proportion of each nationality in the several classes of occupations, when the percentage in any one class is considered relative to that stated for one or more of the other classes of occupations. Perhaps the most noticeable instance of this kind is the relative proportions of persons born in Ireland who were engaged in each class of occupations; that is to say, persons of this nationality constituted in 1890 more than three-tenths of all the foreign born persons engaged in domestic and personal service (31.45 per cent), as compared with only about one-eighth (12.43 per cent) of those in agriculture, fisheries, and mining, somewhat more than one-seventh (14.73 per cent) of those in professional service, and one-sixth (16.72 per cent) of those in manufacturing and mechanical industries. If this same element of the foreign born is considered by sex, it will be seen that females born in Ireland engaged in domestic and personal service in 1890 constituted two-fifths (40.47 per cent) of all the foreign born females in that class of occupations, while the males of Irish birth constituted but a little more than one-fourth (27.17 per cent) of all the foreign born males engaged in domestic and personal service at that census. The proportion of males of this nationality in each of the other classes of occupations named does not vary much from those already stated for all persons of Irish birth, without regard to sex, but the proportion of females of the same nationality is considerably larger in each of the other classes of occupations, especially in trade and transportation and in manufacturing and mechanical industries. The large percentage of persons born in Great Britain engaged in professional service in 1890, as compared with the percentage of persons of the same nationality shown for each of the other classes of occupations, is also noticeable, and this is true to a very considerable extent of persons born in British America of English extraction. The largest proportion of persons born in Sweden and Norway in any one class is that for agriculture, fisheries, and mining, while of the French Canadian element the largest proportion is found in manufacturing and mechanical industries when compared with the proportion of each element engaged in each of the other classes of occupations.

Taking the native and foreign born elements of the population engaged in gainful occupations in 1880 and 1890, and distributing them according to the percentage in each class of occupations, respectively, the following table of percentages is obtained:

SEX AND NATIVE AND FOREIGN BORN.	1890					1880				
	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.	Professional service.	Domestic and personal service.	Trade and transportation.	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.	Professional service.	Domestic and personal service.	Trade and transportation.	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.
Both sexes.....	Per cent. 39.65	Per cent. 4.15	Per cent. 19.18	Per cent. 14.63	Per cent. 22.39	Per cent. 46.03	Per cent. 3.47	Per cent. 20.14	Per cent. 10.73	Per cent. 19.63
Native born .....	43.87	4.73	16.68	14.85	19.87	50.61	3.81	18.55	10.27	17.06
Foreign born .....	25.47	2.22	27.56	13.88	30.87	27.81	2.09	27.67	12.58	29.85
Males.....	44.28	3.36	14.31	16.46	21.59	50.25	2.89	15.75	12.23	18.88
Native born .....	48.94	3.73	11.94	16.75	18.64	55.09	3.12	13.90	11.79	16.10
Foreign born .....	29.18	2.15	21.97	15.53	31.17	31.68	2.02	22.83	13.93	29.54
Females.....	17.36	7.96	42.60	5.84	26.24	22.46	6.70	44.63	2.38	23.83
Native born.....	20.59	9.31	38.43	6.16	25.51	26.74	7.54	41.39	2.15	22.18
Foreign born .....	4.37	2.54	59.38	4.52	29.19	1.54	2.57	60.59	3.45	31.94

As shown by the preceding table, there was relatively a much larger percentage of native born persons in agriculture, fisheries, and mining than of foreign born persons at each census, and a much smaller proportion of native born persons in domestic and personal service and in manufacturing and mechanical industries. There was also a somewhat larger proportion of native born persons in professional service, especially with respect to females, considered relatively, while for those in trade and transportation the percentage of native born persons was slightly larger than that of foreign born persons in 1890 and slightly smaller in 1880.



The following table shows the distribution of foreign born persons of each of the specified nationalities engaged in gainful occupations in 1880 and 1890, according to the percentage in each class of occupations:

SEX AND PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH.	1890					1880				
	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.	Professional service.	Domestic and personal service.	Trade and transportation.	Manufacturing and mechanical trades.	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.	Professional service.	Domestic and personal service.	Trade and transportation.	Manufacturing and mechanical trades.
	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
Total foreign born .....	25.47	2.22	27.56	13.88	31.87	27.81	2.09	27.87	12.77	29.85
Germany.....	27.50	2.12	22.47	13.89	31.12	29.06	2.16	21.02	12.77	23.95
Ireland.....	15.51	1.60	42.44	15.18	25.37	17.47	1.59	41.82	12.99	27.17
Great Britain.....	28.20	3.62	16.47	14.65	17.03	33.21	2.17	15.46	12.77	19.97
England and Wales.....	28.76	3.72	16.53	14.53	16.49					
Scotland.....	25.91	3.20	16.33	15.17	39.49					
British America.....	22.65	3.28	13.23	11.75	41.04	25.77	2.29	21.90	9.72	18.60
Canada (English).....	25.92	4.29	21.31	17.02	31.93					
Canada (French).....	13.87	1.13	18.10	8.73	58.17					
Sweden and Norway.....	37.93	1.18	28.19	9.31	24.37	48.17	1.01	25.10	7.74	17.66
Other countries.....	27.06	1.98	31.00	13.88	26.08	21.72	2.07	23.84	12.94	29.15
Denmark.....	40.00	1.42	24.72	11.49	22.47					
France.....	27.26	5.16	23.28	11.03	39.27					
Italy.....	16.05	2.07	41.46	21.13	19.26					
Russia.....	23.99	1.49	15.67	11.32	39.52					
Bohemia.....	32.38	0.99	22.11	7.31	37.21					
Hungary.....	21.75	0.97	36.99	12.26	28.03					
All other countries.....	28.10	1.92	34.43	11.78	23.97					
Foreign born males.....	29.18	2.15	21.97	15.53	31.17	31.68	2.02	17.83	12.82	29.54
Germany.....	29.92	2.09	17.39	14.85	35.45	31.84	2.09	17.80	13.83	31.44
Ireland.....	19.65	1.67	42.34	19.04	26.70	21.43	1.62	34.22	12.87	25.43
Great Britain.....	31.64	3.46	12.75	15.83	26.32	36.98	2.81	12.21	13.27	34.73
England and Wales.....	32.22	3.53	12.99	15.61	25.02					
Scotland.....	29.16	3.14	11.78	16.29	39.23					
British America.....	26.76	2.92	16.78	16.50	38.15	29.97	1.88	20.90	11.22	31.89
Canada (English).....	30.81	3.77	15.26	19.17	30.99					
Canada (French).....	17.65	1.02	20.21	10.77	50.35					
Sweden and Norway.....	44.15	1.21	18.46	10.81	25.47	54.37	1.01	17.82	8.67	18.15
Other countries.....	29.35	1.86	29.16	14.76	24.87	34.81	2.39	27.21	12.67	22.21
Denmark.....	44.42	1.39	18.03	12.59	23.57					
France.....	30.52	4.41	19.73	15.23	30.11					
Italy.....	16.70	2.06	42.12	21.53	17.59					
Russia.....	26.79	1.58	13.40	24.30	33.93					
Bohemia.....	36.98	1.08	18.53	7.99	35.42					
Hungary.....	24.13	1.00	34.58	13.14	27.15					
All other countries.....	30.14	1.77	32.90	12.23	22.96					
Foreign born females.....	4.37	2.54	59.38	4.52	29.19	1.54	2.57	61.50	9.41	31.94
Germany.....	7.75	2.22	60.08	6.01	23.24	3.21	2.95	60.00	5.61	27.93
Ireland.....	2.75	1.36	71.71	3.30	29.88	0.65	1.48	70.91	2.92	24.01
Great Britain.....	4.74	4.74	41.79	6.65	42.08	1.30	4.32	41.01	2.99	47.78
England and Wales.....	4.71	5.04	40.95	6.76	42.54					
Scotland.....	4.89	3.61	44.90	6.22	40.58					
British America.....	2.12	4.78	35.07	4.92	53.11	0.59	3.72	48.56	1.53	55.77
Canada (English).....	2.91	6.77	49.78	6.86	33.68					
Canada (French).....	0.82	1.51	10.84	1.71	85.12					
Sweden and Norway.....	4.55	1.99	79.79	1.46	12.20	2.69	1.06	81.72	0.55	17.89
Other countries.....	4.97	3.14	48.74	5.18	37.77	4.18	4.59	49.77	6.51	31.95
Denmark.....	4.40	1.67	76.72	2.65	14.56					
France.....	5.63	10.11	46.84	6.10	31.32					
Italy.....	3.91	2.38	23.92	14.31	51.35					
Russia.....	2.30	0.80	33.29	7.05	56.26					
Bohemia.....	6.52	0.49	42.22	3.51	47.23					
Hungary.....	0.98	0.69	58.03	4.61	25.69					
All other countries.....	5.94	3.57	51.05	4.48	34.96					



Of all the nationalities considered, the largest proportion engaged in agriculture, fisheries, and mining in 1890 was that for Denmark, being two-fifths of the whole number of persons of that nationality engaged in gainful occupations. Very nearly two-fifths, or 37.93 per cent, of all of the natives of Sweden and Norway at work were engaged in agriculture, fisheries, and mining, and very nearly one-third of all those of Bohemian birth. The French Canadian element, on the other hand, had the smallest proportion of those at work in 1890 engaged in agriculture, fisheries, and mining, but had by far the largest proportion in manufacturing and mechanical industries. More than two-fifths of all those of Irish and Italian birth at work in 1890 were engaged in domestic and personal service, while of the natives of Great Britain the largest proportion of those at work in 1890 was found in manufacturing and mechanical industries.

For the foreign born males of each nationality there are no very marked differences in the percentages of distribution by classes of occupations from those stated for the whole element of each nationality without regard to sex, but for the females of foreign birth the concentration in one or more classes of occupations is very pronounced, especially with respect to natives of Germany, Ireland, Canada (French), Sweden and Norway, and Denmark. Three-fifths of all the females of German birth, seven-tenths of all the females of Irish birth, very nearly four-fifths of all the females of Swedish or Norwegian birth, and more than three-fourths of all the females of Danish birth who were at work in 1890 were found in domestic and personal service, while of those of French Canadian birth at work in 1890, considerably more than four-fifths were in manufacturing and mechanical industries.

Comparing the results for each nationality in 1890 with those for 1880, without regard to sex, it is seen that there has been uniformly a decrease in the percentage engaged in agriculture, fisheries, and mining, this decrease being more than 10 per cent in the case of natives of Sweden and Norway, and 5 per cent in the case of natives of Great Britain and of "Other countries". There has been in each instance an increase in the proportion engaged in trade and transportation and in manufacturing and mechanical industries, and also, with the exception of those born in British America, in domestic and personal service. The changes in the percentages in professional service are very slight, being small increases in all but two instances, namely, for natives of Germany and of "Other countries".

In the following statement the total number of persons of each sex engaged in principal occupations in 1890 is distributed by number and percentage according to country of birth:

MALES.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS.	Number.	Per cent.	COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS.	Number.	Per cent.
Germany.....	1,367,660	100.00	Germany—Continued.		
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	282,739	21.14	Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers.....	6,262	0.47
Laborers (not specified).....	154,894	11.58	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners.....	6,178	0.46
Agricultural laborers.....	78,898	5.90	Harness, saddle, trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.....	6,110	0.46
Merchants and dealers.....	73,708	5.48	Bookkeepers and accountants.....	6,000	0.45
Carpenters and joiners.....	50,501	3.78	Other occupations.....	164,881	12.32
Tailor.....	36,351	2.72			
Iron, steel, and other metal workers (a).....	35,711	2.67	Ireland.....	804,699	100.00
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	27,978	2.69	Laborers (not specified).....	202,425	25.16
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	25,025	1.87	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	93,358	11.60
Butchers.....	24,492	1.82	Steam railroad employes (b).....	36,481	4.53
Bakers.....	23,529	1.76	Iron, steel, and other metal workers (a).....	32,494	4.04
Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	21,233	1.59	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	28,693	3.57
Clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters.....	20,931	1.56	Miners and quarrymen.....	27,918	3.47
Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	20,729	1.55	Merchants and dealers.....	26,660	3.31
Steam railroad employes (b).....	20,395	1.52	Agricultural laborers.....	25,023	3.11
Miners and quarrymen.....	19,232	1.44	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	18,446	2.29
Masons (brick and stone).....	19,043	1.42	Carpenters and joiners.....	16,126	2.01
Painter, glaziers, and varnishers.....	18,862	1.41	Masons (brick and stone).....	14,540	1.81
Mechanics.....	16,441	1.23	Servants.....	14,416	1.79
Cabinet makers and upholsterers.....	16,114	1.20	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	13,926	1.73
Servants.....	15,048	1.12	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	13,507	1.65
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	14,708	1.10	Clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters.....	12,875	1.60
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	14,316	1.07	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	12,471	1.55
Boys and mill hands.....	13,174	0.99	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	11,045	1.37
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.....	11,395	0.85	Mechanics.....	8,233	1.02
Barbers and hairdressers.....	10,999	0.82	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	7,787	0.97
Salesmen.....	10,943	0.82	Marble and stone cutters.....	7,572	0.94
Machinery and other manufacturing companies.....	10,733	0.80	Hostlers andivery-stable keepers.....	7,429	0.92
Seamen and fishing mill employes, etc.....	10,166	0.76	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	7,067	0.88
Woodworkers (not otherwise specified).....	9,488	0.71	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	6,944	0.86
Agents (claim, collection, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	8,908	0.67	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners.....	6,238	0.77
Partners.....	8,511	0.64	Foremen and overseers.....	5,998	0.75
Clerks.....	8,408	0.63	Tailors.....	5,778	0.72
Engineers and firemen (locomotive).....	7,994	0.60	Salesmen.....	5,253	0.65
Household and poultry.....	7,169	0.53			

a Includes agricultural implement makers, brass workers, copper workers, iron and steel workers, lead and zinc workers, metal workers (not otherwise specified), molders, pump and tool makers, sewing machine makers, steam boiler makers, stove, furnace, and grate makers, tanners and tinware makers, and tool and cutlery makers.

b Includes locomotive engineers and firemen.

c Includes dock, bulk, and blind makers.



## OCCUPATIONS.

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## MALES—Continued.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS.	Number.	Per cent.	COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS	Number.	Per cent.
<b>Ireland—Continued.</b>			<b>Scotland.....</b>	118,171	100.00
Street railway employes.....	5,004	0.62	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	16,716	13.64
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	4,988	0.62	Miners and quarrymen.....	11,794	9.98
Bartenders.....	4,938	0.61	Laborers (not specified).....	7,814	6.61
Messengers, packers, porters, etc.....	4,451	0.55	Carpenters and joiners.....	6,199	5.17
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	4,222	0.53	Iron, steel, and other metal workers (b).....	4,794	3.98
Builders and contractors.....	4,156	0.52	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	4,433	3.75
Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors.....	4,096	0.51	Machinists.....	4,195	3.48
Officials (government), etc. (a).....	3,797	0.47	Merchants and dealers.....	4,104	3.47
Brick and tilemakers and terra cotta workers.....	3,375	0.42	Marble and stone cutters.....	3,751	3.18
Plasterers.....	3,143	0.39	Agricultural laborers.....	3,707	3.14
Other occupations.....	94,106	11.69	Clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters.....	3,248	2.75
<b>England and Wales.....</b>	487,445	100.00	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	2,654	2.25
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	72,262	14.82	Steam railroad employes (c).....	2,242	1.93
Miners and quarrymen.....	39,896	8.18	Masons (brick and stone).....	2,290	1.94
Laborers (not specified).....	36,404	7.47	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	2,158	1.83
Iron, steel, and other metal workers (b).....	23,283	4.78	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	1,694	1.43
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	23,187	4.75	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	1,596	1.30
Agricultural laborers.....	18,071	3.71	Bookkeepers and accountants.....	1,531	1.30
Merchants and dealers.....	17,665	3.61	Salesmen.....	1,474	1.25
Carpenters and joiners.....	17,025	3.49	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	1,432	1.21
Machinists.....	12,939	2.67	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	1,255	1.06
Clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters.....	11,963	2.46	Servants.....	1,253	1.06
Steam railroad employes (c).....	9,115	1.87	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	1,124	0.95
Masons (brick and stone).....	8,895	1.82	Tailors.....	1,067	0.90
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	8,484	1.74	Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.....	1,042	0.88
Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	8,257	1.71	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	1,031	0.87
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	8,070	1.66	Printers and compositors.....	990	0.82
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	7,048	1.45	Bakers.....	941	0.80
Servants.....	6,381	1.31	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors.....	837	0.71
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	5,659	1.16	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc. (d).....	827	0.70
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	5,524	1.13	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	804	0.68
Bookkeepers and accountants.....	4,771	0.98	Builders and contractors.....	689	0.58
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	4,726	0.97	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	667	0.57
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.....	4,633	0.95	Plasterers.....	629	0.53
Salesmen.....	4,606	0.94	Clergymen.....	607	0.51
Marble and stone cutters.....	4,023	0.83	Bleachers, dyers, and scourers.....	592	0.50
Tailors.....	3,755	0.77	Ship and boat builders.....	531	0.44
Clergymen.....	3,480	0.71	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	518	0.44
Printers and compositors.....	3,356	0.69	Officials (government), etc. (a).....	508	0.43
Butchers.....	3,309	0.68	Other occupations.....	15,275	12.93
Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc. (d).....	2,757	0.57	<b>Canada (English).....</b>	297,988	100.00
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	2,481	0.51	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	54,797	18.39
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	2,470	0.51	Laborers (not specified).....	29,877	10.03
Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	2,410	0.49	Carpenters and joiners.....	22,668	7.61
Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors.....	2,360	0.48	Agricultural laborers.....	19,124	6.42
Builders and contractors.....	2,144	0.44	Merchants and dealers.....	10,188	3.39
Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	2,066	0.42	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers.....	8,983	3.01
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	2,044	0.42	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	8,911	2.99
Messengers, packers, porters, etc.....	1,879	0.39	Steam railroad employes (c).....	8,161	2.74
Plasterers.....	1,818	0.37	Clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters.....	7,824	2.63
Glass workers.....	1,778	0.36	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	7,019	2.36
Officials (government), etc. (a).....	1,760	0.36	Iron, steel, and other metal workers (b).....	5,321	1.99
Horse and livery stable keepers.....	1,743	0.26	Saw and planing mill employes, etc. (c).....	5,767	1.93
Potters.....	1,648	0.34	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	4,605	1.56
Cabinet makers and upholsterers.....	1,607	0.33	Miners and quarrymen.....	4,411	1.48
Physicians and surgeons.....	1,599	0.33	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	4,006	1.34
Hotel and boarding and lodging house keepers.....	1,584	0.32	Machinists.....	3,826	1.28
Saw and planing mill employes, etc. (c).....	1,584	0.32	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	3,690	1.24
Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	1,564	0.32	Salesmen.....	3,690	1.24
Bakers.....	1,501	0.31	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	3,500	1.19
Bleachers, dyers, and scourers.....	1,468	0.30	Servants.....	3,316	1.11
Apprentices.....	1,426	0.29	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	3,114	1.04
Fishermen and oystermen.....	1,407	0.29	Bookkeepers and accountants.....	2,795	0.94
Commercial travelers.....	1,396	0.29	Masons (brick and stone).....	2,735	0.91
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers.....	1,391	0.29	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors.....	2,474	0.84
Musicians and teachers of music.....	1,374	0.28	Fishermen and oystermen.....	2,375	0.80
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	1,367	0.28	Physicians and surgeons.....	2,224	0.75
Gold and silver workers.....	1,355	0.28	Printers and compositors.....	2,198	0.74
Hucksters and peddlers.....	1,345	0.28	Builders and contractors.....	2,000	0.67
Other occupations.....	59,229	12.15	Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.....	1,840	0.65
			Ship and boat builders.....	1,734	0.65

a Includes officers of United States army and navy.

b Includes agricultural implement makers, brass workers, copper workers, iron and steel workers, lead and zinc workers, metal workers, and others so specified; molders, hat and rack makers, sewing machine makers, steam boiler makers, stove, furnace, and grate makers, tanners and tinware makers, and tool and cutlery makers.

c Includes locomotive engineers and firemen.

d Brokers (commercial) not included.

e Includes door, sash, and blind makers.







## OCCUPATIONS.

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## MALES—Continued.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS.	Number.	Per cent.	COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS.	Number.	Per cent.
<b>France—Continued.</b>			<b>Hungary.</b>	31,292	100.00
Clergymen.....	453	0.14	Laborers (not specified).....	11,439	36.44
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	473	0.80	Miners and quarrymen.....	7,111	19.97
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.....	461	0.78	Iron, steel, and other metal workers (b).....	2,457	6.74
Silk reamers.....	434	0.73	Tailors.....	1,111	5.44
Physicians and teachers.....	432	0.73	Mechanics and peddlers.....	1,111	3.57
Hotel and boarding and lodging house keepers.....	417	0.72	Steam railroad employees (a).....	1,897	6.07
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers.....	426	0.72	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	711	2.27
Engineers and firemen and locomotive.....	404	0.68	Hucksters and peddlers.....	1,111	1.87
Boatmen.....	400	0.67	Aggravated and other mill operatives.....	1,111	1.11
Cabinet makers and upholsterers.....	384	0.65	Carpenters, joiners, and carpenter's mates.....	1,111	1.11
Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	362	0.61	Blacksmiths and farriers.....	1,111	1.11
Brick and tile makers and terra-cotta workers.....	347	0.59	Boatmen, fishermen, pilots, and sailors.....	471	1.29
Lumbersmen.....	346	0.58	Clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters.....	431	1.18
Physicians and surgeons.....	341	0.51	Brick and tile makers and terra-cotta workers.....	431	1.13
Coopers.....	291	0.70	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	1,111	0.84
Marble and stone cutters.....	288	0.49	Salesmen.....	282	0.77
Musicians and teachers of music.....	267	0.45	Other occupations.....	5,111	14.11
Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	263	0.44			
Hucksters and peddlers.....	261	0.44	<b>Bohemia.</b>	51,262	100.00
Other occupations.....	8,193	13.83	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	11,435	28.36
<b>Italy.</b>	114,132	100.00	Laborers (not specified).....	8,153	15.70
Laborers (not specified).....	38,576	34.15	Agricultural laborers.....	5,341	6.45
Steam railroad employees (a).....	12,057	10.54	Tailors.....	3,111	6.42
Miners and quarrymen.....	9,768	8.57	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	1,111	3.85
Merchants and dealers.....	7,215	6.33	Carpenters and joiners.....	1,478	2.88
Agricultural laborers.....	4,475	3.92	Saw and planing mill employees, etc. (c).....	1,111	2.55
Hucksters and peddlers.....	2,571	2.26	Mechanics and peddlers.....	1,274	2.48
Barbers and hairdressers.....	3,027	2.91	Iron, steel, and other metal workers (b).....	1,262	2.46
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	3,111	2.80	Miners and quarrymen.....	999	1.77
Tailors.....	2,275	1.45	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	876	1.71
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	2,151	1.88	Steam railroad employees (a).....	679	1.31
Marble and stone cutters.....	1,907	1.67	Butcher.....	660	1.29
Masons (brick and stone).....	1,158	1.57	Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	658	1.28
Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	1,311	1.21	Masons (brick and stone).....	693	1.18
Servants.....	1,341	1.17	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	573	1.12
Musicians and teachers of music.....	1,512	1.16	Clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters.....	541	1.06
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	1,114	0.99	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	535	0.91
Iron, steel, and other metal workers (b).....	1,114	0.88	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc. (c).....	448	0.87
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	936	0.82	Cabinet makers and upholsterers.....	445	0.87
Confectioners.....	910	0.80	Other occupations.....	7,945	15.50
Carpenters and joiners.....	859	0.75			
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc. (c).....	800	0.70	<b>Other countries.</b>	493,371	100.00
Other occupations.....	14,011	12.28	Laborers (not specified).....	88,401	20.38
<b>Russia.</b>	82,793	100.00	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	46,741	10.78
Tailors.....	12,548	13.98	Agricultural laborers.....	34,398	7.95
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	9,965	11.03	Miners and quarrymen.....	29,717	6.85
Laborers (not specified).....	9,841	10.96	Servants.....	21,843	5.04
Hucksters and peddlers.....	8,542	9.52	Laundresses.....	20,358	4.69
Miners and quarrymen.....	7,678	8.55	Merchants and dealers.....	16,768	3.87
Merchants and dealers.....	6,936	7.73	Tailors.....	11,854	2.73
Agricultural laborers.....	3,729	4.16	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	7,711	2.19
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers.....	1,795	2.00	Steam railroad employees (a).....	9,499	2.19
Iron, steel, and other metal workers (b).....	1,543	1.72	Iron, steel, and other metal workers (b).....	8,228	1.90
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	1,527	1.70	Carpenters and joiners.....	7,711	1.78
Carpenters and joiners.....	1,477	1.65	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	6,761	1.51
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	1,419	1.58	Clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters.....	5,555	1.23
Clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters.....	1,405	1.57	Hucksters and peddlers.....	5,360	1.24
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	1,048	1.17	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	4,787	1.10
Salesmen.....	1,028	1.15	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	4,667	1.08
Steam railroad employees (a).....	920	1.02	Saw and planing mill employees, etc. (c).....	1,341	1.09
Saw and planing mill employees, etc. (c).....	885	0.99	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	4,245	0.98
Hat and cap makers.....	791	0.88	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc. (c).....	4,022	0.93
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	727	0.81	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	3,412	0.79
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.....	614	0.68	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	3,392	0.76
Butchers.....	610	0.68	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers.....	3,095	0.70
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	579	0.64	Brick and tile makers and terra-cotta workers.....	2,911	0.67
Boatmen, fishermen, pilots, and sailors.....	547	0.61	Fishermen and oystermen.....	2,897	0.67
Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	505	0.56	Masons (brick and stone).....	2,849	0.65
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc. (c).....	498	0.55	Draymen.....	2,812	0.65
Other occupations.....	12,079	14.11	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	2,611	0.61
			Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	2,513	0.59
			Barbers and hairdressers.....	2,191	0.58
			Butchers.....	2,111	0.54
			Machinists.....	2,111	0.53
			Other occupations.....	55,375	12.79

a Includes locomotive engineers and firemen.

b Includes agricultural implement makers, iron workers, copper workers, iron and steel workers, lead and zinc workers, metal workers (not otherwise specified), molders, nail and tack makers, sewing machine makers, steam boiler makers, stove, furnace, and grate makers, tinners and tinware makers, and tool and cutlery makers.

c Includes door, sash, and blind makers.



FEMALES.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS.	Number.	Per cent.	COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS.	Number.	Per cent.
<b>Germany</b> .....	162,957	100.00	<b>Canada (English)—Continued.</b>		
Servants.....	79,986	49.08	Tailoresses.....	1,610	2.55
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	10,830	6.65	Hotel and boarding and lodging house keepers.....	1,424	2.25
Dressmakers.....	9,183	5.63	Laundresses.....	1,938	2.12
Laundresses.....	6,793	4.17	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	1,265	2.00
Tailoresses.....	6,529	4.01	Milliners.....	1,195	1.89
Seamstresses, etc. (a).....	6,171	3.79	Saleswomen.....	1,042	1.63
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	5,575	3.42	Musicians and teachers of music.....	563	0.89
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	4,399	2.70	Other occupations.....	5,502	8.70
Merchants and dealers.....	4,375	2.68			
Nurses and midwives.....	3,008	1.85	<b>Canada (French)</b> .....	38,383	100.00
Professors and teachers.....	2,546	1.56	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	27,249	70.99
Hotel and boarding and lodging house keepers.....	2,064	1.27	Servants.....	2,767	7.21
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	1,837	1.13	Dressmakers.....	2,569	6.54
Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, and typewriters.....	1,736	1.06	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	575	1.50
Saleswomen.....	1,721	1.06	Seamstresses, etc. (a).....	571	1.49
Other occupations.....	16,204	9.94	Professors and teachers.....	479	1.23
			Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	436	1.13
			Other occupations.....	3,797	9.89
<b>Ireland</b> .....	261,463	100.00	<b>Sweden and Norway</b> .....	75,510	100.00
Servants.....	154,553	59.11	Servants.....	53,614	71.04
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	21,942	8.39	Dressmakers.....	3,934	5.21
Laundresses.....	15,525	5.94	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	3,097	4.10
Dressmakers.....	12,211	4.67	Laundresses.....	3,066	4.06
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	6,737	2.58	Seamstresses, etc. (a).....	1,915	2.54
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	6,349	2.43	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	1,785	2.36
Seamstresses, etc. (a).....	6,340	2.42	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	1,460	1.93
Merchants and dealers.....	4,386	1.68	Tailoresses.....	1,211	1.60
Hotel and boarding and lodging house keepers.....	4,163	1.59	Other occupations.....	5,402	7.16
Nurses and midwives.....	3,780	1.45			
Professors and teachers.....	3,002	1.15	<b>Denmark</b> .....	8,753	100.00
Tailoresses.....	2,208	0.84	Servants.....	5,897	67.37
Other occupations.....	20,267	7.75	Dressmakers.....	605	6.91
			Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	317	3.62
<b>England and Wales</b> .....	69,848	100.00	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	311	3.56
Servants.....	20,527	29.39	Laundresses.....	236	2.70
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	13,221	18.93	Seamstresses, etc. (a).....	212	2.42
Dressmakers.....	6,466	9.30	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	141	1.61
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	2,950	4.22	Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, and typewriters.....	114	1.30
Seamstresses, etc. (a).....	2,463	3.53	Other occupations.....	920	10.51
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	2,264	3.24			
Nurses and midwives.....	2,190	3.14	<b>France</b> .....	8,956	100.00
Professors and teachers.....	1,978	2.83	Servants.....	2,925	31.72
Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, and typewriters.....	1,947	2.79	Dressmakers.....	1,176	13.20
Laundresses.....	1,559	2.23	Professors and teachers.....	668	7.50
Milliners.....	1,379	1.98	Laundresses.....	469	5.27
Hotel and boarding and lodging house keepers.....	1,357	1.94	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	413	4.61
Merchants and dealers.....	1,109	1.59	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	388	4.36
Tailoresses.....	1,105	1.58	Seamstresses, etc. (a).....	369	4.14
Saleswomen.....	1,015	1.45	Nurses and midwives.....	300	3.37
Musicians and teachers of music.....	617	0.88	Merchants and dealers.....	253	2.84
Other occupations.....	7,671	10.98	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	229	2.57
			Hotel and boarding and lodging house keepers.....	212	2.38
<b>Scotland</b> .....	18,748	100.00	Milliners.....	181	2.03
Servants.....	6,369	33.97	Tailoresses.....	148	1.66
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	4,123	21.99	Saleswomen.....	104	1.17
Dressmakers.....	1,302	6.95	Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, and typewriters.....	66	1.16
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	831	4.43	Other occupations.....	1,068	11.99
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	631	3.37			
Nurses and midwives.....	564	2.93	<b>Italy</b> .....	6,075	100.00
Seamstresses, etc. (a).....	492	2.62	Servants.....	1,110	18.77
Professors and teachers.....	457	2.44	Tailoresses.....	949	15.62
Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, and typewriters.....	456	2.43	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	867	14.28
Laundresses.....	432	2.36	Dressmakers.....	624	10.29
Hotel and boarding and lodging house keepers.....	391	1.61	Merchants and dealers.....	295	4.91
Other occupations.....	2,804	14.96	Confectioners.....	296	4.87
			Seamstresses, etc. (a).....	284	4.67
<b>Canada (English)</b> .....	63,234	100.00	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	265	3.37
Servants.....	24,402	38.59	Artificial flower makers.....	199	3.28
Dressmakers.....	8,075	12.74	Hucksters and peddlers.....	173	2.85
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	3,004	5.70	Laborers (not specified).....	161	2.65
Professors and teachers.....	3,090	4.81	Agricultural laborers.....	159	2.62
Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, and typewriters.....	2,353	3.72	Laundresses.....	155	2.22
Seamstresses, etc. (a).....	2,303	3.64	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	109	1.79
Hotel and boarding and lodging house keepers.....	2,123	3.36	Saleswomen.....	104	1.71
Nurses and midwives.....	1,733	2.69	Other occupations.....	1,172	19.29
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	1,629	2.58			

a Includes sewing machine operators and shirt, collar, and cuff makers.



## FEMALES—Continued.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS.	Number.	Per cent.	COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS.	Number.	Per cent.
Russia .....	11,615	100.00	Bohemia.....	9,124	100.00
Servants .....	3,340	28.76	Servants .....	3,256	35.69
Tailoresses .....	2,198	18.92	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	1,824	19.99
Seamstresses, etc. (a) .....	1,640	14.12	Tailoresses .....	1,215	13.32
Dressmakers .....	1,021	8.79	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	152	1.65
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	391	3.37	Dressmakers .....	367	4.02
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	360	3.10	Seamstresses, etc. (a).....	344	3.77
Saleswomen .....	213	1.83	Laundresses.....	312	3.42
Merchants and dealers .....	200	1.72	Other occupations.....	1,354	14.84
Hucksters and peddlers .....	186	1.60			
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	142	1.22	Other countries .....	40,020	100.00
Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, and typewriters.....	136	1.17	Servants .....	14,946	37.34
Laundresses.....	133	1.15	Seamstresses, etc. (a).....	2,751	6.87
Other occupations.....	1,655	14.25	Laundresses.....	2,447	6.24
Hungary .....	4,185	100.00	Dressmakers .....	2,413	6.03
Servants .....	2,140	51.14	Tailoresses .....	2,364	5.91
Seamstresses, etc. (a) .....	370	8.84	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	2,189	5.47
Tailoresses .....	342	8.17	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	1,805	4.51
Dressmakers .....	296	7.07	Farmers, planters, and overseers .....	1,422	3.55
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	182	4.35	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	482	2.45
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	124	2.96	Professors and teachers .....	984	2.33
Other occupations .....	731	17.47	Labourers (not specified) .....	875	2.19
			Agricultural laborers .....	727	1.82
			Other occupations.....	6,118	15.29

a Includes sewing machine operators and shirt, collar, and cuff makers.

## OCCUPATIONS OF WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ACCORDING TO BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS.

Of the 5,217,925 foreign born persons who were engaged in gainful occupations in 1890, all but 113,167 (principally Chinese) were white, but the discussion of this element of foreign birth alone does not show the relative proportion of white persons of foreign extraction in gainful occupations, or their distribution according to classes and specified occupations. The tabulation of the occupation data was extended to include, therefore, all white persons having mothers born in foreign countries, subdivided according to birthplace of mothers, the whole number of white persons (irrespective of age) having mothers born in foreign countries being 18,094,950, and the number 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations was 8,020,036. The whole number of white persons 10 years of age and over having mothers born in foreign countries was not separately tabulated in 1890, so that no direct comparison can be made as to the percentage of those of each nationality who were engaged in gainful occupations. For this reason the following table shows, for each nationality, the total number only of white persons having mothers born in foreign countries, the number 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations, and the percentage which the latter constituted, in each case, of the whole number of white persons having mothers born as specified:

BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS.	WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES.		
	Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.
Aggregate.....	18,094,950	8,020,036	44.32
Germany .....	6,146,255	2,611,123	42.48
Ireland .....	4,048,823	2,273,557	49.33
England and Wales.....	1,893,767	843,260	44.53
Scotland.....	519,320	245,963	47.36
Canada (English).....	841,677	311,626	37.02
Canada (French).....	481,689	209,326	43.46
Scandinavia .....	1,521,712	636,113	41.72
France .....	229,856	111,223	49.70
Italy .....	239,342	125,324	52.36
Hungary .....	72,643	38,488	53.12
Bohemia .....	215,685	73,799	34.31
Other countries.....	1,322,561	567,219	43.63



The percentage of white persons having mothers born in foreign countries who were engaged in gainful occupations of the whole number of such persons does not exceed 50 per cent in but two instances, namely, those having mothers born in Hungary and in Italy, although it was very nearly 50 per cent in the case of those having mothers born in France and in Ireland. It will be noticed that in all cases the percentages are considerably lower than those previously given for foreign born persons of the various nationalities, and this is due, of course, to the much larger proportion of women and children among the native born element of foreign extraction.

The following table shows the number of white persons having mothers born in each specified country engaged in each class of occupations in 1890, and the percentage in each case of the total number of white persons having mothers born in foreign countries similarly occupied:

BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS.	NUMBER OF WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES ENGAGED IN—						PER CENT OF WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN EACH SPECIFIED COUNTRY OF TOTAL WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES ENGAGED IN—					
	All occupations.	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.	Professional service.	Domestic and personal service.	Trade and transportation.	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.	All occupations.	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.	Professional service.	Domestic and personal service.	Trade and transportation.	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.
Aggregate.....	8,919,623	1,922,070	241,811	1,832,762	1,316,108	2,656,422	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Germany.....	2,611,123	671,330	61,441	724,364	359,137	915,497	32.56	35.09	27.29	27.74	32.68	34.56
Ireland.....	2,273,777	336,723	68,411	661,133	421,233	750,874	28.35	17.48	29.52	36.68	31.91	28.27
England and Wales.....	814,290	237,886	29,111	127,043	147,103	281,113	10.51	12.74	16.61	6.71	10.91	10.86
Scotland.....	235,960	31,471	11,330	57,706	31,303	87,218	3.07	3.37	5.15	1.99	3.36	3.23
Canada (British).....	519,626	79,031	14,380	61,715	37,719	98,472	3.89	4.11	6.46	3.37	4.23	3.70
Canada (French).....	269,326	31,166	2,357	27,138	19,179	110,513	2.61	1.62	1.02	1.96	1.46	4.50
Scandinavia.....	636,113	247,947	9,922	171,649	63,539	143,836	7.93	12.90	4.28	9.04	4.82	5.41
France.....	114,178	56,200	5,761	23,200	19,429	35,568	1.42	1.57	2.48	1.23	1.47	1.34
Italy.....	125,121	16,072	2,733	50,921	26,134	25,074	1.56	1.02	1.19	2.69	2.04	0.94
Hungary.....	38,180	8,411	407	13,547	4,568	10,755	0.43	0.44	0.18	0.74	0.38	0.40
Bohemia.....	73,739	21,335	882	15,666	6,268	27,458	0.92	1.23	0.38	0.82	0.48	1.03
Other countries.....	537,219	158,216	11,922	133,115	82,413	151,556	6.70	8.23	5.14	7.03	6.26	5.71

Briefly analyzed, this table shows that of the whole number of white persons of foreign extraction, based upon the nativity of the mother, who were at work in 1890, those with German mothers constituted 32.56 per cent and those with Irish mothers 28.35 per cent. These two elements combined constituted more than three-fifths of the whole number at work, and this was the case in three of the five classes of occupations, namely, domestic and personal service, trade and transportation, and manufacturing and mechanical industries. In agriculture, fisheries, and mining, those with Irish mothers constituted only a small percentage of the whole number as compared with the percentage for those with German mothers, while in professional service the percentage of white persons with Irish mothers was slightly larger than the percentage of white persons with German mothers. Of white persons of foreign extraction engaged in domestic and personal service, those with Irish mothers constituted by far the larger percentage as compared with those with German mothers, while in trade and transportation there was nearly the same percentage of each element, and in manufacturing and mechanical industries a considerably larger percentage of those with German mothers. White persons with mothers of English or Welsh birth constituted 12.74 per cent and those with mothers of Scandinavian birth 12.90 per cent of the whole number of white persons having mothers born in foreign countries engaged in agriculture, fisheries, and mining.



The following table shows the number of white males and females having mothers born in each specified country engaged in each class of occupations in 1890:

BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS.	NUMBER OF WHITE MALES HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES ENGAGED IN—						NUMBER OF WHITE FEMALES HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES ENGAGED IN—					
	All occupations.	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.	Professional service.	Domestic and personal service.	Trade and transportation.	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.	All occupations.	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.	Professional service.	Domestic and personal service.	Trade and transportation.	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.
Aggregate .....	6,557,408	1,878,590	157,020	1,220,444	1,206,764	2,094,590	1,462,628	43,480	74,794	672,318	110,204	561,832
Germany .....	2,223,395	657,562	48,164	342,246	395,899	779,524	387,728	16,834	15,087	182,748	34,488	138,571
Ireland .....	1,675,470	323,607	38,754	415,395	376,763	514,951	598,087	10,116	29,673	278,890	43,485	235,923
England and Wales .....	725,696	240,331	27,335	85,775	132,302	239,953	117,564	4,555	11,862	41,261	11,363	48,523
Scotland .....	208,530	63,297	8,307	23,207	40,774	72,945	37,433	1,557	3,642	14,499	3,461	14,273
Canada (English) .....	251,149	77,900	8,788	37,828	50,368	76,265	60,477	1,144	6,197	25,887	5,342	21,907
Canada (French) .....	160,597	30,759	1,554	31,443	18,013	78,828	48,729	407	803	5,665	1,159	40,695
Scandinavia .....	531,321	243,831	7,169	91,784	60,920	127,617	104,792	4,116	2,753	79,265	2,619	16,039
France .....	97,520	29,468	4,006	16,711	17,935	29,400	16,718	732	1,755	6,569	1,494	6,168
Italy .....	118,042	19,416	2,561	48,983	25,798	21,284	7,282	256	192	1,938	1,106	3,790
Hungary .....	34,441	8,373	362	11,684	4,731	9,291	4,047	38	45	2,263	237	1,464
Bohemia .....	60,463	22,875	704	10,309	5,573	21,002	13,336	680	178	5,297	725	6,456
Other countries .....	470,784	155,171	9,316	105,079	77,688	123,530	66,435	3,045	2,606	28,036	4,725	28,023

The percentages of white males and females having mothers born in each specified country of the total number of white persons of each sex having mothers born in foreign countries engaged in gainful occupations and in each class of occupations, respectively, in 1890, were as follows:

BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS.	PER CENT OF WHITE MALES HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN EACH SPECIFIED COUNTRY OF TOTAL WHITE MALES HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES ENGAGED IN—						PER CENT OF WHITE FEMALES HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN EACH SPECIFIED COUNTRY OF TOTAL WHITE FEMALES HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES ENGAGED IN—					
	All occupations.	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.	Professional service.	Domestic and personal service.	Trade and transportation.	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.	All occupations.	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.	Professional service.	Domestic and personal service.	Trade and transportation.	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.
Aggregate .....	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Germany .....	33.91	35.00	30.67	28.04	32.81	37.22	26.51	38.72	20.17	27.18	31.29	24.66
Ireland .....	25.55	17.54	24.68	34.04	31.22	24.59	40.89	23.26	33.67	41.48	39.46	41.99
England and Wales .....	11.07	12.79	17.41	7.03	10.96	11.46	8.04	10.48	15.86	6.14	10.31	8.64
Scotland .....	3.18	3.37	5.29	1.90	3.38	3.48	2.56	3.58	4.87	2.15	3.14	2.54
Canada (English) .....	3.83	4.15	5.60	3.10	4.17	3.64	4.14	2.63	8.29	3.85	4.85	3.90
Canada (French) .....	2.45	1.64	0.99	2.58	1.49	3.76	3.33	0.94	1.07	0.84	1.05	7.24
Scandinavia .....	8.10	12.98	4.57	7.52	5.05	6.09	7.16	9.47	3.68	11.79	2.38	2.86
France .....	1.49	1.57	2.55	1.37	1.49	1.40	1.14	1.68	2.35	0.98	1.36	1.10
Italy .....	1.80	1.03	1.63	4.01	2.14	1.62	0.50	0.59	0.26	0.29	1.00	0.67
Hungary .....	0.52	0.45	0.23	0.96	0.39	0.44	0.28	0.09	0.06	0.34	0.21	0.26
Bohemia .....	0.92	1.22	0.45	0.84	0.46	1.00	0.91	1.56	0.24	0.79	0.66	1.15
Other countries .....	7.18	8.26	5.93	8.61	6.44	5.90	4.54	7.00	3.48	4.17	4.29	4.99

With the exception of agriculture, fisheries, and mining, white females with Irish mothers constituted in 1890 two-fifths, or very nearly two-fifths, of all white females having mothers born in foreign countries engaged in each class of occupations. In agriculture, fisheries, and mining, white females with Irish mothers constituted only 23.26 per cent, as compared with 38.72 per cent for white females with German mothers, while for each of the other classes of occupations the percentages for white females with German mothers were very much less than those for white females with Irish mothers.

If the percentages showing the distribution of white persons having mothers born in foreign countries in each class of occupations according to birthplace of mothers are compared with similar percentages of distribution for foreign born persons, as given in the discussion of the "Occupations of foreign born persons according to country of birth", it will be seen that, relatively, there is an increased proportion of white persons having mothers born in Germany, Ireland, and Great Britain, and a decreased proportion of white persons having mothers born in British America, Scandinavia, and "Other countries", owing to the more recent growth of the immigration of the latter



nationalities as compared with that of the former. This is especially marked with respect to those of Irish maternity, the percentages showing a very much larger proportion in each class of occupations than was the case where persons of Irish birth only were considered. There is also a considerable increase in the proportion of those with German mothers, and slight increases in the proportion of those with British mothers, with the single exception of manufacturing and mechanical industries, which shows a decrease.

The following table shows the distribution of white persons having mothers born in each specified country engaged in gainful occupations in 1890 according to the percentage in each class of occupations:

BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS.	PER CENT OF WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN EACH SPECIFIED COUNTRY ENGAGED IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS OF TOTAL WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN EACH SPECIFIED COUNTRY ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.														
	Both sexes.					Males.					Females.				
	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.	Professional service.	Domestic and personal service.	Trade and transportation.	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.	Professional service.	Domestic and personal service.	Trade and transportation.	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.	Professional service.	Domestic and personal service.	Trade and transportation.	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.
Aggregate ....	23.97	2.83	23.60	16.42	33.13	28.65	2.40	18.61	18.40	31.94	2.97	5.11	45.97	7.54	38.41
Germany.....	25.83	2.42	20.11	16.48	35.16	29.57	2.17	15.39	17.81	35.06	4.34	3.89	47.13	8.90	35.74
Ireland.....	14.94	3.01	30.54	18.48	33.03	19.67	2.31	24.79	22.49	30.74	1.69	4.96	46.63	7.27	39.45
England and Wales .	29.04	4.65	15.06	17.04	34.21	33.12	3.77	11.82	18.23	33.06	3.87	10.09	35.10	9.67	41.27
Scotland .....	26.37	4.86	15.33	17.98	35.46	30.36	3.98	11.13	19.55	34.98	4.16	9.73	38.73	9.25	38.13
Canada (English) ...	25.36	4.81	20.45	17.88	31.50	31.02	3.50	15.06	20.05	30.37	1.89	10.25	42.81	8.83	36.22
Canada (French)....	14.89	1.12	17.73	9.16	57.10	19.15	0.97	19.58	11.22	49.08	0.83	1.65	11.63	2.38	83.51
Scandinavia.....	38.98	1.56	26.89	9.99	22.58	45.89	1.35	17.27	11.47	24.02	3.93	2.63	75.64	2.50	15.30
France.....	26.44	5.04	20.38	17.01	31.13	30.22	4.11	17.13	18.39	30.15	4.38	10.50	39.29	8.94	36.89
Italy.....	15.70	2.19	40.63	21.47	20.01	16.45	2.17	41.50	21.85	18.03	3.51	2.64	26.61	15.19	52.05
Hungary.....	21.85	1.06	36.24	12.91	27.94	24.31	1.05	33.92	13.74	26.98	0.94	1.11	55.92	5.86	36.17
Bohemia .....	31.92	1.19	21.15	8.53	37.21	37.83	1.16	17.05	9.22	34.74	5.10	1.33	39.72	5.44	48.41
Other countries .....	29.45	2.22	24.78	15.34	28.21	32.96	1.98	22.32	16.50	26.24	4.59	3.92	42.20	7.11	42.18

In this table the whole number of white persons having mothers born in each of the specified countries at work in 1890 is taken as 100 per cent, and the percentage in each class of occupations is given in each case for both sexes combined and for each sex separately. The largest percentage in any one class of occupations is that for white persons having mothers born in Canada of French extraction who were engaged in manufacturing and mechanical industries, being 57.10 per cent for both sexes combined and 83.51 per cent for females alone. Of the whole number having Scandinavian mothers, very nearly two-fifths of those at work were engaged in agriculture, fisheries, and mining, the next largest proportion in this class of occupations being those with Bohemian mothers, or somewhat more than three-tenths of their whole number at work. There was, however, a much larger proportion of this last-named nationality in manufacturing and mechanical industries than in agriculture, fisheries, and mining, or 37.21 per cent as against 31.92 per cent. Practically one-third of all those at work whose mothers were born in Germany, Ireland, England and Wales, or Scotland were engaged in manufacturing and mechanical industries, while of those with mothers born in Canada of English extraction and in France, very nearly one-third were similarly occupied. Of white females at work whose mothers were of Scandinavian birth, more than three-fourths, and of those with mothers of Hungarian birth considerably more than one-half, were engaged in domestic and personal service.



In the following statement the total number of persons of each sex engaged in principal occupations in 1890 is distributed by number and percentage according to birthplace of mothers:

## MALES.

BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS AND PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS.	Number.	Per cent.	BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS AND PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS.	Number.	Per cent.
Germany.....	2, 223, 583	100. 00	Ireland—Continued.		
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	429, 688	19. 32	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	18, 074	1. 08
Laborers (not specified).....	216, 705	9. 74	Messengers, packers, porters, etc.....	16, 879	1. 01
Agricultural laborers.....	171, 886	7. 73	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	14, 565	0. 87
Merchants and dealers.....	117, 129	5. 27	Printers and compositors.....	14, 110	0. 84
Carpenters and joiners.....	79, 166	3. 56	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	12, 682	0. 76
Iron, steel, and other metal workers (a).....	68, 510	3. 08	Hostlers and livery stable keepers.....	12, 682	0. 76
Clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters.....	67, 395	3. 03	Bartenders.....	12, 598	0. 75
Tailors.....	56, 682	2. 55	Apprentices.....	11, 749	0. 70
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	47, 618	2. 14	Bookkeepers and accountants.....	11, 377	0. 68
Butchers.....	38, 762	1. 74	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners.....	10, 686	0. 64
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	36, 312	1. 63	Officials (government), etc. (d).....	9, 511	0. 57
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	35, 236	1. 58	Street railway employes.....	9, 481	0. 57
Steam railroad employes (b).....	34, 996	1. 57	Foremen and overseers.....	9, 309	0. 56
Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	34, 178	1. 54	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	9, 308	0. 56
Salesmen.....	31, 562	1. 42	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors.....	9, 108	0. 54
Bakers.....	29, 721	1. 37	Tailors.....	8, 832	0. 53
Machinists.....	29, 171	1. 31	Butchers.....	8, 294	0. 50
Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	28, 379	1. 28	Builders and contractors.....	7, 750	0. 46
Miners and quarrymen.....	27, 655	1. 24	Saw and planing mill employes, etc. (c).....	7, 334	0. 44
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	26, 247	1. 18	Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers.....	6, 649	0. 40
Masons (brick and stone).....	25, 381	1. 14	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers.....	6, 472	0. 39
Cabinet makers and upholsterers.....	23, 068	1. 04	Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.....	6, 271	0. 37
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	21, 346	0. 96	Plasterers.....	6, 065	0. 36
Servants.....	20, 905	0. 94	Hucksters and peddlers.....	5, 437	0. 32
Barbers and hairdressers.....	20, 605	0. 93	Coopers.....	5, 420	0. 32
Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	17, 334	0. 78	Hotel and boarding and lodging house keepers.....	5, 360	0. 32
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.....	17, 298	0. 78	Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	5, 334	0. 32
Bookkeepers and accountants.....	16, 804	0. 75	Clergymen.....	5, 325	0. 32
Apprentices.....	16, 401	0. 74	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	5, 184	0. 31
Printers and compositors.....	16, 368	0. 74	Other occupations.....	174, 436	10. 41
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	15, 783	0. 71	England and Wales.....	725, 879	100. 00
Saw and planing mill employes, etc. (c).....	15, 772	0. 71	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	121, 428	16. 73
Messengers, packers, porters, etc.....	15, 716	0. 71	Miners and quarrymen.....	68, 288	9. 41
Brewers and maltsters.....	15, 462	0. 69	Laborers (not specified).....	49, 868	6. 87
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	15, 385	0. 69	Agricultural laborers.....	36, 587	5. 04
Bartenders.....	15, 130	0. 68	Iron, steel, and other metal workers (a).....	30, 449	4. 19
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	14, 255	0. 64	Merchants and dealers.....	28, 764	3. 96
Coopers.....	12, 916	0. 58	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	27, 173	3. 74
Harness, saddle, trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.....	12, 005	0. 54	Carpenters and joiners.....	25, 926	3. 57
Hucksters and peddlers.....	10, 054	0. 45	Clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters.....	24, 161	3. 33
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers.....	9, 248	0. 41	Machinists.....	18, 045	2. 49
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	9, 076	0. 41	Steam railroad employes (b).....	15, 111	2. 08
Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners.....	8, 843	0. 40	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	12, 961	1. 78
Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified).....	8, 297	0. 37	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	12, 568	1. 73
Marble and stone cutters.....	8, 003	0. 36	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	11, 452	1. 58
Other occupations.....	235, 130	10. 57	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	11, 008	1. 52
Ireland.....	1, 676, 012	100. 00	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	9, 173	1. 26
Laborers (not specified).....	299, 637	17. 88	Salesmen.....	8, 982	1. 24
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	178, 608	10. 61	Bookkeepers and accountants.....	8, 506	1. 17
Iron, steel, and other metal workers (a).....	76, 547	4. 57	Servants.....	7, 648	1. 05
Steam railroad employes (b).....	75, 718	4. 52	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	7, 021	0. 97
Agricultural laborers.....	74, 998	4. 48	Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.....	6, 974	0. 96
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	65, 853	3. 93	Printers and compositors.....	6, 014	0. 83
Clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters.....	57, 995	3. 46	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	5, 717	0. 79
Miners and quarrymen.....	53, 839	3. 21	Butchers.....	5, 176	0. 71
Merchants and dealers.....	53, 110	3. 17	Marble and stone cutters.....	4, 733	0. 65
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	46, 468	2. 77	Clergymen.....	4, 333	0. 60
Carpenters and joiners.....	36, 509	2. 18	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc. (e).....	4, 271	0. 59
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	27, 937	1. 67	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	4, 082	0. 56
Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	26, 995	1. 61	Tailors.....	3, 922	0. 54
Masons (brick and stone).....	25, 618	1. 53	Messengers, packers, porters, etc.....	3, 610	0. 50
Machinists.....	24, 028	1. 43	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	3, 531	0. 49
Servants.....	23, 374	1. 40	Apprentices.....	3, 471	0. 48
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	21, 964	1. 31	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	3, 445	0. 47
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	21, 684	1. 29	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors.....	3, 229	0. 44
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	20, 601	1. 23	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	3, 190	0. 44
Salesmen.....	18, 247	1. 09	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	3, 187	0. 44

a Includes agricultural implement makers, brass workers, copper workers, iron and steel workers, lead and zinc workers, metal workers (not otherwise specified), molders, nail and tack makers, sewing machine makers, steam boiler makers, stove, furnace, and grate makers, tanners and tinware makers, and tool and cutlery makers.

b Includes locomotive engineers and firemen.

c Includes door, sash, and blind makers.

d Includes officers of United States army and navy.

e Brokers (commercial) not included.



# PROGRESS OF THE NATION.

## MALES—Continued.

BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS AND PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS.	Number.	Per cent.	BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS AND PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS.	Number.	Per cent.
<b>England and Wales—Continued.</b>			<b>Canada (English)—Continued.</b>		
Builders and contractors.....	3,085	0.42	Iron, steel, and other metal workers (c).....	4,746	1.89
Officials (government), etc. (a).....	3,037	0.42	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	4,194	1.67
Physicians and surgeons.....	2,898	0.40	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	3,981	1.58
Saw and planing mill employes, etc. (b).....	2,875	0.40	Salesmen.....	3,740	1.49
Hostlers and livery stable keepers.....	2,783	0.38	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	3,734	1.49
Commercial travelers.....	2,698	0.37	Miners and quarrymen.....	3,386	1.35
Millers (flour and grist).....	2,691	0.37	Machinists.....	3,126	1.24
Lawyers.....	2,581	0.36	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	2,755	1.10
Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	2,519	0.35	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	2,720	1.08
Cabinet makers and upholsterers.....	2,398	0.33	Bookkeepers and accountants.....	2,556	1.02
Glass workers.....	2,381	0.33	Servants.....	2,443	0.97
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers.....	2,311	0.32	Fishermen and oystermen.....	2,327	0.93
Plasterers.....	2,263	0.31	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors.....	2,160	0.86
Hotel and boarding and lodging house keepers.....	2,197	0.30	Printers and compositors.....	2,051	0.82
Professors and teachers.....	2,188	0.30	Masons (brick and stone).....	2,003	0.80
Harness, saddle, trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.....	2,075	0.29	Physicians and surgeons.....	1,596	0.63
Potters.....	2,073	0.29	Ship and boat builders.....	1,542	0.61
Bakers.....	2,006	0.28	Hostlers and livery stable keepers.....	1,479	0.59
Other occupations.....	76,816	10.58	Messengers, packers, porters, etc.....	1,453	0.58
<b>Scotland.....</b>	<b>208,570</b>	<b>100.00</b>	Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.....	1,407	0.56
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	34,200	16.40	Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	1,332	0.53
Miners and quarrymen.....	14,669	7.03	Barbers and hairdressers.....	1,306	0.52
Laborers (not specified).....	12,852	6.16	Builders and contractors.....	1,272	0.51
Carpenters and joiners.....	10,767	5.16	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	1,215	0.48
Agricultural laborers.....	9,056	4.34	Professors and teachers.....	1,082	0.43
Merchants and dealers.....	8,492	4.07	Clergymen.....	1,076	0.43
Clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters.....	7,328	3.51	Apprentices.....	1,073	0.43
Iron, steel, and other metal workers (c).....	6,830	3.27	Marble and stone cutters.....	1,071	0.43
Machinists.....	6,376	3.06	Butchers.....	1,070	0.43
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	5,828	2.79	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	1,064	0.42
Steam railroad employes (d).....	4,899	2.35	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	1,006	0.40
Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	4,334	2.08	Hotel and boarding and lodging house keepers.....	1,003	0.40
Marble and stone cutters.....	4,229	2.03	Other occupations.....	29,690	11.82
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	3,464	1.66	<b>Canada (French).....</b>	<b>160,650</b>	<b>100.00</b>
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	3,461	1.66	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	29,688	18.11
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	3,082	1.48	Laborers (not specified).....	25,520	15.89
Masons (brick and stone).....	3,072	1.47	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	15,153	9.43
Salesmen.....	2,942	1.41	Carpenters and joiners.....	9,106	5.67
Bookkeepers and accountants.....	2,877	1.38	Agricultural laborers.....	8,744	5.44
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	2,696	1.29	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	5,951	3.70
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.....	1,957	0.94	Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers.....	4,529	2.82
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	1,931	0.93	Saw and planing mill employes, etc. (b).....	4,430	2.76
Printers and compositors.....	1,925	0.92	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	4,316	2.69
Servants.....	1,899	0.91	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers.....	4,055	2.52
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers.....	1,668	0.80	Iron, steel, and other metal workers (c).....	3,361	2.09
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	1,657	0.80	Steam railroad employes (d).....	3,157	1.96
Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc. (e).....	1,530	0.73	Merchants and dealers.....	2,873	1.79
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	1,408	0.68	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	2,083	1.67
Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors.....	1,382	0.66	Clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters.....	2,500	1.56
Tailors.....	1,331	0.64	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	2,085	1.30
Physicians and surgeons.....	1,267	0.61	Masons (brick and stone).....	2,027	1.26
Builders and contractors.....	1,204	0.58	Miners and quarrymen.....	1,767	1.10
Bakers.....	1,191	0.57	Machinists.....	1,534	0.95
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	1,137	0.55	Salesmen.....	1,471	0.92
Saw and planing mill employes, etc. (b).....	1,135	0.54	Barbers and hair dressers.....	1,375	0.86
Officials (government), etc. (a).....	1,099	0.53	Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	1,101	0.68
Clergymen.....	1,089	0.52	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	1,014	0.63
Apprentices.....	1,072	0.51	Marble and stone cutters.....	1,012	0.63
Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	1,037	0.50	Other occupations.....	21,793	13.57
Other occupations.....	30,196	14.48	<b>Scandinavia.....</b>	<b>531,442</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>Canada (English).....</b>	<b>251,274</b>	<b>100.00</b>	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	143,603	27.02
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	41,770	16.62	Laborers (not specified).....	72,691	13.68
Laborers (not specified).....	26,135	10.40	Agricultural laborers.....	72,443	13.63
Agricultural laborers.....	22,029	8.77	Carpenters and joiners.....	25,917	4.88
Carpenters and joiners.....	17,076	6.79	Miners and quarrymen.....	16,059	3.02
Clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters.....	8,633	3.43	Steam railroad employes (d).....	13,544	2.55
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	7,949	3.16	Saw and planing mill employes, etc. (b).....	11,314	2.13
Merchants and dealers.....	7,762	3.09	Merchants and dealers.....	10,386	1.95
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers.....	6,633	2.64	Iron, steel, and other metal workers (c).....	9,879	1.86
Steam railroad employes (d).....	6,593	2.62	Clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters.....	8,198	1.54
Saw and planing mill employes, etc. (b).....	5,195	2.07	Tailors.....	8,072	1.52
Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	4,832	1.92	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	7,636	1.44
			Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	7,437	1.40
			Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	7,275	1.37
			Servants.....	6,084	1.14

a Includes officers of United States army and navy.

b Includes door, cash, and blind makers.

c Includes agricultural implement makers, brass workers, copper workers, iron and steel workers, lead and zinc workers, metal workers (not otherwise specified), molders, nail and tack makers, sewing machine makers, steam boiler makers, stove, furnace, and grate makers, tanners and tinware makers, and tool and cutlery makers.

d Includes locomotive engineers and firemen.

e Brokers (commercial) not included.



## OCCUPATIONS.

clxi

## MALES—Continued.

BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS AND PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS.	Number.	Per cent.	BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS AND PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS.	Number.	Per cent.
<b>Scandinavia—Continued.</b>			<b>Hungary.....</b>	<b>34,442</b>	<b>100.00</b>
Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors.....	6,065	1.14	Laborers (not specified).....	10,974	31.86
Machinists.....	5,671	1.07	Miners and quarrymen.....	6,937	20.14
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers.....	5,624	1.06	Iron, steel, and other metal workers (a).....	2,218	6.44
Masons (brick and stone).....	5,565	1.05	Tailors.....	1,722	5.00
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	5,451	1.03			
Cabinet makers and upholsterers.....	3,690	0.69	Merchants and dealers.....	1,250	3.63
Salesmen.....	3,594	0.68	Steam railroad employes (b).....	1,246	3.62
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	2,808	0.53	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	672	1.95
Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	2,788	0.52	Hucksters and peddlers.....	600	1.74
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	2,557	0.48			
Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	2,374	0.45	Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	589	1.71
Fishermen and oystermen.....	2,255	0.42	Agricultural laborers.....	561	1.63
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers.....	2,199	0.41	Other occupations.....	7,673	22.28
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	2,146	0.40			
Other occupations.....	58,117	10.94	<b>Bohemia.....</b>	<b>60,457</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>France.....</b>	<b>97,523</b>	<b>100.00</b>	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	16,219	26.83
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	17,214	17.65	Laborers (not specified).....	8,761	14.49
Laborers (not specified).....	7,747	7.94	Agricultural laborers.....	5,465	9.04
Merchants and dealers.....	5,749	5.89	Tailors.....	3,595	5.95
Agricultural laborers.....	5,701	5.85	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	2,191	3.62
Carpenters and joiners.....	3,189	3.27			
Miners and quarrymen.....	3,187	3.27	Carpenters and joiners.....	1,627	2.69
Clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters.....	3,175	3.26	Iron, steel, and other metal workers (a).....	1,520	2.53
Servants.....	3,107	3.18	Merchants and dealers.....	1,464	2.42
Iron, steel, and other metal workers (a).....	2,452	2.51	Saw and planing mill employes (c).....	1,412	2.33
Machinists.....	1,609	1.65	Clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters.....	1,058	1.75
Steam railroad employes (b).....	1,565	1.60			
Butchers.....	1,504	1.54	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	953	1.58
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	1,475	1.51	Miners and quarrymen.....	942	1.56
Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	1,396	1.43	Butchers.....	754	1.25
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	1,386	1.42	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	752	1.24
Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	1,382	1.42			
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	1,375	1.41	Steam railroad employes (b).....	724	1.20
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	1,316	1.35	Masons (brick and stone).....	631	1.04
Salesmen.....	1,192	1.22	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	621	1.03
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	1,166	1.20	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	608	1.00
Glass workers.....	1,013	1.04			
Tailors.....	1,002	1.03	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	600	0.99
Bookkeepers and accountants.....	989	1.01	Apprentices.....	550	0.91
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	952	0.98	Cabinet makers and upholsterers.....	518	0.86
Barbers and hairdressers.....	927	0.95	Other occupations.....	9,483	15.69
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	915	0.94			
Bakers.....	897	0.92	<b>Other countries.....</b>	<b>470,786</b>	<b>100.00</b>
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	826	0.85	Laborers (not specified).....	85,154	18.09
Masons (brick and stone).....	817	0.84	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	65,420	13.90
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.....	727	0.74	Agricultural laborers.....	38,130	8.10
			Miners and quarrymen.....	31,408	6.67
Bartenders.....	682	0.70	Merchants and dealers.....	22,250	4.73
Printers and compositors.....	641	0.66			
Hotel and boarding and lodging house keepers.....	613	0.63	Hucksters and peddlers.....	13,584	2.89
Cabinet makers and upholsterers.....	575	0.59	Tailors.....	12,955	2.75
Professors and teachers.....	573	0.59	Iron, steel, and other metal workers (a).....	11,040	2.35
Clergymen.....	549	0.56	Carpenters and joiners.....	10,484	2.23
Saw and planing mill employes, etc. (c).....	533	0.55	Clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters.....	9,620	2.04
Physicians and surgeons.....	506	0.52			
Other occupations.....	16,899	17.33	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	8,672	1.84
<b>Italy.....</b>	<b>118,036</b>	<b>100.00</b>	Steam railroad employes (b).....	8,158	1.73
Laborers (not specified).....	39,405	33.38	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	7,892	1.68
Steam railroad employes (b).....	10,193	8.63	Servants.....	5,652	1.20
Miners and quarrymen.....	9,867	8.36	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	5,627	1.20
Merchants and dealers.....	7,577	6.42			
Agricultural laborers.....	4,517	3.83	Saw and planing mill employes, etc. (c).....	5,562	1.18
Hucksters and peddlers.....	3,456	2.93	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	5,528	1.17
Barbers and hairdressers.....	3,384	2.87	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	5,170	1.10
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	3,285	2.78	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	5,036	1.07
Tailors.....	2,322	1.97			
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	2,288	1.94	Salesmen.....	4,595	0.98
Marble and stone cutters.....	1,948	1.65	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	3,775	0.80
Masons (brick and stone).....	1,839	1.56	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers.....	3,685	0.78
Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	1,476	1.25	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	3,465	0.74
Musicians and teachers of music.....	1,426	1.21			
Servants.....	1,419	1.20	Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	3,346	0.71
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	1,141	0.97	Fishermen and oystermen.....	3,238	0.69
Iron, steel, and other metal workers (a).....	1,080	0.91	Butchers.....	3,221	0.68
Clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters.....	1,018	0.86	Masons (brick and stone).....	3,197	0.68
Confectioners.....	966	0.82			
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	964	0.82	Machinists.....	2,965	0.63
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	948	0.80	Dairymen.....	2,882	0.61
Other occupations.....	17,517	14.84	Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.....	2,747	0.58
			Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers.....	2,701	0.57
			Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	2,600	0.55
			Barbers and hairdressers.....	2,487	0.53
			Cabinet makers and upholsterers.....	2,424	0.51
			Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	2,317	0.49
			Bakers.....	2,209	0.47
			Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors.....	2,124	0.45
			Bookkeepers and accountants.....	2,037	0.43
			Other occupations.....	57,429	12.20

a Includes agricultural implement makers, brass workers, copper workers, iron and steel workers, lead and zinc workers, metal workers (not otherwise specified), molders, nail and tack makers, sewing machine makers, steam boiler makers, stove, furnace, and grate makers, tanners and tinware makers, and tool and cutlery makers.

b Includes locomotive engineers and firemen.

c Includes door, sash, and blind makers.



## FEMALES.

BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS AND PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS.	Number.	Per cent.	BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS AND PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS.	Number.	Per cent.
<b>Germany</b> .....	387,618	100.00	<b>Canada (English)</b> .....	60,524	100.00
Servants.....	153,268	39.54	Servants.....	20,726	34.24
Dressmakers.....	35,234	9.35	Dressmakers.....	7,316	12.09
Seamstresses, etc. (a).....	25,926	6.69	Professors and teachers.....	4,799	7.93
Tailoresses.....	20,773	5.36	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	4,337	7.16
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	16,892	4.36	Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, and typewriters.....	3,127	5.17
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	13,063	3.37	Seamstresses, etc. (a).....	2,258	3.73
Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, and typewriters.....	13,061	3.37	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	1,675	2.77
Professors and teachers.....	11,183	2.88	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	1,589	2.63
Saleswomen.....	11,022	2.84	Tailoresses.....	1,523	2.19
Laundresses.....	9,987	2.56	Milliners.....	1,319	2.18
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	7,425	1.92	Saleswomen.....	1,273	2.10
Milliners.....	6,966	1.80	Nurses and midwives.....	1,238	2.04
Merchants and dealers.....	6,172	1.59	Hotel and boarding and lodging house keepers.....	966	1.55
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	5,021	1.30	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	923	1.52
Other occupations.....	50,672	13.07	Other occupations.....	7,684	12.70
<b>Ireland</b> .....	597,483	100.00	<b>Canada (French)</b> .....	48,687	100.00
Servants.....	227,885	38.13	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	32,255	66.25
Dressmakers.....	57,874	9.69	Servants.....	4,041	8.30
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	50,372	8.43	Dressmakers.....	3,332	6.84
Seamstresses, etc. (a).....	27,380	4.58	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	1,201	2.47
Professors and teachers.....	25,748	4.31	Seamstresses, etc. (a).....	979	2.01
Laundresses.....	22,563	3.78	Professors and teachers.....	621	1.28
Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, and typewriters.....	16,710	2.80	Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, and typewriters.....	575	1.18
Saleswomen.....	13,234	2.21	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	505	1.04
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	10,529	1.76	Other occupations.....	5,178	10.63
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	10,509	1.76	<b>Scandinavia</b> .....	104,709	100.00
Tailoresses.....	9,581	1.60	Servants.....	71,179	67.98
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	8,971	1.50	Dressmakers.....	6,724	6.42
Milliners.....	7,215	1.21	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	3,540	3.38
Merchants and dealers.....	6,454	1.08	Laundresses.....	3,483	3.32
Nurses and midwives.....	6,164	1.03	Seamstresses, etc. (a).....	3,002	2.87
Hotel and boarding and lodging house keepers.....	6,103	1.02	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	2,347	2.24
Bookbinders.....	4,658	0.78	Professors and teachers.....	2,170	2.07
Box makers (paper).....	4,104	0.69	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	1,889	1.81
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	4,041	0.68	Tailoresses.....	1,610	1.55
Paper mill operatives.....	4,025	0.67	Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, and typewriters.....	1,519	1.45
Other occupations.....	73,433	12.29	Other occupations.....	7,237	6.91
<b>England and Wales</b> .....	117,229	100.00	<b>France</b> .....	16,690	100.00
Servants.....	30,052	25.64	Servants.....	4,550	27.26
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	16,355	13.95	Dressmakers.....	2,390	14.32
Dressmakers.....	13,314	11.36	Professors and teachers.....	1,254	7.51
Professors and teachers.....	8,441	7.20	Seamstresses, etc. (a).....	1,046	6.27
Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, and typewriters.....	5,826	4.97	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	730	4.37
Seamstresses, etc. (a).....	4,943	4.22	Laundresses.....	650	3.90
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	3,952	3.37	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	576	3.45
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	3,274	2.79	Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, and typewriters.....	562	3.37
Milliners.....	2,923	2.49	Milliners.....	415	2.67
Nurses and midwives.....	2,905	2.48	Nurses and midwives.....	413	2.48
Saleswomen.....	2,675	2.28	Saleswomen.....	394	2.36
Hotel and boarding and lodging house keepers.....	1,974	1.68	Tailoresses.....	387	2.32
Laundresses.....	1,888	1.61	Merchants and dealers.....	386	2.31
Musicians and teachers of music.....	1,582	1.35	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	381	2.28
Tailoresses.....	1,570	1.34	Hotel and boarding and lodging house keepers.....	341	2.04
Merchants and dealers.....	1,454	1.24	Musicians and teachers of music.....	231	1.38
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	1,105	0.94	Other occupations.....	1,954	11.71
Other occupations.....	12,996	11.09	<b>Italy</b> .....	7,267	100.00
<b>Scotland</b> .....	37,365	100.00	Servants.....	1,282	17.64
Servants.....	10,872	29.10	Tailoresses.....	996	13.71
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	5,299	14.18	Dressmakers.....	499	6.87
Dressmakers.....	3,796	10.16	Confectioners.....	418	5.75
Professors and teachers.....	2,892	7.71	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	394	5.42
Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, and typewriters.....	1,771	4.74	Seamstresses, etc. (a).....	363	4.99
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	1,384	3.70	Merchants and dealers.....	294	4.05
Seamstresses, etc. (a).....	1,291	3.45	Artificial flower makers.....	240	3.43
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	1,098	2.94	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	240	3.30
Nurses and midwives.....	960	2.57	Saleswomen.....	193	2.66
Milliners.....	796	2.13	Laborers (not specified).....	172	2.37
Saleswomen.....	776	2.08	Hucksters and peddlers.....	171	2.35
Hotel and boarding and lodging house keepers.....	641	1.72	Agricultural laborers.....	170	2.34
Laundresses.....	633	1.69	Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, and typewriters.....	153	2.11
Other occupations.....	5,156	13.80	Laundresses.....	144	1.98
			Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	113	1.55
			Other occupations.....	1,386	19.07

a Includes sewing machine operators and shirt, collar, and cuff makers.



## OCCUPATIONS.

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## FEMALES—Continued.

BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS AND PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS.	Number.	Per cent.	BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS AND PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS.	Number.	Per cent.
Hungary.....	4,045	100.00	Other countries.....	66,476	100.00
Servants.....	1,992	49.25	Servants.....	22,143	33.31
Seamstresses, etc. (a).....	162	4.00	Seamstresses, etc. (a).....	5,804	8.73
Tailoresses.....	347	8.58	Tailoresses.....	5,519	8.30
Dressmakers.....	291	7.19	Dressmakers.....	5,199	7.82
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	113	2.79	Cotton, woollen, and other textile mill operatives.....	3,551	5.34
Other occupations.....	944	23.34	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	2,368	3.86
Bohemia.....	13,334	100.00	Laundresses.....	2,191	3.20
Servants.....	4,618	34.63	Professors and teachers.....	1,859	2.80
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	2,104	15.78	Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, and typewriters....	1,689	2.54
Tailoresses.....	1,910	14.33	Farmer, planters, and overseers.....	1,670	2.51
Dressmakers.....	696	5.22	Saleswomen.....	1,356	2.04
Seamstresses, etc. (a).....	649	4.87	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	1,205	1.81
Farmer, planters, and overseers.....	463	3.47	Agricultural laborers.....	1,088	1.64
Laundresses.....	343	2.57	Laborers (not specified).....	1,001	1.51
Bookkeepers, clerks, stenographers, and typewriters....	327	2.45	Other occupations.....	9,633	14.49
Other occupations.....	2,224	16.68			

a Includes sewing machine operators and shirt, collar, and cuff makers.

## OCCUPATIONS OF FOREIGN BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ACCORDING TO CITIZENSHIP.

The whole number of foreign born males 21 years of age and over in the United States in 1890 was 4,348,459, of whom 4,113,681, or 94.60 per cent, were engaged in gainful occupations. The distribution of this element of the population according to citizenship in 1890 was as follows:

CITIZENSHIP.	FOREIGN BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.
Aggregate.....	4,348,459	4,113,681	94.60
Aliens.....	1,189,452	1,143,155	96.11
Naturalized.....	2,545,753	2,401,628	94.34
First naturalization papers filed.....	236,061	230,485	97.64
Unknown.....	377,193	338,415	89.72

From this table it is seen that there was a slightly larger percentage of aliens and of foreign born males who had filed their first naturalization papers engaged in gainful occupations than of naturalized males of adult age, while for those for whom the facts as to citizenship were unknown less than 90 per cent were at work.

The distribution according to citizenship of foreign born males 21 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations and in each class of occupations is shown by the following table:

CLASSES OF OCCUPATIONS.	ALIENS.		NATURALIZED.		FIRST NATURALIZATION PAPERS FILED.		UNKNOWN.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
All occupations.....	1,143,155	27.79	2,401,628	58.38	230,485	5.60	338,413	8.23
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.....	269,366	22.29	753,052	62.31	85,896	7.11	100,240	8.29
Professional service.....	19,467	20.81	60,019	64.16	4,601	4.92	9,463	10.11
Domestic and personal service.....	338,698	37.40	450,147	49.71	45,894	5.07	70,762	7.82
Trade and transportation.....	154,588	24.10	399,888	62.35	27,820	4.34	59,891	9.21
Manufacturing and mechanical industries....	361,036	28.55	738,522	58.39	66,274	5.24	98,857	7.82

Of the whole number of foreign born adult males at work in 1890, 27.79 per cent were aliens, 58.38 per cent had been naturalized, 5.60 per cent had taken out their first naturalization papers, while for 8.23 per cent the facts as to citizenship were not stated. These percentages do not differ particularly from those showing the distribution according to citizenship of all the adult males of foreign birth, namely: aliens, 27.35 per cent; naturalized, 58.54



per cent; first naturalization papers filed, 5.43 per cent; unknown, 8.68 per cent. In the various classes of occupations, however, the distribution according to citizenship shows wide differences, especially as to the percentages of the alien and naturalized elements. In domestic and personal service the aliens constituted 37.40 per cent of all the foreign born adult males so occupied in 1890, and those naturalized 49.71 per cent only. The alien element constituted 28.55 per cent of all the foreign born males of voting age engaged in manufacturing and mechanical industries in 1890, 24.10 per cent of those engaged in trade and transportation, 22.29 per cent of those engaged in agriculture, fisheries, and mining, and 20.81 per cent of those engaged in professional service.

Considering the distribution according to citizenship of foreign born males 21 years of age and over engaged in each of the principal occupations, the following table is obtained:

PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS.	ALIENS.		NATURALIZED.		FIRST NATURALIZATION PAPERS FILED.		UNKNOWN.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Agricultural laborers.....	89,752	45.56	69,650	35.36	12,173	6.18	25,412	12.90
Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	78,995	10.71	549,258	74.50	52,311	7.10	56,695	7.69
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	8,708	26.78	20,242	62.24	1,414	4.35	2,157	6.63
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers.....	12,402	44.08	11,100	39.45	2,646	9.40	1,989	7.07
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	4,950	33.37	7,531	50.77	935	6.71	1,358	9.15
Fishermen and oystermen.....	6,083	47.77	4,914	38.59	648	5.09	1,088	8.55
Miners and quarrymen.....	65,767	36.82	86,510	48.44	15,335	8.59	10,991	6.15
Clergymen.....	3,902	21.36	11,472	62.79	1,178	6.45	1,718	9.40
Lawyers.....	395	6.61	4,607	77.05	209	3.50	768	12.84
Officials (government), etc. (a).....	881	7.38	9,580	80.30	342	2.87	1,127	9.45
Physicians and surgeons.....	1,964	18.31	7,124	66.41	571	5.32	1,068	9.96
Professors and teachers.....	2,154	24.96	5,048	58.51	488	5.66	938	10.87
Barbers and hairdressers.....	5,925	29.29	11,842	58.54	707	3.50	1,754	8.67
Bartenders.....	4,373	23.96	11,081	60.72	994	5.45	1,802	9.87
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	7,241	19.21	25,508	67.68	1,941	5.15	2,998	7.96
Hotel and boarding and lodging house keepers.....	1,661	10.78	12,105	78.59	612	3.97	1,026	6.66
Laborers (not specified).....	251,192	39.61	298,069	47.00	35,311	5.57	49,634	7.82
Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	3,448	8.03	35,257	82.12	1,733	4.04	2,497	5.81
Servants.....	33,726	52.91	21,125	33.14	2,237	3.51	6,652	10.44
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	2,926	11.23	20,622	79.18	920	3.53	1,578	6.06
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	4,903	16.73	20,414	69.64	1,205	4.11	2,790	9.52
Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc. (b).....	1,587	13.28	8,854	74.08	392	3.28	1,119	9.36
Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors.....	5,832	26.75	12,313	56.49	1,049	4.81	2,605	11.95
Bookkeepers and accountants.....	5,084	25.34	11,684	58.24	1,031	5.14	2,263	11.28
Clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters.....	16,421	27.78	33,096	55.98	2,578	4.36	7,022	11.88
Commercial travelers.....	1,415	17.09	5,576	67.35	285	3.44	1,003	12.12
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	19,383	23.51	52,502	63.68	3,724	4.52	6,834	8.29
Hostlers and livery stable keepers.....	5,619	32.11	9,480	53.89	753	4.28	1,709	9.72
Hucksters and peddlers.....	13,081	46.90	11,571	41.49	1,276	4.58	1,962	7.03
Merchants and dealers.....	27,368	15.42	130,939	73.76	6,128	3.45	13,091	7.37
Messengers, packers, porters, etc.....	2,787	24.28	7,431	64.73	477	4.15	785	6.84
Salesmen.....	7,540	25.37	17,530	58.97	1,353	4.55	3,303	11.11
Steam railroad employes (c).....	36,874	33.46	55,925	50.74	6,063	5.50	11,354	10.30
Telegraph and telephone operators.....	717	27.63	1,340	51.64	106	4.08	432	16.65
Apprentices.....	629	47.83	412	31.33	74	5.63	260	15.21
Bakers.....	9,730	31.12	17,777	56.86	1,523	4.87	2,237	7.15
Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	14,206	21.71	42,443	64.86	3,643	5.57	5,146	7.86
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	18,958	27.10	43,134	61.67	3,293	4.71	4,559	6.52
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers.....	10,424	51.57	7,452	36.87	939	4.64	1,399	6.92
Builders and contractors.....	1,685	12.01	10,711	76.37	556	3.97	1,073	7.65
Butchers.....	8,282	22.73	23,578	64.70	1,721	4.72	2,859	7.85
Cabinet makers and upholsterers.....	6,033	23.02	17,064	65.10	1,347	5.14	1,768	6.74
Carpenters and joiners.....	41,273	26.67	90,961	58.77	9,950	6.43	12,579	8.13
Coopers.....	2,602	17.21	10,704	70.79	651	4.31	1,163	7.69
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	31,503	42.23	34,208	45.86	2,824	3.79	6,054	8.12
Harness, saddle, trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.....	2,356	18.94	8,388	67.43	576	4.63	1,119	9.00
Iron, steel, and other metal workers (d).....	34,253	28.77	69,565	58.44	5,737	4.82	9,491	7.97
Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners.....	5,405	30.92	10,117	57.88	968	5.54	990	5.66
Machinists.....	12,803	24.17	32,970	62.25	2,539	4.80	4,652	8.78
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.....	3,154	12.12	19,974	76.76	862	3.31	2,032	7.21
Marble and stone cutters.....	8,519	31.61	14,599	54.17	1,597	5.92	2,237	8.30
Masons (brick and stone).....	14,513	24.54	36,653	61.97	3,433	5.80	4,549	7.69
Millers (flour and grist).....	1,665	17.89	5,936	63.77	460	4.94	1,247	13.40
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	13,499	26.12	30,850	59.70	2,562	4.96	4,767	9.22
Plasterers.....	2,283	23.15	6,215	63.01	537	5.44	829	8.40
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	2,325	20.92	7,244	65.18	394	3.55	1,150	10.35
Printers and compositors.....	3,553	23.84	9,080	60.93	559	3.75	1,711	11.48
Saw and planing mill employes, etc. (e).....	12,312	33.05	17,475	46.91	4,558	12.23	2,911	7.81
Tailors.....	30,057	36.59	43,183	52.58	3,990	4.86	4,903	5.97
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	8,866	32.12	15,349	55.61	1,122	4.06	2,265	8.21
Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	5,300	28.61	10,761	58.09	1,031	5.57	1,432	7.73

a Includes officers of United States army and navy.

b Brokers (commercial) not included.

c Includes locomotive engineers and firemen.

d Includes agricultural implement makers, brass workers, copper workers, iron and steel workers, lead and zinc workers, metal workers (not otherwise specified), molders, nail and tack makers, sewing machine makers, steam boiler makers, stove, furnace, and grate makers, tanners and tinware makers, and tool and outlay makers.

e Includes door, sash, and blind makers.



Of all the occupations designated in the preceding table the alien element was the most numerous among foreign born males of voting age who were returned in the census of 1890 as servants, and there was very nearly as large a percentage of aliens among adult male brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers of foreign birth, the exact percentages being 52.91 for the first-named occupation and 51.57 for the latter. The aliens constituted very nearly one-half of all the foreign born adult males returned as apprentices, fishermen and oystermen, hucksters and peddlers, agricultural laborers, and lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers; considerably more than two-fifths of those returned as cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives, and very nearly two-fifths of those returned as laborers (not specified). More than one-third of all the adult males of foreign birth returned as miners and quarrymen, tailors, steam railroad employés, and stock raisers, herders, and drovers, and very nearly one-third of those returned as saw and planing mill employés, etc., tobacco and cigar factory operatives, hostlers and livery stable keepers, marble and stone cutters, bakers, and leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners, were also reported as aliens. The smallest percentages of aliens were found among foreign born males of adult age who were returned as lawyers, officials of government, etc., restaurant and saloon keepers, farmers, planters, and overseers, hotel and boarding and lodging house keepers, watchmen, policemen, and detectives, builders and contractors, manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies, and merchants and dealers, the percentages ranging from 6.61 for lawyers to 15.42 for merchants and dealers.

Information was obtained on the population schedule as to the length of residence in the United States for all foreign born males of voting age who were returned as aliens, and forms a part of the tabulation of occupations with respect to this element of the population. The following table shows the distribution of aliens engaged in gainful occupations and in each class of occupations in 1890, according to the number of years they had been in this country:

CLASSES OF OCCUPATIONS.	DISTRIBUTION OF ALIENS ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS ACCORDING TO NUMBER OF YEARS IN THE UNITED STATES.							
	Less than 1 year.		1 to 2 years.		3 to 4 years.		5 years and over.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
All occupations.....	61,826	5.41	220,522	19.29	222,541	19.47	638,266	55.83
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.....	13,414	4.98	50,545	18.76	44,906	16.67	160,501	59.59
Professional service .....	1,029	5.29	3,537	18.17	3,394	17.43	11,507	59.11
Domestic and personal service.....	21,862	6.45	70,231	20.74	67,222	19.85	179,383	52.96
Trade and transportation.....	6,897	4.46	26,854	17.37	30,377	19.65	90,460	58.52
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	18,624	5.16	69,355	19.21	76,642	21.23	196,415	54.40

The aliens who had been in this country 5 years or more constituted considerably more than one-half of all the aliens engaged in gainful occupations in 1890, while in agriculture, fisheries, and mining and in professional service the proportion was very nearly three-fifths.



The following table shows the length of residence in this country of aliens engaged in each of the principal occupations in 1890:

PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS.	DISTRIBUTION OF ALIENS ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS ACCORDING TO NUMBER OF YEARS IN THE UNITED STATES.							
	Less than 1 year.		1 to 2 years.		3 to 4 years.		5 years and over.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Agricultural laborers .....	6,306	7.03	20,812	23.19	16,012	17.84	43,622	51.94
Farmers, planters, and overseers .....	1,450	1.84	6,730	8.52	7,111	9.00	63,704	80.64
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers .....	284	3.26	1,148	13.18	1,225	14.07	6,051	69.49
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers .....	563	4.54	2,795	22.53	2,542	20.50	6,502	52.43
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers .....	164	3.31	639	12.91	659	13.31	3,488	70.47
Fishermen and oystermen .....	103	1.69	971	15.96	922	15.16	4,087	67.19
Miners and quarrymen .....	4,442	6.75	17,036	25.90	15,991	24.32	28,298	43.03
Clergymen .....	190	5.10	708	18.14	661	16.94	2,334	59.82
Lawyers .....	36	9.12	66	16.71	58	14.63	235	59.49
Officials (government), etc. (a) .....	46	5.22	113	12.83	132	14.98	590	68.97
Physicians and surgeons .....	126	6.42	378	19.25	332	16.90	1,128	57.43
Professors and teachers .....	112	5.20	460	21.36	413	19.17	1,169	54.27
Barbers and hair dressers .....	258	4.35	895	15.11	1,129	19.05	3,643	61.49
Bartenders .....	115	2.61	775	17.72	1,025	23.44	2,458	56.21
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive) .....	194	2.68	1,151	15.90	1,468	20.27	4,428	61.15
Hotel and boarding and lodging house keepers .....	37	2.23	157	9.45	206	12.40	1,261	75.92
Laborers (not specified) .....	19,668	7.83	59,622	23.73	53,194	21.18	118,708	47.26
Restaurant and saloon keepers .....	61	1.77	296	8.58	484	14.04	2,607	75.61
Servants .....	1,107	3.28	4,437	13.16	4,967	14.73	23,215	68.83
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives .....	63	2.15	392	13.40	586	20.03	1,885	64.42
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors .....	191	3.90	780	15.91	920	18.76	3,012	61.43
Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc. (b) .....	62	3.91	187	11.78	237	14.93	1,101	69.38
Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors .....	245	4.20	948	16.26	1,141	19.56	3,498	59.98
Bookkeepers and accountants .....	250	4.92	1,022	20.10	1,090	21.44	2,722	53.54
Clerks, copyists, stenographers, and typewriters .....	839	5.11	3,223	19.63	3,419	20.82	8,940	54.44
Commercial travelers .....	40	2.83	162	11.45	237	16.75	976	68.97
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc. ....	488	2.52	2,618	13.51	3,530	18.21	12,747	65.76
Hostlers and livery stable keepers .....	243	4.31	1,142	20.21	1,238	21.91	3,026	53.57
Hucksters and peddlers .....	574	4.39	2,432	18.59	3,218	24.60	6,857	52.42
Merchants and dealers .....	612	2.24	2,694	9.84	3,983	14.55	20,079	73.37
Messengers, packers, porters, etc. ....	99	3.55	452	16.22	549	19.70	1,687	60.53
Salesmen .....	312	4.14	1,358	18.01	1,480	19.63	4,390	58.22
Steam railroad employes (c) .....	2,750	7.46	8,748	23.72	7,934	21.52	17,442	47.30
Telegraph and telephone operators .....	35	4.88	164	22.87	144	20.09	374	52.16
Apprentices .....	61	9.70	180	28.62	144	22.89	244	38.79
Bakers .....	497	5.11	1,866	19.13	1,891	19.43	5,476	56.28
Blacksmiths and wheelwrights .....	685	4.82	2,808	19.77	3,003	21.14	7,710	54.27
Boot and shoe makers and repairers .....	801	4.22	3,144	16.53	3,550	18.73	11,463	60.47
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers .....	1,330	12.76	2,502	24.00	2,120	20.34	4,472	42.90
Builders and contractors .....	56	3.32	224	13.20	283	16.80	1,122	66.59
Butchers .....	384	4.64	1,254	15.14	1,490	18.06	5,148	62.16
Cabinet makers and upholsterers .....	257	4.26	1,063	17.62	1,191	19.74	3,522	58.38
Carpenters and joiners .....	2,052	4.97	7,960	19.29	8,782	21.28	22,479	54.46
Coopers .....	96	3.69	441	16.95	475	18.25	1,590	61.11
Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives .....	1,637	5.20	6,185	19.63	6,138	19.48	17,543	55.69
Harness, saddle, trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers .....	130	5.52	451	19.14	448	19.02	1,327	56.32
Iron, steel, and other metal workers (d) .....	2,114	6.17	7,317	21.36	8,592	25.08	16,230	47.38
Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners .....	231	4.27	1,111	20.56	1,206	22.31	2,857	52.86
Machinists .....	545	4.26	2,620	20.46	3,044	23.78	6,594	51.50
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies .....	102	3.23	374	11.86	446	14.14	2,232	70.77
Marble and stone cutters .....	521	6.12	2,028	23.89	1,799	21.01	4,180	49.07
Masons (brick and stone) .....	844	5.82	2,753	18.96	2,999	20.67	7,917	54.55
Millers (flour and grist) .....	155	9.31	297	17.84	289	17.36	924	55.49
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers .....	624	4.62	2,537	18.79	2,667	19.76	7,671	56.83
Plasterers .....	90	3.94	370	16.21	479	20.98	1,344	58.87
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters .....	99	4.26	383	16.47	502	21.59	1,341	57.63
Printers and compositors .....	175	4.02	708	19.93	685	19.28	1,985	55.87
Saw and planing mill employes, etc. (e) .....	697	5.66	3,229	26.23	2,766	22.46	5,620	45.65
Tailors .....	1,162	3.87	4,929	16.43	7,152	23.79	16,804	55.91
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives .....	367	4.14	927	10.45	1,382	15.59	6,190	69.82
Wood workers (not otherwise specified) .....	214	4.04	1,001	18.89	1,131	21.34	2,954	55.73

a Includes officers of United States army and navy.

b Brokers (commercial) not included.

c Includes locomotive engineers and firemen.

d Includes agricultural implement makers, brass workers, copper workers, iron and steel workers, lead and zinc workers, metal workers (not otherwise specified), molders, nail and tack makers, sewing machine makers, steam boiler makers, stove, furnace, and grate makers, tanners and tinware makers, and tool and cutlery makers.

e Includes door, sash, and blind makers.



Of the principal occupations named in the preceding table there were only 8 in which the aliens who had been in this country 5 years or more constituted less than one-half of all the aliens so occupied. These occupations and percentages for those who have been here 5 years or more are as follows: apprentices, 38.79; brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers, 42.90; miners and quarrymen, 43.03; saw and planing mill employés, etc., 45.65; laborers (not specified), 47.26; steam railroad employés, 47.30; iron, steel, and other metal workers, 47.38; marble and stone cutters, 49.07. In each of the other occupations considered at least one-half of all the aliens so occupied had been in this country 5 years or more, and in many cases the proportion was very much higher. The largest percentage of aliens who had been in this country 5 years or more was that for alien farmers, or 80.64 per cent, while for alien hotel and boarding and lodging house keepers and alien restaurant and saloon keepers those who had been in this country 5 years or more constituted, respectively, 75.92 and 75.61 per cent.

#### OCCUPATIONS IN CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE IN 1890.

The statistics of occupations were compiled in 1890 for each of the 58 cities having 50,000 inhabitants or more, and tables are presented in this report showing for each city in detail the number of persons of each sex engaged in gainful occupations and in each class of occupations, and according to general nativity, color, age periods, conjugal condition, illiteracy, inability to speak English, months unemployed, and nationality for those engaged in certain selected occupations.

The table on the following page shows the number of persons, without regard to sex, engaged in gainful occupations in 1890 in each of the 58 cities, and the percentage which they constituted of the total population in each case. Similar information was presented in the report of the census for 1880 for the 50 principal cities, which are also included among the 58 cities considered in 1890, with the single exception of Lawrence, Mass., which in 1890 had a population of less than 50,000. For 49 of these cities comparative figures for 1880 are also given.



CITIES.	POPULATION IN 1890.			POPULATION IN 1880.		
	Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
New York, N. Y.....	1,515,301	677,463	44.71	1,206,209	513,377	42.56
Chicago, Ill.....	1,099,850	458,313	41.67	503,185	191,760	38.11
Philadelphia, Pa.....	1,046,964	466,791	44.59	847,170	348,800	41.18
Brooklyn, N. Y.....	806,343	327,432	40.61	563,663	209,065	36.89
St. Louis, Mo.....	451,770	186,654	41.32	350,518	139,985	39.94
Boston, Mass.....	448,477	205,066	45.72	362,839	149,194	41.12
Baltimore, Md.....	434,439	184,174	42.39	332,313	130,364	39.23
San Francisco, Cal.....	298,907	147,269	49.25	233,959	104,650	44.73
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	296,908	124,937	42.08	255,139	100,454	39.37
Cleveland, Ohio.....	261,353	102,435	39.19	160,146	56,919	35.54
Buffalo, N. Y.....	255,664	98,574	38.56	155,134	54,647	35.23
New Orleans, La.....	242,039	95,539	39.47	216,090	78,336	36.25
Pittsburg, Pa.....	238,617	95,787	40.14	156,389	52,173	33.36
Washington, D. C.....	230,392	101,119	43.89	147,293	57,262	38.88
Detroit, Mich.....	205,876	79,692	38.71	116,340	39,245	33.73
Milwaukee, Wis.....	204,468	75,377	36.86	115,587	40,800	35.38
Newark, N. J.....	181,830	74,237	40.83	136,508	49,066	35.94
Minneapolis, Minn.....	164,738	75,405	45.77	46,887	21,302	45.43
Jersey city, N. J.....	163,003	66,485	40.79	120,722	42,356	35.09
Louisville, Ky.....	161,129	69,886	43.37	123,758	45,244	36.56
Omaha, Neb.....	140,452	66,286	47.19			
Rochester, N. Y.....	132,896	56,251	42.01	89,366	34,276	38.35
St. Paul, Minn.....	133,156	57,817	43.42	41,473	17,809	42.94
Kansas city, Mo.....	132,716	61,252	46.15	55,783	23,081	44.96
Providence, R. I.....	132,146	61,174	46.29	104,857	43,878	41.85
Denver, Colo.....	106,713	52,906	49.58	35,629	15,737	44.17
Indianapolis, Ind.....	105,436	44,341	42.06	75,056	27,966	37.26
Allegheny, Pa.....	105,287	41,786	39.69	78,682	25,958	32.99
Albany, N. Y.....	94,923	38,307	40.36	90,758	32,153	35.43
Columbus, Ohio.....	88,150	35,220	39.95	51,647	18,727	36.28
Syracuse, N. Y.....	88,143	36,846	41.80	51,792	20,409	39.41
Worcester, Mass.....	84,655	35,128	41.50	58,291	22,535	38.66
Toledo, Ohio.....	81,434	31,898	39.17	50,137	17,691	35.29
Richmond, Va.....	81,388	35,227	43.28	63,600	24,550	38.60
New Haven, Conn.....	81,298	34,504	42.44	62,882	24,155	38.45
Paterson, N. J.....	78,347	34,071	43.49	51,031	22,570	44.23
Lowell, Mass.....	77,696	39,563	50.92	59,475	29,781	50.07
Nashville, Tenn.....	76,168	32,435	42.58	43,350	16,738	38.61
Scranton, Pa.....	75,215	29,440	39.14	45,850	16,829	36.70
Fall River, Mass.....	74,398	36,015	48.51	48,961	22,685	46.33
Cambridge, Mass.....	70,028	28,493	40.69	52,669	20,021	38.01
Atlanta, Ga.....	65,533	29,478	44.98	37,409	17,078	45.65
Memphis, Tenn.....	64,495	28,218	43.75			
Wilmington, Del.....	61,431	26,283	42.78	42,478	19,281	45.39
Dayton, Ohio.....	61,220	24,651	40.27	38,678	14,184	36.67
Troy, N. Y.....	60,956	26,754	43.89	56,747	23,745	41.84
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	60,278	24,220	40.18			
Reading, Pa.....	58,661	22,807	38.88	43,278	15,623	36.10
Camden, N. J.....	58,313	24,252	41.59	41,659	15,085	36.21
Trenton, N. J.....	57,458	23,084	40.18			
Lynn, Mass.....	55,727	26,528	47.62	38,274	16,728	43.71
Lincoln, Neb.....	55,154	21,728	39.40			
Charleston, S. C.....	54,955	24,493	44.57	49,984	20,325	40.66
Hartford, Conn.....	53,230	23,530	44.20	42,015	17,212	40.97
St. Joseph, Mo.....	52,324	22,210	42.45			
Evansville, Ind.....	50,756	21,644	42.64			
Los Angeles, Cal.....	50,395	20,721	41.12			
Des Moines, Iowa.....	50,093	19,039	38.01			

The same causes which affect the proportion of persons at work in the several states and territories are operative in the principal cities of the country, as shown by the preceding table.

The largest proportions of the population at work are found in those cities where the adult males are largely in the majority or where the prevailing industries call for the employment in considerable numbers of women and



children. Conversely, the smallest proportions at work are found in those cities where the conditions of the population as to age and sex are normal or where the occupations are of such a character as not to call for a material concentration of any one element of the population to the partial exclusion of its other elements, commercially and industrially considered. The percentage of the total population at work in the principal cities of the country in 1890 varies in round numbers from 37 to 51 per cent, as shown by the following summary:

	PER CENT.
Milwaukee .....	37
Des Moines .....	38
Cleveland, Buffalo, New Orleans, Detroit, Toledo, Scranton, Reading, Lincoln.....	39
Pittsburg, Allegheny, Albany, Columbus, Dayton, Grand Rapids, Trenton.....	40
Brooklyn, St. Louis, Newark, Jersey city, Worcester, Cambridge, Los Angeles.....	41
Chicago, Baltimore, Cincinnati, Rochester, Indianapolis, Syracuse, New Haven, Camden, St. Joseph.....	42
Louisville, St. Paul, Richmond, Paterson, Nashville, Wilmington, Evansville.....	43
Washington, Memphis, Troy, Hartford.....	44
New York, Philadelphia, Atlanta, Charleston.....	45
Boston, Minneapolis, Kansas city, Providence.....	46
Omaha .....	47
Lynn.....	48
San Francisco, Fall River.....	49
Denver.....	50
Lowell .....	51

The statistics of occupations comprehend only persons 10 years of age and over, so that if only this element of the population is considered, excluding children less than 10 years of age, the proportion of those at work to the whole number of persons of that age in the principal cities in 1890 is very much increased, as compared with the proportion of the total population at work, as shown by the following table:

CITIES.	POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN 1890.			CITIES.	POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN 1890.		
	Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.			Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.
New York, N. Y.....	1,210,589	677,463	55.96	Columbus, Ohio.....	71,498	35,220	49.26
Chicago, Ill.....	842,421	458,313	54.40	Syracuse, N. Y.....	71,138	36,846	51.80
Philadelphia, Pa.....	847,283	466,791	55.09	Worcester, Mass.....	68,385	35,128	51.37
Brooklyn, N. Y.....	634,271	327,432	51.62	Toledo, Ohio.....	62,563	31,898	50.99
St. Louis, Mo.....	354,084	186,654	52.71	Richmond, Va.....	65,740	35,227	53.59
Boston, Mass.....	371,897	205,066	55.14	New Haven, Conn.....	66,406	34,504	51.96
Baltimore, Md.....	342,936	184,174	53.71	Paterson, N. J.....	61,115	34,071	55.75
San Francisco, Cal.....	252,686	147,269	58.28	Lowell, Mass.....	63,798	39,563	62.01
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	235,375	124,937	53.08	Nashville, Tenn.....	61,269	32,435	52.93
Cleveland, Ohio.....	201,326	102,435	50.88	Scranton, Pa.....	56,894	29,440	51.75
Buffalo, N. Y.....	194,196	98,574	50.76	Fall River, Mass.....	58,592	36,015	61.47
New Orleans, La.....	189,507	95,539	50.41	Cambridge, Mass.....	56,950	28,493	50.03
Pittsburg, Pa.....	183,632	95,787	52.16	Atlanta, Ga.....	51,799	29,478	56.91
Washington, D. C.....	188,567	101,119	53.62	Memphis, Tenn.....	53,039	28,218	53.20
Detroit, Mich.....	157,401	79,692	50.63	Wilmington, Del.....	49,587	26,283	53.00
Milwaukee, Wis.....	150,414	75,377	50.11	Dayton, Ohio.....	48,682	24,651	50.64
Newark, N. J.....	142,347	74,237	52.15	Troy, N. Y.....	49,983	26,754	53.53
Minneapolis, Minn.....	130,132	75,405	57.94	Grand Rapids, Mich.....	47,376	24,220	51.12
Jersey city, N. J.....	127,685	66,485	52.07	Reading, Pa.....	45,795	22,807	49.80
Louisville, Ky.....	129,745	69,886	53.87	Camden, N. J.....	46,368	24,252	52.30
Omaha, Neb.....	109,247	66,286	60.68	Trenton, N. J.....	45,335	23,084	50.92
Rochester, N. Y.....	106,173	56,251	52.98	Lynn, Mass.....	46,431	26,538	57.16
St. Paul, Minn.....	102,772	57,817	56.26	Lincoln, Neb.....	41,018	21,728	52.67
Kansas city, Mo.....	108,226	61,252	56.60	Charleston, S. C.....	43,459	24,493	56.36
Providence, R. I.....	109,449	61,174	55.89	Hartford, Conn.....	44,051	23,530	53.42
Denver, Colo.....	88,634	52,906	59.69	St. Joseph, Mo.....	41,658	22,210	53.32
Indianapolis, Ind.....	85,857	44,341	51.65	Evansville, Ind.....	40,411	21,644	53.56
Allegheny, Pa.....	81,966	41,786	50.98	Los Angeles, Cal.....	41,196	20,721	50.30
Albany, N. Y.....	77,560	38,307	49.39	Des Moines, Iowa.....	39,394	19,039	48.33

In Lowell and Fall River, in Massachusetts, more than three-fifths of the population 10 years of age and over in 1890 were at work, while in but three of the 58 cities named did the proportion fall below one-half, and in those three cities, namely, Albany, N. Y., Columbus, Ohio, and Des Moines, Iowa, the proportion was very nearly one-half. Next to Lowell and Fall River, the largest proportions at work were found in Omaha, Neb., Denver, Colo., San Francisco, Cal., and Minneapolis, Minn., in the order named.



These large proportions are caused by the preponderance of adult males or by the employment of women and children in large numbers, as already stated. The relative influence of these and other causes is further illustrated by the following table, which shows the number and percentage of males and females 10 years of age and over in 1890 at work in each of the 58 cities named:

CITIES.	MALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN 1890.			FEMALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN 1890.		
	Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.		Total.	Number and per cent engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Percent.		Number.	Percent.
New York, N. Y.....	595,047	498,596	83.79	615,542	178,867	29.06
Chicago, Ill.....	438,815	370,225	84.37	403,606	88,088	21.83
Philadelphia, Pa.....	410,131	344,143	83.91	437,152	122,648	28.06
Brooklyn, N. Y.....	308,127	255,082	82.79	326,144	72,350	22.18
St. Louis, Mo.....	178,885	148,053	82.76	175,199	38,601	22.03
Boston, Mass.....	179,117	146,814	81.97	192,780	58,252	30.21
Baltimore, Md.....	160,209	131,892	82.28	182,637	52,282	28.63
San Francisco, Cal.....	146,304	124,339	84.99	106,382	22,930	21.55
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	113,941	94,527	82.96	121,434	30,410	25.04
Cleveland, Ohio.....	102,129	83,101	81.37	99,197	19,334	19.49
Buffalo, N. Y.....	97,900	79,690	81.40	96,296	18,884	19.61
New Orleans, La.....	87,212	69,635	79.85	102,295	25,904	25.32
Pittsburg, Pa.....	96,327	80,308	83.37	87,305	15,479	17.73
Washington, D. C.....	88,703	68,992	77.78	99,864	32,127	32.17
Detroit, Mich.....	76,806	62,556	81.45	80,595	17,136	21.26
Milwaukee, Wis.....	73,741	59,578	80.79	76,673	15,799	20.61
Newark, N. J.....	69,192	57,403	82.96	73,155	16,834	23.01
Minneapolis, Minn.....	70,018	59,793	85.40	60,114	15,612	25.97
Jersey city, N. J.....	64,290	53,421	83.08	63,386	13,064	20.61
Louisville, Ky.....	62,780	52,364	83.41	66,965	17,522	26.17
Omaha, Neb.....	63,981	54,844	85.72	45,266	11,442	25.28
Rochester, N. Y.....	50,606	41,130	81.27	55,567	15,121	27.21
St. Paul, Minn.....	54,281	45,826	84.42	48,491	11,991	24.73
Kansas city, Mo.....	58,624	49,993	85.28	49,602	11,259	22.70
Providence, R. I.....	52,105	43,856	84.17	57,344	17,318	30.20
Denver, Colo.....	51,694	44,763	86.59	36,940	8,143	22.04
Indianapolis, Ind.....	42,384	35,073	82.75	43,473	9,268	21.32
Allegheny, Pa.....	40,840	33,406	81.80	41,126	8,380	20.38
Albany, N. Y.....	36,948	29,381	79.52	40,612	8,926	21.98
Columbus, Ohio.....	36,607	28,225	77.10	34,891	6,995	20.05
Syracuse, N. Y.....	34,423	28,236	82.03	36,715	8,610	23.45
Worcester, Mass.....	33,998	26,874	79.05	34,387	8,254	24.00
Toledo, Ohio.....	31,306	25,798	82.41	31,257	6,100	19.52
Richmond, Va.....	30,546	23,466	76.82	35,194	11,761	33.42
New Haven, Conn.....	32,959	26,209	79.52	33,447	8,295	24.80
Paterson, N. J.....	29,503	24,686	83.67	31,612	9,385	29.69
Lowell, Mass.....	28,531	23,832	83.53	35,267	15,731	44.61
Nashville, Tenn.....	29,286	22,947	78.34	31,983	9,488	29.67
Scranton, Pa.....	29,098	24,685	84.83	27,796	4,755	17.11
Fall River, Mass.....	27,802	23,300	83.81	30,790	12,715	41.30
Cambridge, Mass.....	27,603	20,983	76.02	29,347	7,510	25.59
Atlanta, Ga.....	24,501	20,240	82.61	27,298	9,238	33.84
Memphis, Tenn.....	26,804	20,042	74.77	26,235	8,176	31.16
Wilmington, Del.....	24,844	20,994	84.50	24,743	5,289	21.38
Dayton, Ohio.....	24,153	19,858	82.22	24,529	4,793	19.54
Troy, N. Y.....	23,128	18,303	79.14	26,855	8,451	31.47
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	23,702	19,549	82.48	23,674	4,671	19.73
Reading, Pa.....	22,516	18,299	81.27	23,279	4,508	19.37
Camden, N. J.....	22,514	19,159	85.10	23,854	5,093	21.35
Trenton, N. J.....	22,985	18,347	79.82	22,350	4,737	21.19
Lynn, Mass.....	22,724	19,232	84.63	23,707	7,306	30.82
Lincoln, Neb.....	22,300	17,842	80.01	18,718	3,886	20.76
Charleston, S. C.....	19,868	15,740	79.22	23,591	8,753	37.11
Hartford, Conn.....	21,354	17,545	82.16	22,697	5,985	26.37
St. Joseph, Mo.....	21,952	17,934	81.70	19,706	4,276	21.70
Evansville, Ind.....	20,343	16,919	83.17	20,068	4,725	23.54
Los Angeles, Cal.....	21,634	17,202	79.51	19,562	3,519	17.99
Des Moines, Iowa.....	19,897	15,393	77.37	19,497	3,646	18.69



The largest proportions of females 10 years of age and over at work in 1890 were found in Lowell and Fall River, constituting, respectively, 44.61 and 41.30 per cent of the whole number of females 10 years of age and over, while the largest proportions of males 10 years of age and over at work in 1890 were found in Denver, Colo., Minneapolis, Minn., and Kansas city, Mo.

The reasons for these large proportions of male and female workers in the cities named are at once apparent: the employment of females in large numbers in the textile industries of the first two cities named, and the undue proportion of males in the three western cities and the character of the prevailing industries there. These two examples serve to illustrate the purpose of the table, and the figures contained therein need not, therefore, be analyzed in detail.



SOLDIERS AND WIDOWS.

By the terms of the act governing the Eleventh Census, provision was made for obtaining through the census enumerators a list of “the names, organizations, and length of service of those who had served in the army, navy, or marine corps of the United States in the war of the rebellion, and who are survivors at the time of said inquiry, and the widows of soldiers, sailors, and marines”, a special schedule being provided for the purpose. After this information, which from the nature of the inquiry was necessarily more or less incomplete, had been collected and some work done toward its verification and completion, it was temporarily set aside, and subsequently by an act of Congress all the schedules and papers relating to this special inquiry were turned over to the Commissioner of Pensions. By means of identification on the regular population schedule of all surviving veterans and widows of veterans for whom the inquiries on the special schedule had been made, it was possible to obtain, approximately, the number living on June 1, 1890, as well as much valuable statistical data concerning them. The special provisions of the census law related only to surviving United States soldiers, sailors, and marines, so far as the name, organization, and length of service was concerned, but, for statistical purposes, an inquiry was also made on the population schedule as to the number of surviving Confederate soldiers and Confederate widows, so as to determine the number of survivors of the war of the rebellion, both Union and Confederate, as well as the number of surviving widows of participants who had died.

As a result of this statistical inquiry, it was found that on June 1, 1890, there were 1,034,073 surviving United States soldiers, sailors, and marines; 145,359 surviving widows of United States soldiers, sailors, and marines; 432,020 surviving Confederate veterans of the civil war, and 60,564 surviving widows of Confederate veterans. In using these figures, it must be understood that they are approximate only, as derived from the answers made on the population schedule, and have not been subjected to careful revision and comparison with the returns made on the special schedule giving the name, organization, and length of service of each surviving veteran who had served in the United States army, navy, or marine corps during the war of the rebellion. If this special branch of the census work had been completed as originally outlined, the figures resulting therefrom would have shown very nearly the actual number of survivors of the late war on the Union side, as based upon the detailed returns concerning their records of service made to the census enumerators and carefully verified by the central office. The figures presented in this report are believed, however, to be reasonably correct, but it was deemed best that this qualifying statement should be made in the interest of all concerned.

The following table shows the distribution of surviving veterans and widows of veterans, both United States and Confederate, by general nativity and color:

GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR.	UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES.		WIDOWS OF UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES.		CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS.		WIDOWS OF CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Aggregate.....	1, 034, 073	100. 00	145, 359	100. 00	432, 020	100. 00	60, 564	100. 00
Total white.....	980, 274	94. 80	135, 892	93. 49	428, 747	99. 24	60, 022	99. 10
Native white .....	807, 791	78. 11	108, 368	74. 56	415, 234	96. 11	58, 366	96. 37
Native parents.....	718, 446	69. 48	96, 003	66. 05	405, 694	93. 90	56, 599	93. 45
Foreign parents.....	89, 255	8. 63	12, 365	8. 51	9, 540	2. 21	1, 767	2. 92
Foreign white .....	172, 573	16. 69	27, 524	18. 93	13, 513	3. 13	1, 656	2. 73
Total colored.....	53, 799	5. 20	9, 467	6. 51	3, 273	0. 76	542	0. 90

Of the whole number of surviving United States soldiers, sailors, and marines, 718,446, or 69.48 per cent, were native white of native parentage; 89,255, or 8.63 per cent, were native white of foreign parentage; 172,573, or 16.69 per cent, were foreign white, and 53,799, or 5.20 per cent, were colored. There were, on the other hand, 405,694 out of a total of 432,020 surviving Confederate soldiers and sailors, or 93.90 per cent, who were native white of native parentage, leaving only 26,326, or 6.10 per cent, for all other persons. Approximately the same conditions were found among the surviving widows of veterans as have been indicated for surviving veterans themselves, both United States and Confederate.



The distribution by age periods of surviving veterans of the civil war, both United States and Confederate, is shown in the following table:

AGE PERIODS.	UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES.		CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
All ages .....	1,034,073	100.00	432,020	100.00
Under 45 years.....	129,438	12.52	50,666	11.73
45 to 54 years.....	575,746	55.68	216,280	50.06
55 to 64 years.....	238,489	23.06	114,752	26.56
65 to 74 years.....	75,214	7.27	43,714	10.12
75 years and over.....	11,149	1.08	5,867	1.36
Age unknown.....	4,037	0.39	741	0.17

Of the surviving veterans of the United States army and navy, 12.52 per cent were less than 45 years of age, 55.68 per cent from 45 to 54 years of age, 23.06 per cent from 55 to 64 years of age, 7.27 per cent from 65 to 74 years of age, and 1.08 per cent 75 years of age and over. Among the surviving Confederate veterans 11.73 per cent were less than 45 years of age, 50.06 per cent from 45 to 54 years of age, 26.56 per cent from 55 to 64 years of age, 10.12 per cent from 65 to 74 years of age, and 1.36 per cent 75 years of age and over. The Confederate veterans as a class, therefore, were somewhat older than the United States veterans, showing that they drew more largely upon the older elements of their population during the progress of the civil war.

A similar distribution by age periods is shown in the following table for the widows of veterans, both United States and Confederate:

AGE PERIODS.	WIDOWS OF UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES.		WIDOWS OF CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
All ages .....	145,359	100.00	60,564	100.00
Under 35 years.....	3,662	2.52	1,530	2.53
35 to 44 years.....	29,720	20.45	9,936	16.41
45 to 54 years.....	51,946	35.74	22,866	37.75
55 to 64 years.....	38,332	26.37	17,890	29.54
65 to 74 years.....	16,985	11.68	6,891	11.38
75 years and over.....	4,088	2.81	1,274	2.10
Age unknown.....	626	0.43	177	0.29

Considered as regards geographical divisions, it is seen that of the surviving United States soldiers, sailors, and marines, 519,711, or 50.26 per cent, were living June 1, 1890, in the North Central division; 315,466, or 30.51 per cent, in the North Atlantic division; 93,942, or 9.08 per cent, in the South Central division, principally in Kentucky, Tennessee, and Arkansas; 54,841, or 5.30 per cent, in the South Atlantic division, and 50,113, or 4.85 per cent, in the Western division.



The largest number living in any one state was 110,780 in Pennsylvania, closely followed by Ohio with 101,602. Other large numbers were 86,041 in New York, 71,158 in Illinois, 63,747 in Missouri, 63,242 in Indiana, 50,627 in Kansas, 45,984 in Michigan, 42,855 in Iowa, and 39,606 in Massachusetts, as shown by the following statement, giving the states and territories in the order of the number of surviving United States veterans down to the lowest number:

Pennsylvania.....	110,780	California.....	17,260	Oregon.....	5,687
Ohio.....	101,602	Arkansas.....	14,464	North Carolina.....	4,133
New York.....	86,041	Connecticut.....	12,994	Alabama.....	4,014
Illinois.....	71,158	West Virginia.....	12,827	Delaware.....	3,559
Missouri.....	63,747	Maryland.....	12,648	Florida.....	2,814
Indiana.....	63,242	Colorado.....	9,715	Montana.....	2,643
Kansas.....	50,627	New Hampshire.....	8,996	Oklahoma.....	2,486
Michigan.....	45,984	Vermont.....	8,730	South Carolina.....	2,098
Iowa.....	42,855	Texas.....	8,722	North Dakota.....	2,064
Massachusetts.....	39,606	Virginia.....	8,365	Georgia.....	2,063
Kentucky.....	39,150	Louisiana.....	7,587	New Mexico.....	1,986
Wisconsin.....	29,575	Washington.....	7,409	Idaho.....	1,604
New Jersey.....	23,707	South Dakota.....	7,132	Wyoming.....	1,171
Nebraska.....	22,885	Mississippi.....	6,332	Arizona.....	1,163
Tennessee.....	20,157	District of Columbia.....	6,334	Utah.....	881
Minnesota.....	18,840	Rhode Island.....	6,301	Nevada.....	591
Maine.....	18,311				

Of the surviving Confederate soldiers and sailors, 214,347, or 49.62 per cent, were living June 1, 1890, in the South Central division; 183,676, or 42.51 per cent, in the South Atlantic division; 25,701, or 5.95 per cent, in the North Central division, mainly in Missouri; 5,863, or 1.36 per cent, in the Western division, and 2,433, or 0.56 per cent, in the North Atlantic division. The largest number of surviving Confederate veterans were found living in Texas, and the next largest numbers in Virginia, Georgia, and North Carolina, in the order named. These figures are given in detail for the states and territories containing at least 8,000 survivors, as follows:

Texas.....	66,791	Tennessee.....	32,201	Louisiana.....	16,199
Virginia.....	48,713	Mississippi.....	26,728	Kentucky.....	11,115
Georgia.....	47,080	Arkansas.....	26,706	West Virginia.....	9,117
North Carolina.....	43,947	South Carolina.....	23,650	Florida.....	8,232
Alabama.....	34,004	Missouri.....	17,558		

Of the surviving Confederate veterans not comprehended by the above statement, 8,148 were found in the North Central division, excluding Missouri; 5,863 in all the states and territories comprising the Western division; 2,937 in Delaware, Maryland, and the District of Columbia combined; 2,433 in all the states comprising the North Atlantic division, and 603 in Oklahoma.

Of the surviving United States soldiers, sailors, and marines, 964,587, or 92.31 per cent, and of the surviving Confederate soldiers and sailors, 382,089, or 88.44 per cent, were engaged in gainful occupations in 1890. The relatively small proportion of Confederate veterans at work, as compared with United States veterans, is due to the fact that their present average age is greater than that of the United States veterans, and they are, as a consequence, incapacitated to a greater extent for active work.

Of the widows of United States veterans, 39,944, or 27.48 per cent, and of the widows of Confederate veterans, 24,492, or 40.44 per cent, were engaged in gainful occupations in 1890. The large proportion of widows of Confederate veterans at work is due to the large number engaged in agriculture, fisheries, and mining, shown in Table 128.

Very nearly seven-tenths of all the Confederate veterans at work in 1890 were engaged in agriculture, fisheries, and mining, as compared with but little more than two-fifths of the United States veterans at work.

### INMATES OF SOLDIERS' HOMES.

The total number of inmates of homes for disabled soldiers and sailors, June 1, 1890, was 22,080. Of this number 16,327, or 73.95 per cent, were found in national homes, including the United States Soldiers' Home at Washington, D. C.; 5,465, or 24.75 per cent, in state or private homes, and 288, or 1.30 per cent, in Confederate homes.

By geographical divisions, 3,942, or 17.85 per cent, were found in the North Atlantic division; 3,998, or 18.11 per cent, in the South Atlantic division; 13,389, or 60.64 per cent, in the North Central division; 86, or 0.39 per cent, in the South Central division, and 665, or 3.01 per cent, in the Western division.



There were 21,839 white inmates, 240 negroes, and 1 Indian. Of the whites, 10,346, or 47.37 per cent, were born in the United States, and 11,493, or 52.63 per cent, were foreign born. Of the 10,346 native whites, 9,031, or 41.37 per cent of all the whites, had native parents, and 1,312, or 6.01 per cent of all the whites, had foreign parents.

In respect to age, inmates of soldiers' homes range from 40 to 100 years. One-sixth of them were still under the age of 50, one-third under 55, and one-half under 60. The average age was 59 years.

As to conjugal condition, 9,022, or 40.86 per cent, were single; 6,103, or 27.64 per cent, were married; 6,407, or 29.02 per cent, were widowed; 209, or 0.95 per cent, were divorced, and for 339, or 1.53 per cent, the conjugal condition was unknown.

The percentage of those who can both read and write is 85.09; of those who can read only, 1.80, and of those who can neither read nor write, 13.11. Of the negroes, nearly one-half can neither read nor write. The percentage of illiteracy among the foreign white is nearly three times as great as that among the native white.

There were 22 inmates who were reported as not able to speak the English language, 21 of whom were foreign white and 1 colored.

The percentage reported as in good health is 9.34; sick, 72.12; insane, 0.55; blind, 2.28; deaf mutes, 0.84; idiotic, 0.13; crippled, 14.74.







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## A G E S .

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TABLE 1.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR: 1890.

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

TABLE 3.—AGES BY PERIODS OF YEARS OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

TABLE 4.—AGES BY PERIODS OF YEARS OF THE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF NATIVE PARENTAGE, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

TABLE 5.—AGES BY PERIODS OF YEARS OF THE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

TABLE 6.—AGES BY PERIODS OF YEARS OF THE FOREIGN WHITE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

TABLE 7.—AGES BY PERIODS OF YEARS OF THE COLORED POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

TABLE 8.—AGES BY PERIODS OF YEARS OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 1.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION OF THE UNITED

[For "School, militia, and voting ages", see Part I]

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			AGGREGATE WHITE.			NATIVE WHITE.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1 All ages.....	62,622,250	32,067,880	30,554,370	51,983,893	28,206,332	26,777,558	45,862,023	23,254,474	22,607,549
2 Under 1 month.....	44,007	22,828	21,209	39,238	20,000	18,878	39,130	20,030	18,850
3 1 to 5 months.....	509,228	253,111	256,117	465,991	233,491	232,500	464,996	233,222	231,774
4 6 to 11 months.....	449,065	224,530	224,535	379,139	193,692	185,447	377,115	193,177	183,938
5 1 to 5 years.....	457,449	231,183	226,266	397,136	202,543	194,593	395,119	201,783	193,336
6 6 to 11 months.....	515,115	260,318	254,797	478,225	241,766	236,459	477,064	241,114	235,950
7 Under 1 year.....	1,566,734	799,373	767,361	1,359,120	694,766	664,354	1,354,914	692,626	662,288
8 1 year.....	1,077,008	549,646	527,362	922,910	470,763	452,147	915,657	467,516	448,141
9 2 years.....	1,729,817	881,395	848,421	1,491,159	761,469	729,690	1,476,858	752,602	724,256
10 3 years.....	1,661,183	822,110	839,073	1,417,715	719,352	698,363	1,401,659	697,211	684,448
11 4 years.....	1,629,146	832,244	796,902	1,396,643	713,754	682,889	1,384,131	697,169	667,022
12 1 to 4 years.....	6,067,959	3,085,496	2,982,463	5,220,528	2,653,338	2,567,190	5,138,105	2,614,438	2,523,667
13 5 years.....	1,549,046	782,512	766,534	1,332,983	674,166	658,817	1,296,130	655,371	640,759
14 6 years.....	1,619,340	811,841	797,499	1,371,161	693,906	680,455	1,332,092	672,457	659,635
15 7 years.....	1,513,567	767,489	746,078	1,291,680	656,950	634,730	1,246,578	632,558	614,020
16 8 years.....	1,521,198	767,609	753,589	1,282,569	658,070	624,499	1,245,047	618,981	606,066
17 9 years.....	1,389,337	700,838	679,499	1,188,575	601,991	586,584	1,124,970	571,546	553,424
18 5 to 9 years.....	7,573,998	3,830,352	3,743,646	6,473,168	3,276,983	3,196,185	6,224,817	3,150,913	3,073,904
19 10 years.....	1,507,462	773,225	734,237	1,273,463	651,774	621,689	1,195,095	612,145	582,950
20 11 years.....	1,275,962	644,197	631,765	1,111,215	561,151	550,064	1,038,065	524,308	513,757
21 12 years.....	1,502,978	749,984	753,044	1,263,958	642,489	621,469	1,179,265	599,389	579,876
22 13 years.....	1,328,148	670,273	657,875	1,131,683	572,703	558,980	1,056,140	532,702	523,438
23 14 years.....	1,418,959	723,158	695,801	1,211,653	617,926	593,727	1,127,028	574,355	552,673
24 10 to 14 years.....	7,033,509	3,574,787	3,458,722	5,991,972	3,044,658	2,947,314	5,535,393	2,842,899	2,752,694
25 15 years.....	1,288,864	644,358	644,506	1,109,434	554,511	554,923	1,026,947	512,646	514,301
26 16 years.....	1,387,653	679,536	708,117	1,192,901	583,824	609,077	1,089,846	540,677	559,169
27 17 years.....	1,259,177	629,165	630,012	1,096,690	549,471	547,219	999,787	501,772	498,015
28 18 years.....	1,400,253	693,280	706,973	1,203,812	584,977	618,835	1,080,531	525,778	554,759
29 19 years.....	1,221,616	616,372	605,244	1,072,210	542,691	529,519	946,941	480,383	466,558
30 15 to 19 years.....	6,557,583	3,248,711	3,308,872	5,675,347	2,818,914	2,856,433	5,154,052	2,561,256	2,592,796
31 20 years.....	1,282,322	583,859	698,472	1,110,078	515,417	594,661	943,558	434,846	508,712
32 21 years.....	1,296,476	602,919	693,557	1,103,766	535,879	567,886	942,416	504,206	438,210
33 22 years.....	1,275,412	634,724	640,688	1,120,487	558,477	562,010	941,249	461,397	479,852
34 23 years.....	1,221,688	625,559	596,129	1,082,110	554,701	527,409	883,893	451,611	432,282
35 24 years.....	1,169,548	592,842	576,706	1,032,026	526,399	505,627	849,981	412,530	437,451
36 20 to 24 years.....	6,196,076	3,104,893	3,091,183	5,443,467	2,740,894	2,702,573	4,531,093	2,264,640	2,266,453
37 25 years.....	1,173,342	539,757	633,585	1,004,686	504,037	500,649	768,871	376,126	392,745
38 26 years.....	1,041,110	530,672	510,438	825,995	474,925	451,070	707,083	352,731	354,352
39 27 years.....	979,887	514,915	464,972	878,349	462,343	416,006	675,765	345,513	329,252
40 28 years.....	1,142,216	565,513	576,703	1,012,397	534,513	477,884	785,248	398,024	387,224
41 29 years.....	881,232	474,474	406,758	813,819	432,245	381,574	637,531	339,914	297,617
42 25 to 29 years.....	5,227,777	2,608,311	2,619,466	4,646,687	2,407,153	2,239,534	3,574,448	1,804,608	1,769,840
43 30 years.....	1,359,599	712,834	646,765	1,177,833	623,121	554,712	894,691	451,274	443,417
44 31 years.....	729,771	394,193	335,578	676,889	361,801	315,088	534,846	280,674	254,172
45 32 years.....	943,000	573,179	469,821	833,852	488,760	345,092	644,403	328,715	315,688
46 33 years.....	881,193	494,375	386,818	781,882	466,764	315,118	590,542	304,099	286,443
47 34 years.....	764,500	403,163	361,337	704,201	373,727	330,474	547,990	284,242	263,748
48 30 to 34 years.....	4,578,620	2,425,664	2,152,956	4,144,832	2,209,973	1,934,859	3,202,512	1,651,874	1,550,638
49 35 years.....	1,016,009	512,311	473,698	888,087	469,680	398,407	644,324	338,964	305,360
50 36 years.....	770,175	406,462	363,713	687,665	368,617	319,048	529,110	278,104	250,996
51 37 years.....	678,111	358,122	319,989	619,122	324,875	294,247	466,000	242,154	223,846
52 38 years.....	704,355	374,385	330,000	634,394	332,491	301,903	543,420	287,888	255,532
53 39 years.....	617,641	327,631	290,010	556,752	285,870	270,882	413,854	215,761	198,093
54 35 to 39 years.....	2,863,791	1,451,044	1,412,747	2,533,930	1,331,443	1,202,487	2,569,338	1,337,972	1,231,366
55 40 years.....	1,007,206	511,442	475,764	877,160	466,642	410,518	588,681	299,461	289,220
56 41 years.....	486,111	254,722	231,389	456,151	242,309	213,842	333,645	174,492	159,153
57 42 years.....	610,122	324,323	285,799	580,063	303,100	276,963	467,043	247,187	219,856
58 43 years.....	504,111	270,687	233,424	494,592	253,593	240,999	362,589	178,174	184,415
59 44 years.....	412,124	214,725	197,399	403,682	204,088	199,594	326,711	160,701	166,010
60 40 to 44 years.....	3,185,518	1,601,604	1,583,914	2,865,648	1,455,923	1,369,725	2,005,694	1,020,817	984,877
61 45 years.....	773,119	403,182	370,337	671,505	354,193	317,312	497,471	254,983	242,488
62 46 years.....	511,111	274,111	237,000	480,111	254,111	226,000	333,111	174,111	159,000
63 47 years.....	411,111	214,111	197,000	380,111	204,111	176,000	277,111	147,111	130,000
64 48 years.....	311,111	164,111	147,000	280,111	154,111	126,000	217,111	117,111	100,000
65 49 years.....	211,111	114,111	97,000	180,111	104,111	86,000	157,111	87,111	70,000
66 45 to 49 years.....	2,731,640	1,418,102	1,313,538	2,449,220	1,271,113	1,178,107	1,661,405	837,647	823,758

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## STATES, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR: 1890.

of the Report on Population, pages 731-826.]

NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
34,378,248	17,472,903	16,905,345	11,503,675	5,781,571	5,722,104	9,121,867	4,951,853	4,170,000	7,638,360	3,861,548	3,776,812	1
25,822	13,373	12,449	13,358	6,957	6,401	58	30	28	4,799	2,468	2,331	2
182,643	94,184	88,459	82,283	42,078	40,205	465	242	223	43,837	22,427	21,410	3
241,784	134,856	126,928	114,831	58,121	56,710	1,015	516	499	69,845	36,557	33,288	4
274,582	140,582	134,000	127,847	61,201	58,846	1,567	760	747	60,802	30,513	30,320	5
195,326	99,799	95,527	81,738	41,315	40,423	1,161	592	569	37,180	18,612	18,568	6
941,657	482,794	458,863	413,257	209,832	203,425	4,206	2,140	2,066	207,614	104,607	103,007	7
678,444	326,611	311,833	277,213	140,905	136,308	6,353	3,247	3,106	154,998	78,883	76,115	8
1,034,753	529,095	505,658	441,905	223,507	218,398	17,492	8,867	8,625	235,667	120,027	115,640	9
998,235	489,356	478,879	413,424	207,855	205,569	26,066	13,141	12,925	224,238	111,758	112,485	10
967,593	496,077	471,516	396,598	201,092	195,506	32,512	16,645	15,867	232,503	118,490	114,013	11
3,609,025	1,841,139	1,767,886	1,529,080	773,299	755,781	82,423	41,900	40,523	847,431	429,158	418,273	12
910,072	460,990	449,082	386,058	194,361	191,677	36,853	18,795	18,058	216,063	109,346	107,717	13
948,908	479,865	469,071	384,156	192,592	190,564	42,269	21,449	20,820	235,979	117,938	118,041	14
884,285	440,398	434,887	362,293	183,160	179,133	48,102	24,392	23,710	219,887	110,539	109,348	15
880,583	436,456	434,127	344,404	172,525	171,879	57,522	29,049	28,473	238,139	119,659	118,500	16
808,024	411,159	396,865	316,946	160,387	156,559	63,605	32,385	31,220	191,762	96,697	94,855	17
4,431,900	2,247,868	2,184,032	1,792,917	903,045	889,872	248,351	126,070	122,281	1,100,830	553,369	547,461	18
862,812	444,804	418,008	332,283	167,841	164,442	78,368	39,629	38,739	233,099	121,451	112,548	19
740,033	374,446	365,587	298,027	149,862	148,165	73,150	36,843	36,307	164,747	83,046	81,701	20
838,804	427,594	411,210	340,401	171,795	168,606	84,693	43,190	41,593	239,020	121,445	117,575	21
742,656	375,527	367,129	313,484	157,175	154,309	75,543	38,006	37,537	196,465	99,565	96,900	22
780,596	399,046	381,550	246,432	125,309	121,123	84,625	43,561	41,044	207,366	105,222	102,084	23
3,964,906	2,020,917	1,943,989	1,630,687	821,982	808,705	336,379	201,159	195,220	1,041,537	539,729	510,808	24
707,882	353,904	353,978	319,065	158,742	160,323	82,467	41,865	40,622	179,430	89,847	89,583	25
756,005	371,493	384,512	343,841	169,184	174,657	93,055	46,147	46,908	194,752	92,712	102,040	26
686,192	344,643	341,549	313,595	157,135	156,460	97,293	48,193	49,010	162,187	79,194	82,993	27
749,200	367,515	381,745	331,271	158,257	173,014	123,281	59,295	64,076	196,441	94,303	102,138	28
653,185	323,353	319,832	293,756	147,030	146,726	125,269	62,248	63,021	149,466	73,741	75,665	29
3,552,524	1,770,908	1,781,616	1,601,528	790,548	811,180	521,295	257,658	263,637	882,216	429,797	452,419	30
655,220	302,054	353,166	288,338	132,792	155,546	166,520	80,571	85,949	172,244	73,433	98,811	31
679,504	357,850	312,654	278,912	146,356	132,556	154,350	81,664	72,686	143,110	77,049	66,061	32
656,435	327,949	328,486	274,895	133,448	141,447	189,247	97,080	92,167	151,555	76,247	75,308	33
626,769	324,093	302,706	260,129	128,658	131,471	185,212	103,040	92,172	144,778	70,857	72,921	34
576,239	294,283	282,856	248,742	119,147	129,595	212,045	113,869	98,176	134,522	66,483	68,079	35
3,185,167	1,604,239	1,580,928	1,345,926	650,401	685,525	917,374	476,224	441,150	748,260	364,029	384,180	36
540,926	267,207	273,719	227,945	108,919	119,026	235,765	127,911	107,854	168,766	79,700	89,066	37
497,708	249,885	247,823	209,325	102,846	106,479	248,362	121,294	97,068	115,115	58,647	56,468	38
489,278	248,093	232,145	195,557	98,450	97,107	282,724	115,830	86,794	101,538	52,572	48,966	39
555,240	289,027	276,213	229,098	109,297	119,711	238,440	136,179	102,270	118,319	61,919	57,399	40
461,099	240,843	220,256	176,492	90,071	86,361	176,279	101,331	74,948	77,412	41,229	36,183	41
2,545,181	1,205,025	1,250,156	1,029,267	509,583	519,684	1,072,239	602,545	469,694	581,090	291,158	289,932	42
659,365	333,868	316,497	234,326	117,406	116,920	294,197	171,847	121,350	181,678	89,713	91,965	43
392,815	209,190	186,525	142,071	74,784	67,687	142,093	84,127	57,966	52,882	29,992	24,520	44
474,829	242,503	231,997	169,874	86,153	83,721	182,449	100,845	79,604	74,238	36,579	34,659	45
442,550	229,456	212,094	147,992	76,513	71,479	112,440	94,795	67,645	64,601	33,571	31,030	46
416,610	216,052	200,558	131,380	68,199	63,190	155,231	89,485	65,746	61,309	32,096	29,213	47
2,376,869	1,229,228	1,147,641	825,643	422,616	402,997	942,320	549,099	393,221	488,798	224,691	200,107	48
501,566	264,369	237,196	142,758	74,604	68,154	223,763	130,716	93,047	145,522	73,631	71,891	49
417,765	215,692	202,103	111,375	57,472	53,903	169,555	95,513	73,042	72,990	37,845	35,145	50
372,215	194,965	177,610	91,415	47,549	43,866	146,492	82,721	63,771	64,259	32,247	30,012	51
420,837	217,769	203,187	97,583	50,789	47,294	147,784	104,412	83,372	82,471	43,084	40,337	52
341,940	178,699	163,240	71,944	37,161	34,753	144,298	80,109	63,890	60,789	31,794	29,095	53
2,054,293	1,070,897	983,396	515,045	267,075	247,970	870,592	493,471	377,121	426,231	213,091	200,699	54
455,075	251,871	243,204	93,026	47,599	46,016	288,479	161,181	127,208	160,176	75,999	81,176	55
282,787	140,819	133,968	47,718	25,323	22,615	119,595	67,803	51,792	48,712	24,892	20,800	56
349,193	177,923	171,270	57,895	29,844	28,011	172,965	95,923	77,042	48,995	24,888	24,111	57
306,663	154,913	151,140	46,586	23,863	22,673	142,091	75,437	65,185	38,301	19,244	19,057	58
286,382	140,532	145,850	40,329	20,169	20,160	136,971	73,387	63,584	34,342	17,567	16,775	59
1,719,410	874,008	845,402	286,284	146,809	139,475	849,154	475,166	373,988	414,770	208,841	190,100	60
384,593	194,656	189,937	52,478	27,307	25,171	234,031	131,226	102,804	103,711	52,999	50,102	61
286,304	151,111	135,193	38,810	20,213	18,713	144,817	80,111	64,705	48,715	24,892	24,111	62
285,665	133,403	152,262	31,700	16,104	15,596	136,817	71,884	64,933	48,995	24,888	24,111	63
285,257	132,811	152,446	30,997	15,595	15,402	138,711	71,884	64,933	48,995	24,888	24,111	64
285,257	132,811	152,446	30,997	15,595	15,402	138,711	71,884	64,933	48,995	24,888	24,111	65
1,471,398	739,662	731,699	190,047	97,585	92,062	767,815	403,466	354,349	284,420	146,199	138,221	66



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 1.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION OF THE UNITED

	AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			AGGREGATE WHITE.			NATIVE WHITE.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
67	50 years.....	776,333	390,322	386,010	656,920	332,190	324,730	404,822	198,065	206,757
68	51 years.....	336,202	179,425	156,777	309,499	163,793	145,706	213,863	110,553	103,250
69	52 years.....	440,347	233,168	207,179	405,653	212,692	192,961	273,766	140,606	133,160
70	53 years.....	387,734	207,237	180,497	360,365	191,151	169,214	245,792	128,489	117,303
71	54 years.....	385,646	198,769	186,877	358,482	183,265	175,217	243,546	122,331	121,215
72	50 to 54 years.....	2,326,262	1,208,922	1,117,340	2,090,949	1,083,091	1,007,858	1,381,729	700,104	681,625
73	55 years.....	437,032	224,290	212,742	385,225	196,948	188,277	239,561	120,878	118,683
74	56 years.....	375,254	196,965	178,289	345,609	179,557	166,052	229,952	116,832	112,210
75	57 years.....	305,830	161,104	144,726	285,040	151,761	133,279	193,558	102,244	91,314
76	58 years.....	313,340	164,889	152,451	290,544	148,358	142,186	191,678	98,112	94,746
77	59 years.....	240,889	125,315	115,565	225,271	116,697	108,574	152,703	77,950	74,759
78	55 to 59 years.....	1,672,336	871,663	800,673	1,531,659	793,301	738,358	1,006,528	514,816	491,712
79	60 years.....	502,788	252,505	250,283	424,321	213,519	210,802	247,284	122,435	124,859
80	61 years.....	296,016	110,144	95,872	193,276	102,829	90,447	129,792	68,416	61,696
81	62 years.....	261,577	133,159	122,618	246,153	129,783	116,370	162,325	81,245	77,880
82	63 years.....	256,730	136,570	120,160	241,188	127,286	113,902	162,673	84,256	77,817
83	64 years.....	230,923	120,532	110,391	218,172	113,045	105,127	143,989	73,139	70,850
84	60 to 64 years.....	1,458,034	758,710	699,324	1,323,110	636,462	636,648	845,463	432,361	413,102
85	65 years.....	310,320	159,067	151,253	268,171	137,165	131,096	168,206	84,256	83,950
86	66 years.....	185,980	102,638	93,352	185,559	96,296	89,293	124,501	63,783	60,768
87	67 years.....	183,170	97,194	85,976	171,979	90,733	81,246	115,649	59,754	55,895
88	68 years.....	181,546	93,609	87,937	169,055	86,801	82,254	114,477	58,613	55,433
89	69 years.....	139,684	73,119	65,965	130,750	68,484	62,266	91,117	46,547	44,170
90	65 to 69 years.....	1,010,110	525,627	484,483	925,524	479,479	446,045	613,950	312,734	301,216
91	70 years.....	245,007	123,049	121,958	208,938	105,827	103,111	182,781	66,193	66,583
92	71 years.....	110,117	59,289	50,828	101,503	56,248	48,345	74,295	39,413	34,879
93	72 years.....	132,706	70,058	62,648	125,182	65,983	59,199	89,472	46,416	43,056
94	73 years.....	113,126	59,092	54,124	107,330	55,863	51,527	77,129	39,616	37,483
95	74 years.....	100,795	52,244	48,551	95,708	49,461	46,244	69,268	35,285	33,983
96	70 to 74 years.....	701,751	361,642	338,109	641,951	333,325	308,626	442,945	226,961	215,984
97	75 years.....	122,098	60,962	61,136	105,369	52,886	52,483	71,303	35,149	36,154
98	76 years.....	85,244	43,633	41,571	80,021	40,864	39,217	57,735	29,120	28,615
99	77 years.....	65,792	33,354	32,438	62,792	31,791	31,001	46,823	23,325	23,498
100	78 years.....	71,032	36,152	34,880	66,176	33,644	32,532	48,611	24,438	24,173
101	79 years.....	49,026	24,992	24,034	46,467	23,643	22,824	35,138	17,569	17,569
102	75 to 79 years.....	393,662	199,093	193,969	360,825	182,768	178,057	259,610	129,601	130,009
103	80 years.....	76,472	36,171	40,301	63,171	30,529	32,642	43,518	20,950	22,568
104	81 years.....	34,637	17,235	17,402	32,755	16,327	16,428	25,469	12,571	12,898
105	82 years.....	35,831	17,700	18,131	33,834	16,704	17,130	26,025	12,610	13,415
106	83 years.....	29,519	14,013	15,476	27,857	13,218	14,639	21,823	10,318	11,505
107	84 years.....	27,392	12,713	14,679	25,678	11,870	13,808	19,602	8,444	10,653
108	80 to 84 years.....	203,851	97,862	105,989	183,295	88,648	94,647	136,442	65,305	71,137
109	85 years.....	24,914	11,168	13,746	20,937	9,489	11,448	15,268	6,754	8,514
110	86 years.....	17,767	8,231	9,536	16,524	7,556	8,928	12,385	5,573	6,812
111	87 years.....	14,062	6,233	7,829	12,844	5,667	7,177	9,720	4,188	5,532
112	88 years.....	10,595	4,803	5,793	9,663	4,336	5,327	7,948	3,212	4,136
113	89 years.....	7,902	3,629	4,273	7,647	3,217	3,830	5,569	2,183	2,986
114	85 to 89 years.....	75,240	34,063	41,177	67,015	30,305	36,710	50,090	22,110	27,980
115	90 years.....	12,446	5,192	7,254	9,029	3,899	5,130	6,226	2,654	3,572
116	91 years.....	3,831	1,710	2,171	3,425	1,500	1,925	2,657	1,122	1,535
117	92 years.....	3,067	1,250	1,817	2,678	1,078	1,600	2,013	790	1,223
118	93 years.....	2,429	1,002	1,427	2,092	855	1,237	1,530	628	962
119	94 years.....	1,822	694	1,128	1,542	588	954	1,154	418	736
120	90 to 94 years.....	23,645	9,848	13,797	18,766	7,920	10,846	13,640	5,612	8,028
121	95 years.....	2,106	773	1,333	1,298	497	801	882	318	564
122	96 years.....	1,227	475	752	861	344	547	602	218	384
123	97 years.....	838	336	502	588	223	360	403	155	248
124	98 years.....	964	385	579	571	230	341	372	149	223
125	99 years.....	513	217	296	354	147	187	218	90	128
126	95 to 99 years.....	5,648	2,186	3,462	3,682	1,446	2,236	2,477	930	1,547
127	100 years and over.....	3,981	1,398	2,583	1,054	413	641	654	234	420
128	Age unknown.....	162,165	103,529	58,636	121,141	80,646	40,495	96,524	64,016	32,508

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## STATES, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR: 1890—Continued.

NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
364,032	177,654	186,378	40,790	20,411	20,379	252,098	134,125	117,973	119,413	58,133	61,280	67
194,228	100,185	94,043	19,575	10,368	9,207	95,696	53,240	42,456	26,703	15,632	11,071	68
249,243	127,733	121,510	24,523	12,933	11,590	131,887	72,026	59,861	34,694	20,476	14,218	69
221,750	117,428	107,322	21,042	11,061	9,981	114,603	62,662	51,941	27,339	16,086	11,253	70
223,541	111,987	111,554	20,005	10,344	9,661	114,936	60,934	54,002	27,164	15,504	11,660	71
1,255,794	634,987	620,807	125,935	65,117	60,818	709,220	382,987	326,233	235,313	125,831	109,482	72
221,054	111,347	109,707	18,507	9,531	8,976	145,664	76,070	69,594	51,807	27,342	24,465	73
212,190	108,023	104,167	16,832	8,789	8,043	116,587	62,725	53,862	29,645	17,428	12,217	74
180,117	94,982	85,135	13,441	7,262	6,179	91,482	49,517	41,965	20,790	12,443	8,347	75
178,530	90,169	88,361	13,148	6,763	6,385	98,836	51,426	47,410	22,826	12,531	10,295	76
143,121	72,926	70,195	9,588	5,024	4,564	72,562	38,747	33,815	15,609	8,618	6,991	77
935,012	477,447	457,565	71,516	37,369	34,147	525,131	278,485	246,646	140,677	78,362	62,315	78
231,765	114,568	117,197	15,519	7,857	7,662	177,037	91,094	85,943	78,467	38,986	39,481	79
122,270	64,077	58,193	7,522	4,019	3,503	64,484	34,733	28,751	12,740	7,315	5,425	80
152,825	79,335	73,490	9,500	5,110	4,390	83,828	45,338	38,490	15,424	9,176	6,248	81
152,807	79,317	73,490	9,266	4,939	4,327	79,115	43,030	36,085	15,542	9,284	6,258	82
135,633	68,749	66,884	8,356	4,390	3,966	74,183	39,906	34,277	12,751	7,487	5,264	83
795,300	406,046	389,254	50,163	26,315	23,848	477,647	254,101	223,546	134,924	72,248	62,676	84
158,421	79,285	79,136	9,785	4,971	4,814	99,965	52,909	47,056	42,149	21,902	20,247	85
117,485	60,027	57,458	7,016	3,705	3,310	61,088	32,563	28,525	10,401	6,342	4,059	86
109,093	56,301	52,792	6,556	3,453	3,103	56,330	30,979	25,351	11,191	6,461	4,730	87
107,898	54,680	53,218	6,579	3,364	3,215	54,558	28,757	25,801	12,511	6,808	5,703	88
85,896	44,227	41,669	5,221	2,720	2,501	39,633	21,537	18,096	8,334	4,635	3,699	89
578,793	294,520	284,273	35,157	18,214	16,943	311,574	166,745	144,829	84,586	46,148	38,438	90
125,172	62,379	62,793	7,609	3,819	3,790	76,157	39,629	36,528	36,069	17,222	18,847	91
70,124	37,127	32,997	4,171	2,289	1,882	30,298	16,832	13,466	5,524	3,041	2,483	92
84,661	43,888	40,773	4,811	2,528	2,283	35,910	19,567	16,343	7,324	4,075	3,249	93
73,003	37,435	35,568	4,126	2,211	1,915	30,201	16,157	14,044	5,796	3,199	2,597	94
65,433	33,308	32,125	3,835	1,977	1,858	26,440	14,179	12,261	5,087	2,780	2,307	95
418,393	214,137	204,256	24,552	12,824	11,728	199,006	106,364	92,642	59,800	30,317	29,483	96
67,381	33,164	34,217	3,922	1,985	1,937	34,066	17,737	16,329	16,729	8,078	8,653	97
54,404	27,398	27,006	3,341	1,722	1,609	22,286	11,684	10,602	5,183	2,829	2,354	98
44,154	21,961	22,193	2,669	1,364	1,305	15,969	8,466	7,503	2,910	1,563	1,347	99
45,502	22,839	22,753	3,019	1,599	1,420	17,565	9,206	8,359	4,856	2,508	2,348	100
33,049	16,496	16,553	2,089	1,073	1,016	11,329	6,074	5,255	2,559	1,349	1,210	101
244,580	121,858	122,722	15,030	7,743	7,287	101,215	53,167	48,048	32,237	16,325	15,912	102
40,879	19,667	21,212	2,639	1,283	1,356	19,653	9,579	10,074	13,391	5,642	7,659	103
23,969	11,843	12,126	1,500	728	772	7,286	3,756	3,530	1,882	908	974	104
24,351	11,780	12,571	1,674	830	844	7,809	4,094	3,715	1,997	996	1,001	105
20,481	9,595	10,886	1,347	635	712	6,029	2,988	3,041	1,662	825	847	106
18,316	8,333	9,983	1,286	611	675	6,076	2,926	3,150	1,714	843	871	107
127,996	61,218	66,778	8,446	4,087	4,359	46,853	23,343	23,510	20,556	9,214	11,342	108
14,303	6,304	7,999	965	450	515	5,669	2,735	2,934	3,977	1,679	2,298	109
11,567	5,184	6,383	818	389	429	4,139	2,023	2,116	1,243	635	608	110
9,049	3,909	5,190	621	279	342	3,124	1,479	1,645	1,218	566	652	111
6,859	2,987	3,872	489	225	264	2,315	1,124	1,191	932	466	466	112
5,029	2,213	2,807	349	170	179	1,678	874	844	855	412	443	113
46,818	20,597	26,251	3,242	1,513	1,729	16,925	8,195	8,730	8,225	3,753	4,467	114
5,774	2,431	3,343	452	223	229	2,803	1,245	1,558	3,417	1,293	2,124	115
2,477	1,041	1,436	180	81	99	768	378	390	456	210	246	116
1,862	722	1,140	151	68	83	665	288	377	389	172	217	117
1,478	581	897	112	47	65	502	227	275	337	147	190	118
1,071	381	690	83	37	46	388	170	218	280	106	174	119
12,662	5,156	7,506	978	456	522	5,126	2,308	2,818	4,879	1,923	2,951	120
808	293	515	74	25	49	416	179	237	808	276	532	121
561	201	360	41	17	24	289	126	163	336	131	245	122
366	141	225	37	14	23	185	74	112	250	108	142	123
343	136	207	29	13	16	199	81	118	343	155	288	124
199	83	116	19	7	12	146	57	59	179	70	109	125
2,277	854	1,423	200	76	124	1,205	516	689	1,966	740	1,226	126
591	208	383	63	26	37	400	179	221	2,927	985	1,942	127
87,812	59,190	28,622	8,712	4,826	3,886	24,617	16,630	7,987	41,024	22,883	18,141	128



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,  
ALABAMA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
All ages .....	1,513,017	757,456	755,561	796,421	399,410	397,011	22,693	11,483	11,210	14,604	9,179	5,425	679,299	337,384	341,915
Under 1 month.....	1,154	589	565	644	336	308	19	12	7	.....	.....	.....	491	241	250
1 to 2 months.....	9,309	4,967	4,402	5,047	2,689	2,358	119	63	50	4	1	3	4,139	2,148	1,991
3 to 5 months.....	12,610	6,431	6,179	6,824	3,546	3,278	197	109	97	.....	.....	.....	5,589	2,785	2,804
6 to 8 months.....	12,981	6,479	6,222	7,091	3,616	3,475	193	104	89	1	1	.....	5,396	2,738	2,658
9 to 11 months.....	7,756	4,045	3,711	4,644	2,437	2,207	114	61	53	.....	.....	.....	2,998	1,547	1,451
Under 1 year....	43,510	22,431	21,079	24,250	12,624	11,626	642	346	296	5	2	3	18,613	9,459	9,154
1 year.....	31,746	16,266	15,480	17,174	8,912	8,262	388	195	191	4	2	2	14,182	7,157	7,025
2 years.....	49,836	25,633	24,203	27,093	13,880	13,113	719	366	353	28	17	11	21,996	11,270	10,726
3 years.....	45,880	23,140	22,740	24,313	12,279	12,034	643	329	313	50	28	24	20,874	10,305	10,369
4 years.....	48,017	24,500	23,517	25,679	13,295	12,414	588	281	307	66	33	33	21,684	10,921	10,763
1 to 4 years.....	175,479	89,539	85,940	94,259	48,436	45,823	2,336	1,172	1,164	148	73	70	78,736	39,853	38,883
5 years.....	44,934	22,699	22,235	24,093	12,212	11,821	585	276	309	80	37	43	20,236	10,174	10,062
6 years.....	45,530	22,957	22,573	23,771	12,141	11,630	603	289	320	72	36	36	21,678	10,491	10,587
7 years.....	46,978	23,922	23,056	25,046	12,990	12,050	590	299	291	101	51	50	21,238	10,573	10,665
8 years.....	47,457	24,947	23,510	24,304	12,464	11,840	616	306	310	111	59	52	22,426	11,118	11,308
9 years.....	39,584	20,020	19,564	21,343	10,806	10,537	573	259	314	126	73	53	17,542	8,882	8,660
5 to 9 years.....	224,483	113,545	110,938	118,500	60,622	57,878	2,973	1,429	1,544	400	256	234	102,520	51,238	51,282
10 years.....	46,878	24,329	22,549	24,102	12,505	11,597	603	280	323	124	58	66	22,049	11,486	10,563
11 years.....	34,667	17,655	17,012	19,510	9,957	9,553	572	284	268	131	66	65	14,494	7,268	7,126
12 years.....	46,797	24,617	22,180	23,354	12,092	11,262	600	307	293	137	72	65	22,706	11,546	11,160
13 years.....	38,501	19,636	18,865	19,770	10,155	9,615	595	299	296	119	58	61	18,017	9,124	8,893
14 years.....	41,685	21,165	20,520	21,386	10,755	10,631	650	340	310	124	70	54	19,525	9,940	9,585
10 to 14 years....	208,323	106,742	101,736	108,122	55,464	52,658	2,980	1,490	1,490	635	324	311	96,791	49,464	47,327
15 years.....	35,388	17,956	17,424	18,263	9,242	9,021	577	297	280	151	81	70	16,389	8,336	8,053
16 years.....	39,419	19,640	19,779	19,932	9,786	10,146	599	309	299	146	76	79	18,742	8,918	8,824
17 years.....	32,416	16,489	15,927	16,854	8,544	8,310	582	340	242	121	67	54	14,849	7,538	7,311
18 years.....	39,216	19,076	20,150	19,643	9,540	10,103	613	295	318	145	79	66	18,815	9,152	9,663
19 years.....	28,162	13,894	14,268	14,710	7,314	7,396	540	272	268	149	93	56	12,763	6,215	6,548
15 to 19 years....	174,593	86,485	88,108	89,412	44,426	44,986	2,911	1,504	1,407	712	396	316	81,558	40,159	41,399
20 years.....	31,890	13,892	17,998	15,247	7,071	8,176	555	254	301	204	119	85	15,834	6,448	9,436
21 years.....	28,512	15,240	13,263	15,139	8,122	7,017	518	279	239	194	122	76	12,657	6,826	5,831
22 years.....	29,603	14,222	15,381	14,319	7,074	7,245	528	245	283	223	141	82	13,933	6,762	7,171
23 years.....	25,245	13,017	12,228	12,609	6,403	6,206	512	254	258	230	144	86	12,594	6,216	6,378
24 years.....	24,828	12,226	12,602	12,393	6,139	6,254	485	232	253	291	195	96	11,659	5,660	5,999
20 to 24 years....	149,178	63,766	71,472	69,707	34,809	34,898	2,588	1,264	1,334	1,146	721	425	66,727	31,912	34,815
25 years.....	27,268	12,697	14,571	11,069	5,221	5,848	442	222	220	313	217	96	15,444	7,037	8,407
26 years.....	20,344	9,933	10,411	9,777	4,714	5,063	455	220	235	347	246	101	10,065	4,753	5,312
27 years.....	18,503	9,397	9,106	9,625	4,866	4,759	380	194	186	300	201	99	8,228	4,136	4,092
28 years.....	23,779	11,795	11,984	12,002	6,422	6,480	466	236	259	329	222	107	10,002	4,915	5,147
29 years.....	15,876	8,286	7,590	9,628	5,044	4,584	374	204	170	254	166	88	5,620	2,872	2,748
25 to 29 years....	136,169	52,108	53,992	53,001	26,267	26,734	2,137	1,076	1,061	1,543	1,052	491	49,419	23,713	25,706
30 years.....	31,990	15,138	16,852	15,526	7,597	7,929	513	237	276	420	285	135	15,531	7,019	8,512
31 years.....	12,443	6,625	5,818	8,185	4,334	3,851	280	155	125	223	141	82	8,755	1,995	1,760
32 years.....	16,913	8,072	7,841	10,096	5,099	4,997	331	193	143	299	192	107	5,307	2,588	2,719
33 years.....	14,424	7,461	6,965	9,385	4,886	4,499	321	163	158	254	176	78	4,474	2,244	2,230
34 years.....	13,747	7,016	6,731	8,895	4,609	4,286	285	161	124	260	183	77	4,307	2,063	2,244
30 to 34 years....	83,637	44,320	44,337	52,687	26,525	25,562	1,740	909	831	1,456	977	479	33,374	15,909	17,465
35 years.....	24,232	11,759	12,473	11,820	5,978	5,842	332	171	161	419	291	128	11,661	5,319	6,342
36 years.....	15,518	7,772	7,746	9,345	4,790	4,555	279	157	122	235	191	94	5,609	2,634	2,975
37 years.....	13,124	6,775	6,349	8,603	4,209	4,394	217	115	102	259	180	79	4,615	2,201	2,414
38 years.....	16,284	7,845	8,439	9,276	4,704	4,572	231	125	109	300	193	102	6,474	2,868	3,606
39 years.....	11,448	5,783	5,665	6,870	3,527	3,343	195	122	73	260	156	81	4,134	1,976	2,153
35 to 39 years....	86,596	39,914	40,682	45,344	22,298	22,136	1,257	690	567	1,502	1,018	484	32,493	14,998	17,495
40 years.....	24,225	10,181	14,044	11,124	5,207	5,917	274	124	150	448	284	164	12,479	4,566	7,913
41 years.....	8,600	3,972	4,628	5,418	2,808	2,610	116	60	56	176	97	79	2,370	1,007	1,363
42 years.....	19,027	4,911	5,716	6,749	3,195	3,554	162	78	84	273	165	108	3,443	1,473	1,970
43 years.....	8,864	4,077	4,786	5,760	2,714	3,046	127	76	51	226	140	86	2,741	1,148	1,593
44 years.....	8,722	3,875	4,847	5,683	2,504	3,179	112	54	58	190	123	69	2,746	1,194	1,552
40 to 44 years....	69,619	27,017	31,602	34,734	16,428	18,206	791	392	399	1,315	890	506	23,779	9,388	14,391
45 years.....	29,320	9,564	10,756	9,156	4,389	4,767	213	119	94	446	300	146	10,324	4,783	5,541
46 years.....	11,428	6,122	5,306	6,361	3,237	3,124	142	76	66	252	160	92	4,913	3,062	1,851
47 years.....	19,558	6,779	4,180	5,666	2,896	2,771	118	74	44	238	162	76	4,596	2,923	1,668
48 years.....	17,744	6,271	5,090	5,713	2,642	3,071	137	72	65	300	202	98	5,781	3,355	2,426
49 years.....	8,215	4,100	4,115	4,258	1,993	2,265	88	45	43	215	147	68	3,654	2,110	1,544
45 to 49 years....	62,511	32,751	29,760	31,694	15,166	16,528	698	336	312	1,451	971	480	29,268	16,238	13,030

(a) Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

## ALABAMA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
50 years.....	19,629	8,933	10,696	7,532	3,060	4,472	167	82	85	465	275	190	11,465	5,516	5,949
51 years.....	3,836	3,003	2,833	3,387	1,585	1,802	61	32	29	189	122	67	2,199	1,284	915
52 years.....	7,754	3,904	3,850	4,562	2,062	2,500	91	40	51	259	148	91	2,862	1,654	1,208
53 years.....	6,039	3,174	2,865	3,747	1,807	1,940	76	38	38	200	127	73	2,007	1,202	805
54 years.....	6,312	3,159	3,173	3,810	1,760	2,110	80	45	35	227	148	79	2,195	1,246	949
50 to 54 years...	45,561	22,153	23,408	23,038	10,214	12,824	475	237	238	1,320	829	500	20,728	10,832	9,846
55 years.....	9,123	4,466	4,662	4,139	1,790	2,349	87	43	44	265	168	97	4,637	2,465	2,172
56 years.....	6,546	3,391	3,155	3,720	1,722	1,998	75	37	38	221	155	66	2,530	1,477	1,053
57 years.....	5,039	2,779	2,270	3,156	1,597	1,559	56	37	19	164	95	69	1,673	1,050	623
58 years.....	5,794	2,707	2,594	3,079	1,443	1,636	57	24	33	172	93	74	1,933	1,142	851
59 years.....	3,919	1,797	1,713	2,124	1,030	1,094	48	24	24	139	87	52	1,190	656	534
55 to 59 years...	29,534	15,140	14,394	16,213	7,582	8,636	323	165	158	961	603	358	12,032	6,790	5,242
60 years.....	12,765	5,966	6,799	4,720	2,032	2,688	86	40	46	346	201	145	7,613	3,693	3,920
61 years.....	3,076	1,665	1,471	1,927	947	980	34	18	16	99	68	31	1,019	572	444
62 years.....	3,853	1,969	1,884	2,445	1,146	1,299	45	22	23	142	81	61	1,231	720	511
63 years.....	3,742	1,924	1,818	2,391	1,119	1,272	51	38	13	127	67	60	1,173	700	473
64 years.....	3,210	1,654	1,656	2,174	996	1,178	43	22	21	132	72	60	961	594	367
60 to 64 years...	26,746	13,118	13,628	13,647	6,240	7,407	259	140	119	846	489	357	11,994	6,249	5,745
65 years.....	7,101	3,546	3,553	2,970	1,313	1,657	49	25	24	186	105	81	3,899	2,103	1,796
66 years.....	2,731	1,441	1,290	1,814	866	948	44	26	18	85	51	34	788	498	290
67 years.....	2,824	1,366	1,458	1,692	891	891	32	15	17	82	50	32	822	500	322
68 years.....	2,737	1,426	1,311	1,585	765	820	34	15	19	89	51	38	1,029	595	434
69 years.....	1,833	851	882	1,132	553	579	34	19	15	61	43	18	666	356	270
65 to 69 years...	17,033	8,730	8,303	9,193	4,293	4,895	193	100	93	593	300	293	7,144	4,032	3,112
70 years.....	5,709	2,679	3,030	2,048	960	1,088	51	24	27	122	68	54	3,488	1,627	1,861
71 years.....	1,446	780	666	933	496	437	21	12	9	37	20	17	425	252	173
72 years.....	1,896	1,014	882	1,226	635	591	29	12	17	47	30	17	594	307	287
73 years.....	1,889	771	638	946	496	450	23	14	9	33	27	6	387	214	163
74 years.....	1,246	688	558	857	456	401	21	12	9	37	19	18	371	201	170
70 to 74 years...	11,696	5,912	5,784	6,010	3,033	2,977	145	74	71	276	161	112	5,265	2,641	2,624
75 years.....	2,641	1,334	1,307	1,068	522	536	23	9	14	35	16	19	1,515	777	738
76 years.....	1,242	685	557	816	413	403	25	13	12	26	17	9	422	237	185
77 years.....	858	487	371	615	341	274	25	13	12	26	20	6	192	113	79
78 years.....	1,176	572	604	763	392	371	23	8	15	29	23	6	561	179	182
79 years.....	753	402	351	492	272	220	20	8	12	19	13	6	172	109	63
75 to 79 years...	6,007	3,450	3,187	3,754	1,925	1,829	116	51	65	135	89	46	2,662	1,415	1,247
80 years.....	2,060	990	1,070	709	366	343	18	8	10	24	12	12	1,309	604	705
81 years.....	489	253	236	315	165	150	9	5	4	10	6	4	155	77	78
82 years.....	476	242	234	318	161	157	11	3	8	12	6	6	135	72	63
83 years.....	415	205	210	269	132	137	15	5	10	4	4	4	127	64	63
84 years.....	420	220	200	267	134	133	7	4	3	6	2	4	140	82	58
80 to 84 years...	3,860	1,910	1,950	1,878	953	920	60	25	35	56	30	26	1,866	897	969
85 years.....	609	253	356	217	83	129	4	...	4	9	6	3	379	159	220
86 years.....	283	132	151	177	73	99	4	3	1	7	3	4	95	48	47
87 years.....	226	114	112	131	72	59	2	2	...	3	1	2	96	39	51
88 years.....	186	95	91	166	86	80	4	1	3	3	2	1	73	39	34
89 years.....	155	84	71	86	46	40	2	2	...	4	1	3	63	35	28
85 to 89 years...	1,459	676	781	717	337	380	16	8	8	28	13	13	700	320	380
90 years.....	414	175	239	106	52	54	4	3	1	2	2	...	202	118	184
91 years.....	64	28	36	29	14	12	1	...	1	2	1	1	35	13	23
92 years.....	56	29	27	26	19	17	1	...	1	1	1	...	18	9	9
93 years.....	54	22	32	28	11	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	11	15
94 years.....	47	27	20	23	13	10	...	...	...	3	1	2	21	13	8
90 to 94 years...	635	261	354	219	109	110	6	3	3	8	5	3	402	164	238
95 years.....	93	29	64	20	8	12	...	...	...	1	...	1	72	24	51
96 years.....	37	23	14	13	9	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	14	10
97 years.....	22	11	11	6	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	8	8
98 years.....	47	14	33	5	1	4	1	1	...	...	...	...	41	12	29
99 years.....	10	5	5	1	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	8	4	4
95 to 99 years...	209	82	127	45	22	23	2	1	1	1	...	1	101	59	102
100 years and over...	332	118	214	32	9	23	1	1	...	...	...	...	299	108	191
Age unknown.....	4,031	2,296	1,735	1,160	718	442	34	20	14	69	62	7	2,763	1,496	1,272



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,  
ARIZONA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
All ages .....	59,620	36,571	23,049	24,090	14,860	9,230	14,027	7,778	6,249	17,463	10,767	6,696	4,050	3,166	874
Under 1 month.....	20	12	8	10	7	3	9	5	4	3	1	2	1	1	1
1 to 2 months.....	313	146	167	149	73	76	155	72	83	3	1	2	6	6	6
3 to 5 months.....	449	251	198	197	111	86	236	128	108	7	6	1	9	6	3
6 to 8 months.....	416	173	243	182	73	109	220	95	125	9	2	7	5	3	2
9 to 11 months.....	238	122	116	120	67	53	111	51	60	5	4	1	2	2	2
Under 1 year.....	1,436	704	732	658	331	327	731	351	380	24	13	11	23	9	14
1 year.....	957	462	495	456	225	231	432	206	226	32	13	19	37	18	19
2 years.....	1,571	785	786	732	370	362	718	353	365	78	41	37	43	21	22
3 years.....	1,520	800	720	715	378	337	669	348	321	91	48	46	42	26	16
4 years.....	1,415	729	686	663	348	315	597	300	297	110	57	53	45	24	21
1 to 4 years.....	5,463	2,776	2,687	2,566	1,321	1,245	2,416	1,207	1,209	314	159	155	167	89	78
5 years.....	1,373	680	693	566	283	283	629	308	321	124	59	65	54	30	24
6 years.....	1,415	701	714	626	319	307	584	287	297	157	70	87	48	25	23
7 years.....	1,415	718	697	551	290	261	606	291	315	189	100	89	69	37	32
8 years.....	1,288	650	638	539	258	281	537	287	250	177	87	90	35	18	17
9 years.....	1,154	606	548	506	259	247	463	246	217	125	69	66	50	32	18
5 to 9 years.....	6,645	3,355	3,290	2,788	1,409	1,379	2,819	1,419	1,400	782	385	397	256	142	114
10 years.....	1,206	622	584	492	245	247	458	245	213	195	98	97	61	34	27
11 years.....	1,072	563	509	436	214	222	411	219	202	174	92	82	51	28	23
12 years.....	1,260	670	590	480	233	247	491	254	237	225	133	92	64	36	28
13 years.....	1,088	553	535	415	220	195	421	215	206	197	88	109	55	30	25
14 years.....	1,134	597	537	445	245	200	405	182	223	217	131	83	67	36	31
10 to 14 years...	5,760	3,005	2,755	2,268	1,191	1,077	2,186	1,105	1,081	1,008	545	463	298	164	134
15 years.....	909	421	488	373	173	200	276	132	144	211	89	122	49	27	22
16 years.....	1,013	471	542	416	208	208	311	141	170	242	99	143	44	23	21
17 years.....	826	404	422	365	184	181	226	114	112	194	82	112	41	24	17
18 years.....	1,170	609	561	451	216	235	341	155	186	316	176	140	62	42	20
19 years.....	984	592	392	370	220	150	282	166	116	267	155	112	65	51	14
15 to 19 years...	4,902	2,497	2,405	1,975	1,021	954	1,436	708	728	1,230	601	629	261	167	94
20 years.....	977	538	439	408	211	197	146	84	62	343	124	159	80	59	21
21 years.....	1,083	700	383	459	291	168	260	162	98	274	169	105	90	78	12
22 years.....	1,189	755	434	431	265	166	241	137	104	402	255	147	115	98	17
23 years.....	1,263	799	464	518	315	203	249	135	114	383	250	133	113	99	14
24 years.....	1,305	861	444	480	316	164	239	132	107	449	297	152	137	116	21
20 to 24 years...	5,817	3,653	2,164	2,296	1,398	898	1,135	650	485	1,851	1,155	696	535	450	85
25 years.....	1,377	879	498	468	290	178	222	145	77	513	293	220	174	151	23
26 years.....	1,257	828	429	471	308	163	192	123	69	476	293	181	118	104	14
27 years.....	1,205	820	385	467	324	143	201	121	80	419	263	146	128	112	16
28 years.....	1,332	913	419	500	334	166	174	115	59	492	318	174	166	146	20
29 years.....	1,066	731	335	444	323	121	178	109	69	318	192	126	126	107	19
25 to 29 years...	6,237	4,171	2,066	2,350	1,579	771	967	613	354	2,208	1,359	849	712	620	92
30 years.....	1,926	1,313	613	643	445	198	226	147	79	856	549	307	261	172	29
31 years.....	827	586	241	349	245	104	132	82	50	257	176	81	81	83	6
32 years.....	1,210	817	393	489	315	174	188	123	65	394	250	144	129	129	10
33 years.....	965	686	279	396	272	124	134	95	39	339	234	105	96	85	11
34 years.....	884	636	248	367	262	105	108	78	30	323	219	104	86	77	9
30 to 34 years...	5,812	4,038	1,774	2,244	1,539	705	788	525	263	2,169	1,428	741	611	546	65
35 years.....	1,311	898	413	422	293	129	157	113	44	571	365	206	161	127	34
36 years.....	980	682	298	379	265	114	110	80	30	437	261	146	84	76	8
37 years.....	817	576	241	338	239	99	87	70	17	322	204	118	70	63	7
38 years.....	1,015	692	323	370	259	111	118	79	39	440	284	156	87	73	17
39 years.....	730	539	191	300	223	77	77	60	17	397	218	89	46	38	8
35 to 39 years...	4,853	3,387	1,466	1,809	1,279	530	549	402	147	2,047	1,332	715	448	374	74
40 years.....	1,582	1,026	556	446	314	132	127	90	37	851	494	357	158	128	30
41 years.....	550	401	149	213	149	64	64	44	20	220	162	58	53	46	7
42 years.....	739	532	207	301	214	87	68	54	14	366	206	100	64	58	6
43 years.....	557	425	132	230	170	60	53	47	6	230	171	59	44	37	7
44 years.....	544	392	152	215	156	59	61	46	15	232	158	74	36	32	4
40 to 44 years...	3,972	2,776	1,196	1,405	1,003	402	373	281	92	1,839	1,191	648	355	301	54
45 years.....	898	630	268	308	221	87	78	62	16	429	279	150	81	68	13
46 years.....	549	402	147	209	146	63	56	48	8	259	186	73	25	22	3
47 years.....	467	349	118	201	152	49	40	32	8	198	138	60	28	27	1
48 years.....	532	364	168	181	131	50	43	33	10	271	168	103	37	32	5
49 years.....	377	258	119	165	113	52	43	30	13	164	111	53	5	4	1
45 to 49 years...	2,821	2,003	818	1,064	763	301	260	205	55	1,321	882	439	176	153	23

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## ARIZONA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
50 years.....	890	552	338	268	185	83	48	42	6	526	288	238	48	37	11
51 years.....	347	278	69	175	141	34	27	22	5	139	110	29	6	5	1
52 years.....	351	263	88	162	120	42	18	15	3	162	122	40	9	6	3
53 years.....	372	277	95	172	132	40	30	25	5	159	110	49	11	10	1
54 years.....	356	254	102	188	141	47	19	18	1	141	87	54	8	8	.....
50 to 54 years...	2,316	1,624	692	965	719	246	142	122	20	1,127	717	410	82	66	16
55 years.....	412	289	123	174	129	45	23	19	4	203	132	71	12	9	3
56 years.....	508	224	84	139	103	36	16	15	1	148	102	46	5	4	1
57 years.....	251	192	59	119	92	27	21	18	3	105	77	28	6	5	1
58 years.....	232	161	71	112	86	26	18	16	2	101	59	42	1	.....	1
59 years.....	165	130	35	80	65	15	16	15	1	68	49	19	1	1	.....
55 to 59 years...	1,363	996	372	624	475	149	94	83	11	625	419	206	25	19	6
60 years.....	510	354	156	192	153	39	29	26	3	268	160	108	21	15	6
61 years.....	159	127	32	94	75	19	8	7	1	53	41	12	4	4	.....
62 years.....	210	159	51	116	91	25	11	9	2	78	57	21	5	2	3
63 years.....	176	137	39	99	81	18	13	12	1	56	39	17	8	5	3
64 years.....	149	109	40	84	66	18	10	9	1	51	31	20	4	3	1
60 to 64 years...	1,204	886	318	585	466	119	71	63	8	506	328	178	42	29	13
65 years.....	184	135	49	81	67	14	8	6	2	80	50	30	15	12	3
66 years.....	112	90	22	57	45	12	8	8	.....	46	36	10	1	1	.....
67 years.....	72	55	17	36	26	10	2	1	1	32	26	6	2	2	.....
68 years.....	73	56	17	45	35	10	8	6	2	17	12	5	3	3	.....
69 years.....	62	40	22	37	25	12	5	3	2	20	12	8	.....	.....	.....
65 to 69 years...	503	376	127	256	193	58	31	24	7	195	136	59	21	18	3
70 years.....	115	68	47	50	31	19	7	4	3	54	31	23	4	2	2
71 years.....	46	41	5	26	24	2	4	4	.....	15	12	3	1	1	.....
72 years.....	40	24	16	22	13	9	2	2	.....	16	9	7	.....	.....	.....
73 years.....	31	24	7	15	13	2	2	2	.....	14	9	5	.....	.....	.....
74 years.....	26	18	8	13	11	2	1	.....	1	12	7	5	.....	.....	.....
70 to 74 years...	258	175	83	126	92	34	16	12	4	111	68	43	5	3	2
75 years.....	21	20	11	15	11	4	2	2	.....	12	5	7	2	2	.....
76 years.....	24	16	8	14	11	3	.....	.....	.....	9	5	4	1	.....	1
77 years.....	8	5	3	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	5	3	2	.....	.....	.....
78 years.....	10	6	4	4	3	1	.....	.....	.....	6	3	3	.....	.....	.....
79 years.....	10	6	4	5	3	2	1	1	.....	4	2	2	.....	.....	.....
75 to 79 years...	83	53	30	41	30	11	3	3	.....	36	18	18	3	2	1
80 years.....	38	19	19	10	8	2	1	1	.....	23	8	15	4	2	2
81 years.....	8	5	3	6	3	3	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....
82 years.....	5	4	1	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	1	1	.....
83 years.....	8	6	2	3	2	1	1	1	.....	3	2	1	1	1	.....
84 years.....	3	1	2	1	.....	1	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
80 to 84 years...	62	35	27	22	15	7	3	3	.....	30	12	18	7	5	2
85 years.....	3	2	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....
86 years.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
87 years.....	7	2	5	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	1	5	.....	.....	.....
88 years.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
89 years.....	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....
85 to 89 years...	16	9	7	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	7	7	.....	.....	.....
90 years.....	8	3	5	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	5	3	2	1	.....	1
91 years.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
92 years.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
93 years.....	4	1	3	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
94 years.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
90 to 94 years...	13	4	9	4	1	3	.....	.....	.....	8	3	5	1	.....	1
95 years.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
96 years.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
97 years.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
98 years.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
99 years.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
95 to 99 years...	4	1	3	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....
100 years and over..	6	2	4	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	3	2	1	1	.....	1
Age unknown.....	69	45	24	40	28	12	6	.....	4	12	6	6	11	9	9



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,  
ARKANSAS.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
All ages .....	1,128,179	585,755	542,424	780,950	404,612	376,338	23,708	12,798	10,910	14,004	9,100	4,994	309,427	159,245	150,182
Under 1 month.....	788	407	381	599	316	283	19	10	9	.....	.....	.....	170	81	89
1 to 2 months.....	5,978	3,013	2,965	4,254	2,128	2,126	98	48	50	.....	.....	.....	1,626	837	789
3 to 5 months.....	11,202	5,626	5,576	7,985	4,053	3,932	247	120	127	1	.....	1	2,969	1,453	1,516
6 to 8 months.....	11,118	5,770	5,348	8,062	4,211	3,851	232	121	111	2	1	1	2,822	1,437	1,385
9 to 11 months.....	7,411	3,747	3,664	5,446	2,748	2,698	163	87	76	1	1	.....	1,801	911	890
Under 1 year...	36,497	18,563	17,934	26,346	13,456	12,890	759	386	373	4	2	2	9,388	4,719	4,669
1 year.....	26,356	13,610	12,746	18,859	9,788	9,071	476	257	219	5	1	4	7,016	3,564	3,452
2 years.....	38,728	19,853	18,875	27,717	14,301	13,416	832	435	397	7	3	4	10,172	5,114	5,058
3 years.....	34,884	17,792	17,092	24,749	12,569	12,180	719	385	334	23	6	17	9,393	4,832	4,561
4 years.....	36,274	18,534	17,740	25,784	13,277	12,507	724	350	374	19	12	7	9,747	4,895	4,852
1 to 4 years.....	136,242	69,789	66,453	97,109	49,935	47,174	2,751	1,427	1,324	54	22	32	36,328	18,405	17,923
5 years.....	33,111	16,684	16,427	23,309	11,757	11,552	708	362	346	22	9	13	9,072	4,556	4,516
6 years.....	37,025	18,654	18,371	26,002	13,265	12,737	796	396	400	33	21	17	10,189	5,032	5,157
7 years.....	33,172	16,867	16,305	23,143	11,853	11,315	725	379	346	53	26	27	9,246	4,629	4,617
8 years.....	34,192	17,254	16,938	23,871	12,082	11,789	688	345	343	59	27	32	9,574	4,800	4,774
9 years.....	36,827	18,717	18,110	24,919	12,226	12,693	654	311	343	78	41	37	8,176	4,139	4,037
5 to 9 years.....	168,327	85,176	83,151	118,249	60,103	58,146	3,571	1,793	1,778	250	124	126	46,257	23,156	23,101
10 years.....	34,200	17,772	16,428	23,866	12,459	11,407	727	372	355	102	55	47	9,505	4,886	4,619
11 years.....	27,281	13,595	13,286	19,401	9,995	9,406	589	298	291	115	57	53	7,176	3,645	3,531
12 years.....	33,507	17,357	16,150	22,953	11,808	11,145	717	380	337	138	64	74	9,699	5,105	4,594
13 years.....	28,549	14,388	14,161	19,575	9,796	9,779	591	313	278	128	70	58	8,255	4,209	4,046
14 years.....	29,712	15,194	14,518	20,113	10,250	9,863	655	321	334	159	80	79	8,785	4,543	4,242
10 to 14 years...	153,249	78,706	74,543	105,908	54,308	51,600	3,279	1,684	1,595	642	326	316	43,420	22,388	21,032
15 years.....	27,219	13,679	13,540	18,910	9,444	9,466	672	349	323	139	72	67	7,498	3,814	3,684
16 years.....	28,505	13,941	14,564	19,417	9,501	9,916	646	327	319	174	77	97	8,268	4,036	4,232
17 years.....	25,289	12,794	12,495	17,561	8,909	8,652	536	269	267	163	85	78	7,029	3,531	3,493
18 years.....	26,911	14,468	14,446	19,897	10,185	9,712	641	313	323	169	81	88	8,207	3,889	4,313
19 years.....	22,436	11,493	10,943	15,526	8,117	7,409	526	259	267	145	73	72	6,239	3,044	3,195
15 to 19 years...	132,363	66,575	65,988	91,311	46,156	45,155	3,021	1,517	1,504	700	388	402	37,241	18,314	18,927
20 years.....	22,246	9,278	12,968	14,991	6,282	8,709	473	205	268	210	100	110	6,572	2,691	3,881
21 years.....	21,785	12,314	9,471	15,254	8,678	6,576	470	271	199	194	107	87	5,867	3,258	2,609
22 years.....	21,882	11,227	10,655	14,800	7,653	7,147	495	273	222	213	112	101	6,374	3,189	3,185
23 years.....	19,630	10,550	9,080	12,995	7,036	5,949	448	244	214	234	144	89	5,954	3,126	2,823
24 years.....	18,117	9,509	8,608	11,735	6,154	5,581	407	209	198	258	160	93	5,717	2,986	2,731
20 to 24 years...	103,600	52,878	50,782	69,775	35,813	33,962	2,293	1,192	1,101	1,103	623	485	30,484	15,250	15,234
25 years.....	16,872	8,408	8,464	9,971	5,021	4,950	390	198	192	273	177	96	6,238	3,012	3,226
26 years.....	14,827	7,633	7,194	9,425	4,819	4,606	360	192	168	262	163	99	4,780	2,459	2,321
27 years.....	14,013	7,547	6,466	9,314	4,963	4,351	344	201	143	255	164	91	4,160	2,219	1,881
28 years.....	17,279	9,182	8,097	11,734	6,134	5,600	380	224	156	281	182	99	4,884	2,642	2,242
29 years.....	13,157	7,254	5,903	9,364	5,093	4,271	300	169	131	223	151	72	3,270	1,841	1,429
25 to 29 years...	76,143	40,024	36,124	49,808	26,030	23,778	1,774	984	790	1,294	837	457	23,272	12,173	11,099
30 years.....	21,057	10,980	10,077	13,594	7,145	6,449	463	254	209	396	277	119	6,604	3,304	3,300
31 years.....	10,255	5,737	4,518	7,714	4,217	3,497	283	165	118	194	123	60	2,064	1,227	837
32 years.....	13,457	7,194	6,263	9,936	5,198	4,738	353	221	132	294	196	98	2,874	1,579	1,295
33 years.....	13,036	7,090	5,946	9,663	5,197	4,466	331	217	114	257	164	93	2,785	1,512	1,273
34 years.....	11,993	6,520	5,473	8,846	4,722	4,124	282	162	120	210	138	81	2,646	1,498	1,148
30 to 34 years...	69,798	37,521	32,277	49,753	26,479	23,274	1,712	1,019	693	1,360	903	457	16,973	9,120	7,853
35 years.....	16,821	8,988	7,833	10,888	5,907	4,981	246	204	142	353	255	103	5,229	2,622	2,607
36 years.....	12,756	6,889	5,867	9,246	4,968	4,278	261	156	105	278	184	94	2,971	1,581	1,390
37 years.....	11,184	6,102	5,082	8,101	4,404	3,697	218	129	98	224	142	82	2,611	1,436	1,205
38 years.....	12,792	6,785	6,007	8,962	4,788	4,174	261	162	99	298	198	100	3,271	1,637	1,634
39 years.....	10,022	5,420	4,602	7,138	3,878	3,260	200	106	94	240	168	72	2,444	1,268	1,176
35 to 39 years...	63,575	34,184	29,391	44,335	23,945	20,390	1,286	748	538	1,398	947	451	16,556	8,544	8,012
40 years.....	16,447	8,166	8,281	10,399	5,393	4,916	277	165	112	501	311	190	5,360	2,297	3,063
41 years.....	7,126	3,952	3,174	5,632	3,111	2,521	145	88	57	234	167	67	1,115	596	529
42 years.....	8,992	4,576	4,356	6,829	3,538	3,291	156	89	67	332	210	122	1,615	739	876
43 years.....	7,745	3,963	3,782	6,026	3,043	2,983	158	99	59	247	162	85	1,314	659	635
44 years.....	6,926	3,483	3,443	5,313	2,611	2,702	118	75	43	215	145	70	1,280	652	623
40 to 44 years...	47,176	24,149	23,036	31,169	17,696	16,413	854	516	338	1,529	995	534	10,684	4,933	5,751
45 years.....	13,554	7,506	6,048	8,280	4,569	3,711	211	143	68	461	326	135	4,602	2,468	2,134
46 years.....	9,421	5,569	3,841	6,429	3,535	2,874	159	112	47	378	255	123	2,455	1,658	797
47 years.....	8,613	4,811	3,262	5,393	2,992	2,401	133	90	43	319	235	84	2,168	1,494	674
48 years.....	8,458	4,664	3,794	5,376	2,792	2,614	157	108	49	331	219	112	2,594	1,575	1,019
49 years.....	6,341	3,588	2,753	4,289	2,267	2,032	108	72	36	259	179	80	1,685	1,080	605
45 to 49 years...	45,787	26,149	19,638	29,767	16,135	13,632	768	525	243	1,748	1,214	534	13,504	8,275	5,229

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## ARKANSAS.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.
50 years.....	11,146	5,790	5,356	6,234	2,222	3,012	171	101	70	507	379	130	4,232	2,088	2,144
51 years.....	4,422	2,457	1,965	3,246	1,714	1,532	83	57	26	223	151	72	1,770	835	935
52 years.....	5,818	3,226	2,592	4,223	2,235	1,988	111	70	41	270	190	80	1,214	731	483
53 years.....	5,100	2,894	2,206	3,826	2,083	1,743	95	61	34	227	153	60	952	562	390
54 years.....	4,973	2,670	2,303	3,656	1,866	1,790	105	57	48	206	145	61	1,006	602	404
50 to 54 years...	31,459	17,037	14,422	21,183	11,120	10,065	565	346	219	1,435	1,023	412	8,274	4,548	3,726
55 years.....	5,601	3,002	2,599	3,590	1,879	1,711	68	40	28	231	162	69	1,712	921	791
56 years.....	5,128	2,858	2,270	3,703	1,959	1,744	101	62	39	225	155	70	1,699	882	817
57 years.....	3,801	2,125	1,676	2,788	1,466	1,322	65	41	24	170	110	60	778	508	270
58 years.....	3,737	2,069	1,663	2,692	1,409	1,283	52	34	18	179	123	51	814	498	316
59 years.....	2,760	1,583	1,177	2,061	1,131	930	49	28	21	107	67	40	543	357	186
55 to 59 years...	21,027	11,637	9,399	14,834	7,844	6,990	335	205	130	912	622	290	4,946	2,936	1,980
60 years.....	6,395	3,285	3,110	3,553	1,782	1,771	76	47	29	282	204	79	2,493	1,252	1,241
61 years.....	2,164	1,239	934	1,729	964	765	40	27	13	103	72	31	722	467	255
62 years.....	2,718	1,532	1,186	2,094	1,137	957	34	25	9	129	90	39	461	289	171
63 years.....	2,820	1,645	1,175	2,176	1,228	948	55	38	17	128	95	33	461	284	177
64 years.....	2,317	1,278	1,039	1,786	954	832	43	25	18	103	78	25	385	221	164
60 to 64 years...	16,414	8,970	7,444	11,338	6,065	5,273	248	162	86	746	539	207	4,082	2,264	1,818
65 years.....	3,605	1,927	1,678	2,135	1,128	1,007	60	42	18	153	109	53	1,257	657	600
66 years.....	1,950	1,034	866	1,503	803	705	36	19	17	84	55	29	722	407	315
67 years.....	1,872	1,096	776	1,439	828	611	39	19	17	60	40	20	337	209	128
68 years.....	1,644	912	732	1,223	660	563	35	20	15	61	45	16	325	187	138
69 years.....	1,233	686	547	956	516	440	22	12	10	42	25	17	213	133	80
65 to 69 years...	10,304	5,705	4,599	7,261	3,935	3,326	189	112	77	400	265	135	2,454	1,393	1,061
70 years.....	2,441	1,309	1,141	1,339	747	592	38	23	15	73	46	27	991	484	507
71 years.....	867	494	373	503	297	206	17	9	8	28	17	11	119	71	48
72 years.....	1,094	651	443	857	495	362	29	17	12	30	20	10	178	119	59
73 years.....	904	531	373	730	422	308	17	14	3	30	24	10	117	71	46
74 years.....	866	477	389	695	381	314	17	9	8	29	16	13	125	71	54
70 to 74 years...	6,172	3,453	2,719	4,324	2,442	1,882	118	72	46	200	123	77	1,530	816	714
75 years.....	1,287	676	611	708	376	332	24	13	11	34	21	13	521	266	255
76 years.....	714	393	321	518	274	244	17	13	4	28	17	11	151	89	62
77 years.....	523	287	236	422	218	204	11	8	3	11	8	3	79	53	26
78 years.....	577	331	246	421	235	186	18	9	9	16	12	4	122	75	47
79 years.....	348	181	167	256	134	122	15	10	5	6	3	3	71	34	37
75 to 79 years...	3,449	1,868	1,581	2,325	1,237	1,088	85	53	32	95	61	34	944	517	427
80 years.....	783	358	425	363	184	179	12	4	8	20	11	9	388	159	229
81 years.....	230	127	103	171	95	76	8	6	2	9	5	4	42	21	21
82 years.....	211	121	90	140	80	60	5	3	2	8	7	1	49	31	18
83 years.....	262	167	95	145	75	70	6	4	2	5	1	4	46	27	19
84 years.....	180	95	85	130	73	57	9	3	6	4	3	1	37	16	21
80 to 84 years...	1,606	808	793	953	507	451	40	20	20	46	27	19	362	254	308
85 years.....	213	93	120	82	39	43	3	2	1	4	4	1	194	48	76
86 years.....	100	50	50	61	26	35	3	3	1	1	1	1	35	21	14
87 years.....	124	62	62	74	35	39	6	2	4	8	5	3	36	20	16
88 years.....	77	42	35	52	29	23	3	1	2	1	1	1	21	12	9
89 years.....	57	32	25	34	18	16	2	1	1	2	1	2	19	13	6
85 to 89 years...	571	279	292	303	147	156	17	9	8	16	9	7	235	114	121
90 years.....	167	76	91	32	18	14	4	4	1	3	2	1	138	52	76
91 years.....	27	17	10	11	5	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	11	10	4
92 years.....	19	9	10	9	2	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	8	5	3
93 years.....	19	13	6	11	6	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	7	6	1
94 years.....	15	9	6	8	4	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	3	2
90 to 94 years...	247	124	123	71	35	36	7	7	1	7	6	1	162	76	86
95 years.....	36	13	23	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	25	11	24
96 years.....	25	11	14	7	3	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	17	7	10
97 years.....	9	4	5	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	7	3	4
98 years.....	11	5	6	4	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	7	4	3
99 years.....	11	7	4	6	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	2	1
95 to 99 years...	94	40	54	22	10	12	1	1	1	1	3	1	49	27	42
100 years and over..	151	51	100	14	6	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	136	45	91
Age unknown.....	3,863	2,278	1,585	1,845	1,203	637	36	21	15	50	41	15	1,938	1,008	930



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,  
CALIFORNIA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
All ages .....	1,208,130	700,059	508,071	497,729	270,887	226,842	320,390	163,936	156,454	293,553	182,569	110,984	96,458	82,667	13,791
Under 1 month.....	627	330	297	316	159	157	298	161	137	.....	.....	.....	13	10	3
1 to 2 months.....	4,244	2,211	2,033	2,279	1,208	1,071	1,852	950	902	2	.....	2	111	53	58
3 to 5 months.....	5,985	3,099	2,886	3,161	1,626	1,535	2,680	1,385	1,295	13	5	8	131	83	48
6 to 8 months.....	6,429	3,365	3,064	3,377	1,762	1,615	2,887	1,519	1,368	26	16	10	139	68	71
9 to 11 months.....	4,367	2,208	2,159	2,255	1,180	1,075	1,997	978	1,019	17	7	10	98	43	55
Under 1 year...	21,652	11,213	10,439	11,388	5,935	5,453	9,714	4,993	4,721	58	28	30	492	257	235
1 year.....	14,503	7,424	7,079	7,610	3,880	3,730	6,351	3,279	3,072	103	48	55	439	217	222
2 years.....	24,513	12,305	12,208	12,811	6,474	6,337	10,755	5,370	5,385	313	158	155	634	303	331
3 years.....	23,386	11,816	11,570	11,942	6,070	5,872	10,374	5,197	5,177	479	251	228	591	298	293
4 years.....	22,476	11,427	11,049	11,330	5,759	5,571	9,939	5,059	4,880	648	318	330	559	291	268
1 to 4 years.....	84,878	42,972	41,906	43,693	22,183	21,510	37,419	18,905	18,514	1,543	775	768	2,223	1,109	1,114
5 years.....	22,864	11,637	11,227	11,559	5,846	5,713	9,954	5,080	4,874	711	377	334	640	334	306
6 years.....	23,321	11,764	11,557	11,598	5,866	5,732	10,263	5,134	5,129	844	422	422	616	342	274
7 years.....	21,935	11,152	10,783	10,762	5,434	5,328	9,674	4,926	4,748	891	463	431	605	329	276
8 years.....	22,199	11,201	10,998	10,804	5,436	5,368	9,767	4,933	4,834	1,012	522	490	616	310	306
9 years.....	21,385	10,868	10,517	10,300	5,174	5,126	9,447	4,844	4,603	1,109	568	541	529	282	247
5 to 9 years.....	111,704	56,622	55,082	55,023	27,756	27,267	49,105	24,917	24,188	4,570	2,352	2,218	3,006	1,597	1,409
10 years.....	23,147	11,621	11,526	10,805	5,396	5,409	10,416	5,230	5,186	1,281	634	647	645	361	284
11 years.....	20,824	10,521	10,303	9,761	4,917	4,844	9,494	4,814	4,680	1,158	562	596	411	228	183
12 years.....	23,308	11,884	11,424	10,694	5,385	5,309	10,684	5,483	5,201	1,319	664	655	611	352	259
13 years.....	21,483	10,760	10,723	9,835	4,848	4,987	9,915	4,985	4,930	1,239	656	583	494	271	223
14 years.....	22,404	11,321	11,083	10,018	4,996	5,022	10,418	5,252	5,166	1,362	711	651	606	362	244
10 to 14 years...	111,166	56,107	55,059	51,113	25,542	25,571	50,927	25,764	25,163	6,359	3,227	3,132	2,767	1,574	1,193
15 years.....	20,589	10,294	10,295	9,230	4,622	4,608	9,358	4,615	4,743	1,414	717	697	587	340	247
16 years.....	22,121	10,979	11,142	9,739	4,809	4,930	9,901	4,808	5,093	1,743	896	847	738	466	272
17 years.....	20,997	10,847	10,150	9,184	4,697	4,487	9,097	4,534	4,563	1,985	1,110	875	731	506	225
18 years.....	24,439	12,346	12,093	9,938	4,881	5,057	10,122	4,698	5,424	2,950	1,645	1,305	1,429	1,122	307
19 years.....	23,495	12,802	10,693	9,476	4,783	4,693	9,098	4,552	4,546	3,210	2,010	1,200	1,711	1,457	254
15 to 19 years...	111,641	57,268	54,373	47,567	23,792	23,775	47,576	23,207	24,369	11,302	6,378	4,924	5,196	3,891	1,305
20 years.....	25,778	13,588	12,190	9,613	4,492	5,121	8,803	4,087	4,716	4,749	2,831	1,918	2,613	2,178	435
21 years.....	23,698	13,525	10,173	9,731	5,386	4,345	8,400	4,418	3,982	4,151	2,506	1,645	1,416	1,215	201
22 years.....	24,641	13,402	11,239	9,629	4,892	4,737	7,885	3,811	4,074	5,179	3,047	2,132	1,948	1,652	296
23 years.....	24,042	13,458	10,584	9,501	5,105	4,396	7,486	3,699	3,787	5,610	3,431	2,179	1,445	1,223	222
24 years.....	25,003	14,226	10,777	9,522	5,130	4,392	7,272	3,564	3,708	6,233	3,822	2,411	1,976	1,710	266
20 to 24 years...	123,162	68,199	54,963	47,996	25,005	22,991	39,846	19,579	20,267	25,922	15,637	10,285	9,398	7,978	1,420
25 years.....	27,449	16,284	11,165	9,394	5,052	4,342	7,011	3,492	3,519	7,629	4,746	2,883	3,415	2,964	421
26 years.....	24,118	14,405	9,713	8,834	4,842	3,992	6,294	3,273	3,021	6,881	4,418	2,463	2,109	1,872	237
27 years.....	22,898	13,611	8,787	8,390	4,681	3,709	5,631	2,938	2,693	6,307	4,102	2,205	2,070	1,890	180
28 years.....	26,202	16,178	10,024	9,301	5,188	4,113	6,145	3,209	2,936	7,535	4,854	2,681	3,221	2,927	294
29 years.....	20,577	12,889	7,688	7,778	4,424	3,354	4,730	2,535	2,195	5,781	3,812	1,969	2,288	2,118	170
25 to 29 years...	120,744	73,367	47,377	43,697	24,187	19,510	29,811	15,447	14,364	34,133	21,932	12,201	13,103	11,801	1,302
30 years.....	34,236	22,034	12,202	11,346	6,320	5,026	6,310	3,327	2,983	10,389	6,873	3,516	6,191	5,514	677
31 years.....	16,594	10,396	6,108	6,374	3,582	2,792	3,586	1,935	1,651	4,722	3,186	1,516	1,822	1,493	129
32 years.....	22,174	14,060	8,114	7,922	4,372	3,550	4,284	2,248	2,036	6,773	4,474	2,299	3,195	2,966	229
33 years.....	17,297	10,705	6,591	6,715	3,783	2,932	3,423	1,848	1,575	5,481	3,524	1,957	1,678	1,551	127
34 years.....	17,550	11,007	6,543	6,721	3,749	2,972	3,299	1,779	1,520	5,458	3,555	1,923	2,072	1,944	128
30 to 34 years...	107,761	68,203	39,558	39,078	21,806	17,272	20,902	11,137	9,765	32,823	21,592	11,231	14,958	13,668	1,290
35 years.....	25,684	16,893	8,791	8,109	4,560	3,549	3,510	1,926	1,584	9,334	6,082	3,252	4,731	4,325	408
36 years.....	17,601	11,109	6,492	6,324	3,539	2,785	2,681	1,453	1,228	6,350	4,046	2,304	2,246	2,071	175
37 years.....	14,840	9,328	5,512	5,441	3,950	2,391	2,188	1,210	978	5,533	3,515	2,018	1,678	1,553	125
38 years.....	18,122	11,512	6,610	6,240	3,541	2,699	2,341	1,261	1,080	7,070	4,440	2,640	2,471	2,280	191
39 years.....	13,298	8,395	4,903	4,799	2,695	2,104	1,665	920	745	5,269	3,317	1,943	1,574	1,463	111
35 to 39 years...	89,545	57,237	32,308	30,913	17,385	13,528	12,385	6,770	5,615	33,547	21,390	12,157	12,700	11,692	1,008
40 years.....	29,601	19,412	10,189	8,426	4,720	3,706	2,504	1,328	1,176	12,364	7,649	4,715	6,307	5,715	592
41 years.....	11,430	7,469	3,961	4,361	2,585	1,776	1,142	653	489	4,453	2,833	1,620	1,474	1,398	76
42 years.....	15,544	9,863	5,681	5,300	2,945	2,355	1,461	790	671	6,693	4,137	2,556	2,090	1,991	99
43 years.....	12,183	7,506	4,677	4,597	2,544	2,053	1,157	649	508	5,346	3,307	2,039	1,083	1,006	77
44 years.....	10,810	6,597	4,213	3,934	2,119	1,815	926	499	427	4,895	2,990	1,905	1,055	989	66
40 to 44 years...	79,568	50,847	28,721	26,618	14,913	11,705	7,190	3,919	3,271	33,751	20,916	12,835	12,009	11,099	910
45 years.....	19,804	12,525	7,279	6,016	3,368	2,648	1,417	755	662	9,521	5,866	3,655	2,850	2,536	314
46 years.....	11,764	7,300	4,464	4,448	2,504	1,944	1,013	586	427	5,281	3,271	2,010	1,022	939	83
47 years.....	10,385	6,247	4,138	4,105	2,252	1,853	867	481	386	4,664	2,825	1,839	749	689	60
48 years.....	12,140	7,312	4,828	4,451	2,406	2,045	932	516	416	5,710	3,434	2,276	1,047	956	91
49 years.....	9,380	5,676	3,704	3,688	2,080	1,608	720	414	306	4,333	2,586	1,747	639	596	43
45 to 49 years ..	63,473	39,060	24,413	22,708	12,610	10,098	4,949	2,752	2,197	29,509	17,982	11,527	6,307	5,716	591

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## CALIFORNIA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.
50 years.....	20,557	12,350	8,207	6,400	3,620	2,780	1,282	672	610	10,245	5,804	4,441	2,630	2,254	376
51 years.....	7,289	4,581	2,708	3,064	1,778	1,286	505	304	201	3,216	2,021	1,195	504	478	26
52 years.....	10,500	6,337	3,963	4,099	2,386	1,713	673	391	282	4,753	2,835	1,918	775	725	50
53 years.....	8,478	5,294	3,184	3,690	2,249	1,441	579	351	228	3,817	2,337	1,480	392	357	35
54 years.....	8,902	5,391	3,511	3,732	2,171	1,561	612	366	246	4,092	2,431	1,661	466	423	43
50 to 54 years...	55,526	33,953	21,573	20,985	12,204	8,781	3,651	2,084	1,567	26,123	15,428	10,695	4,767	4,237	530
55 years.....	10,795	6,879	3,916	3,987	2,488	1,499	592	356	236	5,269	3,208	2,061	947	827	120
56 years.....	9,151	5,893	3,261	3,945	2,473	1,472	586	363	223	4,099	2,583	1,516	524	474	50
57 years.....	7,247	4,768	2,469	3,451	2,255	1,196	458	295	163	3,056	1,975	1,081	272	243	29
58 years.....	7,646	4,885	2,761	3,502	2,268	1,234	470	294	176	3,286	1,984	1,302	388	339	49
59 years.....	5,632	3,734	1,898	2,806	1,858	948	315	206	109	2,307	1,486	821	204	184	20
55 to 59 years...	40,464	26,159	14,305	17,691	11,342	6,349	2,421	1,514	907	18,017	11,236	6,781	2,335	2,067	268
60 years.....	14,643	9,838	4,805	5,345	3,624	1,721	671	439	232	7,301	4,679	2,622	1,326	1,096	230
61 years.....	5,409	3,874	1,535	2,559	1,784	775	282	191	91	2,270	1,614	656	298	285	13
62 years.....	6,931	4,895	2,036	3,222	2,232	990	361	247	114	2,961	2,057	904	387	359	28
63 years.....	6,118	4,324	1,794	3,036	2,129	907	336	240	96	2,560	1,792	768	186	163	23
64 years.....	5,501	3,759	1,742	2,626	1,786	840	292	214	78	2,401	1,589	812	182	170	12
60 to 64 years...	38,602	26,690	11,912	16,788	11,555	5,233	1,942	1,331	611	17,493	11,731	5,762	2,379	2,073	306
65 years.....	6,637	4,444	2,193	2,832	1,868	964	314	203	111	3,047	2,025	1,022	444	348	96
66 years.....	4,013	2,746	1,267	2,002	1,332	670	293	142	61	1,741	1,192	549	97	80	17
67 years.....	3,701	2,510	1,191	1,799	1,183	616	221	153	68	1,575	1,081	494	106	93	13
68 years.....	3,412	2,231	1,181	1,616	1,055	561	186	120	60	1,510	968	542	106	88	18
69 years.....	2,412	1,638	774	1,241	831	410	116	86	30	993	674	319	62	47	15
65 to 69 years...	20,205	13,569	6,636	9,490	6,269	3,221	1,034	704	330	8,866	5,940	2,926	815	656	159
70 years.....	4,345	2,738	1,607	1,832	1,166	666	219	131	88	1,973	1,241	732	321	200	121
71 years.....	1,843	1,239	604	976	661	315	105	66	39	734	490	244	28	22	6
72 years.....	2,040	1,345	695	1,057	683	374	98	66	32	875	565	270	50	31	19
73 years.....	1,685	1,006	679	903	543	370	89	59	30	696	365	271	27	19	8
74 years.....	1,408	897	511	756	478	278	75	46	29	553	353	200	24	20	4
70 to 74 years...	11,321	7,225	4,096	5,524	3,521	2,003	586	368	218	4,761	3,044	1,717	450	292	158
75 years.....	1,700	1,019	681	751	446	308	95	57	38	742	444	298	109	72	37
76 years.....	1,199	693	506	623	370	253	82	47	35	466	256	210	28	20	8
77 years.....	811	510	331	476	293	183	57	38	19	301	174	127	7	5	2
78 years.....	865	515	350	473	280	193	59	41	18	312	177	135	21	17	4
79 years.....	573	332	241	314	173	141	52	34	18	198	119	79	9	6	3
75 to 79 years...	5,173	3,069	2,109	2,640	1,562	1,078	345	217	128	2,019	1,170	849	174	120	54
80 years.....	975	519	456	401	219	182	51	31	20	399	208	191	124	61	63
81 years.....	436	250	186	252	153	99	23	12	11	155	79	76	6	6	.....
82 years.....	376	218	158	212	120	92	28	18	10	130	74	56	6	6	.....
83 years.....	313	167	146	177	88	89	17	6	11	115	72	43	4	1	3
84 years.....	291	156	135	148	81	67	23	10	13	103	60	48	12	5	7
80 to 84 years...	2,391	1,310	1,081	1,190	661	529	142	77	65	907	493	414	152	79	73
85 years.....	276	141	135	137	72	65	16	10	6	98	45	53	25	14	11
86 years.....	192	90	102	107	51	56	16	5	11	64	33	31	5	1	4
87 years.....	130	57	73	57	25	32	12	6	6	56	24	32	5	2	3
88 years.....	118	58	60	66	33	33	8	5	3	40	17	23	4	3	1
89 years.....	83	43	40	44	22	22	5	3	2	28	13	15	6	5	1
85 to 89 years...	799	389	410	411	203	208	57	29	28	286	132	154	45	25	20
90 years.....	185	85	100	68	32	36	13	9	4	63	26	37	41	18	23
91 years.....	28	14	14	14	5	9	3	2	1	9	5	4	2	2	.....
92 years.....	22	10	12	8	3	5	3	2	1	10	5	5	1	.....	1
93 years.....	15	8	7	5	5	.....	1	.....	1	9	3	6	.....	.....	.....
94 years.....	24	11	13	12	5	7	3	.....	3	9	6	3	.....	.....	.....
90 to 94 years...	274	128	146	107	50	57	23	13	10	100	45	55	44	20	24
95 years.....	30	16	14	7	5	2	2	.....	2	11	7	4	10	4	6
96 years.....	12	4	8	2	.....	2	2	1	1	7	2	5	1	1	.....
97 years.....	6	.....	6	2	.....	2	1	.....	1	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....
98 years.....	10	7	3	2	2	.....	2	.....	.....	6	5	1	2	.....	2
99 years.....	7	3	4	3	2	1	1	.....	1	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....
95 to 99 years...	65	30	35	16	9	7	6	1	5	30	15	15	13	5	8
100 years and over..	71	34	37	6	2	4	3	2	1	17	10	7	45	20	25
Age unknown.....	7,940	6,408	1,532	3,087	2,395	692	356	206	150	1,417	1,116	301	3,080	2,691	389



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,  
COLORADO.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
All ages .....	412,148	245,247	166,951	242,143	141,686	100,462	79,814	44,074	35,740	82,509	54,484	28,022	7,730	5,003	2,727
Under 1 month.....	202	117	85	128	76	52	63	40	23	—	—	—	1	1	—
1 to 2 months.....	1,958	988	961	1,241	615	626	793	374	419	4	2	2	11	7	4
3 to 5 months.....	2,726	1,404	1,322	1,757	918	839	982	466	516	4	2	2	33	18	15
6 to 8 months.....	2,862	1,413	1,449	1,814	884	930	1,048	512	536	16	8	8	21	9	15
9 to 11 months.....	1,969	962	947	1,212	604	608	699	342	327	10	6	4	18	10	8
Under 1 year.....	9,658	4,924	4,734	6,162	3,097	3,065	3,375	1,764	1,611	34	18	16	87	45	42
1 year.....	6,154	3,139	3,015	3,902	1,992	1,910	2,143	1,087	1,056	47	27	20	62	33	29
2 years.....	10,252	5,252	5,000	6,572	3,322	3,250	3,466	1,758	1,708	121	68	53	93	54	39
3 years.....	9,474	4,665	4,809	6,076	3,008	3,068	3,050	1,490	1,551	212	108	124	103	59	56
4 years.....	8,922	4,547	4,375	5,698	2,892	2,806	2,851	1,477	1,374	285	135	150	83	43	45
1 to 4 years.....	34,802	17,603	17,199	22,248	11,224	11,024	11,510	5,861	5,649	695	338	357	349	180	169
5 years.....	8,412	4,324	4,088	5,364	2,771	2,593	2,699	1,378	1,321	274	140	134	75	35	40
6 years.....	8,946	4,385	4,541	5,721	2,809	2,912	2,727	1,317	1,410	351	180	162	107	50	57
7 years.....	8,630	4,066	3,964	5,639	2,800	2,839	2,503	1,230	1,273	227	121	106	101	55	46
8 years.....	7,687	3,845	3,842	4,935	2,416	2,519	2,248	1,180	1,068	275	117	178	89	32	57
9 years.....	6,807	3,401	3,406	4,361	2,198	2,163	1,913	942	971	445	218	227	85	43	42
5 to 9 years.....	39,842	20,001	19,841	25,473	12,794	12,679	12,110	6,047	6,063	1,802	945	857	457	215	242
10 years.....	6,956	3,691	3,265	4,388	2,317	2,071	1,923	1,045	878	538	267	271	107	62	45
11 years.....	6,130	3,092	3,038	3,881	1,950	1,931	1,672	853	819	511	264	247	66	25	41
12 years.....	6,851	3,478	3,376	4,262	2,173	2,089	1,842	969	973	553	285	268	97	51	46
13 years.....	6,214	3,136	3,078	3,822	1,988	1,835	1,763	853	910	510	274	266	88	41	47
14 years.....	6,680	3,451	3,229	4,103	2,134	1,969	1,902	948	954	587	319	268	88	59	38
10 to 14 years.....	32,834	16,848	15,986	20,457	10,542	9,915	9,202	4,668	4,534	2,729	1,409	1,320	416	229	217
15 years.....	5,804	2,942	2,862	3,615	1,856	1,759	1,520	785	835	517	265	252	82	36	46
16 years.....	6,246	3,078	3,168	3,838	1,897	1,941	1,710	815	895	622	328	294	76	38	38
17 years.....	5,977	2,991	2,983	3,624	1,852	1,782	1,555	752	803	672	331	341	116	59	57
18 years.....	7,095	3,609	3,486	4,376	2,289	2,087	1,727	850	897	854	418	496	138	72	66
19 years.....	7,314	4,023	3,291	4,545	2,565	1,980	1,592	863	723	1,004	561	443	173	101	69
15 to 19 years.....	32,426	16,716	15,720	20,008	10,450	9,549	8,174	4,045	4,129	3,669	1,903	1,766	585	309	276
20 years.....	8,038	4,235	3,803	4,804	2,539	2,265	1,525	704	821	1,510	872	638	199	129	79
21 years.....	8,859	5,493	3,366	5,408	2,267	2,041	1,612	967	645	1,627	1,010	617	182	119	63
22 years.....	9,017	5,162	3,885	4,940	2,670	2,270	1,820	1,039	781	2,094	1,326	768	193	127	66
23 years.....	11,372	7,547	3,825	7,098	4,915	2,183	1,801	1,057	744	2,251	1,436	815	222	139	83
24 years.....	10,561	6,782	3,779	5,962	3,829	2,133	1,711	1,002	709	2,644	1,784	860	244	167	77
20 to 24 years.....	47,877	29,219	18,658	28,212	17,329	10,892	8,493	4,799	3,700	10,126	6,428	3,698	1,040	672	368
25 years.....	10,678	6,762	3,916	5,793	3,648	2,150	1,627	942	685	2,998	1,991	997	265	181	84
26 years.....	10,307	6,555	3,752	5,498	3,473	2,025	1,691	990	701	2,917	1,956	961	231	136	65
27 years.....	10,222	6,897	3,325	5,471	3,670	1,801	1,690	1,002	628	2,828	2,000	828	208	165	63
28 years.....	11,632	7,545	4,087	6,382	4,123	2,259	1,854	1,076	778	3,159	2,166	964	266	189	86
29 years.....	9,413	6,319	3,094	5,068	3,359	1,709	1,655	1,031	624	2,475	1,775	700	215	154	61
25 to 29 years.....	52,252	34,078	18,174	28,217	18,273	9,944	8,517	5,101	3,416	14,338	9,888	4,450	1,180	816	364
30 years.....	13,790	7,185	6,605	7,453	4,860	2,593	1,970	1,182	788	3,980	2,874	1,106	387	269	118
31 years.....	7,619	3,678	2,941	4,291	2,812	1,479	1,227	747	489	1,960	1,406	554	141	93	48
32 years.....	9,213	6,148	3,065	4,988	3,160	1,828	1,593	954	549	2,571	1,813	758	181	121	60
33 years.....	7,443	4,785	2,658	4,087	2,694	1,483	1,179	758	441	2,012	1,454	558	165	89	43
34 years.....	7,253	4,733	2,520	3,883	2,511	1,378	1,176	753	422	2,045	1,376	669	148	93	55
30 to 34 years.....	45,323	29,819	15,504	24,708	15,947	8,761	7,055	4,374	2,631	12,598	8,823	3,775	992	665	327
35 years.....	9,609	6,457	3,152	5,158	3,421	1,737	1,300	815	485	2,902	2,050	851	218	152	66
36 years.....	7,223	4,694	2,529	3,875	2,393	1,482	1,013	624	389	2,197	1,541	656	158	106	52
37 years.....	6,655	3,993	2,662	3,572	2,115	1,457	818	524	294	1,723	1,178	545	142	106	36
38 years.....	6,824	4,002	2,822	3,926	2,255	1,671	912	567	345	2,114	1,427	687	172	113	59
39 years.....	5,122	3,351	1,771	2,861	1,807	1,054	612	421	221	1,519	1,049	470	110	77	33
35 to 39 years.....	31,813	22,760	12,053	18,892	12,021	6,871	4,685	2,951	1,734	10,456	7,234	3,222	810	584	226
40 years.....	8,897	5,791	3,106	4,565	2,980	1,685	946	616	330	3,634	2,095	949	282	190	72
41 years.....	4,179	2,736	1,443	2,144	1,486	658	481	349	162	1,293	915	378	72	56	16
42 years.....	4,229	2,488	1,741	2,227	1,481	746	1,081	619	424	1,730	1,238	512	113	80	33
43 years.....	4,667	2,661	2,006	2,245	1,372	873	421	291	130	1,259	921	338	62	47	15
44 years.....	2,322	1,187	1,135	1,345	1,172	773	351	238	123	1,159	753	405	67	33	34
40 to 44 years.....	15,755	10,743	9,012	13,916	8,656	5,269	2,818	1,878	940	8,545	5,903	2,642	576	406	170
45 years.....	5,699	3,449	2,250	3,069	1,855	1,214	485	315	150	1,998	1,410	588	137	89	48
46 years.....	3,100	2,051	1,049	1,397	1,004	393	347	222	115	1,150	774	375	55	38	17
47 years.....	2,104	1,073	1,031	1,200	1,017	183	293	196	87	1,012	702	310	51	34	17
48 years.....	1,679	916	763	1,066	1,059	790	266	169	97	1,164	761	403	63	47	16
49 years.....	2,613	1,668	945	1,521	952	569	238	167	71	812	552	260	42	27	15
45 to 49 years.....	18,626	11,937	6,680	10,533	6,414	4,119	1,609	1,089	520	6,136	4,199	1,937	348	235	113

(a) Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## COLORADO.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
50 years.....	4,740	3,018	1,722	2,604	1,551	1,053	300	190	104	1,729	1,199	530	107	72	35
51 years.....	2,044	1,370	674	1,157	741	416	160	110	50	694	498	244	28	21	7
52 years.....	2,667	1,750	917	1,605	1,003	602	220	167	53	813	560	253	29	20	9
53 years.....	2,280	1,431	808	1,403	886	517	162	110	52	644	479	214	31	26	5
54 years.....	2,151	1,356	795	1,320	827	493	162	97	65	629	406	223	40	26	14
50 to 54 years...	13,891	8,975	4,916	8,089	4,988	3,101	1,004	680	324	4,563	3,142	1,421	235	165	70
55 years.....	2,298	1,456	842	1,352	834	518	143	97	46	768	503	265	35	22	13
56 years.....	1,936	1,257	679	1,160	735	425	120	94	26	629	411	215	30	17	13
57 years.....	1,520	973	547	942	601	341	103	64	39	458	295	163	17	13	4
58 years.....	1,454	930	524	868	552	316	92	60	32	476	309	167	18	9	9
59 years.....	1,068	681	387	688	436	252	51	33	18	311	204	107	18	8	10
55 to 59 years...	8,276	5,297	2,979	5,010	3,158	1,852	509	348	161	2,639	1,722	917	118	69	49
60 years.....	2,092	1,272	820	1,218	726	492	127	84	43	713	445	268	31	17	17
61 years.....	890	536	354	564	342	222	47	26	21	267	160	107	12	8	4
62 years.....	1,032	618	414	673	411	262	54	36	18	297	186	111	8	5	3
63 years.....	976	586	390	605	356	249	64	42	22	300	188	112	7	7	7
64 years.....	823	497	326	500	310	190	40	22	18	276	153	123	12	7	5
60 to 64 years...	5,818	3,509	2,309	3,560	2,145	1,415	332	210	122	1,853	1,117	736	73	37	36
65 years.....	990	595	395	590	352	238	53	34	19	328	196	132	19	13	6
66 years.....	642	397	245	406	254	152	30	22	8	202	120	82	4	1	3
67 years.....	615	372	243	403	236	167	40	26	14	161	106	55	8	4	4
68 years.....	528	309	219	322	192	130	20	13	7	181	101	80	5	3	2
69 years.....	395	217	178	243	133	110	22	15	7	118	64	54	7	5	2
65 to 69 years...	3,170	1,890	1,280	1,969	1,167	802	165	110	55	993	587	406	43	26	17
70 years.....	656	371	285	382	219	163	35	21	14	208	124	104	11	7	4
71 years.....	330	183	147	210	119	91	17	10	7	101	53	48	2	1	1
72 years.....	338	195	143	230	139	91	13	6	7	92	48	44	3	2	1
73 years.....	311	159	152	193	104	89	19	12	7	91	43	48	3	3	3
74 years.....	265	160	105	167	106	61	16	7	9	80	46	34	2	1	1
70 to 74 years...	1,900	1,068	832	1,187	687	500	100	56	44	502	314	278	21	11	10
75 years.....	259	144	115	157	96	61	14	7	7	80	37	43	8	4	4
76 years.....	194	108	86	123	70	53	7	3	4	62	33	29	2	2	2
77 years.....	149	80	69	109	61	48	10	7	3	29	12	17	1	1	1
78 years.....	144	81	63	91	53	38	9	3	6	43	24	19	1	1	1
79 years.....	96	55	41	73	41	32	3	2	1	20	12	8	1	1	1
75 to 79 years...	842	468	374	553	321	232	43	22	21	234	118	116	12	7	5
80 years.....	146	77	69	87	42	45	13	7	7	43	27	16	3	2	1
81 years.....	61	28	33	43	21	22	4	2	2	14	5	9	1	1	1
82 years.....	75	38	37	52	27	25	5	2	3	17	8	9	1	1	1
83 years.....	53	33	20	39	22	17	4	2	2	13	8	5	2	1	2
84 years.....	45	25	20	27	16	11	2	1	1	15	8	7	1	1	1
80 to 84 years...	385	201	184	248	128	120	28	13	15	102	56	46	7	4	8
85 years.....	38	23	15	20	10	10	3	3	1	15	10	5	1	1	1
86 years.....	25	15	10	17	9	8	1	1	1	6	4	2	1	1	1
87 years.....	28	15	13	18	10	8	2	1	1	9	5	4	1	1	1
88 years.....	7	3	4	1	1	1	2	1	1	4	2	2	1	1	1
89 years.....	13	11	2	9	8	1	1	1	1	4	3	1	1	1	1
85 to 89 years...	111	67	44	65	38	27	6	4	2	38	24	14	2	1	1
90 years.....	13	10	3	9	5	4	1	1	1	8	4	4	1	1	1
91 years.....	8	3	5	5	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
92 years.....	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
93 years.....	5	4	1	5	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
94 years.....	3	2	1	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
90 to 94 years...	34	21	13	23	14	9	2	2	1	9	5	4	1	1	1
95 years.....	5	1	4	5	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
96 years.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
97 years.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
98 years.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
99 years.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
95 to 99 years...	8	3	5	8	3	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
100 years and over...	6	4	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Age unknown.....	3,379	2,976	403	2,608	2,269	339	70	51	19	364	310	44	347	300	21



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,  
CONNECTICUT.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
All ages .....	746,258	369,538	376,720	357,235	174,985	182,250	193,048	95,400	97,648	183,155	92,831	90,324	12,820	6,322	6,498
Under 1 month .....	459	239	220	200	101	99	254	136	118	1	.....	1	4	2	2
1 to 2 months .....	3,103	1,565	1,538	1,401	711	690	1,625	819	806	17	8	9	60	27	33
3 to 5 months .....	3,882	1,962	1,920	1,711	897	814	2,087	1,025	1,062	31	13	18	53	27	26
6 to 8 months .....	4,155	2,125	2,030	1,935	980	955	2,118	1,093	1,025	39	21	18	63	31	32
9 to 11 months .....	2,870	1,437	1,433	1,316	663	653	1,471	731	740	39	21	18	44	22	22
Under 1 year .....	14,469	7,328	7,141	6,563	3,352	3,211	7,555	3,804	3,751	127	63	64	224	109	115
1 year .....	9,882	4,977	4,905	4,674	2,388	2,286	4,853	2,405	2,448	162	92	70	193	92	101
2 years .....	16,163	8,168	7,995	7,591	3,834	3,757	7,902	4,012	3,890	389	185	204	281	137	144
3 years .....	14,815	7,442	7,373	6,915	3,543	3,372	7,096	3,493	3,603	576	296	280	228	110	118
4 years .....	13,945	7,062	6,883	6,415	3,278	3,137	6,600	3,340	3,260	694	332	362	236	112	124
1 to 4 years .....	54,805	27,649	27,156	25,595	13,043	12,552	26,451	13,250	13,201	1,821	905	916	938	451	487
5 years .....	14,173	7,103	7,070	6,554	3,267	3,287	6,597	3,327	3,270	790	398	392	232	111	121
6 years .....	13,436	6,711	6,725	6,153	3,050	3,103	6,209	3,092	3,117	844	450	394	230	119	111
7 years .....	13,452	6,926	6,526	6,283	3,191	3,092	6,013	3,125	2,888	910	476	434	246	134	112
8 years .....	12,975	6,432	6,543	6,111	3,022	3,089	5,541	2,764	2,777	1,089	536	553	234	110	124
9 years .....	13,118	6,714	6,404	6,188	3,143	3,045	5,484	2,853	2,631	1,214	626	588	232	92	140
5 to 9 years .....	67,154	33,886	33,268	31,289	15,673	15,616	29,844	15,161	14,683	4,847	2,486	2,361	1,174	566	608
10 years .....	13,057	6,652	6,405	6,005	3,102	2,903	5,450	2,768	2,682	1,374	678	696	228	104	124
11 years .....	12,382	6,277	6,105	5,654	2,876	2,778	5,174	2,657	2,517	1,332	647	685	222	97	125
12 years .....	13,626	6,851	6,775	5,993	3,072	2,921	5,861	2,917	2,944	1,514	733	781	258	129	129
13 years .....	12,760	6,425	6,335	5,683	2,852	2,831	5,425	2,752	2,673	1,430	720	710	222	101	121
14 years .....	14,267	7,319	6,948	6,129	3,123	3,006	6,127	3,121	3,006	1,790	971	819	221	104	117
10 to 14 years .....	66,092	33,524	32,568	29,464	15,025	14,439	28,037	14,215	13,822	7,440	3,749	3,691	1,151	535	616
15 years .....	13,477	6,595	6,882	5,715	2,768	2,947	5,752	2,843	2,909	1,808	889	919	202	95	107
16 years .....	14,721	7,315	7,406	6,080	2,981	3,099	6,290	3,177	3,113	2,106	1,038	1,068	245	119	126
17 years .....	14,200	6,929	7,271	5,870	2,912	2,958	5,825	2,849	2,976	2,261	1,028	1,193	244	100	144
18 years .....	15,468	7,550	7,918	6,312	3,206	3,106	5,973	2,893	3,080	2,919	1,337	1,582	264	114	150
19 years .....	14,542	7,248	7,294	5,981	3,117	2,864	5,349	2,652	2,697	2,962	1,358	1,604	250	121	129
15 to 19 years .....	72,498	35,637	36,771	29,958	14,984	14,974	29,189	14,414	14,775	12,056	5,690	6,366	1,205	549	656
20 years .....	15,591	7,422	8,169	6,053	2,986	3,067	5,209	2,424	2,785	4,030	1,876	2,154	299	136	163
21 years .....	15,108	7,728	7,380	6,263	3,320	2,943	4,946	2,479	2,467	3,644	1,812	1,832	255	117	138
22 years .....	16,016	7,772	8,244	6,061	3,030	3,031	5,099	2,401	2,698	4,613	2,223	2,390	243	118	125
23 years .....	15,751	7,674	8,077	6,057	3,021	3,036	4,766	2,236	2,530	4,644	2,269	2,375	284	148	136
24 years .....	15,058	7,375	7,683	5,613	2,811	2,802	4,382	2,048	2,334	4,814	2,383	2,431	249	133	116
20 to 24 years .....	77,524	37,971	39,553	30,047	15,168	14,879	24,402	11,588	12,814	21,745	10,563	11,182	1,330	652	678
25 years .....	15,752	7,722	8,030	5,668	2,745	2,923	4,230	1,982	2,248	5,547	2,842	2,705	307	153	154
26 years .....	13,542	6,651	6,891	4,872	2,336	2,536	3,659	1,712	1,947	4,803	2,503	2,300	208	100	108
27 years .....	12,786	6,225	6,561	4,881	2,322	2,559	3,400	1,569	1,831	4,301	2,231	2,070	204	103	101
28 years .....	14,809	7,449	7,360	5,661	2,797	2,864	3,764	1,815	1,949	5,118	2,680	2,438	266	157	109
29 years .....	11,657	5,848	5,809	4,930	2,388	2,542	2,943	1,430	1,513	3,556	1,904	1,652	228	126	102
25 to 29 years .....	68,546	33,895	34,651	26,012	12,588	13,424	17,996	8,508	9,488	23,325	12,160	11,165	1,213	639	574
30 years .....	17,322	8,952	8,370	6,711	3,321	3,390	4,055	1,953	2,102	6,182	3,480	2,702	374	198	176
31 years .....	9,426	4,819	4,607	4,398	2,119	2,279	2,213	1,110	1,103	2,682	1,515	1,167	133	75	58
32 years .....	11,764	5,883	5,881	5,328	2,585	2,743	2,700	1,303	1,397	3,543	1,902	1,641	193	93	100
33 years .....	10,413	5,283	5,130	4,857	2,417	2,440	2,304	1,130	1,174	3,058	1,608	1,410	194	88	106
34 years .....	10,096	4,971	5,035	4,941	2,420	2,521	2,139	1,047	1,092	2,775	1,440	1,335	151	64	87
30 to 34 years .....	58,931	29,908	29,023	26,235	12,862	13,373	13,411	6,543	6,868	18,240	9,985	8,255	1,045	518	527
35 years .....	13,142	6,749	6,393	5,856	2,912	2,944	2,363	1,211	1,152	4,640	2,488	2,152	283	138	145
36 years .....	9,773	4,868	4,905	4,866	2,356	2,510	1,693	833	860	3,021	1,580	1,441	193	99	94
37 years .....	8,681	4,329	4,352	4,487	2,187	2,300	1,306	665	641	2,726	1,380	1,337	162	88	74
38 years .....	10,598	5,265	5,333	5,199	2,560	2,639	1,435	697	738	3,707	1,865	1,842	257	143	114
39 years .....	8,131	3,965	4,166	4,295	2,094	2,201	988	471	517	2,647	1,309	1,338	201	91	110
35 to 39 years .....	50,325	25,176	25,149	24,703	12,109	12,594	7,785	3,877	3,908	16,741	8,631	8,110	1,096	559	537
40 years .....	14,186	7,182	7,004	6,281	3,098	3,183	1,267	633	624	6,294	3,262	3,032	344	189	155
41 years .....	6,354	3,218	3,136	3,496	1,711	1,785	534	265	269	2,215	1,180	1,035	109	62	47
42 years .....	8,882	4,447	4,435	4,731	2,285	2,446	649	323	326	3,314	1,729	1,585	188	110	78
43 years .....	7,739	3,766	3,973	4,227	2,048	2,179	526	256	270	2,854	1,393	1,461	132	69	63
44 years .....	7,194	3,504	3,690	3,953	1,894	2,059	449	199	250	2,685	1,249	1,336	107	62	45
40 to 44 years .....	44,355	22,117	22,238	22,688	11,036	11,652	3,425	1,676	1,749	17,392	8,913	8,449	880	492	388
45 years .....	11,398	5,908	5,490	5,164	2,501	2,663	575	316	259	5,420	2,961	2,459	239	130	109
46 years .....	7,411	3,639	3,772	4,104	1,974	2,130	400	158	242	2,784	1,447	1,337	124	69	63
47 years .....	6,875	3,405	3,470	3,855	1,853	2,002	329	179	150	2,607	1,329	1,278	84	44	40
48 years .....	7,717	3,736	3,981	4,071	1,882	2,189	364	179	185	3,156	1,614	1,542	126	61	65
49 years .....	6,072	2,854	3,218	3,507	1,594	1,913	266	122	144	2,190	1,084	1,106	109	54	55
45 to 49 years .....	39,473	19,542	19,931	20,761	9,804	10,897	1,934	954	980	16,157	8,435	7,722	681	349	332

(a) Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## CONNECTICUT.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
50 years.....	11,741	5,091	6,050	5,368	2,509	2,859	406	180	226	5,735	2,875	2,860	232	127	105
51 years.....	5,068	2,491	2,577	3,055	1,454	1,601	135	106	79	1,755	893	862	73	38	35
52 years.....	6,793	3,323	3,464	3,903	1,878	2,025	235	108	127	2,569	1,309	1,263	86	37	49
53 years.....	5,658	2,679	2,979	3,489	1,686	1,803	213	98	115	1,869	854	1,015	87	41	46
54 years.....	5,801	2,712	3,089	3,598	1,674	1,924	184	86	98	1,957	927	1,030	62	25	37
50 to 54 years...	35,061	16,902	18,159	19,413	9,201	10,212	1,223	578	645	13,885	6,855	7,030	540	268	272
55 years.....	6,803	3,311	3,492	3,473	1,673	1,800	174	81	93	3,049	1,506	1,543	107	51	56
56 years.....	5,512	2,642	2,870	3,327	1,565	1,762	130	53	77	1,984	985	999	71	39	32
57 years.....	4,655	2,262	2,393	3,015	1,509	1,506	121	62	62	1,452	655	797	64	26	28
58 years.....	5,014	2,347	2,667	3,109	1,472	1,637	108	42	66	1,735	806	929	62	27	35
59 years.....	3,836	1,813	2,023	2,528	1,195	1,333	80	39	41	1,178	558	620	50	21	29
55 to 59 years...	25,820	12,375	13,445	15,452	7,414	8,038	616	277	339	9,398	4,510	4,888	354	174	180
60 years.....	8,122	3,861	4,261	4,000	1,826	2,183	121	46	75	3,852	1,914	1,938	140	75	65
61 years.....	3,595	1,670	1,835	2,319	1,147	1,172	48	24	24	1,104	486	618	34	13	21
62 years.....	4,310	2,093	2,217	2,840	1,366	1,474	73	33	40	1,346	669	677	51	25	26
63 years.....	4,135	2,027	2,108	2,821	1,399	1,422	69	31	38	1,189	563	626	56	34	22
64 years.....	3,829	1,799	2,030	2,583	1,190	1,393	60	29	31	1,139	550	579	47	20	27
60 to 64 years...	23,901	11,450	12,451	14,572	6,928	7,644	371	163	208	8,630	4,192	4,438	328	167	161
65 years.....	5,123	2,458	2,665	3,012	1,441	1,571	90	39	51	1,957	950	1,007	64	28	36
66 years.....	3,195	1,539	1,656	2,275	1,063	1,212	52	31	21	845	431	414	23	14	9
67 years.....	3,112	1,559	1,553	2,197	1,110	1,087	39	18	21	830	414	416	46	17	29
68 years.....	3,376	1,555	1,821	2,492	1,139	1,353	51	22	29	799	377	422	34	17	17
69 years.....	2,562	1,215	1,347	1,907	911	996	38	20	18	584	269	315	33	15	18
65 to 69 years...	17,368	8,326	9,042	11,883	5,664	6,219	270	130	140	5,015	2,441	2,574	200	91	109
70 years.....	4,406	2,058	2,348	2,773	1,261	1,512	63	34	29	1,495	723	772	75	40	35
71 years.....	2,097	1,034	1,063	1,659	810	849	40	18	22	372	192	180	26	14	12
72 years.....	2,385	1,125	1,260	1,821	831	990	48	30	18	491	252	239	25	12	13
73 years.....	2,225	1,082	1,143	1,777	850	927	28	15	13	395	204	191	25	13	12
74 years.....	2,025	946	1,080	1,632	739	893	27	11	16	345	186	159	22	10	12
70 to 74 years...	13,139	6,245	6,894	9,662	4,491	5,171	206	108	98	3,098	1,557	1,541	173	89	84
75 years.....	2,368	1,057	1,311	1,715	765	950	28	12	16	589	266	323	36	14	22
76 years.....	1,685	791	904	1,369	632	737	15	4	11	288	149	139	23	6	17
77 years.....	1,347	610	737	1,118	495	623	24	11	13	187	98	89	18	6	12
78 years.....	1,329	628	701	1,071	493	578	15	8	7	223	118	105	20	9	11
79 years.....	1,113	533	580	950	453	497	17	7	10	138	71	67	8	2	6
75 to 79 years...	7,852	3,619	4,233	6,223	2,838	3,385	99	42	57	1,425	702	723	105	37	68
80 years.....	1,455	624	831	1,106	474	632	11	4	7	327	140	187	11	6	5
81 years.....	780	346	434	653	291	362	11	3	8	110	47	63	6	5	1
82 years.....	790	340	450	668	275	392	16	8	8	99	53	46	7	3	4
83 years.....	808	323	545	760	274	486	8	4	4	90	44	46	10	1	9
84 years.....	728	298	430	616	242	374	9	3	6	90	47	43	13	6	7
80 to 84 years...	4,621	1,931	2,690	3,803	1,557	2,246	55	22	33	716	331	385	47	21	26
85 years.....	598	226	372	489	182	307	12	4	8	93	39	54	4	1	3
86 years.....	452	185	267	385	147	238	5	1	4	56	34	22	6	3	3
87 years.....	260	109	151	215	90	125	2	2	.....	41	17	24	2	.....	2
88 years.....	258	91	167	217	73	144	5	2	3	33	14	19	3	2	1
89 years.....	198	79	119	165	68	97	1	.....	1	30	11	19	2	.....	2
85 to 89 years...	1,766	690	1,076	1,471	560	911	25	9	16	253	115	138	17	6	11
90 years.....	252	78	174	201	59	142	3	1	2	43	17	26	5	1	4
91 years.....	126	46	78	106	39	67	1	1	.....	15	11	9	4	2	2
92 years.....	63	23	40	57	21	36	.....	.....	.....	4	2	2	2	.....	2
93 years.....	52	22	30	45	18	27	.....	.....	.....	5	3	2	2	1	1
94 years.....	55	10	45	45	8	37	.....	.....	.....	9	2	7	1	.....	1
90 to 94 years...	548	181	367	454	145	309	4	2	2	76	30	46	14	4	10
95 years.....	50	11	39	36	7	29	1	.....	1	11	4	7	2	.....	2
96 years.....	20	6	14	19	5	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....
97 years.....	15	5	10	12	3	9	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	1	.....	1
98 years.....	19	5	14	14	3	11	1	.....	1	3	2	1	1	.....	1
99 years.....	7	3	4	4	2	2	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	2	.....	2
95 to 99 years...	111	30	81	85	20	65	2	.....	2	17	9	8	7	1	6
100 years and over..	23	5	18	11	2	9	1	.....	1	8	3	5	3	.....	3
Age unknown.....	1,966	1,151	815	951	521	430	147	79	68	773	506	267	95	46	50



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,  
DELAWARE.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
All ages.....	163,493	85,573	82,920	109,355	55,303	54,050	17,615	8,773	8,842	13,086	7,000	6,086	28,427	14,495	13,932
Under 1 month.....	109	66	43	70	40	30	24	16	8	.....	.....	.....	15	10	5
1 to 2 months.....	787	397	370	516	258	258	93	50	33	.....	.....	.....	158	79	79
3 to 5 months.....	998	516	480	659	356	303	143	71	72	2	1	1	192	83	104
6 to 8 months.....	1,112	562	550	754	383	366	166	77	89	.....	.....	.....	192	97	95
9 to 11 months.....	892	463	399	538	289	249	124	61	63	4	3	1	136	70	66
Under 1 year.....	3,786	1,944	1,842	2,537	1,311	1,226	550	285	265	6	4	2	693	344	349
1 year.....	2,388	1,176	1,212	1,577	803	774	360	133	182	9	4	5	502	231	271
2 years.....	3,973	1,951	2,022	2,711	1,350	1,361	513	257	256	23	14	14	721	330	391
3 years.....	3,827	1,922	1,905	2,606	1,303	1,303	436	259	177	46	25	21	649	335	354
4 years.....	3,983	2,041	1,942	2,714	1,393	1,321	467	242	225	52	26	26	750	360	370
1 to 4 years.....	14,171	7,090	7,081	9,608	4,849	4,759	1,766	836	870	135	69	66	2,662	1,276	1,386
5 years.....	3,769	1,866	1,903	2,516	1,258	1,258	441	218	223	57	31	26	725	359	366
6 years.....	3,841	1,877	1,964	2,653	1,301	1,352	431	219	212	55	29	26	697	328	369
7 years.....	3,770	1,891	1,879	2,543	1,265	1,278	417	219	198	61	33	28	729	374	355
8 years.....	3,677	1,835	1,842	2,532	1,242	1,290	418	213	195	66	33	33	691	347	344
9 years.....	3,532	1,761	1,771	2,447	1,200	1,247	374	189	185	89	51	38	622	321	301
5 to 9 years.....	18,569	9,230	9,339	12,696	6,266	6,430	2,081	1,053	1,023	328	177	151	3,464	1,729	1,735
10 years.....	3,854	2,037	1,817	2,640	1,408	1,232	468	221	187	98	55	43	708	353	355
11 years.....	3,402	1,711	1,691	2,333	1,186	1,148	389	197	192	102	45	57	578	284	294
12 years.....	3,900	2,037	1,863	2,605	1,337	1,268	417	223	194	101	57	44	777	420	357
13 years.....	3,599	1,775	1,824	2,417	1,218	1,199	419	204	215	94	45	49	669	308	361
14 years.....	3,735	2,006	1,739	2,549	1,372	1,177	455	211	244	75	37	33	713	386	330
10 to 14 years.....	18,550	9,566	8,984	12,544	6,520	6,024	2,088	1,056	1,032	470	239	231	3,448	1,751	1,697
15 years.....	3,442	1,734	1,708	2,270	1,151	1,119	457	207	250	95	49	46	620	327	293
16 years.....	3,600	1,820	1,816	2,385	1,207	1,178	493	231	242	116	59	57	652	313	339
17 years.....	3,384	1,711	1,673	2,139	1,066	1,043	435	249	216	128	69	59	552	297	255
18 years.....	3,671	1,847	1,824	2,320	1,208	1,112	511	244	277	133	62	71	707	343	364
19 years.....	3,261	1,702	1,489	2,045	1,128	917	465	234	231	151	70	81	569	300	260
15 to 19 years.....	17,264	8,934	8,410	11,159	5,790	5,369	2,391	1,175	1,216	622	309	314	3,091	1,580	1,511
20 years.....	3,113	1,330	1,783	1,883	777	1,106	444	197	247	234	93	141	552	263	289
21 years.....	3,407	1,893	1,514	2,143	1,174	969	480	272	208	227	122	105	557	325	232
22 years.....	3,367	1,670	1,697	1,987	975	1,012	488	232	256	260	135	125	632	323	304
23 years.....	3,346	1,717	1,629	2,023	1,042	986	473	241	232	271	151	120	574	283	291
24 years.....	3,674	1,597	1,477	1,809	942	867	424	201	223	279	161	113	562	293	269
20 to 24 years.....	16,307	8,207	8,100	9,850	4,910	4,940	2,369	1,143	1,166	1,271	662	609	2,877	1,492	1,385
25 years.....	3,264	1,650	1,714	1,918	902	1,016	454	224	230	357	178	179	635	346	289
26 years.....	2,896	1,406	1,430	1,789	875	914	353	177	176	248	155	133	466	199	207
27 years.....	2,944	1,326	1,263	1,572	785	787	343	167	181	281	165	116	495	219	184
28 years.....	3,198	1,530	1,535	1,921	958	963	381	168	193	312	204	138	504	263	241
29 years.....	2,455	1,276	1,179	1,541	815	726	317	153	164	254	141	113	343	167	176
25 to 29 years.....	14,387	7,261	7,126	8,741	4,335	4,406	1,833	889	944	1,522	843	679	2,291	1,194	1,097
30 years.....	3,693	1,880	1,813	2,153	1,093	1,060	432	212	240	431	236	195	657	339	318
31 years.....	2,691	1,043	1,018	1,370	677	693	265	127	138	154	89	65	272	150	122
32 years.....	2,498	1,279	1,219	1,603	799	804	341	186	155	245	136	109	309	158	151
33 years.....	2,320	1,180	1,140	1,506	759	756	283	146	137	243	148	95	288	136	152
34 years.....	2,139	1,120	1,019	1,400	726	683	249	121	128	294	131	73	277	142	135
30 to 34 years.....	12,711	6,502	6,209	8,041	4,045	3,996	1,590	792	793	1,277	740	537	1,803	925	878
35 years.....	2,949	1,540	1,409	1,758	934	824	290	127	163	327	180	147	574	299	275
36 years.....	2,121	1,130	991	1,395	745	650	218	114	104	205	114	91	303	157	146
37 years.....	1,876	1,001	875	1,231	651	580	171	76	95	173	99	74	301	175	126
38 years.....	2,249	1,181	1,068	1,493	741	667	194	102	92	263	145	118	384	193	191
39 years.....	1,837	964	873	1,181	693	578	146	73	73	187	103	84	323	185	138
35 to 39 years.....	11,032	5,816	5,216	6,973	3,674	3,299	1,019	492	527	1,155	641	514	1,885	1,069	876
40 years.....	3,066	1,600	1,466	1,829	922	907	172	83	89	493	291	202	592	304	288
41 years.....	1,351	639	662	913	465	448	78	44	34	155	81	74	205	99	106
42 years.....	1,859	941	918	1,287	642	645	127	65	62	202	102	100	243	132	111
43 years.....	1,541	793	738	1,009	525	484	86	39	47	219	121	98	217	108	109
44 years.....	1,378	688	690	961	478	483	72	32	40	184	89	95	161	89	72
40 to 44 years.....	9,205	4,711	4,494	5,929	3,032	2,967	535	263	272	1,253	684	569	1,418	722	686
45 years.....	2,370	1,229	1,141	1,360	683	677	122	61	58	430	238	192	458	244	214
46 years.....	1,490	785	705	1,035	545	490	77	41	36	182	100	82	196	99	97
47 years.....	1,291	679	612	885	451	434	65	33	32	165	99	66	176	96	89
48 years.....	1,575	812	763	1,045	510	505	68	36	32	245	120	125	217	116	101
49 years.....	1,249	646	603	835	427	408	62	30	32	182	96	86	170	93	77
45 to 49 years.....	7,975	4,151	3,824	5,160	2,646	2,514	394	204	190	1,204	653	551	1,217	643	569

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## DELAWARE.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
50 years.....	2,338	1,119	1,219	1,334	609	725	109	57	52	451	231	220	444	222	222
51 years.....	994	518	476	703	360	343	46	22	24	122	66	56	123	70	53
52 years.....	1,331	681	650	916	471	445	57	27	30	199	95	104	159	88	71
53 years.....	1,097	554	543	742	382	360	56	26	30	157	70	87	142	76	66
54 years.....	1,107	550	557	766	368	398	51	31	20	170	86	84	120	65	55
50 to 54 years...	6,867	3,422	3,445	4,461	2,190	2,271	319	163	156	1,099	548	551	988	521	467
55 years.....	1,379	678	701	852	419	433	45	25	20	280	139	141	202	95	107
56 years.....	1,064	552	512	701	358	343	54	22	32	172	97	75	137	75	62
57 years.....	822	447	385	576	304	272	36	20	16	123	65	58	97	58	39
58 years.....	849	430	419	547	280	267	40	17	23	175	92	83	87	41	46
59 years.....	711	364	347	502	254	248	22	12	11	91	43	48	95	55	40
55 to 59 years...	4,835	2,471	2,364	3,178	1,615	1,563	193	96	102	841	436	405	618	324	294
60 years.....	1,472	734	738	828	408	420	39	23	16	336	176	160	269	127	142
61 years.....	566	296	260	404	213	191	8	6	2	76	44	32	68	32	35
62 years.....	785	428	357	539	290	249	31	15	16	134	75	59	81	48	33
63 years.....	741	398	343	523	276	247	11	15	16	87	48	39	100	50	41
64 years.....	654	341	313	454	236	218	21	9	12	100	55	54	70	41	29
60 to 64 years...	4,208	2,197	2,011	2,748	1,423	1,325	130	68	62	742	398	344	583	308	280
65 years.....	969	494	505	582	275	307	26	12	14	188	94	94	173	83	90
66 years.....	581	286	292	426	221	205	18	6	12	81	35	46	56	27	29
67 years.....	568	273	285	398	182	186	15	6	9	85	48	37	70	37	33
68 years.....	511	250	281	372	162	210	20	10	10	56	31	25	63	27	36
69 years.....	436	231	205	314	164	150	17	12	5	55	28	27	50	27	23
65 to 69 years...	3,035	1,487	1,548	2,062	1,004	1,058	96	46	50	465	236	229	412	201	211
70 years.....	861	362	439	504	240	264	30	11	19	141	63	78	126	43	78
71 years.....	381	186	186	242	103	139	12	4	8	53	27	26	54	28	26
72 years.....	404	205	209	318	166	153	16	8	8	44	23	21	56	29	27
73 years.....	431	211	220	307	145	161	14	7	7	57	33	24	53	25	28
74 years.....	350	178	172	259	132	127	12	5	7	34	17	17	45	21	21
70 to 74 years...	2,397	1,171	1,226	1,650	819	831	84	35	49	329	163	166	334	154	180
75 years.....	425	197	228	261	117	144	12	8	4	60	29	31	92	43	49
76 years.....	272	132	140	193	88	105	6	3	3	34	18	16	39	23	16
77 years.....	194	94	100	150	69	80	7	3	4	19	11	8	18	10	8
78 years.....	213	106	113	146	71	85	10	5	5	32	20	12	25	14	11
79 years.....	143	61	79	103	43	63	7	3	4	16	11	5	14	7	7
75 to 79 years...	1,247	587	660	856	379	477	42	22	20	161	89	72	183	97	91
80 years.....	254	104	150	156	64	92	8	1	7	48	24	24	42	15	27
81 years.....	167	49	58	81	36	45	5	5	5	12	8	4	9	5	4
82 years.....	112	52	60	86	41	45	2	1	1	13	5	8	11	5	6
83 years.....	94	33	56	60	27	42	5	2	3	11	4	7	9	5	4
84 years.....	85	29	56	50	23	36	5	5	5	13	2	11	8	4	4
80 to 84 years...	652	272	380	451	191	260	25	4	21	97	43	54	79	34	45
85 years.....	65	23	37	40	14	26	5	3	2	13	7	6	7	4	3
86 years.....	49	18	31	38	13	25	1	1	1	8	5	3	2	2	2
87 years.....	36	18	18	25	13	12	1	1	1	3	1	2	7	3	4
88 years.....	32	12	20	24	9	15	1	1	1	4	2	2	3	1	2
89 years.....	25	10	15	16	6	10	1	1	1	3	1	2	6	3	3
85 to 89 years...	207	86	121	143	55	88	8	4	4	31	16	15	25	11	14
90 years.....	41	14	27	29	5	15	2	1	1	5	2	3	14	6	8
91 years.....	11	7	11	8	3	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2
92 years.....	9	2	7	5	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	2	1
93 years.....	7	2	5	6	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
94 years.....	6	1	5	2	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	3	1	1	1
90 to 94 years...	74	19	55	41	7	34	2	1	1	10	2	8	21	9	12
95 years.....	6	1	6	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2
96 years.....	7	1	7	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4
97 years.....	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
98 years.....	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
99 years.....	5	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	2
95 to 99 years...	22	1	21	6	1	6	1	1	1	5	1	5	11	1	10
100 years and over...	8	1	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	1	6
Age unknown.....	984	528	456	450	244	206	155	81	74	71	48	23	398	155	153



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,  
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
All ages .....	230,392	109,584	120,808	167,809	82,354	85,455	28,869	13,719	15,150	13,517	9,689	3,827	75,697	33,851	41,846
Under 1 month .....	166	85	73	81	42	39	25	17	8	.....	.....	.....	69	29	21
1 to 2 months .....	811	429	412	456	230	226	98	56	42	.....	.....	.....	287	145	144
3 to 6 months .....	1,162	564	598	583	288	301	144	70	74	.....	.....	.....	429	206	223
6 to 9 months .....	1,266	618	648	660	334	326	159	74	85	.....	.....	.....	447	210	237
9 to 11 months .....	1,032	509	523	542	255	287	139	73	66	1	.....	1	559	181	169
Under 1 year .....	4,467	2,208	2,259	2,328	1,149	1,179	565	290	275	1	.....	1	1,573	769	804
1 year .....	2,453	1,257	1,196	1,252	650	602	391	158	143	2	1	1	898	448	450
2 years .....	4,540	2,278	2,262	2,423	1,226	1,197	590	312	278	9	5	4	1,518	735	783
3 years .....	4,436	2,231	2,205	2,357	1,249	1,149	533	279	253	16	9	7	1,539	744	795
4 years .....	4,467	2,179	2,288	2,294	1,171	1,123	604	292	312	25	10	15	1,484	706	778
1 to 4 years .....	15,836	7,945	7,891	8,926	4,255	4,671	2,028	1,032	996	52	23	27	5,430	2,633	2,797
5 years .....	4,297	2,146	2,151	2,234	1,110	1,124	559	300	259	22	10	12	1,482	726	756
6 years .....	4,373	2,157	2,216	2,218	1,106	1,118	577	283	294	37	22	15	1,541	752	789
7 years .....	4,340	2,164	2,176	2,130	1,045	1,085	634	324	310	46	29	23	1,560	775	785
8 years .....	4,198	2,036	2,162	2,038	1,017	1,021	585	274	311	44	29	15	1,551	715	815
9 years .....	4,314	2,225	2,089	2,095	1,112	983	599	297	302	51	23	28	1,549	799	776
5 to 9 years .....	21,522	10,728	10,794	10,715	5,384	5,331	2,954	1,478	1,476	200	164	96	7,653	3,762	3,891
10 years .....	4,578	2,319	2,259	2,129	1,104	1,025	712	349	363	57	30	27	1,659	836	844
11 years .....	4,209	2,054	2,155	2,008	986	1,014	680	339	350	54	31	23	1,444	685	783
12 years .....	4,667	2,263	2,374	2,216	1,125	1,091	733	348	385	74	34	40	1,604	766	818
13 years .....	4,676	2,294	2,382	2,092	1,025	1,067	749	396	353	54	25	19	1,781	848	913
14 years .....	4,722	2,257	2,465	2,176	1,044	1,132	829	399	421	77	48	29	1,649	756	883
10 to 14 years .....	22,852	11,217	11,635	10,613	5,284	5,329	3,703	1,831	1,872	316	163	148	8,229	3,934	4,296
15 years .....	4,460	2,121	2,339	2,088	995	1,093	786	369	417	65	31	34	1,521	726	795
16 years .....	4,916	2,192	2,814	2,286	1,002	1,284	881	372	509	93	37	56	1,446	681	955
17 years .....	4,734	2,230	2,504	2,161	1,051	1,050	830	403	427	89	39	59	1,714	787	977
18 years .....	5,172	2,183	3,059	2,314	1,031	1,313	835	354	481	147	59	83	1,814	719	1,157
19 years .....	4,978	2,174	2,804	2,146	987	1,119	852	380	472	140	53	82	1,850	749	1,111
15 to 19 years .....	24,260	10,760	13,500	10,903	5,036	5,869	4,184	1,878	2,306	534	224	310	8,637	3,622	5,015
20 years .....	5,542	2,221	3,321	2,319	994	1,325	882	379	503	232	83	149	2,109	785	1,344
21 years .....	5,100	2,462	2,638	2,299	1,186	1,113	985	459	441	225	97	123	1,675	720	955
22 years .....	5,352	2,408	2,944	2,354	1,123	1,231	862	381	481	284	153	131	1,832	751	1,101
23 years .....	5,296	2,383	2,913	2,321	1,138	1,183	886	411	475	278	121	152	1,816	713	1,103
24 years .....	4,841	2,130	2,711	2,171	1,026	1,145	771	337	434	292	122	170	1,667	645	1,022
20 to 24 years .....	26,131	11,604	14,527	11,464	5,467	5,997	4,301	1,967	2,334	1,307	576	731	9,059	3,594	5,465
25 years .....	5,091	2,104	2,987	2,000	883	1,183	771	330	441	311	152	159	1,943	739	1,204
26 years .....	4,077	1,812	2,265	1,858	873	965	634	265	369	326	149	177	1,279	525	754
27 years .....	3,693	1,732	1,961	1,622	811	811	546	252	294	311	158	153	1,214	511	703
28 years .....	4,280	1,958	2,322	1,918	890	1,019	633	296	337	354	183	171	1,275	589	785
29 years .....	3,540	1,621	1,919	1,619	784	835	545	235	310	249	134	115	1,127	463	669
25 to 29 years .....	20,681	9,227	11,454	9,063	4,250	4,813	3,129	1,378	1,751	1,551	776	775	6,933	2,823	4,115
30 years .....	5,392	2,318	3,074	2,317	1,060	1,257	728	314	414	390	181	209	1,957	763	1,194
31 years .....	2,811	1,376	1,435	1,393	705	688	462	233	229	231	132	99	725	306	419
32 years .....	3,547	1,690	1,857	1,692	814	878	558	278	280	279	148	131	1,018	459	568
33 years .....	3,081	1,514	1,567	1,460	756	704	510	251	259	288	163	125	823	344	479
34 years .....	2,821	1,356	1,465	1,374	673	701	363	198	165	250	125	125	834	360	474
30 to 34 years .....	17,652	8,254	9,398	8,236	4,008	4,228	2,621	1,274	1,347	1,438	749	689	5,357	2,223	3,134
35 years .....	4,638	2,116	2,522	1,935	889	1,046	462	216	246	398	221	177	1,843	790	1,053
36 years .....	2,945	1,356	1,589	1,384	661	723	346	163	183	270	139	131	945	393	552
37 years .....	2,727	1,364	1,363	1,235	634	601	368	164	144	259	139	120	925	427	498
38 years .....	3,322	1,533	1,789	1,501	678	823	321	156	165	352	175	177	1,148	524	624
39 years .....	2,847	1,313	1,534	1,252	576	676	233	116	117	320	163	157	1,042	458	584
35 to 39 years .....	16,479	7,682	8,797	7,307	3,438	3,869	1,670	815	855	1,599	837	762	5,903	2,592	3,311
40 years .....	4,804	2,122	2,682	2,031	897	1,134	345	154	191	561	243	318	1,867	828	1,039
41 years .....	2,078	1,044	1,034	993	484	479	168	88	80	266	150	116	681	322	359
42 years .....	2,662	1,298	1,364	1,303	599	704	198	98	100	395	207	188	763	394	372
43 years .....	2,266	1,109	1,157	1,075	529	546	188	98	100	344	183	161	669	369	350
44 years .....	1,978	976	1,002	1,070	518	552	163	86	77	330	185	145	415	187	228
40 to 44 years .....	13,788	6,549	7,239	6,442	3,027	3,415	1,062	514	548	1,896	968	928	4,388	2,040	2,348
45 years .....	3,873	1,880	1,993	1,634	772	862	255	123	132	638	316	322	1,346	669	677
46 years .....	2,261	1,157	1,104	1,141	599	542	170	81	89	367	191	176	583	286	297
47 years .....	2,196	1,144	1,052	1,124	607	517	153	71	82	359	194	165	569	272	288
48 years .....	2,645	1,348	1,297	1,253	637	616	171	86	85	463	243	220	738	382	378
49 years .....	2,179	1,195	984	1,019	550	469	120	74	46	564	224	140	676	347	329
45 to 49 years .....	13,154	6,724	6,430	6,171	3,165	3,006	869	435	434	2,191	1,168	1,023	3,923	1,956	1,967

(a) Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.
50 years.....	3,913	1,882	2,031	1,702	831	871	234	107	127	756	367	389	1,241	603	634
51 years.....	1,396	876	720	776	439	337	93	40	53	307	167	140	420	219	201
52 years.....	2,034	1,078	956	1,010	535	475	132	57	75	338	178	160	486	266	219
53 years.....	1,612	868	744	800	422	378	99	62	37	317	166	124	386	191	205
54 years.....	1,666	855	811	826	437	389	106	50	56	368	194	174	358	174	182
50 to 54 years...	10,821	5,559	5,262	5,133	2,655	2,478	694	316	348	2,126	1,131	995	2,868	1,457	1,441
55 years.....	2,020	998	1,022	861	436	425	94	36	58	523	233	240	542	243	299
56 years.....	1,489	789	700	713	369	344	95	49	46	351	197	154	399	153	177
57 years.....	1,114	626	488	568	296	272	63	36	27	274	173	101	209	97	112
58 years.....	1,245	623	622	617	306	311	73	33	40	369	179	139	246	114	132
59 years.....	924	484	440	432	230	202	49	26	23	210	126	84	233	102	131
55 to 59 years...	6,792	3,520	3,272	3,191	1,682	1,509	374	180	194	1,667	949	718	1,509	709	651
60 years.....	2,201	1,022	1,179	884	397	487	97	46	51	539	279	260	681	300	381
61 years.....	872	466	406	415	219	196	34	17	17	231	132	78	162	88	104
62 years.....	1,042	544	498	492	238	254	60	28	22	305	166	137	178	89	89
63 years.....	960	507	453	455	247	208	48	23	25	180	105	115	177	72	105
64 years.....	862	465	397	420	203	217	41	17	24	138	113	86	143	67	76
60 to 64 years...	5,877	2,964	2,913	2,673	1,335	1,338	280	131	149	1,553	882	671	1,371	616	755
65 years.....	1,330	631	699	544	257	287	54	30	24	326	190	136	406	154	252
66 years.....	545	282	263	263	137	126	36	16	20	154	92	62	92	37	55
67 years.....	613	270	343	288	121	167	31	12	19	185	94	91	114	43	71
68 years.....	679	330	349	359	171	182	31	11	20	178	98	75	122	50	72
69 years.....	511	235	276	235	109	126	24	10	14	132	77	55	120	59	61
65 to 69 years...	3,683	1,768	1,915	1,683	795	888	176	79	97	970	501	410	854	343	511
70 years.....	976	498	542	413	182	231	42	15	27	224	123	100	238	108	130
71 years.....	379	204	175	297	116	91	23	12	11	76	47	29	73	29	44
72 years.....	448	207	241	229	112	117	19	8	11	100	49	37	94	38	56
73 years.....	382	170	212	228	97	131	27	12	15	70	38	32	77	23	34
74 years.....	314	153	161	168	81	87	13	5	8	81	46	35	52	21	31
70 to 74 years...	2,499	1,162	1,337	1,245	588	657	124	52	72	556	303	263	574	219	355
75 years.....	465	198	267	188	81	107	18	6	12	167	54	53	156	57	95
76 years.....	266	115	151	143	55	88	21	11	10	53	28	25	49	21	28
77 years.....	171	81	90	98	49	49	11	7	4	37	18	19	25	7	18
78 years.....	234	85	149	107	36	71	6	5	1	58	21	26	66	22	44
79 years.....	167	71	96	89	35	54	11	5	6	26	19	8	41	13	28
75 to 79 years...	1,303	550	753	625	256	369	67	34	33	279	139	140	362	121	211
80 years.....	272	88	184	105	31	74	4	2	2	57	21	36	106	24	72
81 years.....	104	49	55	58	27	31	6	2	4	18	15	3	22	5	17
82 years.....	116	49	67	61	25	36	7	3	4	22	13	9	24	7	15
83 years.....	104	43	61	55	26	29	9	1	8	29	9	11	20	7	13
84 years.....	80	38	42	34	14	20	4	2	2	19	11	8	23	11	12
80 to 84 years...	676	267	409	316	123	193	30	10	20	106	69	67	194	65	125
85 years.....	83	32	51	38	19	19	4	1	3	15	6	9	26	6	20
86 years.....	57	15	42	22	11	11	5	1	4	12	6	12	18	3	15
87 years.....	43	13	30	18	8	10	1	1	1	7	2	5	17	5	12
88 years.....	38	9	29	15	2	13	4	1	3	3	3	3	16	6	10
89 years.....	31	11	20	10	6	4	2	1	2	8	2	6	14	4	8
85 to 89 years...	252	89	172	103	44	59	16	3	13	45	19	35	88	23	65
90 years.....	49	16	33	14	2	12	1	1	1	5	4	1	23	9	20
91 years.....	20	7	13	7	1	6	1	1	1	4	1	3	9	3	4
92 years.....	15	5	10	4	1	3	1	1	1	5	3	2	6	1	5
93 years.....	13	1	12	4	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	7	1	7
94 years.....	12	2	10	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	10	2	8
90 to 94 years...	109	31	78	29	5	24	3	1	2	16	8	8	61	17	44
95 years.....	8	1	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	7	1	6
96 years.....	6	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	1	4
97 years.....	4	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
98 years.....	6	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	1	5
99 years.....	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	2
95 to 99 years...	27	6	21	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	22	4	18
100 years and over..	30	12	18	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	13
Age unknown.....	1,501	767	734	737	406	331	48	20	28	82	42	40	634	269	335



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,  
FLORIDA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
All ages.....	391,422	201,947	189,475	190,993	98,846	92,152	15,773	8,019	7,754	18,178	10,901	7,277	166,473	84,181	82,292
Under 1 month.....	250	142	108	114	67	47	31	16	15	.....	.....	.....	105	59	46
1 to 2 months.....	2,150	1,104	1,046	1,123	596	532	141	74	67	1	.....	1	880	434	446
3 to 5 months.....	2,890	1,451	1,439	1,434	730	704	202	103	99	3	.....	3	1,251	618	633
6 to 8 months.....	3,259	1,621	1,638	1,661	850	811	177	73	104	18	11	7	1,403	687	716
9 to 11 months.....	2,035	1,057	978	1,014	538	476	138	80	58	3	.....	3	880	439	441
Under 1 year....	10,584	5,375	5,209	5,351	2,781	2,570	689	346	343	25	11	14	4,519	2,237	2,282
1 year.....	7,775	3,943	3,832	3,996	2,059	1,937	452	222	230	37	17	20	3,290	1,645	1,645
2 years.....	12,794	6,591	6,203	6,617	3,414	3,203	700	366	334	87	40	47	5,390	2,771	2,619
3 years.....	11,547	5,893	5,654	5,788	3,016	2,772	610	282	328	92	46	46	5,057	2,549	2,508
4 years.....	11,525	5,987	5,588	5,785	2,977	2,808	537	280	257	102	53	49	5,101	2,627	2,474
1 to 4 years.....	43,641	22,364	21,277	22,186	11,466	10,720	2,299	1,150	1,149	318	156	162	18,838	9,592	9,246
5 years.....	10,630	5,364	5,266	5,233	2,682	2,551	513	278	235	159	76	83	4,725	2,328	2,397
6 years.....	11,611	5,850	5,761	5,799	2,961	2,838	507	252	255	157	76	81	5,148	2,561	2,587
7 years.....	10,844	5,516	5,328	5,283	2,722	2,561	494	235	259	176	93	83	4,801	2,466	2,425
8 years.....	11,404	5,772	5,632	5,614	2,842	2,772	451	221	230	168	84	84	5,171	2,625	2,546
9 years.....	9,458	4,839	4,619	4,688	2,418	2,270	439	214	225	184	97	87	4,147	2,110	2,037
5 to 9 years.....	53,947	27,341	26,606	26,617	13,625	12,992	2,404	1,200	1,204	844	426	418	24,082	12,090	11,992
10 years.....	11,432	6,007	5,425	5,569	2,964	2,605	517	276	241	201	107	94	5,145	2,660	2,485
11 years.....	8,579	4,340	4,239	4,392	2,274	2,118	427	205	222	167	90	77	3,593	1,771	1,822
12 years.....	11,262	5,704	5,558	5,372	2,778	2,594	464	230	234	220	109	111	5,206	2,587	2,619
13 years.....	9,311	4,685	4,626	4,440	2,264	2,176	387	200	187	193	107	86	4,291	2,114	2,177
14 years.....	9,950	5,088	4,862	4,858	2,498	2,360	469	221	248	189	107	82	4,434	2,262	2,172
10 to 14 years...	50,534	25,824	24,710	24,631	12,778	11,853	2,264	1,132	1,132	970	520	450	22,669	11,394	11,275
15 years.....	8,522	4,164	4,358	4,281	2,193	2,088	402	210	192	214	125	80	3,625	1,636	1,989
16 years.....	9,153	4,120	5,033	4,622	2,264	2,358	413	194	219	242	127	115	3,876	1,535	2,341
17 years.....	7,894	3,802	4,092	4,057	2,111	1,946	351	157	194	238	130	108	3,248	1,404	1,844
18 years.....	9,584	5,000	4,584	4,231	2,129	2,102	373	177	196	302	154	148	4,678	2,540	2,138
19 years.....	8,046	4,192	3,854	3,642	1,851	1,791	326	160	166	302	150	152	3,776	2,031	1,745
15 to 19 years...	43,199	21,278	21,921	20,833	10,548	10,285	1,865	898	967	1,298	680	612	19,203	9,146	10,057
20 years.....	7,996	3,552	4,444	3,568	1,604	1,964	295	139	156	378	232	146	3,755	1,577	2,178
21 years.....	7,444	4,024	3,420	3,607	1,982	1,625	300	172	128	400	216	184	3,137	1,654	1,483
22 years.....	7,688	3,830	3,858	3,565	1,732	1,833	278	132	146	466	267	199	3,379	1,699	1,680
23 years.....	7,520	3,922	3,598	3,333	1,751	1,582	303	141	162	430	271	159	3,454	1,759	1,695
24 years.....	6,824	3,524	3,300	2,873	1,476	1,397	256	128	128	463	289	174	3,232	1,631	1,601
20 to 24 years...	37,472	18,852	18,620	16,946	8,545	8,401	1,432	712	720	2,137	1,275	862	16,957	8,320	8,637
25 years.....	7,592	3,797	3,795	2,914	1,398	1,516	217	116	101	496	304	192	3,965	1,979	1,986
26 years.....	6,102	3,150	2,952	2,540	1,270	1,270	219	105	114	446	285	161	2,897	1,490	1,407
27 years.....	5,628	2,986	2,642	2,429	1,257	1,172	213	89	124	444	287	157	2,542	1,353	1,189
28 years.....	6,904	3,698	3,206	3,326	1,765	1,561	213	105	108	510	308	202	2,855	1,520	1,335
29 years.....	4,595	2,536	2,059	2,263	1,243	1,025	208	102	104	387	227	140	1,754	964	790
25 to 29 years...	30,821	16,167	14,654	13,477	6,933	6,544	1,068	517	551	2,263	1,411	852	14,013	7,306	6,707
30 years.....	9,166	4,703	4,463	4,384	2,271	2,113	279	141	138	552	317	235	3,951	1,974	1,977
31 years.....	3,469	1,996	1,473	1,937	1,107	830	167	95	72	262	188	74	1,103	606	497
32 years.....	4,634	2,502	2,132	2,479	1,302	1,177	191	114	77	353	220	133	1,611	866	745
33 years.....	4,184	2,287	1,897	2,335	1,270	1,065	183	104	79	316	178	138	1,350	735	615
34 years.....	3,888	2,115	1,773	2,117	1,150	967	162	79	88	323	202	121	1,286	684	602
30 to 34 years...	25,341	13,603	11,738	13,252	7,100	6,152	982	533	449	1,806	1,105	701	9,301	4,865	4,436
35 years.....	7,076	3,758	3,318	3,360	1,803	1,557	201	107	94	438	286	152	3,077	1,562	1,515
36 years.....	4,246	2,259	1,987	2,219	1,161	1,058	167	89	78	338	220	118	1,522	789	733
37 years.....	3,680	2,008	1,672	1,944	1,060	884	137	75	62	273	179	94	1,326	694	632
38 years.....	4,777	2,522	2,255	2,363	1,247	1,116	163	82	81	369	231	138	1,882	962	920
39 years.....	3,456	1,914	1,542	1,767	985	782	113	69	44	285	181	104	1,291	679	612
35 to 39 years...	23,235	12,461	10,774	11,653	6,256	5,397	781	422	359	1,703	1,097	606	9,098	4,686	4,412
40 years.....	7,470	3,697	3,773	3,273	1,647	1,626	174	77	97	565	345	220	3,458	1,628	1,830
41 years.....	2,315	1,289	1,026	1,376	752	624	79	47	32	210	129	81	650	361	289
42 years.....	3,387	1,726	1,661	1,918	954	964	125	68	57	337	210	127	1,007	494	513
43 years.....	2,640	1,411	1,229	1,534	801	733	91	49	42	244	160	84	771	401	370
44 years.....	2,420	1,206	1,214	1,402	687	715	82	44	38	259	146	113	677	329	348
40 to 44 years...	18,232	9,329	8,902	9,503	4,841	4,662	551	285	266	1,615	990	625	6,563	3,213	3,350
45 years.....	5,579	2,901	2,678	2,646	1,337	1,309	116	62	54	385	252	133	2,432	1,250	1,182
46 years.....	2,955	1,658	1,297	1,528	812	716	100	53	47	299	205	94	1,028	588	440
47 years.....	2,535	1,443	1,092	1,310	704	606	96	53	43	254	154	100	875	532	343
48 years.....	3,170	1,760	1,410	1,454	750	704	71	40	31	311	188	123	1,334	782	552
49 years.....	2,236	1,205	1,031	1,064	541	523	63	40	23	209	134	75	900	490	410
45 to 49 years...	16,475	8,967	7,508	8,002	4,144	3,858	446	248	198	1,458	933	525	6,569	3,642	2,927

(a) Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## FLORIDA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.
50 years.....	5,004	2,473	2,531	2,021	931	1,090	104	58	46	489	313	176	2,399	1,171	1,219
51 years.....	1,458	819	639	843	453	390	47	34	13	167	105	62	491	227	174
52 years.....	2,002	1,168	834	1,119	596	523	55	36	19	238	150	88	590	326	264
53 years.....	1,698	961	737	934	509	425	56	32	24	209	138	71	499	282	217
54 years.....	1,727	873	854	982	472	510	66	33	33	222	130	92	457	238	219
50 to 54 years...	11,889	6,234	5,655	5,899	2,961	2,938	328	193	135	1,325	836	489	4,337	2,244	2,093
55 years.....	2,388	1,257	1,131	1,139	580	559	51	26	25	242	148	94	956	497	459
56 years.....	1,755	1,006	749	931	506	425	50	32	18	193	123	70	581	345	236
57 years.....	1,263	740	514	745	428	317	36	24	12	129	79	50	353	218	135
58 years.....	1,415	754	661	763	391	372	39	19	20	160	99	61	453	245	208
59 years.....	1,039	559	480	612	327	285	31	13	18	111	69	42	285	150	135
55 to 59 years...	7,860	4,325	3,535	4,190	2,238	1,952	207	114	93	835	518	317	2,628	1,455	1,173
60 years.....	3,104	1,526	1,578	1,257	621	636	58	26	32	269	161	108	1,520	718	802
61 years.....	772	454	318	475	278	197	24	15	9	83	52	31	190	109	81
62 years.....	995	564	431	622	348	274	21	12	9	107	58	49	245	145	99
63 years.....	991	556	435	601	328	273	36	22	14	98	55	43	256	141	115
64 years.....	802	446	356	473	249	224	23	16	7	99	61	38	207	120	87
60 to 64 years...	6,664	3,546	3,118	3,428	1,834	1,594	162	91	71	656	387	269	2,418	1,234	1,184
65 years.....	1,705	900	805	712	371	341	32	19	13	104	67	37	857	443	414
66 years.....	675	404	271	398	243	155	23	17	6	91	46	45	163	98	65
67 years.....	675	407	268	403	243	160	17	10	7	50	32	18	209	122	78
68 years.....	726	391	335	334	209	125	21	10	11	75	44	31	246	128	118
69 years.....	593	303	290	267	163	104	15	10	5	58	34	24	163	96	67
65 to 69 years...	4,284	2,405	1,879	2,169	1,229	940	108	66	42	378	223	155	1,629	887	742
70 years.....	1,355	705	650	488	253	235	21	11	10	97	62	35	749	379	370
71 years.....	337	194	143	184	108	76	12	5	7	37	25	12	104	58	46
72 years.....	430	248	182	242	139	103	9	6	3	46	26	20	133	77	56
73 years.....	378	222	156	222	136	86	9	7	2	33	19	14	114	60	54
74 years.....	305	159	146	185	91	94	7	5	2	39	22	17	74	41	33
70 to 74 years...	2,805	1,528	1,277	1,321	725	596	58	34	24	252	154	98	1,174	615	559
75 years.....	619	312	307	189	86	103	10	7	3	47	25	22	373	194	179
76 years.....	280	161	119	162	92	70	12	7	5	20	10	10	86	52	34
77 years.....	170	94	76	99	50	49	13	6	7	17	8	9	50	30	20
78 years.....	262	134	128	144	69	75	7	6	1	15	6	9	96	53	43
79 years.....	129	72	57	74	36	38	8	6	2	7	4	3	40	26	14
75 to 79 years...	1,460	773	687	659	333	326	50	32	18	106	53	53	645	355	290
80 years.....	428	203	225	135	75	60	7	7	.....	17	7	10	269	114	155
81 years.....	94	51	43	51	28	23	7	3	4	9	6	3	27	14	13
82 years.....	105	42	63	41	13	28	7	1	6	18	9	9	39	19	20
83 years.....	79	42	37	39	18	21	6	5	1	6	3	3	28	16	12
84 years.....	79	41	38	39	19	20	4	1	3	5	2	3	31	19	12
80 to 84 years...	785	379	406	305	153	152	31	17	14	55	27	23	394	182	212
85 years.....	121	61	60	35	19	16	1	1	.....	4	3	1	81	38	43
86 years.....	40	20	20	20	11	9	.....	.....	.....	5	2	3	15	7	8
87 years.....	58	26	32	18	4	14	3	2	1	2	.....	2	35	20	15
88 years.....	46	26	20	23	13	10	2	2	.....	3	1	2	18	10	8
89 years.....	29	16	13	9	5	4	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	18	10	8
85 to 89 years...	294	149	145	105	52	53	6	5	1	16	7	9	167	85	82
90 years.....	87	44	43	11	6	5	2	.....	2	3	2	1	71	36	35
91 years.....	14	8	6	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	12	7	5
92 years.....	8	4	4	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	2	3
93 years.....	15	7	8	7	3	4	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	7	4	3
94 years.....	5	3	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	2	2
90 to 94 years...	129	66	63	23	12	11	3	.....	3	4	3	1	99	51	48
95 years.....	20	9	11	6	3	3	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	13	6	7
96 years.....	19	2	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	2	8
97 years.....	9	.....	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
98 years.....	7	3	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	6	3	3
99 years.....	7	5	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	4	2
95 to 99 years...	53	28	25	11	8	3	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	40	20	20
100 years and over..	86	37	49	7	2	5	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	77	33	44
Age unknown.....	1,632	916	716	430	282	148	38	24	14	111	81	30	1,053	529	524



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,  
GEORGIA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE -FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
All ages....	1,517,353	919,915	917,428	946,782	472,500	474,282	12,683	9,785	9,898	11,892	7,422	4,470	87,411	49,218	42,773
Under 1 month.....	1,172	615	537	618	339	279	17	10	7	1	1	1	47	290	231
1 to 1 months.....	11,653	6,009	5,645	5,642	2,909	2,733	70	33	37	1	1	1	5,970	3,095	2,905
2 to 1 months.....	14,855	7,378	7,427	7,407	3,805	3,602	110	52	58	1	1	1	7,188	3,793	3,795
6 to 1 months.....	15,936	8,091	7,935	8,298	4,316	3,982	134	61	73	1	1	1	7,500	3,623	3,880
9 to 1 months.....	9,499	4,785	4,814	5,347	2,742	2,605	84	43	41	1	1	1	4,198	1,999	2,169
Under 1 year..	53,145	26,787	26,356	27,302	14,142	13,160	416	197	218	2	2	2	25,429	12,446	12,980
1 year.....	39,829	20,250	19,489	20,046	10,250	9,796	276	144	132	5	4	1	19,791	9,652	9,560
2 years.....	60,999	31,165	29,841	31,786	16,292	15,494	795	294	391	17	13	4	28,708	14,725	14,073
3 years.....	61,666	27,493	27,143	27,804	14,201	13,603	474	231	243	22	10	12	26,000	13,791	13,245
4 years.....	59,491	30,229	28,181	29,682	15,488	14,194	476	243	227	21	13	8	23,222	12,679	13,752
1 to 4 years.....	213,872	109,228	104,644	109,318	58,271	51,447	1,821	918	903	65	40	25	102,644	51,599	50,669
5 years.....	51,353	27,804	27,545	28,318	13,356	12,962	451	234	217	35	22	13	21,300	11,296	12,333
6 years.....	50,557	26,000	25,551	26,700	15,000	14,700	399	231	249	38	20	18	20,000	10,000	14,275
7 years.....	51,000	27,000	24,000	27,000	13,000	13,000	493	255	238	38	15	23	20,000	10,000	12,708
8 years.....	56,753	28,855	27,898	27,900	14,191	13,449	408	207	201	38	17	21	20,000	10,000	14,507
9 years.....	47,020	24,000	22,937	24,000	12,000	11,784	494	219	215	60	25	34	12,000	10,000	16,904
5 to 9 years.....	288,128	135,988	132,140	135,374	68,900	66,414	2,200	1,126	1,140	200	100	109	130,279	61,802	64,477
10 years.....	57,500	30,259	27,400	28,468	14,944	13,524	500	245	235	65	32	33	28,700	15,018	13,686
11 years.....	49,000	21,000	20,865	23,163	11,800	11,363	417	222	205	51	28	24	18,000	9,000	9,002
12 years.....	57,000	28,000	28,174	28,147	14,361	13,780	559	270	289	71	39	32	20,000	10,000	14,007
13 years.....	46,217	24,000	23,714	23,323	11,729	11,594	467	236	261	55	29	28	12,000	10,000	10,895
14 years.....	50,000	25,769	24,701	24,892	12,000	12,000	511	264	247	61	33	28	12,000	12,912	12,174
10 to 14 years...	254,661	130,642	124,019	127,963	65,423	62,540	2,404	1,257	1,207	307	181	146	114,007	61,801	60,126
15 years.....	49,000	21,433	21,401	22,044	10,948	11,096	495	246	249	58	30	28	20,327	10,000	10,118
16 years.....	48,000	21,000	21,001	24,002	11,612	12,390	500	251	284	81	30	31	10,000	10,000	12,257
17 years.....	48,000	18,772	18,802	20,084	9,800	10,284	510	217	290	99	60	39	17,007	8,000	9,007
18 years.....	46,000	11,000	10,004	22,083	10,690	11,393	520	254	266	105	60	45	10,000	10,000	12,809
19 years.....	34,254	17,500	16,754	17,687	9,074	8,613	496	251	245	113	61	52	10,000	8,114	7,844
15 to 19 years...	209,187	102,605	106,582	165,004	82,220	82,784	2,400	1,249	1,337	456	261	195	100,000	50,000	51,000
20 years.....	39,051	16,150	22,908	18,277	7,906	10,281	510	241	315	153	80	64	20,000	10,000	11,832
21 years.....	34,000	15,000	15,000	18,172	10,006	8,166	515	271	244	157	100	56	10,000	10,000	6,000
22 years.....	35,213	17,630	17,580	17,472	8,602	8,870	487	230	251	176	100	60	10,000	10,000	8,000
23 years.....	32,000	16,526	15,507	15,859	8,171	7,688	472	230	242	209	100	71	10,000	10,000	8,159
24 years.....	30,257	15,082	15,175	14,709	7,444	7,266	416	192	224	240	100	92	10,000	10,000	7,000
20 to 24 years...	172,072	85,225	86,847	81,489	42,222	42,267	2,406	1,130	1,276	941	500	346	80,000	40,000	42,007
25 years.....	34,333	15,976	18,357	13,103	6,093	7,010	415	197	218	257	178	79	2,500	9,508	11,050
26 years.....	24,875	11,000	12,874	11,471	5,389	6,082	391	194	197	240	100	77	12,000	10,000	6,545
27 years.....	12,000	11,000	11,000	11,355	5,702	5,653	355	180	202	220	100	78	10,000	10,000	5,000
28 years.....	20,000	11,000	11,000	12,373	7,805	7,800	412	187	225	240	100	75	12,000	10,000	6,175
29 years.....	10,000	9,000	9,310	11,470	5,900	5,490	328	175	153	198	100	73	10,000	10,000	3,000
25 to 29 years...	129,974	63,842	68,132	62,774	30,700	32,035	1,901	906	995	1,165	700	382	60,000	30,000	32,720
30 years.....	41,700	20,513	21,185	19,312	9,578	9,734	503	250	253	379	200	128	21,000	10,000	11,140
31 years.....	15,000	8,000	7,000	9,713	5,000	4,713	245	149	96	142	100	52	10,000	10,000	2,336
32 years.....	10,844	10,045	9,799	12,219	6,100	6,084	307	156	151	223	100	77	10,000	10,000	3,007
33 years.....	18,000	9,348	8,700	11,431	5,801	5,627	289	156	133	200	100	66	10,000	10,000	3,000
34 years.....	16,742	8,563	8,179	10,655	5,436	5,219	228	128	100	185	100	50	10,000	10,000	2,810
30 to 34 years...	112,168	56,771	55,397	63,330	32,072	31,258	1,572	839	733	1,175	600	373	40,000	20,000	23,033
35 years.....	32,313	16,267	16,046	14,725	7,476	7,249	310	157	153	327	226	101	16,951	8,408	8,543
36 years.....	18,000	9,672	9,383	11,173	5,685	5,488	201	140	121	230	151	79	10,000	10,000	3,695
37 years.....	16,507	8,000	7,883	9,730	5,118	4,612	183	97	86	208	100	63	10,000	10,000	3,122
38 years.....	20,000	10,009	10,008	11,208	5,660	5,548	223	111	112	252	157	93	10,000	10,000	4,253
39 years.....	14,000	7,438	6,936	8,393	4,332	4,061	176	88	88	178	121	57	5,627	2,000	2,730
35 to 39 years...	102,266	52,010	50,256	55,229	28,271	26,958	1,153	593	500	1,195	800	385	40,000	20,000	22,343
40 years.....	33,100	15,726	17,424	14,355	6,894	7,461	271	132	139	430	255	175	18,004	8,445	9,649
41 years.....	11,185	5,807	5,288	7,175	3,803	3,372	124	71	53	161	117	44	10,000	10,000	1,819
42 years.....	13,685	6,000	6,821	8,817	4,420	4,392	167	87	80	274	171	103	10,000	10,000	2,246
43 years.....	11,000	5,774	5,749	7,677	3,907	3,770	137	78	59	210	128	82	10,000	10,000	1,838
44 years.....	10,000	4,800	5,511	7,109	3,304	3,805	125	56	69	190	114	76	10,000	10,000	1,561
40 to 44 years...	79,904	39,111	40,793	45,133	22,333	22,800	824	424	400	1,265	700	480	40,000	20,000	17,113
45 years.....	21,814	9,819	11,995	10,191	4,612	5,579	179	81	98	374	246	128	11,000	10,000	6,100
46 years.....	10,400	4,000	5,000	5,000	3,114	3,573	124	51	73	200	100	61	10,000	10,000	1,807
47 years.....	8,983	4,000	4,000	5,000	2,520	3,102	97	50	44	182	113	69	10,000	10,000	1,615
48 years.....	11,000	4,000	6,000	6,372	2,691	3,681	101	70	55	246	150	90	10,000	10,000	2,004
49 years.....	8,388	3,781	4,607	4,997	2,155	2,842	84	30	31	152	90	56	10,000	10,000	1,678
45 to 49 years...	61,003	27,564	33,439	33,929	15,092	18,837	615	314	301	1,156	749	407	25,000	12,409	13,894

(a) Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## GEORGIA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
50 years.....	23,954	10,963	12,991	9,670	4,117	5,553	156	77	79	421	251	180	13,697	6,518	7,179
51 years.....	7,885	4,060	3,825	4,352	2,118	2,234	80	56	24	134	85	49	3,009	1,831	1,268
52 years.....	9,497	4,894	4,603	5,664	2,652	3,012	98	52	46	222	111	87	3,507	2,149	1,358
53 years.....	7,825	4,306	3,519	4,826	2,493	2,333	80	33	47	182	122	62	2,827	1,745	1,082
54 years.....	7,710	3,827	3,883	4,750	2,082	2,668	71	49	21	184	113	71	2,705	1,592	1,113
50 to 54 years...	56,751	23,180	28,571	29,272	13,372	15,900	485	263	222	1,159	716	449	25,835	13,835	12,000
55 years.....	11,890	5,222	5,778	5,178	2,206	2,972	68	40	28	238	146	112	5,446	2,830	2,606
56 years.....	7,899	3,623	3,724	4,579	2,093	2,486	56	29	27	187	106	81	2,532	1,349	1,183
57 years.....	5,394	2,787	2,797	3,559	1,679	1,880	43	25	23	139	85	54	1,827	1,003	824
58 years.....	5,665	2,632	3,033	3,539	1,587	1,952	68	27	41	161	83	75	1,831	949	915
59 years.....	4,956	1,949	2,107	2,616	1,187	1,429	41	19	22	107	61	46	1,292	682	610
55 to 59 years...	33,669	16,246	17,423	19,471	8,752	10,719	281	140	141	855	487	363	13,962	6,867	6,195
60 years.....	15,783	7,552	8,231	6,025	2,555	3,470	84	39	45	343	191	152	9,331	4,767	4,564
61 years.....	4,622	2,124	1,898	2,369	1,177	1,192	45	20	25	105	64	41	1,503	863	640
62 years.....	4,984	2,696	2,288	3,154	1,532	1,622	42	21	18	159	100	59	1,639	1,040	599
63 years.....	4,985	2,776	2,215	3,152	1,556	1,596	50	26	24	141	88	53	1,642	1,039	593
64 years.....	4,357	2,307	2,050	2,925	1,385	1,540	46	23	23	104	65	38	1,281	833	449
60 to 64 years...	34,141	17,449	16,692	17,625	8,215	9,410	267	132	135	852	509	343	15,397	8,593	6,804
65 years.....	8,952	4,551	4,401	3,841	1,782	2,059	63	29	34	195	107	88	4,853	2,633	2,220
66 years.....	3,355	1,759	1,596	2,233	1,064	1,169	41	19	22	74	49	28	1,697	890	377
67 years.....	3,346	1,776	1,570	2,129	1,056	1,084	33	21	17	76	42	34	1,112	677	435
68 years.....	3,386	1,656	1,730	2,031	931	1,100	43	19	24	78	41	34	1,244	692	572
69 years.....	2,372	1,190	1,182	1,528	743	785	28	15	13	51	32	19	765	431	365
65 to 69 years...	21,411	10,932	10,479	11,753	5,556	6,197	213	103	110	474	271	203	8,971	5,002	3,969
70 years.....	7,049	3,410	3,630	2,846	1,300	1,546	55	17	38	108	63	49	4,021	2,025	2,006
71 years.....	1,818	965	851	1,178	607	571	24	15	9	39	24	15	575	319	256
72 years.....	2,348	1,265	1,083	1,696	866	777	41	19	22	52	36	16	625	357	268
73 years.....	1,830	1,009	821	1,252	676	576	26	20	16	46	22	24	493	291	205
74 years.....	1,682	889	802	1,163	574	579	26	12	14	34	18	16	469	276	193
70 to 74 years...	14,716	7,529	7,187	8,059	4,019	4,049	182	83	99	279	163	111	6,196	3,268	2,928
75 years.....	3,256	1,557	1,762	1,379	641	738	20	10	10	56	35	21	1,844	871	933
76 years.....	1,569	804	766	1,041	529	521	20	10	10	44	27	17	455	217	268
77 years.....	1,144	613	531	809	445	394	19	8	11	29	15	6	299	146	129
78 years.....	1,374	737	637	995	475	479	19	10	9	32	20	12	418	232	186
79 years.....	819	419	430	596	295	303	16	6	10	13	8	5	222	116	112
75 to 79 years...	8,186	4,130	4,056	4,732	2,376	2,356	91	44	50	165	101	61	3,165	1,605	1,559
80 years.....	2,429	1,080	1,350	950	437	513	24	11	13	38	20	12	1,418	687	812
81 years.....	676	345	331	436	222	214	14	7	7	12	9	3	214	107	107
82 years.....	576	362	314	439	231	205	15	9	6	9	8	1	213	111	102
83 years.....	521	256	265	362	173	184	2	1	1	8	4	4	143	73	70
84 years.....	525	267	272	348	162	185	12	6	6	13	5	8	162	89	73
80 to 84 years...	4,838	2,366	2,532	2,535	1,234	1,301	67	34	33	80	52	28	2,156	986	1,170
85 years.....	786	336	439	339	153	186	8	2	6	10	6	4	429	175	254
86 years.....	366	164	202	232	98	134	7	5	2	4	1	3	123	60	63
87 years.....	341	153	188	197	93	104	8	5	3	19	1	8	129	58	71
88 years.....	207	113	94	119	61	58	6	6	1	5	2	3	77	44	33
89 years.....	209	102	98	102	51	48	4	1	3	2	2	1	92	45	47
85 to 89 years...	1,900	865	1,032	989	459	530	33	17	16	31	13	13	847	379	468
90 years.....	498	198	300	143	66	77	3	2	1	6	1	5	316	129	217
91 years.....	191	55	46	53	31	22	3	3	1	1	1	1	44	21	23
92 years.....	69	37	32	39	20	19	2	1	1	1	1	1	18	11	11
93 years.....	65	39	36	34	17	17	1	1	1	1	1	1	19	13	17
94 years.....	52	18	34	27	11	16	1	1	1	1	1	1	15	10	18
90 to 94 years...	785	333	448	296	145	151	9	5	4	8	1	7	47	24	29
95 years.....	101	44	57	25	11	14	1	1	1	1	1	1	15	8	45
96 years.....	51	23	28	14	7	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	10	6	10
97 years.....	43	29	23	15	6	9	2	1	1	1	1	1	10	13	10
98 years.....	37	18	19	9	7	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	10	10	17
99 years.....	22	10	12	6	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	14	8	8
95 to 99 years...	254	115	139	69	34	35	5	3	2	1	1	1	17	10	14
100 years and over	396	106	230	44	19	25	5	1	4	1	1	1	10	8	20
Age unknown.....	3,985	1,953	2,032	1,171	583	588	19	7	12	52	29	23	2,735	1,334	1,409



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,  
IDAHO.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
All ages.....	84,385	51,290	33,095	45,400	26,544	18,856	21,154	11,809	9,345	15,464	10,809	4,655	2,367	2,128	239
Under 1 month.....	45	26	19	30	16	14	15	10	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1 to 2 months.....	483	237	251	331	155	176	155	82	73	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
3 to 5 months.....	616	324	292	404	206	198	203	115	93	.....	.....	.....	4	3	1
6 to 8 months.....	623	317	306	401	207	194	216	106	110	5	4	1	1	.....	1
9 to 11 months.....	444	219	225	235	141	144	153	77	76	4	.....	4	2	1	1
Under 1 year...	2,216	1,123	1,093	1,451	725	726	747	390	357	9	4	5	9	4	5
1 year.....	1,506	740	766	984	484	500	512	251	261	3	2	1	7	3	4
2 years.....	2,570	1,306	1,264	1,689	876	813	856	419	437	14	7	7	11	4	7
3 years.....	2,515	1,288	1,227	1,600	814	786	812	452	420	34	17	17	9	5	4
4 years.....	2,355	1,186	1,169	1,469	733	736	846	432	414	27	13	14	13	8	5
1 to 4 years.....	8,946	4,520	4,426	5,742	2,907	2,835	3,086	1,554	1,532	78	39	39	40	20	20
5 years.....	2,363	1,202	1,161	1,454	755	699	854	420	434	47	25	22	8	2	6
6 years.....	2,227	1,142	1,085	1,360	685	675	804	419	385	53	31	22	10	7	3
7 years.....	2,077	1,048	1,029	1,263	645	618	762	374	388	45	28	17	7	1	6
8 years.....	2,015	1,048	967	1,231	649	582	712	359	353	66	36	30	6	4	2
9 years.....	1,820	931	889	1,079	551	528	670	341	320	59	31	28	12	8	4
5 to 9 years.....	10,502	5,371	5,131	6,387	3,285	3,102	3,802	1,913	1,889	270	151	119	43	22	21
10 years.....	1,911	984	927	1,120	589	531	687	341	346	94	47	47	10	7	3
11 years.....	1,534	765	769	873	440	433	553	273	280	96	47	49	12	5	7
12 years.....	1,749	880	869	1,024	512	512	627	320	307	87	41	46	11	7	4
13 years.....	1,522	768	754	854	441	413	562	283	279	99	41	53	7	3	4
14 years.....	1,540	816	724	848	439	409	564	311	253	122	63	59	6	3	3
10 to 14 years...	8,256	4,213	4,043	4,719	2,421	2,298	2,993	1,528	1,465	493	239	259	46	25	21
15 years.....	1,340	706	634	739	388	351	488	255	233	106	60	46	7	3	4
16 years.....	1,413	750	663	792	423	369	501	258	243	113	63	50	7	6	1
17 years.....	1,328	706	622	745	404	341	452	221	231	112	65	47	19	16	3
18 years.....	1,476	758	718	813	412	401	524	259	265	120	70	50	19	17	2
19 years.....	1,351	736	625	756	393	363	421	218	203	152	96	56	32	29	3
15 to 19 years...	6,918	3,656	3,262	3,845	2,020	1,825	2,386	1,211	1,175	603	354	249	84	71	13
20 years.....	1,581	917	664	813	476	337	478	245	233	262	175	87	28	21	7
21 years.....	1,565	953	612	815	490	325	475	276	199	259	176	83	16	11	5
22 years.....	1,666	982	684	907	503	404	456	263	193	271	191	80	32	25	7
23 years.....	1,660	1,015	645	895	528	367	439	253	184	315	224	91	11	8	3
24 years.....	1,709	1,093	611	842	534	308	455	260	196	370	266	104	41	38	3
20 to 24 years...	8,181	4,965	3,216	4,272	2,531	1,741	2,304	1,299	1,005	1,477	1,032	445	128	103	25
25 years.....	1,677	1,074	603	806	496	310	399	217	182	412	309	103	60	52	8
26 years.....	1,575	1,030	545	761	499	262	381	230	151	411	312	99	22	19	3
27 years.....	1,615	1,070	545	736	462	274	414	260	154	427	313	114	38	35	3
28 years.....	1,786	1,159	627	870	542	328	430	252	178	440	324	116	46	41	5
29 years.....	1,537	1,038	499	761	485	276	359	237	122	393	296	97	24	20	4
25 to 29 years...	8,190	5,401	2,789	3,934	2,484	1,450	1,983	1,196	787	2,083	1,554	529	190	167	23
30 years.....	2,205	1,524	681	1,039	690	349	457	302	155	612	444	168	97	88	9
31 years.....	1,239	891	348	608	419	189	280	200	80	325	247	78	26	25	1
32 years.....	1,499	1,028	471	690	458	232	340	222	118	423	310	118	41	38	3
33 years.....	1,381	948	433	686	450	236	285	193	92	381	280	101	29	25	4
34 years.....	1,271	867	404	646	420	226	252	170	82	339	246	93	34	31	3
30 to 34 years...	7,595	5,258	2,337	3,669	2,437	1,232	1,614	1,087	527	2,085	1,527	558	227	207	20
35 years.....	1,582	1,141	441	717	492	225	256	188	68	508	373	135	101	88	13
36 years.....	1,238	849	389	610	406	204	211	147	64	368	230	118	49	46	3
37 years.....	1,007	639	318	504	327	177	144	94	50	319	235	84	40	33	7
38 years.....	1,262	889	373	581	383	198	189	118	62	421	317	104	89	71	9
39 years.....	896	626	270	458	300	158	105	81	24	296	210	86	37	35	2
35 to 39 years...	5,985	4,194	1,791	2,870	1,908	962	896	628	268	1,912	1,385	527	307	273	34
40 years.....	1,503	1,084	439	660	444	225	162	117	45	519	360	159	153	143	10
41 years.....	755	529	226	383	255	128	76	53	23	262	189	73	34	32	2
42 years.....	1,053	735	318	479	318	161	112	76	36	391	272	119	71	69	2
43 years.....	768	543	225	383	262	121	85	62	23	269	190	79	31	29	2
44 years.....	725	505	220	359	231	128	71	55	16	268	194	74	27	25	2
40 to 44 years...	4,804	3,376	1,428	2,273	1,510	763	506	363	143	1,709	1,205	504	315	293	18
45 years.....	1,028	759	269	454	308	146	55	44	11	405	299	106	114	108	6
46 years.....	748	499	258	379	228	151	67	44	23	262	180	82	40	38	2
47 years.....	595	409	186	308	202	106	59	41	18	192	132	60	36	34	2
48 years.....	606	473	223	306	183	123	47	36	11	294	193	101	59	56	3
49 years.....	503	353	150	266	178	88	44	33	11	171	120	51	22	22	.....
45 to 49 years...	3,570	2,484	1,086	1,703	1,104	599	272	198	74	1,324	924	400	271	258	13

(a) Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## IDAHO.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
50 years.....	1,073	804	269	491	339	152	90	67	23	391	301	90	101	97	4
51 years.....	524	399	125	247	179	68	51	43	8	180	132	48	46	45	1
52 years.....	663	497	171	323	228	95	43	35	8	235	170	65	67	64	3
53 years.....	560	410	150	286	217	69	26	20	6	219	145	74	29	28	1
54 years.....	568	393	175	272	171	101	38	26	12	222	163	59	36	33	3
50 to 54 years...	3,293	2,503	890	1,619	1,124	485	248	191	57	1,247	911	336	279	267	12
55 years.....	577	430	147	279	192	87	33	26	7	216	164	52	49	48	1
56 years.....	504	366	138	260	187	73	34	23	6	185	127	58	25	24	1
57 years.....	428	319	109	240	173	67	16	13	3	150	113	37	22	20	2
58 years.....	417	309	108	209	161	48	30	22	8	152	100	52	26	26	.....
59 years.....	285	199	86	140	98	42	24	19	5	103	64	39	18	18	.....
55 to 59 years...	2,211	1,623	588	1,128	811	317	137	108	29	806	568	238	140	136	4
60 years.....	582	445	137	251	185	66	29	27	2	246	181	55	56	52	4
61 years.....	243	207	56	132	99	33	10	8	2	99	79	20	22	21	1
62 years.....	304	227	77	147	108	39	15	13	2	121	85	36	21	21	.....
63 years.....	274	189	85	159	99	60	14	14	.....	91	66	25	10	10	.....
64 years.....	240	168	72	110	79	31	13	9	4	99	62	37	18	18	.....
60 to 64 years...	1,663	1,236	427	799	570	229	81	71	10	656	473	183	127	122	5
65 years.....	232	168	64	111	78	33	11	10	1	91	61	30	19	19	.....
66 years.....	190	139	51	100	77	23	10	8	2	73	47	26	7	7	.....
67 years.....	179	120	59	103	68	35	9	8	3	65	44	21	2	2	.....
68 years.....	145	91	54	51	35	16	12	8	6	70	44	32	6	6	.....
69 years.....	118	89	29	62	46	16	7	5	2	46	35	11	3	3	.....
65 to 69 years...	864	607	257	427	304	123	49	35	14	351	231	120	37	37	.....
70 years.....	137	89	48	70	46	24	11	8	3	50	29	21	6	6	.....
71 years.....	87	60	27	39	29	10	4	4	.....	40	23	17	4	4	.....
72 years.....	93	67	26	54	40	14	4	2	2	32	22	10	3	3	.....
73 years.....	83	48	35	48	24	24	3	3	.....	31	20	11	1	1	.....
74 years.....	58	34	24	28	19	9	2	1	1	28	14	14	.....	.....	.....
70 to 74 years...	458	298	160	239	158	81	24	18	6	181	108	73	14	14	.....
75 years.....	66	37	29	28	11	17	4	3	1	31	20	11	3	3	.....
76 years.....	50	35	15	27	18	9	4	4	.....	19	13	6	.....	.....	.....
77 years.....	37	22	15	17	12	5	1	1	.....	19	9	10	.....	.....	.....
78 years.....	33	20	13	12	9	3	4	3	1	17	8	9	.....	.....	.....
79 years.....	19	11	8	8	3	5	2	2	.....	9	6	3	.....	.....	.....
75 to 79 years...	205	125	80	92	53	39	15	13	2	95	56	39	3	3	.....
80 years.....	25	19	6	8	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	10	6	1	1	.....
81 years.....	23	17	6	12	11	1	2	1	1	9	5	4	.....	.....	.....
82 years.....	6	5	1	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
83 years.....	4	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	1	3	.....	.....	.....
84 years.....	6	4	2	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	2	2	.....	.....	.....
80 to 84 years...	64	46	18	25	23	2	2	1	1	36	21	15	1	1	.....
85 years.....	7	2	5	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	5	2	3	.....	.....	.....
86 years.....	8	3	5	2	.....	2	1	1	.....	5	2	3	.....	.....	.....
87 years.....	6	4	2	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....
88 years.....	5	3	2	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....
89 years.....	3	1	2	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
85 to 89 years...	29	13	16	11	3	8	1	1	.....	17	9	8	.....	.....	.....
90 years.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
91 years.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
92 years.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
93 years.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
94 years.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
90 to 94 years...	4	3	1	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
95 years.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
96 years.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
97 years.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
98 years.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
99 years.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
95 to 99 years...	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....
100 years and over	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Age unknown.....	329	274	55	193	155	38	8	4	4	23	15	8	105	100	5



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,  
ILLINOIS.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.
All ages.....	3,826,351	1,972,308	1,854,043	1,882,693	962,379	920,314	1,044,804	523,899	520,905	840,975	455,098	385,877	57,879	30,932	26,947
Under 1 month.....	2,718	1,434	1,314	1,369	719	641	1,352	698	654	7	2	5	29	15	14
1 to 1 months.....	19,211	9,872	9,339	10,550	5,385	5,165	8,382	4,352	4,030	38	21	17	241	114	127
2 to 1 months.....	27,404	13,985	13,419	15,959	8,162	7,797	11,016	5,591	5,425	102	52	50	327	183	147
6 to 1 months.....	29,025	14,811	14,214	16,318	8,388	7,930	12,238	6,196	6,042	117	57	60	352	170	182
9 to 1 months.....	20,125	10,289	9,855	11,837	6,072	5,765	7,974	4,041	3,933	83	42	41	241	125	116
Under 1 year.....	98,523	50,382	48,141	53,024	28,726	27,298	40,962	20,878	20,084	347	174	173	1,190	604	586
1 year.....	64,959	32,686	31,863	35,602	18,180	17,422	28,145	14,297	13,848	485	243	242	727	376	351
2 years.....	108,715	52,911	52,804	69,880	30,133	29,247	44,664	22,408	22,256	1,447	782	685	1,254	638	616
3 years.....	106,986	50,893	50,673	66,010	28,256	27,754	41,413	20,829	20,581	2,249	1,156	1,093	1,294	622	642
4 years.....	99,605	50,824	48,871	55,673	28,443	27,230	39,934	20,275	19,659	2,855	1,467	1,388	1,233	629	594
1 to 4 years.....	372,365	188,754	183,611	206,665	105,012	101,653	154,156	77,809	76,347	7,036	3,628	3,408	4,508	2,305	2,203
5 years.....	93,191	46,734	46,457	51,131	25,750	25,381	37,704	18,787	18,917	3,154	1,573	1,576	1,202	619	583
6 years.....	97,187	49,117	48,079	53,811	27,180	26,631	38,111	19,299	18,842	3,976	2,020	1,956	1,283	628	641
7 years.....	90,128	45,655	44,473	49,595	25,249	24,346	34,891	17,582	17,309	4,421	2,215	2,206	1,221	609	612
8 years.....	86,685	43,686	43,046	46,581	23,783	23,217	32,988	16,581	16,414	5,433	2,803	2,740	1,281	628	645
9 years.....	89,001	40,868	39,733	43,572	22,256	21,316	29,584	14,979	14,763	6,260	3,138	3,062	1,185	595	590
5 to 9 years.....	447,792	226,013	221,779	245,689	124,198	120,891	173,278	87,091	86,177	23,244	11,704	11,540	6,181	3,110	3,071
10 years.....	83,970	42,760	41,210	44,515	22,793	21,722	30,364	15,128	15,236	7,834	3,935	3,899	1,257	611	613
11 years.....	74,345	37,339	37,006	39,022	19,655	19,367	26,997	13,538	13,459	7,230	3,615	3,602	1,096	598	559
12 years.....	84,728	42,911	42,117	43,615	21,992	21,623	31,649	15,811	15,758	8,184	4,099	4,124	1,280	608	612
13 years.....	75,211	37,433	37,821	38,430	19,283	19,197	28,383	14,634	14,749	7,219	3,555	3,654	1,232	611	641
14 years.....	82,379	41,368	40,471	40,651	20,734	19,917	32,282	16,322	15,960	8,299	4,226	3,974	1,246	623	620
10 to 14 years.....	400,676	202,051	198,625	206,233	104,387	101,846	149,675	75,133	74,542	38,661	19,474	19,193	6,101	3,037	3,044
15 years.....	76,667	38,273	38,401	37,704	18,698	19,096	29,956	14,960	14,937	7,880	4,105	3,784	1,168	584	524
16 years.....	81,467	40,210	41,257	39,743	19,562	20,181	32,185	15,859	15,323	8,367	4,230	4,157	1,152	559	593
17 years.....	74,895	37,859	36,946	35,115	18,250	17,079	28,837	14,620	14,217	8,905	4,499	4,501	1,138	585	553
18 years.....	82,974	40,320	43,658	40,372	19,306	21,066	30,370	14,187	16,183	10,901	5,203	5,698	1,335	624	711
19 years.....	76,918	38,816	38,102	37,154	19,208	18,946	27,216	13,469	13,797	11,206	5,552	5,651	1,242	617	595
15 to 19 years.....	392,815	194,461	198,364	199,166	91,921	98,064	148,564	73,034	75,530	47,288	23,494	23,794	5,975	2,990	2,976
20 years.....	81,737	37,984	43,753	37,746	17,442	20,304	27,546	12,621	14,925	15,221	7,264	7,957	1,224	657	567
21 years.....	79,149	40,162	38,987	34,868	21,351	17,457	27,992	14,721	12,211	13,982	7,415	6,567	1,227	655	552
22 years.....	81,777	41,663	40,114	38,544	19,392	19,042	25,159	12,224	11,925	17,250	8,491	8,619	1,325	683	642
23 years.....	80,677	41,045	39,632	37,915	18,231	17,794	23,713	11,783	11,929	17,980	9,111	8,896	1,352	693	686
24 years.....	79,499	38,814	37,676	33,298	17,117	16,181	21,922	10,545	11,217	20,173	10,521	9,652	1,197	611	566
20 to 24 years.....	400,644	202,045	198,599	185,411	94,603	90,778	124,272	60,895	63,377	84,606	43,175	41,431	6,325	3,312	3,013
25 years.....	76,899	39,058	37,781	32,378	16,314	16,061	20,562	9,804	10,668	22,475	12,063	10,389	1,424	764	600
26 years.....	79,149	39,111	34,349	29,619	15,091	14,519	18,899	9,300	9,599	20,911	11,315	9,692	1,149	600	539
27 years.....	68,141	31,897	31,383	24,346	14,685	13,661	17,719	8,891	8,827	19,172	10,725	8,447	1,017	560	448
28 years.....	76,995	40,161	36,834	33,166	17,126	16,040	14,669	9,918	9,799	22,661	12,727	9,844	1,229	628	531
29 years.....	60,095	31,954	28,141	26,545	13,880	12,665	15,329	7,763	7,621	17,202	9,807	7,395	1,019	539	460
25 to 29 years.....	350,443	182,555	167,888	150,045	77,096	72,949	92,139	45,695	46,444	102,421	56,564	45,857	5,838	3,260	3,638
30 years.....	87,769	47,327	40,442	36,971	19,492	17,569	20,493	10,466	10,087	28,692	16,377	12,115	1,613	842	671
31 years.....	49,428	26,642	22,535	22,640	12,041	10,349	12,238	6,379	5,859	13,886	8,086	5,899	664	387	277
32 years.....	61,068	32,649	28,419	27,076	13,993	13,083	14,462	7,436	7,026	18,602	10,089	7,913	928	591	397
33 years.....	59,122	28,604	24,519	24,661	12,773	11,528	12,044	6,226	5,818	16,018	9,177	6,841	760	428	332
34 years.....	48,695	26,298	22,397	22,634	11,342	10,722	10,416	5,576	5,040	14,988	8,675	6,313	727	403	322
30 to 34 years.....	300,083	161,771	138,312	133,552	70,051	63,501	69,653	35,823	33,830	92,186	53,204	38,982	4,692	2,693	1,999
35 years.....	59,927	33,543	26,394	26,675	14,613	12,062	11,069	5,829	5,240	20,811	12,255	8,556	1,382	846	556
36 years.....	47,668	25,347	22,321	22,262	11,590	10,672	8,598	4,342	4,256	16,005	8,972	7,033	893	443	360
37 years.....	41,285	22,173	19,112	19,911	10,408	9,523	6,951	3,590	3,361	13,710	7,785	5,925	693	340	303
38 years.....	47,414	25,438	21,976	22,149	11,652	10,497	7,180	3,668	3,512	17,186	9,583	7,603	901	425	366
39 years.....	37,869	20,134	17,735	18,529	9,596	8,931	5,216	2,759	2,457	13,421	7,405	6,016	703	372	331
35 to 39 years.....	244,175	122,615	107,540	109,546	57,861	51,685	39,014	20,186	18,826	81,133	46,000	35,133	4,482	2,583	1,896
40 years.....	59,662	32,259	27,343	25,900	13,504	12,396	6,545	3,397	3,148	25,762	14,558	11,204	1,395	809	595
41 years.....	29,777	16,113	13,864	15,374	8,138	7,236	3,456	1,772	1,664	10,723	5,992	4,771	424	231	173
42 years.....	38,763	20,222	18,241	18,162	9,322	8,845	4,104	2,112	1,992	15,826	8,675	7,131	665	382	273
43 years.....	32,481	17,028	15,456	15,902	8,169	7,732	3,179	1,591	1,565	12,943	6,995	5,938	470	259	260
44 years.....	30,570	15,571	14,999	14,988	7,408	7,577	2,806	1,391	1,415	12,327	6,769	5,818	452	263	189
40 to 44 years.....	161,366	101,493	89,903	90,329	46,542	43,787	20,090	10,266	9,824	77,571	42,769	34,862	3,406	1,979	1,430
45 years.....	43,579	23,246	20,237	19,692	9,807	9,275	3,463	1,797	1,666	20,201	11,295	8,906	826	436	390
46 years.....	31,717	16,612	15,115	15,702	7,976	7,726	2,601	1,329	1,272	12,969	7,067	5,912	445	240	265
47 years.....	28,773	14,532	13,821	13,977	6,916	7,061	2,273	1,147	1,126	11,758	6,307	5,451	385	191	183
48 years.....	22,195	10,548	10,577	10,170	7,573	7,597	2,331	1,165	1,196	14,142	7,555	6,587	482	255	227
49 years.....	25,748	13,555	12,353	12,456	6,592	6,364	1,784	862	922	10,615	5,736	4,879	393	205	188
45 to 49 years.....	161,555	84,432	77,103	76,887	38,864	38,023	12,452	6,300	6,152	69,685	37,950	31,735	2,511	1,318	1,193

(a) Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## ILLINOIS.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.
50 years.....	44,758	23,723	21,035	19,947	9,718	9,329	2,627	1,346	1,281	22,128	12,153	10,030	896	501	395
51 years.....	20,236	10,862	9,376	10,285	5,419	4,866	1,207	606	601	8,492	4,673	3,814	254	150	95
52 years.....	27,440	14,725	12,715	13,388	6,972	6,416	1,508	790	718	12,169	6,731	5,438	375	232	143
53 years.....	24,442	13,177	11,265	12,235	6,457	5,798	1,280	666	624	10,595	5,863	4,732	362	161	111
54 years.....	24,375	12,666	11,709	12,059	6,177	5,882	1,185	621	564	10,893	5,679	5,124	323	189	139
50 to 54 years...	141,253	75,153	66,100	67,034	34,743	32,291	7,817	4,029	3,788	64,247	35,109	29,138	2,155	1,272	883
55 years.....	25,850	13,644	12,215	11,386	5,890	5,496	1,157	668	549	12,897	6,911	5,986	419	235	184
56 years.....	23,306	12,338	10,968	11,371	5,823	5,548	994	549	445	10,643	5,787	4,856	298	179	119
57 years.....	19,585	10,617	8,978	9,990	5,356	4,634	812	448	364	8,569	4,663	3,886	224	130	94
58 years.....	19,622	10,127	9,495	9,657	4,913	4,730	804	389	415	8,928	4,686	4,242	233	134	99
59 years.....	14,836	7,819	7,047	7,592	3,875	3,717	541	294	247	6,539	3,551	2,988	194	99	95
55 to 59 years...	103,248	54,545	48,703	49,996	25,862	24,134	4,308	2,288	2,020	47,576	25,618	21,958	1,368	777	591
60 years.....	27,879	14,492	13,387	11,386	5,742	5,644	843	453	390	15,166	8,026	7,140	484	271	213
61 years.....	12,980	6,809	6,171	6,535	3,360	3,175	425	228	197	5,917	3,159	2,758	103	62	41
62 years.....	16,163	8,681	7,482	7,842	4,089	3,753	558	304	254	7,634	4,221	3,413	129	67	62
63 years.....	16,171	8,475	7,696	8,069	4,117	3,952	547	283	264	7,397	3,974	3,423	158	101	57
64 years.....	14,602	7,711	6,891	7,024	3,589	3,435	465	245	210	6,969	3,816	3,173	124	60	64
60 to 64 years...	87,795	46,168	41,627	40,856	20,897	19,959	2,838	1,514	1,324	43,103	23,196	19,907	998	561	437
65 years.....	17,279	9,103	8,176	7,678	3,894	3,784	559	296	263	8,740	4,742	3,998	302	171	131
66 years.....	12,145	6,331	5,814	6,104	3,166	2,998	408	225	183	5,496	2,916	2,580	137	84	63
67 years.....	11,198	5,840	5,358	5,590	2,839	2,760	374	193	181	5,120	2,757	2,363	105	51	54
68 years.....	10,657	5,535	5,122	5,330	2,711	2,619	380	204	179	4,837	2,561	2,276	110	59	51
69 years.....	8,492	4,386	4,016	4,301	2,192	2,109	326	189	137	3,683	1,964	1,725	83	41	45
65 to 69 years...	59,681	31,195	28,486	29,012	14,742	14,270	2,047	1,107	949	27,832	14,940	12,942	740	406	334
70 years.....	13,070	6,863	6,207	5,953	3,039	2,914	430	253	177	6,472	3,466	3,006	215	105	110
71 years.....	6,489	3,501	2,958	3,425	1,819	1,606	268	156	110	2,748	1,525	1,223	49	29	19
72 years.....	7,925	4,245	3,680	4,300	2,293	2,097	304	174	130	3,259	1,745	1,514	62	33	29
73 years.....	6,670	3,478	3,192	3,653	1,903	1,750	236	128	108	2,710	1,413	1,293	65	34	31
74 years.....	5,797	3,062	2,735	3,180	1,648	1,532	216	106	110	2,356	1,283	1,073	45	25	20
70 to 74 years...	39,951	21,179	18,772	20,511	10,702	9,809	1,454	819	635	17,551	9,432	8,119	435	226	209
75 years.....	6,412	3,330	3,082	3,188	1,591	1,597	219	124	95	2,889	1,554	1,335	116	61	55
76 years.....	4,933	2,564	2,389	2,718	1,416	1,302	207	100	107	1,983	1,014	969	45	24	11
77 years.....	3,896	2,035	1,861	2,197	1,129	1,068	164	85	79	1,507	811	696	28	10	18
78 years.....	4,066	2,104	1,962	2,215	1,109	1,166	199	108	91	1,601	862	739	51	25	26
79 years.....	2,805	1,439	1,366	1,643	800	843	125	77	48	1,016	552	464	21	10	11
75 to 79 years...	22,132	11,472	10,660	11,961	6,045	5,916	914	494	420	8,996	4,793	4,203	261	140	121
80 years.....	3,822	1,923	1,899	1,876	957	919	141	72	69	1,710	846	864	95	48	47
81 years.....	1,906	979	927	1,108	573	535	90	42	48	690	356	334	18	8	10
82 years.....	1,974	1,031	943	1,171	583	583	108	66	42	679	366	313	16	11	5
83 years.....	1,578	786	790	939	488	471	71	35	36	551	277	274	15	6	9
84 years.....	1,489	725	774	819	389	430	94	52	42	561	272	289	25	12	13
80 to 84 years...	10,777	5,444	5,333	5,913	2,975	2,938	504	267	237	4,191	2,117	2,074	169	85	84
85 years.....	1,224	581	643	628	292	336	78	46	52	492	237	255	26	6	29
86 years.....	972	485	487	540	261	279	50	24	26	366	189	177	16	11	5
87 years.....	736	335	401	393	183	215	52	19	33	274	126	148	12	7	5
88 years.....	545	260	285	269	117	152	30	16	14	282	119	113	14	8	8
89 years.....	354	178	176	206	96	110	13	11	2	125	64	62	9	7	2
85 to 89 years...	3,831	1,839	1,992	2,041	949	1,092	223	116	107	1,490	735	755	77	39	38
90 years.....	493	234	264	222	104	118	31	18	13	218	101	117	27	11	16
91 years.....	195	81	114	98	41	57	15	5	10	74	33	41	8	2	6
92 years.....	138	66	72	64	28	36	13	7	7	55	28	27	6	4	2
93 years.....	136	64	72	62	28	34	5	2	3	48	33	15	1	1	.....
94 years.....	77	39	38	44	21	23	4	3	1	27	13	14	2	2	.....
90 to 94 years...	1,044	484	560	510	222	288	68	34	34	422	208	214	44	20	24
95 years.....	56	27	29	27	7	20	3	2	1	21	15	6	5	3	2
96 years.....	56	26	30	16	4	12	3	2	1	33	18	15	4	2	.....
97 years.....	28	10	18	8	4	4	4	1	3	13	4	9	3	1	.....
98 years.....	38	14	24	20	8	12	3	1	2	11	3	8	4	2	.....
99 years.....	29	12	17	7	4	3	1	1	.....	11	3	8	10	4	6
95 to 99 years...	207	89	118	78	27	51	14	7	7	89	43	46	26	12	14
100 years and over...	84	32	52	19	5	14	2	.....	2	29	17	12	34	10	24
Age unknown.....	5,891	4,116	1,775	3,953	2,876	1,077	360	202	158	1,215	814	401	363	224	139



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,  
INDIANA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
All ages .....	2,192,404	1,118,347	1,074,057	1,697,908	861,273	836,725	302,735	152,517	150,218	146,003	80,775	65,228	45,668	23,782	21,886
Under 1 month .....	1,399	719	680	1,187	605	582	177	93	84	1	1	-----	34	20	14
1 to 2 months .....	10,177	5,226	4,951	8,782	4,536	4,246	1,174	588	586	7	4	3	214	98	116
3 to 5 months .....	14,570	7,371	7,199	12,614	6,370	6,244	1,680	848	832	9	6	3	267	147	120
6 to 9 months .....	15,375	7,944	7,431	13,585	6,889	6,497	1,703	908	795	19	12	7	267	195	132
9 to 11 months .....	11,290	5,781	5,509	9,860	5,049	4,811	1,225	626	599	5	1	4	200	165	95
Under 1 year .....	52,811	27,041	25,770	45,820	23,449	22,380	5,959	3,063	2,896	41	24	17	982	565	477
1 year .....	34,301	17,542	16,759	29,406	15,008	14,398	4,178	2,159	2,019	46	20	26	671	355	316
2 years .....	56,011	28,577	27,434	48,051	24,536	23,515	6,759	3,400	3,359	143	81	62	1,067	560	507
3 years .....	54,931	27,645	27,286	46,909	23,563	23,346	6,835	3,488	3,347	188	111	77	999	483	516
4 years .....	56,387	28,991	27,486	47,770	24,483	23,287	7,340	3,740	3,600	230	130	100	1,047	548	499
1 to 4 years .....	201,630	102,665	98,965	172,136	87,590	84,546	25,103	12,787	12,316	607	342	265	3,784	1,946	1,838
5 years .....	51,767	26,096	25,611	43,441	21,924	21,517	7,020	3,537	3,483	269	148	121	977	467	490
6 years .....	57,288	28,604	28,684	47,904	24,183	23,721	7,879	4,042	3,836	355	196	159	1,150	582	568
7 years .....	53,563	26,555	26,608	44,621	22,482	22,142	7,495	3,729	3,766	408	224	184	1,036	520	516
8 years .....	52,580	26,616	25,964	43,406	21,958	21,448	7,580	3,843	3,737	565	293	272	1,029	522	507
9 years .....	48,797	24,692	24,195	39,852	20,137	19,725	7,193	3,568	3,625	726	389	357	1,016	508	568
5 to 9 years .....	263,935	133,273	130,662	219,237	110,684	108,553	37,167	18,720	18,447	2,323	1,250	1,073	5,208	2,619	2,589
10 years .....	52,511	26,872	25,639	42,579	21,861	20,718	7,934	4,010	3,924	926	483	445	1,070	518	552
11 years .....	45,491	22,884	22,607	36,429	18,428	18,001	7,231	3,564	3,667	855	400	455	976	492	484
12 years .....	50,706	25,589	25,126	40,260	20,263	19,997	8,384	4,283	4,101	965	484	481	1,097	550	547
13 years .....	45,192	22,780	22,412	35,693	17,882	17,721	7,599	3,875	3,724	915	466	449	1,075	557	518
14 years .....	49,176	25,054	24,122	38,591	19,674	18,920	8,679	4,418	4,261	900	450	450	1,003	512	491
10 to 14 years .....	243,076	123,170	119,906	193,465	98,108	95,357	39,827	20,150	19,677	4,563	2,233	2,280	5,221	2,629	2,592
15 years .....	45,235	22,611	22,624	35,163	17,607	17,556	8,282	4,095	4,187	884	484	400	906	425	481
16 years .....	49,788	24,565	25,173	38,453	19,092	19,361	9,362	4,507	4,855	941	498	443	982	498	514
17 years .....	45,622	24,085	22,537	35,249	17,720	17,529	8,415	4,351	4,064	1,093	518	455	955	466	489
18 years .....	49,174	23,763	25,605	37,951	18,251	19,700	9,648	4,324	4,724	1,251	633	618	1,124	561	563
19 years .....	43,859	22,328	21,531	33,424	16,891	16,533	8,072	4,122	3,950	1,242	630	552	1,121	625	496
15 to 19 years .....	233,828	116,358	117,470	180,240	89,561	90,679	43,179	21,399	21,780	5,321	2,853	2,463	5,088	2,545	2,543
20 years .....	44,302	20,774	23,559	33,596	15,706	17,890	8,195	3,814	4,381	1,512	795	717	1,030	459	571
21 years .....	46,655	24,592	21,443	35,449	18,854	16,591	8,165	4,390	3,775	1,495	834	661	1,026	510	416
22 years .....	44,552	21,905	22,647	33,892	16,627	17,265	8,048	3,935	4,113	1,595	823	772	1,017	520	497
23 years .....	43,840	22,287	21,553	33,155	16,804	16,351	7,941	3,957	3,984	1,750	1,004	746	994	522	472
24 years .....	39,184	19,744	19,440	29,160	14,738	14,422	7,129	3,458	3,671	2,007	1,103	904	888	445	443
20 to 24 years .....	217,944	109,392	108,642	165,252	82,733	82,519	39,478	19,554	19,924	8,359	4,559	3,800	4,855	2,456	2,399
25 years .....	37,417	18,226	19,191	27,517	13,369	14,148	6,847	3,232	3,585	2,137	1,165	972	916	430	486
26 years .....	34,911	17,450	17,461	25,693	12,813	12,883	6,343	3,044	3,299	2,101	1,186	915	771	407	364
27 years .....	34,022	17,433	16,584	25,098	12,778	12,320	6,125	3,067	3,058	2,027	1,171	856	772	422	350
28 years .....	39,045	19,692	19,353	29,022	14,621	14,401	6,938	3,377	3,561	2,229	1,248	981	856	446	410
29 years .....	32,260	16,705	15,545	24,070	12,373	11,697	5,693	2,898	2,795	1,892	1,069	733	635	365	320
25 to 29 years .....	177,645	89,511	88,134	131,403	65,954	65,449	31,946	15,648	16,298	10,296	5,839	4,457	4,000	2,070	1,930
30 years .....	41,674	21,199	20,475	30,540	15,473	15,067	7,281	3,584	3,697	2,793	1,585	1,208	1,060	557	503
31 years .....	37,127	14,226	12,901	20,212	10,495	9,717	4,785	2,482	2,303	1,602	937	665	528	312	216
32 years .....	32,376	16,440	15,936	24,189	12,174	12,015	5,550	2,745	2,805	2,641	1,195	846	896	326	270
33 years .....	30,966	16,653	14,847	23,273	11,963	11,310	5,159	2,672	2,487	1,933	1,121	812	541	303	238
34 years .....	27,510	14,582	12,928	20,592	10,797	9,795	4,404	2,350	2,054	1,965	1,134	821	549	361	248
30 to 34 years .....	159,593	82,506	77,087	118,806	60,902	57,904	27,179	13,833	13,346	10,334	5,972	4,362	3,274	1,799	1,475
35 years .....	30,644	16,014	14,627	22,821	11,860	10,961	4,575	2,325	2,250	2,382	1,385	997	863	444	419
36 years .....	28,343	14,756	13,588	21,640	11,041	10,599	4,083	2,129	1,954	2,266	1,288	978	550	298	262
37 years .....	25,651	13,403	12,248	19,587	10,106	9,481	3,434	1,804	1,630	2,099	1,179	920	581	314	267
38 years .....	27,627	14,512	13,115	20,997	10,967	10,030	3,352	1,752	1,690	2,618	1,484	1,134	669	369	291
39 years .....	23,537	12,469	11,077	17,772	9,351	8,421	2,763	1,463	1,300	2,392	1,323	1,069	610	323	287
35 to 39 years .....	136,065	71,145	64,860	102,767	53,265	49,502	18,207	9,473	8,734	11,757	6,659	5,098	3,274	1,748	1,526
40 years .....	30,286	15,656	14,630	22,207	11,424	10,783	3,267	1,666	1,601	3,909	2,120	1,789	903	446	457
41 years .....	18,707	9,921	8,786	14,314	7,559	6,775	1,941	1,009	941	2,119	1,193	925	333	189	144
42 years .....	22,685	11,595	11,090	17,071	8,581	8,490	2,236	1,168	1,068	2,921	1,602	1,319	457	244	213
43 years .....	20,248	10,411	9,837	15,412	7,844	7,568	1,932	993	939	2,519	1,362	1,157	385	212	173
44 years .....	19,250	9,679	9,571	14,721	7,312	7,409	1,727	868	839	2,461	1,298	1,163	341	181	160
40 to 44 years .....	111,176	57,262	53,914	83,725	42,700	41,025	11,103	5,715	5,388	13,929	7,575	6,354	2,419	1,272	1,147
45 years .....	23,146	11,653	11,493	16,953	8,469	8,544	1,948	987	961	3,620	1,936	1,684	625	321	304
46 years .....	19,786	10,071	9,715	14,919	7,511	7,408	1,686	861	825	2,829	1,509	1,320	352	190	162
47 years .....	17,559	8,690	8,869	13,173	6,450	6,723	1,501	748	753	2,564	1,311	1,253	321	181	140
48 years .....	19,647	9,454	9,593	14,212	6,994	7,218	1,523	709	814	2,953	1,549	1,404	359	202	157
49 years .....	16,187	8,068	8,119	12,162	5,982	6,180	1,245	629	625	2,435	1,278	1,157	345	188	157
45 to 49 years .....	95,725	47,936	47,789	71,419	35,346	36,073	7,003	3,925	3,978	14,401	7,583	6,818	2,002	1,082	920

(a) Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## INDIANA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
50 years.....	23,832	12,357	11,475	16,835	8,653	8,182	1,711	868	843	4,559	2,430	2,129	727	406	321
51 years.....	13,217	7,113	6,104	9,759	5,158	4,601	916	475	441	2,322	1,330	1,002	250	159	100
52 years.....	17,159	9,344	7,815	12,510	6,713	5,797	1,086	575	511	3,234	1,844	1,390	229	122	117
53 years.....	16,142	8,831	7,311	11,925	6,404	5,521	938	515	423	3,009	1,742	1,267	270	170	100
54 years.....	15,674	8,293	7,381	11,499	5,969	5,530	915	485	430	2,993	1,678	1,320	252	161	101
50 to 54 years...	86,054	45,938	40,116	62,528	32,897	29,631	5,566	2,918	2,648	16,122	9,024	7,098	1,838	1,099	739
55 years.....	14,774	7,732	7,042	10,322	5,387	4,935	802	402	400	3,339	1,780	1,559	311	163	143
56 years.....	14,760	7,645	7,115	10,523	5,330	5,193	752	388	364	3,192	1,741	1,451	293	159	107
57 years.....	12,640	6,815	5,825	9,195	4,883	4,307	668	372	296	2,570	1,433	1,137	207	122	85
58 years.....	12,496	6,475	5,961	9,110	4,664	4,446	559	278	281	2,386	1,429	1,166	181	113	68
59 years.....	9,827	5,211	4,616	7,197	3,712	3,485	442	240	202	2,042	1,179	863	146	89	66
55 to 59 years...	64,437	33,878	30,559	46,347	23,981	22,366	3,223	1,680	1,543	13,729	7,553	6,176	1,138	664	474
60 years.....	14,636	7,556	7,130	9,764	4,923	4,841	554	286	263	3,970	2,151	1,819	398	196	202
61 years.....	8,151	4,396	3,755	5,910	3,141	2,769	335	165	170	1,827	1,040	787	79	50	29
62 years.....	10,387	5,543	4,844	7,348	3,877	3,471	349	237	212	2,434	1,340	1,094	156	89	67
63 years.....	10,590	5,653	4,937	7,563	3,944	3,619	405	191	214	2,491	1,439	1,052	131	79	52
64 years.....	9,344	4,932	4,412	6,630	3,365	3,265	383	216	167	2,223	1,303	920	103	48	60
60 to 64 years...	53,158	28,080	25,078	37,215	19,250	17,965	2,126	1,095	1,031	12,945	7,273	5,672	872	462	410
65 years.....	10,243	5,310	4,933	6,947	3,523	3,419	406	211	195	2,697	1,469	1,228	193	162	91
66 years.....	8,035	4,222	3,813	5,644	2,854	2,790	352	193	156	1,945	1,118	827	94	54	40
67 years.....	7,352	3,957	3,395	5,162	2,671	2,491	333	176	157	1,752	1,057	895	105	53	52
68 years.....	7,111	3,742	3,369	5,044	2,613	2,431	297	146	151	1,673	923	745	97	55	42
69 years.....	5,581	2,982	2,599	4,000	2,037	1,913	262	138	124	1,272	727	545	47	30	17
65 to 69 years...	38,322	20,213	18,109	26,797	13,753	13,044	1,650	867	783	9,339	5,299	4,040	586	294	242
70 years.....	7,845	4,115	3,730	5,287	2,718	2,569	350	191	159	2,020	1,119	901	188	87	101
71 years.....	4,546	2,489	2,057	3,277	1,751	1,526	247	131	116	987	586	401	35	21	14
72 years.....	5,269	2,783	2,486	3,840	2,000	1,840	223	118	110	1,147	615	512	51	30	24
73 years.....	4,646	2,426	2,220	3,404	1,712	1,692	192	113	79	992	567	425	58	34	24
74 years.....	4,161	2,201	1,960	3,095	1,556	1,449	250	131	119	869	495	374	37	19	18
70 to 74 years...	26,467	14,014	12,453	18,813	9,737	9,076	1,267	684	583	6,015	3,402	2,613	372	191	181
75 years.....	4,175	2,188	1,987	2,853	1,442	1,411	136	103	88	1,044	591	453	82	47	35
76 years.....	3,423	1,843	1,583	2,486	1,314	1,172	173	99	74	725	401	324	42	29	13
77 years.....	2,854	1,513	1,341	2,076	1,069	1,007	162	76	85	579	345	234	37	23	14
78 years.....	2,751	1,400	1,342	2,037	985	1,052	139	79	60	570	326	244	25	19	16
79 years.....	1,985	1,091	894	1,450	779	671	109	56	53	405	242	163	21	14	7
75 to 79 years...	15,191	8,044	7,147	10,872	5,589	5,283	779	418	361	3,323	1,905	1,418	217	132	85
80 years.....	2,396	1,230	1,166	1,641	846	795	140	89	60	531	285	266	64	19	45
81 years.....	1,348	731	617	983	533	450	91	50	41	259	141	118	15	7	8
82 years.....	1,411	674	737	1,014	467	547	114	57	57	266	144	122	17	6	11
83 years.....	1,078	529	549	757	363	394	85	49	36	229	110	119	16	7	9
84 years.....	933	450	483	671	325	346	61	32	29	194	91	103	7	2	5
80 to 84 years...	7,166	3,614	3,552	5,066	2,534	2,532	491	268	223	1,490	771	719	119	41	78
85 years.....	838	411	427	577	278	299	48	23	25	191	101	90	22	9	13
86 years.....	643	314	329	451	216	235	38	18	20	144	73	71	19	7	3
87 years.....	593	246	237	386	161	225	46	27	19	93	54	30	8	4	4
88 years.....	552	154	198	296	104	192	27	12	15	77	32	45	12	6	6
89 years.....	273	132	141	181	82	99	26	16	10	56	28	28	10	6	4
85 to 89 years...	2,639	1,257	1,382	1,831	841	990	185	96	89	561	288	273	62	32	30
90 years.....	347	164	183	219	101	118	22	14	8	95	44	51	11	5	6
91 years.....	124	59	65	94	42	52	12	9	3	15	8	7	3	.....	3
92 years.....	100	47	53	73	30	43	8	6	2	17	10	7	2	1	1
93 years.....	71	29	42	45	15	30	7	3	4	14	7	7	5	4	1
94 years.....	43	17	26	27	10	17	6	3	3	7	4	3	3	.....	3
90 to 94 years...	685	316	369	458	198	260	55	35	29	148	73	75	24	10	14
95 years.....	49	27	22	35	18	17	4	2	2	8	7	1	2	.....	2
96 years.....	33	18	15	20	11	9	.....	.....	.....	12	6	6	1	1	.....
97 years.....	17	9	8	10	5	5	.....	.....	.....	6	3	3	1	1	.....
98 years.....	20	9	11	10	4	6	1	1	.....	4	2	2	5	2	3
99 years.....	11	7	4	9	5	4	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
95 to 99 years...	130	70	60	84	43	41	5	3	2	32	20	12	9	4	5
100 years and over...	54	21	33	15	7	8	5	2	3	11	6	5	23	6	17
Age unknown.....	4,733	2,733	2,000	3,693	2,151	1,542	332	184	148	357	222	135	351	176	175



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,

IOWA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
All ages .....	1,911,896	994,453	917,443	1,063,967	547,996	515,971	513,187	260,273	252,914	323,932	180,376	143,556	10,810	5,808	5,002
Under 1 month.....	1,207	637	570	759	389	370	443	245	198	1	1	.....	4	2	2
1 to 2 months.....	9,482	4,879	4,603	5,928	3,100	2,828	3,515	1,756	1,759	4	3	1	35	20	15
3 to 5 months.....	13,071	6,638	6,433	8,287	4,227	4,060	4,635	2,363	2,317	24	8	16	75	35	40
6 to 8 months.....	14,008	7,072	6,936	8,905	4,469	4,436	5,024	2,566	2,458	18	9	9	61	28	33
9 to 11 months.....	10,287	5,137	5,150	6,717	3,368	3,349	3,501	1,731	1,770	22	10	12	47	28	19
Under 1 year....	48,055	24,363	23,692	30,596	15,553	15,043	17,168	8,666	8,502	60	31	38	222	113	109
1 year.....	32,822	16,724	16,098	20,197	10,303	9,894	12,317	6,249	6,068	149	80	69	159	92	67
2 years.....	52,800	27,137	25,662	33,196	16,999	16,197	19,131	9,799	9,332	418	217	201	254	122	122
3 years.....	59,800	25,902	24,978	31,172	15,963	15,203	18,820	9,483	9,337	629	320	300	268	130	138
4 years.....	48,753	24,956	23,800	29,888	15,358	14,530	17,931	9,103	8,823	681	353	323	256	132	124
1 to 4 years.....	185,457	94,719	90,733	114,453	58,629	55,824	68,199	34,639	33,560	1,868	975	893	937	476	461
5 years.....	50,061	25,478	24,583	30,104	15,315	14,789	18,778	9,586	9,192	939	476	463	240	101	139
6 years.....	49,385	24,924	24,471	29,386	14,861	14,525	18,622	9,383	9,239	1,132	561	571	255	119	136
7 years.....	48,028	24,324	23,704	28,646	14,670	13,976	17,692	8,822	8,870	1,446	709	737	244	123	121
8 years.....	45,879	23,142	22,737	27,106	13,798	13,308	16,734	8,321	8,413	1,824	915	909	215	108	107
9 years.....	43,713	22,369	21,344	25,717	13,236	12,481	15,478	7,846	7,632	2,260	1,168	1,112	238	119	119
5 to 9 years.....	237,076	120,237	116,839	140,959	71,880	69,079	87,304	43,958	43,346	7,621	3,829	3,792	1,192	570	622
10 years.....	45,718	23,306	22,412	26,383	13,491	12,892	16,339	8,321	8,018	2,756	1,376	1,380	243	118	122
11 years.....	49,763	20,741	20,022	23,256	11,857	11,399	14,698	7,459	7,239	2,596	1,319	1,277	213	106	107
12 years.....	45,342	22,962	22,400	25,228	12,836	12,392	16,860	8,414	8,446	3,026	1,569	1,457	228	113	115
13 years.....	42,162	21,332	20,770	23,404	11,766	11,638	15,718	7,979	7,748	2,744	1,463	1,281	236	133	103
14 years.....	44,256	22,827	21,429	24,363	12,616	11,747	16,679	8,562	8,117	2,959	1,509	1,450	255	140	115
10 to 14 years....	218,181	111,138	107,043	122,634	62,566	60,068	80,294	40,726	39,563	14,081	7,236	6,845	1,172	610	562
15 years.....	40,104	20,185	19,919	21,994	11,074	10,920	15,049	7,536	7,513	2,850	1,458	1,392	211	117	94
16 years.....	41,667	20,769	20,907	22,411	11,107	11,304	15,857	7,819	8,038	3,163	1,715	1,448	236	119	117
17 years.....	39,806	20,658	19,148	21,474	11,132	10,342	14,062	7,565	7,127	3,452	1,882	1,570	218	109	109
18 years.....	43,167	21,694	22,213	23,553	11,558	11,995	15,980	7,739	8,241	4,115	2,264	1,851	259	133	126
19 years.....	39,335	20,542	18,793	21,266	10,917	10,349	13,592	7,007	6,585	4,245	2,494	1,751	232	124	108
15 to 19 years....	204,819	103,839	100,980	110,698	55,788	54,910	75,140	37,636	37,504	17,825	9,813	8,012	1,156	602	554
20 years.....	41,166	19,825	21,281	21,764	10,234	11,540	13,782	6,572	7,210	5,314	2,318	2,366	246	111	135
21 years.....	38,921	21,100	17,821	21,243	11,392	9,851	12,543	6,743	5,800	4,890	2,835	2,055	245	110	115
22 years.....	39,626	19,600	19,226	21,673	10,585	10,488	11,968	5,921	6,047	5,738	3,162	2,576	247	132	115
23 years.....	37,700	19,633	18,127	20,410	10,665	9,755	11,658	5,491	5,567	6,060	3,369	2,691	232	118	114
24 years.....	35,073	18,180	16,893	18,195	9,353	8,842	10,264	5,102	5,162	6,379	3,605	2,774	235	120	115
20 to 24 years....	191,886	93,538	93,348	102,685	52,299	50,476	59,615	29,829	29,786	28,381	15,869	12,492	1,205	611	594
25 years.....	32,878	17,163	15,715	16,425	8,569	7,836	9,356	4,562	4,794	6,864	3,880	2,964	233	132	101
26 years.....	30,904	15,919	14,185	15,522	7,733	7,789	8,774	4,364	4,419	6,391	3,018	2,691	217	124	93
27 years.....	29,791	15,899	13,892	15,218	7,997	7,221	8,246	4,213	4,033	6,149	3,587	2,532	178	102	76
28 years.....	23,105	17,438	15,747	17,100	8,780	8,320	8,981	4,525	4,456	6,897	4,011	2,886	207	122	85
29 years.....	28,023	15,033	12,990	14,921	7,904	7,017	7,415	3,882	3,533	5,509	3,159	2,359	178	97	81
25 to 29 years....	154,781	81,452	73,329	79,186	41,003	38,183	42,772	21,546	21,226	31,810	18,326	13,484	1,013	577	426
30 years.....	35,389	18,043	16,446	18,077	9,436	8,641	9,019	4,689	4,339	8,036	4,673	3,363	257	154	103
31 years.....	22,865	12,855	11,010	12,900	6,776	6,124	6,096	3,245	2,861	4,750	2,779	1,971	119	65	54
32 years.....	27,448	14,425	13,021	14,597	7,601	6,996	6,763	3,413	3,355	5,914	3,324	2,590	167	87	80
33 years.....	25,495	13,566	11,929	13,789	7,299	6,490	6,065	3,109	2,956	5,524	3,097	2,427	117	61	56
34 years.....	23,467	12,441	11,026	13,033	6,713	6,320	5,052	2,668	2,384	5,241	2,982	2,259	141	78	63
30 to 34 years....	135,662	72,230	63,492	72,396	37,825	34,571	33,000	17,105	15,895	29,465	16,855	12,610	601	445	356
35 years.....	25,598	14,016	11,582	13,618	7,278	6,340	5,202	2,766	2,436	6,570	3,837	2,733	268	135	73
36 years.....	22,629	12,033	10,596	12,386	6,532	5,854	4,256	2,190	2,066	5,817	3,214	2,603	170	97	73
37 years.....	26,319	10,843	9,506	11,410	6,062	5,408	3,496	1,796	1,700	5,390	2,959	2,341	143	86	57
38 years.....	21,776	11,618	10,158	12,094	6,854	5,740	3,465	1,802	1,663	6,086	3,383	2,703	131	79	52
39 years.....	18,421	9,915	8,506	10,285	5,450	4,835	2,721	1,417	1,304	5,289	2,984	2,305	126	64	62
35 to 39 years....	108,773	53,425	50,348	59,793	31,616	28,177	19,140	9,971	9,169	29,062	16,377	12,685	778	461	317
40 years.....	25,147	13,269	11,878	13,465	6,980	6,485	3,156	1,609	1,547	8,269	4,536	3,733	257	144	113
41 years.....	15,315	8,147	7,168	8,822	4,618	4,204	1,860	975	885	4,557	2,516	2,041	76	38	38
42 years.....	18,393	9,398	8,995	10,280	5,103	5,177	2,052	1,053	999	5,953	3,179	2,774	108	63	45
43 years.....	16,229	8,282	7,938	9,133	4,590	4,543	1,714	874	840	5,289	2,779	2,510	84	39	45
44 years.....	15,605	7,710	7,895	8,845	4,387	4,458	1,467	702	765	5,221	2,582	2,639	72	39	33
40 to 44 years....	90,680	46,806	43,874	50,545	25,678	24,867	10,249	5,213	5,036	29,289	15,592	13,697	597	323	274
45 years.....	20,999	11,424	9,575	11,091	5,824	5,177	1,775	944	831	8,050	4,550	3,500	173	106	67
46 years.....	17,043	9,222	7,821	9,201	4,742	4,459	1,457	774	683	6,275	3,645	2,630	110	61	49
47 years.....	15,677	8,476	7,201	8,612	4,426	4,186	1,281	707	574	5,693	3,280	2,413	91	62	28
48 years.....	16,265	8,442	7,823	8,763	4,362	4,406	1,321	693	628	6,054	3,310	2,744	122	77	45
49 years.....	13,822	7,459	6,363	7,691	3,975	3,716	1,021	561	460	5,026	2,873	2,153	84	50	34
45 to 49 years....	83,866	45,028	38,783	45,273	23,329	21,944	6,855	3,679	3,176	31,098	17,658	13,440	580	357	223

(a) Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## IOWA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
50 years.....	19,776	10,319	9,457	9,828	4,979	4,849	1,346	700	646	8,442	4,558	3,884	160	82	78
51 years.....	10,818	5,845	4,973	5,973	3,099	2,874	675	348	327	4,113	2,362	1,751	57	36	21
52 years.....	13,975	7,580	6,395	7,518	3,958	3,560	907	497	410	5,479	3,082	2,397	71	43	28
53 years.....	12,960	7,087	5,873	7,180	3,835	3,345	777	436	341	4,960	2,786	2,174	43	30	13
54 years.....	12,491	6,525	5,966	6,824	3,548	3,276	749	384	365	4,858	2,558	2,300	60	35	25
50 to 54 years...	70,020	37,356	32,664	37,323	19,419	17,904	4,454	2,365	2,089	27,852	15,346	12,506	391	226	165
55 years.....	13,218	6,947	6,271	6,719	3,471	3,248	678	370	308	5,752	3,073	2,679	69	33	36
56 years.....	12,553	6,789	5,764	6,667	3,597	3,160	675	363	312	5,162	2,890	2,272	49	29	20
57 years.....	10,835	5,935	4,900	6,108	3,295	2,813	553	295	258	4,143	2,329	1,814	31	16	15
58 years.....	10,609	5,785	4,824	5,772	3,132	2,640	518	280	238	4,278	2,349	1,929	41	24	17
59 years.....	8,629	4,663	3,966	4,795	2,543	2,252	402	214	188	3,404	1,892	1,512	28	14	14
55 to 59 years...	55,844	30,119	25,725	30,061	15,948	14,113	2,826	1,522	1,304	22,739	12,533	10,206	218	116	102
60 years.....	13,772	7,497	6,275	6,399	3,462	2,937	579	314	265	6,699	3,665	3,034	95	56	39
61 years.....	7,196	4,016	3,180	3,946	2,115	1,831	309	181	128	2,918	1,700	1,218	23	20	3
62 years.....	9,010	4,968	4,042	4,751	2,582	2,169	425	254	171	3,806	2,116	1,690	28	16	12
63 years.....	8,780	4,836	3,944	4,789	2,568	2,221	380	200	180	3,586	2,055	1,531	25	13	12
64 years.....	8,079	4,352	3,727	4,248	2,223	2,025	349	212	137	3,460	1,902	1,558	22	15	7
60 to 64 years...	46,837	25,669	21,168	24,133	12,950	11,183	2,042	1,161	881	20,469	11,438	9,031	193	120	73
65 years.....	9,147	5,008	4,139	4,432	2,363	2,069	367	197	170	4,310	2,428	1,882	38	20	18
66 years.....	7,094	3,903	3,191	3,692	1,957	1,735	320	176	144	3,051	1,747	1,304	31	23	8
67 years.....	6,570	3,633	2,937	3,447	1,808	1,579	317	169	148	2,778	1,576	1,202	28	20	8
68 years.....	6,096	3,273	2,823	3,265	1,734	1,531	299	153	146	2,512	1,371	1,141	20	15	5
69 years.....	4,921	2,794	2,127	2,762	1,547	1,215	245	126	119	1,898	1,114	784	16	7	9
65 to 69 years...	33,828	18,611	15,217	17,598	9,469	8,129	1,548	821	727	14,549	8,236	6,313	133	85	48
70 years.....	6,987	3,932	3,055	3,445	1,866	1,579	312	169	143	3,198	1,879	1,319	32	18	14
71 years.....	3,891	2,261	1,630	2,227	1,275	952	182	103	79	1,472	876	596	10	7	3
72 years.....	4,590	2,597	1,993	2,653	1,448	1,205	224	134	90	1,697	1,005	692	16	10	6
73 years.....	3,959	2,239	1,720	2,254	1,249	1,005	190	102	88	1,508	884	624	7	4	3
74 years.....	3,409	1,879	1,530	1,925	1,038	887	162	96	66	1,316	743	573	6	2	4
70 to 74 years...	22,836	12,908	9,928	12,504	6,876	5,628	1,070	604	466	9,191	5,387	3,804	71	41	30
75 years.....	3,554	1,942	1,612	1,830	960	870	188	107	81	1,519	869	650	17	6	11
76 years.....	2,780	1,552	1,228	1,522	843	679	155	86	69	1,094	629	474	9	3	6
77 years.....	2,220	1,231	989	1,265	695	570	138	77	61	812	457	355	5	2	3
78 years.....	2,440	1,329	1,111	1,393	726	667	160	90	70	872	502	370	15	11	4
79 years.....	1,671	951	720	983	535	448	89	50	39	595	364	231	4	2	2
75 to 79 years...	12,665	7,005	5,660	6,993	3,759	3,234	730	410	320	4,892	2,812	2,080	50	24	26
80 years.....	2,046	1,114	932	1,034	551	483	126	66	60	870	488	382	16	9	7
81 years.....	995	523	472	621	334	287	48	26	22	326	163	163	1	1	1
82 years.....	1,095	614	481	623	351	272	74	38	36	397	224	173	1	1	1
83 years.....	884	445	439	531	270	261	73	32	41	276	139	137	4	4	1
84 years.....	813	385	428	450	207	243	66	35	31	295	142	153	2	1	1
80 to 84 years...	5,833	3,081	2,752	3,259	1,713	1,546	387	197	190	2,164	1,156	1,008	23	15	8
85 years.....	669	331	338	364	165	199	39	18	21	261	147	114	5	1	4
86 years.....	504	266	238	263	127	136	38	24	14	198	112	86	5	3	2
87 years.....	398	193	205	204	97	107	36	15	21	157	81	76	1	1	1
88 years.....	312	163	149	174	86	88	25	14	11	112	63	49	1	1	1
89 years.....	247	124	123	130	69	61	16	5	11	101	50	51	1	1	1
85 to 89 years...	2,130	1,077	1,053	1,135	544	591	154	76	78	829	453	376	12	4	8
90 years.....	258	130	128	115	55	60	21	14	7	116	58	58	6	3	3
91 years.....	107	58	49	50	25	25	5	5	5	50	33	17	2	2	2
92 years.....	73	47	26	34	20	14	9	7	2	30	20	10	1	1	1
93 years.....	58	29	29	27	13	14	7	3	4	24	13	11	2	1	1
94 years.....	36	18	18	19	9	10	5	2	3	10	6	4	2	1	1
90 to 94 years...	532	282	250	245	122	123	47	26	21	230	130	100	10	4	6
95 years.....	44	17	27	19	8	11	2	1	2	18	7	11	5	2	3
96 years.....	30	14	16	14	7	7	2	1	1	14	6	8	1	1	1
97 years.....	10	5	5	4	2	2	1	1	1	5	2	3	1	1	1
98 years.....	13	5	8	5	1	4	1	1	1	7	4	3	1	1	1
99 years.....	11	6	5	5	3	2	1	1	1	3	2	1	2	1	2
95 to 99 years...	108	47	61	47	21	26	7	3	4	47	21	26	7	2	5
100 years and over..	21	10	11	5	1	4	3	3	1	12	6	6	1	1	1
Age unknown.....	2,066	1,518	548	1,440	1,098	348	183	117	66	389	277	112	48	26	22



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,  
KANSAS.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
All ages .....	1,427,096	752,112	674,984	992,326	519,129	473,197	236,597	122,341	114,256	147,630	84,842	62,788	50,543	25,800	24,743
Under 1 month.....	851	450	401	629	337	292	199	101	98	.....	.....	.....	23	12	11
1 to 2 months.....	7,369	3,834	3,535	5,440	2,820	2,620	1,669	886	783	5	2	3	255	126	129
3 to 5 months.....	10,907	5,637	5,270	8,106	4,197	3,909	2,462	1,261	1,188	8	3	5	341	173	168
6 to 8 months.....	11,381	5,825	5,556	8,420	4,316	4,104	2,607	1,330	1,277	21	8	13	333	171	162
9 to 11 months.....	8,058	4,185	3,873	6,025	3,161	2,864	1,766	898	868	6	4	2	261	122	139
Under 1 year.....	38,566	19,931	18,635	28,620	14,831	13,789	8,693	4,479	4,214	40	17	23	1,213	604	609
1 year.....	25,382	13,022	12,360	18,789	9,664	9,125	5,730	2,917	2,813	58	38	20	805	403	402
2 years.....	42,705	21,817	20,888	31,551	16,092	15,459	9,621	4,957	4,664	139	79	60	1,394	689	705
3 years.....	39,926	20,029	19,897	29,323	14,752	14,571	9,074	4,501	4,573	262	137	125	1,267	639	628
4 years.....	38,952	19,832	19,120	28,232	14,372	13,860	8,986	4,518	4,468	353	189	194	1,381	753	628
1 to 4 years.....	146,965	74,700	72,265	107,895	54,880	53,015	33,411	16,893	16,518	812	443	369	4,847	2,484	2,363
5 years.....	38,538	19,589	18,949	27,830	14,061	13,769	8,942	4,591	4,351	501	267	234	1,265	670	595
6 years.....	39,397	20,036	19,361	28,482	14,529	13,953	8,913	4,501	4,412	626	326	300	1,346	680	666
7 years.....	37,656	18,852	18,204	26,682	13,684	12,998	8,347	4,201	4,146	742	355	387	1,285	612	673
8 years.....	36,628	18,505	18,123	26,213	13,318	12,895	8,217	4,102	4,115	847	412	425	1,351	673	678
9 years.....	34,761	17,483	17,278	24,998	12,574	12,424	7,531	3,829	3,702	1,033	516	517	1,199	564	635
5 to 9 years.....	186,350	94,465	91,885	134,205	68,166	66,039	41,950	21,224	20,726	3,749	1,876	1,873	6,446	3,199	3,247
10 years.....	36,135	18,673	17,462	25,593	13,337	12,256	7,842	4,006	3,836	1,268	613	655	1,432	717	715
11 years.....	31,170	15,819	15,351	22,294	11,320	10,974	6,571	3,362	3,209	1,187	525	602	1,118	552	566
12 years.....	35,858	18,397	17,461	25,078	12,838	12,242	7,882	4,018	3,864	1,508	809	694	1,395	734	661
13 years.....	32,569	16,651	15,918	22,693	11,619	11,074	7,232	3,674	3,558	1,321	671	659	1,323	687	636
14 years.....	34,483	17,771	16,712	24,148	12,445	11,703	7,454	3,844	3,610	1,567	841	726	1,314	641	673
10 to 14 years.....	170,215	87,311	82,904	119,806	61,557	58,249	36,981	18,904	18,077	6,846	3,519	3,327	6,582	3,331	3,251
15 years.....	30,994	15,680	15,314	21,437	10,846	10,591	6,667	3,327	3,340	1,596	861	735	1,294	646	648
16 years.....	33,451	16,985	16,466	23,335	11,843	11,492	7,055	3,591	3,464	1,767	963	844	1,294	618	676
17 years.....	29,872	15,422	14,450	20,729	10,693	10,031	6,205	3,187	3,018	1,751	920	841	1,187	617	570
18 years.....	32,431	16,930	16,501	22,614	11,060	11,554	6,527	3,162	3,365	1,974	1,052	922	1,316	656	660
19 years.....	28,832	14,879	13,973	20,087	10,376	9,711	5,645	2,874	2,771	1,950	1,035	915	1,170	594	576
15 to 19 years.....	155,600	78,896	76,704	108,202	54,823	53,379	32,099	16,141	15,958	9,038	4,801	4,237	6,261	3,131	3,130
20 years.....	28,005	13,578	14,427	19,542	9,417	10,125	5,027	2,389	2,638	2,339	1,264	1,075	1,097	598	589
21 years.....	28,094	15,209	12,885	19,910	10,719	9,191	4,905	2,661	2,244	2,345	1,363	982	934	466	468
22 years.....	27,294	14,105	13,189	19,153	9,892	9,261	4,592	2,332	2,260	2,612	1,417	1,195	937	464	473
23 years.....	26,162	13,716	12,416	18,224	9,582	8,642	4,306	2,186	2,120	2,629	1,507	1,192	933	471	462
24 years.....	24,244	12,825	11,419	16,640	8,841	7,799	3,930	2,017	1,913	2,834	1,576	1,258	840	391	449
20 to 24 years.....	133,799	69,463	64,336	93,469	48,451	45,018	22,760	11,585	11,175	12,829	7,127	5,702	4,741	2,300	2,441
25 years.....	22,015	11,391	10,624	14,685	7,552	7,133	3,461	1,733	1,728	3,031	1,692	1,339	838	414	424
26 years.....	21,658	11,394	10,264	14,328	7,402	6,866	3,478	1,811	1,667	3,123	1,790	1,333	729	331	393
27 years.....	21,419	11,608	9,841	14,479	7,833	6,646	3,344	1,708	1,636	2,944	1,736	1,208	682	331	351
28 years.....	21,195	12,914	11,281	16,569	8,726	7,843	3,610	1,922	1,688	3,290	1,853	1,373	790	413	377
29 years.....	20,631	11,133	9,498	14,213	7,653	6,560	3,093	1,636	1,457	2,692	1,530	1,162	633	314	319
25 to 29 years.....	109,948	58,440	51,508	74,274	39,226	35,048	16,986	8,810	8,176	15,016	8,601	6,415	3,672	1,803	1,869
30 years.....	26,041	14,200	11,841	17,676	9,560	8,116	3,713	1,945	1,768	3,706	2,218	1,488	946	477	469
31 years.....	17,499	9,429	8,070	12,303	6,488	5,815	2,541	1,418	1,123	2,238	1,295	943	417	228	189
32 years.....	20,267	10,862	9,405	13,955	7,404	6,551	2,886	1,536	1,350	2,867	1,621	1,246	559	301	258
33 years.....	19,213	10,296	8,917	13,351	7,068	6,283	2,725	1,473	1,252	2,625	1,568	1,117	512	247	265
34 years.....	17,465	9,361	8,104	12,147	6,428	5,719	2,312	1,223	1,089	2,439	1,439	1,064	513	271	242
30 to 34 years.....	100,485	54,148	46,337	69,432	36,948	32,484	14,177	7,595	6,582	13,929	8,081	5,848	2,917	1,524	1,423
35 years.....	19,327	10,607	8,720	13,122	7,138	5,984	2,466	1,351	1,115	2,974	1,765	1,239	765	383	382
36 years.....	17,319	9,173	8,146	11,962	6,245	5,717	2,049	1,132	917	2,747	1,537	1,210	581	259	302
37 years.....	15,972	8,565	7,407	11,185	5,941	5,244	1,748	942	806	2,520	1,415	1,114	510	267	243
38 years.....	16,920	9,012	7,908	11,664	6,155	5,509	1,812	976	836	2,887	1,618	1,269	557	263	294
39 years.....	14,429	7,714	6,706	9,946	5,303	4,643	1,386	744	642	2,678	1,421	1,157	510	246	264
35 to 39 years.....	83,958	45,071	38,887	57,879	30,782	27,097	9,461	5,145	4,316	13,715	7,726	5,989	2,903	1,418	1,485
40 years.....	19,185	10,404	8,781	12,790	6,842	5,948	1,706	929	777	3,874	2,230	1,644	815	403	412
41 years.....	12,376	6,745	5,631	8,747	4,669	4,078	1,081	610	471	2,230	1,292	938	318	174	144
42 years.....	11,660	7,507	6,793	9,867	5,124	4,743	1,239	655	584	2,793	1,536	1,257	491	192	209
43 years.....	13,077	6,874	6,203	9,113	4,729	4,384	1,034	591	473	2,591	1,432	1,159	339	152	187
44 years.....	11,721	5,903	5,818	8,141	4,052	4,089	903	468	435	2,405	1,257	1,148	272	126	146
40 to 44 years.....	70,659	37,433	33,226	48,638	25,416	23,242	5,963	3,223	2,740	13,893	7,747	6,146	2,145	1,047	1,098
45 years.....	16,707	9,607	7,100	10,853	6,142	4,710	1,218	711	507	3,909	2,370	1,539	727	383	344
46 years.....	14,126	8,098	6,028	9,450	5,219	4,201	1,023	619	401	3,164	1,931	1,233	489	299	190
47 years.....	12,885	7,367	5,518	8,698	4,738	3,875	919	556	363	2,932	1,818	1,114	426	260	166
48 years.....	13,331	7,429	5,914	8,746	4,732	4,024	915	528	387	3,163	1,880	1,283	510	290	220
49 years.....	11,285	6,419	4,866	7,519	4,167	3,352	753	444	309	2,589	1,555	1,034	433	255	178
45 to 49 years.....	68,337	38,911	29,426	45,167	25,012	20,155	4,828	2,838	1,970	15,757	9,554	6,203	2,585	1,487	1,098

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## KANSAS.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
50 years.....	14,948	8,435	6,513	9,281	5,058	4,223	933	570	363	3,903	2,344	1,559	831	463	368
51 years.....	8,253	4,728	3,525	5,448	3,002	2,446	551	325	226	2,624	1,250	774	339	151	79
52 years.....	10,513	6,068	4,445	7,044	3,964	3,080	701	410	291	2,461	1,496	965	307	188	109
53 years.....	9,883	5,690	4,193	6,633	3,721	2,912	631	382	249	2,345	1,428	917	274	159	115
54 years.....	9,321	5,285	4,036	6,257	3,502	2,755	579	350	229	2,261	1,273	928	284	160	124
50 to 54 years...	52,918	30,206	22,712	34,663	19,247	15,416	3,395	2,037	1,358	12,934	7,791	5,143	1,926	1,131	795
55 years.....	8,879	5,162	3,717	5,479	3,157	2,322	501	285	216	2,540	1,515	1,025	359	205	154
56 years.....	9,045	5,159	3,886	5,930	3,301	2,629	503	294	209	2,258	1,366	892	354	193	156
57 years.....	7,639	4,520	3,119	5,042	2,911	2,131	379	217	162	1,999	1,233	736	249	159	90
58 years.....	7,281	4,126	3,155	4,759	2,652	2,107	376	218	158	1,899	1,146	743	247	140	107
59 years.....	5,694	3,332	2,362	3,790	2,128	1,662	264	161	103	1,482	848	535	157	95	62
55 to 59 years...	38,538	22,299	16,239	25,000	14,149	10,851	2,023	1,175	848	10,149	6,178	3,971	1,366	797	569
60 years.....	8,474	4,853	3,621	4,959	2,788	2,171	397	236	161	2,645	1,569	1,076	473	260	213
61 years.....	4,564	2,678	1,886	2,967	1,703	1,264	219	128	91	1,271	783	488	107	64	43
62 years.....	5,654	3,381	2,273	3,659	2,143	1,516	284	173	111	1,557	982	575	154	83	71
63 years.....	5,337	3,283	2,254	3,653	2,099	1,554	294	184	110	1,429	896	533	161	104	57
64 years.....	4,728	2,655	2,073	3,064	1,646	1,418	250	145	105	1,287	788	499	127	76	51
60 to 64 years...	28,957	16,850	12,107	18,302	10,379	7,923	1,444	866	578	8,189	5,018	3,171	1,022	587	435
65 years.....	5,226	2,968	2,258	3,274	1,841	1,433	259	142	117	1,440	861	579	253	124	129
66 years.....	3,970	2,279	1,691	2,540	1,444	1,096	217	129	88	1,208	649	459	105	57	48
67 years.....	3,605	2,083	1,522	2,342	1,309	1,033	189	107	82	968	607	361	106	60	46
68 years.....	3,398	1,936	1,462	2,172	1,237	935	195	102	93	933	546	387	98	51	47
69 years.....	2,637	1,500	1,137	1,773	984	789	145	85	60	662	398	264	57	33	24
65 to 69 years...	18,836	10,766	8,070	12,101	6,815	5,286	1,005	565	440	5,111	3,001	2,050	619	325	294
70 years.....	3,657	2,113	1,544	2,178	1,273	905	197	116	81	1,055	620	435	227	104	123
71 years.....	2,028	1,206	822	1,307	772	535	125	75	50	592	328	264	64	31	33
72 years.....	2,362	1,414	948	1,646	976	670	114	73	41	537	329	208	65	36	29
73 years.....	1,940	1,143	797	1,272	745	527	111	66	45	491	292	199	66	40	26
74 years.....	1,683	962	721	1,091	605	486	107	68	39	445	261	184	40	28	12
70 to 74 years...	11,670	6,838	4,832	7,494	4,371	3,123	654	398	256	3,060	1,830	1,230	462	239	223
75 years.....	1,730	968	762	1,068	608	460	94	58	36	469	254	215	99	48	51
76 years.....	1,400	766	634	904	486	418	90	48	42	349	202	147	57	30	27
77 years.....	1,086	631	455	706	410	296	90	47	43	253	156	97	37	18	19
78 years.....	1,063	579	484	660	353	307	82	47	35	276	157	119	45	22	23
79 years.....	745	411	334	499	259	240	43	27	16	172	108	64	31	17	14
75 to 79 years...	6,024	3,355	2,669	3,837	2,116	1,721	399	227	172	1,519	877	642	269	135	134
80 years.....	891	471	420	507	281	226	62	34	28	236	121	115	86	35	51
81 years.....	463	251	212	286	157	129	38	24	14	116	61	55	23	9	14
82 years.....	485	267	218	331	177	154	41	26	15	96	55	41	17	9	8
83 years.....	408	224	184	280	150	130	32	17	15	82	50	32	14	7	7
84 years.....	366	206	160	219	120	99	25	13	12	105	62	43	17	11	6
80 to 84 years...	2,613	1,419	1,194	1,623	885	738	198	114	84	635	349	286	157	71	86
85 years.....	297	153	144	182	93	89	24	14	10	56	32	24	35	14	21
86 years.....	215	111	104	135	69	66	13	6	7	51	27	24	16	9	7
87 years.....	170	82	88	102	45	57	13	7	6	47	25	22	8	5	3
88 years.....	131	62	69	86	39	47	11	5	6	23	13	10	11	5	4
89 years.....	90	40	50	52	23	29	7	2	5	24	14	10	7	1	6
85 to 89 years...	903	448	455	557	269	288	68	34	34	201	111	90	77	34	43
90 years.....	121	63	58	59	32	27	10	6	4	27	17	10	25	8	17
91 years.....	41	17	24	23	9	14	4	2	2	12	5	7	2	1	1
92 years.....	24	12	12	11	6	5	3	3	3	4	1	3	6	2	4
93 years.....	17	9	8	9	4	5	3	3	3	3	1	2	2	1	1
94 years.....	18	11	7	9	5	4	3	2	1	4	2	2	2	2	.....
90 to 94 years...	221	112	109	111	56	55	23	16	7	5	26	24	37	14	23
95 years.....	15	8	7	8	4	4	.....	.....	.....	3	1	2	4	3	1
96 years.....	12	3	9	7	3	4	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	4
97 years.....	12	6	6	4	2	2	.....	.....	.....	4	3	1	4	1	3
98 years.....	13	7	6	2	2	.....	2	1	1	3	1	2	6	2	3
99 years.....	4	2	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
95 to 99 years...	56	26	30	23	11	12	3	1	2	12	7	5	18	7	11
100 years and over..	27	9	18	1	.....	1	2	1	1	3	3	.....	21	5	16
Age unknown .....	1,451	1,015	436	1,007	739	268	74	50	24	143	99	44	227	177	160



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,  
KENTUCKY.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
All ages .....	1,858,635	942,758	915,877	1,406,918	715,523	691,395	124,304	61,520	62,778	59,240	32,091	27,149	268,173	133,618	134,555
Under 1 month.....	1,414	737	677	1,158	603	555	79	38	41	-----	-----	-----	177	96	81
1 to 2 months.....	10,089	5,237	4,852	8,142	4,250	3,892	423	218	205	4	-----	4	1,520	769	751
3 to 5 months.....	14,830	7,556	7,274	12,178	6,218	5,960	645	306	339	3	3	-----	2,004	1,029	975
6 to 8 months.....	14,955	7,572	7,383	12,265	6,265	6,000	693	350	343	4	2	2	1,993	955	1,038
9 to 11 months.....	10,727	5,427	5,300	8,927	4,533	4,394	500	250	250	4	1	3	1,296	643	653
Under 1 year....	52,015	26,529	25,486	42,670	21,869	20,801	2,340	1,162	1,178	15	6	9	6,990	3,492	3,498
1 year.....	35,337	18,012	17,325	28,786	14,729	14,057	1,631	824	807	12	8	4	4,908	2,451	2,457
2 years.....	54,578	27,968	26,610	44,565	22,836	21,729	2,583	1,324	1,259	31	12	19	7,399	3,796	3,603
3 years.....	52,852	26,752	26,100	42,768	21,719	21,049	2,678	1,367	1,311	53	27	26	7,353	3,639	3,714
4 years.....	54,373	27,781	26,592	43,922	22,434	21,488	2,762	1,423	1,339	82	45	37	7,607	3,879	3,728
1 to 4 years....	197,140	100,513	96,627	160,041	81,718	78,323	9,654	4,938	4,716	178	92	86	27,267	13,765	13,502
5 years.....	49,133	24,878	24,255	39,328	19,874	19,454	2,680	1,351	1,329	72	40	32	7,053	3,613	3,440
6 years.....	55,387	27,863	27,524	44,247	22,322	21,925	2,979	1,484	1,495	114	59	55	8,047	3,998	4,049
7 years.....	49,302	25,079	24,223	39,042	19,921	19,121	2,878	1,448	1,430	157	76	81	7,225	3,634	3,591
8 years.....	50,131	25,371	24,760	39,767	20,217	19,550	2,891	1,415	1,476	173	99	74	7,300	3,640	3,660
9 years.....	45,496	22,953	22,543	35,727	18,159	17,568	2,934	1,459	1,475	233	106	127	6,662	3,229	3,373
5 to 9 years....	249,449	126,144	123,305	198,111	100,493	97,618	14,362	7,157	7,205	749	380	369	36,227	18,114	18,113
10 years.....	50,406	26,106	24,300	39,444	20,487	18,957	3,209	1,617	1,592	267	139	128	7,486	3,863	3,623
11 years.....	41,695	21,242	20,453	32,642	16,672	15,970	2,980	1,489	1,491	261	132	129	5,812	2,949	2,863
12 years.....	50,536	25,703	24,833	39,032	19,953	19,079	3,598	1,820	1,768	285	134	151	7,621	3,786	3,835
13 years.....	43,806	22,211	21,595	33,645	17,115	16,530	3,297	1,656	1,641	252	139	113	6,612	3,301	3,311
14 years.....	45,339	23,133	22,206	34,541	17,656	16,885	3,698	1,893	1,805	266	132	134	6,834	3,452	3,382
10 to 14 years...	231,782	118,395	113,387	179,304	91,883	87,421	16,782	8,485	8,297	1,331	676	655	34,365	17,351	17,014
15 years.....	41,517	20,732	20,785	31,631	15,875	15,756	3,530	1,702	1,828	291	157	134	6,065	2,998	3,067
16 years.....	45,614	22,397	23,217	34,647	17,040	17,607	4,050	1,947	2,103	325	161	164	6,592	3,249	3,343
17 years.....	40,484	19,967	20,517	30,639	15,180	15,459	3,694	1,836	1,858	364	195	169	5,787	2,756	3,031
18 years.....	44,151	21,639	22,512	33,156	16,297	16,859	4,069	1,999	2,070	377	207	170	6,549	3,136	3,413
19 years.....	37,276	18,685	18,591	27,706	13,858	13,848	3,699	1,884	1,815	391	228	163	5,480	2,715	2,765
15 to 19 years...	209,042	103,420	105,622	157,779	78,250	79,529	19,042	9,308	9,674	1,748	948	800	30,473	14,854	15,619
20 years.....	36,788	16,965	19,823	26,945	12,562	14,383	3,466	1,537	1,929	525	245	280	5,852	2,621	3,231
21 years.....	38,545	19,853	18,692	28,942	14,812	14,130	3,881	2,040	1,841	551	316	235	5,171	2,685	2,486
22 years.....	38,546	18,763	19,783	28,526	13,931	14,595	3,676	1,726	1,950	638	334	304	5,706	2,772	2,934
23 years.....	35,686	18,145	17,541	26,230	13,454	12,776	3,493	1,713	1,780	661	357	304	5,302	2,621	2,681
24 years.....	32,297	16,125	16,172	23,384	11,690	11,694	3,451	1,698	1,753	756	413	343	4,706	2,324	2,382
20 to 24 years...	181,862	89,851	92,011	134,027	66,449	67,578	17,967	8,714	9,253	3,131	1,665	1,466	26,737	13,023	13,714
25 years.....	32,617	15,697	16,920	22,603	11,021	11,582	3,149	1,403	1,746	864	464	400	6,001	2,809	3,192
26 years.....	28,732	14,108	14,624	20,635	10,219	10,416	2,821	1,307	1,514	788	437	351	4,488	2,145	2,343
27 years.....	26,547	13,459	13,088	19,241	9,783	9,458	2,664	1,262	1,402	793	466	327	3,849	1,948	1,901
28 years.....	30,225	15,208	15,017	21,828	10,887	10,941	3,082	1,516	1,566	925	544	381	4,390	2,261	2,129
29 years.....	23,465	12,151	11,314	16,873	8,717	8,156	2,656	1,342	1,314	742	446	296	3,194	1,646	1,548
25 to 29 years...	141,586	70,623	70,963	101,180	50,627	50,553	14,372	6,830	7,542	4,112	2,357	1,755	21,922	10,809	11,113
30 years.....	36,669	18,731	17,938	25,371	13,069	12,302	3,389	1,622	1,767	1,250	744	506	6,659	3,296	3,363
31 years.....	18,686	9,854	8,832	14,037	7,373	6,664	2,043	1,078	965	644	384	260	1,962	1,019	943
32 years.....	23,142	11,821	11,321	17,215	8,823	8,392	2,361	1,119	1,242	808	467	341	2,758	1,412	1,346
33 years.....	22,684	11,628	10,456	16,718	8,826	7,892	2,089	1,057	1,032	754	466	288	2,523	1,279	1,244
34 years.....	20,028	10,451	9,577	15,082	7,843	7,239	1,748	874	874	773	482	291	2,425	1,252	1,173
30 to 34 years...	120,609	62,485	58,124	88,423	45,934	42,489	11,630	5,750	5,880	4,229	2,543	1,686	16,327	8,258	8,069
35 years.....	27,604	14,273	13,331	19,141	9,915	9,226	1,991	1,053	938	1,141	653	488	5,331	2,652	2,679
36 years.....	21,424	11,106	10,318	16,248	8,432	7,816	1,597	803	794	887	517	370	2,692	1,354	1,338
37 years.....	18,303	9,724	8,579	13,801	7,367	6,434	1,320	667	653	884	530	354	2,298	1,160	1,138
38 years.....	20,747	10,565	10,182	15,367	7,810	7,557	1,329	645	684	1,131	629	502	2,920	1,481	1,439
39 years.....	16,705	8,741	7,964	12,318	6,551	5,767	1,053	513	540	914	470	444	2,420	1,207	1,213
35 to 39 years...	104,783	54,409	50,374	76,875	40,075	36,800	7,290	3,681	3,609	4,957	2,799	2,158	15,661	7,854	7,807
40 years.....	27,293	13,603	13,690	18,409	9,228	9,181	1,305	642	663	1,790	953	837	5,789	2,780	3,009
41 years.....	12,981	6,948	6,033	10,000	5,408	4,592	651	304	347	934	523	411	1,396	713	683
42 years.....	17,044	8,715	8,329	12,959	6,567	6,392	753	388	365	1,365	766	599	1,967	994	973
43 years.....	14,502	7,436	7,066	11,231	5,775	5,456	632	309	323	1,165	597	568	1,474	755	719
44 years.....	13,513	6,743	6,770	10,533	5,220	5,313	508	252	256	1,071	531	540	1,401	740	661
40 to 44 years...	85,333	43,445	41,888	63,132	32,198	30,934	3,849	1,895	1,954	6,325	3,370	2,955	12,027	5,982	6,045
45 years.....	20,440	10,159	10,281	14,071	6,962	7,109	668	325	343	1,881	1,034	847	3,820	1,838	1,982
46 years.....	13,935	7,158	6,777	10,668	5,457	5,211	513	253	260	1,206	661	545	1,548	787	761
47 years.....	12,397	6,313	6,081	9,495	4,838	4,657	472	237	235	1,126	598	528	1,304	640	664
48 years.....	14,099	6,978	7,121	10,411	5,078	5,333	474	258	216	1,376	748	628	1,838	894	944
49 years.....	11,235	5,689	5,546	8,298	4,249	4,049	358	176	182	1,063	545	518	1,516	719	797
45 to 49 years...	72,106	36,297	35,809	52,943	26,584	26,359	2,485	1,249	1,236	6,652	3,586	3,066	10,026	4,878	5,148

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## KENTUCKY.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.
50 years.....	20,259	10,054	10,205	13,188	6,567	6,621	512	228	284	2,272	1,185	1,087	4,287	2,074	2,213
51 years.....	8,815	4,696	4,119	6,737	3,597	3,140	245	120	125	922	474	448	911	505	406
52 years.....	11,950	6,307	5,643	9,040	4,767	4,273	317	159	158	1,349	690	659	1,244	691	553
53 years.....	10,367	5,556	4,811	7,898	4,222	3,676	218	113	105	1,164	618	546	1,087	603	484
54 years.....	10,318	5,381	4,937	7,743	4,009	3,734	269	143	126	1,199	635	564	1,107	594	513
50 to 54 years...	61,709	31,994	29,715	44,603	23,162	21,444	1,561	763	798	6,906	3,602	3,304	8,636	4,467	4,169
55 years.....	11,156	5,602	5,554	7,621	3,820	3,801	208	110	98	1,509	768	741	1,818	904	914
56 years.....	10,082	5,300	4,782	7,499	3,934	3,565	176	104	72	1,214	644	570	1,193	618	575
57 years.....	8,037	4,353	3,684	5,977	3,242	2,735	167	90	77	1,061	561	500	832	460	372
58 years.....	8,087	4,068	4,019	5,932	2,972	2,960	174	79	95	1,064	537	527	917	480	437
59 years.....	6,186	3,235	2,951	4,532	2,385	2,147	139	65	74	825	431	404	680	354	326
55 to 59 years...	43,548	22,558	20,990	31,561	16,353	15,208	864	448	416	5,683	2,941	2,742	5,440	2,816	2,624
60 years.....	12,985	6,368	6,617	8,146	3,986	4,160	197	94	103	1,976	1,013	963	2,666	1,275	1,391
61 years.....	5,258	2,855	2,403	3,957	2,155	1,802	79	46	33	759	418	341	468	236	227
62 years.....	6,715	3,472	3,243	5,022	2,569	2,453	123	59	64	976	528	448	594	316	278
63 years.....	6,883	3,663	3,220	5,172	2,751	2,421	126	68	58	971	517	454	614	327	287
64 years.....	6,036	3,147	2,889	4,516	2,324	2,192	98	57	41	835	455	410	557	311	246
60 to 64 years...	37,877	19,505	18,372	26,813	13,785	13,028	623	324	299	5,547	2,931	2,616	4,894	2,465	2,429
65 years.....	8,726	4,408	4,318	5,822	2,971	2,851	139	63	76	1,195	647	548	1,570	727	843
66 years.....	5,294	2,799	2,495	3,993	2,095	1,898	94	51	43	728	395	323	479	258	221
67 years.....	4,779	2,536	2,243	3,578	1,896	1,682	102	59	52	619	352	267	480	238	212
68 years.....	4,782	2,496	2,286	3,601	1,869	1,732	87	49	47	594	339	255	500	268	232
69 years.....	3,530	1,916	1,614	2,625	1,423	1,202	85	47	38	461	261	200	359	185	174
65 to 69 years...	27,111	14,155	12,956	19,619	10,254	9,365	507	251	256	3,597	1,994	1,603	3,588	1,656	1,732
70 years.....	6,521	3,304	3,217	4,320	2,199	2,121	100	63	37	803	418	385	1,268	624	674
71 years.....	2,786	1,568	1,218	2,128	1,228	900	63	39	24	352	186	166	243	115	128
72 years.....	3,546	1,915	1,631	2,735	1,471	1,264	74	36	38	405	241	164	332	167	165
73 years.....	2,877	1,555	1,322	2,190	1,179	1,011	56	24	32	320	178	142	311	174	137
74 years.....	2,638	1,418	1,220	2,047	1,109	938	55	24	31	285	154	131	251	131	120
70 to 74 years...	18,368	9,760	8,608	13,420	7,186	6,234	348	186	162	2,165	1,177	988	2,435	1,211	1,224
75 years.....	3,289	1,626	1,663	2,278	1,134	1,144	58	37	21	346	175	171	607	280	327
76 years.....	2,235	1,139	1,096	1,734	854	880	47	28	19	238	135	103	216	112	94
77 years.....	1,713	909	813	1,380	727	653	39	22	17	147	70	77	147	81	66
78 years.....	1,817	966	851	1,387	749	647	69	27	42	170	95	75	191	104	87
79 years.....	1,222	655	567	976	521	455	38	24	14	98	52	46	110	58	72
75 to 79 years...	10,276	5,286	4,990	7,755	3,976	3,779	251	138	113	990	527	472	1,271	645	626
80 years.....	1,933	954	979	1,226	652	574	46	22	24	190	98	92	471	182	249
81 years.....	808	449	359	643	357	286	31	19	12	73	41	32	61	32	29
82 years.....	907	508	399	728	415	313	23	14	9	69	34	35	87	45	42
83 years.....	714	386	328	571	317	254	23	5	18	65	38	27	55	28	29
84 years.....	738	376	362	562	288	274	22	9	13	73	37	36	81	42	39
80 to 84 years...	5,100	2,673	2,427	3,730	2,029	1,701	145	69	76	470	248	222	755	327	428
85 years.....	680	322	358	471	230	241	11	5	6	54	28	26	144	59	85
86 years.....	442	223	219	342	178	164	16	5	11	32	16	16	52	24	28
87 years.....	377	164	213	290	126	164	6	2	4	39	19	20	42	17	25
88 years.....	280	140	140	207	109	98	9	4	5	21	13	8	43	14	29
89 years.....	217	102	115	159	76	83	3	1	2	15	11	4	40	14	26
85 to 89 years...	1,996	951	1,045	1,469	719	750	45	17	28	161	87	74	321	128	193
90 years.....	369	134	235	209	84	125	8	4	4	29	16	13	123	30	93
91 years.....	95	51	44	71	39	32	3	3	.....	5	3	2	16	6	10
92 years.....	75	34	41	60	29	31	3	.....	3	3	1	2	9	4	5
93 years.....	66	30	36	40	15	25	4	4	.....	6	4	2	16	7	9
94 years.....	37	13	24	31	12	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	1	5
90 to 94 years...	642	262	380	411	179	232	18	11	7	43	24	19	179	48	122
95 years.....	71	35	36	42	22	20	2	1	1	3	2	1	24	10	14
96 years.....	42	13	29	23	8	15	1	.....	1	3	2	1	15	3	12
97 years.....	28	13	15	16	9	7	1	.....	1	3	1	2	8	3	5
98 years.....	34	14	20	13	6	7	2	2	.....	1	.....	1	18	6	12
99 years.....	16	9	7	10	7	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	2	4
95 to 99 years...	191	84	107	104	52	52	6	3	3	10	5	5	71	24	47
100 years and over..	147	38	109	33	11	22	2	1	1	3	2	1	109	24	85
Age unknown.....	5,963	3,381	2,582	2,912	1,737	1,175	161	86	75	229	131	98	2,664	1,427	1,234



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,  
LOUISIANA.

AGE.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
All ages.....	1,118,587	559,350	559,237	413,000	207,849	205,241	96,265	49,887	46,478	42,840	26,683	22,152	560,192	277,826	282,366
Under 1 month.....	690	348	342	337	167	170	43	23	20	—	—	—	310	158	152
1 to 1 month.....	5,576	2,928	2,668	2,491	1,285	1,136	287	149	148	2	—	2	2,886	1,504	1,382
2 to 1 month.....	9,774	4,862	4,571	4,227	2,185	2,042	318	221	297	5	4	1	4,714	2,393	2,321
3 to 1 month.....	9,679	4,884	4,786	4,491	2,210	2,191	491	250	241	3	1	2	4,775	2,423	2,352
4 to 1 month.....	5,638	2,865	2,790	2,595	1,366	1,229	344	192	182	4	2	2	2,715	1,338	1,377
Under 1 year.....	29,938	15,811	15,157	13,961	7,193	6,768	1,593	755	798	14	7	7	15,400	7,816	7,584
1 year.....	23,762	12,160	11,602	10,119	5,177	4,942	1,071	510	531	23	16	7	12,549	6,427	6,122
2 years.....	37,729	19,241	18,378	16,034	8,550	8,114	1,970	1,014	956	71	34	37	19,014	9,735	9,281
3 years.....	35,220	17,744	17,516	14,760	7,486	7,274	1,311	675	638	108	55	53	18,389	9,188	8,931
4 years.....	37,783	18,317	17,466	11,935	7,677	7,258	1,942	983	956	110	65	45	18,795	9,589	9,206
1 to 4 years.....	132,474	67,512	64,962	56,469	28,890	27,579	6,646	3,515	3,431	312	170	142	68,747	34,937	33,810
5 years.....	32,483	16,338	16,145	13,503	6,922	6,581	1,997	975	1,022	132	63	69	16,851	8,378	8,473
6 years.....	35,078	17,665	17,473	14,580	7,212	7,288	2,034	1,016	1,018	130	70	60	18,444	9,367	9,107
7 years.....	31,669	16,685	15,584	12,981	6,619	6,362	2,125	1,079	1,045	138	71	67	16,425	8,305	8,120
8 years.....	33,527	17,093	16,464	13,347	6,861	6,546	2,111	1,074	1,037	178	100	78	17,421	9,118	8,803
9 years.....	27,675	14,011	13,884	11,591	5,899	5,692	2,104	1,077	1,027	183	90	98	15,492	7,025	6,767
5 to 9 years.....	160,462	81,212	79,250	65,922	33,453	32,469	10,371	5,232	5,139	768	394	372	82,403	42,133	41,270
10 years.....	33,308	17,356	15,952	13,216	6,885	6,331	2,493	1,264	1,229	212	106	106	17,387	9,101	8,286
11 years.....	24,231	12,210	12,021	10,367	5,248	5,189	2,184	1,105	1,082	174	95	79	11,482	5,762	5,720
12 years.....	33,456	16,946	16,510	12,654	6,462	6,252	2,646	1,364	1,342	268	120	88	17,848	9,120	8,828
13 years.....	26,659	13,334	13,275	10,164	5,054	5,110	2,340	1,174	1,166	155	81	74	13,459	7,025	6,925
14 years.....	28,114	14,261	13,853	10,792	5,499	5,293	2,602	1,276	1,326	212	95	117	14,598	7,391	7,117
10 to 14 years.....	145,718	74,107	71,611	57,213	29,088	28,125	12,269	6,113	6,146	961	497	484	75,275	38,399	36,876
15 years.....	24,884	12,333	12,551	9,422	4,710	4,712	2,463	1,192	1,271	204	110	94	12,795	6,321	6,474
16 years.....	26,150	12,147	14,003	9,755	4,637	5,118	2,611	1,185	1,426	247	129	127	13,587	6,265	7,322
17 years.....	23,582	11,444	12,138	9,181	4,560	4,621	2,782	1,335	1,447	227	124	93	11,292	5,415	5,977
18 years.....	27,195	12,755	14,440	10,103	4,756	5,347	3,089	1,403	1,686	311	184	127	13,692	6,412	7,280
19 years.....	22,243	10,729	11,514	8,242	4,083	4,159	3,100	1,482	1,618	305	170	135	10,586	4,994	5,602
15 to 19 years.....	124,054	59,408	64,646	46,703	22,746	23,957	14,045	6,597	7,448	1,294	718	576	62,012	29,347	32,665
20 years.....	25,000	10,737	14,263	8,287	3,764	4,523	3,014	1,361	1,653	456	233	223	13,243	5,379	7,864
21 years.....	20,426	10,638	9,788	7,273	3,814	3,459	2,857	1,459	1,398	393	225	173	9,898	5,140	4,758
22 years.....	22,027	10,607	11,420	7,288	3,496	3,792	2,896	1,304	1,592	445	236	209	11,398	5,571	5,827
23 years.....	20,352	9,889	10,463	6,539	3,215	3,324	2,738	1,332	1,406	529	310	219	10,546	5,132	5,414
24 years.....	18,859	9,154	9,705	6,040	2,912	3,128	2,614	1,215	1,399	563	335	228	9,642	4,692	4,950
20 to 24 years.....	106,664	51,125	55,539	35,427	17,201	18,226	14,119	6,671	7,448	2,391	1,339	1,052	51,727	25,914	28,813
25 years.....	20,311	9,640	10,671	5,731	2,677	3,054	2,486	1,128	1,358	675	416	259	11,419	5,419	6,000
26 years.....	16,094	7,933	8,161	5,188	2,552	2,636	2,203	1,050	1,153	615	385	230	8,988	3,946	4,112
27 years.....	14,186	7,169	7,017	4,816	2,472	2,344	2,034	967	1,067	585	373	212	6,751	3,357	3,384
28 years.....	17,521	8,687	8,834	6,360	3,141	3,159	2,422	1,155	1,267	729	441	288	8,070	3,659	4,120
29 years.....	12,242	6,126	5,916	4,433	2,299	2,134	1,993	983	1,010	523	341	187	5,288	2,703	2,585
25 to 29 years.....	80,354	39,755	40,599	26,468	13,141	13,327	11,138	5,283	5,855	3,132	1,956	1,176	39,616	19,375	20,241
30 years.....	23,902	11,470	12,432	7,656	3,728	3,928	2,713	1,288	1,425	1,116	723	393	12,417	5,731	6,686
31 years.....	8,681	4,545	4,136	3,448	1,826	1,622	1,524	759	765	451	293	155	3,258	1,664	1,594
32 years.....	12,851	6,502	6,349	5,053	2,576	2,477	2,012	1,028	984	669	382	277	5,117	2,506	2,611
33 years.....	10,970	5,819	5,151	4,457	2,388	2,069	1,569	817	782	645	422	223	4,459	2,192	2,107
34 years.....	10,360	5,356	5,004	4,262	2,165	2,097	1,480	772	708	649	423	226	3,969	1,996	1,973
30 to 34 years.....	66,764	33,692	33,072	24,876	12,683	12,193	9,298	4,664	4,634	3,530	2,256	1,274	23,960	14,089	14,971
35 years.....	18,387	9,280	9,107	5,789	2,964	2,825	1,652	785	867	1,071	666	405	9,875	4,865	5,010
36 years.....	11,851	6,059	5,801	4,529	2,327	2,202	1,313	626	687	836	598	298	5,173	2,539	2,614
37 years.....	10,437	5,510	4,927	3,995	2,131	1,864	1,181	616	565	717	476	281	4,544	2,127	2,217
38 years.....	13,000	6,644	6,356	4,744	2,411	2,333	1,211	599	621	951	553	398	6,094	3,090	3,004
39 years.....	9,859	5,186	4,644	3,311	1,772	1,539	988	485	503	852	598	344	4,679	2,421	2,258
35 to 39 years.....	63,505	32,670	30,835	22,368	11,605	10,763	6,345	3,102	3,243	4,427	2,701	1,726	30,365	15,262	15,103
40 years.....	20,347	9,554	10,793	5,666	2,754	2,912	1,282	583	679	1,762	988	774	11,655	5,229	6,428
41 years.....	6,547	3,570	2,977	2,587	1,417	1,170	585	311	284	680	414	266	2,885	1,428	1,257
42 years.....	9,049	4,647	4,402	3,471	1,777	1,694	822	420	402	1,103	634	469	3,653	1,816	1,837
43 years.....	7,603	3,646	3,357	2,816	1,430	1,387	602	302	300	897	503	384	2,683	1,402	1,286
44 years.....	6,195	3,072	3,123	2,593	1,265	1,328	536	219	287	861	473	388	2,265	1,115	1,150
40 to 44 years.....	49,141	24,489	24,652	17,103	8,652	8,451	3,787	1,825	1,952	5,303	3,012	2,291	22,948	10,990	11,958
45 years.....	14,518	7,076	7,442	4,191	2,070	2,121	724	367	390	1,576	900	676	8,027	3,742	4,285
46 years.....	6,908	3,632	3,306	2,599	1,307	1,232	477	241	241	918	528	410	2,974	1,491	1,483
47 years.....	6,349	3,294	3,048	2,278	1,113	1,165	498	246	488	997	560	437	2,626	1,378	1,248
48 years.....	8,412	4,044	4,328	2,619	1,223	1,396	569	293	213	1,222	663	559	4,092	1,932	2,160
49 years.....	6,545	3,374	3,171	2,657	1,342	1,314	388	182	198	968	518	459	3,100	1,631	1,469
45 to 49 years.....	42,812	21,457	21,355	13,784	6,816	6,968	2,528	1,288	1,240	5,711	3,179	2,532	20,789	10,174	10,615

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## LOUISIANA.

AGE.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
50 years.....	15,978	7,394	8,584	3,803	1,750	2,053	571	264	307	2,109	1,011	1,098	9,495	4,369	5,126
51 years.....	4,342	2,359	1,983	1,469	805	664	221	119	102	757	414	343	1,892	1,021	871
52 years.....	6,148	3,260	2,888	2,123	1,079	1,044	304	169	135	1,113	577	536	2,608	1,444	1,164
53 years.....	4,973	2,680	2,293	1,781	906	875	240	118	122	976	528	448	1,896	1,028	868
54 years.....	4,811	2,530	2,281	1,730	829	901	216	113	103	1,001	524	477	1,864	1,004	860
50 to 54 years...	36,232	18,223	18,009	10,906	5,399	5,507	1,555	774	781	5,956	3,054	2,902	17,815	8,466	8,819
55 years.....	7,436	3,741	3,695	1,824	884	940	188	92	96	1,310	645	665	4,114	2,120	1,994
56 years.....	5,978	2,669	2,409	1,646	836	810	192	74	118	1,064	522	542	2,176	1,237	939
57 years.....	3,614	1,972	1,642	1,209	653	556	150	81	69	503	277	226	1,452	801	591
58 years.....	4,318	2,226	2,092	1,399	700	699	150	61	89	913	358	455	1,856	1,007	849
59 years.....	3,217	1,679	1,538	972	496	476	107	52	55	732	302	370	1,406	700	697
55 to 59 years...	23,633	12,287	11,376	7,050	3,569	3,481	787	360	427	4,822	2,364	2,458	11,004	5,994	5,010
60 years.....	10,658	5,029	5,629	2,203	1,030	1,173	231	86	145	1,558	768	820	6,636	3,145	3,491
61 years.....	2,271	1,195	1,076	756	402	354	81	44	37	660	312	268	884	467	397
62 years.....	2,842	1,478	1,364	1,006	518	488	100	40	60	746	382	364	990	538	452
63 years.....	2,820	1,463	1,357	984	491	493	99	49	50	707	356	351	1,000	508	492
64 years.....	2,395	1,242	1,153	881	452	429	87	41	47	628	307	321	790	443	356
60 to 64 years...	20,986	10,407	10,579	5,830	2,892	2,938	598	259	339	4,269	2,125	2,144	10,289	5,131	5,158
65 years.....	5,401	2,680	2,721	1,168	582	586	117	51	66	855	408	447	3,261	1,639	1,622
66 years.....	1,973	1,074	899	685	363	322	94	40	54	527	294	263	667	397	270
67 years.....	2,023	1,046	976	699	348	351	82	38	44	466	235	231	775	425	350
68 years.....	2,252	1,156	1,096	715	358	357	76	33	43	465	241	224	996	524	472
69 years.....	1,629	835	794	477	258	219	70	31	39	582	186	196	691	360	331
65 to 69 years...	13,277	6,791	6,486	3,744	1,909	1,835	448	203	245	2,695	1,334	1,361	6,390	3,345	3,045
70 years.....	4,576	2,128	2,448	875	415	460	99	37	62	635	291	344	2,967	1,385	1,582
71 years.....	1,004	560	444	323	177	146	53	31	22	260	159	110	368	202	166
72 years.....	1,462	777	685	520	280	240	50	22	28	293	152	141	500	273	227
73 years.....	1,032	529	503	354	186	168	29	13	16	240	107	133	409	223	186
74 years.....	986	518	468	341	167	174	45	19	26	240	122	118	300	210	150
70 to 74 years...	9,060	4,512	4,548	2,413	1,225	1,188	276	122	154	1,000	522	516	4,703	2,343	2,360
75 years.....	2,266	1,021	1,245	414	181	233	62	28	34	311	143	168	1,479	669	810
76 years.....	966	499	467	233	105	128	33	16	17	188	88	100	402	230	172
77 years.....	575	288	287	229	116	113	14	9	5	147	72	75	185	91	94
78 years.....	820	412	408	263	140	123	34	18	16	129	56	73	394	188	196
79 years.....	442	203	239	145	70	75	13	3	10	95	34	61	189	96	93
75 to 79 years...	5,009	2,423	2,586	1,334	672	662	156	74	82	870	392	477	2,649	1,284	1,365
80 years.....	1,645	714	931	229	96	133	31	14	17	147	56	91	1,228	548	680
81 years.....	325	135	190	91	40	51	12	3	9	66	29	37	156	63	93
82 years.....	338	155	183	103	42	61	12	6	6	47	26	21	176	81	95
83 years.....	264	118	146	79	38	41	18	8	10	38	14	24	129	58	71
84 years.....	232	108	124	77	37	40	13	8	5	33	12	21	109	51	58
80 to 84 years...	2,804	1,230	1,574	579	253	326	86	39	47	331	137	194	1,808	801	1,007
85 years.....	479	200	279	70	27	43	12	5	7	33	13	20	364	155	209
86 years.....	183	75	108	55	20	35	9	3	6	28	4	24	91	48	43
87 years.....	168	78	90	34	13	21	3	1	2	20	4	16	111	50	51
88 years.....	114	57	57	28	11	17	3	1	2	21	9	12	62	36	26
89 years.....	121	52	69	22	9	13	1	1	1	15	5	10	84	38	46
85 to 89 years...	1,065	462	603	209	80	129	27	10	17	117	35	51	712	337	375
90 years.....	451	171	280	22	5	17	5	1	4	20	5	15	101	160	244
91 years.....	46	17	29	7	3	4	2	1	1	3	1	2	34	14	21
92 years.....	60	23	37	9	5	4	1	1	1	6	1	5	45	17	27
93 years.....	47	23	24	7	3	4	2	2	1	6	2	4	22	16	16
94 years.....	36	14	22	3	1	2	3	1	2	6	1	5	20	11	13
90 to 94 years...	640	248	392	48	17	31	18	5	8	41	9	32	508	247	321
95 years.....	95	27	68	3	1	2	2	1	1	3	2	1	87	23	61
96 years.....	32	11	21	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	28	10	18
97 years.....	30	11	19	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	2	24	13	12
98 years.....	39	22	17	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	34	20	14
99 years.....	22	7	15	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	17	12	12
95 to 99 years...	218	81	137	9	2	7	6	3	3	11	4	8	98	72	61
100 years and over..	296	102	194	10	2	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Age unknown.....	2,421	1,346	1,075	664	361	303	73	33	40	219	124	95	1,400	772	628



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,

MAINE.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
All ages .....	661,086	332,590	328,496	506,703	253,564	253,139	73,865	37,987	35,878	78,695	40,053	38,642	1,823	986	837
Under 1 month.....	387	203	184	273	144	129	111	57	54	2	1	1	1	1	.....
1 to 2 months.....	2,342	1,263	1,079	1,654	883	771	673	372	301	10	6	4	5	2	3
3 to 5 months.....	3,162	1,667	1,495	2,252	1,164	1,088	869	481	388	33	17	16	8	5	3
6 to 8 months.....	3,022	1,534	1,488	2,205	1,120	1,085	754	383	371	56	28	28	7	3	4
9 to 11 months.....	2,215	1,140	1,165	1,656	845	811	561	279	282	25	13	12	2	3	.....
Under 1 year.....	11,158	5,807	5,351	8,040	4,156	3,884	2,938	1,572	1,396	126	65	61	24	14	10
1 year.....	8,002	4,220	3,772	5,848	3,111	2,737	1,982	1,027	955	145	82	63	27	10	17
2 years.....	13,364	6,789	6,575	9,900	5,033	4,867	3,656	1,540	1,516	367	194	173	41	22	19
3 years.....	12,662	6,366	6,296	9,355	4,675	4,680	2,785	1,434	1,351	480	242	238	42	15	27
4 years.....	12,585	6,457	6,128	9,392	4,777	4,615	2,614	1,374	1,240	553	292	261	26	14	12
1 to 4 years.....	46,613	23,842	22,771	34,495	17,596	16,899	10,437	5,375	5,062	1,545	810	735	136	61	75
5 years.....	12,277	6,149	6,128	9,112	4,564	4,548	2,540	1,265	1,275	595	302	293	30	18	12
6 years.....	12,627	6,378	6,249	9,392	4,751	4,641	2,498	1,274	1,224	699	334	365	38	19	19
7 years.....	12,240	6,199	6,041	9,120	4,580	4,540	2,382	1,227	1,155	707	375	332	31	17	14
8 years.....	12,482	6,278	6,104	9,307	4,656	4,651	2,296	1,165	1,131	846	419	407	33	18	15
9 years.....	12,027	6,150	5,877	9,112	4,686	4,426	2,034	1,042	992	855	410	445	26	12	14
5 to 9 years.....	61,653	31,154	30,499	46,043	23,237	22,806	11,750	5,973	5,777	3,702	1,860	1,842	158	84	74
10 years.....	12,699	6,514	6,185	9,651	4,960	4,691	2,059	1,064	995	957	475	482	32	15	17
11 years.....	11,854	5,961	5,893	9,090	4,551	4,539	1,867	968	899	869	424	445	28	18	10
12 years.....	12,823	6,635	6,188	9,590	5,008	4,582	2,125	1,069	1,056	1,071	549	531	37	18	19
13 years.....	12,321	6,270	6,051	9,280	4,714	4,516	2,025	1,038	987	1,011	502	509	25	16	9
14 years.....	12,678	6,567	6,091	9,522	4,988	4,584	1,685	1,051	934	1,143	536	607	28	12	16
10 to 14 years...	62,375	31,967	30,408	47,113	24,221	22,892	10,061	5,190	4,871	5,051	2,477	2,574	159	79	71
15 years.....	12,708	6,251	6,457	9,393	4,610	4,783	1,989	985	1,004	1,279	633	646	47	23	24
16 years.....	13,296	6,584	6,712	9,879	4,914	4,965	1,931	996	988	1,390	657	733	43	17	26
17 years.....	12,614	6,225	6,389	9,232	4,637	4,655	1,876	931	945	1,415	638	777	31	19	12
18 years.....	13,537	6,654	6,883	9,758	4,885	4,873	1,992	950	1,042	1,739	795	944	48	24	24
19 years.....	12,709	6,626	6,082	9,148	4,810	4,338	1,778	949	829	1,751	855	890	29	12	17
15 to 19 years...	64,864	32,340	32,524	47,470	23,856	23,614	9,619	4,811	4,808	7,577	3,578	3,999	198	95	103
20 years.....	12,959	6,239	6,720	9,288	4,445	4,843	1,645	839	806	1,992	934	1,058	34	21	13
21 years.....	12,296	6,310	5,986	8,943	4,573	4,370	1,537	818	719	1,784	902	882	32	17	15
22 years.....	12,542	6,191	6,351	8,794	4,348	4,446	1,612	816	796	2,093	997	1,696	43	30	13
23 years.....	12,239	6,173	6,066	8,702	4,372	4,330	1,444	741	790	2,654	1,036	1,018	39	21	18
24 years.....	11,250	5,485	5,765	7,965	3,779	4,186	1,268	651	614	1,986	1,032	954	31	20	11
20 to 24 years...	61,286	30,398	30,888	43,692	21,517	22,175	7,506	3,871	3,635	9,909	4,901	5,008	179	109	70
25 years.....	11,150	5,445	5,705	7,712	3,757	3,955	1,274	587	687	2,133	1,082	1,051	31	19	12
26 years.....	10,209	5,009	5,200	7,266	3,551	3,715	1,114	556	558	1,797	882	915	32	20	12
27 years.....	9,605	4,758	4,847	6,866	3,296	3,570	1,087	562	525	1,627	886	741	25	14	11
28 years.....	10,846	5,431	5,415	7,763	3,859	3,904	1,171	603	568	1,883	949	974	29	20	9
29 years.....	9,076	4,572	4,504	6,697	3,341	3,356	979	516	463	1,379	704	675	21	11	10
25 to 29 years...	50,886	25,215	25,671	36,304	17,804	18,500	5,625	2,824	2,801	8,819	4,503	4,316	138	84	54
30 years.....	11,926	6,063	5,863	8,493	4,203	4,290	1,254	643	611	2,128	1,186	942	51	31	20
31 years.....	7,784	3,899	3,885	5,991	2,962	3,029	760	403	357	1,009	521	488	24	13	11
32 years.....	9,339	4,691	4,648	7,083	3,533	3,550	936	505	431	1,285	635	650	35	18	17
33 years.....	9,130	4,517	4,613	7,056	3,449	3,607	963	480	423	1,150	576	574	21	12	9
34 years.....	8,639	4,338	4,301	6,692	3,323	3,369	792	399	393	1,128	602	526	27	14	13
30 to 34 years...	46,818	23,508	23,310	35,315	17,470	17,845	4,645	2,430	2,215	6,700	3,520	3,180	158	88	70
35 years.....	10,065	5,282	4,783	7,660	3,956	3,644	893	479	414	1,537	823	714	35	24	11
36 years.....	8,688	4,413	4,275	6,595	3,347	3,248	777	409	368	1,288	641	647	28	16	12
37 years.....	7,707	3,852	3,855	6,005	2,998	3,007	623	322	301	1,054	515	539	25	17	8
38 years.....	8,916	4,491	4,425	6,919	3,455	3,464	670	347	323	1,300	675	625	27	14	13
39 years.....	7,523	3,886	3,637	5,939	3,038	2,901	555	294	261	1,002	532	470	27	22	5
35 to 39 years...	42,899	21,924	20,975	33,058	16,794	16,264	3,518	1,851	1,667	6,181	3,186	2,995	142	93	49
40 years.....	10,207	5,243	4,964	7,609	3,861	3,748	688	361	327	1,856	994	862	54	27	27
41 years.....	6,353	3,183	3,170	5,189	2,573	2,616	334	173	161	808	426	382	22	11	11
42 years.....	7,843	3,844	3,939	6,179	2,996	3,183	464	229	235	1,178	607	571	22	12	10
43 years.....	6,916	3,583	3,533	5,565	2,716	2,849	365	180	185	968	480	488	18	7	11
44 years.....	6,769	3,191	3,578	5,427	2,546	2,881	317	164	183	974	467	507	21	14	7
40 to 44 years...	38,088	18,844	19,244	29,969	14,692	15,277	2,198	1,107	1,091	5,784	2,974	2,810	137	71	66
45 years.....	8,461	4,192	4,269	6,423	3,115	3,308	438	228	210	1,561	825	736	29	24	15
46 years.....	6,935	3,371	3,564	5,634	2,716	2,918	323	152	171	956	493	463	22	10	12
47 years.....	6,615	3,363	3,252	5,392	2,701	2,691	275	160	115	936	498	488	12	4	8
48 years.....	7,089	3,479	3,619	5,648	2,711	2,937	305	160	145	1,112	587	525	24	12	12
49 years.....	6,122	3,064	3,056	4,990	2,471	2,519	246	139	107	875	447	428	11	7	4
45 to 49 years...	35,222	17,460	17,762	28,087	13,714	14,373	1,587	839	748	5,440	2,850	2,590	108	57	51

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## MAINE.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
50 years.....	9,147	4,449	4,698	7,040	3,362	3,678	371	209	162	1,720	868	852	16	10	6
51 years.....	5,288	2,621	2,667	4,423	2,188	2,235	204	101	103	651	328	323	10	4	6
52 years.....	6,636	3,328	3,308	5,444	2,627	2,817	254	137	117	931	490	441	7	4	3
53 years.....	6,191	3,151	3,040	5,158	2,579	2,579	244	147	97	773	414	359	16	11	5
54 years.....	6,155	3,125	3,030	5,138	2,597	2,541	211	112	99	791	410	381	15	6	9
50 to 54 years...	33,417	16,674	16,743	27,203	13,423	13,780	1,284	706	578	4,866	2,510	2,356	64	35	29
55 years.....	6,705	3,333	3,372	5,433	2,690	2,743	204	99	105	1,052	535	517	16	9	7
56 years.....	6,004	3,053	2,951	4,984	2,512	2,472	222	123	99	782	405	377	16	13	3
57 years.....	5,273	2,744	2,529	4,422	2,314	2,108	154	85	69	686	339	347	11	6	5
58 years.....	5,289	2,606	2,674	4,359	2,136	2,223	172	96	76	734	371	363	15	3	12
59 years.....	4,433	2,241	2,192	3,760	1,882	1,878	140	81	59	525	272	253	8	6	2
55 to 59 years...	27,695	13,977	13,718	22,953	11,534	11,424	892	464	408	3,779	1,922	1,857	66	37	29
60 years.....	6,699	3,352	3,257	5,159	2,621	2,538	177	101	76	1,249	621	628	24	9	15
61 years.....	3,838	1,936	1,902	3,292	1,634	1,658	99	57	42	439	238	201	8	7	1
62 years.....	4,893	2,531	2,277	4,063	2,102	1,961	136	88	48	596	332	264	13	9	4
63 years.....	4,440	2,293	2,147	3,789	1,935	1,854	100	57	43	547	299	248	4	2	2
64 years.....	4,205	2,153	2,052	3,569	1,816	1,753	111	61	47	517	268	249	8	5	3
60 to 64 years...	23,900	12,265	11,635	19,872	10,103	9,764	623	367	256	3,348	1,758	1,590	57	32	25
65 years.....	4,862	2,518	2,344	3,919	2,013	1,906	128	69	59	805	431	374	10	5	5
66 years.....	3,659	1,828	1,831	3,189	1,593	1,596	84	40	44	384	195	189	2	.....	2
67 years.....	3,658	1,864	1,794	3,155	1,580	1,575	81	47	37	415	233	182	4	4	.....
68 years.....	3,614	1,817	1,797	3,113	1,555	1,558	75	42	33	416	216	209	10	4	6
69 years.....	2,883	1,517	1,366	2,560	1,354	1,206	60	29	31	259	133	126	4	1	3
65 to 69 years...	18,676	9,544	9,132	15,936	8,095	7,841	431	227	204	2,279	1,208	1,071	30	14	16
70 years.....	4,691	2,072	2,019	3,382	1,700	1,682	93	44	49	607	326	281	9	2	7
71 years.....	2,706	1,403	1,303	2,378	1,231	1,147	62	33	29	259	136	123	7	3	4
72 years.....	2,968	1,481	1,487	2,626	1,316	1,310	56	35	21	277	128	149	9	2	7
73 years.....	2,688	1,308	1,289	2,412	1,176	1,236	59	27	32	269	101	108	8	4	4
74 years.....	2,457	1,267	1,190	2,199	1,124	1,075	38	28	10	212	112	100	8	3	5
70 to 74 years...	14,910	7,531	7,379	12,097	6,547	6,450	308	167	141	1,564	803	761	41	14	27
75 years.....	2,711	1,375	1,336	2,317	1,165	1,152	31	15	16	360	194	166	3	1	2
76 years.....	2,111	1,073	1,038	1,866	944	922	45	21	24	198	108	90	2	.....	2
77 years.....	1,809	911	898	1,625	811	814	33	16	17	149	82	67	2	2	.....
78 years.....	1,852	946	906	1,657	846	811	30	11	19	163	89	74	2	.....	2
79 years.....	1,431	702	729	1,291	619	672	30	18	12	110	65	45	.....	.....	.....
75 to 79 years...	9,914	5,007	4,907	8,756	4,385	4,371	169	81	88	939	558	442	9	3	6
80 years.....	1,733	848	885	1,495	730	765	35	17	18	201	109	101	2	1	1
81 years.....	1,063	490	573	991	461	530	13	4	9	59	25	34	.....	.....	.....
82 years.....	1,070	489	581	962	430	532	21	11	10	84	48	36	3	.....	3
83 years.....	960	415	545	871	376	495	25	3	22	62	36	26	2	.....	2
84 years.....	855	372	483	775	334	441	21	7	14	59	31	28	.....	.....	.....
80 to 84 years...	5,681	2,614	3,067	5,094	2,331	2,763	115	42	73	465	240	225	7	1	6
85 years.....	690	303	387	608	259	349	16	7	9	63	24	29	3	3	.....
86 years.....	569	233	327	497	207	290	11	5	6	49	19	30	3	2	1
87 years.....	480	196	284	442	179	263	10	7	3	28	10	18	.....	.....	.....
88 years.....	326	130	196	302	117	185	3	2	1	21	11	10	.....	.....	.....
89 years.....	245	96	149	226	87	139	6	1	5	13	8	5	.....	.....	.....
85 to 89 years...	2,301	958	1,343	2,075	849	1,226	46	22	24	174	82	92	6	5	1
90 years.....	316	124	192	276	104	172	8	5	3	31	14	17	1	1	.....
91 years.....	156	59	97	136	47	89	3	2	1	17	10	7	.....	.....	.....
92 years.....	103	33	70	92	28	64	4	3	1	7	2	5	.....	.....	.....
93 years.....	77	27	50	66	23	43	3	1	2	8	3	5	.....	.....	.....
94 years.....	61	17	44	55	15	40	2	.....	2	4	2	2	.....	.....	.....
90 to 94 years...	713	260	453	625	217	408	20	11	9	67	31	36	1	1	.....
95 years.....	43	21	22	34	15	19	1	1	.....	8	5	3	.....	.....	.....
96 years.....	34	9	25	33	9	24	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
97 years.....	17	4	13	13	2	11	1	1	.....	2	1	1	1	.....	1
98 years.....	16	3	13	13	2	11	.....	.....	.....	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....
99 years.....	9	1	8	6	.....	6	1	.....	1	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....
95 to 99 years...	119	38	81	99	28	71	3	2	1	16	8	8	1	.....	1
100 years and over..	16	5	11	7	3	4	1	.....	1	6	2	4	2	.....	2
Age unknown .....	1,882	1,258	624	1,495	987	508	59	35	24	317	227	90	11	9	2



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,  
MARYLAND.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
All ages.....	1,042,200	515,691	526,609	576,283	285,129	291,156	156,421	77,085	79,336	93,787	47,591	46,196	215,897	105,886	110,011
Under 1 month.....	739	388	351	473	245	228	124	72	52	1	1	1	142	71	71
1 to 2 months.....	4,508	2,353	2,155	2,755	1,415	1,340	692	377	315	1	1	1	1,120	560	560
3 to 5 months.....	6,803	3,452	3,351	4,190	2,176	2,014	1,042	531	511	6	4	2	1,568	771	797
6 to 8 months.....	7,213	3,666	3,547	4,482	2,303	2,179	1,223	621	602	11	7	4	1,497	735	762
9 to 11 months.....	5,191	2,592	2,599	3,289	1,671	1,618	842	427	415	5	4	1	1,055	499	556
Under 1 year.....	24,517	12,451	12,066	15,189	7,780	7,409	3,923	2,028	1,895	23	16	7	5,382	2,627	2,755
1 year.....	16,028	8,149	7,879	10,003	5,121	4,882	2,386	1,185	1,201	33	15	18	3,606	1,823	1,778
2 years.....	27,673	14,084	13,589	17,174	8,793	8,381	4,339	2,203	2,136	113	54	59	6,047	3,034	3,013
3 years.....	25,840	12,825	13,015	15,962	7,925	8,037	3,994	2,015	1,979	197	87	110	5,633	2,798	2,835
4 years.....	26,318	13,782	13,136	16,478	8,487	7,991	4,061	2,058	2,003	239	129	110	6,140	3,108	3,032
1 to 4 years.....	66,450	48,840	47,619	50,621	30,326	29,295	14,780	7,461	7,319	582	285	297	21,476	10,768	10,708
5 years.....	24,922	12,672	12,250	15,258	7,775	7,483	3,757	1,923	1,834	289	148	141	5,618	2,806	2,812
6 years.....	23,367	13,141	12,226	15,882	8,055	7,827	3,941	1,976	1,965	329	170	159	5,915	2,940	2,975
7 years.....	24,189	12,416	12,183	14,984	7,536	7,448	3,619	1,834	1,785	363	183	183	5,610	2,863	2,747
8 years.....	24,367	12,287	12,310	14,688	7,404	7,284	3,618	1,794	1,854	483	224	259	5,778	2,865	2,913
9 years.....	22,624	11,419	11,295	13,510	6,879	6,631	3,666	1,806	1,869	516	254	252	4,982	2,480	2,512
5 to 9 years.....	122,809	61,915	60,894	74,332	37,649	36,683	18,571	9,333	9,238	1,973	979	994	27,933	13,954	13,979
10 years.....	24,642	12,486	12,156	14,526	7,410	7,116	3,798	1,873	1,925	609	293	307	5,718	2,910	2,803
11 years.....	19,540	10,410	10,330	12,408	6,183	6,225	3,391	1,712	1,679	550	273	272	4,391	2,237	2,154
12 years.....	21,778	12,335	12,243	14,065	7,155	6,910	4,082	2,021	2,041	703	381	327	5,893	2,973	2,915
13 years.....	22,124	11,044	11,080	12,646	6,339	6,307	3,726	1,849	1,877	588	288	369	5,114	2,568	2,546
14 years.....	23,742	11,951	11,791	13,623	6,855	6,768	4,115	2,070	2,045	663	340	323	5,341	2,686	2,655
10 to 14 years.....	116,026	53,426	52,600	67,348	33,942	33,406	19,112	9,525	9,587	3,109	1,580	1,529	26,457	13,379	13,078
15 years.....	21,204	10,620	10,584	11,968	5,952	6,016	4,037	2,037	2,000	711	371	340	4,488	2,260	2,223
16 years.....	23,505	11,553	12,152	13,185	6,357	6,828	4,635	2,282	2,353	723	356	367	4,962	2,353	2,604
17 years.....	21,053	10,821	10,832	12,143	6,162	6,446	4,232	2,144	2,083	806	402	404	4,367	2,173	2,294
18 years.....	23,531	11,083	12,438	12,777	6,153	6,624	4,390	1,987	2,403	1,001	452	549	5,393	2,501	2,862
19 years.....	20,544	10,317	10,227	11,206	5,730	5,476	3,927	1,946	1,981	1,018	453	565	4,393	2,188	2,205
15 to 19 years.....	110,467	54,204	56,233	61,284	30,294	30,990	21,221	10,396	10,825	4,259	2,034	2,225	23,673	11,480	12,193
20 years.....	21,620	9,117	12,503	11,453	4,873	6,580	4,379	2,007	2,372	1,196	454	742	4,592	1,783	2,809
21 years.....	20,045	10,520	9,525	10,834	5,681	5,153	4,015	2,149	1,875	1,175	609	575	4,021	2,099	1,922
22 years.....	20,772	9,798	11,044	10,984	5,129	5,864	3,966	1,883	2,083	1,470	669	801	4,332	2,036	2,296
23 years.....	20,666	9,785	10,281	10,462	5,167	5,295	3,858	1,851	2,007	1,524	721	803	4,222	2,046	2,176
24 years.....	19,215	9,159	10,056	9,808	4,722	5,086	3,919	1,844	2,075	1,603	765	838	3,885	1,828	2,057
20 to 24 years.....	101,698	48,289	53,409	52,541	25,563	27,978	20,137	9,725	10,412	6,968	3,209	3,759	21,052	9,792	11,260
25 years.....	20,012	9,029	10,983	9,857	4,430	5,427	3,688	1,712	1,976	1,753	827	926	4,714	2,060	2,654
26 years.....	16,931	8,069	8,892	8,446	4,018	4,428	3,397	1,633	1,764	1,725	866	859	3,333	1,552	1,841
27 years.....	15,729	7,818	7,911	7,965	3,911	4,054	3,123	1,546	1,577	1,575	856	719	3,066	1,505	1,561
28 years.....	16,053	8,196	7,857	9,059	4,264	4,796	3,477	1,626	1,851	1,844	972	872	3,682	1,734	1,948
29 years.....	14,127	7,078	7,049	7,228	3,605	3,623	2,905	1,440	1,465	1,377	774	603	2,617	1,259	1,358
25 to 29 years.....	84,882	40,590	44,292	42,516	20,228	22,318	16,590	7,957	8,633	8,274	4,295	3,979	17,472	8,110	9,362
30 years.....	22,200	10,529	11,671	10,927	5,101	5,826	3,907	1,826	2,081	2,147	1,177	970	5,219	2,425	2,794
31 years.....	11,307	5,766	5,541	6,022	2,937	3,085	2,483	1,298	1,185	1,161	671	490	1,641	860	781
32 years.....	14,023	7,144	7,479	7,672	3,623	4,049	3,083	1,512	1,571	1,525	839	686	2,343	1,170	1,173
33 years.....	12,137	6,379	6,487	6,910	3,434	3,534	2,675	1,341	1,334	1,337	747	590	1,965	936	1,029
34 years.....	12,496	6,203	6,260	6,826	3,348	3,478	2,477	1,235	1,242	1,257	676	581	1,916	947	950
30 to 34 years.....	72,153	36,115	37,438	38,427	18,455	19,972	14,625	7,212	7,413	7,427	4,110	3,317	13,074	6,338	6,736
35 years.....	17,994	8,794	9,170	8,559	4,087	4,472	2,655	1,328	1,327	1,949	1,058	891	4,801	2,321	2,480
36 years.....	13,023	6,105	6,163	6,523	3,218	3,305	2,119	1,061	1,058	1,446	794	652	2,180	1,032	1,148
37 years.....	14,960	5,543	5,406	5,845	2,919	2,926	1,837	918	919	1,381	758	623	1,886	948	938
38 years.....	14,222	5,665	5,657	7,033	3,544	3,544	1,895	937	958	1,795	963	832	2,599	1,276	1,323
39 years.....	11,730	5,394	5,399	5,742	2,867	2,875	1,480	733	747	1,476	796	680	2,095	998	1,097
35 to 39 years.....	75,256	32,501	32,795	39,762	18,581	17,122	9,986	4,977	5,009	8,047	4,369	3,678	13,561	6,575	6,986
40 years.....	14,379	8,803	9,667	8,639	4,053	4,586	1,867	840	1,027	2,827	1,425	1,402	5,137	2,485	2,652
41 years.....	13,023	6,105	6,163	6,523	3,218	3,305	2,119	1,061	1,058	1,285	689	593	1,324	676	648
42 years.....	14,739	5,766	5,373	5,891	2,891	3,000	1,233	607	626	1,825	973	852	1,790	895	895
43 years.....	14,431	4,438	4,483	4,935	2,449	2,486	975	464	511	1,498	774	724	1,513	751	762
44 years.....	14,179	4,612	4,163	4,382	2,296	2,376	846	426	410	1,466	737	729	1,291	643	648
40 to 44 years.....	64,741	24,511	27,617	24,615	12,119	14,073	5,827	2,844	3,033	8,901	4,598	4,303	11,055	5,450	5,605
45 years.....	14,797	7,190	7,517	7,115	3,427	3,758	1,184	594	590	2,614	1,368	1,246	3,724	1,801	1,923
46 years.....	14,023	7,144	7,479	7,672	3,623	4,049	3,083	1,512	1,571	1,609	849	760	1,311	680	631
47 years.....	12,137	6,379	6,487	6,910	3,434	3,534	2,675	1,341	1,334	1,516	791	725	1,248	674	574
48 years.....	12,496	6,203	6,260	6,826	3,348	3,478	2,477	1,235	1,242	1,789	898	891	1,740	912	828
49 years.....	7,701	3,399	3,712	4,311	2,214	2,397	630	324	306	1,428	736	692	1,332	715	617
45 to 49 years.....	48,133	24,351	24,782	25,738	12,157	12,881	4,084	2,070	2,014	8,956	4,642	4,314	9,355	4,782	4,573

(a) Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## MARYLAND.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
50 years.....	14,611	6,937	7,674	6,976	3,284	3,692	899	413	486	2,930	1,406	1,524	2,898	1,834	1,973
51 years.....	6,632	3,221	3,411	3,419	1,788	1,631	436	224	212	1,239	641	598	998	568	430
52 years.....	7,903	3,977	3,926	4,388	2,196	2,192	520	242	278	1,764	853	911	1,241	686	555
53 years.....	6,541	3,355	3,176	3,699	1,883	1,786	396	210	186	1,501	772	729	965	490	475
54 years.....	6,679	3,347	3,332	3,810	1,864	1,946	382	190	202	1,555	794	761	922	490	433
50 to 54 years...	41,786	20,837	20,949	22,262	11,015	11,247	2,643	1,279	1,364	8,989	4,466	4,523	7,892	4,077	3,815
55 years.....	7,928	3,799	4,139	3,862	1,838	2,024	382	192	190	1,956	952	1,004	1,738	817	921
56 years.....	6,345	3,239	3,106	3,448	1,767	1,681	357	162	195	1,633	823	810	907	487	420
57 years.....	5,041	2,648	2,393	2,744	1,409	1,275	267	127	140	1,067	667	640	693	385	308
58 years.....	5,319	2,628	2,682	2,855	1,409	1,446	284	151	133	1,404	686	718	767	382	385
59 years.....	4,281	2,199	2,082	2,372	1,222	1,150	207	89	118	1,110	569	541	582	315	273
55 to 59 years...	28,885	14,513	14,372	15,281	7,705	7,576	1,497	721	776	7,410	3,697	3,713	4,697	2,390	2,307
60 years.....	9,489	4,344	5,145	4,306	1,954	2,352	353	162	196	2,454	1,134	1,329	2,371	1,094	1,277
61 years.....	3,584	1,853	1,731	2,021	1,078	943	143	64	79	999	499	500	421	212	209
62 years.....	4,740	2,446	2,294	2,640	1,335	1,305	249	121	118	1,312	664	651	549	299	250
63 years.....	4,373	2,162	2,211	2,440	1,213	1,227	196	87	109	1,213	588	627	521	276	248
64 years.....	4,113	2,075	2,038	2,277	1,160	1,117	180	83	106	1,223	627	596	424	205	219
60 to 64 years...	26,299	12,850	13,449	13,684	6,740	6,944	1,125	517	608	7,201	3,507	3,694	4,289	2,086	2,203
65 years.....	6,093	2,948	3,145	2,825	1,345	1,480	261	118	143	1,677	832	845	1,339	653	677
66 years.....	3,313	1,673	1,640	1,830	916	914	132	63	69	1,018	505	513	385	189	144
67 years.....	3,680	1,583	1,497	1,642	835	807	159	83	76	953	489	454	326	166	169
68 years.....	3,240	1,565	1,675	1,812	869	943	139	63	76	866	435	431	423	198	225
69 years.....	2,499	1,267	1,232	1,427	734	693	125	62	63	673	335	338	274	136	138
65 to 69 years...	18,225	9,036	9,189	9,536	4,699	4,837	810	389	427	5,187	2,606	2,581	2,686	1,342	1,344
70 years.....	4,928	2,248	2,680	2,287	1,049	1,238	218	91	127	1,171	567	604	1,252	541	711
71 years.....	1,947	1,011	936	1,107	584	523	97	42	55	536	278	258	267	107	100
72 years.....	2,404	1,219	1,185	1,420	706	714	124	59	65	582	303	279	278	151	127
73 years.....	2,121	1,038	1,083	1,272	617	655	98	38	60	513	267	246	238	116	122
74 years.....	1,797	843	954	1,093	498	595	81	34	47	413	205	208	210	106	104
70 to 74 years...	13,197	6,359	6,838	7,179	3,454	3,725	618	264	354	3,215	1,620	1,595	2,185	1,021	1,164
75 years.....	2,257	1,040	1,217	1,083	487	596	94	37	57	579	281	298	501	235	266
76 years.....	1,512	734	778	879	410	469	90	45	45	379	166	164	213	113	100
77 years.....	1,090	492	598	622	265	357	65	25	40	299	143	147	113	50	54
78 years.....	1,258	580	678	733	342	391	75	32	43	242	117	125	208	89	119
79 years.....	829	372	457	475	210	265	52	29	23	209	97	112	93	36	57
75 to 79 years...	6,946	3,218	3,728	3,792	1,714	2,078	376	168	208	1,650	804	846	1,128	532	596
80 years.....	1,456	649	807	653	301	352	89	34	46	326	154	172	397	160	237
81 years.....	564	253	311	354	169	194	36	20	16	112	51	61	62	22	40
82 years.....	638	285	353	374	164	210	43	19	24	141	67	74	80	35	45
83 years.....	468	195	273	266	107	159	35	19	16	106	47	59	61	22	39
84 years.....	442	173	269	239	104	135	28	10	13	101	39	62	74	29	54
80 to 84 years...	3,568	1,555	2,013	1,886	836	1,050	222	102	120	786	358	428	674	259	415
85 years.....	450	167	283	218	76	142	22	6	16	101	43	58	109	42	67
86 years.....	291	133	158	161	74	86	22	12	10	56	27	29	49	20	29
87 years.....	286	124	162	167	73	94	15	6	9	61	28	33	43	17	26
88 years.....	180	66	114	102	36	66	6	2	4	33	14	19	20	11	25
89 years.....	131	64	67	72	31	41	7	3	4	23	13	10	20	17	12
85 to 89 years...	1,338	554	784	723	290	433	72	29	43	274	125	149	269	110	159
90 years.....	237	80	157	83	28	55	9	3	6	41	17	24	104	32	72
91 years.....	70	25	45	33	10	23	1	.....	1	14	7	7	22	8	14
92 years.....	58	21	37	28	11	17	3	1	2	8	4	4	19	5	14
93 years.....	43	13	30	20	7	13	1	1	.....	6	4	2	16	1	15
94 years.....	29	9	20	10	3	7	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	17	5	12
90 to 94 years...	437	148	289	174	59	115	14	5	9	71	33	38	178	51	127
95 years.....	41	11	30	10	2	8	1	.....	1	4	1	3	26	8	18
96 years.....	24	9	15	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	6	4	2	11	5	8
97 years.....	12	5	7	3	2	1	1	.....	1	4	2	2	4	1	3
98 years.....	22	4	18	4	.....	4	1	.....	1	2	.....	3	14	4	10
99 years.....	11	.....	11	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	8	.....	8
95 to 99 years...	110	29	81	25	4	21	4	.....	4	16	7	11	65	18	45
100 years and over..	65	19	46	9	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	34	19	35
Age unknown.....	3,196	1,980	1,216	1,331	940	391	108	63	45	465	251	214	1,222	729	493



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,  
MASSACHUSETTS.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
All ages .....	2,238,943	1,087,709	1,151,234	955,430	466,336	489,094	606,440	297,723	308,717	653,503	311,552	341,951	23,570	12,098	11,472
Under 1 month.....	1,557	780	777	631	301	330	963	471	432	9	3	6	14	5	9
1 to 2 months.....	8,365	4,221	4,144	3,116	1,612	1,504	5,102	2,530	2,572	48	23	25	90	56	43
3 to 5 months.....	11,723	5,915	5,808	4,388	2,224	2,114	7,167	3,579	3,588	104	50	54	114	62	52
6 to 8 months.....	12,241	6,128	6,113	4,681	2,358	2,323	7,271	3,626	3,645	159	75	84	130	69	61
9 to 11 months.....	9,157	4,651	4,506	3,483	1,777	1,706	5,396	2,738	2,658	178	81	97	100	55	45
Under 1 year.....	43,043	21,695	21,348	16,249	8,272	7,977	25,839	12,944	12,895	498	222	266	457	247	210
1 year.....	28,462	14,288	14,174	11,300	5,653	5,647	16,216	8,174	8,042	665	334	332	280	127	153
2 years.....	46,726	23,562	23,164	18,706	9,472	9,234	25,883	13,046	12,837	1,680	829	851	457	215	242
3 years.....	44,367	22,173	22,194	17,972	9,017	8,955	23,624	11,753	11,871	2,343	1,187	1,156	428	216	212
4 years.....	41,160	20,825	20,335	16,767	8,498	8,269	21,167	10,687	10,480	2,842	1,458	1,384	384	182	202
1 to 4 years.....	160,715	80,848	79,867	64,745	32,640	32,105	86,690	43,000	43,230	7,531	3,808	3,723	1,549	740	809
5 years.....	41,538	20,853	20,685	16,651	8,354	8,297	21,225	10,657	10,568	3,261	1,639	1,622	401	203	198
6 years.....	39,084	19,932	19,152	16,204	8,128	8,076	19,654	9,865	9,789	3,424	1,728	1,696	402	211	191
7 years.....	38,787	19,575	19,212	15,837	7,998	7,839	18,905	9,548	9,357	3,619	1,844	1,805	396	185	211
8 years.....	38,385	18,914	19,471	15,740	7,807	7,933	18,955	8,848	9,207	4,177	2,063	2,114	413	196	217
9 years.....	37,184	18,829	18,355	15,048	7,573	7,475	17,359	8,822	8,537	4,420	2,264	2,156	357	170	187
5 to 9 years.....	195,578	98,103	97,475	72,480	39,860	39,620	95,198	47,740	47,458	18,931	9,538	9,393	1,969	965	1,004
10 years.....	39,133	19,756	19,377	15,540	7,920	7,620	17,660	8,828	8,832	5,538	2,803	2,735	395	205	190
11 years.....	35,769	17,859	17,910	14,524	7,217	7,307	15,780	8,006	7,774	5,090	2,482	2,608	315	154	161
12 years.....	39,483	19,949	19,534	15,207	7,698	7,509	17,904	9,089	8,824	5,934	2,975	2,989	408	196	212
13 years.....	37,092	18,523	18,569	14,585	7,309	7,276	16,729	8,355	8,374	5,418	2,700	2,718	399	159	201
14 years.....	40,811	20,606	20,205	15,161	7,761	7,400	18,457	9,295	9,162	6,810	3,285	3,445	383	185	198
10 to 14 years.....	192,228	96,693	95,535	75,017	37,905	37,112	86,530	43,564	42,966	28,820	14,325	14,495	1,861	899	962
15 years.....	39,764	19,397	20,367	14,810	7,261	7,549	17,663	8,662	9,001	6,926	3,338	3,618	365	166	199
16 years.....	42,820	20,733	22,087	15,827	7,722	8,105	18,512	9,078	9,434	8,088	3,742	4,346	393	191	202
17 years.....	41,601	20,197	21,404	15,057	7,404	7,653	17,233	8,550	8,683	8,919	4,057	4,862	392	186	206
18 years.....	45,943	21,932	23,951	15,961	8,051	7,910	17,834	8,663	9,231	11,656	5,102	6,584	462	236	226
19 years.....	44,485	21,702	22,783	15,561	8,059	7,502	15,855	7,924	7,931	12,643	5,506	7,137	426	213	213
15 to 19 years.....	214,613	104,021	110,592	77,216	38,497	38,719	87,097	42,817	44,280	48,262	21,715	26,547	2,038	992	1,046
20 years.....	48,451	21,340	27,111	16,281	7,203	9,078	15,335	7,112	8,223	16,237	6,737	9,500	598	288	310
21 years.....	46,435	22,958	23,477	16,321	8,439	7,882	14,595	7,452	7,143	15,046	6,796	8,250	473	271	202
22 years.....	51,223	24,398	26,825	16,927	8,517	8,410	15,183	7,301	7,882	18,571	8,291	10,280	542	289	253
23 years.....	49,872	23,493	26,379	16,592	8,293	8,299	14,085	6,635	7,390	18,651	8,223	10,423	544	277	267
24 years.....	48,778	23,169	25,609	15,515	7,824	7,691	13,246	6,151	7,095	19,510	8,925	10,585	507	269	238
20 to 24 years.....	244,759	115,358	129,401	81,636	40,276	41,360	72,444	34,711	37,733	88,015	38,977	49,038	2,664	1,394	1,270
25 years.....	49,964	23,604	26,360	15,532	7,625	7,907	12,469	5,717	6,752	21,271	9,863	11,408	692	399	293
26 years.....	43,923	20,978	22,945	14,016	6,882	7,134	10,886	5,078	5,808	18,543	8,779	9,764	478	239	239
27 years.....	41,278	20,094	21,184	13,670	6,841	6,829	10,240	4,877	5,363	16,864	8,110	8,754	504	266	238
28 years.....	48,285	23,490	24,795	15,839	7,861	7,978	11,536	5,344	6,202	20,344	9,966	10,378	566	310	237
29 years.....	37,178	18,130	19,048	13,969	6,855	7,114	8,992	4,303	4,689	13,747	6,730	7,017	470	242	228
25 to 29 years.....	220,628	106,296	114,332	73,026	36,064	36,962	54,123	25,309	28,814	90,769	43,448	47,321	2,710	1,475	1,235
30 years.....	54,146	26,892	27,254	18,935	9,328	9,607	12,187	5,705	6,482	22,267	11,440	10,827	757	419	338
31 years.....	29,569	14,801	14,768	13,017	6,381	6,636	6,899	3,390	3,500	9,329	4,849	4,480	333	181	152
32 years.....	37,644	18,401	19,243	15,402	7,476	7,926	8,743	4,143	4,600	13,025	6,521	6,504	474	261	213
33 years.....	32,559	15,811	16,748	14,279	6,907	7,372	7,281	3,541	3,740	19,644	5,195	5,449	355	168	187
34 years.....	31,334	15,321	16,013	14,006	6,864	7,142	6,686	3,203	3,483	10,283	5,055	5,228	359	199	160
30 to 34 years.....	185,252	91,226	94,026	75,639	36,956	38,683	41,787	19,982	21,805	65,548	33,060	32,488	2,278	1,228	1,050
35 years.....	40,391	20,303	20,088	16,260	8,247	8,043	7,229	3,644	3,685	16,165	8,063	8,102	607	349	258
36 years.....	39,182	14,734	15,448	13,538	6,604	6,934	5,578	2,631	2,747	10,900	5,311	5,589	366	188	178
37 years.....	26,855	13,133	13,722	12,498	6,095	6,403	4,463	2,169	2,294	9,556	4,685	4,871	338	184	154
38 years.....	33,623	16,420	17,203	14,821	7,349	7,472	5,022	2,403	2,619	13,328	6,432	6,896	452	236	216
39 years.....	25,319	12,341	12,978	12,367	6,045	6,322	3,397	1,637	1,730	9,203	4,473	4,730	352	156	196
35 to 39 years.....	156,370	76,931	79,439	69,514	34,340	35,174	25,589	12,514	13,075	59,152	28,964	30,188	2,115	1,113	1,002
40 years.....	42,803	20,841	21,962	17,635	8,559	9,076	4,405	2,102	2,303	20,091	9,813	10,278	672	367	305
41 years.....	20,738	10,279	10,459	10,985	5,375	5,610	2,000	996	1,004	7,520	3,777	3,743	233	131	102
42 years.....	27,496	13,383	14,113	13,117	6,263	6,854	2,480	1,196	1,284	11,534	5,715	5,819	365	209	156
43 years.....	23,028	11,086	11,942	11,680	5,673	6,007	2,018	999	1,019	9,063	4,274	4,789	267	140	127
44 years.....	21,471	10,218	11,253	11,073	5,214	5,859	1,551	707	814	8,647	4,198	4,449	200	99	101
40 to 44 years.....	135,536	65,807	69,729	64,490	31,084	33,406	12,454	6,000	6,454	56,855	27,777	29,078	1,737	946	791
45 years.....	33,636	16,685	16,951	14,259	6,885	7,374	2,280	1,099	1,181	16,631	8,448	8,183	466	253	213
46 years.....	21,773	10,517	11,256	11,172	5,312	5,860	1,437	658	779	8,966	4,437	4,529	198	110	88
47 years.....	20,087	9,741	10,346	10,709	5,074	5,626	1,243	581	662	7,933	3,973	3,960	211	113	93
48 years.....	23,377	11,189	12,188	11,171	5,273	5,898	1,337	642	695	10,651	5,165	5,486	218	109	109
49 years.....	18,772	8,982	9,790	9,887	4,683	5,204	1,031	478	553	7,615	3,692	3,923	239	129	110
45 to 49 years.....	117,645	57,114	60,531	57,189	27,227	29,962	7,328	3,458	3,870	51,796	25,715	26,081	1,332	714	618

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## MASSACHUSETTS.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.
50 years.....	33,876	15,965	17,911	14,533	6,824	7,709	1,485	653	832	17,478	8,289	9,189	380	199	181
51 years.....	15,149	7,245	7,904	8,580	4,080	4,500	677	292	385	5,767	2,811	2,956	125	62	63
52 years.....	19,334	9,251	10,083	10,401	4,931	5,470	881	413	468	7,908	3,766	4,142	144	81	63
53 years.....	17,137	8,101	9,036	9,738	4,678	5,060	752	326	426	6,510	3,021	3,489	137	76	61
54 years.....	17,090	7,957	9,142	9,823	4,560	5,263	652	304	348	6,517	3,044	3,473	107	49	58
50 to 54 years...	102,595	48,519	54,076	53,075	25,133	27,942	4,447	1,988	2,459	44,180	20,931	23,249	893	467	426
55 years.....	19,920	9,285	10,644	9,565	4,558	5,007	605	260	345	9,600	4,379	5,221	159	88	71
56 years.....	16,284	7,625	8,659	9,139	4,282	4,857	531	265	266	6,511	3,027	3,484	103	51	52
57 years.....	13,520	6,474	7,046	8,213	4,066	4,207	419	189	230	4,769	2,223	2,546	119	56	63
58 years.....	14,655	6,759	7,896	8,400	3,868	4,532	455	211	244	5,706	2,636	3,070	94	44	50
59 years.....	11,148	5,120	6,028	7,032	3,337	3,695	321	132	189	3,701	1,606	2,095	94	45	49
55 to 59 years...	75,536	35,263	40,273	42,349	20,051	22,298	2,331	1,057	1,274	30,287	13,871	16,416	569	284	285
60 years.....	22,700	10,447	12,253	10,148	4,666	5,482	497	213	284	11,851	5,469	6,382	204	99	105
61 years.....	9,824	4,722	5,102	6,398	3,097	3,301	228	109	119	3,141	1,488	1,653	57	28	29
62 years.....	12,059	5,680	6,379	7,563	3,566	3,997	300	150	150	4,122	1,932	2,190	74	32	42
63 years.....	11,492	5,426	6,066	7,456	3,574	3,882	263	118	145	3,715	1,708	2,007	58	26	32
64 years.....	10,314	4,837	5,477	6,668	3,146	3,522	205	97	108	3,370	1,553	1,817	71	41	30
60 to 64 years...	66,389	31,112	35,277	38,233	18,049	20,184	1,493	687	806	26,199	12,150	14,049	464	226	238
65 years.....	14,215	6,630	7,585	7,692	3,633	4,059	300	126	174	6,101	2,815	3,286	122	58	66
66 years.....	8,846	4,170	4,676	5,944	2,840	3,104	203	82	121	2,647	1,223	1,424	52	25	27
67 years.....	8,892	4,183	4,709	5,857	2,786	3,071	186	86	100	2,795	1,295	1,500	54	16	38
68 years.....	8,958	4,204	4,754	5,995	2,868	3,127	189	99	90	2,719	1,213	1,506	55	24	31
69 years.....	6,872	3,240	3,632	4,964	2,295	2,669	141	78	63	1,722	846	876	45	21	24
65 to 69 years...	47,783	22,427	25,356	30,452	14,422	16,030	1,019	471	548	15,984	7,392	8,592	328	142	186
70 years.....	11,647	5,260	6,387	6,657	3,038	3,619	255	99	156	4,649	2,080	2,569	86	43	43
71 years.....	5,836	2,769	3,067	4,331	2,054	2,277	102	42	60	1,373	660	713	30	13	17
72 years.....	6,576	2,997	3,579	4,800	2,164	2,636	125	64	61	1,610	756	854	41	13	28
73 years.....	5,804	2,751	3,053	4,438	2,118	2,320	108	53	55	1,232	567	665	26	13	13
74 years.....	5,070	2,322	2,748	3,905	1,760	2,145	81	32	49	1,055	517	538	29	13	16
70 to 74 years...	34,933	16,099	18,834	24,131	11,134	12,997	671	290	381	9,919	4,580	5,339	212	95	117
75 years.....	6,194	2,838	3,356	4,065	1,882	2,183	118	45	73	1,969	893	1,076	42	18	24
76 years.....	4,529	2,051	2,478	3,382	1,516	1,866	90	38	52	1,022	484	538	35	13	22
77 years.....	3,549	1,547	2,002	2,862	1,236	1,626	66	24	42	607	281	326	14	6	8
78 years.....	3,827	1,733	2,094	2,936	1,316	1,620	72	32	40	795	376	419	24	9	15
79 years.....	2,854	1,273	1,581	2,348	1,046	1,302	45	16	29	448	204	244	13	7	6
75 to 79 years...	20,953	9,442	11,511	15,593	6,996	8,597	391	155	236	4,841	2,238	2,603	128	53	75
80 years.....	3,982	1,668	2,314	2,702	1,166	1,536	67	19	48	1,180	469	711	33	14	19
81 years.....	2,120	867	1,253	1,803	737	1,066	44	22	22	265	104	161	8	4	4
82 years.....	2,242	916	1,326	1,832	728	1,104	45	19	26	358	167	191	7	2	5
83 years.....	1,809	736	1,073	1,508	614	894	30	9	21	258	109	149	13	4	9
84 years.....	1,672	645	1,027	1,315	488	827	31	11	20	216	141	175	10	5	5
80 to 84 years...	11,825	4,832	6,993	9,160	3,733	5,427	217	80	137	2,377	990	1,387	71	29	42
85 years.....	1,441	518	923	1,079	384	695	22	8	14	330	122	208	10	4	6
86 years.....	1,052	398	654	835	301	534	20	13	7	189	81	108	8	3	5
87 years.....	899	325	574	707	250	457	22	4	18	164	71	93	6	.....	6
88 years.....	584	206	378	463	157	306	9	2	7	107	47	60	5	.....	5
89 years.....	460	150	310	363	121	242	7	1	6	81	26	55	9	2	7
85 to 89 years...	4,436	1,597	2,839	3,447	1,213	2,234	80	28	52	871	347	524	38	9	29
90 years.....	559	172	387	359	107	252	12	5	7	183	59	124	5	1	4
91 years.....	260	97	163	218	77	141	4	.....	4	36	19	17	2	1	1
92 years.....	234	84	150	174	58	116	6	3	3	53	23	30	1	.....	1
93 years.....	155	42	113	120	33	87	4	1	3	30	8	22	1	.....	1
94 years.....	108	28	80	83	17	66	.....	.....	.....	24	11	13	1	.....	1
90 to 94 years...	1,316	423	893	954	292	662	26	9	17	326	120	206	10	2	8
95 years.....	105	34	71	56	20	36	4	.....	4	40	14	26	5	.....	5
96 years.....	54	11	43	41	5	36	1	1	.....	11	5	6	1	.....	1
97 years.....	54	12	42	33	6	27	.....	.....	.....	20	6	14	1	.....	1
98 years.....	25	9	16	8	4	4	.....	.....	.....	16	5	11	1	.....	1
99 years.....	17	2	15	13	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	3	1	2	1	1	.....
95 to 99 years...	255	68	187	151	35	116	5	1	4	90	31	59	9	1	8
100 years and over..	54	14	40	19	1	18	.....	.....	.....	31	11	20	4	2	2
Age unknown .....	6,501	3,821	2,680	3,665	2,156	1,509	481	258	223	2,221	1,332	889	144	75	59



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,  
MICHIGAN.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
All ages .....	2,093,889	1,091,780	1,002,109	917,693	469,975	447,718	613,590	310,831	302,759	541,601	299,911	241,690	21,005	11,063	9,942
Under 1 month.....	1,251	618	633	566	293	273	664	318	346	6	3	3	15	4	11
1 to 2 months.....	10,911	5,178	4,833	4,401	2,308	2,093	5,480	2,798	2,682	30	15	15	100	57	43
3 to 5 months.....	13,378	6,294	6,384	5,775	3,039	2,736	7,412	3,859	3,553	70	40	30	121	56	65
6 to 8 months.....	13,945	7,005	6,850	6,222	3,200	3,022	7,474	3,757	3,717	116	63	53	133	75	58
9 to 11 months.....	10,369	5,302	5,067	4,819	2,455	2,364	5,384	2,757	2,627	78	42	36	88	48	40
Under 1 year.....	48,954	25,187	23,767	21,783	11,295	10,488	26,414	13,489	12,925	300	163	137	457	240	217
1 year.....	33,008	16,860	16,148	14,336	7,340	6,996	17,884	9,096	8,783	506	278	228	282	146	136
2 years.....	53,483	27,187	26,296	23,930	12,169	11,761	27,732	14,115	13,617	1,346	664	682	475	239	236
3 years.....	51,498	25,963	25,535	22,848	11,473	11,375	26,041	13,187	12,854	2,117	1,039	1,078	492	264	238
4 years.....	50,446	25,638	24,808	22,225	11,383	10,842	25,252	12,726	12,526	2,488	1,285	1,203	481	244	237
1 to 4 years.....	188,435	95,648	92,787	83,339	42,365	40,974	96,909	49,124	47,785	6,457	3,266	3,191	1,730	893	837
5 years.....	50,445	25,405	25,040	22,190	11,220	10,970	25,059	12,538	12,521	2,740	1,443	1,297	456	204	252
6 years.....	48,993	24,801	24,102	21,289	10,789	10,500	23,975	12,153	11,822	3,173	1,616	1,557	466	243	223
7 years.....	48,691	24,622	24,069	21,574	10,915	10,659	22,922	11,604	11,318	3,734	1,864	1,870	461	239	222
8 years.....	46,265	23,227	23,038	20,157	10,143	10,014	21,236	10,656	10,580	4,407	2,193	2,214	465	235	230
9 years.....	43,161	21,727	21,434	19,361	9,665	9,696	18,594	9,415	9,179	4,797	2,435	2,362	409	212	197
5 to 9 years.....	237,465	119,782	117,683	104,571	52,732	51,839	111,786	56,366	55,420	18,851	9,531	9,300	2,257	1,133	1,124
10 years.....	45,550	23,232	22,318	19,921	10,289	9,632	18,833	9,564	9,269	6,301	3,107	3,194	495	272	223
11 years.....	41,803	20,931	20,872	18,520	9,303	9,217	16,862	8,299	8,463	6,035	3,028	3,007	386	201	185
12 years.....	45,626	24,108	22,518	19,589	9,901	9,688	18,618	9,295	9,323	6,935	3,673	3,262	484	239	245
13 years.....	41,868	20,993	20,900	18,206	9,226	8,980	16,881	8,357	8,524	6,362	3,191	3,171	449	224	225
14 years.....	45,359	23,169	22,181	19,420	9,961	9,459	18,705	9,581	9,174	6,777	3,452	3,325	448	225	223
10 to 14 years.....	220,227	111,438	108,789	95,656	48,680	46,976	89,899	45,146	44,753	32,410	16,451	15,959	2,262	1,161	1,101
15 years.....	40,588	20,526	20,062	17,196	8,710	8,486	16,808	8,501	8,307	6,204	3,132	3,072	380	183	197
16 years.....	43,114	21,424	21,690	18,260	9,067	9,193	17,782	8,838	8,944	6,675	3,325	3,350	397	194	203
17 years.....	44,005	19,996	20,009	16,962	8,502	8,400	15,863	7,947	7,916	6,747	3,347	3,400	433	200	233
18 years.....	42,861	20,973	21,823	18,212	8,845	9,367	16,456	7,911	8,145	8,084	4,003	4,081	449	219	230
19 years.....	38,123	19,958	19,165	16,773	8,520	8,253	13,686	7,055	6,931	7,976	4,185	3,791	388	198	190
15 to 19 years.....	205,631	102,882	102,749	87,403	43,644	43,759	80,495	40,252	40,243	35,686	17,992	17,694	2,047	994	1,053
20 years.....	40,361	19,398	20,963	16,704	7,688	9,016	13,534	6,490	7,044	9,683	5,015	4,668	440	205	235
21 years.....	40,649	21,792	18,857	17,287	9,055	8,232	13,269	7,015	6,254	9,674	5,502	4,172	419	220	199
22 years.....	42,645	21,410	20,635	17,413	8,609	8,804	12,873	6,327	6,546	11,322	6,253	5,069	437	221	216
23 years.....	40,418	20,912	19,506	16,434	8,238	8,196	11,908	5,928	5,980	11,676	6,524	5,152	400	222	178
24 years.....	39,016	20,500	18,516	15,061	7,644	7,417	10,764	5,385	5,379	12,784	7,241	5,543	407	230	177
20 to 24 years.....	202,489	104,012	98,477	82,899	41,234	41,665	62,348	31,145	31,203	55,139	30,535	24,604	2,103	1,098	1,005
25 years.....	36,783	18,908	17,875	13,484	6,646	6,838	9,523	4,597	4,926	13,349	7,425	5,924	427	240	187
26 years.....	36,191	18,148	17,043	13,413	6,746	6,667	9,123	4,551	4,572	13,300	7,661	5,639	355	190	165
27 years.....	34,738	18,601	16,197	13,274	6,763	6,511	8,639	4,313	4,326	12,564	7,344	5,220	321	181	140
28 years.....	38,893	20,967	17,916	14,929	7,756	7,173	9,558	4,817	4,741	13,990	8,186	5,804	406	208	198
29 years.....	31,493	17,057	14,836	12,649	6,499	6,150	7,814	4,049	3,765	11,105	6,346	4,759	325	163	162
25 to 29 years.....	178,548	94,661	83,867	67,749	34,410	33,329	44,657	22,327	22,330	64,308	36,962	27,346	1,834	982	852
30 years.....	42,932	23,560	19,372	16,297	8,642	7,655	9,697	4,944	4,753	16,425	9,724	6,701	513	250	263
31 years.....	27,601	14,831	12,770	11,330	5,824	5,506	6,560	3,384	3,176	9,497	5,507	3,990	214	116	98
32 years.....	33,844	17,955	15,889	13,634	6,872	6,762	7,618	3,894	3,724	12,251	7,019	5,232	341	170	171
33 years.....	30,488	16,281	14,207	12,734	6,511	6,223	6,815	3,521	3,294	10,673	6,103	4,570	266	146	120
34 years.....	27,899	15,043	12,856	11,830	6,157	5,673	5,821	3,013	2,808	9,984	5,732	4,252	264	141	123
30 to 34 years.....	162,764	87,670	75,094	65,825	34,006	31,819	36,511	18,756	17,755	58,830	34,085	24,745	1,598	823	775
35 years.....	32,006	17,880	14,156	13,138	7,132	6,006	6,067	3,166	2,901	12,440	7,370	5,070	391	212	179
36 years.....	27,448	14,843	12,705	11,916	6,206	5,710	4,981	2,642	2,339	10,373	5,842	4,531	278	153	125
37 years.....	24,800	13,415	11,385	10,956	5,783	5,173	4,290	2,278	2,012	9,311	5,215	4,096	243	139	104
38 years.....	27,944	15,337	12,607	12,170	6,435	5,735	4,359	2,466	1,993	11,121	6,369	4,752	294	167	127
39 years.....	22,503	11,977	10,526	10,130	5,155	4,975	3,337	1,727	1,610	8,798	4,983	3,815	238	112	126
35 to 39 years.....	134,831	73,452	61,379	58,310	30,711	27,599	23,034	12,179	10,855	52,043	29,779	22,264	1,444	783	661
40 years.....	32,458	18,006	14,452	13,399	7,117	6,282	4,199	2,184	2,015	14,406	8,458	5,948	454	247	207
41 years.....	18,330	9,976	8,354	8,561	4,430	4,071	2,430	1,310	1,120	7,244	4,141	3,103	155	95	60
42 years.....	21,062	12,683	10,979	10,740	5,472	5,268	2,853	1,512	1,341	9,841	5,564	4,277	228	135	93
43 years.....	20,756	10,902	9,851	9,734	4,973	4,761	2,476	1,244	1,232	8,382	4,587	3,795	164	98	66
44 years.....	20,278	10,447	9,831	9,474	4,657	4,787	2,208	1,133	1,075	8,444	4,532	3,912	152	95	57
40 to 44 years.....	115,484	62,014	53,470	51,848	26,679	25,169	14,166	7,383	6,783	48,317	27,282	21,035	1,153	670	483
45 years.....	25,821	14,319	11,502	11,274	5,852	5,422	2,666	1,418	1,248	11,558	6,873	4,685	323	176	147
46 years.....	20,142	10,729	9,422	9,417	4,870	4,547	2,166	1,121	1,045	8,347	4,608	3,739	212	121	91
47 years.....	18,106	9,476	8,730	8,856	4,395	4,461	1,800	924	876	7,408	4,087	3,321	142	70	72
48 years.....	16,724	8,227	7,497	7,261	4,589	4,672	1,897	954	943	8,360	4,575	3,785	206	109	97
49 years.....	16,811	8,946	7,865	8,157	4,195	3,962	1,630	862	768	6,862	3,801	3,061	162	88	74
45 to 49 years.....	100,704	53,688	47,016	46,965	23,901	23,064	10,159	5,279	4,880	42,535	23,944	18,591	1,045	564	481

(a) Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## MICHIGAN.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
50 years.....	24,117	13,004	11,113	10,475	5,366	5,089	2,028	1,058	970	11,286	6,376	4,910	328	184	144
51 years.....	13,052	6,996	6,056	6,509	3,287	3,252	1,070	568	502	5,347	3,082	2,265	96	59	37
52 years.....	16,818	8,978	7,840	8,175	4,219	3,956	1,280	654	626	7,218	4,024	3,194	145	81	64
53 years.....	15,148	8,305	6,843	7,411	3,919	3,492	1,194	630	564	6,399	3,699	2,730	144	87	57
54 years.....	15,086	7,912	7,174	7,414	3,776	3,638	1,108	576	532	6,434	3,490	2,944	130	70	60
50 to 54 years...	84,221	45,195	39,026	40,014	20,587	19,427	6,680	3,486	3,194	36,684	20,641	16,043	843	481	362
55 years.....	15,293	8,162	7,131	7,035	3,709	3,326	956	498	458	7,109	3,846	3,263	193	109	84
56 years.....	14,631	7,872	6,759	7,291	3,805	3,486	855	456	399	6,336	3,526	2,810	149	85	64
57 years.....	12,455	6,819	5,636	6,362	3,426	2,936	723	388	325	5,273	2,943	2,330	97	52	45
58 years.....	12,285	6,508	5,777	6,199	3,213	2,986	689	385	304	5,279	2,846	2,433	118	64	54
59 years.....	9,594	5,080	4,514	5,023	2,602	2,421	500	265	235	3,994	2,173	1,821	77	40	37
55 to 59 years...	64,258	34,441	29,817	31,910	16,755	15,155	3,723	2,002	1,721	27,991	15,334	12,657	634	350	284
60 years.....	15,494	8,288	7,206	7,056	3,689	3,367	677	412	265	7,541	4,075	3,466	220	112	108
61 years.....	8,214	4,435	3,779	4,287	2,266	2,021	370	210	160	3,507	1,935	1,572	59	24	26
62 years.....	10,144	5,452	4,692	5,224	2,819	2,405	440	236	204	4,404	2,364	2,040	76	33	43
63 years.....	10,030	5,472	4,558	5,196	2,807	2,389	447	248	199	4,304	2,364	1,940	83	53	30
64 years.....	9,312	4,929	4,383	4,736	2,444	2,292	418	214	204	4,085	2,231	1,854	73	40	33
60 to 64 years...	53,194	28,576	24,618	26,499	14,025	12,474	2,352	1,320	1,032	23,841	12,969	10,872	502	262	240
65 years.....	10,304	5,603	4,701	5,087	2,719	2,368	411	249	192	4,669	2,557	2,112	137	78	59
66 years.....	8,338	4,508	3,830	4,387	2,320	2,067	325	179	146	3,564	1,969	1,595	62	40	22
67 years.....	7,607	4,261	3,346	3,987	2,210	1,777	279	156	123	3,273	1,848	1,425	68	47	21
68 years.....	7,140	3,849	3,291	3,859	2,054	1,805	287	157	130	2,938	1,606	1,332	56	32	24
69 years.....	5,574	3,052	2,522	3,090	1,699	1,391	255	134	121	2,190	1,194	996	39	25	14
65 to 69 years...	38,963	21,273	17,690	20,410	11,002	9,408	1,557	875	682	16,634	9,174	7,460	362	222	140
70 years.....	8,124	4,458	3,666	4,051	2,226	1,825	315	194	121	3,627	1,972	1,655	131	66	65
71 years.....	4,525	2,497	2,023	2,540	1,382	1,158	210	130	80	1,745	964	781	30	21	9
72 years.....	5,241	2,902	2,339	2,908	1,569	1,339	225	141	84	2,666	1,168	898	42	24	13
73 years.....	4,609	2,512	2,097	2,614	1,419	1,195	180	102	78	1,785	976	809	30	15	15
74 years.....	4,129	2,222	1,907	2,325	1,244	1,081	224	125	99	1,537	830	707	43	23	20
70 to 74 years...	26,628	14,591	12,037	14,438	7,840	6,598	1,154	692	462	10,760	5,910	4,850	276	149	127
75 years.....	4,265	2,289	1,976	2,240	1,212	1,028	181	89	92	1,778	950	828	66	38	28
76 years.....	3,548	1,952	1,596	1,994	1,094	900	163	104	59	1,359	738	621	22	16	16
77 years.....	2,645	1,402	1,243	1,549	809	740	104	62	42	968	514	454	24	17	7
78 years.....	2,955	1,586	1,369	1,731	947	784	152	89	63	1,048	533	515	24	17	7
79 years.....	2,014	1,104	910	1,158	630	528	100	59	41	740	406	334	16	9	7
75 to 79 years...	15,427	8,333	7,094	8,672	4,692	3,980	700	403	297	5,893	3,141	2,752	162	97	65
80 years.....	2,453	1,275	1,178	1,289	675	614	131	75	56	979	504	475	54	21	33
81 years.....	1,370	768	602	875	492	383	77	41	36	412	233	179	6	2	4
82 years.....	1,421	775	646	877	478	399	106	65	41	425	228	197	13	4	9
83 years.....	1,172	598	574	739	371	368	46	28	18	371	190	181	16	9	7
84 years.....	1,147	601	546	707	373	334	65	35	30	361	187	174	14	6	8
80 to 84 years...	7,563	4,017	3,546	4,487	2,389	2,098	425	244	181	2,548	1,342	1,206	103	42	61
85 years.....	797	428	369	423	220	203	44	27	17	310	170	140	20	11	9
86 years.....	723	358	365	411	202	209	39	18	21	269	136	133	4	2	2
87 years.....	554	254	300	321	139	182	33	17	16	194	95	99	6	3	3
88 years.....	380	187	193	231	112	119	21	8	13	123	64	59	5	3	2
89 years.....	314	150	164	182	81	101	22	15	7	104	50	54	6	4	2
85 to 89 years...	2,768	1,377	1,391	1,568	754	814	159	85	74	1,000	515	485	41	23	18
90 years.....	353	177	176	175	91	84	22	9	13	138	69	69	18	8	10
91 years.....	137	71	66	80	42	38	7	2	5	48	26	22	2	1	1
92 years.....	96	37	59	44	14	30	4	1	3	45	21	24	3	1	2
93 years.....	79	46	33	41	27	14	5	5	1	31	13	18	2	1	1
94 years.....	55	32	23	31	18	13	3	3	1	21	11	10	1	1	1
90 to 94 years...	720	363	357	371	192	179	41	20	21	283	140	143	25	11	14
95 years.....	52	18	34	20	7	13	1	1	1	28	11	17	3	1	3
96 years.....	23	7	16	10	3	7	3	1	2	9	3	6	1	1	1
97 years.....	19	11	8	6	4	2	2	1	1	11	6	5	1	1	1
98 years.....	31	10	21	15	6	9	1	1	1	14	2	12	2	2	2
99 years.....	15	8	7	5	4	1	4	2	2	6	2	4	1	1	1
95 to 99 years...	140	54	86	56	24	32	10	4	6	68	24	44	6	2	4
100 years and over..	48	23	25	18	8	10	1	1	1	19	7	12	11	8	3
Age unknown.....	4,427	3,083	1,344	2,902	2,050	852	411	254	157	1,004	704	300	111	75	35



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,  
MINNESOTA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
All ages .....	1,301,826	695,321	606,505	310,951	164,987	145,964	518,151	263,167	254,984	467,057	263,996	203,061	5,667	3,171	2,496
Under 1 month.....	1,320	685	635	405	206	199	913	478	435	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1
1 to 2 months.....	7,629	4,008	3,621	2,204	1,191	1,013	5,390	2,796	2,594	14	8	6	21	13	8
3 to 5 months.....	9,949	5,059	4,890	2,863	1,454	1,409	7,035	3,576	3,459	33	20	13	18	9	9
6 to 8 months.....	10,719	5,437	5,282	3,021	1,516	1,505	7,624	3,883	3,741	43	18	25	31	20	11
9 to 11 months.....	7,099	3,546	3,553	2,112	1,075	1,037	4,923	2,436	2,490	43	29	14	18	6	12
Under 1 year....	36,716	18,735	17,981	10,605	5,442	5,163	25,888	13,169	12,719	133	75	58	90	49	41
1 year.....	25,299	12,922	12,377	6,920	3,576	3,344	18,695	9,194	8,901	227	120	107	57	32	25
2 years.....	40,228	20,369	19,859	11,315	5,737	5,578	28,108	14,222	13,886	699	363	336	106	47	59
3 years.....	38,288	19,344	18,944	10,551	5,277	5,274	26,471	13,415	13,056	1,191	618	573	75	34	41
4 years.....	36,753	18,778	17,975	9,840	5,097	4,743	25,280	12,835	12,445	1,537	792	745	96	54	42
1 to 4 years.....	140,568	71,413	69,155	38,626	19,687	18,939	97,954	49,666	48,288	3,654	1,893	1,761	334	167	167
5 years.....	35,558	17,952	17,586	9,264	4,655	4,609	24,287	12,293	11,994	1,902	968	934	85	36	49
6 years.....	35,023	17,660	17,363	8,969	4,569	4,400	23,718	11,912	11,806	2,224	1,131	1,093	112	48	64
7 years.....	32,481	16,358	16,123	8,220	4,159	4,061	21,523	10,805	10,718	2,613	1,356	1,277	125	58	67
8 years.....	30,833	15,490	15,373	7,578	3,772	3,806	19,598	9,804	9,794	3,533	1,817	1,716	124	67	57
9 years.....	28,317	14,401	13,916	7,154	3,691	3,463	17,103	8,610	8,463	3,951	2,016	1,935	109	54	55
5 to 9 years.....	162,192	81,831	80,361	41,185	20,846	20,339	106,229	53,454	52,775	14,223	7,268	6,955	555	263	292
10 years.....	29,742	15,131	14,611	6,992	3,597	3,395	17,419	8,797	8,622	5,182	2,664	2,518	149	73	76
11 years.....	26,450	13,259	13,191	6,123	3,023	3,100	15,257	7,632	7,625	4,974	2,554	2,420	95	50	46
12 years.....	28,796	14,571	14,225	6,452	3,333	3,119	16,588	8,332	8,256	5,633	2,847	2,786	123	59	64
13 years.....	26,393	13,282	13,111	5,753	2,909	2,844	15,468	7,769	7,699	5,057	2,547	2,510	115	57	58
14 years.....	27,258	13,851	13,407	5,961	3,048	2,913	15,908	8,023	7,885	5,242	2,710	2,532	147	70	77
10 to 14 years....	138,639	70,094	68,545	31,281	15,910	15,371	80,640	40,553	40,087	26,088	13,322	12,766	630	309	321
15 years.....	24,800	12,592	12,208	5,218	2,691	2,527	14,394	7,206	7,188	5,065	2,635	2,430	123	60	63
16 years.....	26,252	12,996	13,256	5,583	2,746	2,837	15,014	7,423	7,591	5,541	2,773	2,768	114	54	60
17 years.....	24,795	12,629	12,166	5,221	2,747	2,474	13,842	6,952	6,890	5,624	2,882	2,742	108	48	60
18 years.....	27,186	13,262	13,924	5,768	2,813	2,955	14,324	6,863	7,461	6,953	3,507	3,446	141	79	62
19 years.....	24,472	12,566	11,906	5,318	2,715	2,603	12,073	6,102	5,971	6,966	3,684	3,282	115	65	50
15 to 19 years....	127,505	64,045	63,460	27,108	13,712	13,396	69,647	34,546	35,101	30,149	15,481	14,668	601	306	295
20 years.....	26,468	13,167	13,301	5,593	2,699	2,894	11,659	5,598	6,061	9,095	4,802	4,293	121	68	53
21 years.....	25,044	13,841	11,203	5,775	3,176	2,599	10,628	5,587	5,041	8,529	5,009	3,520	112	69	43
22 years.....	26,577	13,954	12,623	6,011	3,147	2,864	10,052	4,940	5,112	10,369	5,780	4,589	145	87	58
23 years.....	26,227	14,125	12,102	5,856	3,126	2,730	9,431	4,729	4,702	10,792	6,189	4,603	148	81	67
24 years.....	26,502	14,534	11,968	5,556	3,053	2,503	8,608	4,325	4,283	12,181	7,063	5,118	157	93	64
20 to 24 years....	130,818	69,621	61,197	28,791	15,201	13,590	50,378	25,179	25,199	50,966	28,843	22,123	683	398	285
25 years.....	26,031	14,212	11,819	5,318	2,876	2,442	7,673	3,801	3,872	12,858	7,427	5,431	182	108	74
26 years.....	25,188	13,831	11,357	5,075	2,750	2,325	7,381	3,698	3,683	12,574	7,285	5,289	158	98	60
27 years.....	23,506	13,386	10,120	4,826	2,720	2,106	6,854	3,595	3,259	11,695	6,993	4,702	131	78	53
28 years.....	26,878	15,673	11,205	5,859	3,319	2,540	7,546	4,017	3,529	13,314	8,227	5,087	159	110	49
29 years.....	21,079	12,092	8,987	4,786	2,681	2,105	5,951	3,188	2,763	10,226	6,152	4,074	116	71	45
25 to 29 years....	122,682	69,194	53,488	25,864	14,346	11,518	35,405	18,299	17,106	60,667	36,084	24,583	746	465	281
30 years.....	30,090	17,576	12,514	6,432	3,585	2,847	7,245	3,876	3,369	16,224	10,000	6,224	189	115	74
31 years.....	17,573	10,254	7,319	4,129	2,357	1,772	4,538	2,517	2,021	8,828	5,327	3,501	78	53	25
32 years.....	21,773	12,635	9,138	4,839	2,742	2,097	5,424	2,930	2,494	11,399	6,884	4,515	111	79	32
33 years.....	18,524	10,604	7,920	4,085	2,299	1,786	4,641	2,506	2,135	9,705	5,737	3,968	93	62	31
34 years.....	16,901	9,732	7,169	3,977	2,271	1,706	3,782	2,067	1,715	9,067	5,351	3,716	75	43	32
30 to 34 years....	104,861	60,801	44,060	23,462	13,254	10,208	25,630	13,896	11,734	55,223	33,299	21,924	546	352	194
35 years.....	20,541	12,170	8,371	4,548	2,675	1,873	3,775	2,071	1,704	12,080	7,334	4,746	138	90	48
36 years.....	16,243	9,219	7,024	3,792	2,122	1,670	2,802	1,503	1,299	9,593	5,559	4,034	56	35	21
37 years.....	13,661	7,816	5,845	3,323	1,866	1,457	2,180	1,215	965	8,101	4,698	3,403	57	37	20
38 years.....	15,340	8,729	6,611	3,751	2,091	1,663	2,277	1,280	997	9,209	5,297	3,912	100	61	39
39 years.....	11,922	6,729	5,193	2,933	1,636	1,297	1,559	847	712	7,352	4,201	3,151	78	45	33
35 to 39 years....	77,707	44,663	33,044	18,350	10,390	7,960	12,593	6,916	5,677	46,335	27,089	19,246	429	268	161
40 years.....	18,545	10,879	7,666	4,228	2,391	1,837	1,916	1,095	821	12,263	7,310	4,953	138	83	55
41 years.....	9,469	5,429	4,040	2,498	1,383	1,115	932	502	430	6,001	3,521	2,480	38	23	15
42 years.....	12,363	6,852	5,511	3,009	1,618	1,391	1,100	571	529	8,202	4,641	3,571	52	32	20
43 years.....	10,486	5,791	4,695	2,637	1,418	1,219	827	457	370	6,976	3,890	3,086	46	26	20
44 years.....	9,724	5,210	4,514	2,392	1,222	1,170	758	397	361	6,545	3,571	2,974	29	20	9
40 to 44 years....	60,587	34,161	26,426	14,764	8,032	6,732	5,533	3,022	2,511	39,987	22,923	17,064	303	184	119
45 years.....	13,594	7,873	5,721	3,036	1,693	1,343	900	506	394	9,592	5,642	3,950	66	32	34
46 years.....	9,938	5,506	4,432	2,410	1,330	1,080	654	325	329	6,840	3,832	3,008	34	19	15
47 years.....	8,838	4,835	4,003	2,214	1,157	1,057	535	308	227	6,065	3,355	2,710	24	15	9
48 years.....	10,068	5,400	4,668	2,450	1,255	1,195	615	318	297	6,963	3,799	3,164	40	28	12
49 years.....	7,881	4,270	3,611	2,071	1,085	986	457	250	207	5,330	2,921	2,409	23	14	9
45 to 49 years....	50,319	27,884	22,435	12,181	6,520	5,661	9,161	1,707	1,454	34,790	19,549	15,241	187	108	79

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## MINNESOTA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.
50 years.....	13,009	7,318	5,691	2,925	1,550	1,375	611	355	256	9,393	5,369	4,024	80	44	36
51 years.....	6,328	3,395	2,933	1,576	838	738	281	144	137	4,457	2,401	2,056	14	12	2
52 years.....	8,154	4,613	3,541	2,043	1,099	944	355	186	169	5,735	3,320	2,415	21	8	13
53 years.....	7,831	4,408	3,423	2,004	1,118	886	303	161	142	5,504	3,115	2,389	20	14	6
54 years.....	7,658	4,202	3,456	1,994	1,076	918	323	179	144	5,316	2,934	2,382	25	13	12
50 to 54 years...	42,980	23,936	19,044	10,542	5,681	4,861	1,873	1,025	848	30,405	17,139	13,266	160	91	69
55 years.....	8,253	4,494	3,759	1,954	1,090	864	272	131	141	6,008	3,264	2,744	19	9	10
56 years.....	7,474	4,199	3,275	1,907	1,033	874	259	148	111	5,286	3,002	2,284	22	16	6
57 years.....	6,162	3,465	2,697	1,661	961	700	221	128	93	4,267	2,367	1,900	13	9	4
58 years.....	6,142	3,329	2,813	1,652	877	775	196	104	92	4,277	2,341	1,936	17	7	10
59 years.....	4,794	2,613	2,181	1,316	709	607	147	73	74	3,321	1,825	1,496	10	6	4
55 to 59 years...	32,825	18,100	14,725	8,490	4,670	3,820	1,095	584	511	23,159	12,799	10,360	81	47	34
60 years.....	8,798	4,792	4,006	1,917	1,050	867	240	137	103	6,597	3,579	3,018	44	26	15
61 years.....	4,270	2,388	1,882	1,138	629	509	104	40	64	3,020	1,716	1,304	8	3	5
62 years.....	5,316	3,025	2,291	1,367	799	568	140	88	52	3,800	2,132	1,668	2	6	2
63 years.....	5,003	2,770	2,233	1,284	684	600	159	95	64	3,554	1,987	1,567	6	4	2
64 years.....	4,799	2,705	2,094	1,114	615	499	116	73	43	3,555	2,010	1,545	14	7	7
60 to 64 years...	28,186	15,680	12,506	6,820	3,777	3,043	759	433	326	20,526	11,424	9,102	81	45	35
65 years.....	5,250	2,891	2,359	1,200	650	550	153	90	63	3,872	2,137	1,735	25	14	11
66 years.....	8,972	2,210	1,762	944	526	418	98	56	42	2,920	1,621	1,299	10	7	5
67 years.....	3,710	2,009	1,701	937	505	432	74	39	35	2,687	1,462	1,225	12	3	9
68 years.....	3,402	1,861	1,541	854	503	351	81	35	46	2,457	1,320	1,137	10	3	7
69 years.....	2,723	1,479	1,244	704	397	307	54	31	23	1,956	1,046	910	9	5	4
65 to 69 years...	19,057	10,450	8,607	4,639	2,581	2,058	460	251	209	13,892	7,586	6,306	66	32	24
70 years.....	4,052	2,177	1,875	896	471	425	74	33	41	3,056	1,667	1,389	26	6	20
71 years.....	1,875	1,020	855	516	287	229	41	22	19	1,317	710	607	1	1	.....
72 years.....	2,455	1,362	1,093	685	375	310	70	43	27	1,693	940	753	7	4	3
73 years.....	2,005	1,100	905	517	294	223	57	34	23	1,425	766	659	6	6	.....
74 years.....	1,692	933	759	485	281	204	43	20	23	1,160	630	530	4	2	2
70 to 74 years...	12,079	6,592	5,487	3,099	1,708	1,391	285	152	133	8,651	4,713	3,938	44	19	25
75 years.....	1,832	988	844	465	255	210	43	24	19	1,312	704	608	12	5	7
76 years.....	1,389	725	664	372	196	176	81	20	11	980	505	475	6	4	2
77 years.....	1,076	582	494	307	169	138	32	14	18	733	398	335	4	1	3
78 years.....	1,107	586	521	312	143	169	21	14	7	771	428	343	3	1	2
79 years.....	760	382	378	258	129	129	22	8	14	476	242	234	4	3	1
75 to 79 years...	6,164	3,263	2,901	1,714	892	822	149	80	69	4,272	2,277	1,995	29	14	15
80 years.....	1,051	548	503	275	131	144	27	14	13	743	403	340	6	.....	6
81 years.....	443	213	230	164	80	84	12	5	7	266	128	138	1	.....	1
82 years.....	537	286	251	164	89	75	11	5	6	361	191	170	1	1	.....
83 years.....	413	209	204	149	83	66	18	9	9	244	116	128	2	1	1
84 years.....	406	197	209	141	64	77	19	9	10	244	122	122	2	2	.....
80 to 84 years...	2,850	1,453	1,397	893	447	446	87	42	45	1,858	900	898	12	4	8
85 years.....	337	174	163	101	45	56	12	5	7	222	123	99	2	1	1
86 years.....	265	135	130	74	34	40	5	3	2	183	96	87	3	2	1
87 years.....	187	96	91	51	27	24	5	1	4	131	68	63	.....	.....	.....
88 years.....	141	77	64	42	24	18	7	2	5	92	51	41	.....	.....	.....
89 years.....	92	53	39	35	20	15	1	1	.....	54	31	23	2	1	1
85 to 89 years...	1,022	535	487	303	150	153	30	12	18	682	369	313	7	4	3
90 years.....	178	90	88	41	21	20	7	4	3	126	64	62	4	1	3
91 years.....	46	21	25	14	9	5	1	1	.....	29	10	19	2	1	1
92 years.....	42	13	29	4	2	2	2	2	.....	36	9	27	.....	.....	.....
93 years.....	38	17	21	7	4	3	2	.....	2	29	13	16	.....	.....	.....
94 years.....	16	9	7	5	3	2	.....	.....	.....	10	6	4	1	.....	1
90 to 94 years...	320	150	170	71	39	32	12	7	5	230	102	128	7	2	5
95 years.....	24	10	14	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	21	8	13	2	1	1
96 years.....	13	4	9	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	3	9	.....	.....	.....
97 years.....	9	4	5	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	6	2	4	.....	.....	.....
98 years.....	8	3	5	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	7	3	4	.....	.....	.....
99 years.....	5	2	3	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....
95 to 99 years...	59	23	36	7	4	3	1	.....	1	49	18	31	2	1	1
100 years and over..	18	7	11	4	2	2	1	.....	1	11	5	6	2	.....	2
Age unknown.....	3,672	2,690	982	2,152	1,696	456	341	174	167	1,107	778	329	72	42	36



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,  
MISSISSIPPI.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.
All ages .....	1,289,600	649,687	639,913	520,354	262,566	257,788	16,773	8,575	8,198	7,724	5,074	2,650	744,749	373,472	371,277
Under 1 month.....	641	316	325	309	151	158	6	4	2	.....	.....	.....	326	161	165
1 to 2 months.....	6,591	3,365	3,226	2,564	1,299	1,265	54	34	20	.....	.....	.....	3,973	2,032	1,941
3 to 5 months.....	11,348	5,900	5,448	4,617	2,397	2,220	108	59	49	1	.....	1	6,622	3,444	3,178
6 to 8 months.....	11,744	6,062	5,682	4,927	2,588	2,339	103	47	56	.....	.....	.....	6,714	3,447	3,267
9 to 11 months.....	6,801	3,455	3,346	2,996	1,530	1,466	70	38	32	.....	.....	.....	3,735	1,887	1,848
Under 1 year.....	37,125	19,118	18,007	15,413	7,965	7,448	341	182	159	1	.....	1	21,370	10,971	10,399
1 year.....	28,699	14,924	13,775	11,726	6,127	5,599	191	99	92	2	1	1	16,780	8,697	8,083
2 years.....	43,718	22,688	21,030	18,074	9,413	8,661	380	194	195	7	1	6	25,248	13,080	12,168
3 years.....	40,726	20,396	20,330	16,339	8,180	8,159	367	185	182	5	3	2	24,015	12,028	11,987
4 years.....	41,547	21,223	20,324	16,559	8,501	8,058	374	191	183	7	3	4	24,607	12,528	12,079
1 to 4 years.....	154,690	79,231	75,459	62,698	32,221	30,477	1,321	669	652	21	8	13	90,650	46,333	44,317
5 years.....	41,031	20,911	20,120	16,287	8,384	7,903	433	224	209	10	2	8	24,301	12,301	12,000
6 years.....	40,995	20,687	20,308	16,067	8,166	7,901	373	196	177	18	10	8	24,537	12,315	12,222
7 years.....	38,785	19,829	18,956	15,766	8,104	7,662	423	225	198	10	5	5	22,586	11,495	11,091
8 years.....	41,160	20,854	20,306	15,703	7,994	7,709	418	214	204	17	6	11	25,022	12,640	12,382
9 years.....	33,786	17,269	16,517	14,010	7,229	6,781	408	209	199	14	7	7	19,354	9,824	9,530
5 to 9 years.....	195,757	99,550	96,207	77,833	39,877	37,956	2,055	1,068	987	69	30	39	115,800	58,575	57,225
10 years.....	41,544	21,635	19,909	16,267	8,477	7,790	429	215	214	13	6	7	24,835	12,937	11,898
11 years.....	29,610	15,096	14,514	12,651	6,516	6,135	429	229	200	15	9	6	16,515	8,342	8,173
12 years.....	41,428	21,154	20,274	15,591	7,953	7,638	451	218	233	19	12	7	25,367	12,971	12,396
13 years.....	33,855	17,147	16,708	12,930	6,475	6,455	505	215	290	18	11	7	20,402	10,446	9,956
14 years.....	36,267	18,443	17,824	13,954	7,030	6,924	466	226	240	13	8	5	21,834	11,179	10,655
10 to 14 years.....	182,704	93,475	89,229	71,393	36,451	34,942	2,280	1,103	1,177	78	46	32	108,953	55,875	53,078
15 years.....	31,637	16,020	15,617	12,481	6,331	6,150	440	232	208	22	12	10	18,694	9,445	9,249
16 years.....	34,318	16,601	17,717	13,409	6,525	6,884	515	229	286	30	17	13	20,364	9,830	10,534
17 years.....	28,790	14,625	14,165	11,537	5,871	5,666	439	204	235	41	19	22	16,773	8,531	8,242
18 years.....	33,959	16,338	17,612	12,957	6,311	6,646	491	206	285	41	26	15	20,461	9,795	10,666
19 years.....	24,609	12,070	12,539	9,856	4,944	4,912	394	185	209	40	26	14	14,919	6,915	7,404
15 to 19 years.....	153,304	75,654	77,650	60,240	29,982	30,258	2,279	1,056	1,223	174	100	74	90,611	44,516	46,095
20 years.....	27,336	11,579	15,757	10,133	4,587	5,546	436	210	223	94	49	45	16,673	6,733	9,940
21 years.....	23,522	12,664	10,858	9,576	5,118	4,458	381	205	176	67	46	21	13,498	7,295	6,203
22 years.....	24,686	12,071	12,615	9,477	4,695	4,782	393	200	193	79	53	26	14,737	7,123	7,614
23 years.....	22,237	10,948	11,269	8,350	4,153	4,197	335	177	158	87	60	27	13,465	6,578	6,887
24 years.....	21,060	10,292	10,768	7,824	3,840	3,984	376	179	197	96	66	30	12,764	6,207	6,557
20 to 24 years.....	118,841	57,574	61,267	45,360	22,393	22,967	1,921	971	950	423	274	149	71,137	33,936	37,201
25 years.....	23,765	10,830	12,935	7,068	3,231	3,837	828	159	169	123	81	42	16,246	7,359	8,887
26 years.....	17,326	8,372	8,954	6,324	3,004	3,320	299	139	160	125	66	39	10,578	5,143	5,435
27 years.....	15,749	8,033	7,707	5,968	3,007	2,961	262	146	116	100	69	31	9,410	4,911	4,599
28 years.....	19,334	9,626	9,708	7,988	3,964	4,024	332	172	160	118	84	34	10,896	5,406	5,490
29 years.....	12,679	6,711	5,968	5,745	3,024	2,721	242	135	107	116	83	33	6,576	3,469	3,107
25 to 29 years.....	88,844	43,572	45,272	33,093	16,230	16,863	1,463	751	712	582	403	179	53,706	26,188	27,513
30 years.....	27,069	12,830	14,239	9,705	4,762	4,943	413	218	195	194	144	50	16,757	7,706	9,051
31 years.....	9,377	5,084	4,293	4,916	2,607	2,309	219	127	92	72	55	17	4,170	2,295	1,875
32 years.....	13,244	6,681	6,563	6,619	3,283	3,336	283	152	131	134	100	84	6,208	3,146	3,062
33 years.....	11,707	6,226	5,481	5,920	3,114	2,806	266	162	104	124	87	37	5,397	2,863	2,534
34 years.....	11,509	6,053	5,456	5,913	3,076	2,837	222	118	104	101	71	30	5,273	2,788	2,485
30 to 34 years.....	72,906	36,874	36,032	33,073	16,842	16,231	1,403	777	626	625	457	168	37,805	18,798	19,007
35 years.....	21,107	10,523	10,584	7,964	4,131	3,833	266	124	142	183	130	53	12,694	6,138	6,556
36 years.....	12,795	6,588	6,297	6,053	3,088	2,965	216	123	93	144	105	39	6,382	3,272	3,110
37 years.....	10,765	5,755	5,010	4,990	2,637	2,352	195	105	90	128	94	29	5,458	2,919	2,539
38 years.....	14,192	7,253	6,939	6,179	3,111	3,068	203	105	101	155	135	50	7,622	3,902	3,720
39 years.....	9,955	5,380	4,575	4,524	2,486	2,038	160	79	81	116	74	42	5,155	2,741	2,414
35 to 39 years.....	68,814	35,499	33,315	29,709	15,453	14,256	1,043	536	507	751	538	213	37,311	18,972	18,339
40 years.....	23,358	10,746	12,612	7,902	3,822	4,080	249	132	117	309	210	99	14,898	6,582	8,316
41 years.....	6,844	3,829	3,015	3,706	2,053	1,653	124	74	50	113	81	32	2,901	1,621	1,280
42 years.....	9,793	4,953	4,840	5,209	2,604	2,605	188	101	87	185	113	72	4,211	2,135	2,076
43 years.....	7,417	3,839	3,578	4,062	2,129	1,933	122	75	47	159	100	59	3,074	1,535	1,539
44 years.....	6,845	3,470	3,375	3,832	1,875	1,957	97	65	32	164	107	57	2,752	1,423	1,329
40 to 44 years.....	54,257	26,837	27,420	24,711	12,483	12,228	780	447	333	930	611	319	27,836	13,296	14,540
45 years.....	14,766	6,611	8,155	5,414	2,506	2,908	143	72	71	277	168	109	8,932	3,865	5,067
46 years.....	6,781	3,305	3,476	3,470	1,660	1,810	107	60	47	166	108	58	3,038	1,477	1,561
47 years.....	6,021	2,840	3,181	3,103	1,408	1,695	105	67	38	130	88	42	2,683	1,277	1,406
48 years.....	7,777	3,478	4,299	3,496	1,519	1,977	92	52	40	178	115	63	4,011	1,792	2,219
49 years.....	5,735	2,812	2,923	2,682	1,274	1,408	70	41	29	126	91	35	2,857	1,406	1,451
45 to 49 years.....	41,080	19,046	22,034	18,165	8,367	9,798	517	292	225	877	570	307	21,521	9,817	11,704

(a) Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## MISSISSIPPI.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.
50 years.....	16,108	6,959	9,149	4,947	2,204	2,743	125	60	65	317	187	130	10,719	4,508	6,211
51 years.....	4,231	2,222	2,009	2,150	1,044	1,106	53	30	23	108	79	29	1,920	1,069	851
52 years.....	5,709	2,961	2,748	2,941	1,398	1,543	81	40	35	159	110	49	2,528	1,407	1,121
53 years.....	4,586	2,414	2,172	2,337	1,164	1,173	72	31	41	138	93	45	2,039	1,126	913
54 years.....	4,362	2,165	2,197	2,295	1,022	1,273	60	29	31	130	85	45	1,877	1,029	848
50 to 54 years...	34,996	16,721	18,275	14,670	6,832	7,838	391	196	195	852	554	298	19,083	9,139	9,944
55 years.....	8,714	4,575	4,139	2,973	1,441	1,532	66	31	35	221	131	90	5,454	2,972	2,482
56 years.....	5,807	3,539	2,268	2,459	1,299	1,160	63	37	26	186	132	54	3,099	2,071	1,028
57 years.....	4,408	2,827	1,581	1,991	1,147	844	53	34	19	148	112	36	2,216	1,534	682
58 years.....	4,339	2,467	1,872	1,943	998	945	47	25	22	129	85	44	2,220	1,359	861
59 years.....	2,860	1,634	1,226	1,334	711	623	38	23	15	102	61	41	1,386	839	547
55 to 59 years...	26,128	15,042	11,086	10,700	5,596	5,104	267	150	117	786	521	265	14,375	8,775	5,600
60 years.....	10,946	5,275	5,671	2,917	1,346	1,571	66	33	33	278	152	126	7,685	3,744	3,941
61 years.....	2,313	1,269	1,024	1,193	589	604	28	20	8	81	61	20	1,011	619	392
62 years.....	2,874	1,637	1,237	1,504	796	708	35	15	20	90	62	28	1,245	764	481
63 years.....	3,092	1,769	1,323	1,599	835	764	44	22	22	99	66	33	1,350	846	504
64 years.....	2,467	1,339	1,128	1,388	670	718	40	24	16	85	49	36	954	596	358
60 to 64 years...	21,692	11,309	10,383	8,601	4,236	4,365	213	114	99	633	390	243	12,245	6,569	5,676
65 years.....	6,135	3,186	2,949	1,860	903	957	45	15	30	137	84	53	4,093	2,184	1,909
66 years.....	2,168	1,234	934	1,207	634	573	40	22	18	73	45	28	848	533	315
67 years.....	2,142	1,241	901	1,048	531	517	24	15	9	80	51	29	990	644	346
68 years.....	2,216	1,231	985	1,028	526	502	26	18	8	78	46	32	1,084	641	443
69 years.....	1,570	894	676	757	413	344	26	18	8	44	27	17	743	436	307
65 to 69 years...	14,231	7,786	6,445	5,900	3,007	2,893	161	88	73	412	253	159	7,758	4,438	3,320
70 years.....	4,987	2,431	2,556	1,343	668	675	32	13	19	98	60	38	3,514	1,690	1,824
71 years.....	1,093	650	443	588	340	248	17	7	10	46	36	10	442	267	175
72 years.....	1,490	853	637	831	452	379	35	25	10	43	26	17	531	350	231
73 years.....	1,263	711	552	696	388	308	26	9	17	41	26	15	500	288	212
74 years.....	1,040	560	480	562	296	266	23	13	10	39	22	17	416	229	187
70 to 74 years...	9,873	5,205	4,668	4,020	2,144	1,876	133	67	66	267	170	97	5,453	2,824	2,629
75 years.....	2,336	1,173	1,163	643	324	319	23	9	14	43	23	20	1,627	817	810
76 years.....	955	526	429	516	283	233	29	12	17	24	15	9	386	216	170
77 years.....	628	342	286	397	207	190	10	7	3	19	13	8	202	115	87
78 years.....	917	505	412	457	253	204	21	14	7	26	13	13	413	225	188
79 years.....	533	302	231	302	171	131	8	3	5	14	9	5	209	119	90
75 to 79 years...	5,369	2,848	2,521	2,315	1,238	1,077	91	45	46	126	73	53	2,837	1,492	1,345
80 years.....	1,866	852	1,014	429	205	224	20	16	4	31	18	13	1,386	613	773
81 years.....	330	187	143	181	95	86	6	3	3	9	6	2	134	83	51
82 years.....	367	213	154	202	123	79	6	4	2	6	3	3	153	83	70
83 years.....	308	171	137	156	85	71	11	5	6	8	3	5	133	78	55
84 years.....	315	158	157	173	88	85	9	4	5	9	5	4	124	61	63
80 to 84 years...	3,186	1,581	1,605	1,141	596	545	52	32	20	63	35	28	1,920	918	1,012
85 years.....	539	233	306	116	49	67	6	1	5	5	4	1	412	179	233
86 years.....	182	104	78	87	42	45	4	2	2	4	3	1	87	57	30
87 years.....	174	82	92	59	28	31	7	3	4	4	3	1	104	48	56
88 years.....	114	55	59	44	18	26	4	3	1	2	1	1	64	33	31
89 years.....	108	60	48	34	17	17	1	.....	1	5	3	2	68	40	28
85 to 89 years...	1,117	534	583	340	154	186	22	9	13	20	14	6	735	357	378
90 years.....	397	174	223	50	20	30	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	345	152	193
91 years.....	45	22	23	13	6	7	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	30	14	16
92 years.....	54	27	27	16	7	9	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	37	19	18
93 years.....	49	28	21	17	13	4	3	2	1	1	.....	1	28	13	15
94 years.....	36	18	18	9	3	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27	15	12
90 to 94 years...	581	269	312	105	49	56	6	5	1	3	2	1	467	213	254
95 years.....	77	29	48	6	2	4	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	69	26	43
96 years.....	36	16	20	5	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31	15	16
97 years.....	23	10	13	1	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	21	9	12
98 years.....	37	15	22	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	34	13	21
99 years.....	10	6	4	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	6	4	2
95 to 99 years...	183	76	107	17	6	11	3	2	1	2	1	1	161	67	94
100 years and over..	335	138	197	12	5	7	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	321	132	189
Age unknown .....	3,587	1,748	1,839	845	439	406	31	15	16	57	23	4	2,684	1,271	1,413



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,

MISSOURI.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.
All ages .....	2,679,184	1,385,238	1,293,946	1,856,477	957,817	898,660	437,699	219,976	217,723	234,282	131,632	102,650	150,726	75,813	74,913
Under 1 month.....	1,815	956	859	1,364	709	655	353	196	157	3	.....	3	96	51	44
1 to 2 months.....	13,410	6,851	6,559	10,573	5,437	5,136	2,053	1,040	1,013	6	4	2	778	370	408
3 to 5 months.....	20,974	10,592	10,382	16,638	8,421	8,217	3,149	1,567	1,582	13	8	5	1,174	596	578
6 to 8 months.....	21,346	10,913	10,433	16,949	8,727	8,222	3,343	1,691	1,652	14	10	4	1,040	485	555
9 to 11 months.....	15,170	7,780	7,390	12,012	6,176	5,836	2,373	1,219	1,154	12	6	6	773	379	394
Under 1 year.....	72,715	37,092	35,623	57,536	29,470	28,066	11,271	5,713	5,558	48	28	20	3,800	1,881	1,919
1 year.....	46,557	23,755	22,802	36,761	18,720	18,041	7,351	3,761	3,590	65	32	33	2,380	1,232	1,148
2 years.....	77,406	39,488	37,918	60,953	31,081	29,872	12,564	6,486	6,078	191	94	97	3,003	1,627	1,871
3 years.....	73,194	36,905	36,289	56,991	28,783	28,208	12,116	6,104	6,012	248	127	121	3,839	1,891	1,948
4 years.....	72,910	37,398	35,512	56,488	29,057	27,431	12,314	6,259	6,055	361	177	184	3,747	1,905	1,842
1 to 4 years.....	270,067	137,546	132,521	211,193	107,651	103,542	44,345	22,610	21,735	865	430	435	13,604	6,855	6,809
5 years.....	68,084	34,535	33,549	52,229	26,529	25,700	11,867	6,004	5,863	410	211	199	3,578	1,791	1,787
6 years.....	74,501	37,721	36,780	57,040	29,003	28,037	12,701	6,367	6,334	532	273	259	4,228	2,078	2,150
7 years.....	67,194	34,049	33,145	50,724	25,813	24,911	12,104	6,100	6,004	655	310	345	3,711	1,826	1,885
8 years.....	67,030	33,934	33,096	50,367	25,600	24,767	11,905	5,822	6,013	845	423	422	3,913	2,019	1,894
9 years.....	63,955	32,367	31,588	47,824	24,230	23,594	11,448	5,785	5,663	1,071	554	517	3,612	1,798	1,814
5 to 9 years.....	340,764	172,606	168,158	258,184	131,175	127,009	60,025	30,148	29,877	3,513	1,771	1,742	19,042	9,512	9,530
10 years.....	67,031	34,154	32,877	49,445	25,329	24,116	12,295	6,088	6,207	1,360	703	657	3,931	2,034	1,897
11 years.....	57,564	29,004	28,560	41,940	21,231	20,709	11,165	5,568	5,597	1,313	651	662	3,140	1,554	1,592
12 years.....	67,600	34,337	33,263	48,656	24,666	23,990	13,330	6,723	6,607	1,500	766	734	4,114	2,182	1,932
13 years.....	60,740	30,678	30,062	43,416	22,035	21,381	12,282	6,085	6,197	1,357	662	695	3,645	1,896	1,789
14 years.....	62,568	31,841	30,727	44,125	22,475	21,650	13,430	6,893	6,627	1,426	719	707	3,587	1,844	1,743
10 to 14 years....	315,503	160,014	155,489	227,582	115,736	111,846	62,502	31,267	31,235	6,956	3,501	3,455	18,463	9,510	8,953
15 years.....	58,606	29,292	29,314	40,875	20,364	20,511	12,923	6,473	6,450	1,387	714	673	3,421	1,741	1,680
16 years.....	62,319	30,466	31,853	43,346	21,210	22,136	13,820	6,794	7,026	1,564	771	793	3,589	1,691	1,898
17 years.....	56,243	28,094	28,149	38,792	19,440	19,352	12,491	6,210	6,281	1,667	835	832	3,293	1,609	1,684
18 years.....	63,482	30,535	32,947	44,065	21,549	22,516	13,753	6,375	7,378	2,071	936	1,135	3,593	1,675	1,918
19 years.....	55,972	28,731	27,241	37,998	19,796	18,202	12,667	6,357	6,310	2,097	1,004	1,092	3,210	1,574	1,636
15 to 19 years....	296,622	147,118	149,504	205,076	102,359	102,717	65,654	32,209	33,445	8,786	4,260	4,526	17,106	8,290	8,816
20 years.....	56,046	25,144	30,902	37,075	16,662	20,413	12,658	5,632	7,026	2,868	1,352	1,516	3,445	1,498	1,947
21 years.....	55,880	30,245	25,635	37,836	20,706	17,130	12,156	6,391	5,765	2,801	1,524	1,277	3,087	1,624	1,463
22 years.....	56,049	27,840	28,209	37,194	18,696	18,498	12,110	5,755	6,355	3,382	1,741	1,641	3,363	1,648	1,715
23 years.....	53,829	27,505	26,324	35,091	18,166	16,925	11,815	5,777	6,038	3,698	1,974	1,724	3,225	1,588	1,637
24 years.....	49,760	25,202	24,558	31,960	16,303	15,657	10,789	5,220	5,569	4,065	2,231	1,834	2,946	1,448	1,498
20 to 24 years....	271,564	135,936	135,628	179,156	90,533	88,623	59,528	28,775	30,753	16,814	8,822	7,992	16,006	7,806	8,260
25 years.....	46,781	23,542	23,239	28,904	14,562	14,342	10,059	4,850	5,209	4,464	2,516	1,948	3,354	1,614	1,740
26 years.....	44,383	22,869	21,514	27,713	14,263	13,450	9,445	4,627	4,818	4,401	2,538	1,863	2,824	1,441	1,383
27 years.....	41,137	21,660	19,477	25,980	13,561	12,419	8,554	4,335	4,219	4,143	2,480	1,663	2,460	1,284	1,176
28 years.....	47,858	25,130	22,728	30,369	15,850	14,519	9,773	4,818	4,955	4,864	2,992	1,872	2,452	1,470	1,382
29 years.....	38,809	20,747	18,062	24,987	13,309	11,678	7,799	3,991	3,808	3,738	2,270	1,468	2,285	1,177	1,108
25 to 29 years....	218,968	113,948	105,020	137,953	71,545	66,408	45,630	22,621	23,009	21,610	12,796	8,814	13,775	6,986	6,789
30 years.....	54,135	28,952	25,183	33,900	18,049	15,851	10,258	5,168	5,090	6,220	3,822	2,398	3,757	1,913	1,844
31 years.....	31,014	16,940	14,074	20,316	10,899	9,417	6,012	3,195	2,817	3,280	2,089	1,191	1,406	757	649
32 years.....	38,146	20,178	17,968	24,748	12,927	11,821	7,173	3,567	3,606	4,331	2,662	1,660	1,894	1,022	872
33 years.....	35,120	18,846	16,274	23,482	12,433	11,049	6,224	3,222	3,002	5,737	2,244	1,493	1,677	947	730
34 years.....	32,032	17,336	14,696	21,515	11,496	10,019	5,290	2,790	2,500	3,657	2,256	1,401	1,570	794	776
30 to 34 years....	190,447	102,252	88,195	123,961	65,804	58,157	34,957	17,942	17,015	21,225	13,073	8,152	10,304	5,433	4,871
35 years.....	39,346	21,838	17,508	25,254	13,935	11,319	5,817	3,098	2,719	5,213	3,185	2,028	3,062	1,620	1,442
36 years.....	32,546	17,389	15,157	21,896	11,508	10,388	4,663	2,417	2,246	4,189	2,460	1,709	1,798	984	814
37 years.....	28,013	15,074	12,939	18,998	10,125	8,873	3,684	1,925	1,759	3,841	2,260	1,581	1,490	764	726
38 years.....	31,235	16,766	14,469	20,628	10,947	9,681	3,943	2,082	1,861	4,751	2,722	2,029	1,913	1,015	898
39 years.....	25,940	13,877	12,063	17,326	9,191	8,135	3,019	1,588	1,431	3,995	2,273	1,722	1,600	825	775
35 to 39 years....	157,080	84,944	72,136	104,102	55,706	48,396	21,126	11,110	10,016	21,989	12,920	9,069	9,863	5,208	4,655
40 years.....	89,231	21,132	18,099	24,434	13,079	11,355	3,885	2,057	1,828	7,777	4,441	3,336	3,135	1,555	1,580
41 years.....	21,427	11,855	9,572	14,903	8,148	6,755	2,051	1,117	934	3,610	2,121	1,489	863	469	394
42 years.....	26,682	14,234	12,448	17,686	9,339	8,347	2,461	1,279	1,182	5,374	3,026	2,348	1,161	590	571
43 years.....	22,920	12,004	10,916	15,623	8,144	7,479	1,958	994	864	4,366	2,381	1,985	973	485	488
44 years.....	21,237	10,877	10,360	14,410	7,277	7,133	1,727	864	863	4,250	2,294	1,956	850	442	408
40 to 44 years....	131,497	70,102	61,395	87,056	45,987	41,069	12,082	6,311	5,771	25,377	14,263	11,114	6,982	3,541	3,441
45 years.....	28,998	15,476	13,522	18,019	9,470	8,549	2,044	1,095	949	7,057	3,985	3,072	1,878	926	852
46 years.....	22,435	11,802	10,633	15,184	7,849	7,335	1,687	897	790	4,008	2,562	2,046	956	494	462
47 years.....	19,195	10,054	9,141	12,865	6,590	6,275	1,348	697	651	4,193	2,364	1,829	789	403	386
48 years.....	21,414	11,100	10,314	13,751	7,041	6,710	1,468	768	700	5,202	2,807	2,395	993	484	509
49 years.....	17,934	9,531	8,403	11,827	6,162	5,665	1,136	610	526	4,116	2,319	1,797	855	440	415
45 to 49 years....	109,976	57,963	52,013	71,646	37,112	34,534	7,683	4,067	3,616	25,176	14,037	11,139	5,471	2,747	2,724

(a) Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued

## MISSOURI.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
50 years.....	29,478	15,919	13,559	17,288	9,218	8,070	1,686	875	811	8,360	4,740	3,620	2,144	1,086	1,058
51 years.....	14,268	7,927	6,341	9,535	5,190	4,345	753	442	311	3,450	1,997	1,453	530	298	232
52 years.....	18,662	10,217	8,445	12,224	6,617	5,607	947	545	402	4,761	2,690	2,071	730	365	365
53 years.....	16,815	9,364	7,451	11,098	6,128	4,970	850	471	379	4,224	2,396	1,828	643	369	274
54 years.....	16,162	8,715	7,447	10,562	5,618	4,944	800	441	359	4,168	2,336	1,832	632	320	312
50 to 54 years...	95,385	52,142	43,243	60,707	32,771	27,936	5,036	2,774	2,262	24,963	14,159	10,804	4,679	2,438	2,241
55 years.....	16,462	8,829	7,633	9,995	5,367	4,628	585	396	290	4,840	2,623	2,217	941	443	498
56 years.....	15,598	8,515	7,083	10,048	5,424	4,624	625	352	273	4,238	2,373	1,865	687	366	321
57 years.....	12,637	7,065	5,572	8,331	4,595	3,736	483	262	221	3,373	1,959	1,414	450	249	201
58 years.....	12,185	6,468	5,717	7,707	4,094	3,613	473	265	208	3,503	1,853	1,645	502	251	251
59 years.....	9,488	5,119	4,369	6,321	3,398	2,923	321	178	143	2,484	1,362	1,122	362	181	181
55 to 59 years...	66,370	35,996	30,374	42,402	22,878	19,524	2,588	1,453	1,135	18,438	10,175	8,263	2,942	1,490	1,452
60 years.....	16,987	9,039	7,948	9,502	5,022	4,480	563	312	251	5,605	3,115	2,490	1,317	590	727
61 years.....	7,920	4,428	3,492	5,183	2,856	2,327	255	141	114	2,218	1,290	928	264	141	123
62 years.....	9,905	5,469	4,436	6,314	3,442	2,872	337	201	136	2,917	1,654	1,263	337	172	165
63 years.....	10,034	5,475	4,559	6,626	3,522	3,104	329	177	152	2,757	1,611	1,146	322	165	157
64 years.....	8,737	4,584	4,153	5,460	2,823	2,637	315	186	129	2,667	1,435	1,232	295	140	155
60 to 64 years...	53,583	28,995	24,588	33,085	17,665	15,420	1,799	1,017	782	16,164	9,105	7,059	2,535	1,208	1,327
65 years.....	10,396	5,569	4,827	6,136	3,229	2,907	332	195	137	3,187	1,796	1,391	741	349	392
66 years.....	7,561	4,083	3,478	4,880	2,572	2,308	277	165	112	2,172	1,216	958	232	130	102
67 years.....	6,633	3,602	3,031	4,348	2,314	2,034	211	106	105	1,823	1,059	764	251	123	128
68 years.....	6,352	3,404	2,948	4,109	2,199	1,910	229	122	107	1,785	977	808	229	106	123
69 years.....	4,848	2,632	2,216	3,162	1,687	1,475	185	112	73	1,342	753	589	159	80	79
65 to 69 years...	35,790	19,290	16,500	22,635	12,001	10,634	1,234	700	534	10,309	5,801	4,508	1,612	788	824
70 years.....	7,856	4,111	3,745	4,622	2,471	2,151	255	142	113	2,315	1,212	1,103	664	286	378
71 years.....	3,891	2,244	1,647	2,541	1,470	1,071	132	78	54	1,059	618	441	159	78	81
72 years.....	4,591	2,506	2,085	3,099	1,681	1,418	157	84	73	1,151	649	502	184	92	92
73 years.....	3,917	2,140	1,777	2,607	1,418	1,189	160	97	63	991	550	441	159	75	84
74 years.....	3,462	1,888	1,574	2,333	1,256	1,077	127	79	48	871	479	392	131	74	57
70 to 74 years...	23,717	12,889	10,828	15,202	8,296	6,906	831	480	351	6,387	3,508	2,879	1,297	605	692
75 years.....	3,679	2,013	1,666	2,225	1,232	993	153	91	62	972	535	437	329	155	174
76 years.....	2,767	1,483	1,284	1,864	1,015	849	114	62	52	670	349	321	119	57	62
77 years.....	2,222	1,181	1,041	1,567	839	728	84	48	36	496	263	233	75	31	44
78 years.....	2,237	1,220	1,017	1,513	823	690	108	69	39	520	278	242	96	50	46
79 years.....	1,574	855	719	1,058	589	469	98	52	46	358	186	172	60	28	32
75 to 79 years...	12,479	6,752	5,727	8,227	4,498	3,729	557	322	235	3,016	1,611	1,405	679	321	358
80 years.....	2,107	1,037	1,070	1,263	661	602	77	44	33	521	251	270	246	81	165
81 years.....	991	520	471	681	351	330	57	34	23	207	115	92	46	20	28
82 years.....	1,036	556	480	706	390	316	57	32	25	227	121	106	46	13	33
83 years.....	884	448	436	608	319	289	45	24	21	197	89	108	34	16	18
84 years.....	764	361	403	492	238	254	47	25	22	186	80	106	39	18	21
80 to 84 years...	5,782	2,922	2,860	3,750	1,959	1,791	283	159	124	1,338	656	682	411	148	263
85 years.....	603	293	310	349	171	178	35	19	16	148	69	79	71	34	37
86 years.....	494	235	259	301	141	160	28	14	14	140	66	74	25	14	11
87 years.....	378	169	209	239	116	123	17	8	9	88	30	58	34	15	19
88 years.....	274	119	155	179	86	93	15	7	8	63	21	42	17	5	12
89 years.....	219	112	107	134	63	71	25	14	11	42	26	16	18	9	9
85 to 89 years...	1,968	928	1,040	1,202	577	625	120	62	58	481	212	269	165	77	88
90 years.....	303	135	168	155	82	73	8	3	5	76	31	45	64	19	45
91 years.....	85	40	45	58	26	32	2	2	-----	18	8	10	7	4	3
92 years.....	54	27	27	30	14	16	7	5	2	11	5	5	6	3	3
93 years.....	57	25	32	36	17	19	2	1	1	13	4	9	6	3	8
94 years.....	46	14	32	25	7	18	2	-----	2	11	5	5	8	2	6
90 to 94 years...	545	241	304	304	146	158	21	11	10	129	53	76	91	31	60
95 years.....	45	14	31	15	4	11	2	-----	2	8	5	3	20	5	15
96 years.....	34	15	19	15	5	10	6	4	2	8	3	5	5	3	2
97 years.....	24	7	17	7	1	6	1	-----	1	4	2	2	12	4	8
98 years.....	27	10	17	8	3	5	3	1	2	7	3	4	9	3	6
99 years.....	12	5	7	4	2	2	-----	-----	-----	3	1	2	5	2	3
95 to 99 years...	142	51	91	49	15	34	12	5	7	30	14	16	51	17	34
100 years and over..	122	30	92	21	5	16	3	2	1	12	3	9	86	20	66
Age unknown .....	8,098	5,481	2,617	5,448	3,928	1,520	412	218	194	656	434	222	1,582	901	681



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,  
MONTANA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
All ages .....	132,159	87,882	44,277	55,982	35,526	20,456	30,959	18,348	12,611	40,330	30,024	10,306	4,888	3,984	904
Under 1 month.....	82	50	32	40	25	15	41	24	17	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....
1 to 2 months.....	589	302	287	268	128	140	312	171	141	2	.....	2	7	3	4
3 to 5 months.....	828	431	397	401	205	196	410	213	197	5	5	.....	12	8	4
6 to 8 months.....	828	424	404	373	189	184	438	231	207	7	1	6	10	3	7
9 to 11 months.....	588	305	283	304	162	142	275	138	137	5	3	2	4	2	2
Under 1 year...	2,915	1,512	1,403	1,386	709	677	1,476	777	699	19	9	10	34	17	17
1 year.....	1,890	956	934	911	452	459	938	482	456	19	9	10	22	13	9
2 years.....	2,986	1,532	1,454	1,489	763	726	1,404	724	680	62	34	28	31	11	20
3 years.....	2,760	1,387	1,373	1,377	699	678	1,235	621	614	106	49	57	42	18	24
4 years.....	2,715	1,336	1,379	1,366	694	672	1,177	553	624	139	69	70	33	20	13
1 to 4 years.....	10,351	5,211	5,140	5,143	2,608	2,535	4,754	2,380	2,374	326	161	165	123	62	66
5 years.....	2,439	1,190	1,249	1,277	635	642	999	485	514	132	58	74	31	12	19
6 years.....	2,408	1,246	1,162	1,187	586	601	1,040	562	478	149	88	61	32	10	22
7 years.....	2,207	1,130	1,077	1,110	576	534	969	468	441	156	73	83	32	13	19
8 years.....	2,114	1,028	1,086	1,054	503	551	826	404	422	198	104	94	36	17	19
9 years.....	1,914	969	945	979	493	486	712	366	346	175	79	96	48	31	17
5 to 9 years.....	11,082	5,563	5,519	5,607	2,793	2,814	4,486	2,285	2,201	810	402	408	179	83	96
10 years.....	1,853	948	905	927	473	454	682	351	331	216	110	106	28	14	14
11 years.....	1,595	795	800	789	403	386	587	294	293	189	86	103	30	12	18
12 years.....	1,767	888	879	866	426	440	656	338	318	210	103	107	35	21	14
13 years.....	1,509	795	714	761	393	368	527	291	236	198	94	104	23	17	6
14 years.....	1,670	830	840	816	426	390	626	290	336	199	95	104	29	19	10
10 to 14 years...	8,394	4,256	4,138	4,159	2,121	2,038	3,078	1,564	1,514	1,012	488	524	145	83	62
15 years.....	1,447	707	740	720	336	384	505	252	253	199	104	95	23	15	8
16 years.....	1,426	719	707	663	322	341	520	276	244	213	105	108	30	16	14
17 years.....	1,521	814	707	713	375	338	539	289	250	232	122	110	37	28	9
18 years.....	1,857	954	903	850	438	412	596	281	315	338	182	156	73	53	20
19 years.....	1,997	1,192	805	871	512	359	597	316	281	433	293	140	96	71	25
15 to 19 years...	8,248	4,386	3,862	3,817	1,983	1,834	2,757	1,414	1,343	1,415	806	609	259	183	76
20 years.....	2,516	1,539	977	975	556	419	578	319	259	851	575	276	112	89	23
21 years.....	2,838	1,892	946	1,222	792	430	656	397	259	900	657	243	60	46	14
22 years.....	3,528	2,349	1,179	1,405	899	506	754	448	306	1,222	871	351	147	131	16
23 years.....	3,703	2,635	1,068	1,453	996	457	806	561	245	1,333	994	339	111	84	27
24 years.....	3,917	2,800	1,117	1,467	1,009	458	783	519	264	1,541	1,168	373	126	104	22
20 to 24 years...	16,502	11,215	5,287	6,522	4,252	2,270	3,577	2,244	1,333	5,847	4,265	1,582	556	454	102
25 years.....	4,001	2,855	1,146	1,329	913	416	765	483	282	1,718	1,294	424	189	165	24
26 years.....	4,109	3,018	1,091	1,458	1,045	413	765	514	251	1,740	1,340	400	146	119	27
27 years.....	3,835	2,833	1,002	1,371	964	407	691	483	208	1,655	1,281	374	113	105	13
28 years.....	4,591	3,448	1,143	1,702	1,192	510	858	592	266	1,861	1,482	379	170	142	28
29 years.....	3,666	2,694	972	1,350	939	411	685	472	213	1,490	1,158	332	141	125	16
25 to 29 years...	20,202	14,808	5,394	7,210	5,053	2,157	3,764	2,544	1,220	8,464	6,555	1,909	764	656	108
30 years.....	5,305	4,004	1,301	1,928	1,402	526	925	644	281	2,200	1,732	468	252	226	26
31 years.....	2,913	2,206	707	1,079	774	305	577	409	168	1,148	925	223	109	98	11
32 years.....	3,543	2,663	880	1,397	1,027	370	598	416	182	1,390	1,079	311	158	141	17
33 years.....	2,780	2,069	711	1,107	785	322	513	382	131	1,075	833	242	85	69	16
34 years.....	2,662	2,002	660	1,059	764	295	461	334	127	1,057	829	228	85	75	10
30 to 34 years...	17,203	12,944	4,259	6,570	4,752	1,818	3,074	2,185	889	6,870	5,398	1,472	689	609	80
35 years.....	3,329	2,572	757	1,250	929	321	471	350	121	1,397	1,105	292	211	188	23
36 years.....	2,450	1,802	648	935	640	295	381	272	109	1,043	809	234	91	81	10
37 years.....	1,901	1,438	463	740	538	202	286	209	77	796	620	176	79	71	8
38 years.....	2,220	1,653	567	851	614	237	292	215	77	963	729	234	114	95	19
39 years.....	1,565	1,169	396	606	416	190	225	173	52	659	514	145	75	66	9
35 to 39 years...	11,465	8,634	2,831	4,382	3,137	1,245	1,655	1,219	436	4,858	3,777	1,081	570	501	57
40 years.....	2,799	2,104	695	983	694	289	315	228	87	1,244	960	284	257	222	35
41 years.....	1,167	868	299	469	338	131	157	125	32	480	350	130	61	55	6
42 years.....	1,148	861	287	467	338	129	186	134	52	642	486	156	91	79	12
43 years.....	1,191	838	353	493	321	172	136	99	37	502	370	132	60	48	12
44 years.....	1,087	785	302	446	295	151	114	76	38	458	351	107	69	63	6
40 to 44 years...	7,790	5,743	2,047	3,018	2,097	921	908	662	246	3,326	2,517	809	538	467	71
45 years.....	1,943	1,494	449	736	534	202	195	151	44	890	700	190	122	109	13
46 years.....	1,397	1,078	319	560	403	157	129	105	24	608	481	127	100	89	11
47 years.....	1,110	861	249	477	357	120	116	90	26	478	377	101	39	37	2
48 years.....	1,204	920	284	488	354	134	113	89	24	546	422	124	57	55	2
49 years.....	794	585	209	374	260	114	77	58	19	322	247	75	21	20	1
45 to 49 years...	6,448	4,938	1,510	2,635	1,908	727	630	493	137	2,844	2,227	617	339	310	29

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## MONTANA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
50 years.....	1,577	1,199	378	602	445	157	124	92	32	742	566	176	109	96	13
51 years.....	647	503	144	299	212	87	56	49	7	262	216	46	30	26	4
52 years.....	842	643	194	381	279	102	58	45	13	372	296	76	31	28	3
53 years.....	690	524	166	319	242	77	58	40	18	300	231	69	13	11	2
54 years.....	675	517	158	309	228	81	60	45	15	288	226	62	18	13	.....
50 to 54 years...	4,431	3,391	1,040	1,910	1,406	504	358	271	85	1,964	1,535	429	201	179	22
55 years.....	710	541	169	298	224	74	46	35	11	334	253	81	32	29	3
56 years.....	629	477	152	301	233	69	45	38	7	267	192	75	16	15	1
57 years.....	495	377	118	246	182	64	36	28	8	200	155	45	13	12	1
58 years.....	469	365	104	232	177	55	31	21	10	197	159	38	9	8	1
59 years.....	343	245	98	174	123	46	29	19	10	131	91	40	5	7	2
55 to 59 years...	2,646	2,005	641	1,251	943	308	187	141	46	1,129	850	279	79	71	8
60 years.....	583	436	147	261	186	75	32	22	10	262	204	58	28	24	4
61 years.....	248	166	82	118	80	38	15	6	9	107	74	33	8	6	2
62 years.....	300	212	88	143	95	48	22	18	4	127	92	35	5	7	1
63 years.....	238	167	71	117	81	36	13	8	5	101	73	28	7	5	2
64 years.....	216	145	71	119	79	40	14	9	5	82	56	26	1	1	.....
60 to 64 years...	1,585	1,126	459	758	521	237	96	63	33	679	499	180	52	43	9
65 years.....	272	186	86	132	88	44	12	10	2	112	79	33	16	9	7
66 years.....	161	113	48	83	61	22	9	6	3	67	44	23	2	2	.....
67 years.....	139	96	43	71	55	16	11	7	4	57	34	23	.....	.....	.....
68 years.....	144	97	47	69	47	22	10	9	1	62	39	23	3	2	1
69 years.....	107	78	29	57	43	14	13	8	5	37	27	10	.....	.....	.....
65 to 69 years...	823	570	253	412	294	118	55	40	15	335	223	112	21	13	8
70 years.....	160	112	48	77	53	24	19	10	9	60	45	15	4	4	.....
71 years.....	66	44	22	32	22	10	5	2	3	29	20	9	.....	.....	.....
72 years.....	81	50	31	38	25	13	1	.....	1	42	25	17	.....	.....	.....
73 years.....	79	56	23	44	33	11	3	3	.....	29	20	9	3	.....	3
74 years.....	53	30	23	33	21	12	1	1	.....	17	7	10	2	1	1
70 to 74 years...	439	292	147	224	154	70	29	16	13	177	117	60	9	5	4
75 years.....	67	43	24	30	16	14	7	5	2	27	21	6	3	1	2
76 years.....	42	19	23	18	10	8	5	3	2	18	6	12	1	.....	1
77 years.....	32	21	11	20	12	8	3	2	1	9	7	2	.....	.....	.....
78 years.....	28	18	8	13	8	5	3	3	.....	10	7	3	.....	.....	.....
79 years.....	24	12	12	16	7	9	1	1	.....	7	4	3	.....	.....	.....
75 to 79 years...	191	113	78	97	53	44	19	14	5	71	45	26	4	1	8
80 years.....	28	13	13	14	10	4	1	.....	1	10	3	7	1	.....	1
81 years.....	7	5	2	3	2	1	1	1	.....	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....
82 years.....	23	16	7	12	7	5	1	1	.....	9	7	2	1	1	.....
83 years.....	9	2	7	7	2	5	1	.....	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....
84 years.....	12	10	2	5	4	1	2	2	.....	5	4	1	.....	.....	.....
80 to 84 years...	77	46	31	41	25	16	6	4	2	28	16	12	2	1	1
85 years.....	7	5	2	6	5	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
86 years.....	10	7	3	6	4	2	2	1	1	1	1	.....	1	1	.....
87 years.....	7	4	3	3	2	1	1	1	.....	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....
88 years.....	4	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	1	3	.....	.....	.....
89 years.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
85 to 89 years...	29	17	12	16	11	5	3	2	1	8	3	5	2	1	1
90 years.....	3	2	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....
91 years.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
92 years.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
93 years.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
94 years.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
90 to 94 years...	4	2	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	1	1	.....
95 years.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
96 years.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
97 years.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
98 years.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
99 years.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
95 to 99 years...	4	4	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
100 years and over..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Age unknown.....	1,330	1,106	224	821	704	117	40	30	10	144	128	16	316	244	72



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,  
NEBRASKA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
All ages .....	1,058,910	572,824	486,086	594,224	319,894	274,330	250,420	130,246	120,174	202,244	115,747	86,497	12,022	6,937	5,085
Under 1 month.....	741	347	394	423	192	231	318	155	163	5	3	2	43	19	24
1 to 2 months.....	5,925	2,902	3,023	3,486	1,755	1,731	2,391	1,125	1,266	5	3	2	43	19	24
3 to 5 months.....	8,385	4,279	4,106	4,887	2,483	2,404	3,426	1,758	1,668	12	5	7	60	33	27
6 to 8 months.....	8,822	4,423	4,399	5,235	2,588	2,647	3,519	1,804	1,715	24	9	15	44	22	22
9 to 11 months.....	5,840	3,024	2,816	3,578	1,862	1,716	2,209	1,139	1,070	18	4	14	35	19	16
Under 1 year....	29,713	14,975	14,738	17,609	8,880	8,729	11,863	5,981	5,882	59	21	38	182	93	89
1 year.....	21,590	11,110	10,480	12,920	6,637	6,283	8,336	4,298	4,038	139	71	63	195	104	91
2 years.....	33,879	17,215	16,664	20,341	10,311	10,030	12,931	6,573	6,358	326	188	138	281	143	138
3 years.....	32,236	16,434	15,802	19,340	9,980	9,360	12,038	6,025	6,013	549	275	274	309	154	155
4 years.....	30,552	15,515	15,037	18,055	9,181	8,874	11,577	5,866	5,711	684	345	339	236	123	113
1 to 4 years.....	118,257	60,274	57,983	70,656	36,109	34,547	44,882	22,762	22,120	1,698	879	819	1,021	524	497
5 years.....	30,396	15,406	14,990	17,943	9,086	8,857	11,257	5,697	5,560	923	480	443	273	143	130
6 years.....	29,372	14,840	14,532	17,222	8,761	8,461	10,915	5,461	5,454	987	484	503	243	134	114
7 years.....	28,007	14,354	13,653	16,258	8,216	8,042	10,174	5,330	4,844	1,284	668	616	291	140	151
8 years.....	26,738	13,483	13,255	15,635	7,890	7,745	9,322	4,650	4,672	1,548	821	727	233	122	111
9 years.....	24,768	12,677	12,091	14,456	7,402	7,054	8,411	4,343	4,068	1,642	799	843	259	133	126
5 to 9 years.....	139,281	70,760	68,521	81,514	41,355	40,159	50,079	25,481	24,598	6,384	3,252	3,132	1,304	672	632
10 years.....	25,523	13,146	12,377	14,739	7,609	7,130	8,412	4,311	4,101	2,158	1,113	1,045	214	113	101
11 years.....	21,547	11,033	10,514	12,215	6,282	5,933	7,182	3,660	3,522	1,953	993	960	197	98	99
12 years.....	24,521	12,655	11,866	13,893	7,182	6,711	7,864	3,946	3,878	2,504	1,330	1,174	288	157	103
13 years.....	21,794	11,080	10,714	12,189	6,221	5,968	7,105	3,591	3,514	2,271	1,154	1,117	229	114	115
14 years.....	23,163	11,963	11,200	13,060	6,750	6,310	7,374	3,789	3,585	2,470	1,293	1,177	259	131	128
10 to 14 years....	116,548	59,877	56,671	66,096	34,044	32,052	37,937	19,337	18,600	11,356	5,883	5,473	1,159	613	546
15 years.....	20,611	10,684	9,927	11,401	5,959	5,442	6,620	3,362	3,258	2,393	1,264	1,129	197	99	98
16 years.....	22,039	11,151	10,888	12,377	6,347	6,030	6,716	3,328	3,388	2,740	1,383	1,357	206	93	113
17 years.....	20,429	10,440	9,989	11,339	5,759	5,580	6,045	3,089	2,965	2,824	1,482	1,342	221	119	102
18 years.....	22,356	10,993	11,363	12,431	6,138	6,293	6,148	2,968	3,180	3,495	1,746	1,749	282	141	141
19 years.....	21,008	10,969	10,039	11,721	6,105	5,616	5,380	2,752	2,628	3,587	1,930	1,657	320	182	138
15 to 19 years....	106,443	54,237	52,206	59,269	30,308	28,961	30,909	15,490	15,419	15,039	7,805	7,234	1,226	634	592
20 years.....	21,983	11,201	10,782	12,223	6,221	6,002	5,123	2,525	2,508	4,365	2,273	2,092	272	182	90
21 years.....	20,549	11,453	9,096	11,653	6,536	5,117	4,527	2,436	2,091	4,082	2,308	1,774	287	173	114
22 years.....	22,133	11,929	10,204	12,536	6,854	5,682	4,550	2,335	2,215	4,699	2,533	2,166	348	207	141
23 years.....	21,910	12,217	9,693	12,361	6,905	5,456	4,174	2,232	1,942	5,031	2,861	2,170	344	219	125
24 years.....	21,309	11,742	9,567	11,675	6,487	5,188	3,852	2,005	1,847	5,456	3,056	2,400	326	194	132
20 to 24 years....	107,884	58,542	49,342	60,448	33,003	27,445	22,226	11,533	10,693	23,633	13,031	10,602	1,577	975	602
25 years.....	19,888	11,281	8,607	10,335	5,936	4,399	3,724	1,944	1,780	5,530	3,213	2,317	299	188	111
26 years.....	20,308	11,640	8,668	10,873	6,217	4,656	3,579	1,973	1,606	5,542	3,248	2,294	314	202	112
27 years.....	19,619	11,604	8,015	10,687	6,217	4,470	3,514	1,986	1,528	5,096	3,185	1,911	322	216	106
28 years.....	21,961	12,846	9,115	12,256	7,098	5,158	3,743	2,071	1,672	5,635	3,454	2,181	327	223	104
29 years.....	18,158	10,758	7,400	10,356	6,128	4,228	3,075	1,743	1,332	4,449	2,697	1,752	278	190	88
25 to 29 years....	99,934	58,129	41,805	54,507	31,596	22,911	17,635	9,717	7,918	26,252	15,797	10,455	1,540	1,019	521
30 years.....	23,979	14,031	9,948	12,955	7,508	5,447	3,853	2,176	1,677	6,821	4,117	2,704	350	230	120
31 years.....	14,933	8,899	6,034	8,506	5,023	3,483	2,487	1,439	1,048	3,761	2,311	1,450	179	126	53
32 years.....	17,166	9,866	7,300	9,401	5,360	4,041	2,830	1,540	1,290	4,724	2,828	1,896	211	138	73
33 years.....	15,257	8,731	6,526	8,459	4,893	3,556	2,590	1,478	1,112	4,033	2,330	1,703	175	120	55
34 years.....	13,702	7,781	5,921	7,716	4,322	3,394	2,098	1,197	901	3,735	2,172	1,563	153	90	63
30 to 34 years....	85,037	49,308	35,729	47,037	27,016	20,021	13,858	7,830	6,028	23,074	13,758	9,316	1,068	704	364
35 years.....	15,764	9,443	6,321	8,518	5,071	3,447	2,209	1,303	906	4,794	2,928	1,866	243	141	102
36 years.....	13,750	7,717	6,033	7,688	4,270	3,418	1,801	990	811	4,113	2,373	1,740	148	84	64
37 years.....	12,261	6,958	5,303	6,907	3,864	3,043	1,546	876	670	3,630	2,119	1,511	178	99	79
38 years.....	13,215	7,491	5,724	7,383	4,108	3,275	1,560	867	693	4,102	2,408	1,694	170	108	62
39 years.....	11,021	6,367	4,654	6,210	3,578	2,632	1,258	727	531	3,392	1,973	1,419	161	89	72
35 to 39 years....	66,011	37,976	28,035	36,706	20,891	15,815	8,374	4,763	3,611	20,031	11,801	8,230	900	521	379
40 years.....	15,339	8,996	6,343	7,941	4,600	3,341	1,490	852	638	5,668	3,297	2,271	240	147	93
41 years.....	8,751	5,017	3,734	5,010	2,874	2,136	823	478	345	2,800	1,594	1,206	118	71	47
42 years.....	10,538	6,044	4,494	5,732	3,231	2,501	946	562	384	3,754	2,188	1,566	106	63	43
43 years.....	9,325	5,148	4,177	5,214	2,828	2,386	796	453	343	3,213	1,804	1,409	102	63	39
44 years.....	8,249	4,543	3,706	4,608	2,480	2,128	653	363	290	2,929	1,662	1,267	59	38	21
40 to 44 years....	52,202	29,748	22,454	28,505	16,013	12,492	4,708	2,708	2,000	18,364	10,645	7,719	625	382	243
45 years.....	10,663	6,105	4,558	5,484	3,127	2,357	810	450	360	4,259	2,459	1,800	110	69	41
46 years.....	8,552	4,850	3,702	4,648	2,576	2,072	657	376	281	3,173	1,863	1,310	74	35	39
47 years.....	7,439	4,180	3,259	4,102	2,258	1,844	554	320	234	2,689	1,545	1,144	91	57	37
48 years.....	7,961	4,428	3,533	4,218	2,285	1,933	555	314	241	3,118	1,783	1,335	70	46	24
49 years.....	6,647	3,790	2,857	3,617	2,045	1,572	416	229	187	2,548	1,481	1,067	66	35	31
45 to 49 years....	41,262	23,353	17,909	22,069	12,291	9,778	2,992	1,689	1,303	15,787	9,131	6,656	414	242	172

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians



## GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## NEBRASKA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
50 years.....	9,839	5,746	4,093	4,690	2,642	2,048	591	349	242	4,437	2,688	1,749	121	67	54
51 years.....	4,845	2,916	1,929	2,572	1,499	1,073	302	195	107	1,895	1,182	713	76	40	36
52 years.....	6,307	3,685	2,622	3,271	1,846	1,425	360	245	115	2,617	1,553	1,064	59	41	18
53 years.....	5,971	3,545	2,426	3,157	1,837	1,320	324	191	133	2,461	1,502	959	29	15	14
54 years.....	5,554	3,137	2,417	2,951	1,616	1,335	308	176	132	2,255	1,319	936	40	26	14
50 to 54 years...	32,516	19,029	13,487	16,641	9,440	7,201	1,885	1,156	729	13,665	8,214	5,421	325	189	136
55 years.....	5,440	3,133	2,307	2,772	1,623	1,149	271	163	108	2,349	1,328	1,021	48	19	29
56 years.....	5,265	3,111	2,154	2,728	1,572	1,156	257	165	92	2,225	1,338	887	55	36	19
57 years.....	4,229	2,450	1,779	2,301	1,302	999	234	147	87	1,659	979	680	35	22	13
58 years.....	4,063	2,308	1,755	2,196	1,220	976	186	105	81	1,639	956	683	42	27	15
59 years.....	3,309	1,927	1,382	1,842	1,037	805	180	106	74	1,263	773	490	24	11	13
55 to 59 years...	22,306	12,929	9,377	11,839	6,754	5,085	1,128	686	442	9,135	5,374	3,761	204	115	89
60 years.....	5,220	2,930	2,290	2,407	1,334	1,073	214	123	91	2,535	1,437	1,098	64	36	28
61 years.....	2,498	1,451	1,047	1,351	776	575	118	70	48	993	586	412	31	19	12
62 years.....	3,155	1,825	1,330	1,678	975	703	151	85	66	1,302	751	551	24	14	10
63 years.....	3,022	1,773	1,249	1,628	968	660	115	70	45	1,262	727	535	17	8	9
64 years.....	2,790	1,557	1,233	1,403	758	645	130	69	61	1,244	723	521	13	7	6
60 to 64 years...	16,685	9,536	7,149	8,467	4,811	3,656	728	417	311	7,341	4,224	3,117	149	84	65
65 years.....	3,134	1,749	1,385	1,421	779	642	116	54	62	1,566	905	661	31	11	20
66 years.....	2,274	1,270	1,004	1,187	662	525	82	50	32	991	549	442	14	9	5
67 years.....	2,047	1,210	837	1,050	608	442	119	67	52	861	523	338	17	12	5
68 years.....	1,923	1,035	883	1,030	568	462	83	48	35	794	412	382	21	7	14
69 years.....	1,504	828	676	800	440	360	71	47	24	625	335	290	8	6	2
65 to 69 years...	10,887	6,092	4,795	5,488	3,057	2,431	471	266	205	4,837	2,724	2,113	91	45	46
70 years.....	2,180	1,262	918	1,076	625	451	93	53	40	981	569	412	30	15	15
71 years.....	1,113	644	469	575	333	242	48	35	13	466	260	206	24	13	8
72 years.....	1,355	768	587	672	391	281	77	41	36	593	332	261	13	4	9
73 years.....	1,128	627	501	591	321	270	58	28	30	472	274	198	7	4	3
74 years.....	1,028	578	450	525	291	234	53	30	23	442	253	189	8	4	4
70 to 74 years...	6,804	3,879	2,925	3,439	1,961	1,478	329	187	142	2,954	1,688	1,266	82	43	39
75 years.....	1,052	604	448	528	311	217	56	37	19	454	251	203	14	5	9
76 years.....	751	414	337	394	221	173	45	26	19	307	164	143	5	3	2
77 years.....	607	342	265	342	176	166	29	17	12	234	147	87	2	2	.....
78 years.....	588	308	280	296	152	144	45	25	20	239	126	113	8	5	3
79 years.....	409	215	194	221	115	106	25	18	7	159	81	78	4	1	3
75 to 79 years...	3,407	1,883	1,524	1,781	975	806	200	123	77	1,393	769	624	33	16	17
80 years.....	531	291	240	244	135	109	26	17	9	247	132	115	14	7	7
81 years.....	268	145	123	155	86	69	14	7	7	94	50	44	5	2	3
82 years.....	270	139	131	152	79	73	15	8	7	99	49	50	4	3	1
83 years.....	243	130	113	132	68	64	17	11	6	94	51	43	.....	.....	.....
84 years.....	184	94	90	101	56	45	10	4	6	69	32	37	4	2	2
80 to 84 years...	1,496	799	697	784	424	360	82	47	35	603	314	289	27	14	13
85 years.....	182	90	92	101	49	52	14	8	6	64	32	32	3	1	2
86 years.....	126	58	68	68	27	41	6	6	.....	50	25	25	2	.....	2
87 years.....	104	45	59	50	21	29	9	4	5	44	20	24	1	.....	1
88 years.....	62	28	34	31	17	14	4	1	3	24	9	15	3	1	2
89 years.....	57	30	27	27	14	13	5	4	1	25	12	13	.....	.....	.....
85 to 89 years...	531	251	280	277	128	149	38	23	15	207	98	109	9	2	7
90 years.....	70	26	44	23	10	13	3	1	2	37	15	22	7	.....	7
91 years.....	25	11	19	10	1	9	6	1	5	5	4	1	4	.....	4
92 years.....	16	7	9	7	3	4	2	1	1	5	1	4	2	.....	.....
93 years.....	11	6	5	6	3	3	2	1	1	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....
94 years.....	15	6	9	11	4	7	.....	.....	.....	3	2	1	1	.....	1
90 to 94 years...	137	51	86	57	21	36	13	4	9	53	24	29	14	2	12
95 years.....	9	5	4	11	2	1	.....	.....	.....	5	3	2	1	.....	1
96 years.....	4	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1	2	1	1	.....
97 years.....	4	2	2	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
98 years.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
99 years.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....
95 to 99 years...	21	13	8	11	3	3	.....	.....	.....	12	8	4	3	2	1
100 years and over..	11	4	7	1	.....	1	2	1	1	4	2	2	4	1	3
Age unknown .....	1,537	1,179	358	1,028	814	214	81	45	36	363	275	88	65	45	20



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,  
NEVADA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
All ages.....	45,761	29,214	16,547	14,784	9,139	5,645	12,406	6,737	5,669	11,894	8,511	3,383	6,677	4,827	1,850
Under 1 month.....	16	8	8	7	3	4	9	5	4	.....	.....	.....	11	7	4
1 to 2 months.....	117	55	62	55	26	29	51	22	29	.....	.....	.....	14	7	7
3 to 5 months.....	193	90	103	84	44	40	95	39	56	.....	.....	.....	26	11	15
6 to 8 months.....	217	115	102	95	53	42	96	51	45	.....	.....	.....	14	6	8
9 to 11 months.....	178	77	101	77	34	43	87	37	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Under 1 year...	721	345	376	318	160	158	338	154	184	.....	.....	.....	65	31	34
1 year.....	489	250	239	212	100	112	206	106	100	1	.....	1	70	44	26
2 years.....	874	453	421	377	208	169	405	195	210	.....	.....	.....	92	50	42
3 years.....	788	402	386	313	155	158	370	192	178	9	8	5	96	52	44
4 years.....	828	435	393	340	179	161	407	215	192	8	4	4	73	37	36
1 to 4 years.....	2,979	1,540	1,439	1,242	642	600	1,388	708	680	18	7	11	331	183	148
5 years.....	708	368	340	299	156	143	337	174	163	6	5	1	66	33	33
6 years.....	848	422	426	322	170	152	448	222	226	10	1	9	68	29	39
7 years.....	757	379	378	279	137	142	384	185	199	8	4	4	86	53	33
8 years.....	769	403	366	292	155	137	399	209	190	12	8	4	66	31	35
9 years.....	754	387	367	268	124	144	420	221	199	7	5	2	59	37	22
5 to 9 years.....	3,836	1,959	1,877	1,460	742	718	1,988	1,011	977	43	23	20	345	183	162
10 years.....	916	469	447	328	164	164	474	250	224	20	13	7	94	42	52
11 years.....	692	378	314	254	131	123	388	214	174	24	16	8	26	17	9
12 years.....	854	420	434	298	162	136	458	219	239	28	8	20	70	31	39
13 years.....	752	383	369	258	138	120	436	215	221	21	14	7	37	16	21
14 years.....	847	411	436	296	129	167	449	238	211	30	12	18	72	32	40
10 to 14 years...	4,061	2,061	2,000	1,434	724	710	2,205	1,136	1,069	123	63	60	299	138	161
15 years.....	690	346	344	223	112	111	372	173	199	38	22	16	57	29	18
16 years.....	725	338	387	244	101	143	357	170	187	46	21	25	78	46	32
17 years.....	697	374	323	232	111	121	336	182	154	65	34	31	64	47	17
18 years.....	824	435	389	259	138	121	389	180	190	82	59	23	113	58	55
19 years.....	768	443	325	273	160	113	297	151	140	111	76	35	87	56	31
15 to 19 years...	3,704	1,936	1,768	1,231	622	609	1,732	856	876	342	212	130	399	246	153
20 years.....	790	422	368	223	111	112	279	133	146	131	81	50	157	97	60
21 years.....	799	482	317	295	176	119	302	165	137	126	90	36	76	51	25
22 years.....	835	496	339	282	157	125	274	150	124	184	123	56	95	61	34
23 years.....	788	439	299	254	147	107	287	175	112	179	129	50	68	38	30
24 years.....	862	538	324	297	179	118	262	143	119	195	143	52	108	73	35
20 to 24 years...	4,074	2,427	1,647	1,351	770	581	1,404	766	638	815	571	244	504	320	184
25 years.....	866	550	316	222	140	82	209	117	92	243	183	60	192	110	82
26 years.....	811	544	267	241	152	89	204	126	78	266	189	77	100	77	23
27 years.....	793	551	239	236	155	81	202	121	81	242	191	51	113	87	26
28 years.....	932	670	262	275	187	88	217	138	79	278	211	67	162	134	28
29 years.....	689	478	211	212	138	74	174	96	78	196	148	48	107	96	11
25 to 29 years...	4,091	2,796	1,295	1,186	772	414	1,006	598	408	1,225	922	303	674	504	170
30 years.....	1,206	833	373	297	198	99	209	124	85	353	264	89	347	247	100
31 years.....	659	464	195	185	126	59	143	87	56	230	165	65	101	86	15
32 years.....	883	607	276	259	171	88	181	102	79	276	194	82	167	140	27
33 years.....	650	457	193	214	141	73	138	80	58	221	166	55	77	70	7
34 years.....	806	587	219	236	157	79	128	78	50	284	212	72	158	140	18
30 to 34 years...	4,204	2,948	1,256	1,191	793	398	799	471	328	1,364	1,001	363	850	683	167
35 years.....	999	697	302	226	148	78	115	63	52	396	297	99	262	189	73
36 years.....	780	546	234	212	126	86	111	71	40	316	227	89	141	122	19
37 years.....	628	457	171	178	121	57	93	60	33	255	185	70	102	91	11
38 years.....	846	616	230	225	152	73	94	52	42	370	273	97	157	139	18
39 years.....	601	414	187	150	93	57	73	45	28	280	185	95	98	91	7
35 to 39 years...	3,854	2,730	1,124	991	640	351	486	291	195	1,617	1,167	450	760	632	128
40 years.....	1,448	1,046	402	275	183	92	102	61	41	579	418	161	492	384	108
41 years.....	581	421	160	158	103	55	63	45	18	266	192	74	94	81	13
42 years.....	788	562	226	198	131	67	66	46	20	367	243	124	157	142	15
43 years.....	571	384	187	157	96	61	65	35	30	285	193	92	64	60	4
44 years.....	546	414	132	145	98	47	51	37	14	283	218	65	67	61	5
40 to 44 years...	3,931	2,827	1,107	933	611	322	347	224	123	1,780	1,264	516	874	728	146
45 years.....	903	646	257	200	136	65	57	36	21	440	317	123	206	158	48
46 years.....	544	422	162	163	112	51	50	38	12	300	206	94	71	66	5
47 years.....	551	409	142	141	105	36	65	39	26	253	183	70	92	82	10
48 years.....	604	419	185	155	110	45	48	27	21	320	211	109	81	71	10
49 years.....	500	381	119	170	130	40	38	30	8	261	192	69	31	29	2
45 to 49 years...	3,142	2,277	865	829	592	237	258	170	88	1,574	1,109	465	481	406	75

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## NEVADA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
50 years.....	989	699	290	243	190	53	72	58	14	436	294	142	238	157	81
51 years.....	353	270	83	121	94	27	27	18	9	169	124	45	36	34	2
52 years.....	496	369	127	178	138	40	41	29	12	223	151	72	54	51	3
53 years.....	406	308	98	171	128	43	30	19	11	177	137	40	29	24	4
54 years.....	432	318	114	181	140	41	25	17	8	192	133	59	34	28	6
50 to 54 years...	2,676	1,964	712	894	690	204	195	141	54	1,197	839	358	390	294	96
55 years.....	467	355	112	157	120	37	26	19	7	214	159	55	70	57	13
56 years.....	415	323	92	156	128	28	36	30	6	192	139	53	31	26	5
57 years.....	296	234	62	130	104	26	22	21	1	124	91	33	20	18	2
58 years.....	299	228	71	119	93	26	15	13	2	146	105	41	19	17	2
59 years.....	246	205	41	109	94	15	13	9	4	110	92	18	14	10	4
55 to 59 years...	1,723	1,345	378	671	539	132	112	92	20	786	586	200	154	128	26
60 years.....	536	390	146	174	138	36	25	20	5	209	151	58	128	81	47
61 years.....	217	172	45	94	76	18	21	18	3	86	64	22	16	14	2
62 years.....	238	192	46	99	84	15	15	10	5	109	86	23	15	12	3
63 years.....	210	166	44	90	71	19	13	12	1	94	73	21	13	10	3
64 years.....	189	151	38	95	78	17	13	12	1	66	47	19	15	14	1
60 to 64 years...	1,390	1,071	319	552	447	105	87	72	15	564	421	143	187	131	56
65 years.....	179	137	42	79	69	10	5	4	1	62	42	20	33	22	11
66 years.....	154	114	40	75	61	14	12	8	4	54	40	14	13	5	8
67 years.....	113	88	25	58	45	13	9	8	1	42	34	8	4	1	3
68 years.....	87	70	17	37	28	9	7	7	.....	38	32	6	5	3	2
69 years.....	70	59	11	30	27	3	3	3	.....	34	26	8	3	3	.....
65 to 69 years...	603	468	135	279	230	49	36	30	6	230	174	56	58	34	24
70 years.....	147	99	48	38	29	9	4	4	.....	62	43	19	43	23	20
71 years.....	42	34	8	14	13	1	4	2	2	22	18	4	2	1	1
72 years.....	37	29	8	15	14	1	2	2	.....	18	11	7	2	2	.....
73 years.....	47	35	12	20	17	3	2	1	1	24	17	7	1	.....	1
74 years.....	31	26	5	13	10	3	1	1	.....	12	10	2	5	5	.....
70 to 74 years...	304	223	81	100	83	17	13	10	3	138	99	39	53	31	22
75 years.....	48	31	17	22	14	8	1	1	.....	16	11	5	9	5	4
76 years.....	25	16	9	15	10	5	2	1	1	7	5	2	1	.....	1
77 years.....	22	15	7	8	7	1	2	2	1	9	5	4	2	1	1
78 years.....	11	7	4	7	6	1	.....	.....	.....	3	1	2	1	.....	1
79 years.....	16	11	5	7	5	2	.....	.....	.....	7	4	3	2	2	.....
75 to 79 years...	122	80	42	59	42	17	8	4	2	42	26	16	15	8	7
80 years.....	24	15	9	10	5	5	.....	.....	.....	5	3	2	9	7	2
81 years.....	7	3	4	4	1	3	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	1	1	.....
82 years.....	9	6	3	6	5	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	1	.....
83 years.....	11	3	8	7	3	4	2	.....	2	1	.....	1	1	.....	1
84 years.....	6	3	3	3	1	2	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	1
80 to 84 years...	57	30	27	30	15	15	4	1	3	10	5	5	13	9	4
85 years.....	6	6	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	2	1	1
86 years.....	5	4	1	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....
87 years.....	4	3	1	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....
88 years.....	3	2	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....
89 years.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
85 to 89 years...	19	15	4	9	7	2	.....	.....	.....	6	5	1	4	3	1
90 years.....	5	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	3	3	.....
91 years.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
92 years.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
93 years.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1
94 years.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
90 to 94 years...	9	7	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	2	1	5	4	1
95 years.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
96 years.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
97 years.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
98 years.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
99 years.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1
95 to 99 years...	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1	2
100 years and over..	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Age unknown.....	254	164	90	23	17	6	.....	2	.....	17	15	2	212	130	82



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,  
NEW HAMPSHIRE.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
All ages .....	376,530	186,566	189,964	253,629	125,631	127,998	50,015	24,792	25,223	72,196	35,748	36,448	690	395	295
Under 1 month.....	201	104	97	112	59	53	88	44	44	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
1 to 2 months.....	1,368	676	692	703	352	351	640	307	333	23	16	7	2	1	1
3 to 5 months.....	1,730	913	817	931	484	447	769	417	352	27	10	17	3	2	1
6 to 8 months.....	1,740	871	869	941	472	469	753	372	381	44	26	18	2	1	1
9 to 11 months.....	1,308	691	617	744	401	343	515	263	252	43	24	19	6	3	3
Under 1 year....	6,347	3,255	3,092	3,431	1,768	1,663	2,765	1,403	1,362	138	77	61	13	7	6
1 year.....	4,112	2,032	2,080	2,366	1,175	1,191	1,584	777	807	159	78	81	3	2	1
2 years.....	6,896	3,355	3,541	3,979	1,943	2,036	2,495	1,218	1,277	409	186	223	13	8	5
3 years.....	6,570	3,323	3,247	3,855	1,939	1,916	2,245	1,141	1,104	460	239	221	10	4	6
4 years.....	6,396	3,187	3,209	3,807	1,911	1,896	2,021	980	1,041	557	292	265	11	4	7
1 to 4 years.....	23,974	11,897	12,077	14,007	6,968	7,039	8,345	4,116	4,229	1,585	795	790	37	18	19
5 years.....	6,281	3,234	3,047	3,770	1,933	1,837	1,885	965	920	619	332	287	7	4	3
6 years.....	6,215	3,094	3,121	3,705	1,824	1,881	1,850	936	914	641	327	314	19	7	12
7 years.....	6,034	3,034	3,000	3,730	1,863	1,867	1,647	821	826	649	349	300	8	1	7
8 years.....	6,208	3,076	3,132	3,805	1,917	1,888	1,657	800	857	736	356	380	10	3	7
9 years.....	5,974	3,048	2,926	3,794	1,930	1,864	1,429	735	694	739	376	363	12	7	5
5 to 9 years.....	30,712	15,486	15,226	18,804	9,467	9,337	8,468	4,257	4,211	3,384	1,740	1,644	56	22	34
10 years.....	6,402	3,310	3,092	4,029	2,094	1,935	1,550	794	756	810	414	396	13	8	5
11 years.....	5,921	3,011	2,910	3,690	1,855	1,835	1,339	679	660	880	471	409	12	6	6
12 years.....	6,502	3,273	3,229	4,143	2,135	2,008	1,403	678	725	942	457	485	14	3	11
13 years.....	6,513	3,241	3,272	4,095	2,058	2,037	1,395	718	677	1,008	454	554	15	11	4
14 years.....	6,980	3,575	3,405	4,363	2,267	2,096	1,409	733	676	1,189	563	626	19	12	7
10 to 14 years...	32,318	16,410	15,908	20,320	10,409	9,911	7,096	3,602	3,494	4,829	2,359	2,470	73	40	33
15 years.....	6,438	3,106	3,332	3,944	1,930	2,014	1,287	646	641	1,194	521	673	13	9	4
16 years.....	7,416	3,588	3,828	4,439	2,180	2,259	1,409	726	683	1,548	670	878	20	12	8
17 years.....	7,030	3,414	3,616	4,084	2,076	2,008	1,339	669	679	1,589	665	924	18	13	5
18 years.....	7,896	3,863	4,033	4,558	2,310	2,248	1,367	665	702	1,952	880	1,072	19	8	11
19 years.....	7,265	3,712	3,553	4,108	2,157	1,951	1,183	601	582	1,961	947	1,014	13	7	6
15 to 19 years...	36,045	17,683	18,362	21,133	10,653	10,480	6,585	3,298	3,287	8,244	3,683	4,561	83	49	34
20 years.....	7,536	3,700	3,836	4,164	2,003	2,161	1,135	570	565	2,218	1,114	1,104	19	13	6
21 years.....	7,491	3,792	3,699	4,403	2,284	2,119	1,106	540	566	1,970	959	1,011	12	9	3
22 years.....	7,903	3,900	4,003	4,409	2,194	2,215	1,090	531	559	2,391	1,164	1,227	13	11	2
23 years.....	7,574	3,877	3,697	4,400	2,317	2,083	1,041	510	531	2,115	1,041	1,074	18	9	9
24 years.....	7,180	3,628	3,552	4,012	2,036	1,976	925	446	479	2,233	1,142	1,091	10	4	6
20 to 24 years...	37,684	18,897	18,787	21,388	10,834	10,554	5,297	2,597	2,700	10,927	5,420	5,507	72	46	26
25 years.....	6,852	3,307	3,545	3,796	1,855	1,941	866	387	479	2,176	1,054	1,122	14	11	3
26 years.....	6,129	3,033	3,096	3,513	1,727	1,786	721	353	368	1,884	947	937	11	8	5
27 years.....	5,964	2,997	2,967	3,501	1,752	1,749	728	333	395	1,726	907	819	9	5	4
28 years.....	6,731	3,421	3,310	3,938	1,948	1,990	790	392	398	1,988	1,068	920	15	13	2
29 years.....	5,312	2,578	2,734	3,363	1,655	1,708	605	282	323	1,337	638	699	7	3	4
25 to 29 years...	30,988	15,336	15,652	18,111	8,937	9,174	3,710	1,747	1,963	9,111	4,614	4,497	56	38	18
30 years.....	7,466	3,821	3,645	4,530	2,293	2,237	798	393	405	2,120	1,126	994	18	9	9
31 years.....	4,771	2,425	2,346	3,289	1,682	1,607	525	265	260	953	476	477	4	2	2
32 years.....	5,675	2,814	2,861	3,790	1,876	1,914	579	288	291	1,292	645	647	14	5	9
33 years.....	5,347	2,716	2,631	3,754	1,905	1,849	558	259	290	1,026	547	479	9	5	4
34 years.....	5,102	2,598	2,504	3,580	1,823	1,757	461	226	235	1,051	541	510	10	8	2
30 to 34 years...	28,361	14,374	13,987	18,943	9,579	9,364	2,921	1,431	1,490	6,442	3,335	3,107	55	29	26
35 years.....	5,928	3,004	2,924	3,968	2,000	1,968	500	232	268	1,448	762	686	12	19	2
36 years.....	5,066	2,533	2,533	3,583	1,733	1,850	383	215	168	1,091	579	512	9	6	3
37 years.....	4,620	2,303	2,317	3,351	1,672	1,679	340	158	182	921	468	453	8	5	3
38 years.....	5,251	2,650	2,601	3,672	1,872	1,800	380	185	195	1,188	587	601	11	6	5
39 years.....	4,307	2,132	2,175	3,127	1,567	1,560	270	116	154	897	439	458	13	10	3
35 to 39 years...	25,172	12,622	12,550	17,701	8,844	8,857	1,873	906	967	5,545	2,835	2,710	53	37	16
40 years.....	6,181	3,150	3,031	4,164	2,099	2,065	343	177	166	1,658	865	793	16	8	7
41 years.....	3,755	1,850	1,905	2,883	1,435	1,448	159	72	87	706	341	365	7	2	5
42 years.....	4,551	2,297	2,254	3,313	1,640	1,673	211	96	115	1,008	548	460	19	13	6
43 years.....	4,067	1,974	2,093	3,029	1,454	1,575	154	77	77	880	441	439	4	2	2
44 years.....	3,813	1,803	2,010	2,816	1,338	1,478	145	71	74	847	392	455	5	2	3
40 to 44 years...	22,367	11,074	11,293	16,205	7,966	8,239	1,012	493	519	5,099	2,587	2,512	51	28	23
45 years.....	5,166	2,552	2,614	3,565	1,739	1,826	182	95	87	1,403	712	691	16	6	10
46 years.....	3,946	1,886	2,060	2,984	1,439	1,545	153	66	87	805	379	426	4	2	3
47 years.....	3,805	1,823	1,982	2,883	1,364	1,519	132	62	70	786	395	391	4	2	2
48 years.....	4,115	1,995	2,120	3,015	1,454	1,561	119	61	58	974	473	501	7	7	.....
49 years.....	3,547	1,730	1,817	2,762	1,334	1,428	120	59	61	661	334	327	4	3	1
45 to 49 years...	20,579	9,986	10,593	15,209	7,330	7,879	706	343	363	4,629	2,293	2,336	35	20	15

(a) Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.
50 years.....	5,232	2,467	2,765	3,669	1,708	1,961	148	73	75	1,402	681	721	13	5	8
51 years.....	3,060	1,455	1,605	2,428	1,146	1,282	81	38	43	550	271	279	1	1	1
52 years.....	3,695	1,784	1,911	2,881	1,377	1,504	92	45	47	719	360	359	3	2	1
53 years.....	3,409	1,649	1,760	2,728	1,345	1,383	64	32	32	613	279	343	4	2	2
54 years.....	3,615	1,711	1,904	2,919	1,376	1,543	69	32	37	623	299	324	4	4	1
50 to 54 years...	19,011	9,066	9,945	14,625	6,952	7,673	454	220	234	3,907	1,881	2,026	25	13	12
55 years.....	3,920	1,943	1,977	2,987	1,479	1,508	70	39	31	859	422	437	4	3	1
56 years.....	3,465	1,679	1,786	2,807	1,344	1,463	60	33	27	594	299	295	4	3	1
57 years.....	3,013	1,523	1,490	2,502	1,274	1,228	63	27	36	443	218	225	5	4	1
58 years.....	3,129	1,504	1,625	2,530	1,216	1,314	44	21	23	550	265	285	5	2	3
59 years.....	2,494	1,214	1,280	2,089	1,017	1,072	33	16	17	366	179	187	6	2	4
55 to 59 years...	16,021	7,863	8,158	12,915	6,330	6,585	270	136	134	2,812	1,383	1,429	24	14	10
60 years.....	3,922	1,894	2,028	2,913	1,430	1,483	57	25	32	940	434	506	12	5	7
61 years.....	2,210	1,080	1,130	1,910	940	970	25	10	15	273	128	145	2	2	1
62 years.....	2,820	1,433	1,387	2,430	1,246	1,184	43	22	21	344	163	181	3	2	1
63 years.....	2,677	1,288	1,389	2,322	1,125	1,197	28	12	16	324	148	176	3	3	1
64 years.....	2,508	1,225	1,283	2,184	1,072	1,112	17	9	8	305	143	162	2	1	1
60 to 64 years...	14,137	6,920	7,217	11,759	5,813	5,946	170	78	92	2,186	1,016	1,170	22	13	9
65 years.....	2,820	1,365	1,455	2,313	1,134	1,179	27	14	13	478	216	262	2	1	1
66 years.....	2,273	1,064	1,209	2,030	956	1,074	30	13	17	212	95	117	1	1	1
67 years.....	2,276	1,134	1,142	2,012	992	1,020	26	12	14	237	130	107	1	1	1
68 years.....	2,164	1,065	1,099	1,888	927	961	20	8	12	254	129	125	2	1	1
69 years.....	1,777	867	910	1,630	800	830	15	4	11	131	62	69	1	1	1
65 to 69 years...	11,310	5,495	5,815	9,873	4,809	5,064	118	51	67	1,312	632	680	7	3	4
70 years.....	2,645	1,291	1,354	2,201	1,060	1,141	27	13	14	414	217	197	3	1	2
71 years.....	1,544	760	784	1,413	687	726	11	8	3	119	64	55	1	1	1
72 years.....	1,831	934	897	1,667	840	827	19	11	8	145	83	62	1	1	1
73 years.....	1,643	790	853	1,491	702	789	11	9	2	139	78	61	2	1	1
74 years.....	1,528	738	790	1,376	659	717	11	3	8	140	76	64	1	1	1
70 to 74 years...	9,191	4,513	4,678	8,148	3,948	4,200	79	44	35	957	518	439	7	3	4
75 years.....	1,576	742	834	1,381	653	728	16	7	9	177	81	96	2	1	1
76 years.....	1,252	624	628	1,130	558	572	12	6	6	109	60	49	1	1	1
77 years.....	1,048	478	570	970	440	530	8	5	3	70	33	37	1	1	1
78 years.....	1,113	537	576	1,026	488	538	9	4	5	77	44	33	1	1	1
79 years.....	792	365	427	746	343	403	9	6	3	35	15	20	2	1	1
75 to 79 years...	5,781	2,746	3,035	5,253	2,482	2,771	54	28	26	468	233	235	6	3	3
80 years.....	1,041	472	569	933	416	517	10	4	6	98	52	46	1	1	1
81 years.....	679	294	385	643	275	368	5	3	2	29	15	14	2	1	1
82 years.....	691	301	390	653	278	375	4	2	4	33	23	10	1	1	1
83 years.....	610	263	347	576	244	332	5	2	3	29	17	12	1	1	1
84 years.....	522	209	313	483	193	290	7	2	5	32	14	18	1	1	1
80 to 84 years...	3,543	1,539	2,004	3,288	1,406	1,882	31	11	20	221	121	100	3	1	2
85 years.....	385	159	226	346	142	204	2	1	1	37	16	21	1	1	1
86 years.....	375	138	237	351	128	223	3	1	3	21	10	11	1	1	1
87 years.....	293	103	190	276	95	181	4	2	2	12	5	7	1	1	1
88 years.....	214	78	136	202	72	130	1	1	1	11	5	6	1	1	1
89 years.....	155	59	96	143	51	92	1	1	1	10	7	3	1	1	1
85 to 89 years...	1,422	537	885	1,318	488	830	10	3	7	91	43	48	3	3	1
90 years.....	153	64	89	134	53	81	1	1	1	17	9	8	1	1	1
91 years.....	86	40	46	77	35	42	1	1	1	8	4	4	1	1	1
92 years.....	78	22	56	70	18	52	1	1	1	7	3	4	1	1	1
93 years.....	58	23	35	52	20	32	1	1	1	5	3	2	1	1	1
94 years.....	33	9	24	30	9	21	1	1	1	3	1	3	1	1	1
90 to 94 years...	408	158	250	363	135	228	4	3	1	40	19	21	1	1	1
95 years.....	40	15	25	37	14	23	1	1	1	3	1	2	1	1	1
96 years.....	16	5	11	13	2	11	1	1	1	3	3	1	1	1	1
97 years.....	11	1	10	7	1	7	1	1	1	3	1	2	1	1	1
98 years.....	11	6	5	8	5	3	1	1	1	3	1	2	1	1	1
99 years.....	8	4	4	7	3	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
95 to 99 years...	56	31	55	72	24	48	1	1	1	13	7	6	1	1	1
100 years and over..	10	3	7	7	2	5	1	1	1	3	1	2	1	1	1
Age unknown.....	1,063	675	388	756	487	269	46	25	21	253	150	97	8	7	1



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,  
NEW JERSEY.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
All ages .....	1,444,933	720,819	724,114	696,718	344,252	352,466	371,878	183,550	188,328	327,985	168,937	159,048	48,352	24,080	24,272
Under 1 month.....	1,176	594	582	593	309	284	532	258	274	15	4	11	51	27	24
1 to 2 months.....	6,151	3,151	3,000	3,168	1,617	1,551	2,735	1,416	1,319	15	4	11	233	114	119
3 to 5 months.....	9,064	4,645	4,419	4,609	2,441	2,168	4,150	2,051	2,099	24	10	14	281	143	138
6 to 8 months.....	9,411	4,798	4,613	4,809	2,468	2,341	4,299	2,177	2,122	44	20	24	259	133	126
9 to 11 months.....	6,285	3,137	3,148	3,317	1,676	1,641	2,739	1,359	1,380	36	18	18	193	84	109
Under 1 year...	32,087	16,325	15,762	16,490	8,511	7,985	14,455	7,261	7,194	119	52	67	1,017	501	516
1 year.....	21,190	10,733	10,457	11,016	5,619	5,397	9,276	4,649	4,627	273	144	129	625	321	304
2 years.....	35,186	17,641	17,545	18,658	9,420	9,238	14,859	7,390	7,469	688	340	348	981	491	490
3 years.....	33,333	16,724	16,609	17,672	8,869	8,803	13,618	6,850	6,768	1,077	547	530	966	458	508
4 years.....	31,702	16,041	15,661	16,883	8,626	8,257	12,610	6,344	6,266	1,267	618	649	942	453	489
1 to 4 years.....	121,411	61,139	60,272	64,229	32,534	31,695	50,363	25,233	25,130	3,305	1,649	1,656	3,514	1,723	1,791
5 years.....	31,302	15,895	15,407	16,503	8,438	8,065	12,325	6,232	6,093	1,525	760	765	949	465	484
6 years.....	30,687	15,364	15,323	16,137	8,120	8,017	11,984	5,957	6,027	1,628	839	789	938	448	490
7 years.....	30,307	15,307	15,000	15,861	7,904	7,957	11,737	6,025	5,712	1,830	965	865	879	413	460
8 years.....	28,717	14,378	14,339	15,121	7,623	7,498	10,811	5,358	5,453	1,926	979	947	859	418	441
9 years.....	27,299	13,826	13,473	14,170	7,154	7,016	10,003	5,078	4,925	2,267	1,176	1,091	859	418	441
5 to 9 years.....	148,312	74,770	73,542	77,792	39,239	38,553	56,860	28,650	28,210	9,176	4,719	4,457	4,484	2,162	2,322
10 years.....	29,349	14,682	14,667	14,864	7,510	7,354	10,839	5,365	5,474	2,759	1,367	1,392	887	440	447
11 years.....	26,415	13,214	13,201	13,367	6,688	6,679	9,715	4,860	4,855	2,568	1,282	1,286	765	384	381
12 years.....	23,484	14,952	14,532	14,687	7,594	7,093	10,894	5,423	5,471	3,008	1,507	1,501	895	423	467
13 years.....	27,140	13,604	13,536	13,561	6,804	6,757	10,228	5,123	5,105	2,550	1,297	1,253	801	380	421
14 years.....	30,377	15,409	14,968	14,505	7,476	7,029	11,958	5,931	6,027	2,949	1,506	1,443	965	496	469
10 to 14 years...	142,765	71,861	70,904	70,984	36,072	34,912	53,634	26,702	26,932	13,834	6,959	6,875	4,313	2,128	2,185
15 years.....	27,340	13,486	13,854	12,962	6,374	6,588	10,647	5,240	5,407	2,823	1,449	1,374	908	423	485
16 years.....	29,670	14,603	15,062	13,808	6,833	6,975	11,745	5,755	5,990	3,137	1,542	1,595	980	478	502
17 years.....	28,151	13,751	14,400	13,037	6,454	6,583	10,779	5,275	5,504	3,333	1,573	1,760	1,002	449	553
18 years.....	30,977	14,564	16,413	14,083	6,674	7,409	11,432	5,443	5,989	4,387	1,944	2,443	1,075	503	572
19 years.....	28,103	13,672	14,431	12,707	6,199	6,508	9,842	4,906	4,936	4,479	2,020	2,459	1,075	547	528
15 to 19 years...	144,241	70,081	74,160	66,597	32,534	34,063	54,445	26,619	27,826	18,159	8,528	9,631	5,040	2,400	2,640
20 years.....	29,674	13,113	16,561	12,609	5,637	6,972	9,475	4,177	5,298	6,232	2,697	3,535	1,358	602	756
21 years.....	28,706	14,705	14,001	12,739	6,581	6,153	9,322	4,835	4,487	5,589	2,712	2,877	1,056	577	479
22 years.....	30,333	14,576	15,757	12,604	6,153	6,511	9,293	4,466	4,827	7,025	3,249	3,776	1,351	708	643
23 years.....	29,633	14,420	15,213	12,643	6,134	6,509	8,764	4,187	4,487	7,092	3,467	3,625	1,224	632	592
24 years.....	29,131	14,255	14,876	12,217	5,984	6,233	8,049	3,779	4,270	7,766	3,920	3,846	1,099	572	527
20 to 24 years...	147,477	71,069	76,408	62,872	30,489	32,383	44,813	21,444	23,369	33,704	16,045	17,659	6,088	3,091	2,997
25 years.....	29,822	14,363	15,459	11,867	5,621	6,246	7,738	3,620	4,118	8,869	4,434	4,435	1,348	688	660
26 years.....	26,043	12,666	13,377	10,623	5,048	5,575	6,710	3,158	3,552	7,780	3,984	3,796	930	476	454
27 years.....	24,526	12,379	12,147	9,980	4,928	5,052	6,196	2,976	3,220	7,501	4,035	3,466	849	440	409
28 years.....	28,675	14,285	14,390	11,751	5,616	6,135	6,991	3,376	3,615	8,895	4,717	4,178	1,038	576	462
29 years.....	22,014	11,080	10,934	9,405	4,552	4,853	5,551	2,720	2,831	6,303	3,433	2,870	755	375	380
25 to 29 years...	131,080	64,773	66,307	53,626	25,765	27,861	33,186	15,850	17,336	39,348	20,603	18,745	4,920	2,555	2,365
30 years.....	84,070	17,197	16,873	13,814	6,591	7,223	7,659	3,707	3,952	11,167	6,147	5,020	1,430	752	678
31 years.....	18,154	9,449	8,705	8,283	4,096	4,187	4,368	2,259	2,109	4,999	2,855	2,144	504	239	265
32 years.....	23,026	11,639	11,387	10,098	4,790	5,308	5,220	2,576	2,644	7,027	3,928	3,099	681	345	336
33 years.....	19,874	10,142	9,732	9,153	4,397	4,756	4,463	2,283	2,180	5,645	3,151	2,494	613	311	302
34 years.....	19,380	9,882	9,498	8,960	4,354	4,606	4,209	2,112	2,097	5,612	3,104	2,508	599	312	287
30 to 34 years...	114,504	58,309	56,195	50,308	24,228	26,080	25,919	12,937	12,982	34,450	19,185	15,265	3,827	1,959	1,868
35 years.....	25,681	13,339	12,342	11,295	5,654	5,641	4,503	2,302	2,201	8,715	4,789	3,926	1,168	594	574
36 years.....	18,622	9,455	9,167	8,694	4,264	4,430	3,326	1,635	1,691	6,017	3,258	2,759	585	298	287
37 years.....	16,183	8,189	7,994	7,775	3,838	3,937	2,682	1,356	1,326	5,198	2,736	2,462	528	259	269
38 years.....	20,501	10,256	10,245	9,535	4,634	4,901	3,010	1,493	1,517	7,207	3,763	3,444	749	366	383
39 years.....	15,776	7,937	7,839	7,707	3,757	3,950	2,106	1,032	1,074	5,345	2,846	2,499	618	302	316
35 to 39 years...	96,763	49,176	47,587	45,006	22,147	22,859	15,627	7,818	7,809	32,482	17,392	15,090	3,648	1,819	1,829
40 years.....	27,930	13,949	13,981	11,783	5,558	6,225	2,881	1,357	1,524	12,004	6,395	5,609	1,262	639	623
41 years.....	12,043	6,334	5,709	6,099	3,127	2,972	1,311	686	625	4,315	2,361	1,954	318	160	158
42 years.....	17,136	8,648	8,488	8,240	4,010	4,230	1,687	859	828	6,643	3,501	3,142	566	278	288
43 years.....	13,922	6,965	6,957	6,937	3,323	3,614	1,244	599	645	5,327	2,824	2,503	414	219	195
44 years.....	12,720	6,224	6,496	6,333	2,966	3,367	1,037	484	553	5,013	2,602	2,411	337	172	165
40 to 44 years...	83,751	42,120	41,631	39,392	18,984	20,408	8,160	3,985	4,175	33,302	17,683	15,619	2,897	1,468	1,429
45 years.....	21,697	11,149	10,548	9,565	4,775	4,790	1,618	813	805	9,660	5,131	4,529	854	430	424
46 years.....	13,177	6,877	6,300	6,765	3,444	3,321	1,009	494	515	5,039	2,743	2,296	364	196	168
47 years.....	12,218	6,337	5,881	6,281	3,178	3,103	977	485	492	4,643	2,504	2,139	317	170	147
48 years.....	14,622	7,235	7,387	7,191	3,464	3,727	946	438	508	6,040	3,104	2,936	445	229	216
49 years.....	11,620	6,023	5,597	5,961	2,998	2,963	785	405	380	4,425	2,392	2,033	449	228	221
45 to 49 years...	73,334	37,621	35,713	35,763	17,859	17,904	8,835	2,635	2,700	29,807	15,874	13,933	2,429	1,253	1,176

(a) Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## NEW JERSEY.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
50 years.....	22,126	10,705	11,331	9,682	4,593	5,089	1,243	585	658	10,285	5,154	5,131	916	483	453
51 years.....	9,017	4,764	4,253	4,904	2,588	2,316	534	283	246	3,355	1,779	1,576	224	109	115
52 years.....	11,653	5,941	5,714	5,997	3,045	2,952	672	346	326	4,683	2,394	2,289	303	150	147
53 years.....	9,953	5,074	4,879	5,318	2,674	2,644	545	257	288	3,854	2,010	1,844	236	123	103
54 years.....	10,076	5,048	5,028	5,430	2,726	2,704	554	285	269	3,852	1,931	1,921	240	106	134
50 to 54 years...	62,827	31,622	31,205	31,331	15,626	15,705	3,548	1,761	1,787	26,029	13,268	12,761	1,919	967	952
55 years.....	11,690	5,768	5,922	5,484	2,721	2,763	550	273	277	5,270	2,574	2,696	386	200	186
56 years.....	9,318	4,798	4,520	4,906	2,507	2,399	422	212	210	3,752	1,962	1,790	238	117	121
57 years.....	7,579	3,790	3,789	4,127	2,014	2,113	333	178	155	2,940	1,500	1,440	179	98	81
58 years.....	8,028	3,888	4,140	4,218	2,075	2,143	334	150	184	3,296	1,574	1,722	180	89	91
59 years.....	6,336	3,091	3,245	3,582	1,763	1,819	250	118	132	2,351	1,138	1,213	153	72	81
55 to 59 years...	42,951	21,335	21,616	22,317	11,080	11,237	1,889	931	958	17,609	8,748	8,861	1,136	576	560
60 years.....	13,823	6,511	7,317	6,189	2,933	3,256	447	204	243	6,728	3,162	3,566	464	212	252
61 years.....	5,183	2,603	2,580	2,903	1,445	1,458	189	96	93	1,991	1,006	985	100	56	44
62 years.....	6,926	3,512	3,414	3,916	1,979	1,937	264	127	137	2,584	1,315	1,269	162	91	71
63 years.....	6,440	3,234	3,206	3,621	1,796	1,825	239	112	127	2,459	1,257	1,202	121	69	52
64 years.....	5,843	2,907	2,936	3,223	1,581	1,642	229	112	117	2,271	1,165	1,106	120	49	71
60 to 64 years...	38,220	18,767	19,453	19,852	9,734	10,118	1,368	651	717	16,033	7,905	8,128	967	477	490
65 years.....	8,253	4,061	4,192	4,274	2,058	2,216	250	112	138	3,450	1,759	1,691	279	132	147
66 years.....	4,925	2,400	2,525	2,812	1,359	1,453	187	94	93	1,819	894	925	107	53	54
67 years.....	4,488	2,348	2,140	2,669	1,392	1,277	143	74	69	1,588	836	752	88	46	42
68 years.....	4,658	2,358	2,300	2,787	1,429	1,358	148	59	89	1,613	816	797	110	54	56
69 years.....	3,561	1,782	1,779	2,236	1,087	1,151	125	59	66	1,126	602	524	72	34	38
65 to 69 years...	25,885	12,949	12,936	14,780	7,325	7,455	853	398	455	9,596	4,907	4,689	656	319	337
70 years.....	6,390	2,948	3,442	3,573	1,669	1,904	192	78	114	2,370	1,089	1,281	255	112	143
71 years.....	2,930	1,477	1,453	1,958	976	982	110	61	49	799	406	393	63	34	29
72 years.....	3,513	1,732	1,781	2,358	1,189	1,169	103	48	60	976	465	511	71	30	41
73 years.....	2,931	1,391	1,540	1,976	911	1,065	109	53	56	775	394	381	71	33	38
74 years.....	2,555	1,247	1,308	1,723	860	863	84	36	48	685	323	362	63	28	35
70 to 74 years...	18,319	8,795	9,524	11,588	5,605	5,983	603	276	327	5,605	2,677	2,928	523	237	286
75 years.....	3,031	1,409	1,622	1,922	878	1,044	82	42	40	909	442	467	118	47	71
76 years.....	2,321	1,099	1,222	1,585	742	843	83	39	44	592	291	291	71	27	44
77 years.....	1,617	731	886	1,160	521	639	52	25	27	375	174	201	30	11	19
78 years.....	1,765	870	895	1,187	590	597	67	41	26	457	208	249	54	31	23
79 years.....	1,248	576	672	882	388	494	47	22	25	295	152	143	24	14	10
75 to 79 years...	9,982	4,685	5,297	6,736	3,119	3,617	331	169	162	2,618	1,267	1,351	297	130	167
80 years.....	1,864	806	1,058	1,172	507	665	76	37	39	523	228	295	93	34	59
81 years.....	891	387	504	650	283	367	32	13	19	196	88	108	13	3	10
82 years.....	950	403	547	711	310	401	42	11	31	170	74	102	21	8	13
83 years.....	805	350	455	624	265	359	23	12	16	131	63	68	22	10	12
84 years.....	710	314	396	524	229	295	26	15	11	143	62	81	17	8	9
80 to 84 years...	5,220	2,260	2,960	3,681	1,594	2,087	204	88	116	1,169	515	654	166	63	103
85 years.....	589	232	357	369	144	225	19	5	14	172	72	100	29	11	18
86 years.....	435	165	270	300	117	183	18	10	8	100	31	69	17	7	10
87 years.....	356	136	220	261	100	161	9	3	6	72	27	45	14	6	8
88 years.....	292	126	166	208	81	127	15	10	5	57	29	28	12	6	6
89 years.....	199	69	130	137	49	88	6	1	5	49	16	33	7	3	4
85 to 89 years...	1,871	728	1,143	1,275	491	784	67	29	38	450	175	275	79	33	46
90 years.....	261	96	165	165	66	99	8	3	5	72	23	49	16	4	12
91 years.....	98	38	60	69	28	41	1	.....	1	23	10	13	5	.....	5
92 years.....	66	26	40	44	17	27	5	.....	5	14	7	7	3	2	1
93 years.....	50	18	32	38	14	24	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	7	1	.....	1
94 years.....	43	12	31	32	7	25	2	.....	2	6	4	2	3	1	3
90 to 94 years...	518	190	328	348	132	216	16	3	13	126	48	78	28	7	21
95 years.....	40	6	34	21	2	19	1	.....	1	10	2	8	8	2	6
96 years.....	29	4	25	20	3	17	2	.....	2	5	1	4	2	.....	2
97 years.....	20	4	16	13	3	10	.....	.....	.....	5	1	4	2	.....	2
98 years.....	19	6	13	14	4	10	.....	.....	.....	5	2	3	.....	.....	.....
99 years.....	12	4	8	3	2	1	1	.....	1	4	1	3	4	1	3
95 to 99 years...	120	24	96	71	14	57	4	.....	4	29	7	22	16	3	13
100 years and over..	36	8	28	12	2	10	2	.....	2	4	1	3	18	5	13
Age unknown .....	3,259	2,212	1,047	1,662	1,168	494	196	110	86	1,031	730	301	370	204	166



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,  
NEW MEXICO.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
All ages .....	153,593	83,055	70,538	119,320	62,725	56,595	12,539	7,044	5,495	10,860	7,151	3,709	10,874	6,135	4,739
Under 1 month.....	110	62	48	91	54	37	16	6	10	.....	.....	.....	8	2	1
1 to 2 months.....	1,143	600	543	985	512	473	123	68	55	1	1	.....	34	19	15
3 to 5 months.....	1,482	745	737	1,258	625	633	171	95	76	1	.....	1	52	25	27
6 to 8 months.....	1,308	672	636	1,106	571	535	160	81	79	2	1	1	40	19	21
9 to 11 months.....	905	465	440	750	384	366	107	56	51	2	1	1	48	24	22
Under 1 year.....	4,948	2,544	2,404	4,190	2,146	2,044	577	306	271	6	3	3	175	89	86
1 year.....	3,137	1,564	1,573	2,538	1,278	1,260	363	187	176	6	2	4	230	97	133
2 years.....	4,730	2,488	2,242	3,924	2,070	1,854	523	267	256	30	13	17	253	138	115
3 years.....	4,895	2,525	2,370	4,165	2,136	2,029	483	258	225	34	17	17	213	114	99
4 years.....	4,501	2,295	2,206	3,694	1,846	1,848	469	259	210	50	20	30	283	170	118
1 to 4 years.....	17,263	8,872	8,391	14,321	7,330	6,991	1,838	971	867	120	52	68	984	519	465
5 years.....	4,458	2,269	2,189	3,710	1,854	1,856	485	249	236	44	26	18	219	140	79
6 years.....	4,052	2,086	1,966	3,284	1,668	1,616	428	218	210	50	29	21	206	171	119
7 years.....	3,944	2,042	1,902	3,264	1,674	1,590	358	189	169	53	33	20	269	146	123
8 years.....	3,649	1,929	1,720	2,898	1,523	1,375	393	212	181	52	27	25	306	167	139
9 years.....	2,738	1,428	1,310	2,191	1,126	1,065	297	160	137	57	30	27	193	112	81
5 to 9 years.....	18,841	9,754	9,087	15,347	7,845	7,502	1,961	1,028	933	256	145	111	1,277	736	541
10 years.....	3,475	1,819	1,656	2,771	1,442	1,329	356	185	171	61	31	80	287	161	126
11 years.....	2,517	1,264	1,253	2,062	1,030	1,032	268	132	136	74	41	33	113	61	52
12 years.....	3,477	1,813	1,664	2,768	1,435	1,333	333	172	161	86	46	40	290	160	130
13 years.....	2,804	1,451	1,353	2,316	1,184	1,132	296	171	125	64	35	29	128	61	67
14 years.....	3,225	1,681	1,544	2,538	1,317	1,221	338	180	158	82	42	40	267	142	125
10 to 14 years...	15,498	8,028	7,470	12,455	6,403	6,047	1,591	840	751	367	195	172	1,085	585	500
15 years.....	3,068	1,497	1,571	2,496	1,205	1,291	268	133	135	88	46	42	216	113	103
16 years.....	3,159	1,519	1,640	2,465	1,181	1,284	344	162	182	99	49	50	251	127	124
17 years.....	2,541	1,216	1,325	2,055	995	1,060	237	123	114	65	35	30	184	63	121
18 years.....	3,346	1,657	1,689	2,612	1,280	1,332	306	164	142	129	68	61	299	145	154
19 years.....	2,684	1,435	1,249	2,175	1,165	1,010	258	125	133	114	68	46	137	77	60
15 to 19 years...	14,798	7,324	7,474	11,803	5,826	5,977	1,413	707	706	495	268	229	1,087	525	562
20 years.....	3,406	1,582	1,824	2,534	1,130	1,404	264	144	120	172	100	72	436	208	228
21 years.....	2,645	1,515	1,130	2,118	1,200	918	249	139	110	162	99	63	116	77	39
22 years.....	3,155	1,707	1,448	2,401	1,256	1,145	290	164	126	236	144	92	228	143	85
23 years.....	2,987	1,583	1,404	2,301	1,193	1,108	283	165	118	232	131	101	171	94	77
24 years.....	2,881	1,535	1,346	2,126	1,078	1,048	245	139	106	253	164	89	257	154	103
20 to 24 years...	15,074	7,922	7,152	11,480	5,857	5,623	1,331	751	580	1,055	638	417	1,208	676	532
25 years.....	3,291	1,705	1,586	2,429	1,201	1,228	262	144	118	330	200	130	270	160	110
26 years.....	2,661	1,420	1,241	1,968	1,021	947	232	126	106	272	169	103	189	104	85
27 years.....	2,285	1,329	956	1,632	907	725	220	129	91	277	187	90	156	106	50
28 years.....	3,066	1,682	1,384	2,241	1,173	1,068	262	149	113	334	219	115	229	141	88
29 years.....	2,005	1,137	868	1,450	771	679	184	102	82	261	193	68	110	71	39
25 to 29 years...	13,308	7,273	6,035	9,720	5,073	4,647	1,160	650	510	1,474	968	506	954	582	372
30 years.....	4,218	2,296	1,922	3,023	1,545	1,478	254	154	100	460	301	159	481	296	185
31 years.....	1,535	923	612	1,065	597	468	161	103	58	201	147	54	108	76	32
32 years.....	2,310	1,327	983	1,744	956	788	180	115	65	235	161	74	151	95	56
33 years.....	1,834	1,088	746	1,328	738	590	151	90	61	254	191	63	101	69	32
34 years.....	1,813	1,054	759	1,320	727	593	148	105	43	201	136	65	144	86	58
30 to 34 years...	11,710	6,688	5,022	8,480	4,563	3,917	894	567	327	1,351	936	415	985	622	363
35 years.....	3,247	1,806	1,441	2,370	1,254	1,116	193	131	62	390	244	146	294	177	117
36 years.....	2,169	1,237	932	1,605	866	739	155	104	51	287	193	94	122	74	48
37 years.....	1,617	954	663	1,225	710	515	109	62	47	196	132	64	87	50	37
38 years.....	2,448	1,383	1,065	1,839	996	849	135	96	39	304	207	97	170	90	80
39 years.....	1,524	913	611	1,128	635	493	94	65	29	237	174	63	65	39	26
35 to 39 years...	11,005	6,293	4,712	8,167	4,455	3,712	686	458	228	1,414	950	464	738	430	308
40 years.....	3,507	1,954	1,553	2,486	1,337	1,149	150	88	62	486	310	176	885	219	166
41 years.....	1,012	622	390	719	424	295	75	53	22	148	104	44	70	41	29
42 years.....	1,493	890	603	1,076	614	462	83	59	24	234	157	77	100	60	40
43 years.....	1,178	712	466	903	516	387	58	40	18	171	128	43	46	28	18
44 years.....	1,019	619	400	715	403	312	63	41	22	157	120	37	84	55	29
40 to 44 years...	8,209	4,797	3,412	5,899	3,294	2,605	429	281	148	1,196	819	377	685	403	282
45 years.....	2,260	1,284	976	1,655	872	783	74	55	19	314	227	87	217	130	87
46 years.....	1,163	708	455	851	491	360	52	40	12	188	135	53	72	42	30
47 years.....	909	560	349	653	384	269	47	36	11	139	97	42	70	43	27
48 years.....	1,470	831	639	1,095	585	510	53	35	18	199	142	57	123	69	54
49 years.....	882	512	370	669	375	294	34	23	11	115	76	39	64	38	26
45 to 49 years...	6,684	3,895	2,789	4,923	2,707	2,216	260	189	71	955	677	278	546	322	224

(a) Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## NEW MEXICO.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.
50 years.....	2,330	1,251	1,079	1,667	830	837	68	50	18	353	228	125	242	143	99
51 years.....	570	359	211	406	240	166	21	19	2	103	76	27	40	24	16
52 years.....	884	563	321	694	412	282	22	19	3	122	97	25	46	35	11
53 years.....	832	541	291	636	390	246	29	22	7	139	109	30	28	20	8
54 years.....	842	527	315	642	383	259	30	24	6	119	88	31	51	32	19
50 to 54 years...	5,458	3,241	2,217	4,045	2,255	1,790	170	134	36	836	598	238	407	254	153
55 years.....	1,103	671	432	864	501	363	30	22	8	166	119	47	43	29	14
56 years.....	783	487	296	622	375	247	17	13	4	91	69	22	53	30	23
57 years.....	528	328	200	398	244	154	18	13	5	82	56	26	30	15	15
58 years.....	807	468	339	658	368	290	21	16	5	86	62	24	42	22	20
59 years.....	472	317	155	373	239	134	10	7	3	76	64	12	13	7	6
55 to 59 years...	3,693	2,271	1,422	2,915	1,727	1,188	96	71	25	501	370	131	181	103	78
60 years.....	1,740	934	806	1,351	721	630	28	19	9	200	114	86	161	80	81
61 years.....	302	195	107	242	151	91	10	9	1	36	27	9	14	8	6
62 years.....	429	250	179	339	198	141	11	6	5	48	28	20	31	18	13
63 years.....	368	252	116	278	188	90	13	9	4	59	45	14	18	10	8
64 years.....	277	171	106	207	132	75	10	7	3	36	25	11	24	7	17
60 to 64 years...	3,116	1,802	1,314	2,417	1,390	1,027	72	50	22	379	239	140	248	123	125
65 years.....	691	353	338	580	287	293	7	5	2	60	43	17	44	18	26
66 years.....	260	170	90	201	131	70	2	1	1	43	29	14	14	9	5
67 years.....	235	153	82	183	114	69	6	3	3	31	25	6	15	11	4
68 years.....	323	193	130	267	155	112	8	6	2	23	17	6	25	15	10
69 years.....	171	107	64	139	85	54	3	2	1	20	16	1	9	4	5
65 to 69 years...	1,680	976	704	1,370	772	598	26	17	9	177	130	47	107	57	50
70 years.....	592	338	254	472	271	201	7	4	3	47	25	22	66	38	28
71 years.....	76	46	30	57	36	21	1	1	.....	12	7	5	6	2	4
72 years.....	160	105	55	134	88	46	4	4	.....	14	11	3	8	2	5
73 years.....	93	54	39	75	89	36	2	2	.....	14	12	2	2	1	1
74 years.....	101	74	27	80	58	22	1	1	.....	12	10	2	8	5	3
70 to 74 years...	1,022	617	405	818	492	326	15	12	3	99	65	34	90	48	42
75 years.....	220	131	89	176	107	69	2	1	1	21	13	8	21	10	11
76 years.....	74	43	31	60	37	23	.....	.....	.....	8	4	4	6	2	4
77 years.....	61	41	20	48	33	15	.....	.....	.....	7	5	2	6	3	3
78 years.....	94	61	33	73	50	23	1	.....	1	12	8	4	8	3	5
79 years.....	50	31	19	38	26	12	2	.....	2	9	5	4	1	.....	1
75 to 79 years...	499	307	192	395	253	142	5	1	4	57	35	22	42	18	24
80 years.....	199	102	97	155	77	78	2	2	.....	16	9	7	26	14	12
81 years.....	20	13	7	15	11	4	.....	.....	.....	3	2	1	2	.....	2
82 years.....	20	14	6	15	10	5	1	1	.....	2	1	1	2	2	.....
83 years.....	29	17	12	22	11	11	.....	.....	.....	6	5	1	1	1	.....
84 years.....	40	26	14	33	22	11	.....	.....	.....	7	4	3	.....	.....	.....
80 to 84 years...	308	172	136	240	131	109	3	3	.....	34	21	13	31	17	14
85 years.....	56	22	34	47	19	28	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	7	1	6
86 years.....	20	12	8	15	8	7	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	4	3	1
87 years.....	14	7	7	14	7	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
88 years.....	9	5	3	4	2	2	1	1	.....	3	2	1	1	1	.....
89 years.....	20	14	6	17	12	5	1	.....	1	1	1	.....	1	1	.....
85 to 89 years...	119	61	58	97	48	49	2	1	1	7	6	1	13	6	7
90 years.....	78	47	31	63	36	26	.....	.....	.....	7	5	2	9	6	3
91 years.....	3	2	1	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	2	1
92 years.....	7	5	2	4	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
93 years.....	3	2	1	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
94 years.....	5	2	3	2	1	1	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	1
90 to 94 years...	96	58	38	73	44	29	1	1	.....	8	5	3	14	8	6
95 years.....	7	5	2	5	3	2	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....
96 years.....	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
97 years.....	4	4	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
98 years.....	4	2	2	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
99 years.....	2	1	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....
95 to 99 years...	19	12	7	14	8	6	.....	.....	.....	3	2	1	2	2	.....
100 years and over..	27	14	13	15	7	8	.....	.....	.....	9	4	5	3	8	.....
Age unknown.....	218	134	84	186	94	42	9	6	3	61	27	34	12	7	5



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,  
NEW YORK.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
All ages .....	5,997,853	2,970,893	3,020,960	2,520,807	1,246,119	1,274,688	1,837,453	904,977	932,476	1,565,692	788,873	776,819	73,901	36,924	36,977
Under 1 month.....	4,510	2,463	2,356	2,282	1,130	1,152	2,479	1,302	1,177	9	5	4	49	26	23
1 to 2 months.....	24,259	12,335	11,924	11,726	5,954	5,772	12,240	6,222	6,018	68	32	36	225	127	98
3 to 5 months.....	34,614	17,578	17,036	16,318	8,316	8,002	17,764	9,003	8,761	167	90	77	365	169	196
6 to 8 months.....	36,132	18,292	18,040	16,926	8,579	8,347	18,729	9,370	9,359	259	130	129	418	213	205
9 to 11 months.....	24,953	12,630	12,323	12,387	6,264	6,123	12,105	6,136	5,969	196	105	91	265	125	140
Under 1 year....	124,977	63,298	61,679	59,639	30,243	29,396	63,317	32,023	31,284	699	362	337	1,322	660	662
1 year.....	83,915	42,372	41,543	40,059	20,213	19,846	42,001	21,250	20,751	1,033	505	528	822	404	418
2 years.....	138,267	69,656	68,611	67,571	34,429	33,142	66,475	33,129	33,346	2,920	1,460	1,460	1,301	638	663
3 years.....	129,244	64,823	64,421	63,098	31,752	31,346	60,648	30,327	30,321	4,245	2,147	2,098	1,253	597	656
4 years.....	124,428	62,993	61,435	60,604	30,865	29,739	56,947	28,655	28,292	5,676	2,905	2,771	1,201	568	633
1 to 4 years.....	475,854	239,844	236,010	231,332	117,259	114,073	226,071	113,361	112,710	13,874	7,017	6,857	4,577	2,207	2,370
5 years.....	120,687	60,339	60,348	59,037	29,482	29,555	54,293	27,202	27,091	6,177	3,090	3,098	1,180	576	604
6 years.....	119,337	59,711	59,626	57,642	28,844	28,798	53,525	26,756	26,769	6,970	3,521	3,449	1,200	590	610
7 years.....	115,479	57,715	57,764	55,451	27,768	27,685	51,019	25,461	25,538	7,841	3,893	3,948	1,168	575	593
8 years.....	112,336	56,411	55,925	54,365	26,860	26,505	48,847	24,457	24,390	8,948	4,522	4,426	1,176	572	604
9 years.....	106,791	53,953	52,833	50,087	25,358	24,729	45,874	23,151	22,723	9,662	4,883	4,779	1,168	561	607
5 to 9 years.....	574,630	288,129	286,501	275,582	138,310	137,272	253,558	127,047	126,511	39,598	19,898	19,700	5,892	2,874	3,018
10 years.....	113,580	57,489	56,091	52,204	26,694	25,510	48,697	24,457	24,240	11,459	5,715	5,744	1,220	623	597
11 years.....	103,830	52,438	51,392	47,130	23,976	23,154	45,069	22,571	22,498	10,570	5,369	5,201	1,061	522	539
12 years.....	114,783	57,966	56,822	50,337	25,579	24,758	51,083	25,756	25,327	12,123	6,008	6,115	1,245	623	622
13 years.....	105,955	52,961	52,994	46,379	23,242	23,137	47,942	23,934	24,008	10,513	5,248	5,265	1,121	537	584
14 years.....	117,025	59,055	57,970	48,715	24,756	23,959	54,743	27,440	27,303	12,255	6,199	6,056	1,312	660	652
10 to 14 years....	555,178	279,909	275,269	244,765	124,247	120,518	247,534	124,158	123,376	56,920	28,539	28,381	5,959	2,965	2,994
15 years.....	108,459	53,475	54,984	44,851	22,078	22,773	50,299	24,761	25,538	12,141	6,072	6,069	1,168	564	604
16 years.....	120,847	58,544	62,303	48,507	23,478	25,029	56,060	27,328	28,732	14,985	7,129	7,856	1,295	609	680
17 years.....	114,762	56,173	58,589	45,514	22,424	23,090	51,635	25,511	26,124	16,307	7,624	8,683	1,306	614	692
18 years.....	124,005	58,352	65,653	47,259	23,020	24,239	54,053	25,531	28,522	21,201	9,109	12,092	1,492	692	800
19 years.....	114,897	55,561	59,336	43,526	21,976	21,550	48,501	23,809	24,692	21,433	9,140	12,293	1,437	636	801
15 to 19 years....	582,970	282,105	300,865	220,657	112,976	116,681	260,548	126,940	133,608	86,067	39,074	46,993	6,698	3,115	3,583
20 years.....	124,157	53,959	70,198	43,847	19,518	24,329	48,178	21,215	26,963	30,235	12,354	17,881	1,897	872	1,025
21 years.....	119,934	59,763	60,171	44,731	22,608	22,123	47,141	23,990	23,151	26,535	12,346	14,189	1,527	819	708
22 years.....	128,247	60,384	67,863	44,833	21,610	23,223	47,835	22,746	25,089	33,765	15,089	18,676	1,814	939	875
23 years.....	124,956	60,246	64,710	43,931	21,669	22,262	44,783	21,648	23,135	34,393	15,996	18,397	1,849	933	916
24 years.....	123,380	59,320	64,060	41,460	20,286	21,174	43,156	20,403	22,753	36,935	17,678	19,257	1,829	953	876
20 to 24 years....	620,674	293,672	327,002	218,802	105,691	113,111	231,093	110,002	121,091	161,863	73,463	88,400	8,916	4,516	4,400
25 years.....	126,507	60,184	66,323	40,789	19,382	21,407	40,936	18,911	22,025	42,663	20,794	21,869	2,119	1,097	1,022
26 years.....	114,112	55,541	58,571	37,236	17,908	19,328	36,686	17,446	19,240	38,534	19,343	19,191	1,656	844	812
27 years.....	105,719	52,070	52,749	35,691	17,530	18,155	33,878	16,612	17,266	34,717	18,090	16,627	1,433	732	701
28 years.....	124,911	62,083	62,823	40,862	20,002	20,860	39,105	18,737	20,368	43,605	22,385	20,620	1,939	964	975
29 years.....	94,506	47,687	46,819	33,063	16,122	16,941	30,155	14,873	15,282	29,853	15,062	13,891	1,435	730	705
25 to 29 years....	565,755	278,470	287,285	187,641	90,950	96,691	180,760	86,579	94,181	188,772	96,574	92,198	8,582	4,367	4,215
30 years.....	146,792	74,696	72,096	48,238	23,578	24,660	42,600	20,704	21,896	53,338	29,054	24,284	2,616	1,360	1,256
31 years.....	77,112	40,039	37,073	29,064	14,424	14,640	24,020	12,209	11,811	23,068	12,887	10,181	960	519	441
32 years.....	99,197	50,576	48,621	35,595	17,480	18,115	29,737	14,525	15,212	32,519	17,848	14,671	1,346	723	633
33 years.....	86,000	44,208	41,801	32,737	16,141	16,596	25,389	12,833	12,556	26,829	14,678	12,151	1,054	556	498
34 years.....	82,887	42,672	40,215	31,985	15,878	16,107	23,650	11,943	11,707	26,150	14,306	11,844	1,102	545	557
30 to 34 years....	491,997	252,191	239,806	177,619	87,501	90,118	145,396	72,214	73,182	161,904	88,773	73,131	7,078	3,703	3,375
35 years.....	109,125	56,896	52,229	39,335	19,929	19,406	26,916	13,758	13,158	40,866	22,162	18,724	1,988	1,047	941
36 years.....	79,991	40,811	39,180	31,346	15,627	15,719	19,647	9,735	9,912	27,864	14,881	12,983	1,134	568	566
37 years.....	69,614	35,532	34,082	28,583	14,313	14,270	16,091	8,049	8,042	23,956	12,683	11,273	984	487	497
38 years.....	86,476	43,341	43,135	33,787	16,572	17,215	17,844	8,911	8,933	33,458	17,163	16,295	1,387	695	692
39 years.....	65,108	32,959	32,149	27,582	13,717	13,865	12,423	6,100	6,323	23,974	12,585	11,389	1,129	557	572
35 to 39 years....	410,314	209,539	200,775	160,633	80,158	80,475	92,921	46,553	46,368	150,138	79,474	70,664	6,622	3,354	3,268
40 years.....	118,226	59,240	58,986	41,920	20,574	21,346	17,419	8,409	9,010	56,709	29,103	27,606	2,178	1,154	1,024
41 years.....	59,747	26,184	24,563	22,719	11,359	11,360	7,900	4,040	3,860	19,512	10,441	9,071	616	344	272
42 years.....	71,087	36,085	35,002	29,269	14,312	14,957	9,939	4,866	5,073	30,922	16,417	14,505	957	490	467
43 years.....	53,377	29,682	29,254	25,048	12,449	13,199	7,880	3,870	4,010	24,043	12,328	11,715	706	376	330
44 years.....	55,109	27,302	27,807	24,122	11,584	12,538	7,023	3,336	3,687	23,299	12,028	11,271	605	354	311
40 to 44 years....	353,446	177,834	175,612	143,678	70,278	73,400	50,161	24,521	25,640	154,485	80,317	74,168	5,122	2,718	2,404
45 years.....	88,301	44,608	43,693	33,166	16,294	16,902	9,582	4,630	4,952	44,221	22,984	21,237	1,302	700	602
46 years.....	55,651	28,308	27,343	24,706	12,197	12,509	6,530	3,186	3,344	23,809	12,599	11,210	606	326	280
47 years.....	59,877	25,500	25,377	22,984	11,199	11,785	5,636	2,725	2,911	21,691	11,281	10,410	566	285	271
48 years.....	60,486	29,557	30,929	25,224	12,082	13,146	6,609	3,123	3,486	27,936	13,977	13,959	713	375	338
49 years.....	46,741	23,449	23,292	21,386	10,485	10,901	4,801	2,374	2,427	19,915	10,296	9,619	639	294	345
45 to 49 years....	302,056	151,422	150,634	127,500	62,257	65,243	83,158	16,038	17,120	137,572	71,137	66,435	3,826	1,990	1,836

(a) Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## NEW YORK.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.
50 years.....	91,993	43,931	48,061	33,963	16,002	17,961	7,497	3,448	4,049	49,213	23,843	25,370	1,319	638	681
51 years.....	87,475	18,909	18,166	18,916	8,972	9,944	3,284	1,685	1,599	15,418	8,041	7,377	357	211	146
52 years.....	49,234	24,587	24,647	22,570	11,032	11,538	4,067	2,041	2,026	22,110	11,260	10,850	487	254	233
53 years.....	42,716	21,461	21,255	20,529	10,200	10,329	3,372	1,662	1,710	18,423	9,387	9,036	392	212	180
54 years.....	43,382	21,041	22,341	20,924	9,995	10,929	3,211	1,561	1,650	18,842	9,283	9,559	405	202	203
50 to 54 years...	264,399	129,929	134,470	116,002	56,201	59,801	21,431	10,397	11,034	124,006	61,814	62,192	2,960	1,517	1,443
55 years.....	51,161	24,761	26,400	21,070	10,209	10,861	3,130	1,483	1,647	26,463	12,840	13,623	498	229	269
56 years.....	42,415	20,636	21,779	20,000	9,664	10,336	2,632	1,270	1,362	19,389	9,513	9,876	394	189	205
57 years.....	33,324	16,935	16,889	17,071	8,558	8,513	2,026	1,013	1,013	14,430	7,216	7,214	297	148	149
58 years.....	36,639	17,633	19,006	17,302	8,334	8,968	2,093	999	1,094	16,931	8,153	8,778	313	147	166
59 years.....	27,659	13,468	14,191	14,245	6,836	7,409	1,431	713	718	11,738	5,807	5,931	245	112	133
55 to 59 years...	191,698	93,433	98,265	89,688	43,601	46,087	11,312	5,478	5,834	88,951	43,529	45,422	1,747	825	922
60 years.....	60,542	28,382	32,160	23,339	11,113	12,226	2,528	1,155	1,373	33,970	15,813	18,157	705	301	404
61 years.....	23,815	12,028	11,787	12,510	6,256	6,254	1,092	554	538	10,029	5,129	4,900	184	89	95
62 years.....	31,279	15,631	15,648	15,853	7,865	7,988	1,327	657	670	13,887	7,005	6,882	212	104	108
63 years.....	30,084	14,997	15,087	15,818	7,799	8,019	1,263	607	656	12,769	6,476	6,293	234	115	119
64 years.....	27,473	13,542	13,931	14,337	6,980	7,357	1,144	530	614	11,799	5,943	5,856	193	89	104
60 to 64 years...	173,193	84,580	88,613	81,857	40,013	41,844	7,354	3,503	3,851	82,454	40,366	42,088	1,528	698	830
65 years.....	36,469	17,696	18,773	16,727	8,091	8,636	1,497	698	799	17,861	8,741	9,120	384	166	213
66 years.....	23,657	11,613	12,044	12,875	6,288	6,587	913	439	474	9,728	4,807	4,921	141	79	62
67 years.....	22,153	11,102	11,051	12,227	6,075	6,152	880	438	442	8,881	4,516	4,365	105	73	92
68 years.....	22,353	10,968	11,385	12,277	5,992	6,285	884	443	441	9,009	4,448	4,561	183	85	93
69 years.....	16,890	8,434	8,456	9,931	4,955	4,976	701	331	370	6,115	3,092	3,023	143	56	87
65 to 69 years...	121,522	59,813	61,709	64,037	31,401	32,636	4,875	2,349	2,526	51,594	25,604	25,990	1,016	459	557
70 years.....	30,801	14,773	16,028	14,968	7,244	7,724	1,053	499	554	14,397	6,848	7,549	383	182	201
71 years.....	13,686	6,916	6,770	8,412	4,181	4,231	523	254	269	4,661	2,445	2,216	90	36	54
72 years.....	16,564	8,377	8,187	10,045	5,100	4,945	561	277	314	5,821	2,950	2,871	107	50	57
73 years.....	14,178	7,099	7,079	8,759	4,396	4,363	510	257	253	4,818	2,404	2,414	91	42	49
74 years.....	12,694	6,234	6,460	7,902	3,852	4,050	462	223	239	4,220	2,113	2,107	110	46	64
70 to 74 years...	87,923	43,399	44,524	50,086	24,773	25,313	3,139	1,510	1,629	33,917	16,760	17,157	781	356	425
75 years.....	14,816	7,115	7,701	8,215	3,953	4,257	487	223	264	5,969	2,877	3,092	145	57	88
76 years.....	10,535	5,190	5,345	6,454	3,185	3,269	408	188	220	3,596	1,777	1,819	77	40	37
77 years.....	8,178	3,944	4,234	5,376	2,546	2,830	316	146	170	2,420	1,222	1,198	66	30	36
78 years.....	8,928	4,356	4,572	5,549	2,705	2,844	382	178	204	2,919	1,434	1,485	78	39	39
79 years.....	6,323	3,168	3,155	4,261	2,107	2,154	238	106	132	1,776	933	843	48	22	26
75 to 79 years...	48,780	23,773	25,007	29,855	14,501	15,354	1,831	841	990	16,680	8,243	8,437	414	188	226
80 years.....	9,222	4,200	5,022	5,173	2,402	2,771	326	143	183	3,606	1,608	1,998	117	47	70
81 years.....	4,661	2,257	2,404	3,245	1,563	1,682	177	75	102	1,197	604	593	42	15	27
82 years.....	4,755	2,297	2,458	3,225	1,573	1,652	194	72	122	1,303	633	670	33	19	14
83 years.....	3,902	1,845	2,057	2,730	1,295	1,435	189	89	100	956	454	502	27	7	20
84 years.....	3,723	1,692	2,031	2,537	1,150	1,387	135	60	75	1,022	468	554	29	14	15
80 to 84 years...	26,263	12,291	13,972	16,910	7,983	8,927	1,021	439	582	8,084	3,767	4,317	248	102	146
85 years.....	3,051	1,314	1,737	1,867	792	1,075	124	49	75	1,022	461	561	33	12	26
86 years.....	2,471	1,062	1,409	1,620	700	920	116	48	68	710	308	402	25	6	19
87 years.....	1,821	828	993	1,209	531	678	89	39	50	508	252	256	15	6	9
88 years.....	1,515	675	840	1,018	451	567	59	29	30	419	199	229	19	5	14
89 years.....	1,105	499	606	723	322	401	56	22	34	307	149	158	19	6	13
85 to 89 years...	9,963	4,378	5,585	6,437	2,796	3,641	444	187	257	2,966	1,360	1,606	116	35	81
90 years.....	1,424	583	841	784	314	470	52	25	27	558	234	324	30	10	20
91 years.....	520	199	321	353	129	224	31	17	14	134	52	82	2	1	1
92 years.....	431	163	268	275	102	173	16	2	14	134	58	76	6	1	5
93 years.....	308	114	194	214	78	136	15	6	9	78	50	48	1	1	1
94 years.....	250	87	163	163	55	108	12	4	8	71	25	46	4	3	1
90 to 94 years...	2,933	1,146	1,787	1,789	678	1,111	126	54	72	975	399	576	43	15	28
95 years.....	178	68	110	84	32	52	11	5	6	78	29	49	5	2	3
96 years.....	151	61	90	82	35	47	4	3	1	59	19	40	6	4	2
97 years.....	76	30	46	44	18	26	3	2	1	28	10	18	1	1	1
98 years.....	82	35	47	40	16	24	3	2	1	38	17	21	1	1	1
99 years.....	35	14	21	16	6	10	1	1	1	14	6	8	5	2	3
95 to 99 years...	522	208	314	266	107	159	21	12	9	217	81	136	18	8	10
100 years and over..	139	56	83	47	16	31	5	3	2	72	33	39	15	4	11
Age unknown.....	12,607	7,474	5,193	6,985	4,179	2,806	1,377	758	619	3,884	2,269	1,595	421	248	173



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,  
NORTH CAROLINA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.
All ages .....	1,617,947	799,149	818,798	1,044,483	517,126	527,357	7,237	3,713	3,524	3,662	2,316	1,346	562,565	275,994	286,571
Under 1 month.....	1,217	612	605	866	411	395	6	3	3	.....	.....	.....	405	198	207
1 to 2 months.....	10,393	5,371	5,022	6,519	3,345	3,174	40	22	18	.....	.....	.....	3,894	2,004	1,890
3 to 5 months.....	12,599	6,356	6,243	7,974	4,059	3,915	36	16	20	1	1	.....	4,588	2,280	2,308
6 to 8 months.....	13,039	6,692	6,347	8,503	4,406	4,097	54	35	19	2	1	1	3,480	2,150	2,230
9 to 11 months.....	9,109	4,595	4,514	6,248	3,164	3,084	26	14	12	.....	.....	.....	2,835	1,417	1,418
Under 1 year.....	46,357	23,626	22,731	30,050	15,385	14,665	162	90	72	3	2	1	16,142	8,149	7,993
1 year.....	35,437	18,146	17,291	22,973	11,909	11,064	123	63	60	2	1	1	12,339	6,173	6,166
2 years.....	52,407	26,955	25,452	33,617	17,382	16,235	187	91	96	2	1	1	18,001	9,481	9,120
3 years.....	47,625	23,931	23,694	30,325	15,370	14,955	194	102	92	8	3	5	17,098	8,456	8,642
4 years.....	51,188	26,325	24,863	32,799	16,870	15,929	192	105	87	10	4	6	18,187	9,346	8,841
1 to 4 years.....	186,657	95,357	91,300	119,714	61,531	58,183	696	361	335	22	9	13	66,225	33,456	32,769
5 years.....	45,871	23,072	22,799	29,092	14,610	14,482	178	86	92	4	3	1	16,597	8,373	8,224
6 years.....	52,541	26,573	25,968	32,909	16,760	16,149	186	101	85	19	8	11	19,427	9,704	9,723
7 years.....	47,897	24,429	23,468	29,936	15,356	14,580	156	83	73	18	12	6	17,787	8,978	8,809
8 years.....	49,575	25,125	24,450	30,511	15,455	15,056	170	88	82	20	13	7	18,874	9,569	9,305
9 years.....	41,603	21,203	20,400	26,504	13,429	13,075	154	91	63	21	7	14	14,924	7,676	7,248
5 to 9 years.....	237,487	120,402	117,085	148,952	75,610	73,342	844	449	395	82	43	39	87,609	44,300	43,309
10 years.....	48,454	25,046	23,408	29,967	15,517	14,450	196	89	107	27	17	10	18,264	9,423	8,841
11 years.....	38,752	19,536	19,216	25,378	12,877	12,501	170	83	87	16	12	4	13,188	6,564	6,624
12 years.....	49,605	25,165	24,440	30,088	15,360	14,728	190	94	96	31	10	8	19,309	9,701	9,608
13 years.....	41,778	21,345	20,433	25,304	12,980	12,324	192	96	96	17	7	10	16,265	8,262	8,003
14 years.....	42,916	21,529	21,387	26,340	13,332	13,008	188	99	89	25	11	14	16,363	8,087	8,276
10 to 14 years.....	221,505	112,621	108,884	137,077	70,066	67,011	936	461	475	103	57	46	83,389	42,037	41,352
15 years.....	37,986	19,238	18,748	22,995	11,653	11,342	160	78	82	30	17	13	14,801	7,490	7,311
16 years.....	40,231	19,366	20,865	24,359	11,787	12,602	179	82	97	44	22	22	15,619	7,475	8,144
17 years.....	34,795	17,437	17,358	21,630	10,914	10,716	141	85	56	31	19	12	12,993	6,419	6,574
18 years.....	40,156	19,670	20,486	24,503	12,176	12,327	195	115	80	36	19	17	15,422	7,360	8,062
19 years.....	30,148	14,949	15,199	19,183	9,823	9,360	168	95	73	39	24	15	10,758	5,007	5,751
15 to 19 years.....	183,316	90,660	92,656	112,700	56,353	56,347	843	455	388	180	101	79	69,593	33,751	35,842
20 years.....	31,097	13,830	17,267	19,007	8,793	10,214	93	35	58	80	47	33	11,917	4,955	6,962
21 years.....	30,444	15,524	14,920	20,092	10,379	9,713	130	60	70	43	22	21	10,179	5,063	5,116
22 years.....	29,481	13,783	15,698	19,013	9,146	9,867	148	66	82	52	30	22	10,263	4,541	5,727
23 years.....	26,919	13,077	13,842	17,166	8,730	8,436	130	55	75	65	32	33	9,553	4,260	5,298
24 years.....	24,258	11,297	12,961	15,350	7,352	7,998	152	73	79	55	34	21	8,701	3,838	4,863
20 to 24 years.....	142,199	67,511	74,688	90,628	44,400	46,228	653	289	364	295	165	130	50,623	22,657	27,966
25 years.....	25,133	11,019	14,114	14,064	6,389	7,675	96	42	54	66	43	23	10,907	4,545	6,362
26 years.....	19,688	8,974	10,714	12,416	5,785	6,631	115	48	67	63	37	26	7,094	3,104	3,990
27 years.....	19,259	9,151	10,108	12,810	6,182	6,628	88	44	44	61	38	23	6,300	2,887	3,413
28 years.....	23,508	11,270	12,238	16,210	7,891	8,349	120	59	61	77	43	34	7,101	3,307	3,794
29 years.....	17,468	9,045	8,423	12,850	6,674	6,176	91	44	47	64	38	26	4,463	2,289	2,174
25 to 29 years.....	105,056	49,459	55,597	68,350	32,891	35,459	510	237	273	331	199	132	35,865	16,132	19,733
30 years.....	31,203	14,252	16,951	19,772	9,249	10,523	109	43	66	80	47	33	11,242	4,913	6,329
31 years.....	13,942	7,231	6,711	10,590	5,515	5,075	65	27	38	41	29	12	3,246	1,660	1,586
32 years.....	17,300	8,471	8,829	12,615	6,264	6,351	90	52	38	68	45	23	4,527	2,110	2,417
33 years.....	16,722	8,613	8,109	12,164	6,334	5,830	93	42	51	61	40	21	4,404	2,197	2,207
34 years.....	16,177	8,097	8,080	11,964	6,029	5,935	82	44	38	54	36	18	4,077	1,988	2,089
30 to 34 years.....	95,344	46,664	48,680	67,105	33,391	33,714	439	208	231	304	197	107	27,496	12,868	14,628
35 years.....	25,125	11,779	13,346	15,387	7,425	7,962	107	52	55	92	64	28	9,539	4,228	5,311
36 years.....	18,433	8,100	8,333	11,594	5,756	5,838	80	39	41	69	43	26	4,690	2,262	2,428
37 years.....	15,095	7,710	7,385	10,665	5,592	5,073	69	33	36	56	34	22	4,305	2,051	2,254
38 years.....	17,941	8,961	8,980	12,277	6,257	6,020	66	33	33	61	44	17	5,537	2,627	2,910
39 years.....	13,595	7,101	6,494	9,619	5,146	4,473	60	31	29	74	50	24	3,842	1,874	1,968
35 to 39 years.....	88,189	43,651	44,538	59,542	30,186	29,356	382	188	194	352	235	117	27,913	13,042	14,871
40 years.....	25,014	10,848	14,166	14,768	6,779	7,989	89	45	44	98	60	38	10,059	3,964	6,095
41 years.....	10,002	5,070	4,932	7,662	3,912	3,750	49	30	19	50	39	11	2,241	1,089	1,152
42 years.....	12,809	5,952	6,857	9,380	4,502	4,878	52	29	23	60	28	32	3,117	1,393	1,724
43 years.....	10,818	5,183	5,635	8,235	3,985	4,250	44	24	20	58	37	21	2,481	1,137	1,344
44 years.....	10,457	4,877	5,580	7,995	3,748	4,247	44	17	27	57	31	26	2,361	1,081	1,280
40 to 44 years.....	68,900	31,930	36,970	48,040	22,926	25,114	278	145	133	323	195	128	20,259	8,664	11,595
45 years.....	10,133	4,423	5,710	11,468	5,117	6,351	59	23	36	101	64	37	7,505	3,219	4,286
46 years.....	11,070	5,484	5,586	7,737	3,646	4,091	58	37	21	49	30	19	3,226	1,771	1,455
47 years.....	9,579	4,535	5,044	6,706	2,983	3,723	49	25	24	62	42	20	2,762	1,485	1,277
48 years.....	10,684	4,660	6,024	7,178	2,988	4,190	50	25	25	71	39	32	3,385	1,608	1,777
49 years.....	8,554	3,972	4,582	5,993	2,662	3,331	44	27	17	51	31	20	2,466	1,252	1,214
45 to 49 years.....	59,020	27,074	31,946	39,082	17,396	21,686	260	137	123	334	206	128	19,344	9,335	10,009

(a) Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## NORTH CAROLINA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
50 years.....	19,256	8,304	10,952	10,732	4,224	6,508	66	29	37	115	78	37	8,343	3,973	4,370
51 years.....	7,124	3,729	3,395	4,937	2,387	2,550	32	20	12	50	26	14	2,105	1,286	819
52 years.....	9,739	5,010	4,729	6,704	3,095	3,609	61	40	21	74	45	29	2,900	1,830	1,070
53 years.....	8,500	4,588	3,912	5,917	2,934	2,983	52	31	21	65	43	22	2,466	1,580	886
54 years.....	8,630	4,424	4,206	6,008	2,791	3,217	52	25	27	59	44	15	2,511	1,564	947
50 to 54 years...	53,249	26,055	27,194	34,298	15,431	18,867	263	145	118	363	246	117	18,325	10,233	8,092
55 years.....	10,838	5,267	5,571	6,575	2,901	3,674	44	23	21	82	48	34	4,137	2,295	1,842
56 years.....	8,391	4,341	4,050	5,841	2,691	3,150	48	29	19	79	60	19	2,423	1,561	862
57 years.....	6,531	3,449	3,082	4,650	2,260	2,390	39	25	14	65	40	25	1,777	1,124	653
58 years.....	6,805	3,455	3,350	4,723	2,221	2,502	58	36	22	57	41	16	1,967	1,157	810
59 years.....	4,957	2,557	2,400	3,598	1,749	1,849	37	22	15	41	29	12	1,281	757	524
55 to 59 years...	37,522	19,069	18,453	25,387	11,822	13,565	226	135	91	324	218	106	11,585	6,894	4,691
60 years.....	13,085	5,739	7,346	7,463	3,021	4,442	54	28	26	74	49	25	5,494	2,641	2,853
61 years.....	3,951	2,018	1,933	3,043	1,483	1,560	38	21	17	41	29	12	829	485	344
62 years.....	5,023	2,437	2,586	3,863	1,751	2,112	42	17	25	39	27	12	1,079	642	437
63 years.....	5,333	2,745	2,588	4,145	2,044	2,101	85	17	18	50	34	16	1,103	650	453
64 years.....	4,584	2,295	2,289	3,550	1,678	1,872	37	23	14	38	26	12	959	568	391
60 to 64 years...	31,976	15,234	16,742	22,064	9,977	12,087	206	106	100	242	165	77	9,464	4,986	4,478
65 years.....	8,322	3,824	4,498	5,113	2,211	2,902	57	29	28	57	45	12	3,095	1,539	1,556
66 years.....	4,040	2,043	1,997	3,148	1,486	1,662	42	25	17	35	24	11	815	508	307
67 years.....	3,786	1,962	1,824	2,838	1,403	1,435	29	15	14	26	16	10	893	528	365
68 years.....	3,938	1,986	1,952	2,863	1,365	1,498	31	22	9	28	19	9	1,016	580	436
69 years.....	2,820	1,478	1,342	2,175	1,099	1,076	19	13	6	18	13	5	608	353	255
65 to 69 years...	22,906	11,293	11,613	16,137	7,564	8,573	178	104	74	164	117	47	6,427	3,508	2,919
70 years.....	6,853	3,137	3,716	3,929	1,726	2,203	35	17	18	43	29	14	2,846	1,365	1,481
71 years.....	2,037	1,023	1,014	1,615	780	835	22	13	9	14	7	7	366	223	143
72 years.....	2,905	1,507	1,398	2,211	1,099	1,112	24	10	14	19	11	8	651	387	264
73 years.....	2,284	1,150	1,134	1,771	844	927	32	21	11	19	13	6	462	272	190
74 years.....	2,206	1,149	1,057	1,729	873	856	21	15	6	20	14	6	436	247	189
70 to 74 years...	16,285	7,966	8,319	11,255	5,322	5,933	134	76	58	115	74	41	4,781	2,494	2,287
75 years.....	3,414	1,570	1,844	2,076	920	1,156	30	21	9	16	12	4	1,292	617	675
76 years.....	1,918	988	930	1,473	743	730	19	12	7	17	11	6	409	222	187
77 years.....	1,480	764	716	1,180	574	606	27	19	8	7	6	1	266	165	101
78 years.....	1,693	865	828	1,259	625	634	25	12	13	8	5	3	401	223	178
79 years.....	986	521	465	744	399	345	11	4	7	6	5	1	225	113	112
75 to 79 years...	9,491	4,708	4,783	6,732	3,261	3,471	112	53	44	54	39	15	2,593	1,340	1,253
80 years.....	2,492	1,026	1,466	1,336	582	754	27	15	12	12	8	3	1,117	420	697
81 years.....	773	387	386	604	305	299	9	5	4	2	2	.....	158	75	83
82 years.....	841	420	421	671	327	344	12	7	5	1	1	.....	157	85	72
83 years.....	649	336	313	495	239	256	13	8	5	2	2	.....	139	87	52
84 years.....	688	322	366	520	241	279	8	5	3	1	1	.....	159	75	84
80 to 84 years...	5,443	2,491	2,952	3,626	1,694	1,932	60	40	29	18	15	3	1,730	742	988
85 years.....	704	294	410	404	174	230	9	1	8	8	5	1	285	114	171
86 years.....	448	219	229	336	161	175	7	2	5	5	1	4	100	55	45
87 years.....	327	147	180	239	101	138	3	2	1	3	.....	3	82	44	38
88 years.....	275	130	145	186	84	102	3	1	2	1	1	.....	85	44	41
89 years.....	195	80	115	130	55	75	4	3	1	2	2	.....	59	20	39
85 to 89 years...	1,949	870	1,079	1,295	575	720	26	9	17	17	9	8	611	277	334
90 years.....	441	167	274	185	88	102	1	.....	1	3	3	.....	252	84	171
91 years.....	109	62	47	79	47	32	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	28	14	14
92 years.....	93	37	56	55	20	35	3	2	1	1	.....	1	34	15	19
93 years.....	75	32	43	50	22	28	1	.....	1	2	2	.....	12	8	14
94 years.....	54	21	33	32	14	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22	7	15
90 to 94 years...	772	319	453	401	186	215	6	3	3	7	5	2	358	135	223
95 years.....	93	30	63	26	10	16	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	19	47
96 years.....	47	19	28	21	8	13	1	.....	1	2	2	.....	23	9	14
97 years.....	47	27	20	21	12	9	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	24	15	9
98 years.....	59	19	40	22	8	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	11	26
99 years.....	19	5	14	7	2	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	3	9
95 to 99 years...	265	100	165	97	40	57	4	1	3	2	2	.....	102	37	65
100 years and over..	230	66	164	40	10	30	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	180	56	123
Age unknown.....	3,829	2,023	1,806	1,911	1,109	802	9	8	3	27	17	10	1,882	891	991



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,  
NORTH DAKOTA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
All ages.....	182,719	101,590	81,129	37,428	20,926	16,502	63,347	33,405	29,942	81,348	46,918	34,430	596	341	255
Under 1 month.....	106	42	64	22	10	12	84	32	52	8	8	.....	3	1	2
1 to 2 months.....	1,302	637	615	271	134	137	1,020	544	476	19	6	13	3	1	2
3 to 5 months.....	1,811	906	905	380	194	186	1,409	705	704	12	7	5	3	2	1
6 to 8 months.....	2,044	1,082	962	416	215	201	1,613	838	775	9	6	3	2	1	1
9 to 11 months.....	1,150	586	564	246	136	110	893	443	450	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Under 1 year...	6,413	3,303	3,110	1,335	689	646	5,019	2,582	2,437	48	27	21	11	5	6
1 year.....	4,181	2,101	2,080	843	437	406	3,246	1,616	1,630	84	44	40	8	4	4
2 years.....	6,932	3,464	3,468	1,495	725	770	5,140	2,580	2,560	276	150	126	21	9	12
3 years.....	6,236	3,189	3,047	1,309	665	644	4,570	2,346	2,224	344	171	173	13	7	6
4 years.....	5,806	2,967	2,839	1,202	623	579	4,097	2,065	2,032	491	271	220	16	8	8
1 to 4 years.....	23,155	11,721	11,434	4,849	2,450	2,399	17,053	8,607	8,446	1,195	636	559	58	28	30
5 years.....	5,567	2,878	2,689	1,107	571	536	3,822	1,980	1,842	624	321	303	14	6	8
6 years.....	5,161	2,592	2,569	984	499	485	3,494	1,748	1,746	669	339	330	14	6	8
7 years.....	4,822	2,467	2,355	974	501	473	3,063	1,584	1,479	771	377	394	14	5	9
8 years.....	4,368	2,249	2,119	868	432	436	2,523	1,302	1,221	961	510	451	16	5	11
9 years.....	3,781	1,938	1,843	792	422	370	1,959	977	982	1,015	532	483	15	7	8
5 to 9 years.....	23,699	12,124	11,575	4,725	2,425	2,300	14,861	7,591	7,270	4,040	2,079	1,961	73	29	44
10 years.....	3,991	2,144	1,847	785	401	384	1,880	1,027	853	1,214	705	609	12	11	1
11 years.....	3,357	1,757	1,600	696	352	344	1,440	760	680	1,212	638	574	9	7	2
12 years.....	3,670	1,907	1,763	696	365	331	1,492	780	712	1,475	758	717	7	4	3
13 years.....	3,259	1,672	1,587	627	315	312	1,587	669	624	1,327	680	647	12	8	4
14 years.....	3,352	1,823	1,529	664	365	299	1,334	724	610	1,343	726	617	11	8	3
10 to 14 years...	17,629	9,303	8,326	3,468	1,798	1,670	7,439	3,960	3,479	6,671	3,507	3,164	51	38	13
15 years.....	2,851	1,455	1,396	501	249	252	1,114	556	558	1,219	637	582	17	13	4
16 years.....	2,974	1,512	1,462	576	289	287	1,130	579	551	1,257	639	618	11	5	6
17 years.....	2,728	1,381	1,347	512	268	244	985	507	478	1,216	600	616	15	6	9
18 years.....	3,294	1,586	1,708	637	303	334	1,092	526	566	1,556	749	807	9	8	1
19 years.....	2,991	1,627	1,364	607	346	261	924	479	445	1,453	796	657	7	6	1
15 to 19 years...	14,838	7,561	7,277	2,833	1,455	1,378	5,245	2,647	2,598	6,701	3,421	3,280	59	38	21
20 years.....	3,158	1,619	1,539	533	287	246	733	332	451	1,822	987	835	20	13	7
21 years.....	3,385	1,951	1,434	710	402	308	939	526	413	1,724	1,015	709	12	8	4
22 years.....	3,767	2,169	1,598	735	434	301	854	475	379	2,158	1,246	912	20	14	6
23 years.....	3,787	2,238	1,549	758	450	308	796	493	303	2,223	1,289	934	10	6	4
24 years.....	3,806	2,229	1,577	679	411	268	752	426	326	2,364	1,384	980	11	8	3
20 to 24 years...	17,903	10,206	7,697	3,415	1,984	1,431	4,124	2,252	1,872	10,291	5,921	4,370	73	49	24
25 years.....	3,818	2,196	1,622	655	362	293	721	404	317	2,434	1,424	1,010	8	5	2
26 years.....	3,812	2,236	1,576	707	407	300	690	376	284	2,427	1,441	986	18	12	6
27 years.....	3,800	2,279	1,521	717	443	274	687	398	289	2,383	1,428	955	13	10	3
28 years.....	4,252	2,538	1,714	839	495	344	802	457	345	2,598	1,580	1,016	15	6	9
29 years.....	3,386	2,069	1,317	746	450	296	644	372	272	1,991	1,246	745	5	1	4
25 to 29 years...	19,068	11,318	7,750	3,664	2,157	1,507	3,514	2,007	1,507	11,831	7,119	4,712	59	35	24
30 years.....	5,028	3,064	1,964	964	596	368	854	519	335	3,196	1,942	1,254	14	7	7
31 years.....	3,030	1,860	1,220	684	407	277	606	363	243	1,786	1,088	698	4	2	2
32 years.....	3,660	2,260	1,400	741	479	262	660	403	257	2,247	1,370	877	12	8	4
33 years.....	3,223	1,999	1,224	672	430	242	574	339	235	1,969	1,225	744	8	5	3
34 years.....	2,943	1,765	1,178	631	365	266	454	270	184	1,851	1,126	725	7	4	3
30 to 34 years...	17,934	10,048	6,986	3,692	2,277	1,415	3,148	1,894	1,254	11,049	6,751	4,298	45	26	19
35 years.....	3,413	2,141	1,272	690	445	245	429	262	167	2,279	1,427	852	15	7	8
36 years.....	2,721	1,705	1,016	538	334	204	339	222	117	1,828	1,141	687	16	8	8
37 years.....	2,187	1,334	853	471	280	191	264	165	99	1,445	884	561	7	5	2
38 years.....	2,356	1,432	924	529	307	222	247	147	100	1,565	968	597	15	10	5
39 years.....	1,795	1,115	680	373	220	153	187	119	68	1,225	770	455	10	6	4
35 to 39 years...	12,472	7,727	4,745	2,601	1,586	1,015	1,466	915	551	8,342	5,190	3,152	63	36	27
40 years.....	2,744	1,700	1,044	526	331	195	213	136	77	1,985	1,223	762	20	10	10
41 years.....	1,370	858	512	324	197	127	102	62	40	938	596	342	6	3	3
42 years.....	1,671	1,007	664	377	221	156	108	69	39	1,182	715	467	4	2	2
43 years.....	1,410	851	559	347	207	140	98	70	28	961	572	389	4	2	2
44 years.....	1,345	780	565	342	192	150	85	57	28	915	529	386	3	2	1
40 to 44 years...	8,540	5,196	3,344	1,916	1,148	768	606	394	212	5,981	3,635	2,346	37	19	18
45 years.....	1,684	1,045	639	360	215	145	105	68	37	1,214	760	454	5	2	3
46 years.....	1,222	710	512	300	175	125	75	49	26	846	485	361	1	1	.....
47 years.....	1,067	629	438	272	164	108	74	51	23	718	412	306	3	2	1
48 years.....	1,156	678	478	256	153	103	47	32	15	850	491	359	3	2	1
49 years.....	954	549	405	243	143	100	48	31	17	660	375	285	3	.....	8
45 to 49 years...	6,083	3,611	2,472	1,431	850	581	349	231	118	4,288	2,523	1,765	15	7	8

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## NORTH DAKOTA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
50 years.....	1,388	823	565	344	193	146	72	48	24	964	573	391	8	4	4
51 years.....	709	430	279	165	100	65	27	20	7	515	308	207	2	2	.....
52 years.....	876	519	357	200	118	82	56	37	19	618	363	255	2	1	1
53 years.....	841	500	341	200	124	76	30	20	10	610	355	255	1	1	.....
54 years.....	830	480	350	210	125	85	26	15	11	593	339	254	1	1	.....
50 to 54 years...	4,644	2,752	1,892	1,119	665	454	211	140	71	3,300	1,938	1,362	14	9	5
55 years.....	875	510	365	178	98	80	31	16	15	662	394	268	4	2	2
56 years.....	764	430	334	176	100	76	32	22	10	553	305	248	3	3	.....
57 years.....	605	345	260	168	97	71	22	14	8	414	233	181	1	1	.....
58 years.....	617	345	272	150	85	65	23	11	12	444	249	195	.....	.....	.....
59 years.....	547	302	245	136	76	60	9	6	3	399	219	180	3	1	2
55 to 59 years...	3,408	1,932	1,476	808	456	352	117	69	48	2,472	1,400	1,072	11	7	4
60 years.....	946	533	413	175	114	61	22	13	9	743	403	340	6	3	3
61 years.....	396	216	180	91	51	40	13	8	5	292	157	135	.....	.....	.....
62 years.....	489	280	209	123	71	52	6	4	2	359	204	155	1	1	.....
63 years.....	508	297	211	116	82	34	19	12	7	373	203	170	.....	.....	.....
64 years.....	476	258	218	100	64	36	15	9	8	358	182	176	3	3	.....
60 to 64 years...	2,815	1,584	1,231	605	382	223	75	46	29	2,125	1,149	976	10	7	3
65 years.....	559	315	244	119	75	44	17	12	5	419	226	193	4	2	2
66 years.....	376	197	179	78	43	35	5	3	2	293	151	142	.....	.....	.....
67 years.....	339	192	147	70	42	28	5	5	.....	262	143	119	2	2	.....
68 years.....	330	169	161	71	42	29	6	1	5	252	126	126	1	.....	1
69 years.....	218	128	90	55	33	22	5	4	1	156	89	67	2	2	.....
65 to 69 years...	1,822	1,001	821	393	235	158	38	25	13	1,382	735	647	9	6	3
70 years.....	388	214	174	63	34	29	5	3	2	319	177	142	1	.....	1
71 years.....	171	97	74	39	23	16	7	1	6	125	73	52	.....	.....	.....
72 years.....	186	114	72	37	26	11	2	.....	2	147	88	59	.....	.....	.....
73 years.....	175	94	81	33	20	13	6	4	2	126	70	66	.....	.....	.....
74 years.....	158	88	70	30	18	12	5	2	1	125	68	57	.....	.....	.....
70 to 74 years...	1,078	607	471	202	121	81	23	10	13	852	476	376	1	.....	1
75 years.....	155	83	72	38	23	15	1	1	.....	116	59	57	.....	.....	.....
76 years.....	117	62	55	22	13	9	2	1	1	93	48	45	.....	.....	.....
77 years.....	88	39	49	16	6	10	2	1	1	70	32	38	.....	.....	.....
78 years.....	91	52	39	23	14	9	.....	.....	.....	68	38	30	.....	.....	.....
79 years.....	41	18	23	10	6	4	.....	.....	.....	31	12	19	.....	.....	.....
75 to 79 years...	492	254	238	109	62	47	5	3	2	378	189	189	.....	.....	.....
80 years.....	97	38	59	20	12	8	2	.....	2	74	26	48	1	.....	1
81 years.....	30	16	14	8	4	4	.....	.....	.....	22	12	10	.....	.....	.....
82 years.....	26	17	9	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	24	16	8	1	.....	1
83 years.....	33	19	14	7	5	2	.....	.....	.....	26	14	12	.....	.....	.....
84 years.....	31	22	9	5	3	2	2	2	.....	24	17	7	.....	.....	.....
80 to 84 years...	217	112	105	41	25	16	4	2	2	170	85	85	2	.....	2
85 years.....	31	16	15	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	27	12	15	.....	.....	.....
86 years.....	17	9	8	4	2	2	1	.....	1	11	7	4	1	.....	1
87 years.....	17	9	8	5	2	3	.....	.....	.....	12	7	5	.....	.....	.....
88 years.....	17	5	12	8	2	6	1	.....	1	8	3	5	.....	.....	.....
89 years.....	6	1	5	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	4	1	3	.....	.....	.....
85 to 89 years...	88	40	48	23	10	13	2	.....	2	62	30	32	1	.....	1
90 years.....	3	2	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....
91 years.....	5	3	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	4	3	1	.....	.....	.....
92 years.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
93 years.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
94 years.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....
90 to 94 years...	12	6	6	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	10	5	5	.....	.....	.....
95 years.....	3	.....	3	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
96 years.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
97 years.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
98 years.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
99 years.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
95 to 99 years...	4	.....	4	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
100 years and over..	4	1	3	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....
Age unknown.....	401	283	118	195	150	45	47	80	17	155	101	54	4	2	2



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,

OHIO.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.
All ages .....	3,672,316	1,855,736	1,816,580	2,334,517	1,171,574	1,162,943	791,735	391,965	399,770	458,553	246,803	211,750	87,511	45,394	42,117
Under 1 month.....	2,432	1,280	1,152	1,689	885	814	669	364	305	3	1	2	61	30	31
1 to 2 months.....	16,608	8,483	8,125	12,367	6,359	6,008	3,792	1,901	1,891	20	15	5	429	208	221
3 to 5 months.....	22,841	11,594	11,247	16,863	8,518	8,345	5,401	2,787	2,614	36	22	14	541	267	274
6 to 8 months.....	23,802	12,051	11,751	17,680	9,062	8,618	5,584	2,739	2,845	57	26	31	481	224	257
9 to 11 months.....	17,260	8,642	8,618	12,876	6,473	6,403	3,954	1,944	2,010	40	24	22	384	201	183
Under 1 year...	82,943	42,050	40,893	61,485	31,297	30,188	19,400	9,735	9,665	162	88	74	1,896	930	966
1 year.....	54,581	27,872	26,709	39,867	20,370	19,497	13,174	6,731	6,443	240	125	115	1,300	646	654
2 years.....	88,639	45,037	43,602	64,841	33,029	31,812	21,233	10,731	10,502	680	344	330	1,885	933	952
3 years.....	86,155	43,589	42,566	62,096	31,772	30,324	20,511	10,363	10,148	1,045	521	524	1,903	933	970
4 years.....	87,299	44,543	42,756	63,258	32,362	30,896	20,915	10,623	10,292	1,222	614	608	1,904	944	960
1 to 4 years.....	316,674	161,041	155,633	230,662	117,533	113,129	75,833	38,448	37,385	3,187	1,604	1,583	6,992	3,456	3,536
5 years.....	81,082	41,126	39,956	58,139	29,654	28,485	19,922	9,960	9,962	1,241	629	612	1,780	883	897
6 years.....	87,914	44,441	43,473	62,845	31,823	31,017	21,529	10,854	10,675	1,553	767	786	1,987	992	995
7 years.....	81,267	42,960	41,307	59,405	30,367	29,038	21,088	10,659	10,438	1,807	962	905	1,907	981	926
8 years.....	82,124	41,658	40,466	58,047	29,596	28,451	19,972	9,973	9,999	2,247	1,162	1,085	1,858	927	931
9 years.....	78,653	40,030	38,623	54,964	28,633	26,331	19,025	9,624	9,401	2,753	1,389	1,364	1,911	984	927
5 to 9 years.....	414,040	210,215	203,825	293,400	149,478	143,922	101,536	51,061	50,475	9,661	4,909	4,752	9,443	4,767	4,676
10 years.....	82,709	42,258	40,451	57,369	29,490	27,879	19,992	10,013	9,979	3,452	1,759	1,693	1,896	996	900
11 years.....	74,440	37,315	37,125	50,655	25,317	25,338	18,696	9,412	9,284	3,342	1,714	1,628	1,747	872	875
12 years.....	82,344	41,773	40,571	55,164	27,998	27,166	21,471	10,901	10,570	3,716	1,867	1,849	1,802	1,007	986
13 years.....	74,741	37,459	37,282	49,798	25,142	24,656	19,901	9,852	10,049	3,152	1,510	1,642	1,890	955	935
14 years.....	82,298	42,257	40,041	53,558	27,549	26,009	23,092	11,756	11,336	3,653	1,902	1,751	1,995	1,059	945
10 to 14 years...	396,532	201,062	195,470	266,544	135,496	131,048	103,152	51,934	51,218	17,315	8,752	8,563	9,521	4,880	4,641
15 years.....	75,407	37,791	37,616	48,767	24,389	24,378	21,360	10,684	10,676	3,484	1,823	1,661	1,796	895	901
16 years.....	81,232	40,137	41,095	52,032	25,786	26,246	23,512	11,506	12,006	3,774	1,891	1,883	1,914	954	960
17 years.....	74,689	37,735	36,954	47,578	24,122	23,456	21,479	10,763	10,711	3,831	1,915	1,916	1,801	930	871
18 years.....	82,130	38,869	43,261	52,122	24,803	27,319	23,200	10,920	12,280	4,757	2,212	2,545	2,051	934	1,117
19 years.....	73,189	36,812	36,377	45,890	23,314	22,576	20,850	10,316	10,534	4,642	2,313	2,329	1,897	869	938
15 to 19 years...	386,647	191,344	195,303	246,389	122,414	123,975	110,401	54,194	56,207	20,488	10,154	10,334	9,369	4,582	4,787
20 years.....	73,812	33,560	40,252	45,220	20,591	24,629	20,677	9,262	11,415	6,040	2,850	3,190	1,875	857	1,018
21 years.....	73,658	38,992	34,666	45,815	21,464	21,351	20,224	10,481	9,743	5,886	3,068	2,818	1,733	979	754
22 years.....	75,205	37,003	38,202	46,913	22,924	23,989	20,320	9,567	10,753	6,918	3,500	3,383	1,959	982	977
23 years.....	72,814	36,610	36,204	44,189	22,159	22,030	19,484	9,696	9,878	7,232	3,854	3,378	1,909	991	918
24 years.....	68,627	34,318	34,309	40,166	20,126	19,980	18,708	9,053	9,655	8,045	4,220	3,825	1,768	919	849
20 to 24 years...	364,116	180,483	183,633	221,343	110,264	111,079	99,413	47,969	51,444	34,116	17,522	16,594	9,244	4,728	4,516
25 years.....	64,809	31,709	33,100	36,976	17,999	18,977	17,380	8,134	9,246	8,635	4,646	3,989	1,818	930	888
26 years.....	60,130	29,645	30,485	34,311	16,686	17,625	15,988	7,662	8,325	8,273	4,487	3,786	1,558	809	749
27 years.....	57,321	28,992	28,329	32,974	15,388	16,586	15,095	7,431	7,664	7,799	4,414	3,385	1,453	759	694
28 years.....	66,275	33,185	33,090	37,847	18,706	19,141	17,352	8,293	9,069	9,386	5,320	4,066	1,689	886	823
29 years.....	55,077	27,926	27,151	32,091	16,043	16,048	14,433	7,100	7,333	7,135	4,025	3,110	1,418	758	660
25 to 29 years...	303,612	151,457	152,155	174,199	85,822	88,377	80,249	38,621	41,628	41,228	22,892	18,336	7,903	4,122	3,814
30 years.....	74,410	37,850	36,560	41,745	20,874	20,871	19,102	9,202	9,900	11,477	6,063	4,814	2,086	1,111	975
31 years.....	46,638	24,151	22,487	27,483	13,911	13,572	12,026	6,090	5,946	6,106	3,566	2,540	1,013	584	429
32 years.....	55,032	27,810	27,222	31,769	15,702	16,067	14,181	7,010	7,171	7,951	4,434	3,457	1,111	604	527
33 years.....	51,458	26,645	24,813	30,194	15,343	14,851	13,608	6,549	6,459	7,116	4,158	2,958	1,140	545	545
34 years.....	47,912	24,575	23,337	28,684	14,373	14,311	11,223	5,633	5,590	6,942	4,005	2,937	1,063	504	499
30 to 34 years...	275,450	141,031	134,419	159,875	80,203	79,672	69,550	34,484	35,066	39,592	22,886	16,706	6,433	3,458	2,975
35 years.....	54,941	28,771	26,170	31,803	16,349	15,454	12,329	6,170	6,159	9,142	5,332	3,810	1,667	920	747
36 years.....	47,867	24,498	23,369	28,767	14,393	14,374	10,105	5,058	5,047	7,786	4,420	3,366	1,209	627	582
37 years.....	42,169	21,733	20,376	25,741	12,715	12,026	8,326	4,199	4,127	7,020	3,958	3,062	1,022	550	472
38 years.....	47,394	24,481	22,913	28,373	14,066	13,967	8,691	4,387	4,304	9,010	4,982	4,028	1,320	766	614
39 years.....	39,282	20,012	19,270	23,787	11,966	11,821	6,890	3,382	3,418	7,581	4,096	3,485	1,114	568	546
35 to 39 years...	231,593	119,495	112,098	138,471	70,140	68,331	46,251	23,196	23,055	40,539	22,788	17,751	6,332	3,371	2,961
40 years.....	55,767	28,740	27,027	31,856	15,633	15,923	8,524	4,223	4,301	13,637	7,616	6,021	1,750	968	782
41 years.....	32,022	16,748	15,274	19,983	10,292	9,691	4,884	2,409	2,475	6,471	3,670	2,821	664	397	287
42 years.....	39,385	20,232	19,153	23,775	11,962	11,813	5,585	2,782	2,803	9,123	4,939	4,144	892	499	393
43 years.....	34,985	17,627	17,358	21,726	10,627	11,099	4,770	2,389	2,381	7,649	4,151	3,498	840	460	380
44 years.....	33,108	16,481	16,627	20,401	9,929	10,472	4,295	2,166	2,189	7,675	4,925	3,630	757	421	336
40 to 44 years...	195,267	99,828	95,439	117,741	58,743	58,998	28,058	13,909	14,149	44,545	24,431	20,114	4,923	2,745	2,178
45 years.....	43,270	22,189	21,080	24,824	12,321	12,503	5,141	2,516	2,625	12,015	6,624	5,391	1,299	728	571
46 years.....	23,852	17,408	16,444	20,938	10,475	10,463	4,120	2,070	2,050	8,074	4,448	3,626	799	415	305
47 years.....	30,424	15,276	15,148	18,729	9,112	9,617	3,559	1,784	1,775	7,483	4,024	3,459	633	356	287
48 years.....	33,774	16,729	17,045	20,011	9,660	10,351	3,907	1,841	2,066	9,008	4,771	4,237	848	457	391
49 years.....	28,235	14,312	13,923	17,395	8,591	8,804	3,139	1,577	1,562	7,034	3,779	3,255	667	365	302
45 to 49 years...	169,564	85,914	83,650	101,897	50,159	51,738	19,866	9,788	10,078	43,614	23,646	19,968	4,187	2,321	1,866

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## OHIO.

AGES	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.
50 years.....	41,965	20,848	21,117	23,492	11,277	12,215	4,060	1,969	2,091	13,115	6,890	6,225	1,298	712	586
51 years.....	22,326	11,323	11,003	13,911	6,868	7,043	2,249	1,101	1,148	5,760	3,133	2,627	406	221	185
52 years.....	28,117	14,088	14,029	17,244	8,416	8,828	2,605	1,257	1,348	7,724	4,114	3,610	544	301	243
53 years.....	25,598	12,977	12,621	15,685	7,876	7,809	2,389	1,147	1,242	7,027	3,676	3,351	497	278	219
54 years.....	25,207	12,115	13,092	15,512	7,229	8,283	2,177	1,044	1,133	7,020	3,586	3,434	498	256	242
50 to 54 years...	143,213	71,351	71,862	85,844	41,666	44,178	13,480	6,518	6,962	40,646	21,399	19,247	3,243	1,768	1,475
55 years.....	26,694	13,520	13,174	15,300	7,656	7,644	2,012	1,020	992	8,697	4,492	4,205	685	352	333
56 years.....	24,939	12,426	12,513	15,028	7,292	7,736	1,878	881	997	7,514	3,977	3,537	519	276	243
57 years.....	21,571	11,181	10,390	13,396	6,873	6,523	1,494	752	742	6,296	3,327	2,969	385	220	156
58 years.....	21,300	10,746	10,554	12,890	6,446	6,444	1,363	690	673	6,645	3,386	3,259	402	224	178
59 years.....	17,045	8,621	8,424	10,421	5,111	5,310	1,028	500	528	5,300	2,850	2,450	296	160	136
55 to 59 years...	111,549	56,494	55,055	67,035	33,378	33,657	7,775	3,843	3,932	34,452	18,032	16,420	2,287	1,241	1,046
60 years.....	27,956	13,958	13,998	14,858	7,305	7,553	1,435	713	722	10,906	5,548	5,358	757	392	365
61 years.....	14,582	7,521	7,061	8,880	4,465	4,415	862	444	418	4,628	2,484	2,144	212	128	84
62 years.....	18,490	9,459	9,031	10,552	5,500	5,052	1,011	501	510	6,251	3,392	2,949	276	156	120
63 years.....	18,889	9,712	9,177	11,492	5,735	5,757	1,040	523	517	6,058	3,301	2,757	299	153	146
64 years.....	17,163	8,657	8,506	10,284	5,042	5,242	997	476	521	5,607	2,996	2,611	275	143	132
60 to 64 years...	97,080	49,307	47,773	56,466	28,047	28,419	5,345	2,657	2,688	33,450	17,631	15,819	1,819	972	847
65 years.....	19,604	10,038	9,566	10,938	5,435	5,503	1,034	502	532	7,137	3,856	3,281	495	245	250
66 years.....	14,561	7,434	7,127	8,702	4,376	4,326	826	383	443	4,796	2,528	2,258	237	137	100
67 years.....	13,672	7,113	6,559	8,232	4,123	4,109	770	381	389	4,433	2,471	1,962	237	138	99
68 years.....	13,540	6,807	6,733	8,217	3,978	4,239	846	422	424	4,262	2,294	1,968	215	113	102
69 years.....	10,776	5,510	5,266	6,706	3,287	3,419	620	292	328	3,295	1,850	1,445	155	81	74
65 to 69 years...	72,153	36,902	35,251	42,795	21,199	21,596	4,096	1,980	2,116	23,923	13,009	10,914	1,339	714	625
70 years.....	15,447	7,858	7,589	8,757	4,355	4,402	913	459	454	5,355	2,828	2,527	422	216	208
71 years.....	9,159	4,856	4,303	5,806	2,956	2,850	518	277	241	2,716	1,561	1,155	119	62	57
72 years.....	10,388	5,354	5,034	6,629	3,365	3,255	603	282	321	3,011	1,612	1,399	154	95	59
73 years.....	9,042	4,641	4,401	5,855	2,951	2,904	515	264	251	2,537	1,345	1,192	135	81	54
74 years.....	7,925	4,092	3,833	5,030	2,556	2,474	478	222	256	2,308	1,256	1,052	109	53	51
70 to 74 years...	51,961	26,801	25,160	32,068	16,183	15,885	3,027	1,504	1,523	15,927	8,602	7,325	939	512	427
75 years.....	8,395	4,240	4,155	5,004	2,487	2,517	497	224	273	2,706	1,438	1,268	188	91	97
76 years.....	6,589	3,393	3,196	4,138	2,081	2,057	422	229	193	1,905	1,024	881	124	59	65
77 years.....	5,484	2,753	2,731	3,589	1,754	1,835	362	177	185	1,451	779	672	82	43	39
78 years.....	5,585	2,898	2,687	3,566	1,787	1,719	411	232	179	1,568	824	744	100	55	45
79 years.....	4,124	2,072	2,052	2,728	1,335	1,393	273	136	137	1,061	567	494	62	34	28
75 to 79 years...	30,177	15,356	14,821	18,965	9,444	9,521	1,965	998	967	8,691	4,632	4,059	556	282	274
80 years.....	5,046	2,526	2,520	3,077	1,524	1,553	342	155	187	1,499	790	709	128	57	71
81 years.....	2,966	1,538	1,428	1,924	1,000	994	218	112	106	721	405	316	33	21	12
82 years.....	2,940	1,536	1,413	1,922	986	936	235	119	116	740	405	335	52	26	26
83 years.....	2,369	1,158	1,211	1,621	779	842	163	78	85	511	281	260	44	20	24
84 years.....	2,134	1,032	1,102	1,387	655	732	197	98	69	510	264	246	40	15	25
80 to 84 years...	15,464	7,790	7,674	10,001	4,944	5,057	1,155	562	593	4,011	2,145	1,866	297	139	158
85 years.....	1,600	797	803	1,044	509	544	108	46	62	464	239	225	44	12	32
86 years.....	1,423	708	715	908	443	465	117	57	60	368	187	181	30	21	9
87 years.....	1,028	466	562	376	300	376	60	27	33	269	129	140	23	10	13
88 years.....	803	379	424	526	236	290	60	29	31	197	101	96	20	13	7
89 years.....	563	274	289	369	170	199	43	23	20	134	72	62	17	9	8
85 to 89 years...	5,477	2,624	2,853	3,523	1,649	1,874	388	182	206	1,432	728	704	134	65	69
90 years.....	731	355	376	432	219	213	72	39	33	193	85	108	34	12	22
91 years.....	285	135	150	181	73	108	19	8	11	75	42	33	10	7	5
92 years.....	216	86	130	139	56	83	17	7	10	54	18	36	6	5	1
93 years.....	168	60	108	114	41	73	12	2	10	38	13	25	4	4	4
94 years.....	135	64	71	78	32	46	13	7	6	38	24	14	6	1	1
90 to 94 years...	1,525	700	825	944	429	518	133	63	70	393	182	216	60	29	31
95 years.....	111	50	61	56	26	30	18	6	12	26	13	13	11	5	6
96 years.....	70	24	46	36	13	23	6	1	5	23	8	15	5	2	8
97 years.....	47	17	30	24	10	14	4	2	2	18	5	13	1	1	1
98 years.....	43	21	22	13	8	10	2	1	1	16	9	7	7	3	4
99 years.....	30	14	16	18	9	9	1	1	1	11	5	6	1	1	1
95 to 99 years...	301	126	175	152	66	86	30	10	20	94	40	54	25	10	15
100 years and over..	86	29	57	24	13	11	6	1	5	25	9	16	31	6	25
Age unknown.....	6,882	4,336	2,546	4,694	3,010	1,684	626	308	318	1,057	722	335	505	296	209



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,  
OKLAHOMA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
All ages .....	61,834	34,733	27,101	51,554	28,725	22,829	4,563	2,569	1,994	2,709	1,796	913	3,008	1,643	1,365
Under 1 month.....	24	15	9	21	13	8	2	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
1 to 2 months.....	250	116	134	231	108	123	13	5	8	—	—	—	6	3	3
3 to 5 months.....	461	227	234	399	195	204	35	20	15	2	1	1	25	11	14
6 to 8 months.....	520	269	251	458	231	227	46	31	15	—	—	—	16	7	9
9 to 11 months.....	342	184	158	300	160	140	24	14	10	—	—	—	18	10	8
Under 1 year...	1,597	811	786	1,409	707	702	120	72	48	2	1	1	66	31	35
1 year.....	1,217	633	584	1,077	559	518	92	51	41	3	2	1	45	21	24
2 years.....	2,184	1,130	1,054	1,924	997	927	168	84	84	6	4	2	86	45	41
3 years.....	1,876	989	887	1,646	863	783	150	81	69	3	—	3	77	45	32
4 years.....	1,876	1,000	876	1,655	876	779	145	78	67	4	4	—	72	42	30
1 to 4 years.....	7,153	3,752	3,401	6,302	3,295	3,007	555	294	261	16	10	6	280	153	127
5 years.....	1,766	897	869	1,530	772	758	150	72	78	5	2	3	81	51	30
6 years.....	1,785	947	838	1,547	825	722	141	67	74	15	7	8	82	48	34
7 years.....	1,639	817	822	1,419	716	703	128	56	72	11	6	5	81	39	42
8 years.....	1,695	905	790	1,477	795	682	148	75	73	9	6	3	61	29	32
9 years.....	1,498	793	705	1,315	697	618	97	55	42	19	10	9	67	31	36
5 to 9 years.....	8,383	4,359	4,024	7,288	3,805	3,483	664	325	339	59	31	28	372	198	174
10 years.....	1,517	790	727	1,321	684	637	119	58	61	24	15	9	53	33	20
11 years.....	1,259	628	631	1,085	545	540	100	48	52	21	8	13	53	27	26
12 years.....	1,499	777	722	1,295	674	621	101	50	51	22	12	10	81	41	40
13 years.....	1,277	662	615	1,078	546	532	94	53	41	28	18	10	77	45	32
14 years.....	1,346	700	646	1,130	596	534	121	57	64	22	10	12	73	37	36
10 to 14 years...	6,898	3,557	3,341	5,909	3,045	2,864	535	266	269	117	63	54	337	183	154
15 years.....	1,192	589	603	1,009	509	500	92	46	46	20	8	12	71	26	45
16 years.....	1,175	602	573	980	507	482	101	51	50	26	12	14	59	32	27
17 years.....	1,016	547	469	859	469	390	83	43	40	16	8	8	58	27	31
18 years.....	1,108	524	584	952	446	506	68	35	33	26	14	12	62	29	33
19 years.....	915	411	504	800	358	442	64	27	37	12	6	6	39	20	19
15 to 19 years...	5,406	2,673	2,733	4,609	2,289	2,320	408	202	206	100	48	52	289	134	155
20 years.....	955	420	535	809	357	452	75	34	41	23	8	15	48	21	27
21 years.....	1,167	639	528	1,015	564	451	87	40	47	35	18	17	30	17	13
22 years.....	1,345	754	591	1,122	616	506	116	72	44	58	41	17	49	25	24
23 years.....	1,266	717	549	1,032	572	460	122	77	45	64	37	27	48	31	17
24 years.....	1,124	600	524	938	492	446	82	50	32	61	37	24	43	21	22
20 to 24 years...	5,857	3,130	2,727	4,916	2,601	2,315	482	273	209	241	141	100	218	115	103
25 years.....	1,046	596	450	816	468	348	100	51	49	87	57	30	43	20	23
26 years.....	1,073	591	482	871	479	392	93	48	45	73	49	24	36	15	21
27 years.....	1,109	680	429	874	528	346	119	74	45	70	50	20	46	28	18
28 years.....	1,285	786	499	1,043	633	410	97	60	37	81	63	18	64	30	34
29 years.....	1,190	691	499	977	566	411	99	57	42	56	37	19	58	31	27
25 to 29 years...	5,703	3,344	2,359	4,581	2,674	1,907	508	290	218	367	256	111	247	124	123
30 years.....	1,453	914	539	1,170	729	441	118	76	42	103	76	27	62	33	29
31 years.....	821	505	316	676	413	263	68	34	34	48	39	9	29	19	10
32 years.....	1,004	594	410	789	456	333	92	54	38	79	56	23	44	28	16
33 years.....	906	560	346	746	471	275	66	37	29	61	36	25	33	16	17
34 years.....	856	527	329	698	418	280	67	47	20	52	39	13	39	23	16
30 to 34 years...	5,040	3,100	1,940	4,079	2,487	1,592	411	248	163	343	246	97	207	119	88
35 years.....	1,065	655	410	867	526	341	73	49	24	75	51	24	50	29	21
36 years.....	824	522	302	690	435	255	50	34	16	44	33	11	40	20	20
37 years.....	761	460	301	602	367	235	59	34	25	58	39	19	42	20	22
38 years.....	812	508	304	655	406	249	44	26	18	74	58	16	39	18	21
39 years.....	676	407	269	539	318	221	52	31	21	51	38	13	34	20	14
35 to 39 years...	4,138	2,552	1,586	3,353	2,052	1,301	278	174	104	302	219	83	205	107	93
40 years.....	1,057	615	442	807	462	345	68	46	22	91	65	26	91	42	49
41 years.....	541	358	183	468	307	161	24	17	7	27	20	7	22	14	8
42 years.....	675	417	258	540	337	203	38	21	17	71	43	28	26	16	10
43 years.....	525	320	205	429	262	167	40	26	14	42	24	18	14	8	6
44 years.....	526	313	213	426	246	180	25	19	6	56	38	18	19	10	9
40 to 44 years...	3,324	2,023	1,301	2,670	1,614	1,056	195	129	66	287	190	97	172	90	82
45 years.....	769	482	287	600	378	222	38	24	14	86	49	37	45	31	14
46 years.....	587	390	197	456	301	155	38	20	8	56	34	22	37	25	12
47 years.....	525	329	196	422	259	163	31	22	9	42	29	13	30	19	11
48 years.....	533	342	191	410	253	157	19	13	6	69	50	19	35	26	9
49 years.....	437	283	154	347	218	129	24	21	3	40	31	9	26	13	13
45 to 49 years...	2,851	1,826	1,025	2,235	1,409	826	150	110	40	293	193	100	173	114	59

(a) Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



**OKLAHOMA.**

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.
50 years.....	642	416	226	484	311	173	34	25	9	66	50	16	58	30	28
51 years.....	340	217	123	262	164	98	22	16	■	42	27	15	14	10	4
52 years.....	434	284	150	342	219	123	20	13	7	50	35	15	22	17	5
53 years.....	406	260	146	320	201	119	17	10	7	47	34	13	22	15	7
54 years.....	372	238	134	306	194	112	15	13	2	33	21	12	13	10	■
50 to 54 years...	2,194	1,415	779	1,714	1,089	625	108	77	31	238	167	71	134	82	52
55 years.....	311	206	105	238	167	71	17	11	■	37	19	18	19	9	10
56 years.....	327	223	104	244	165	79	16	12	4	40	30	10	27	16	11
57 years.....	258	168	90	197	126	71	19	13	6	27	19	8	15	10	5
58 years.....	238	158	80	186	122	64	■	7	1	26	19	7	13	10	8
59 years.....	224	153	71	170	112	58	16	12	4	25	19	6	13	10	3
55 to 59 years...	1,358	908	450	1,035	692	343	76	55	21	155	106	49	92	55	37
60 years.....	290	197	■	207	142	65	9	■	1	30	22	8	44	25	19
61 years.....	128	87	41	106	68	38	3	3	.....	11	9	2	■	7	1
62 years.....	166	114	52	131	88	43	6	4	2	17	13	4	12	9	3
63 years.....	149	102	47	118	81	37	7	6	1	14	8	6	10	7	3
64 years.....	137	96	41	109	74	35	3	3	.....	10	8	2	15	11	4
60 to 64 years...	870	596	274	671	453	218	28	24	4	82	60	22	89	59	30
65 years.....	149	103	46	96	64	32	9	7	2	23	17	6	21	15	■
66 years.....	105	67	38	77	49	28	6	5	1	14	8	6	8	5	3
67 years.....	77	52	25	60	39	21	4	3	1	4	■	.....	9	6	3
68 years.....	94	56	38	70	44	26	3	2	1	10	5	5	11	5	■
69 years.....	62	38	24	47	28	19	3	3	.....	6	■	3	6	4	2
65 to 69 years...	487	316	171	350	224	126	25	20	5	57	37	20	55	35	20
70 years.....	88	59	29	61	41	20	4	3	1	5	3	2	13	12	6
71 years.....	45	27	18	36	21	15	2	2	.....	4	2	2	3	2	1
72 years.....	52	38	14	37	26	11	2	2	.....	8	5	3	5	5	.....
73 years.....	44	29	15	34	23	11	3	1	2	6	4	2	1	1	.....
74 years.....	30	16	14	19	10	9	1	.....	1	6	4	2	4	2	2
70 to 74 years...	259	169	90	187	121	66	12	8	4	29	18	11	31	22	9
75 years.....	28	15	13	15	8	7	1	1	.....	5	3	2	7	3	4
76 years.....	15	8	7	12	6	6	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	2	1	1
77 years.....	14	7	7	11	6	5	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	
78 years.....	19	9	10	11	7	4	5	1	4	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....
79 years.....	3	2	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	1	1	.....
75 to 79 years...	79	41	33	50	28	22	7	2	5	11	5	6	11	6	5
80 years.....	22	15	7	11	8	3	.....	.....	.....	4	2	2	7	5	2
81 years.....	5	3	2	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	1
82 years.....	7	4	3	6	3	3	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
83 years.....	9	5	4	6	4	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1
84 years.....	4	1	3	4	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
80 to 84 years...	47	28	19	30	19	11	1	.....	1	6	3	3	10	6	4
85 years.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
86 years.....	2	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
87 years.....	3	1	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	1
88 years.....	6	3	3	5	3	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
89 years.....	3	1	2	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
85 to 89 years...	14	6	8	10	5	5	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	2	.....	2
90 years.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
91 years.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
92 years.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
93 years.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
94 years.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
90 to 94 years...	2	.....	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
95 years.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
96 years.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
97 years.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1
98 years.....	2	.....	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
99 years.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
95 to 99 years...	3	1	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	1
100 years and over..	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1
Age unknown .....	169	125	44	154	116	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	9	6



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,  
OREGON.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
All ages .....	313,767	181,840	131,927	203,969	112,745	91,224	49,967	26,631	23,336	47,822	31,811	16,011	12,009	10,653	1,356
Under 1 month.....	181	98	83	126	70	56	54	28	26	1	1	1	1	1	1
1 to 2 months.....	1,304	702	602	932	520	412	364	178	186	1	7	4	7	4	3
3 to 5 months.....	1,916	1,013	903	1,406	750	656	483	248	235	5	3	2	22	12	10
6 to 8 months.....	2,098	1,053	1,045	1,516	784	732	562	257	305	9	6	3	11	6	5
9 to 11 months.....	1,334	666	668	980	489	491	332	165	167	11	7	4	11	5	6
Under 1 year...	6,833	3,532	3,301	4,960	2,613	2,347	1,795	876	919	26	16	10	52	27	25
1 year.....	4,463	2,287	2,176	3,232	1,661	1,571	1,156	581	575	44	23	21	31	22	9
2 years.....	7,872	4,060	3,812	5,662	2,924	2,738	2,030	1,041	989	106	53	53	74	42	32
3 years.....	7,507	3,872	3,635	5,459	2,827	2,632	1,875	970	905	116	51	65	57	24	33
4 years.....	7,562	3,840	3,722	5,463	2,774	2,689	1,880	946	934	146	82	64	73	38	35
1 to 4 years.....	27,404	14,059	13,345	19,816	10,186	9,630	6,941	3,538	3,403	412	209	203	235	126	109
5 years.....	7,326	3,777	3,549	5,248	2,676	2,572	1,867	984	883	157	84	73	54	33	21
6 years.....	7,289	3,679	3,610	5,183	2,605	2,578	1,829	929	900	198	106	92	79	39	40
7 years.....	6,847	3,450	3,397	4,994	2,507	2,487	1,635	821	814	177	96	81	41	26	15
8 years.....	7,140	3,573	3,567	5,151	2,591	2,560	1,666	817	849	261	130	131	62	35	27
9 years.....	6,554	3,364	3,190	4,735	2,454	2,281	1,517	763	754	265	134	131	37	13	24
5 to 9 years.....	35,156	17,843	17,313	25,311	12,833	12,478	8,514	4,314	4,200	1,058	550	508	273	146	127
10 years.....	7,006	3,581	3,425	5,021	2,531	2,490	1,623	860	763	293	152	141	69	38	31
11 years.....	6,241	3,117	3,124	4,496	2,251	2,245	1,396	693	703	296	141	155	53	32	21
12 years.....	6,724	3,329	3,395	4,796	2,375	2,421	1,519	753	766	349	177	172	60	24	36
13 years.....	6,171	3,091	3,080	4,402	2,206	2,196	1,414	708	706	288	139	149	67	38	29
14 years.....	6,356	3,241	3,115	4,461	2,282	2,179	1,485	742	743	345	179	166	65	38	27
10 to 14 years...	32,498	16,359	16,139	23,176	11,645	11,531	7,437	3,756	3,681	1,571	788	783	314	170	144
15 years.....	5,614	2,828	2,786	3,927	1,989	1,938	1,274	637	637	361	171	190	52	31	21
16 years.....	5,954	2,987	2,967	4,266	2,138	2,128	1,253	616	637	378	200	178	57	33	24
17 years.....	5,366	2,717	2,649	3,787	1,933	1,854	1,137	532	605	376	207	169	66	45	21
18 years.....	6,687	3,308	3,379	4,555	2,237	2,318	1,421	674	747	565	291	274	146	106	40
19 years.....	6,127	3,317	2,810	4,177	2,215	1,962	1,180	632	548	617	351	266	153	119	34
15 to 19 years...	29,748	15,157	14,591	20,712	10,512	10,200	6,265	3,091	3,174	2,297	1,220	1,077	474	334	140
20 years.....	5,963	3,146	2,817	3,846	1,905	1,941	1,025	528	497	634	494	340	258	219	70
21 years.....	6,622	3,845	2,777	4,338	2,446	1,892	1,225	664	561	881	582	299	178	153	25
22 years.....	6,759	3,831	2,928	4,455	2,412	2,043	1,051	579	472	1,053	679	374	200	161	39
23 years.....	6,707	3,960	2,747	4,363	2,510	1,853	1,055	561	494	1,119	715	374	170	144	26
24 years.....	6,554	3,899	2,655	4,158	2,350	1,808	963	531	432	1,178	792	386	255	226	29
20 to 24 years...	32,605	18,681	13,924	21,160	11,623	9,537	5,319	2,863	2,456	5,065	3,292	1,773	1,061	903	158
25 years.....	6,490	3,948	2,542	3,814	2,201	1,613	811	405	406	1,421	948	473	444	394	56
26 years.....	6,212	3,770	2,442	3,667	2,099	1,568	865	484	381	1,393	927	466	287	260	27
27 years.....	5,667	3,655	2,012	3,301	2,015	1,286	735	427	308	1,321	913	388	310	280	30
28 years.....	6,711	4,296	2,415	3,814	2,280	1,534	875	504	371	1,551	1,071	489	471	441	30
29 years.....	6,392	3,445	1,947	3,155	1,831	1,324	729	457	272	1,147	812	335	361	345	16
25 to 29 years...	30,472	19,114	11,358	17,751	10,426	7,325	4,015	2,277	1,738	6,833	4,091	2,142	1,873	1,720	153
30 years.....	8,218	5,450	2,768	4,553	2,778	1,775	905	524	381	1,919	1,358	561	841	790	51
31 years.....	4,525	2,885	1,640	2,697	1,575	1,122	574	336	238	948	681	267	306	293	13
32 years.....	5,800	3,689	2,111	3,327	1,926	1,401	676	377	299	1,208	912	386	499	474	25
33 years.....	4,773	2,909	1,864	2,992	1,698	1,294	557	302	255	993	693	300	231	216	15
34 years.....	4,727	2,994	1,733	2,855	1,668	1,187	550	326	224	1,040	730	310	232	270	12
30 to 34 years...	28,043	17,927	10,116	16,424	9,645	6,779	3,262	1,865	1,397	6,198	4,374	1,824	2,159	2,043	116
35 years.....	5,917	4,061	1,856	3,285	2,064	1,221	559	349	210	1,473	1,087	380	600	561	39
36 years.....	4,649	2,956	1,693	2,700	1,580	1,120	498	281	217	1,073	749	333	378	355	23
37 years.....	3,761	2,361	1,400	2,202	1,265	937	361	209	152	929	635	294	269	262	17
38 years.....	4,411	2,829	1,582	2,506	1,438	1,068	397	249	148	1,154	801	353	364	341	13
39 years.....	3,406	2,222	1,184	1,952	1,153	799	303	185	118	857	538	259	294	286	8
35 to 39 years...	22,144	14,429	7,715	12,645	7,500	5,145	2,118	1,273	845	5,486	3,861	1,625	1,895	1,795	100
40 years.....	5,956	3,863	1,963	2,990	1,776	1,214	429	269	160	1,751	1,215	530	786	733	53
41 years.....	2,835	1,832	1,003	1,724	1,024	700	222	132	90	695	488	206	194	187	7
42 years.....	3,520	2,240	1,280	2,008	1,140	868	257	172	85	969	647	322	286	281	5
43 years.....	2,898	1,742	1,156	1,793	1,018	775	192	111	81	810	518	292	166	95	8
44 years.....	2,515	1,466	1,049	1,494	782	712	218	135	83	705	494	251	98	95	3
40 to 44 years...	17,724	11,273	6,451	10,009	5,740	4,269	1,318	819	499	4,930	3,323	1,607	1,467	1,391	76
45 years.....	3,862	2,493	1,369	2,038	1,178	860	259	159	100	1,147	763	384	418	393	25
46 years.....	2,769	1,710	1,059	1,695	945	750	168	106	62	781	539	242	125	120	5
47 years.....	2,296	1,385	911	1,453	823	630	170	101	69	588	380	208	85	81	4
48 years.....	2,580	1,596	984	1,586	910	676	160	104	56	692	448	244	112	134	8
49 years.....	2,076	1,254	822	1,312	748	564	141	84	57	541	345	196	82	77	5
45 to 49 years...	13,583	8,438	5,145	8,084	4,604	3,480	898	554	344	3,749	2,475	1,274	852	805	47

(a) Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## OREGON.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.
50 years.....	3,777	2,551	1,226	2,052	1,284	768	203	136	72	1,239	830	359	278	251	27
51 years.....	1,844	1,202	642	1,092	619	443	129	84	45	524	375	149	99	94	5
52 years.....	2,458	1,626	832	1,466	900	566	142	88	54	723	514	209	127	124	3
53 years.....	2,105	1,402	703	1,321	850	471	159	101	58	575	404	171	50	47	3
54 years.....	2,079	1,334	745	1,326	833	493	119	69	50	577	373	199	57	51	3
50 to 54 years...	12,263	8,115	4,148	7,257	4,516	2,741	757	478	279	3,638	2,551	1,087	611	570	41
55 years.....	2,056	1,373	683	1,214	769	445	107	76	31	638	440	198	97	83	9
56 years.....	2,003	1,330	673	1,281	823	458	107	76	31	565	385	180	50	46	4
57 years.....	1,645	1,117	528	1,118	744	374	94	69	25	403	282	126	25	22	3
58 years.....	1,547	1,010	537	1,036	676	360	87	61	26	391	248	143	33	25	8
59 years.....	1,222	822	400	820	551	269	57	39	18	328	219	109	17	13	4
55 to 59 years...	8,473	5,652	2,821	5,469	3,563	1,906	452	321	131	2,330	1,574	756	222	194	28
60 years.....	2,230	1,495	735	1,342	899	443	115	79	36	685	452	233	88	65	23
61 years.....	1,097	732	365	721	456	265	46	31	15	314	230	84	16	15	1
62 years.....	1,278	862	416	893	599	294	63	50	13	300	195	105	22	18	4
63 years.....	1,257	832	425	868	569	299	71	54	17	306	201	105	12	8	4
64 years.....	1,054	713	341	677	438	239	66	55	11	299	209	90	12	11	1
60 to 64 years...	6,916	4,634	2,282	4,501	2,961	1,540	361	269	92	1,904	1,287	617	150	117	33
65 years.....	1,197	784	413	779	499	280	65	45	20	326	223	103	27	17	10
66 years.....	903	614	294	642	430	212	33	21	12	226	158	68	7	5	2
67 years.....	819	539	280	591	381	210	47	32	15	172	121	51	9	5	4
68 years.....	680	444	236	474	311	163	36	25	11	161	100	61	9	8	1
69 years.....	530	329	201	372	227	145	34	23	11	120	77	43	4	2	2
65 to 69 years...	4,134	2,710	1,424	2,858	1,848	1,010	215	146	69	1,005	679	326	56	37	19
70 years.....	787	519	268	522	344	178	34	23	11	214	142	72	17	10	7
71 years.....	402	275	127	297	199	98	16	13	3	89	63	26	.....	.....	.....
72 years.....	494	314	180	337	210	127	17	11	6	134	87	47	6	6	.....
73 years.....	381	230	151	276	163	113	22	16	6	80	48	22	3	3	.....
74 years.....	393	255	138	287	178	109	27	19	8	79	53	21	.....	.....	.....
70 to 74 years...	2,457	1,593	864	1,719	1,094	625	116	82	34	596	298	198	26	19	7
75 years.....	339	244	145	269	172	97	14	9	5	101	59	42	5	4	1
76 years.....	290	191	99	196	129	67	21	14	7	71	46	25	2	2	.....
77 years.....	211	139	72	167	107	60	10	5	5	34	27	7	.....	.....	.....
78 years.....	220	138	82	167	107	60	11	4	7	42	27	15	.....	.....	.....
79 years.....	152	94	58	99	60	39	8	3	5	45	31	14	.....	.....	.....
75 to 79 years...	1,262	806	456	898	575	323	64	35	29	293	190	103	7	6	1
80 years.....	209	118	91	138	79	59	10	6	4	50	30	20	17	3	8
81 years.....	98	64	34	72	49	23	10	6	4	16	9	7	.....	.....	.....
82 years.....	102	50	52	70	34	36	7	4	3	25	12	13	.....	.....	.....
83 years.....	70	38	32	50	30	20	8	4	4	12	4	8	.....	.....	.....
84 years.....	85	52	33	65	39	26	5	3	2	14	9	5	1	1	.....
80 to 84 years...	564	322	242	395	231	164	40	23	17	117	64	53	12	4	8
85 years.....	58	36	22	43	27	16	1	.....	1	12	0	3	2	.....	2
86 years.....	51	33	18	38	25	13	6	4	2	6	3	3	1	1	.....
87 years.....	34	21	13	27	16	11	3	3	.....	3	1	2	1	1	.....
88 years.....	23	17	6	19	14	5	1	1	.....	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....
89 years.....	24	17	7	14	9	5	6	4	2	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
85 to 89 years...	190	124	66	141	91	50	17	12	5	28	19	9	4	2	2
90 years.....	24	12	12	10	5	5	5	2	3	6	3	3	3	2	1
91 years.....	12	7	5	5	2	3	3	2	1	3	2	1	1	1	.....
92 years.....	8	6	2	7	5	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
93 years.....	6	.....	6	3	.....	3	1	.....	1	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
94 years.....	5	4	2	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	2	1	1	1	.....	1
90 to 94 years...	56	29	27	27	14	13	11	6	5	13	6	7	5	3	2
95 years.....	4	2	2	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
96 years.....	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
97 years.....	3	1	2	2	1	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
98 years.....	4	3	1	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	1
99 years.....	2	1	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....
95 to 99 years...	15	7	8	9	4	5	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1
100 years and over..	7	4	3	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	5	2	8
Age unknown .....	1,220	1,032	188	646	520	126	50	32	18	270	242	28	234	238	16



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,  
PENNSYLVANIA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
All ages .....	5,258,014	2,666,331	2,591,683	3,238,088	1,611,478	1,626,610	1,066,580	532,713	533,867	843,589	465,663	377,926	109,757	56,477	53,280
Under 1 month.....	4,395	2,305	2,090	2,934	1,554	1,380	1,365	701	664	7	5	2	89	45	44
1 to 2 months.....	25,500	13,000	12,500	17,495	8,941	8,554	7,496	3,808	3,688	53	25	28	456	226	230
3 to 5 months.....	34,616	17,704	16,912	23,550	12,057	11,493	10,309	5,261	5,048	97	50	47	660	336	324
6 to 8 months.....	35,729	18,191	17,538	24,137	12,321	11,816	10,821	5,469	5,352	134	66	63	637	335	302
9 to 11 months.....	26,334	13,267	13,067	17,944	8,981	8,963	7,857	4,007	3,850	75	37	38	458	242	216
Under 1 year...	126,574	64,467	62,107	86,060	43,854	42,206	37,848	19,246	18,602	866	183	183	2,300	1,184	1,116
1 year.....	84,175	42,839	41,336	57,546	29,314	28,232	24,583	12,538	12,045	586	293	293	1,460	694	766
2 years.....	136,493	69,750	66,743	93,645	47,921	45,724	38,721	19,744	18,977	1,854	945	909	2,273	1,140	1,133
3 years.....	128,259	64,177	64,082	87,959	43,981	43,978	35,117	17,611	17,506	3,002	1,504	1,498	2,181	1,081	1,100
4 years.....	128,664	65,730	62,934	89,298	45,619	43,679	33,383	17,057	16,326	3,779	1,982	1,797	2,204	1,072	1,132
1 to 4 years....	477,591	242,496	235,095	328,448	166,835	161,613	131,804	66,950	64,854	9,221	4,724	4,497	8,118	3,987	4,131
5 years.....	121,502	61,352	60,150	83,588	42,346	41,242	31,764	15,820	15,944	4,106	2,139	1,967	2,044	1,047	997
6 years.....	125,069	62,821	62,248	86,481	43,444	43,037	31,976	16,045	15,931	4,530	2,321	2,209	2,082	1,071	1,071
7 years.....	118,757	60,023	58,729	81,597	41,164	40,433	30,110	15,292	14,818	4,974	2,539	2,435	2,076	1,033	1,043
8 years.....	115,365	58,278	57,087	78,899	40,066	38,833	28,472	14,274	14,198	5,937	2,960	2,977	2,057	978	1,079
9 years.....	110,022	55,837	54,185	75,186	38,103	37,083	26,547	13,504	13,043	6,334	3,271	3,063	1,955	950	996
5 to 9 years....	590,715	298,316	292,399	405,751	205,123	200,628	148,869	74,935	73,934	25,881	13,230	12,651	10,214	5,028	5,186
10 years.....	115,917	58,676	57,241	78,371	39,765	38,606	27,977	14,095	13,882	7,521	3,807	3,714	2,048	1,009	1,039
11 years.....	103,308	51,567	51,741	69,562	34,621	34,941	25,046	12,584	12,462	6,855	3,461	3,395	1,844	901	943
12 years.....	115,011	58,639	56,372	75,731	38,592	37,139	28,955	14,769	14,246	8,226	4,312	3,914	2,099	1,026	1,073
13 years.....	105,729	53,384	52,345	68,971	34,821	34,150	27,560	13,990	13,660	7,202	3,686	3,516	1,996	977	1,019
14 years.....	112,391	57,606	54,785	72,292	36,947	35,345	30,423	15,553	14,870	7,629	4,060	3,569	2,047	1,046	1,001
10 to 14 years...	552,356	279,872	272,484	364,927	184,746	180,181	139,961	70,841	69,120	37,434	19,326	18,108	10,034	4,959	5,075
15 years.....	104,079	51,715	52,364	66,569	32,823	33,746	28,232	14,144	14,088	7,449	3,855	3,594	1,829	893	936
16 years.....	113,956	56,482	57,474	72,102	35,611	36,491	31,615	15,662	15,953	8,192	4,280	3,912	2,047	929	1,118
17 years.....	106,712	53,166	53,546	67,113	33,097	34,016	29,045	14,639	14,406	8,445	4,456	3,989	2,109	974	1,135
18 years.....	112,442	55,294	57,148	69,021	33,948	35,073	29,789	14,469	15,320	11,144	5,760	5,384	2,488	1,117	1,071
19 years.....	103,967	52,511	51,456	62,979	31,836	31,143	27,076	13,544	13,532	11,438	5,886	5,552	2,474	1,245	1,229
15 to 19 years...	541,156	269,163	271,988	337,784	167,315	170,469	145,757	72,458	73,299	46,668	24,237	22,431	10,947	5,158	5,789
20 years.....	107,483	50,143	57,340	63,013	28,787	34,226	25,921	11,935	13,986	15,794	8,133	7,661	2,755	1,288	1,467
21 years.....	108,500	56,561	51,939	65,132	33,685	31,447	25,908	13,561	12,347	14,828	7,897	6,931	2,632	1,418	1,214
22 years.....	107,426	53,602	53,824	61,406	30,242	31,164	25,021	12,017	13,004	18,022	9,703	8,319	2,977	1,640	1,337
23 years.....	107,424	54,391	53,033	61,158	30,388	30,770	24,467	11,987	12,480	18,815	10,423	8,392	2,984	1,593	1,391
24 years.....	102,556	52,429	50,126	56,407	28,046	28,361	23,002	11,324	11,678	20,417	11,568	8,849	2,730	1,482	1,248
20 to 24 years...	533,389	267,117	266,272	307,116	151,148	155,968	124,319	60,824	63,495	87,876	47,724	40,152	14,078	7,421	6,657
25 years.....	103,075	51,601	51,474	54,417	26,049	28,368	21,766	10,212	11,554	23,845	13,775	10,070	3,047	1,565	1,482
26 years.....	92,033	46,926	45,107	48,979	23,847	25,132	19,531	9,438	10,093	21,208	12,438	8,770	2,315	1,203	1,112
27 years.....	86,862	45,142	41,320	46,634	23,140	23,494	18,052	9,031	9,021	19,602	11,833	7,769	2,174	1,138	1,036
28 years.....	99,259	51,423	47,836	52,749	26,094	26,655	20,366	9,885	10,501	23,556	14,004	9,552	2,568	1,440	1,123
29 years.....	78,781	40,934	37,847	43,925	21,900	22,025	16,587	8,369	8,213	16,290	9,595	6,704	1,970	1,070	900
25 to 29 years...	459,610	236,026	223,584	246,704	121,030	125,674	96,322	46,935	49,387	104,510	61,645	42,865	12,074	6,416	5,658
30 years.....	114,873	59,971	54,902	59,405	28,972	30,433	22,437	10,892	11,545	29,717	18,345	11,372	3,314	1,762	1,552
31 years.....	65,183	34,245	30,938	37,651	18,834	18,817	13,691	6,996	6,605	12,664	7,712	4,952	1,267	703	564
32 years.....	80,117	41,248	38,869	44,780	21,651	23,129	16,539	8,238	8,241	16,962	10,305	6,657	1,826	994	832
33 years.....	72,467	37,542	34,925	41,732	20,551	21,181	14,707	7,384	7,323	14,526	8,797	5,729	1,502	810	692
34 years.....	68,476	35,455	33,021	39,753	19,883	20,065	13,678	6,957	6,721	13,598	8,012	5,586	1,447	798	649
30 to 34 years...	401,116	208,461	192,655	223,331	109,696	113,635	80,962	40,527	40,435	87,467	53,171	34,296	9,356	5,067	4,289
35 years.....	86,184	45,792	40,392	46,997	23,731	23,266	15,222	7,772	7,450	21,263	12,772	8,491	2,702	1,517	1,185
36 years.....	66,131	34,367	31,764	38,683	19,184	19,499	11,396	5,819	5,577	14,519	8,512	6,007	1,533	852	681
37 years.....	58,884	30,729	28,155	35,466	17,744	17,682	9,681	5,024	4,657	12,356	7,175	5,181	1,381	746	635
38 years.....	69,678	35,912	33,766	40,054	19,955	20,099	10,854	5,352	5,502	16,992	9,623	7,369	1,778	982	796
39 years.....	55,406	28,393	27,013	33,515	16,562	16,953	7,945	4,036	3,909	12,485	7,002	5,483	1,461	793	663
35 to 39 years...	336,283	175,193	161,090	194,715	97,216	97,499	55,098	28,003	27,095	77,615	45,084	32,531	8,855	4,890	3,965
40 years.....	87,977	45,972	42,005	46,040	22,739	23,301	10,793	5,319	5,474	28,510	16,511	11,999	2,634	1,403	1,231
41 years.....	43,263	22,728	20,540	26,804	13,536	13,268	5,503	2,866	2,637	10,144	5,851	4,293	817	475	342
42 years.....	59,876	29,344	27,532	33,733	16,685	17,048	6,858	3,435	3,423	15,117	8,577	6,540	1,168	647	521
43 years.....	48,547	24,876	23,671	29,867	14,863	15,004	5,594	2,786	2,808	12,146	6,703	5,443	940	524	416
44 years.....	45,372	22,954	22,413	27,834	13,533	14,301	4,707	2,324	2,383	12,118	6,707	5,411	713	390	323
40 to 44 years...	282,040	145,874	136,166	164,278	81,356	82,922	33,455	16,730	16,725	78,035	44,349	33,686	6,272	3,439	2,833
45 years.....	68,367	35,728	32,639	37,072	18,352	18,720	6,760	3,349	3,360	22,795	13,067	9,728	1,791	960	831
46 years.....	46,449	23,984	22,456	28,610	14,233	14,377	4,663	2,376	2,287	12,333	6,881	5,452	834	494	340
47 years.....	41,448	21,035	20,413	25,440	12,438	13,002	4,048	2,022	2,026	11,234	6,189	5,045	726	386	340
48 years.....	47,699	23,969	23,731	27,902	13,601	14,301	4,480	2,166	2,314	14,353	7,637	6,716	955	505	450
49 years.....	38,056	19,319	18,737	23,337	11,457	11,880	3,574	1,828	1,746	10,298	5,583	4,715	847	451	396
45 to 49 years...	242,001	123,975	118,026	142,361	70,081	72,280	23,474	11,741	11,733	71,013	39,357	31,656	5,153	2,796	2,357

(a) Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## PENNSYLVANIA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.
50 years.....	65,535	32,443	33,092	34,250	16,249	18,001	5,151	2,423	2,728	24,431	12,931	11,500	1,703	840	863
51 years.....	29,736	15,288	14,448	18,588	9,273	9,315	2,485	1,307	1,178	8,206	4,453	3,753	457	255	202
52 years.....	39,297	19,958	19,339	24,013	11,908	12,105	3,308	1,671	1,637	11,320	6,035	5,285	656	344	312
53 years.....	34,115	17,324	16,791	21,258	10,634	10,624	2,768	1,388	1,380	9,564	5,015	4,549	525	287	238
54 years.....	34,295	17,146	17,149	21,612	10,634	10,978	2,649	1,253	1,396	9,549	5,010	4,539	485	249	236
50 to 54 years...	202,978	102,159	100,819	119,721	58,698	61,023	16,361	8,042	8,319	63,070	33,444	29,626	3,826	1,975	1,851
55 years.....	37,633	18,560	19,073	21,036	10,204	10,832	2,496	1,206	1,290	13,411	6,794	6,617	690	356	334
56 years.....	32,121	16,021	16,100	19,764	9,682	10,082	2,228	1,045	1,183	9,687	5,076	4,611	442	218	224
57 years.....	28,472	13,531	12,941	16,853	8,481	8,372	1,837	961	876	7,391	3,888	3,503	391	201	190
58 years.....	28,323	13,866	14,457	17,354	8,436	8,918	1,805	853	952	8,772	4,386	4,376	392	181	211
59 years.....	22,257	10,978	11,279	14,336	6,920	7,416	1,401	678	723	6,208	3,225	2,983	312	155	157
55 to 59 years...	146,806	72,956	73,850	89,343	43,723	45,620	9,767	4,743	5,024	45,469	23,379	22,090	2,227	1,111	1,116
60 years.....	42,125	20,170	21,955	21,843	10,499	11,344	2,323	998	1,325	17,062	8,276	8,786	897	397	500
61 years.....	18,462	9,393	9,069	11,715	5,929	5,786	1,150	553	592	5,377	2,800	2,577	220	106	114
62 years.....	24,399	12,213	12,186	15,172	7,508	7,664	1,397	700	697	7,518	3,841	3,677	312	164	148
63 years.....	23,528	11,786	11,742	14,999	7,410	7,589	1,351	683	663	6,902	3,538	3,364	276	150	126
64 years.....	21,202	10,459	10,743	13,389	6,508	6,881	1,277	605	672	6,303	3,237	3,066	233	109	124
60 to 64 years...	129,716	64,021	65,695	77,118	37,854	39,264	7,498	3,549	3,949	43,162	21,692	21,470	1,938	926	1,012
65 years.....	27,468	13,440	14,028	15,745	7,579	8,166	1,528	723	805	9,613	4,872	4,741	582	266	316
66 years.....	18,102	9,070	9,032	11,704	5,799	5,905	1,098	551	547	5,121	2,632	2,489	179	83	91
67 years.....	16,488	8,383	8,105	10,500	5,192	5,308	996	495	501	4,799	2,607	2,192	193	89	104
68 years.....	16,861	8,234	8,627	10,600	5,110	5,580	1,048	504	544	4,913	2,523	2,390	210	97	113
69 years.....	13,552	6,829	6,723	8,953	4,385	4,568	885	437	448	3,540	1,919	1,621	174	88	86
65 to 69 years...	92,471	45,956	46,515	57,592	28,065	29,527	5,555	2,710	2,845	27,986	14,553	13,433	1,338	628	710
70 years.....	21,353	10,230	11,123	12,220	5,789	6,431	1,244	544	700	7,481	3,726	3,755	408	171	237
71 years.....	10,716	5,565	5,151	7,281	3,724	3,557	649	311	308	2,676	1,443	1,233	110	57	52
72 years.....	12,753	6,419	6,334	8,663	4,304	4,359	832	422	410	3,093	1,619	1,474	165	74	91
73 years.....	11,224	5,584	5,640	7,719	3,773	3,946	706	359	356	2,679	1,403	1,276	120	58	62
74 years.....	10,153	5,039	5,114	6,986	3,386	3,600	646	332	314	2,411	1,276	1,135	110	45	65
70 to 74 years...	66,199	32,837	33,362	42,869	20,976	21,893	4,077	1,989	2,088	18,340	9,467	8,873	913	405	508
75 years.....	10,989	5,183	5,806	6,799	3,142	3,657	641	296	345	3,347	1,664	1,683	202	81	121
76 years.....	8,245	3,877	4,368	5,551	2,581	2,970	551	233	318	2,038	1,010	1,028	165	53	52
77 years.....	6,384	3,037	3,347	4,478	2,065	2,413	441	214	227	1,408	733	675	57	25	32
78 years.....	6,744	3,207	3,537	4,558	2,131	2,427	447	208	239	1,612	807	805	127	61	66
79 years.....	4,823	2,300	2,523	3,354	1,560	1,794	374	181	193	1,044	529	515	51	30	21
75 to 79 years...	37,185	17,604	19,581	24,740	11,479	13,261	2,454	1,132	1,322	9,449	4,743	4,706	542	250	292
80 years.....	6,622	2,979	3,643	3,936	1,807	2,129	436	179	257	2,105	933	1,172	145	60	85
81 years.....	3,405	1,612	1,793	2,412	1,135	1,277	246	103	143	715	380	355	32	14	13
82 years.....	3,485	1,645	1,840	2,423	1,130	1,293	258	116	142	747	376	371	57	23	34
83 years.....	2,852	1,228	1,624	2,037	861	1,176	212	94	118	573	260	313	30	13	17
84 years.....	2,594	1,085	1,509	1,763	724	1,039	207	84	123	577	257	320	47	20	27
80 to 84 years...	18,958	8,549	10,409	12,571	5,657	6,914	1,359	576	783	4,717	2,186	2,531	311	130	181
85 years.....	2,141	914	1,227	1,357	563	794	165	79	86	571	250	321	42	22	26
86 years.....	1,601	712	889	1,066	461	605	121	54	67	389	190	199	25	7	18
87 years.....	1,312	567	745	891	384	507	89	38	51	307	139	168	25	6	19
88 years.....	979	406	573	677	275	402	86	32	53	188	92	166	18	6	12
89 years.....	673	271	402	465	178	287	45	17	28	146	70	76	17	6	11
85 to 89 years...	6,706	2,870	3,836	4,453	1,861	2,595	506	221	285	1,611	741	870	133	47	66
90 years.....	906	343	563	506	200	306	70	22	48	280	103	177	50	18	32
91 years.....	307	115	192	208	74	134	27	9	18	63	28	35	9	4	5
92 years.....	259	99	160	158	61	97	21	4	17	72	32	40	8	2	6
93 years.....	197	70	127	119	41	78	15	4	11	54	23	31	9	2	7
94 years.....	158	42	116	90	25	65	13	3	10	50	14	36	5	.....	5
90 to 94 years...	1,827	669	1,158	1,081	401	680	146	42	104	519	200	319	81	26	55
95 years.....	114	33	81	57	14	43	7	4	3	43	12	31	7	3	4
96 years.....	80	31	49	40	16	24	4	1	3	32	14	18	4	.....	4
97 years.....	62	24	38	32	13	19	4	.....	4	20	9	11	6	2	4
98 years.....	58	21	37	32	11	21	5	2	3	18	8	10	3	.....	3
99 years.....	40	18	22	19	8	11	2	2	.....	14	7	7	5	1	4
95 to 99 years...	354	127	227	180	62	118	22	9	13	127	50	77	25	6	19
100 years and over..	88	40	48	24	13	11	5	2	3	35	17	18	24	8	16
Age unknown.....	11,895	7,578	4,317	6,918	4,289	2,629	961	508	453	3,018	2,161	857	1,008	620	378



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,  
RHODE ISLAND.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
All ages .....	345,506	163,025	177,481	137,550	67,378	70,172	94,282	46,197	48,085	106,027	50,888	55,139	7,647	3,562	4,085
Under 1 month.....	290	142	148	102	48	54	177	89	88	3	3	.....	8	2	6
1 to 2 months.....	1,338	697	641	474	241	233	819	435	384	15	7	8	30	14	16
3 to 5 months.....	1,777	912	865	667	357	310	1,047	522	525	20	9	11	43	24	19
6 to 8 months.....	1,939	1,009	930	674	329	345	1,192	615	577	30	15	15	43	20	23
9 to 11 months.....	1,546	788	758	568	279	289	912	473	439	32	18	14	34	18	16
Under 1 year.....	6,890	3,548	3,342	2,485	1,254	1,231	4,147	2,164	1,983	100	52	48	158	78	80
1 year.....	4,296	2,157	2,139	1,622	808	814	2,454	1,236	1,218	124	63	61	96	50	46
2 years.....	7,152	3,618	3,534	2,773	1,406	1,367	3,878	1,949	1,929	357	194	163	144	69	75
3 years.....	7,006	3,478	3,528	2,632	1,314	1,318	3,796	1,881	1,915	449	222	227	129	61	68
4 years.....	6,470	3,229	3,241	2,592	1,294	1,298	3,140	1,577	1,563	606	291	315	132	67	65
1 to 4 years.....	24,924	12,482	12,442	9,619	4,822	4,797	13,268	6,643	6,625	1,536	770	766	501	247	254
5 years.....	6,725	3,431	3,294	2,634	1,359	1,275	3,293	1,661	1,632	668	349	319	130	62	68
6 years.....	6,343	3,146	3,197	2,511	1,271	1,240	2,998	1,477	1,521	712	340	372	122	58	64
7 years.....	6,286	3,244	3,042	2,470	1,284	1,186	2,963	1,531	1,432	738	374	364	115	55	60
8 years.....	6,347	3,109	3,238	2,468	1,199	1,269	2,914	1,439	1,475	819	417	402	146	54	92
9 years.....	6,032	3,110	2,922	2,299	1,201	1,098	2,698	1,380	1,318	890	463	427	145	66	79
5 to 9 years.....	31,733	16,040	15,693	12,382	6,314	6,068	14,866	7,488	7,378	3,827	1,943	1,884	658	295	363
10 years.....	6,444	3,213	3,231	2,453	1,213	1,240	2,764	1,365	1,399	1,110	579	531	117	56	61
11 years.....	6,022	2,980	3,042	2,252	1,139	1,113	2,601	1,278	1,323	1,043	566	537	126	57	69
12 years.....	6,624	3,290	3,334	2,398	1,168	1,230	2,858	1,420	1,438	1,231	630	601	137	72	65
13 years.....	6,151	3,082	3,069	2,271	1,125	1,146	2,572	1,324	1,248	1,175	575	600	133	58	75
14 years.....	6,637	3,353	3,284	2,321	1,192	1,129	2,798	1,384	1,414	1,393	716	677	125	61	64
10 to 14 years...	31,878	15,918	15,960	11,695	5,837	5,858	13,593	6,771	6,822	5,952	3,006	2,946	638	304	334
15 years.....	6,778	3,334	3,444	2,221	1,119	1,102	2,922	1,442	1,480	1,492	708	784	143	65	78
16 years.....	7,085	3,346	3,739	2,441	1,159	1,282	2,947	1,441	1,506	1,557	684	873	140	62	78
17 years.....	6,755	3,288	3,467	2,245	1,149	1,096	2,778	1,369	1,409	1,601	711	890	131	59	72
18 years.....	7,299	3,564	3,735	2,369	1,187	1,182	2,698	1,323	1,375	2,089	984	1,105	143	70	73
19 years.....	6,894	3,295	3,599	2,235	1,109	1,126	2,463	1,198	1,265	2,065	928	1,137	131	60	71
15 to 19 years...	34,811	16,827	17,984	11,511	5,723	5,788	13,808	6,773	7,035	8,804	4,015	4,789	688	316	372
20 years.....	7,112	3,193	3,919	2,125	973	1,152	2,421	1,082	1,339	2,409	1,077	1,332	157	61	96
21 years.....	7,294	3,703	3,591	2,397	1,262	1,135	2,367	1,200	1,167	2,396	1,163	1,233	134	78	56
22 years.....	7,894	3,810	4,084	2,420	1,214	1,206	2,403	1,146	1,257	2,929	1,385	1,544	142	65	77
23 years.....	7,369	3,530	3,839	2,202	1,116	1,086	2,235	1,040	1,195	2,804	1,369	1,495	128	65	63
24 years.....	7,044	3,348	3,696	2,130	1,044	1,086	1,926	918	1,008	2,841	1,327	1,514	147	59	88
20 to 24 years...	36,713	17,584	19,129	11,274	5,609	5,665	11,352	5,386	5,966	13,379	6,261	7,118	708	328	380
25 years.....	7,158	3,373	3,785	2,037	1,008	1,029	1,909	839	1,070	3,061	1,459	1,602	151	67	84
26 years.....	6,342	2,964	3,378	1,879	874	1,005	1,620	776	844	2,708	1,253	1,455	135	61	74
27 years.....	5,949	2,936	3,013	1,821	924	897	1,517	696	821	2,485	1,261	1,224	126	55	71
28 years.....	6,885	3,325	3,560	2,085	996	1,089	1,709	809	900	2,944	1,458	1,486	147	62	85
29 years.....	5,409	2,598	2,811	1,881	942	939	1,367	622	745	2,015	970	1,045	146	64	82
25 to 29 years...	31,743	15,196	16,547	9,703	4,744	4,959	8,122	3,742	4,380	13,213	6,401	6,812	705	309	396
30 years.....	7,919	3,910	4,009	2,592	1,247	1,345	1,811	908	903	3,301	1,650	1,651	215	105	110
31 years.....	4,298	2,096	2,202	1,786	871	915	962	457	505	1,447	726	721	103	42	61
32 years.....	5,570	2,662	2,908	2,192	1,038	1,154	1,310	615	695	1,949	944	1,005	119	65	54
33 years.....	4,949	2,400	2,549	1,977	957	1,020	1,112	532	580	1,754	861	893	106	50	56
34 years.....	4,907	2,416	2,491	1,984	993	991	1,110	556	554	1,683	805	878	130	62	68
30 to 34 years...	27,643	13,484	14,159	10,531	5,106	5,425	6,305	3,068	3,237	10,134	4,986	5,148	673	324	349
35 years.....	6,102	3,007	3,095	2,306	1,150	1,156	1,103	523	580	2,494	1,239	1,255	199	95	104
36 years.....	4,721	2,252	2,469	1,879	892	987	856	409	447	1,863	891	972	123	60	63
37 years.....	4,292	2,089	2,203	1,865	928	937	688	330	358	1,636	786	850	103	45	58
38 years.....	5,149	2,503	2,646	2,083	1,037	1,046	776	358	418	2,143	1,031	1,112	147	77	70
39 years.....	4,035	1,962	2,073	1,821	932	889	547	257	290	1,516	708	808	151	65	86
35 to 39 years...	24,299	11,813	12,486	9,954	4,939	5,015	3,970	1,877	2,093	9,652	4,655	4,997	723	342	381
40 years.....	6,684	3,290	3,394	2,457	1,213	1,244	708	326	382	3,270	1,625	1,645	249	126	123
41 years.....	3,218	1,621	1,597	1,550	759	791	338	176	162	1,251	644	607	79	42	37
42 years.....	4,369	2,082	2,287	1,904	886	1,018	433	221	212	1,930	928	1,002	102	47	55
43 years.....	3,695	1,739	1,956	1,776	853	923	326	152	174	1,490	683	807	103	51	52
44 years.....	3,447	1,649	1,798	1,606	768	838	289	143	146	1,495	708	787	57	30	27
40 to 44 years...	21,413	10,381	11,032	9,293	4,479	4,814	2,094	1,018	1,076	9,436	4,588	4,848	590	296	294
45 years.....	5,128	2,612	2,516	1,971	982	989	388	197	191	2,612	1,350	1,262	157	83	74
46 years.....	3,492	1,743	1,749	1,658	817	841	256	136	120	1,502	753	749	76	37	39
47 years.....	3,191	1,549	1,642	1,532	734	798	212	109	103	1,382	674	708	65	32	33
48 years.....	3,657	1,743	1,914	1,626	788	838	229	95	134	1,707	812	895	95	48	47
49 years.....	2,874	1,413	1,461	1,364	683	681	165	89	76	1,267	602	665	78	39	39
45 to 49 years...	18,342	9,060	9,282	8,151	4,004	4,147	1,250	626	624	8,470	4,191	4,279	471	239	232

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## RHODE ISLAND.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.
50 years.....	5,307	2,436	2,871	2,091	974	1,117	215	96	119	2,868	1,310	1,558	133	56	77
51 years.....	2,330	1,130	1,200	1,184	574	610	121	54	67	968	475	493	57	27	30
52 years.....	3,008	1,418	1,590	1,480	692	788	126	55	71	1,342	642	700	60	29	31
53 years.....	2,690	1,297	1,393	1,434	687	747	107	46	61	1,096	538	558	53	26	27
54 years.....	2,609	1,242	1,367	1,377	664	713	103	50	53	1,081	507	574	48	21	27
50 to 54 years...	15,944	7,523	8,421	7,566	3,591	3,975	672	301	371	7,355	3,472	3,883	351	159	192
55 years.....	3,056	1,465	1,591	1,353	650	703	83	37	46	1,554	754	800	66	24	42
56 years.....	2,420	1,135	1,285	1,293	625	668	83	38	45	1,010	455	555	34	17	17
57 years.....	2,007	971	1,036	1,106	563	543	67	28	39	783	357	426	51	23	28
58 years.....	2,131	972	1,159	1,162	547	615	63	22	41	871	389	482	35	14	21
59 years.....	1,659	755	904	1,019	481	538	40	14	26	572	249	323	28	11	17
55 to 59 years...	11,273	5,298	5,975	5,933	2,866	3,067	336	139	197	4,790	2,204	2,586	214	89	125
60 years.....	3,447	1,536	1,911	1,479	674	805	83	30	53	1,797	796	1,001	88	36	53
61 years.....	1,403	692	711	877	440	437	26	10	16	484	237	247	16	5	11
62 years.....	1,805	884	921	1,076	533	543	33	12	21	672	328	344	24	11	13
63 years.....	1,615	793	822	976	474	502	26	13	13	581	285	296	32	11	21
64 years.....	1,582	762	820	1,011	491	520	25	13	12	523	243	280	23	15	8
60 to 64 years...	9,852	4,667	5,185	5,419	2,612	2,807	193	78	115	4,057	1,899	2,158	183	78	105
65 years.....	2,100	965	1,135	1,118	532	586	37	13	19	889	398	491	56	17	39
66 years.....	1,289	618	671	821	415	406	16	4	12	424	188	236	28	11	17
67 years.....	1,250	613	637	816	401	415	14	4	10	392	193	199	28	15	13
68 years.....	1,369	631	738	881	414	467	29	6	23	435	200	235	24	11	13
69 years.....	968	445	523	671	322	349	11	3	8	261	107	154	25	13	12
65 to 69 years...	6,976	3,272	3,704	4,307	2,084	2,223	107	35	72	2,401	1,036	1,315	161	67	94
70 years.....	1,731	754	977	1,002	450	552	29	10	19	665	277	388	35	17	18
71 years.....	796	388	408	577	287	290	14	8	6	199	89	110	6	4	2
72 years.....	885	415	470	612	276	336	15	6	9	248	132	116	10	1	9
73 years.....	799	380	419	599	279	320	13	7	6	179	91	88	8	3	5
74 years.....	698	313	385	522	247	275	5	3	2	163	62	101	8	1	7
70 to 74 years...	4,909	2,250	2,659	3,312	1,539	1,773	76	34	42	1,454	651	803	67	26	41
75 years.....	956	426	530	629	279	350	13	4	9	283	131	152	31	12	19
76 years.....	644	296	348	483	213	270	5	3	2	142	73	69	14	7	7
77 years.....	517	217	300	407	166	241	5	3	2	99	43	56	6	5	1
78 years.....	555	258	297	409	191	218	10	5	5	126	60	66	10	2	8
79 years.....	387	177	210	311	148	163	4	.....	4	68	29	39	4	.....	4
75 to 79 years...	3,059	1,374	1,685	2,239	997	1,242	37	15	22	718	336	382	65	26	39
80 years.....	547	236	311	382	160	222	2	1	1	148	69	79	15	6	9
81 years.....	295	121	174	235	95	140	8	4	4	47	22	25	5	.....	5
82 years.....	270	95	175	214	70	144	4	3	1	46	19	27	6	3	3
83 years.....	249	103	146	193	79	114	4	2	2	49	20	29	3	2	1
84 years.....	211	78	133	163	57	106	4	1	3	41	18	23	3	2	1
80 to 84 years...	1,572	633	939	1,187	461	726	22	11	11	331	148	183	32	13	19
85 years.....	191	79	112	139	57	82	5	1	4	40	17	23	7	4	8
86 years.....	156	61	95	125	48	78	1	.....	1	25	13	12	4	.....	4
87 years.....	143	54	89	112	39	73	2	.....	2	26	15	11	3	.....	3
88 years.....	87	27	60	73	24	49	1	.....	1	12	3	9	1	.....	1
89 years.....	59	22	37	50	19	31	.....	.....	.....	9	3	6	.....	.....	.....
85 to 89 years...	636	243	393	500	187	313	9	1	8	112	51	61	15	4	11
90 years.....	81	22	59	62	16	46	1	.....	1	15	5	10	3	1	2
91 years.....	42	18	24	38	17	21	.....	.....	.....	3	1	2	1	.....	1
92 years.....	27	11	16	24	11	13	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	1	.....	1
93 years.....	22	4	18	19	3	16	1	.....	1	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....
94 years.....	12	5	7	6	1	5	.....	.....	.....	4	3	1	2	1	1
90 to 94 years...	184	60	124	149	48	101	2	.....	2	26	10	16	7	2	5
95 years.....	15	2	13	12	2	10	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....
96 years.....	11	3	8	8	2	6	.....	.....	.....	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....
97 years.....	9	1	8	8	1	7	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
98 years.....	10	2	8	7	2	5	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	1	.....	1
99 years.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
95 to 99 years...	45	8	37	35	7	28	.....	.....	.....	9	1	8	1	.....	1
100 years and over..	16	3	13	5	1	4	2	.....	2	8	2	6	1	.....	1
Age unknown.....	651	361	290	300	154	146	51	27	24	263	160	103	37	20	17



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,  
SOUTH CAROLINA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
All ages .....	1,151,149	572,327	578,812	445,195	221,517	223,678	10,670	5,297	5,373	6,143	3,591	2,552	689,141	341,932	347,209
Under 1 month.....	892	478	414	240	171	169	1	1	1	1	1	1	551	306	245
1 to 2 months.....	7,875	4,173	3,702	2,785	1,489	1,296	38	22	16	1	1	1	5,052	2,662	2,390
3 to 5 months.....	9,158	4,670	4,488	3,299	1,692	1,607	46	22	24	1	1	1	5,859	3,009	2,850
6 to 8 months.....	10,004	5,082	4,922	3,751	1,918	1,833	64	31	33	1	1	1	6,189	3,133	3,056
9 to 11 months.....	6,060	3,084	2,976	2,450	1,268	1,182	45	24	21	1	1	1	3,564	1,791	1,773
Under 1 year.....	33,939	17,487	16,502	12,565	6,485	6,080	194	100	94	1	1	1	21,229	10,901	10,328
1 year.....	25,305	12,970	12,335	9,073	4,687	4,386	119	62	57	3	2	1	16,116	8,219	7,891
2 years.....	38,578	19,594	18,784	14,402	7,472	6,930	256	116	120	5	2	3	23,735	12,004	11,731
3 years.....	35,240	17,523	17,677	12,846	6,443	6,403	219	112	107	4	1	3	22,131	10,967	11,164
4 years.....	37,069	19,090	17,979	13,746	7,141	6,605	223	117	106	9	4	5	23,091	11,828	11,263
1 to 4 years.....	135,952	69,177	66,775	50,067	25,743	24,324	797	407	390	21	9	12	85,067	43,018	42,049
5 years.....	34,530	17,454	17,076	12,630	6,481	6,149	209	111	98	8	5	3	21,683	10,857	10,826
6 years.....	38,636	19,203	19,433	14,045	7,028	7,017	246	124	122	11	6	5	24,334	12,045	12,289
7 years.....	35,621	18,104	17,517	12,875	6,567	6,308	246	118	112	12	6	6	22,504	11,313	11,191
8 years.....	38,986	19,656	19,330	13,648	6,999	6,649	257	123	134	16	7	9	25,065	12,527	12,538
9 years.....	31,029	15,790	15,239	11,739	6,036	5,703	238	116	122	25	16	9	19,027	9,622	9,405
5 to 9 years.....	178,802	90,207	88,595	64,937	33,211	31,726	1,180	592	588	72	40	32	112,613	56,364	56,249
10 years.....	38,116	19,871	18,245	13,464	7,029	6,435	230	137	123	15	6	9	24,377	12,699	11,678
11 years.....	26,831	13,758	13,073	10,870	5,620	5,250	231	107	124	12	5	7	15,718	8,026	7,692
12 years.....	34,427	19,507	18,920	13,463	6,895	6,568	314	151	163	18	11	7	24,632	12,460	12,172
13 years.....	30,611	15,469	14,691	10,745	5,493	5,252	249	128	131	20	10	10	19,057	9,759	9,298
14 years.....	32,617	16,719	15,898	11,858	6,098	5,760	280	145	135	21	9	12	20,458	10,467	9,991
10 to 14 years...	166,082	85,255	80,827	60,400	31,125	29,275	1,354	673	676	86	41	45	104,242	53,411	50,831
15 years.....	28,423	14,289	14,134	10,262	5,157	5,045	254	136	118	33	15	18	17,934	8,981	8,953
16 years.....	30,504	14,618	15,746	11,166	5,406	5,760	301	142	159	37	15	22	18,860	9,055	9,805
17 years.....	23,818	11,430	12,388	9,281	4,586	4,695	278	133	145	48	36	12	14,221	6,675	7,546
18 years.....	27,713	13,184	14,529	10,350	5,115	5,235	295	129	166	45	28	17	17,023	7,912	9,111
19 years.....	21,171	10,518	10,643	8,282	4,250	4,032	268	131	137	50	29	21	12,571	6,118	6,453
15 to 19 years...	131,499	64,049	67,450	49,281	24,514	24,767	1,396	671	725	213	123	90	80,609	38,741	41,868
20 years.....	25,010	10,556	14,454	8,866	3,852	5,014	261	102	159	98	54	44	15,785	6,548	9,237
21 years.....	21,777	11,979	9,798	8,919	4,851	4,068	261	139	122	83	42	41	12,514	6,947	5,567
22 years.....	21,118	10,256	10,862	8,273	4,027	4,246	272	122	150	70	39	31	12,503	6,068	6,435
23 years.....	18,792	8,999	9,793	7,204	3,594	3,610	225	110	115	79	43	36	11,284	5,252	6,032
24 years.....	17,402	8,145	9,257	6,555	3,149	3,406	226	109	117	80	47	33	10,541	4,810	5,701
20 to 24 years...	104,099	49,925	54,164	39,817	19,473	20,344	1,245	582	663	410	225	185	62,627	29,655	32,972
25 years.....	20,744	9,136	11,608	6,167	2,701	3,466	241	95	146	94	55	39	14,242	6,285	7,957
26 years.....	14,311	6,642	7,669	5,114	2,421	2,693	175	97	78	92	59	33	8,930	4,065	4,865
27 years.....	13,207	6,499	6,708	5,014	2,470	2,544	187	90	97	87	56	31	7,919	3,883	4,036
28 years.....	16,049	7,750	8,299	6,838	3,284	3,554	217	99	118	95	65	30	8,899	4,302	4,597
29 years.....	11,128	5,740	5,388	5,251	2,809	2,442	163	91	72	70	49	21	5,644	2,791	2,853
25 to 29 years...	75,439	35,767	39,672	28,384	13,685	14,699	983	472	511	438	284	154	45,634	21,326	24,308
30 years.....	24,681	11,535	13,146	9,237	4,458	4,779	282	125	157	113	76	37	15,049	6,876	8,173
31 years.....	8,537	4,610	3,927	4,343	2,303	2,040	140	76	64	74	52	22	3,980	2,179	1,801
32 years.....	11,509	5,850	5,650	5,026	2,837	2,189	177	93	84	81	50	31	5,616	2,870	2,746
33 years.....	9,939	5,164	4,775	5,055	2,659	2,396	158	80	78	101	72	29	4,625	2,353	2,272
34 years.....	9,670	4,939	4,731	4,835	2,500	2,335	140	80	60	86	55	31	4,609	2,304	2,305
30 to 34 years...	64,327	32,098	32,229	29,096	14,757	14,339	897	454	443	455	305	150	33,879	16,582	17,297
35 years.....	19,991	9,717	10,274	7,126	3,548	3,578	168	70	98	142	83	59	12,555	6,016	6,539
36 years.....	11,185	5,553	5,632	5,125	2,577	2,548	139	74	65	112	66	46	5,809	2,836	2,973
37 years.....	9,745	5,092	4,653	4,519	2,396	2,123	114	70	44	95	58	37	5,017	2,568	2,449
38 years.....	12,536	6,298	6,238	5,401	2,728	2,673	121	71	50	123	82	41	6,891	3,417	3,474
39 years.....	8,926	4,796	4,130	3,899	2,147	1,752	99	58	41	76	52	24	4,852	2,539	2,313
35 to 39 years...	62,383	31,456	30,927	26,070	13,396	12,674	641	343	298	548	341	207	35,124	17,376	17,748
40 years.....	20,742	9,542	11,200	7,110	3,362	3,748	177	93	84	216	126	90	13,239	5,961	7,278
41 years.....	6,272	3,279	2,993	3,131	1,679	1,452	72	44	28	86	59	27	2,983	1,497	1,486
42 years.....	8,213	4,137	4,076	4,210	2,117	2,093	87	55	32	101	65	36	3,815	1,900	1,915
43 years.....	6,501	3,210	3,291	3,508	1,768	1,740	72	39	33	83	51	32	2,838	1,352	1,486
44 years.....	6,052	2,923	3,129	3,319	1,552	1,767	58	25	33	92	54	38	2,583	1,292	1,291
40 to 44 years...	47,780	23,091	24,689	21,278	10,478	10,800	466	256	210	578	355	223	25,458	12,002	13,456
45 years.....	13,049	6,110	7,539	5,086	2,203	2,883	94	42	52	210	112	98	8,259	3,753	4,506
46 years.....	6,383	3,029	3,354	3,145	1,432	1,713	75	37	38	94	60	34	3,069	1,500	1,569
47 years.....	5,297	2,413	2,794	2,615	1,150	1,465	64	26	38	99	56	43	2,429	1,181	1,248
48 years.....	7,255	3,190	4,065	3,093	1,321	1,772	68	34	34	144	80	64	3,950	1,755	2,195
49 years.....	5,224	2,429	2,805	2,283	1,005	1,278	41	23	18	85	50	35	2,825	1,351	1,474
45 to 49 years...	37,728	17,171	20,557	16,222	7,111	9,111	342	162	180	632	358	274	20,532	9,540	10,992

(a) Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
50 years.....	14,678	6,559	8,119	4,817	1,954	2,863	108	47	61	271	136	135	9,482	4,422	5,060
51 years.....	4,478	2,353	2,125	2,873	1,306	1,567	35	18	17	83	49	34	2,277	1,320	957
52 years.....	5,990	3,221	2,769	2,715	1,291	1,424	48	30	18	133	83	50	3,004	1,817	1,187
53 years.....	4,651	2,568	2,083	2,304	1,179	1,124	39	18	21	103	63	40	2,205	1,317	888
54 years.....	4,719	2,444	2,275	2,302	1,061	1,241	49	30	19	130	79	51	2,238	1,274	964
50 to 54 years...	34,426	17,145	17,281	14,221	6,442	7,779	279	143	136	720	410	310	19,206	10,150	9,056
55 years.....	7,088	3,400	3,688	2,620	1,092	1,528	57	26	31	167	92	75	4,244	2,250	1,994
56 years.....	4,731	2,502	2,229	2,205	1,038	1,167	60	29	31	127	69	58	2,339	1,366	973
57 years.....	3,294	1,785	1,509	1,630	779	850	58	18	18	103	63	40	1,516	925	591
58 years.....	3,740	1,876	1,864	1,770	822	948	40	19	21	127	74	53	1,803	961	842
59 years.....	2,618	1,230	1,388	1,308	623	675	31	17	14	92	53	39	1,187	627	560
55 to 59 years...	21,471	10,953	10,518	9,542	4,364	5,178	224	109	115	616	351	265	11,089	6,129	4,960
60 years.....	10,120	4,811	5,309	3,186	1,265	1,921	65	22	43	246	123	123	6,623	3,401	3,222
61 years.....	2,409	1,245	1,164	1,163	559	604	27	11	16	61	39	22	1,158	636	522
62 years.....	2,902	1,532	1,370	1,480	676	804	45	25	20	89	48	41	1,288	773	515
63 years.....	2,880	1,500	1,380	1,432	662	770	51	34	17	85	48	37	1,312	806	506
64 years.....	2,470	1,394	1,076	1,391	617	684	39	17	22	69	36	33	1,061	634	427
60 to 64 years...	20,781	10,432	10,349	8,562	3,779	4,783	227	109	118	550	294	256	11,442	6,250	5,192
65 years.....	6,083	2,996	3,087	1,970	850	1,129	51	21	30	111	63	48	3,942	2,062	1,880
66 years.....	2,403	1,087	921	1,004	493	565	30	12	18	63	35	28	852	542	310
67 years.....	1,381	1,000	882	965	513	482	28	15	13	64	37	27	894	524	360
68 years.....	2,352	1,232	1,120	1,000	508	558	35	14	21	72	39	33	1,179	641	538
69 years.....	1,479	800	679	730	366	374	16	7	9	36	25	11	687	402	285
65 to 69 years...	13,903	7,184	6,719	5,843	2,785	3,108	169	69	91	346	199	147	7,554	4,181	3,373
70 years.....	5,012	2,379	2,633	1,588	704	884	37	20	17	109	64	45	3,278	1,591	1,687
71 years.....	1,051	578	473	527	279	248	15	10	5	31	21	10	478	268	210
72 years.....	1,524	786	738	881	424	457	24	12	12	46	28	18	573	322	251
73 years.....	1,166	613	553	648	331	317	24	13	11	25	14	11	460	255	214
74 years.....	998	496	502	561	266	295	20	12	8	30	11	19	387	207	180
70 to 74 years...	9,751	4,852	4,899	4,205	2,004	2,201	120	67	53	241	138	103	5,185	2,643	2,542
75 years.....	2,345	1,124	1,221	689	312	377	18	9	9	48	30	18	1,590	773	817
76 years.....	967	507	460	592	248	254	18	11	7	29	17	12	418	231	187
77 years.....	643	329	314	405	218	187	15	8	7	18	9	9	205	94	111
78 years.....	894	455	439	451	223	223	15	8	7	16	9	7	412	210	202
79 years.....	532	281	251	271	151	123	16	7	9	13	7	6	229	116	113
75 to 79 years...	5,381	2,696	2,685	2,321	1,157	1,164	82	43	39	124	72	52	2,854	1,424	1,430
80 years.....	1,694	772	922	471	203	268	19	9	10	21	12	9	1,183	548	635
81 years.....	372	194	178	180	80	99	9	6	3	10	5	5	173	93	80
82 years.....	389	193	196	218	101	117	5	3	2	12	9	3	154	80	74
83 years.....	312	145	167	171	78	93	10	6	4	7	2	5	124	59	65
84 years.....	328	157	171	188	83	105	6	3	3	9	3	6	125	68	57
80 to 84 years...	3,095	1,461	1,634	1,228	555	673	40	27	22	59	31	28	1,759	848	911
85 years.....	559	240	319	159	56	103	7	4	3	7	2	5	386	178	208
86 years.....	217	103	114	105	49	56	5	2	3	3	2	1	104	50	54
87 years.....	184	76	108	76	23	53	2	1	2	2	1	1	104	52	52
88 years.....	155	74	81	77	34	43	6	1	5	6	1	1	72	39	33
89 years.....	107	47	60	33	15	18	1	1	1	3	1	1	70	30	40
85 to 89 years...	1,222	540	682	450	177	273	21	8	13	15	6	9	736	349	387
90 years.....	320	129	191	61	29	32	2	1	1	2	1	1	257	99	158
91 years.....	64	31	33	19	8	11	2	1	1	2	1	1	41	21	20
92 years.....	48	18	30	19	6	13	1	1	1	1	1	1	29	12	17
93 years.....	41	22	19	10	4	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	31	18	13
94 years.....	31	12	19	13	3	10	1	1	1	1	1	1	17	8	9
90 to 94 years...	504	212	292	122	50	72	3	2	1	4	2	2	375	158	217
95 years.....	106	45	61	10	3	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	96	42	54
96 years.....	28	10	18	7	3	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	21	7	14
97 years.....	27	10	17	6	2	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	20	8	12
98 years.....	30	13	17	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	20	14	16
99 years.....	23	10	13	10	3	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	13	7	6
95 to 99 years...	214	88	126	34	11	23	1	1	1	1	1	1	179	77	102
100 years and over..	212	66	146	14	7	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	198	59	139
Age unknown.....	2,109	1,015	1,094	536	258	278	9	3	6	14	6	8	1,550	748	802



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,  
SOUTH DAKOTA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
All ages .....	328,808	180,250	148,558	127,232	69,334	57,898	109,215	57,349	51,866	90,843	52,648	38,195	1,513	919	599
Under 1 month.....	252	136	116	100	52	48	150	82	68	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....
1 to 2 months.....	2,105	1,075	1,030	843	448	395	1,251	622	629	6	4	2	5	1	4
3 to 5 months.....	2,920	1,446	1,474	1,225	615	610	1,678	826	852	12	3	9	5	2	3
6 to 8 months.....	3,068	1,572	1,496	1,238	636	602	1,789	918	871	29	14	15	12	4	8
9 to 11 months.....	1,958	1,008	950	904	476	428	1,032	518	514	19	11	8	3	3	.....
Under 1 year.....	10,303	5,237	5,066	4,310	2,227	2,083	5,900	2,966	2,934	66	32	34	27	12	15
1 year.....	6,890	3,570	3,320	2,842	1,448	1,394	3,924	2,048	1,876	99	58	41	25	16	9
2 years.....	11,256	5,740	5,516	4,904	2,508	2,396	6,088	3,105	2,983	237	113	124	27	14	13
3 years.....	10,701	5,415	5,286	4,389	2,215	2,174	5,942	3,009	2,933	339	180	159	31	11	20
4 years.....	10,023	5,081	4,942	4,107	2,125	1,982	5,523	2,755	2,768	371	192	179	22	9	13
1 to 4 years.....	38,870	19,806	19,064	16,242	8,296	7,946	21,477	10,917	10,560	1,046	543	503	105	50	55
5 years.....	9,785	4,961	4,824	4,004	2,029	1,975	5,229	2,652	2,577	513	263	250	39	17	22
6 years.....	9,206	4,609	4,597	3,610	1,806	1,804	4,933	2,478	2,455	639	311	328	24	14	10
7 years.....	8,859	4,473	4,386	3,537	1,814	1,723	4,553	2,271	2,282	731	368	363	38	20	18
8 years.....	8,201	4,146	4,055	3,227	1,649	1,578	4,143	2,075	2,068	806	412	394	25	10	15
9 years.....	7,376	3,766	3,610	2,988	1,507	1,481	3,475	1,777	1,698	882	466	416	31	16	15
5 to 9 years.....	43,427	21,955	21,472	17,366	8,805	8,561	22,333	11,253	11,080	3,571	1,820	1,751	157	77	80
10 years.....	7,636	3,954	3,682	2,887	1,453	1,434	3,612	1,875	1,737	1,103	610	493	34	16	18
11 years.....	6,719	3,437	3,282	2,592	1,311	1,281	3,062	1,567	1,495	1,030	540	490	35	19	16
12 years.....	7,477	3,878	3,599	2,812	1,501	1,311	3,420	1,740	1,680	1,214	617	597	31	20	11
13 years.....	6,439	3,431	3,008	2,501	1,311	1,190	2,836	1,521	1,315	1,066	579	487	36	20	16
14 years.....	6,723	3,474	3,249	2,532	1,326	1,206	3,017	1,507	1,510	1,147	624	523	27	17	10
10 to 14 years...	34,994	18,174	16,820	13,324	6,902	6,422	15,947	8,210	7,737	5,560	2,970	2,590	163	92	71
15 years.....	5,921	3,034	2,887	2,119	1,078	1,041	2,670	1,367	1,303	1,102	568	534	30	21	9
16 years.....	6,269	3,162	3,107	2,331	1,155	1,176	2,657	1,331	1,326	1,260	668	502	21	8	13
17 years.....	5,691	2,943	2,748	2,009	1,097	1,002	2,297	1,160	1,137	1,268	670	598	27	10	11
18 years.....	6,207	3,170	3,037	2,370	1,193	1,177	2,342	1,188	1,154	1,478	778	700	17	11	6
19 years.....	5,623	3,000	2,623	2,191	1,154	1,037	1,948	988	960	1,447	833	614	37	25	12
15 to 19 years...	29,711	15,309	14,402	11,110	5,677	5,433	11,914	6,034	5,880	6,555	3,517	3,038	132	81	51
20 years.....	5,768	3,004	2,764	2,026	1,019	1,007	1,918	939	979	1,783	1,027	756	41	19	22
21 years.....	6,082	3,458	2,624	2,384	1,330	1,054	1,931	1,060	871	1,737	1,043	694	30	25	5
22 years.....	6,180	3,446	2,734	2,361	1,320	1,041	1,698	900	798	2,088	1,201	887	33	25	8
23 years.....	5,973	3,369	2,604	2,251	1,287	964	1,707	906	801	1,986	1,153	833	29	23	6
24 years.....	5,845	3,263	2,582	2,110	1,152	958	1,571	840	731	2,125	1,246	879	39	25	14
20 to 24 years...	29,848	16,540	13,308	11,132	6,108	5,024	8,825	4,645	4,180	9,719	5,670	4,049	172	117	55
25 years.....	5,718	3,171	2,547	1,926	1,046	880	1,458	759	699	2,300	1,341	959	34	25	9
26 years.....	5,791	3,184	2,607	2,040	1,103	937	1,459	766	693	2,265	1,296	969	27	19	8
27 years.....	5,686	3,259	2,427	2,023	1,130	893	1,427	834	635	2,164	1,273	891	30	22	8
28 years.....	6,834	3,887	2,947	2,546	1,449	1,097	1,738	963	775	2,517	1,451	1,066	33	24	9
29 years.....	5,636	3,337	2,299	2,102	1,244	858	1,473	850	623	2,026	1,219	807	35	24	11
25 to 29 years...	29,665	16,838	12,827	10,637	5,972	4,665	7,597	4,172	3,425	11,272	6,580	4,692	159	114	45
30 years.....	7,487	4,462	3,025	2,688	1,586	1,102	1,835	1,059	776	2,925	1,795	1,130	39	22	17
31 years.....	5,040	3,040	2,000	1,904	1,152	752	1,300	757	543	1,817	1,120	697	19	11	8
32 years.....	5,798	3,379	2,419	2,175	1,241	934	1,424	839	585	2,178	1,287	891	21	12	9
33 years.....	5,320	3,135	2,185	2,010	1,192	818	1,244	714	530	2,044	1,217	827	22	12	10
34 years.....	4,648	2,783	1,865	1,758	1,033	725	1,068	663	405	1,803	1,074	729	19	13	6
30 to 34 years...	28,293	16,799	11,494	10,535	6,204	4,331	6,871	4,032	2,839	10,767	6,493	4,274	120	70	50
35 years.....	5,419	3,344	2,075	2,013	1,202	811	1,063	658	405	2,312	1,461	851	31	23	8
36 years.....	4,566	2,627	1,939	1,661	950	711	894	542	352	1,988	1,122	866	23	13	10
37 years.....	3,985	2,374	1,611	1,506	861	645	693	417	276	1,775	1,088	687	11	8	3
38 years.....	4,443	2,717	1,726	1,632	977	655	730	447	283	2,063	1,280	783	18	13	5
39 years.....	3,547	2,130	1,417	1,449	869	580	558	329	229	1,523	925	598	17	7	10
35 to 39 years...	21,960	13,192	8,768	8,261	4,859	3,402	3,938	2,393	1,545	9,661	5,876	3,785	100	64	36
40 years.....	4,790	2,937	1,853	1,713	985	728	589	382	207	2,469	1,557	912	19	13	6
41 years.....	2,903	1,763	1,140	1,121	659	462	315	193	122	1,458	904	554	9	7	2
42 years.....	3,303	1,962	1,341	1,270	718	552	368	228	140	1,645	1,006	639	20	10	10
43 years.....	2,798	1,559	1,239	1,106	610	496	294	171	123	1,382	771	611	16	7	9
44 years.....	2,569	1,459	1,110	1,005	564	441	242	129	113	1,310	759	551	12	7	5
40 to 44 years...	16,563	9,680	6,683	6,215	3,536	2,679	1,808	1,103	705	8,264	4,997	3,267	76	44	32
45 years.....	3,314	1,998	1,316	1,219	704	515	255	166	89	1,803	1,100	703	37	28	9
46 years.....	2,709	1,577	1,132	1,083	640	443	217	122	95	1,390	801	589	19	14	5
47 years.....	2,414	1,436	978	985	600	385	190	109	81	1,216	708	508	23	19	4
48 years.....	2,479	1,434	1,045	949	547	402	166	93	73	1,348	780	568	16	14	2
49 years.....	2,058	1,182	876	865	493	372	133	70	63	1,049	609	440	11	10	1
45 to 49 years...	12,974	7,627	5,347	5,101	2,984	2,117	961	560	401	6,806	3,998	2,808	106	85	21

(a) Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## SOUTH DAKOTA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.
50 years.....	3,049	1,835	1,214	1,126	671	455	208	142	66	1,689	1,005	684	26	17	9
51 years.....	1,569	936	633	664	394	270	97	64	33	806	478	328	2	2	2
52 years.....	1,969	1,178	791	782	470	312	128	74	54	1,042	623	419	17	11	6
53 years.....	1,950	1,145	805	789	450	339	130	80	50	1,020	607	413	11	8	3
54 years.....	1,816	1,038	778	771	424	347	94	60	34	944	551	393	7	3	4
50 to 54 years...	10,353	6,132	4,221	4,132	2,409	1,723	657	420	237	5,501	3,264	2,237	63	39	24
55 years.....	1,843	1,090	753	663	403	260	92	62	30	1,071	619	452	17	6	11
56 years.....	1,797	1,060	737	700	413	287	87	59	28	1,001	582	419	9	6	3
57 years.....	1,472	903	569	646	390	256	79	50	29	733	453	280	14	10	4
58 years.....	1,396	800	596	632	354	278	61	42	19	698	401	297	5	3	2
59 years.....	1,094	634	460	496	282	214	37	28	9	553	318	235	8	6	2
55 to 59 years...	7,602	4,487	3,115	3,137	1,842	1,295	356	241	115	4,056	2,373	1,683	53	31	22
60 years.....	1,823	1,046	777	676	412	264	65	39	26	1,065	587	478	17	8	9
61 years.....	948	562	386	293	237	156	28	18	10	523	304	219	4	3	1
62 years.....	1,092	627	465	472	269	203	36	24	12	584	334	250	7	7	2
63 years.....	1,084	676	408	467	296	171	41	23	18	569	350	219	7	7	2
64 years.....	941	576	365	342	210	132	42	26	16	554	337	217	3	3	2
60 to 64 years...	5,888	3,487	2,401	2,350	1,424	926	212	130	82	3,295	1,912	1,383	31	21	10
65 years.....	1,053	599	454	401	242	159	40	26	14	607	329	278	5	2	3
66 years.....	820	469	351	321	185	136	29	19	10	469	264	205	1	1	2
67 years.....	740	421	319	293	179	114	28	17	11	416	224	192	3	1	2
68 years.....	668	383	285	252	144	108	29	21	8	385	218	167	2	2	2
69 years.....	510	306	204	201	130	71	11	7	4	296	169	127	2	2	2
65 to 69 years...	3,791	2,178	1,613	1,468	880	588	137	90	47	2,173	1,204	969	13	4	9
70 years.....	791	467	324	265	167	98	25	17	8	497	282	215	4	1	8
71 years.....	393	219	174	155	95	60	24	13	11	213	110	103	1	1	2
72 years.....	475	297	178	164	112	52	20	13	7	291	172	119	1	1	1
73 years.....	356	214	142	147	96	51	16	13	3	192	105	87	1	1	1
74 years.....	337	198	139	132	83	44	12	7	5	193	103	90	1	1	1
70 to 74 years...	2,352	1,395	957	863	558	305	97	63	34	1,386	772	614	6	2	4
75 years.....	363	212	151	128	75	53	20	13	7	214	124	90	1	1	1
76 years.....	245	134	111	87	56	31	10	5	5	146	71	75	2	2	1
77 years.....	204	104	100	80	40	40	6	3	3	118	61	57	1	1	1
78 years.....	166	82	84	58	29	29	8	4	4	99	49	50	1	1	1
79 years.....	120	72	48	55	32	23	5	3	2	58	36	22	2	1	1
75 to 79 years...	1,098	604	494	408	232	176	49	28	21	635	341	294	6	3	3
80 years.....	133	72	61	36	15	21	5	3	2	92	54	38	1	1	1
81 years.....	83	42	41	40	21	19	1	1	1	42	21	21	1	1	1
82 years.....	86	44	42	39	21	18	4	2	2	43	21	22	1	1	1
83 years.....	60	28	32	20	14	6	2	1	2	38	14	24	1	1	1
84 years.....	48	22	26	19	11	8	1	1	1	27	10	17	1	1	1
80 to 84 years...	410	208	202	154	82	72	13	6	7	242	120	122	1	1	1
85 years.....	51	27	24	23	14	9	4	2	1	23	10	13	1	1	1
86 years.....	35	15	20	13	3	10	1	1	1	21	12	9	1	1	1
87 years.....	28	15	13	16	9	7	3	1	2	9	5	4	1	1	1
88 years.....	25	13	12	14	7	7	1	1	1	10	5	5	1	1	1
89 years.....	13	5	8	4	2	2	1	1	1	6	3	3	2	1	2
85 to 89 years...	152	75	77	70	35	35	9	4	5	69	35	34	4	1	4
90 years.....	16	9	7	6	2	4	1	1	1	9	6	3	1	1	1
91 years.....	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	2	1	1	1	1
92 years.....	4	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
93 years.....	5	1	4	2	1	2	1	1	1	3	1	2	1	1	1
94 years.....	4	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	2	1	1	1
90 to 94 years...	32	15	17	9	2	7	8	3	3	20	10	10	1	1	1
95 years.....	5	1	4	2	1	2	1	1	1	3	1	2	1	1	1
96 years.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
97 years.....	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
98 years.....	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
99 years.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
95 to 99 years...	10	2	8	4	1	4	1	1	1	5	1	4	1	1	1
100 years and over..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Age unknown.....	711	510	201	404	300	104	110	78	32	173	120	53	24	12	12



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,  
TENNESSEE.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
All ages .....	1,767,518	891,535	875,933	1,283,481	648,906	634,575	83,257	16,999	16,348	19,899	12,124	7,775	430,881	213,646	217,235
Under 1 month.....	1,353	713	640	970	507	463	24	11	13	.....	.....	.....	359	195	164
1 to 2 months.....	9,215	4,763	4,452	6,584	3,447	3,137	131	62	69	2	2	.....	2,428	1,252	1,246
3 to 5 months.....	14,936	7,586	7,350	10,894	5,555	5,339	267	167	98	3	1	2	3,834	1,923	1,911
6 to 8 months.....	14,892	7,603	7,289	11,115	5,688	5,427	246	120	126	.....	.....	.....	3,561	1,795	1,736
9 to 11 months.....	10,951	5,756	5,195	8,469	4,467	4,002	190	90	79	1	.....	1	2,291	1,199	1,092
Under 1 year.....	51,347	26,421	24,926	38,062	19,664	18,393	766	390	376	6	3	3	12,513	6,364	6,149
1 year.....	35,250	18,108	17,151	25,856	13,328	12,528	526	251	275	11	7	4	8,866	4,522	4,344
2 years.....	53,993	27,711	26,287	40,052	20,587	19,465	813	418	395	18	11	7	13,115	6,695	6,420
3 years.....	50,985	25,991	24,994	37,727	19,335	18,392	784	386	398	33	17	16	12,441	6,253	6,188
4 years.....	52,933	27,199	25,734	39,040	20,118	18,922	815	418	397	55	31	24	13,023	6,632	6,391
1 to 4 years.....	193,175	99,009	94,166	142,675	73,368	69,307	2,938	1,473	1,465	117	66	51	47,445	24,102	23,343
5 years.....	47,297	24,032	23,265	34,830	17,786	17,044	791	383	408	51	30	21	11,625	5,833	5,792
6 years.....	53,505	27,120	26,385	39,265	20,029	19,236	840	417	423	79	32	38	13,330	6,642	6,688
7 years.....	49,060	25,002	24,058	35,983	18,388	17,595	839	432	407	76	41	35	12,162	6,141	6,021
8 years.....	51,134	26,045	25,089	37,053	18,933	18,120	902	454	448	109	52	57	12,965	6,601	6,464
9 years.....	45,369	23,279	22,090	33,518	17,303	16,215	826	433	393	84	40	44	10,941	5,503	5,438
5 to 9 years.....	246,365	125,478	120,887	180,654	92,444	88,210	4,198	2,119	2,079	390	195	195	61,123	30,720	30,403
10 years.....	51,274	26,746	24,528	36,979	19,206	17,773	923	486	437	116	56	60	13,256	6,998	6,258
11 years.....	41,295	21,056	20,239	30,585	15,659	14,926	897	412	395	120	64	56	9,783	4,921	4,862
12 years.....	50,859	25,995	24,864	36,387	18,650	17,737	1,090	516	484	153	82	71	13,319	6,747	6,572
13 years.....	44,462	22,837	21,625	31,847	16,444	15,403	969	453	447	125	70	55	11,590	5,870	5,720
14 years.....	44,933	22,943	21,990	32,016	16,467	15,549	1,020	566	514	119	61	58	11,778	5,909	5,860
10 to 14 years.....	232,823	119,577	113,246	167,814	86,426	81,388	4,650	2,373	2,277	633	333	300	59,726	30,445	29,281
15 years.....	41,052	20,831	20,221	29,725	15,077	14,648	843	419	424	139	67	72	10,345	5,268	5,077
16 years.....	44,484	21,784	22,700	31,961	15,690	16,271	999	477	513	135	84	51	11,398	5,533	5,865
17 years.....	40,203	20,163	20,040	29,097	14,668	14,429	917	467	450	156	78	78	10,623	4,950	5,083
18 years.....	44,435	22,289	22,146	31,554	16,037	15,517	1,029	501	528	178	94	84	11,674	5,657	6,017
19 years.....	35,542	17,456	18,086	25,386	12,591	12,795	928	435	493	189	105	84	9,033	4,925	4,714
15 to 19 years.....	205,716	102,523	103,193	147,723	74,063	73,660	4,707	2,299	2,408	797	423	369	52,489	25,733	26,756
20 years.....	35,968	16,101	19,867	25,655	11,738	13,917	893	404	489	247	139	108	9,173	3,820	5,353
21 years.....	36,749	19,561	17,188	26,760	14,256	12,504	950	506	444	259	166	93	8,780	4,633	4,147
22 years.....	35,327	17,008	18,319	25,122	12,114	13,008	893	450	443	300	179	121	9,912	4,265	4,747
23 years.....	32,658	16,362	16,296	23,043	11,740	11,303	840	376	464	308	196	112	8,467	4,050	4,417
24 years.....	29,687	14,475	15,212	20,755	10,168	10,587	794	385	409	340	209	131	7,798	3,713	4,085
20 to 24 years.....	170,389	83,507	86,882	121,335	60,076	61,319	4,370	2,121	2,249	1,454	889	565	43,230	20,481	22,749
25 years.....	29,522	13,786	15,736	19,378	9,075	10,303	708	341	367	396	241	155	9,040	4,129	4,911
26 years.....	24,853	11,885	12,968	17,336	8,249	9,087	646	329	317	389	249	140	6,482	3,058	3,424
27 years.....	23,500	11,800	11,700	16,665	8,381	8,284	692	310	292	335	222	113	5,898	2,887	3,011
28 years.....	26,694	13,243	13,451	19,306	9,602	9,704	697	336	361	409	259	150	6,282	3,046	3,236
29 years.....	20,444	10,430	9,954	15,439	7,833	7,606	507	277	230	312	211	101	4,186	2,169	2,017
25 to 29 years.....	125,013	61,204	63,809	88,124	43,140	44,984	3,160	1,593	1,567	1,841	1,182	659	31,888	15,289	16,599
30 years.....	33,662	16,633	17,029	22,996	11,486	11,510	807	382	425	529	332	197	9,330	4,433	4,897
31 years.....	16,652	8,721	7,931	13,102	6,850	6,252	374	182	192	240	166	74	2,936	1,523	1,413
32 years.....	20,221	10,187	10,034	15,589	7,836	7,753	524	272	252	352	222	130	3,756	1,857	1,899
33 years.....	19,569	10,244	9,325	15,223	8,032	7,191	438	244	194	290	187	103	3,618	1,781	1,837
34 years.....	18,111	9,231	8,880	14,055	7,187	6,868	381	202	179	315	208	107	3,360	1,634	1,726
30 to 34 years.....	108,215	55,016	53,199	80,965	41,391	39,574	2,524	1,282	1,242	1,726	1,115	611	23,000	11,228	11,772
35 years.....	25,861	12,953	12,908	17,325	8,784	8,541	465	239	226	494	330	164	7,577	3,600	3,977
36 years.....	19,475	9,762	9,713	14,724	7,413	7,311	380	208	172	361	229	132	4,010	1,912	2,093
37 years.....	16,586	8,438	8,148	12,579	6,405	6,174	279	150	129	301	183	118	3,427	1,700	1,727
38 years.....	18,949	9,522	9,427	14,071	7,032	7,039	335	176	159	386	251	135	4,157	2,063	2,094
39 years.....	14,993	7,693	7,300	11,272	5,830	5,442	252	141	111	305	170	135	2,161	1,552	1,612
35 to 39 years.....	95,864	48,368	47,496	69,971	35,464	34,507	1,711	914	797	1,847	1,163	694	22,335	10,827	11,508
40 years.....	25,797	12,012	13,785	16,857	8,101	8,696	337	168	169	699	395	304	7,904	3,288	4,616
41 years.....	11,454	5,896	5,558	9,138	4,743	4,395	160	82	78	287	182	105	1,869	889	980
42 years.....	14,581	6,985	7,596	11,587	5,617	5,970	200	110	90	425	240	185	2,369	1,018	1,351
43 years.....	12,640	6,087	6,553	10,088	4,938	5,150	167	82	85	375	235	140	2,010	832	1,178
44 years.....	11,781	5,394	6,387	9,545	4,360	5,185	153	85	68	296	164	132	1,787	785	1,002
40 to 44 years.....	76,253	36,374	39,879	57,215	27,819	29,396	1,017	527	490	2,082	1,216	866	15,939	6,812	9,127
45 years.....	20,473	10,048	10,425	13,852	6,967	6,885	244	129	115	648	381	267	5,729	2,571	3,158
46 years.....	13,194	6,803	6,391	10,257	5,221	5,036	151	73	78	402	245	157	2,384	1,264	1,120
47 years.....	11,300	5,663	5,637	8,705	4,348	4,357	142	80	62	379	227	132	2,074	1,008	1,066
48 years.....	12,164	5,614	6,550	8,999	4,145	4,854	145	71	74	399	228	171	2,631	1,170	1,451
49 years.....	9,529	4,429	5,100	7,134	3,258	3,876	126	68	58	311	192	119	1,958	911	1,047
45 to 49 years.....	66,660	32,557	34,103	48,947	23,939	25,008	808	421	387	2,139	1,273	866	14,766	6,924	7,842

(a) Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## TENNESSEE.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
50 years.....	20,614	10,027	10,587	12,686	6,017	6,669	267	113	94	831	525	306	6,890	3,472	3,518
51 years.....	8,559	4,712	3,847	6,357	3,331	3,026	95	56	40	289	178	112	1,816	1,147	679
52 years.....	11,456	6,423	5,033	8,492	4,521	3,971	142	101	41	419	271	149	2,412	1,530	882
53 years.....	9,764	5,559	4,205	7,444	4,058	3,386	121	74	47	315	204	111	1,884	1,232	661
54 years.....	9,660	5,172	4,497	7,312	3,730	3,582	129	78	51	377	230	123	1,875	1,134	741
50 to 54 years...	60,062	31,893	28,169	42,291	21,657	20,634	665	422	273	2,189	1,408	781	14,887	8,406	6,481
55 years.....	11,096	5,773	5,323	7,322	3,655	3,667	137	81	56	494	299	195	3,143	1,738	1,405
56 years.....	9,586	5,229	4,357	7,165	3,759	3,406	88	50	38	321	198	123	2,012	1,222	790
57 years.....	7,374	4,026	3,348	5,642	2,951	2,691	78	47	31	254	169	85	1,400	859	541
58 years.....	7,417	3,876	3,541	5,607	2,848	2,759	89	50	39	265	165	100	1,456	813	643
59 years.....	5,174	2,658	2,516	4,002	1,971	2,031	52	31	21	202	127	75	1,148	529	389
55 to 59 years...	40,647	21,562	19,085	29,738	15,184	14,554	444	259	185	1,536	958	578	8,920	5,161	3,768
60 years.....	12,582	6,037	6,545	7,602	3,620	3,982	106	59	47	571	343	228	4,303	2,915	2,288
61 years.....	4,448	2,316	2,132	3,549	1,798	1,742	66	46	20	157	95	62	685	377	308
62 years.....	5,643	2,917	2,726	4,509	2,283	2,226	84	50	34	224	143	81	826	441	385
63 years.....	5,715	3,024	2,691	4,491	2,281	2,210	83	47	36	225	155	80	906	541	365
64 years.....	5,096	2,639	2,457	4,105	2,074	2,031	69	40	29	168	101	67	754	424	330
60 to 64 years...	33,484	16,933	16,551	24,247	12,056	12,191	403	242	166	1,355	837	518	7,474	3,798	3,676
65 years.....	7,709	3,736	3,973	5,041	2,350	2,691	83	49	34	338	203	135	2,247	1,134	1,113
66 years.....	4,269	2,203	2,066	3,448	1,705	1,743	61	37	24	135	90	45	625	371	254
67 years.....	4,099	2,145	1,954	3,242	1,670	1,572	51	37	14	100	66	34	706	372	334
68 years.....	4,030	2,091	1,939	3,149	1,608	1,541	43	22	26	122	76	46	711	385	326
69 years.....	3,030	1,611	1,419	2,421	1,281	1,140	35	21	14	89	52	31	491	257	234
65 to 69 years...	23,137	11,786	11,351	17,301	8,614	8,687	278	166	112	778	487	291	4,780	2,519	2,261
70 years.....	5,879	2,809	3,070	3,721	1,801	1,920	61	29	32	217	125	92	1,890	854	1,026
71 years.....	2,175	1,203	972	1,745	979	766	26	17	9	73	44	29	391	193	163
72 years.....	2,860	1,495	1,365	2,309	1,181	1,128	44	24	20	95	59	36	442	231	181
73 years.....	2,269	1,189	1,080	1,827	952	875	40	22	18	74	38	36	324	177	151
74 years.....	2,121	1,071	1,050	1,723	853	870	40	16	24	62	39	23	296	163	133
70 to 74 years...	15,304	7,767	7,537	11,325	5,768	5,559	211	108	103	521	305	216	3,247	1,588	1,659
75 years.....	2,924	1,397	1,527	1,937	916	1,021	43	27	16	74	38	36	870	416	454
76 years.....	1,926	1,044	882	1,513	803	710	39	22	17	63	40	23	311	169	142
77 years.....	1,351	697	654	1,117	585	532	24	12	12	34	16	18	176	84	92
78 years.....	1,585	791	794	1,243	613	630	38	17	21	23	15	8	281	146	135
79 years.....	1,032	522	510	831	416	415	16	12	4	29	18	11	156	76	80
75 to 79 years...	8,818	4,441	4,377	6,641	3,333	3,308	160	90	70	223	127	96	1,794	891	903
80 years.....	1,870	868	1,002	1,135	564	571	33	19	14	51	27	24	651	258	393
81 years.....	741	373	368	612	309	303	18	7	11	19	7	12	92	50	42
82 years.....	739	370	369	602	294	308	19	12	7	17	11	6	101	53	48
83 years.....	629	298	331	510	244	266	9	5	4	10	3	7	100	46	54
84 years.....	586	272	314	462	217	245	11	7	4	16	10	6	97	38	59
80 to 84 years...	4,565	2,181	2,384	3,321	1,628	1,693	90	50	40	113	58	55	1,041	445	596
85 years.....	644	294	350	413	190	223	16	8	8	12	8	4	203	88	115
86 years.....	359	182	177	266	140	126	12	6	6	6	2	4	75	34	41
87 years.....	311	143	168	229	105	124	9	5	4	6	3	3	67	20	37
88 years.....	293	149	149	225	109	116	7	3	4	6	4	2	60	33	27
89 years.....	198	87	111	142	66	76	3	.....	3	3	1	2	59	20	30
85 to 89 years...	1,810	855	955	1,275	610	665	47	22	25	33	18	15	455	205	250
90 years.....	362	129	233	163	60	103	6	3	3	9	5	4	184	61	123
91 years.....	92	44	48	62	27	35	3	2	1	2	2	.....	25	13	12
92 years.....	84	33	51	54	22	32	2	1	1	1	.....	1	27	10	17
93 years.....	63	32	31	43	23	20	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	18	8	10
94 years.....	51	18	33	33	15	18	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	17	3	14
90 to 94 years...	652	256	396	355	147	208	13	7	6	13	7	6	271	95	176
95 years.....	69	14	55	33	9	24	3	.....	3	1	.....	1	32	5	27
96 years.....	32	11	21	16	7	9	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	15	4	11
97 years.....	30	8	22	12	5	7	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	16	3	13
98 years.....	38	16	22	20	9	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	7	11
99 years.....	19	8	11	8	4	4	1	.....	1	1	1	.....	9	3	6
95 to 99 years...	188	57	131	89	34	55	7	.....	7	2	1	1	30	22	68
100 years and over..	198	71	127	44	20	24	2	2	.....	2	1	1	139	48	102
Age unknown.....	6,833	3,749	3,084	3,369	2,123	1,246	53	29	24	102	54	48	3,569	1,543	1,766



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,  
TEXAS.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.
All ages .....	2,235,523	1,172,553	1,062,970	1,408,880	741,079	667,801	185,586	96,175	89,411	151,469	83,782	62,687	489,558	246,517	243,071
Under 1 month.....	1,201	625	576	829	442	387	145	72	73	.....	.....	.....	227	111	116
1 to 2 months.....	11,099	5,716	5,383	7,818	3,768	3,550	1,245	648	598	14	10	4	2,521	1,290	1,231
3 to 5 months.....	19,978	10,225	9,753	13,391	6,929	6,462	2,185	1,094	1,091	38	22	16	4,364	2,180	2,184
6 to 8 months.....	21,127	10,817	10,310	14,192	7,291	6,901	2,488	1,250	1,238	51	32	19	4,395	2,244	2,152
9 to 11 months.....	12,846	6,538	6,308	8,709	4,432	4,277	1,487	776	711	41	22	19	2,609	1,308	1,301
Under 1 year...	66,251	33,921	32,330	44,439	22,862	21,577	7,551	3,840	3,711	144	86	58	14,117	7,133	6,984
1 year.....	46,249	23,825	22,424	30,465	15,596	14,869	5,183	2,712	2,471	203	106	97	10,398	5,411	4,987
2 years.....	77,913	40,697	37,816	52,118	26,906	25,212	8,466	4,271	4,195	446	224	222	16,832	8,636	8,187
3 years.....	74,329	37,531	36,798	48,526	24,607	23,919	8,633	4,388	4,250	591	294	297	16,574	8,242	8,332
4 years.....	71,509	36,733	34,776	46,448	23,884	22,564	7,948	4,034	3,914	651	328	323	16,453	8,487	7,972
1 to 4 years.....	270,000	138,186	131,814	177,557	90,993	86,564	30,235	15,405	14,830	1,894	952	942	60,314	30,836	29,478
5 years.....	68,782	34,929	33,853	45,064	22,814	22,250	7,749	4,035	3,714	743	373	370	15,226	7,707	7,519
6 years.....	69,469	35,304	34,165	44,850	22,899	21,951	7,692	3,874	3,818	873	453	429	16,054	8,078	7,976
7 years.....	60,582	30,689	29,893	38,257	19,450	18,807	6,966	3,531	3,435	1,128	547	581	14,231	7,161	7,070
8 years.....	75,584	38,337	37,247	47,432	24,069	23,363	7,729	3,972	3,757	1,360	717	643	19,032	9,579	9,454
9 years.....	60,100	30,404	29,696	38,251	19,396	18,855	6,107	3,084	3,023	1,313	658	655	14,429	7,266	7,163
5 to 9 years.....	334,517	169,663	164,854	213,854	108,628	105,226	36,243	18,496	17,747	5,417	2,748	2,669	79,003	39,791	39,212
10 years.....	66,899	34,580	32,319	42,550	21,950	20,600	6,877	3,575	3,302	1,685	857	828	15,787	8,198	7,589
11 years.....	52,406	26,587	25,819	33,973	17,305	16,668	5,379	2,702	2,677	1,450	755	695	11,614	5,825	5,779
12 years.....	65,469	33,631	31,838	41,088	21,209	19,879	6,664	3,391	3,273	1,797	952	815	15,920	8,079	7,841
13 years.....	55,528	28,173	27,355	34,993	17,791	17,202	5,513	2,799	2,714	1,605	801	801	13,417	6,779	6,638
14 years.....	59,284	30,153	29,131	37,268	19,128	18,140	6,037	3,067	2,970	1,873	974	899	14,106	6,984	7,122
10 to 14 years...	299,586	153,124	146,462	189,872	97,383	92,489	30,470	15,534	14,936	8,410	4,342	4,068	70,834	35,865	34,969
15 years.....	52,196	26,055	26,141	33,192	16,669	16,523	5,358	2,654	2,704	1,789	854	935	11,857	5,878	5,979
16 years.....	52,704	25,461	27,243	33,303	16,197	17,106	5,360	2,646	2,714	2,023	986	1,037	12,038	5,632	6,386
17 years.....	45,591	22,763	22,823	29,139	14,725	14,414	4,427	2,181	2,246	1,789	889	909	10,236	4,973	5,263
18 years.....	52,668	25,965	26,703	32,812	16,544	16,268	4,888	2,322	2,566	2,596	1,308	1,288	12,572	5,791	6,581
19 years.....	42,095	21,088	21,007	26,653	13,645	13,008	3,542	2,009	1,933	2,090	1,031	1,059	9,410	4,403	5,007
15 to 19 years...	245,254	121,337	123,917	155,099	77,780	77,319	23,975	11,812	12,163	10,287	5,068	5,219	55,893	26,677	29,216
20 years.....	44,785	20,380	24,405	27,063	12,748	14,315	4,013	1,862	2,151	3,125	1,487	1,638	10,584	4,283	6,301
21 years.....	42,988	24,080	18,908	27,840	15,799	12,041	3,440	1,932	1,517	2,440	1,386	1,054	9,259	4,963	4,296
22 years.....	41,850	21,739	20,111	25,369	13,232	12,137	3,279	1,702	1,577	3,202	1,828	1,374	10,000	4,977	5,023
23 years.....	33,946	20,649	18,297	23,599	12,801	10,798	3,152	1,634	1,518	3,028	1,736	1,292	9,167	4,478	4,689
24 years.....	38,292	20,285	18,007	22,978	12,358	10,620	2,937	1,527	1,410	3,307	1,875	1,432	9,070	4,525	4,545
20 to 24 years...	206,861	107,133	99,728	126,849	66,938	59,911	16,830	8,657	8,173	15,102	8,312	6,790	48,680	23,226	24,854
25 years.....	36,932	19,187	17,745	19,493	10,285	9,208	2,749	1,422	1,327	4,177	2,462	1,715	10,513	5,018	5,495
26 years.....	31,719	16,872	14,847	18,058	9,633	8,425	2,541	1,339	1,202	3,411	2,029	1,382	7,799	3,871	3,838
27 years.....	29,855	16,393	13,552	17,898	9,810	8,088	2,309	1,166	1,143	2,936	1,783	1,153	6,712	3,544	3,168
28 years.....	36,589	19,805	16,784	22,822	12,432	10,390	2,796	1,469	1,327	3,597	2,159	1,438	7,271	3,745	3,629
29 years.....	27,497	15,364	12,133	18,090	10,084	8,006	2,201	1,188	1,013	2,615	1,635	980	4,591	2,457	2,134
25 to 29 years...	162,592	87,531	75,061	96,361	52,244	44,117	12,596	6,584	6,012	16,736	10,068	6,638	36,869	18,635	18,264
30 years.....	45,682	24,882	20,800	26,702	14,876	11,826	3,123	1,678	1,445	5,544	3,304	2,240	10,313	5,024	5,289
31 years.....	22,112	12,637	9,475	15,116	8,503	6,613	1,729	977	752	2,156	1,394	762	3,111	1,763	1,348
32 years.....	28,250	15,495	12,755	18,834	10,222	8,612	2,193	1,179	1,014	2,938	1,801	1,137	4,285	2,293	1,992
33 years.....	26,272	14,554	11,718	18,018	9,930	8,088	1,923	1,057	866	2,575	1,587	983	3,756	1,980	1,776
34 years.....	24,372	13,555	10,817	16,662	9,190	7,472	1,648	946	702	2,436	1,538	898	3,626	1,881	1,745
30 to 34 years...	146,688	81,123	65,565	95,332	52,721	42,611	10,616	5,837	4,779	15,649	9,624	6,025	25,091	12,941	12,150
35 years.....	34,197	19,086	15,111	20,327	11,627	8,700	1,885	1,026	859	4,294	2,705	1,589	7,691	3,728	3,963
36 years.....	25,945	14,387	11,558	17,057	9,515	7,542	1,534	864	670	3,018	1,792	1,226	4,336	2,216	2,120
37 years.....	22,040	12,335	9,705	14,628	8,188	6,440	1,231	700	531	2,463	1,516	947	3,718	1,931	1,787
38 years.....	25,929	14,404	11,525	16,498	9,162	7,336	1,313	784	529	3,387	2,077	1,310	4,731	2,381	2,350
39 years.....	19,513	11,106	8,407	13,014	7,460	5,554	913	537	381	2,376	1,454	922	3,205	1,655	1,550
35 to 39 years...	127,624	71,318	56,306	81,524	45,952	35,572	6,881	3,911	2,970	15,538	9,544	5,994	23,681	11,911	11,770
40 years.....	34,659	18,376	16,283	18,979	10,550	8,429	1,266	673	593	5,867	3,446	2,421	8,547	3,707	4,840
41 years.....	15,189	8,826	6,363	10,733	6,242	4,491	621	376	245	1,924	1,211	713	1,911	997	914
42 years.....	18,574	10,196	8,378	12,826	7,047	5,779	707	414	293	2,599	1,580	1,019	2,442	1,155	1,287
43 years.....	15,640	8,496	7,144	11,036	5,975	5,061	498	306	192	2,120	1,284	846	1,973	931	1,045
44 years.....	14,082	7,361	6,721	9,754	4,975	4,779	432	248	184	2,076	1,251	825	1,820	887	933
40 to 44 years...	98,144	53,255	44,889	63,328	34,789	28,539	3,524	2,017	1,507	14,596	8,772	5,824	16,696	7,677	9,019
45 years.....	25,922	14,743	11,179	14,482	8,230	6,252	690	430	260	4,211	2,727	1,484	6,539	3,356	3,183
46 years.....	17,102	10,136	6,966	10,744	5,985	4,759	542	371	171	2,627	1,752	875	3,189	2,028	1,161
47 years.....	14,525	8,373	6,152	9,180	5,011	4,169	402	245	157	2,232	1,432	800	2,711	1,685	1,026
48 years.....	15,585	8,742	6,843	8,980	4,757	4,223	425	268	157	2,712	1,708	1,004	3,468	2,009	1,459
49 years.....	11,787	6,717	5,070	7,205	3,973	3,232	282	166	116	1,967	1,263	704	2,333	1,315	1,018
45 to 49 years...	84,921	48,711	36,210	50,591	27,956	22,635	2,341	1,480	861	13,749	8,882	4,867	18,240	10,393	7,847

(a) Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## TEXAS.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.
50 years.....	22,779	11,712	11,067	11,135	5,597	5,538	497	275	222	4,601	2,752	1,849	6,546	3,038	3,458
51 years.....	8,749	4,952	3,797	5,719	3,121	2,598	199	116	83	1,443	925	518	1,388	790	598
52 years.....	10,899	6,148	4,751	7,055	3,874	3,181	275	174	101	1,876	1,142	734	1,693	958	735
53 years.....	9,674	5,404	4,270	6,473	3,515	2,958	223	144	79	1,611	994	617	1,367	751	616
54 years.....	9,542	5,141	4,401	6,274	3,234	3,040	207	122	85	1,747	1,070	677	1,314	715	599
50 to 54 years...	61,643	33,357	28,286	36,656	19,341	17,315	1,401	831	570	11,278	6,883	4,395	12,308	6,302	6,006
55 years.....	10,802	5,754	5,048	5,988	3,127	2,861	215	135	80	2,053	1,260	793	2,546	1,232	1,314
56 years.....	9,254	4,933	4,271	5,927	3,046	2,881	212	135	77	1,723	1,044	679	1,392	758	634
57 years.....	7,209	4,039	3,170	4,749	2,625	2,124	156	95	61	1,349	797	552	955	522	433
58 years.....	6,941	3,665	3,276	4,431	2,307	2,124	173	120	53	1,338	750	588	999	488	511
59 years.....	5,204	2,798	2,406	3,479	1,857	1,622	99	52	47	923	511	412	703	378	325
55 to 59 years...	39,410	21,239	18,171	24,574	12,962	11,612	855	537	318	7,386	4,362	3,024	6,595	3,378	3,217
60 years.....	13,715	7,346	6,369	6,352	3,374	2,978	249	157	92	2,808	1,688	1,120	4,306	2,127	2,179
61 years.....	4,703	2,785	1,918	3,111	1,793	1,318	87	50	37	787	495	292	718	447	271
62 years.....	5,747	3,364	2,383	3,787	2,120	1,667	122	64	58	1,050	668	382	788	512	276
63 years.....	5,800	3,371	2,429	3,818	2,125	1,693	136	90	46	967	592	375	879	504	315
64 years.....	5,098	2,885	2,213	3,340	1,831	1,509	100	50	41	900	530	370	758	465	293
60 to 64 years...	35,063	19,751	15,312	20,408	11,243	9,165	694	420	274	6,512	3,973	2,539	7,449	4,115	3,334
65 years.....	7,424	4,090	3,334	3,790	2,078	1,712	149	75	74	1,266	766	500	2,219	1,171	1,048
66 years.....	4,049	2,350	1,699	2,679	1,488	1,191	91	62	32	698	402	296	578	308	180
67 years.....	3,779	2,145	1,634	2,369	1,284	1,085	113	68	45	671	410	261	626	383	213
68 years.....	3,475	1,937	1,538	2,162	1,183	974	73	44	29	645	361	284	595	344	251
69 years.....	2,606	1,495	1,111	1,635	920	715	56	30	26	464	270	194	451	275	176
65 to 69 years...	21,333	12,017	9,316	12,635	6,958	5,677	485	279	206	3,744	2,209	1,535	4,469	2,571	1,898
70 years.....	5,273	2,801	2,472	2,415	1,348	1,067	110	66	44	962	539	423	1,786	848	938
71 years.....	1,839	1,108	731	1,291	728	473	52	29	23	332	210	122	254	141	113
72 years.....	2,428	1,374	1,054	1,660	896	764	50	26	24	397	240	157	381	212	189
73 years.....	1,953	1,142	811	1,304	759	545	53	34	19	329	188	141	267	161	106
74 years.....	1,728	999	729	1,138	652	486	58	38	20	315	188	127	217	121	96
70 to 74 years...	13,221	7,424	5,797	7,658	4,383	3,275	323	193	130	2,335	1,365	970	2,905	1,483	1,422
75 years.....	2,476	1,322	1,154	1,147	618	529	49	27	22	428	246	182	852	431	421
76 years.....	1,538	873	665	985	549	436	46	27	19	269	154	115	238	143	95
77 years.....	1,022	590	432	667	382	285	36	26	10	178	90	88	141	92	49
78 years.....	1,183	650	533	713	396	317	38	26	12	204	113	91	228	115	113
79 years.....	715	413	302	454	261	193	25	14	11	122	74	48	114	64	50
75 to 79 years...	6,934	3,848	3,086	3,966	2,206	1,760	194	120	74	1,201	677	524	1,573	845	728
80 years.....	1,659	841	818	649	370	279	44	28	16	290	166	124	676	277	399
81 years.....	569	329	240	367	226	141	20	9	11	86	45	41	96	49	47
82 years.....	515	271	244	330	172	158	24	14	10	79	41	38	82	44	38
83 years.....	440	233	207	272	141	131	23	13	10	60	31	29	85	48	37
84 years.....	401	215	186	263	132	131	15	10	5	46	31	15	77	42	35
80 to 84 years...	3,584	1,889	1,695	1,881	1,041	840	126	74	52	561	314	247	1,016	460	556
85 years.....	511	244	267	191	97	94	11	7	4	67	37	30	242	103	139
86 years.....	265	138	127	132	70	62	16	10	6	44	18	26	73	40	33
87 years.....	171	77	94	78	33	45	6	4	2	30	15	15	57	25	32
88 years.....	133	74	64	65	34	31	7	4	3	28	15	13	38	21	17
89 years.....	126	75	51	57	30	27	9	6	3	21	14	7	39	25	14
85 to 89 years...	1,211	608	603	523	264	259	49	31	18	190	99	91	449	214	235
90 years.....	317	137	180	72	33	39	6	2	4	47	24	23	192	78	114
91 years.....	69	33	27	20	12	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	39	21	18
92 years.....	52	26	26	21	10	11	1	1	1	2	1	1	28	13	15
93 years.....	46	24	22	17	11	6	1	1	1	3	1	2	25	11	14
94 years.....	32	15	17	12	6	6	1	1	1	2	1	2	17	8	9
90 to 94 years...	507	235	272	142	72	70	9	5	4	55	27	28	301	131	170
95 years.....	60	24	36	8	3	5	1	1	1	5	4	1	46	17	29
96 years.....	34	17	17	5	3	2	1	1	1	6	2	4	23	12	11
97 years.....	21	10	11	4	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	16	8	8
98 years.....	37	16	21	5	2	3	1	1	1	4	2	2	27	12	15
99 years.....	16	8	8	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	11	5	6
95 to 99 years...	168	75	93	25	11	14	3	3	3	17	10	7	123	54	69
100 years and over..	271	108	163	14	7	7	2	1	1	14	6	8	241	94	147
Age unknown.....	9,740	6,700	3,040	5,592	4,345	1,247	183	111	72	654	459	195	3,311	1,785	1,526



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,

UTAH.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (c)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
All ages.....	207,905	110,463	97,442	68,452	37,230	31,122	85,314	44,340	40,974	52,133	27,259	24,874	2,006	1,534	472
Under 1 month.....	171	91	80	78	42	36	93	49	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1 to 2 months.....	1,198	595	583	557	248	309	543	273	270	.....	.....	.....	8	4	4
3 to 5 months.....	1,748	859	889	825	399	426	899	451	458	7	3	4	7	6	1
6 to 8 months.....	1,976	979	997	983	483	500	985	492	493	5	2	3	3	2	1
9 to 11 months.....	1,218	639	579	570	293	283	638	344	294	1	.....	1	3	2	1
Under 1 year....	6,221	3,093	3,128	3,019	1,465	1,554	3,168	1,609	1,559	13	5	8	21	14	7
1 year.....	4,460	2,230	2,230	2,088	1,033	1,055	2,330	1,176	1,154	24	11	13	18	10	8
2 years.....	7,055	3,506	3,549	3,374	1,655	1,709	3,604	1,799	1,805	59	29	30	13	13	5
3 years.....	6,561	3,248	3,213	2,913	1,487	1,426	3,523	1,793	1,730	102	52	50	23	16	7
4 years.....	6,497	3,317	3,180	2,802	1,422	1,380	3,510	1,800	1,710	151	71	80	34	24	10
1 to 4 years.....	24,573	12,401	12,172	11,177	5,607	5,570	12,967	6,563	6,399	336	163	173	93	63	30
5 years.....	6,536	3,260	3,276	2,682	1,336	1,346	3,655	1,824	1,831	174	84	90	25	16	9
6 years.....	6,576	3,248	3,122	2,530	1,287	1,243	3,599	1,829	1,770	218	118	109	23	14	9
7 years.....	5,986	3,030	2,956	2,204	1,096	1,112	3,510	1,793	1,717	250	129	121	18	12	6
8 years.....	5,217	2,981	2,736	2,103	1,115	988	3,273	1,693	1,580	321	162	159	20	11	9
9 years.....	5,275	2,703	2,572	1,875	960	915	3,075	1,587	1,488	309	147	162	16	9	7
5 to 9 years.....	29,884	15,222	14,662	11,398	5,794	5,604	17,112	8,726	8,386	1,272	640	632	102	62	40
10 years.....	5,371	2,715	2,656	1,789	894	895	3,159	1,610	1,549	395	199	196	28	12	16
11 years.....	4,797	2,390	2,407	1,497	737	760	2,923	1,474	1,449	370	174	196	7	5	2
12 years.....	5,086	2,576	2,510	1,513	749	764	3,090	1,605	1,485	455	205	250	28	17	11
13 years.....	4,611	2,369	2,242	1,333	700	633	2,810	1,442	1,368	454	221	233	14	10	8
14 years.....	4,708	2,378	2,330	1,272	624	648	2,922	1,498	1,424	492	242	250	22	14	8
10 to 14 years....	24,573	12,428	12,145	7,404	3,704	3,700	14,904	7,629	7,275	2,166	1,041	1,125	99	54	45
15 years.....	4,474	2,225	2,249	1,282	671	611	2,665	1,289	1,376	504	255	249	23	10	13
16 years.....	4,474	2,269	2,205	1,240	616	624	2,682	1,387	1,295	529	254	275	23	12	11
17 years.....	4,860	1,987	2,073	1,107	533	574	2,449	1,211	1,238	487	233	254	17	10	7
18 years.....	4,247	2,051	2,196	1,091	503	588	2,547	1,264	1,283	575	258	317	34	26	8
19 years.....	4,043	2,102	1,941	1,043	505	538	2,333	1,244	1,089	647	337	310	20	16	4
15 to 19 years....	21,298	10,634	10,664	5,763	2,828	2,935	12,676	6,395	6,281	2,742	1,337	1,405	117	74	43
20 years.....	4,182	2,214	1,968	1,268	757	511	2,188	1,095	1,093	682	331	351	44	31	13
21 years.....	3,796	2,123	1,673	1,068	588	480	2,000	1,121	879	703	397	306	25	17	8
22 years.....	3,921	2,099	1,822	1,086	586	500	1,953	1,018	935	844	462	382	38	33	5
23 years.....	3,780	2,030	1,750	1,130	628	502	1,784	928	856	833	446	387	33	28	5
24 years.....	3,746	2,114	1,632	1,064	634	430	1,714	919	795	929	529	400	39	32	7
20 to 24 years....	19,425	10,580	8,845	5,616	3,193	2,423	9,639	5,081	4,558	3,991	2,165	1,826	179	141	38
25 years.....	3,789	2,133	1,656	1,175	706	469	1,537	807	730	1,006	558	448	71	52	9
26 years.....	3,487	2,026	1,461	1,070	664	406	1,397	752	645	964	567	397	56	43	13
27 years.....	3,283	1,957	1,326	1,052	665	387	1,195	665	530	991	592	399	45	35	10
28 years.....	3,559	2,118	1,441	1,164	716	448	1,196	673	523	1,140	680	460	59	49	10
29 years.....	3,077	1,754	1,323	984	598	386	1,053	570	483	1,004	558	446	36	28	8
25 to 29 years....	17,195	9,988	7,207	5,445	3,349	2,096	6,378	3,467	2,911	5,105	2,955	2,150	267	217	50
30 years.....	4,253	2,527	1,726	1,446	920	526	1,266	700	566	1,425	812	613	116	95	21
31 years.....	2,637	1,575	1,062	838	541	297	885	507	378	881	497	384	33	30	3
32 years.....	3,131	1,763	1,368	1,057	647	410	936	510	426	1,098	569	529	40	37	3
33 years.....	2,716	1,518	1,198	880	507	373	768	427	341	1,037	556	481	31	28	3
34 years.....	2,466	1,406	1,060	835	497	338	614	339	275	969	529	440	48	41	7
30 to 34 years....	15,203	8,789	6,414	5,056	3,112	1,944	4,469	2,483	1,986	5,410	2,963	2,447	268	231	37
35 years.....	2,915	1,771	1,144	941	598	343	607	330	277	1,291	788	503	76	55	21
36 years.....	2,410	1,380	1,030	750	467	283	509	295	214	1,105	575	530	46	43	3
37 years.....	1,984	1,158	826	633	402	231	358	197	161	963	532	431	30	27	3
38 years.....	2,192	1,223	959	704	429	275	326	191	135	1,117	582	535	45	31	14
39 years.....	1,335	1,002	733	523	325	198	231	136	95	959	521	438	22	20	2
35 to 39 years....	11,297	6,544	4,692	3,551	2,221	1,330	2,031	1,149	882	5,435	2,998	2,437	219	176	43
40 years.....	2,795	1,696	1,099	811	519	292	305	191	114	1,556	885	671	123	101	22
41 years.....	1,432	861	571	430	289	141	169	92	68	812	451	361	30	29	1
42 years.....	1,779	1,010	769	547	344	203	166	105	61	1,032	529	503	34	32	2
43 years.....	1,419	774	645	395	246	149	134	84	50	873	428	445	17	16	1
44 years.....	1,361	741	617	392	237	155	95	51	44	855	440	415	19	16	3
40 to 44 years....	8,786	5,085	3,701	2,575	1,635	940	860	523	337	5,128	2,733	2,395	223	194	29
45 years.....	1,680	1,127	753	552	373	179	137	95	42	1,129	612	517	62	47	15
46 years.....	1,408	762	646	386	230	156	92	54	38	910	459	451	20	19	1
47 years.....	1,256	694	562	357	225	132	82	53	29	807	408	399	10	8	2
48 years.....	1,282	661	621	349	197	152	77	44	33	837	403	434	19	17	2
49 years.....	1,135	577	558	321	179	142	58	42	16	747	349	398	9	7	2
45 to 49 years....	6,961	3,821	3,140	1,965	1,204	761	446	288	158	4,430	2,231	2,199	120	98	22

(c) Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## UTAH.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
50 years.....	1,890	1,047	843	497	285	212	84	54	30	1,272	682	590	37	26	11
51 years.....	967	507	460	261	156	105	37	20	17	658	320	338	11	11	.....
52 years.....	1,165	625	540	344	210	134	53	33	15	759	368	391	9	9	.....
53 years.....	1,146	653	493	311	192	119	50	33	12	782	414	368	9	9	.....
54 years.....	1,131	615	516	305	194	121	48	31	17	764	386	378	4	4	.....
50 to 54 years...	6,289	3,447	2,852	1,722	1,037	685	272	181	91	4,235	2,170	2,065	70	59	11
55 years.....	1,124	620	504	270	164	106	35	25	10	791	409	382	28	22	0
56 years.....	1,003	523	475	259	142	117	33	23	10	708	361	345	5	2	3
57 years.....	905	468	437	224	137	87	26	13	13	650	315	335	5	3	2
58 years.....	829	453	376	202	124	78	23	16	7	602	311	291	2	2	.....
59 years.....	707	368	339	166	93	73	22	14	8	519	261	258	.....	.....	.....
55 to 59 years...	4,568	2,437	2,131	1,121	660	461	139	91	48	3,268	1,657	1,611	40	29	11
60 years.....	1,281	661	620	266	144	122	29	21	8	963	481	482	23	15	8
61 years.....	607	308	299	141	66	75	11	5	6	452	234	218	3	3	.....
62 years.....	711	362	349	161	94	70	17	13	4	527	252	275	3	3	.....
63 years.....	744	392	352	134	89	45	16	13	3	594	290	304	.....	.....	.....
64 years.....	774	392	382	144	89	55	9	5	4	620	293	322	1	.....	1
60 to 64 years...	4,117	2,115	2,002	849	482	367	82	57	25	3,186	1,555	1,601	30	21	9
65 years.....	736	388	348	133	83	50	11	10	1	578	289	289	14	6	8
66 years.....	604	279	325	111	46	65	9	7	2	484	226	258	.....	.....	.....
67 years.....	594	291	303	113	48	70	8	5	3	463	238	225	.....	.....	.....
68 years.....	537	269	268	94	58	36	10	7	3	432	203	229	1	1	.....
69 years.....	476	247	229	98	55	43	1	1	.....	376	191	185	1	.....	1
65 to 69 years...	2,947	1,474	1,473	554	290	264	39	30	.....	2,338	1,147	1,191	16	7	9
70 years.....	676	357	319	138	80	58	7	3	4	525	269	256	6	5	1
71 years.....	389	178	211	90	46	44	5	1	4	293	131	162	1	.....	1
72 years.....	380	184	196	86	42	44	7	5	2	286	137	149	1	.....	1
73 years.....	359	171	188	89	52	37	6	2	4	264	117	147	.....	.....	.....
74 years.....	357	173	184	68	41	27	14	4	10	275	128	147	.....	.....	.....
70 to 74 years...	2,161	1,063	1,098	471	261	210	39	15	24	1,643	782	861	8	5	3
75 years.....	321	164	157	70	39	31	3	1	2	246	122	124	2	2	.....
76 years.....	234	129	105	50	29	21	6	4	2	177	95	82	1	1	.....
77 years.....	223	97	126	47	25	22	2	1	1	174	71	103	.....	.....	.....
78 years.....	178	82	96	47	24	23	.....	.....	.....	131	58	73	.....	.....	.....
79 years.....	161	84	77	49	27	22	2	1	1	110	56	54	.....	.....	.....
75 to 79 years...	1,117	556	561	263	144	119	13	7	6	838	402	436	3	3	.....
80 years.....	167	81	86	35	20	15	5	4	1	125	55	70	2	2	.....
81 years.....	91	43	48	25	10	15	4	3	1	61	29	32	1	1	.....
82 years.....	93	46	47	29	18	11	4	2	2	60	26	34	.....	.....	.....
83 years.....	83	42	41	25	14	11	.....	.....	.....	58	28	30	.....	.....	.....
84 years.....	77	36	41	26	12	14	.....	.....	.....	51	24	27	.....	.....	.....
80 to 84 years...	511	248	263	140	74	66	13	9	4	355	162	193	3	3	.....
85 years.....	58	32	26	15	9	6	2	1	1	40	22	18	1	.....	1
86 years.....	44	23	25	15	9	6	2	1	1	31	13	18	.....	.....	.....
87 years.....	26	13	13	4	4	.....	1	1	.....	21	8	13	.....	.....	.....
88 years.....	32	8	24	7	1	6	3	1	2	22	6	16	.....	.....	.....
89 years.....	20	12	8	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....	17	11	6	.....	.....	.....
85 to 89 years...	184	88	96	44	24	20	8	4	4	131	60	71	1	.....	1
90 years.....	23	9	14	8	3	5	1	.....	1	14	6	8	.....	.....	.....
91 years.....	5	2	3	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	4	2	2	.....	.....	.....
92 years.....	5	2	3	2	1	1	1	.....	1	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....
93 years.....	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....
94 years.....	3	3	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
90 to 94 years...	39	17	22	13	6	7	2	.....	2	24	11	13	.....	.....	.....
95 years.....	5	3	2	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
96 years.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
97 years.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
98 years.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
99 years.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
95 to 99 years...	6	3	3	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	4	3	1	.....	.....	.....
100 years and over..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Age unknown .....	601	430	171	304	240	64	57	28	29	113	79	34	127	83	44



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,  
VERMONT.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
All ages .....	332,422	169,327	163,095	225,245	113,660	111,585	62,149	31,402	30,747	44,024	23,716	20,308	1,004	549	455
Under 1 month.....	199	110	89	129	66	63	68	43	25	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....
1 to 2 months.....	1,211	595	616	815	401	414	385	188	197	5	3	2	6	3	3
3 to 5 months.....	1,590	841	749	1,097	598	499	473	231	242	15	11	4	5	1	4
6 to 8 months.....	1,474	789	714	1,004	527	477	453	227	226	13	4	9	4	2	2
9 to 11 months.....	1,288	626	662	909	434	475	354	183	171	19	7	12	6	2	4
Under 1 year....	5,762	2,932	2,830	3,954	2,028	1,928	1,733	872	861	54	26	28	21	8	13
1 year.....	4,040	2,051	1,989	2,730	1,383	1,347	1,220	623	597	75	36	39	15	9	6
2 years.....	6,856	3,595	3,261	4,730	2,488	2,242	1,927	1,095	922	179	91	88	20	11	9
3 years.....	6,654	3,283	3,371	4,502	2,203	2,299	1,886	931	955	243	134	109	23	15	8
4 years.....	6,561	3,429	3,132	4,498	2,364	2,134	1,788	917	871	254	137	117	21	11	10
1 to 4 years.....	24,111	12,358	11,753	16,460	8,438	8,022	6,821	3,476	3,345	751	398	353	79	46	33
5 years.....	6,589	3,343	3,246	4,426	2,230	2,196	1,871	946	925	269	154	115	23	13	10
6 years.....	6,282	3,212	3,070	4,228	2,181	2,047	1,751	885	866	279	133	141	24	8	16
7 years.....	6,121	3,195	2,926	4,050	2,116	1,934	1,719	898	821	326	170	156	26	11	15
8 years.....	6,356	3,235	3,121	4,290	2,199	2,091	1,731	873	858	315	152	163	20	11	9
9 years.....	6,028	3,153	2,875	4,040	2,072	1,968	1,631	878	753	334	188	146	23	15	8
5 to 9 years.....	31,376	16,138	15,238	21,034	10,798	10,236	8,703	4,480	4,223	1,523	802	721	116	58	53
10 years.....	6,378	3,295	3,083	4,210	2,215	1,995	1,760	877	883	392	195	197	16	8	8
11 years.....	5,976	3,064	2,912	4,030	2,045	1,985	1,579	830	749	352	180	172	15	9	6
12 years.....	6,493	3,428	3,065	4,272	2,258	2,014	1,792	936	856	412	227	185	17	7	10
13 years.....	6,230	3,174	3,056	4,148	2,112	2,036	1,680	885	795	385	173	212	17	4	13
14 years.....	6,567	3,481	3,086	4,324	2,299	2,025	1,795	967	828	425	206	219	23	9	14
10 to 14 years...	31,644	16,442	15,202	20,984	10,929	10,055	8,608	4,495	4,111	1,966	981	985	88	37	51
15 years.....	6,195	3,099	3,096	4,050	2,001	2,049	1,698	873	825	423	209	214	24	16	8
16 years.....	6,565	3,383	3,182	4,335	2,205	2,130	1,774	938	836	430	227	203	26	13	13
17 years.....	6,177	3,189	2,988	4,016	2,092	1,924	1,792	857	819	469	243	226	16	7	9
18 years.....	6,813	3,444	3,369	4,330	2,174	2,156	1,880	936	944	589	322	258	23	12	11
19 years.....	6,205	3,331	2,874	3,941	2,079	1,862	1,642	865	777	605	379	226	17	8	9
15 to 19 years...	31,955	16,446	15,509	20,672	10,541	10,131	8,670	4,469	4,201	2,507	1,380	1,127	106	56	50
20 years.....	6,482	3,314	3,168	4,175	2,077	2,098	1,467	734	733	813	487	326	27	16	11
21 years.....	6,137	3,221	2,916	3,940	2,089	1,851	1,461	730	731	707	389	318	29	13	16
22 years.....	6,032	3,066	2,966	3,738	1,860	1,878	1,403	674	729	820	525	355	11	7	4
23 years.....	5,975	3,020	2,955	3,701	1,844	1,857	1,381	672	709	876	492	384	17	12	5
24 years.....	5,638	2,903	2,735	3,468	1,764	1,704	1,235	623	612	921	505	416	14	11	3
20 to 24 years...	30,264	15,524	14,740	19,022	9,634	9,388	6,947	3,433	3,514	4,197	2,393	1,799	98	59	39
25 years.....	5,456	2,713	2,743	3,268	1,589	1,679	1,161	547	614	1,017	572	445	10	5	5
26 years.....	4,861	2,531	2,330	2,886	1,500	1,386	1,052	501	551	901	518	383	22	12	10
27 years.....	4,811	2,483	2,328	2,902	1,469	1,433	1,040	517	523	846	483	363	23	14	9
28 years.....	5,260	2,628	2,632	3,184	1,578	1,606	1,104	513	591	954	528	426	18	9	9
29 years.....	4,523	2,206	2,317	2,852	1,390	1,462	988	466	522	669	343	326	14	7	7
25 to 29 years...	24,911	12,561	12,350	15,092	7,526	7,566	5,345	2,544	2,801	4,387	2,444	1,943	87	47	40
30 years.....	5,720	2,866	2,854	3,499	1,725	1,774	1,139	533	606	1,059	596	463	23	12	11
31 years.....	3,911	2,015	1,896	2,592	1,311	1,281	773	396	377	536	304	232	10	4	11
32 years.....	4,614	2,311	2,303	2,929	1,435	1,485	919	469	450	753	391	362	22	16	6
33 years.....	4,419	2,225	2,194	2,843	1,424	1,419	892	426	466	675	372	303	9	3	6
34 years.....	4,391	2,201	2,190	2,824	1,392	1,432	864	429	435	696	376	320	7	4	3
30 to 34 years...	23,055	11,618	11,437	14,678	7,287	7,391	4,587	2,253	2,334	3,719	2,039	1,680	71	39	32
35 years.....	4,775	2,551	2,224	2,915	1,524	1,391	941	498	443	898	522	376	21	7	14
36 years.....	4,314	2,166	2,148	2,794	1,379	1,415	781	395	386	728	385	343	11	7	4
37 years.....	3,998	2,000	1,993	2,581	1,255	1,326	688	362	326	716	373	343	13	10	3
38 years.....	4,587	2,362	2,225	2,984	1,553	1,431	736	358	378	848	438	410	19	13	6
39 years.....	3,568	1,808	1,760	2,381	1,207	1,174	547	269	278	630	327	303	10	5	5
35 to 39 years...	21,242	10,837	10,355	13,655	6,918	6,737	3,693	1,882	1,811	3,820	2,045	1,775	74	42	32
40 years.....	5,175	2,741	2,434	3,380	1,764	1,616	688	337	351	1,083	623	480	24	17	7
41 years.....	3,188	1,571	1,617	2,244	1,107	1,137	391	168	223	546	289	257	7	7	.....
42 years.....	3,973	2,023	1,950	2,691	1,334	1,357	502	250	252	772	431	341	.....	.....	.....
43 years.....	3,602	1,799	1,803	2,457	1,204	1,253	390	182	208	748	408	340	7	5	2
44 years.....	3,475	1,704	1,771	2,462	1,181	1,281	346	174	172	664	346	318	3	3	.....
40 to 44 years...	19,413	9,838	9,575	13,234	6,590	6,644	2,317	1,111	1,206	3,813	2,097	1,716	49	40	9
45 years.....	4,306	2,217	2,089	2,815	1,395	1,420	431	238	193	1,042	570	472	18	14	4
46 years.....	3,417	1,684	1,733	2,382	1,152	1,230	359	177	182	663	346	317	13	9	4
47 years.....	3,350	1,591	1,759	2,430	1,125	1,305	353	180	173	563	283	280	4	3	1
48 years.....	3,660	1,814	1,846	2,547	1,235	1,312	339	175	164	758	395	363	16	9	7
49 years.....	3,089	1,587	1,502	2,257	1,158	1,099	298	148	150	529	279	250	5	2	3
45 to 49 years...	17,822	8,893	8,929	12,431	6,065	6,366	1,780	918	862	3,555	1,873	1,682	56	37	19

(a) Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## GENERAL, NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## VERMONT.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
50 years.....	4,384	2,210	2,174	2,930	1,428	1,502	351	170	181	1,091	602	489	12	10	2
51 years.....	2,688	1,368	1,320	2,005	1,020	985	212	89	123	464	252	212	7	7	.....
52 years.....	3,280	1,642	1,638	2,431	1,198	1,233	222	110	112	622	329	293	5	5	.....
53 years.....	3,079	1,588	1,491	2,258	1,166	1,092	204	103	101	607	316	291	10	3	7
54 years.....	3,067	1,544	1,523	2,283	1,147	1,136	208	100	108	570	295	275	6	2	4
50 to 54 years...	16,498	8,352	8,146	11,907	5,959	5,948	1,197	572	625	3,354	1,794	1,560	40	27	13
55 years.....	3,095	1,530	1,565	2,202	1,074	1,128	131	72	59	757	381	376	5	3	2
56 years.....	2,898	1,426	1,472	2,107	1,040	1,067	143	62	81	642	320	322	6	4	2
57 years.....	2,608	1,320	1,288	1,992	994	998	106	64	42	506	261	245	4	1	3
58 years.....	2,556	1,262	1,294	1,891	929	962	115	53	62	545	279	266	5	1	4
59 years.....	2,153	1,070	1,083	1,673	812	861	90	52	38	384	204	180	6	2	4
55 to 59 years...	13,310	6,608	6,702	9,865	4,849	5,016	585	303	282	2,834	1,445	1,389	26	11	15
60 years.....	3,193	1,617	1,576	2,151	1,090	1,061	109	49	60	925	474	451	8	4	4
61 years.....	1,906	977	929	1,535	795	740	63	29	34	305	152	153	3	1	2
62 years.....	2,318	1,138	1,180	1,778	869	909	81	41	40	458	227	231	1	1	.....
63 years.....	2,329	1,188	1,141	1,814	922	892	86	41	45	419	219	200	10	6	4
64 years.....	2,157	1,125	1,032	1,708	884	824	71	39	32	370	197	173	8	5	3
60 to 64 years...	11,903	6,045	5,858	8,986	4,560	4,426	410	199	211	2,477	1,269	1,208	30	17	13
65 years.....	2,468	1,240	1,228	1,799	907	892	81	43	38	579	287	292	9	3	6
66 years.....	2,025	962	1,063	1,661	806	855	43	15	28	320	140	180	1	1	.....
67 years.....	1,852	932	920	1,486	750	736	59	32	27	305	149	156	2	1	1
68 years.....	1,991	1,001	990	1,566	791	775	65	32	33	356	176	180	4	2	2
69 years.....	1,549	723	826	1,281	589	692	39	15	24	223	116	107	6	3	3
65 to 69 years...	9,885	4,858	5,027	7,793	3,843	3,950	287	137	150	1,783	868	915	22	10	12
70 years.....	2,428	1,250	1,178	1,784	892	892	50	32	18	591	325	266	3	1	2
71 years.....	1,304	690	614	1,111	586	525	24	13	11	167	91	76	2	.....	2
72 years.....	1,688	880	808	1,364	693	671	37	18	19	284	168	116	3	1	2
73 years.....	1,465	776	689	1,158	585	573	38	20	18	267	170	97	2	1	1
74 years.....	1,401	724	677	1,168	586	582	27	14	13	199	122	77	7	2	5
70 to 74 years...	8,286	4,320	3,966	6,585	3,342	3,243	176	97	79	1,508	876	632	17	5	12
75 years.....	1,387	714	673	1,061	538	523	30	21	9	293	153	140	3	2	1
76 years.....	1,146	584	562	924	454	470	22	15	7	197	113	84	3	2	1
77 years.....	911	465	446	767	381	386	16	13	3	127	71	56	1	.....	1
78 years.....	1,028	539	489	852	432	420	25	16	9	151	91	60	.....	.....	.....
79 years.....	731	349	382	615	293	322	17	11	6	96	45	51	3	.....	3
75 to 79 years...	5,203	2,651	2,552	4,219	2,098	2,121	110	76	34	864	473	391	10	4	6
80 years.....	984	487	497	763	374	389	28	12	16	188	98	90	5	3	2
81 years.....	603	278	325	530	241	289	10	3	7	63	34	29	.....	.....	.....
82 years.....	626	301	325	539	252	287	14	6	8	73	43	30	.....	.....	.....
83 years.....	536	274	262	469	239	230	12	6	6	54	29	25	1	.....	1
84 years.....	480	216	264	395	176	219	13	5	8	71	35	36	1	.....	1
80 to 84 years...	3,229	1,556	1,673	2,696	1,282	1,414	77	32	45	449	239	210	7	3	4
85 years.....	413	188	225	354	161	193	4	1	3	54	26	28	1	.....	1
86 years.....	352	175	177	296	145	151	9	3	6	45	25	20	2	2	.....
87 years.....	257	120	137	221	100	121	3	.....	3	33	20	13	.....	.....	.....
88 years.....	193	90	103	152	70	82	9	5	4	32	15	17	.....	.....	.....
89 years.....	134	64	70	110	51	59	2	.....	2	22	13	9	.....	.....	.....
85 to 89 years...	1,349	637	712	1,133	527	606	27	9	18	186	99	87	3	2	1
90 years.....	170	79	91	127	56	71	8	5	5	35	20	15	.....	.....	.....
91 years.....	70	26	44	58	20	38	1	.....	1	11	6	5	.....	.....	.....
92 years.....	72	26	46	61	20	41	2	2	.....	9	4	5	.....	.....	.....
93 years.....	45	25	20	33	15	18	1	1	.....	11	9	2	.....	.....	.....
94 years.....	41	18	23	30	11	19	1	1	.....	9	6	3	1	.....	1
90 to 94 years...	398	174	224	309	122	187	13	7	6	75	45	30	1	.....	1
95 years.....	19	7	12	14	4	10	.....	.....	.....	5	3	2	.....	.....	.....
96 years.....	9	5	4	8	4	4	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
97 years.....	11	4	7	10	4	6	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
98 years.....	11	6	5	5	4	1	.....	.....	.....	6	2	4	.....	.....	.....
99 years.....	8	3	5	6	1	5	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
95 to 99 years...	58	25	33	43	17	26	.....	.....	.....	15	8	7	.....	.....	.....
100 years and over...	14	3	11	3	.....	3	2	1	1	8	2	6	1	.....	1
Age unknown.....	734	461	273	490	309	181	63	36	27	179	115	64	2	1	1



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,  
VIRGINIA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
All ages .....	1,655,980	824,278	831,702	976,758	487,750	489,008	25,175	13,236	11,939	18,189	12,195	5,994	635,858	311,097	324,761
Under 1 month.....	1,151	601	550	711	384	327	13	6	7	.....	.....	.....	427	211	216
1 to 2 months.....	8,807	4,471	4,336	5,006	2,593	2,413	98	47	51	2	.....	2	3,701	1,831	1,870
3 to 5 months.....	11,704	5,994	5,710	7,006	3,654	3,352	139	67	72	.....	.....	.....	4,559	2,273	2,286
6 to 8 months.....	12,022	6,122	5,900	7,223	3,704	3,524	137	67	70	3	2	1	4,654	2,349	2,305
9 to 11 months.....	8,659	4,459	4,160	5,382	2,860	2,522	107	53	54	2	.....	2	3,168	1,586	1,582
Under 1 year.....	42,343	21,637	20,656	25,333	13,195	12,138	494	240	254	7	2	5	16,509	8,250	8,259
1 year.....	31,169	15,872	15,297	18,620	9,525	9,095	356	167	189	10	4	6	12,183	6,176	6,007
2 years.....	47,543	24,240	23,303	28,169	14,387	13,782	579	308	271	17	12	5	18,778	9,533	9,245
3 years.....	46,111	23,155	22,956	26,939	13,631	13,308	547	265	282	35	16	19	18,590	9,243	9,347
4 years.....	48,059	24,696	23,403	27,815	14,365	13,450	587	310	277	48	20	28	19,649	10,001	9,648
1 to 4 years.....	172,922	87,963	84,959	101,543	51,908	49,635	2,069	1,050	1,019	110	52	58	69,200	34,953	34,247
5 years.....	46,721	23,490	23,231	27,046	13,759	13,287	542	265	277	38	21	17	19,095	9,445	9,650
6 years.....	48,498	24,580	23,918	27,967	14,254	13,713	543	271	272	62	33	29	19,926	10,022	9,904
7 years.....	45,529	23,249	22,071	25,839	13,272	12,567	597	322	265	54	32	22	18,830	9,613	9,217
8 years.....	47,566	23,843	23,563	26,637	13,423	13,214	540	268	272	66	38	28	20,113	10,119	9,994
9 years.....	40,686	20,784	20,102	23,742	12,191	11,551	565	294	271	76	35	41	16,503	8,264	8,239
5 to 9 years.....	228,781	115,951	112,830	131,231	66,899	64,332	2,787	1,430	1,357	296	159	137	94,467	47,463	47,004
10 years.....	43,566	25,174	23,392	26,994	14,072	12,922	661	355	306	95	52	43	20,816	10,695	10,121
11 years.....	37,763	19,103	18,660	22,270	11,333	10,937	597	303	294	89	47	42	14,807	7,420	7,387
12 years.....	49,563	25,202	24,361	27,160	13,872	13,288	709	378	331	122	61	61	21,572	10,891	10,681
13 years.....	41,615	20,975	20,640	23,104	11,623	11,481	636	332	304	92	49	43	17,783	8,971	8,812
14 years.....	43,492	22,046	21,446	24,483	12,469	12,014	791	398	393	96	50	46	18,122	9,129	8,993
10 to 14 years....	220,999	112,500	108,499	124,011	63,369	60,642	3,394	1,766	1,628	494	250	235	93,100	47,106	45,994
15 years.....	38,386	19,086	19,300	21,532	10,750	10,782	575	276	299	109	63	46	16,170	7,997	8,173
16 years.....	41,579	20,053	21,517	23,512	11,493	12,014	677	333	344	111	49	62	17,270	8,173	9,097
17 years.....	35,883	17,538	18,345	20,973	10,328	10,645	647	329	318	141	91	50	14,122	6,790	7,332
18 years.....	40,900	19,901	20,999	23,207	11,397	11,810	829	411	418	178	111	67	16,685	7,982	8,704
19 years.....	32,590	16,320	16,270	19,333	9,794	9,539	654	344	310	149	97	52	12,454	6,085	6,369
15 to 19 years....	189,329	92,898	96,431	103,557	53,767	54,790	3,382	1,693	1,689	688	411	277	76,702	37,027	39,675
20 years.....	32,670	14,497	18,173	18,790	8,587	10,203	478	224	254	224	135	89	13,178	5,551	7,627
21 years.....	31,929	16,084	15,845	19,637	9,937	9,700	720	406	314	218	138	80	11,354	5,603	5,751
22 years.....	32,467	15,505	16,962	19,387	9,486	9,901	745	373	372	201	200	101	12,034	5,446	5,588
23 years.....	28,883	14,209	14,674	17,026	8,667	8,359	636	307	329	319	209	101	10,911	5,026	5,885
24 years.....	25,739	12,301	13,438	14,943	7,300	7,643	608	311	297	332	220	112	9,856	4,470	5,386
20 to 24 years....	151,688	72,596	79,092	89,783	43,977	45,806	3,187	1,621	1,566	1,385	902	483	57,333	26,096	31,237
25 years.....	28,937	12,744	16,193	14,832	6,742	8,090	533	259	274	395	280	115	13,177	5,463	7,714
26 years.....	21,172	9,923	11,249	12,357	5,921	6,436	476	259	217	323	219	104	8,016	3,524	4,492
27 years.....	19,934	9,851	10,083	11,851	5,881	5,970	441	228	213	357	239	98	7,305	3,503	3,802
28 years.....	23,902	11,507	12,395	14,664	7,044	7,620	511	265	246	399	291	108	8,328	3,907	4,421
29 years.....	17,334	8,807	8,527	11,434	5,800	5,574	376	215	161	296	217	79	5,228	2,515	2,713
25 to 29 years....	111,279	52,832	58,447	65,138	31,448	33,690	2,337	1,226	1,111	1,750	1,246	504	42,054	18,912	23,142
30 years.....	34,398	15,944	18,454	19,057	9,031	10,026	607	289	318	446	320	126	14,288	6,304	7,984
31 years.....	13,860	6,939	6,861	9,453	4,810	4,643	324	187	137	206	148	58	3,877	1,854	2,023
32 years.....	18,645	9,037	9,558	12,501	6,104	6,397	390	209	181	313	237	76	5,441	2,537	2,904
33 years.....	17,111	8,713	8,398	11,589	5,970	5,610	378	210	168	229	152	77	4,924	2,381	2,543
34 years.....	15,829	7,911	7,918	10,668	5,326	5,342	335	182	153	241	166	75	4,585	2,237	2,348
30 to 34 years....	99,843	48,654	51,189	63,259	31,241	32,018	2,034	1,077	957	1,435	1,023	412	33,115	15,313	17,802
35 years.....	28,653	13,948	14,705	15,346	7,601	7,745	412	236	176	379	261	118	12,516	5,850	6,666
36 years.....	17,324	8,746	8,578	11,308	5,695	5,613	297	177	120	259	176	83	5,460	2,698	2,762
37 years.....	15,107	7,682	7,425	9,735	5,051	4,684	229	121	108	236	156	80	4,907	2,354	2,553
38 years.....	18,619	9,229	9,390	11,579	5,753	5,826	250	138	112	344	230	114	6,446	3,108	3,338
39 years.....	13,631	7,622	6,009	8,633	4,516	4,117	214	111	103	210	130	80	4,574	2,265	2,309
35 to 39 years....	93,334	46,627	46,707	56,601	28,616	27,985	1,402	783	619	1,428	953	475	33,903	16,275	17,628
40 years.....	30,248	14,034	16,214	15,169	7,116	8,053	320	152	168	505	324	181	14,254	6,442	7,812
41 years.....	10,497	5,479	5,018	7,105	3,731	3,374	137	74	63	218	133	85	3,037	1,541	1,496
42 years.....	14,436	7,335	7,101	9,735	4,996	4,739	229	126	103	326	225	101	4,146	1,988	2,158
43 years.....	11,806	5,856	5,950	7,895	3,855	4,040	168	99	69	252	162	90	3,491	1,740	1,751
44 years.....	11,374	5,706	5,668	7,936	3,912	4,024	153	88	65	267	180	87	3,018	1,526	1,492
40 to 44 years....	78,361	38,410	39,951	47,810	23,610	24,230	1,007	539	468	1,568	1,024	544	27,946	13,237	14,709
45 years.....	21,980	10,557	11,423	11,652	5,509	6,143	212	111	101	448	253	195	9,668	4,684	4,984
46 years.....	11,471	5,816	5,655	7,615	3,750	3,865	154	95	59	288	175	113	3,414	1,796	1,618
47 years.....	10,046	5,058	4,988	6,636	3,286	3,350	157	87	70	267	167	100	2,986	1,518	1,468
48 years.....	12,585	6,114	6,471	7,798	3,681	4,117	170	96	74	327	219	108	4,290	2,118	2,172
49 years.....	9,622	4,949	4,673	6,069	3,039	3,030	131	84	47	290	191	99	3,132	1,635	1,497
45 to 49 years....	65,704	32,494	33,210	39,770	19,265	20,505	824	473	351	1,620	1,005	615	23,490	11,751	11,739

a Persons of negro descent. Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## VIRGINIA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.
50 years.....	22,504	10,237	12,267	11,300	4,924	6,376	209	118	91	625	380	245	10,370	4,815	5,555
51 years.....	7,364	3,734	3,630	4,924	2,433	2,491	120	68	52	253	171	82	2,067	1,062	1,005
52 years.....	9,777	4,915	4,862	6,758	3,319	3,439	138	93	45	363	245	118	2,518	1,258	1,260
53 years.....	8,068	4,067	4,001	5,571	2,719	2,852	102	72	30	303	224	79	2,092	1,052	1,040
54 years.....	8,524	4,198	4,326	6,060	2,844	3,216	95	63	32	303	224	79	2,057	1,067	990
50 to 54 years...	56,237	27,151	29,086	34,622	16,239	18,383	664	414	250	1,847	1,244	603	19,104	9,254	9,850
55 years.....	11,049	5,264	5,785	6,148	2,876	3,272	108	58	50	383	240	143	4,410	2,090	2,320
56 years.....	8,063	4,060	4,003	5,463	2,629	2,834	114	74	40	304	192	112	2,182	1,165	1,017
57 years.....	6,345	3,277	3,068	4,350	2,189	2,161	92	56	36	296	216	80	1,607	816	791
58 years.....	6,746	3,302	3,444	4,592	2,177	2,415	73	53	20	300	205	95	1,781	867	914
59 years.....	5,156	2,619	2,537	3,641	1,779	1,862	64	41	23	237	178	59	1,214	621	593
55 to 59 years...	37,359	18,522	18,837	24,194	11,650	12,544	451	282	169	1,520	1,031	489	11,194	5,559	5,635
60 years.....	16,405	7,971	8,434	7,983	3,636	4,347	124	58	66	556	356	200	7,742	3,921	3,821
61 years.....	4,836	2,687	2,149	3,183	1,686	1,497	56	34	22	222	172	50	1,375	795	580
62 years.....	6,107	3,362	2,745	4,160	2,123	2,037	69	43	26	286	206	80	1,592	820	772
63 years.....	6,184	3,452	2,732	4,126	2,204	1,922	86	58	28	231	206	75	1,641	984	657
64 years.....	5,363	2,962	2,401	3,737	1,917	1,820	66	42	24	231	175	76	1,309	828	481
60 to 64 years...	38,845	20,434	18,411	23,189	11,566	11,623	401	235	166	1,596	1,115	481	13,659	7,518	6,141
65 years.....	9,928	5,102	4,826	5,173	2,503	2,670	87	44	43	318	220	98	4,350	2,335	2,015
66 years.....	4,484	2,487	1,997	3,147	1,622	1,525	45	26	19	202	156	46	1,090	683	407
67 years.....	4,176	2,283	1,893	2,824	1,440	1,384	63	36	27	183	144	39	1,106	663	443
68 years.....	4,482	2,371	2,111	2,976	1,511	1,465	56	34	22	203	146	57	1,247	680	567
69 years.....	3,257	1,877	1,380	2,175	1,187	988	40	24	16	153	117	36	889	549	340
65 to 69 years...	26,327	14,120	12,207	16,295	8,263	8,032	291	164	127	1,059	783	276	8,682	4,910	3,772
70 years.....	8,097	3,914	4,183	4,110	1,927	2,183	65	31	34	246	179	67	3,676	1,777	1,899
71 years.....	2,486	1,363	1,073	1,715	922	793	43	29	14	131	100	31	547	312	235
72 years.....	3,102	1,669	1,433	2,231	1,156	1,075	37	19	18	144	103	36	690	386	304
73 years.....	2,661	1,404	1,257	1,890	977	913	27	17	10	122	82	40	622	328	294
74 years.....	2,421	1,325	1,096	1,776	944	832	35	22	13	98	66	32	512	293	219
70 to 74 years...	18,717	9,675	9,042	11,722	5,926	5,796	207	118	89	741	535	206	6,047	3,096	2,951
75 years.....	3,860	1,833	2,027	2,016	940	1,076	33	16	17	126	86	40	1,685	791	894
76 years.....	2,135	1,076	1,059	1,484	723	761	21	12	9	84	55	29	546	286	260
77 years.....	1,575	864	711	1,187	644	543	17	12	5	51	37	14	320	171	149
78 years.....	1,837	943	894	1,285	669	616	25	13	12	49	34	15	478	227	251
79 years.....	1,138	626	512	824	433	391	13	5	8	43	32	11	258	156	102
75 to 79 years...	10,545	5,342	5,203	6,796	3,409	3,387	109	58	51	353	244	109	3,287	1,631	1,656
80 years.....	2,638	1,164	1,474	1,293	582	711	22	12	10	64	37	27	1,259	533	726
81 years.....	783	400	383	542	287	255	11	7	4	25	17	8	205	89	116
82 years.....	884	415	469	633	290	343	13	5	8	34	27	7	204	93	111
83 years.....	709	353	356	507	244	263	8	5	3	18	13	5	176	91	85
84 years.....	702	340	362	502	231	271	15	9	6	22	13	9	163	87	76
80 to 84 years...	5,716	2,672	3,044	3,477	1,634	1,843	69	38	31	163	107	56	2,007	893	1,114
85 years.....	766	346	420	401	185	216	6	2	4	6	4	2	353	155	198
86 years.....	437	211	226	315	140	175	7	4	3	11	8	3	104	59	45
87 years.....	388	188	200	246	113	133	10	5	5	12	10	2	120	60	60
88 years.....	292	133	159	178	80	98	3	1	2	4	2	2	107	50	57
89 years.....	199	91	108	127	53	74	3	3	.....	2	1	1	67	34	33
85 to 89 years...	2,082	969	1,113	1,267	571	696	29	15	14	35	25	10	751	358	393
90 years.....	455	176	279	166	66	100	2	.....	2	7	7	.....	280	103	177
91 years.....	116	57	59	72	35	37	3	2	1	3	3	.....	38	17	21
92 years.....	87	31	56	49	16	33	2	.....	2	1	1	.....	35	14	21
93 years.....	78	29	49	41	15	26	1	.....	1	3	2	1	33	12	21
94 years.....	54	20	34	32	13	19	1	.....	1	1	1	.....	20	6	14
90 to 94 years...	790	313	477	360	145	215	9	2	7	15	14	1	406	152	254
95 years.....	95	32	63	33	12	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	62	20	42
96 years.....	62	25	37	26	13	13	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	35	11	24
97 years.....	36	13	23	12	3	9	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	9	14
98 years.....	56	26	30	15	7	8	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	40	19	21
99 years.....	25	9	16	6	1	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	8	11
95 to 99 years...	274	105	169	92	36	56	2	1	1	1	1	.....	179	67	112
100 years and over..	218	75	143	25	10	15	2	1	1	2	1	1	189	63	126
Age unknown.....	4,287	2,288	1,999	1,653	1,006	647	24	10	14	76	59	17	2,534	1,213	1,321



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,  
WASHINGTON.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
All ages .....	349,390	217,562	131,828	185,562	110,486	75,076	68,757	39,328	29,429	86,194	61,312	24,882	8,877	6,436	2,441
Under 1 month.....	221	114	107	123	63	60	95	50	45	.....	.....	.....	3	1	2
1 to 2 months.....	1,646	865	781	951	498	453	676	358	318	6	3	3	13	6	7
3 to 5 months.....	2,270	1,183	1,087	1,312	671	641	906	485	421	13	5	8	39	22	17
6 to 8 months.....	2,298	1,163	1,135	1,338	672	666	909	468	441	23	11	12	28	12	16
9 to 11 months.....	1,565	806	759	936	477	459	599	315	284	21	8	13	9	6	3
Under 1 year....	8,000	4,131	3,869	4,660	2,381	2,279	3,185	1,676	1,509	63	27	36	92	47	45
1 year.....	5,220	2,706	2,514	3,083	1,570	1,513	1,986	1,057	929	85	41	44	66	38	28
2 years.....	8,849	4,544	4,305	5,248	2,693	2,555	3,228	1,664	1,564	263	129	134	110	58	52
3 years.....	8,168	4,056	4,112	4,938	2,474	2,464	2,830	1,391	1,439	304	145	159	96	46	50
4 years.....	7,962	4,057	3,905	4,753	2,452	2,301	2,733	1,370	1,363	392	193	199	84	42	42
1 to 4 years.....	30,199	15,363	14,836	18,022	9,189	8,833	10,777	5,482	5,295	1,044	508	536	356	184	172
5 years.....	7,881	3,999	3,882	4,722	2,383	2,339	2,654	1,355	1,299	394	206	188	111	55	56
6 years.....	7,544	3,790	3,754	4,549	2,282	2,267	2,508	1,256	1,252	384	194	190	103	58	45
7 years.....	7,152	3,676	3,476	4,270	2,151	2,119	2,316	1,220	1,096	462	256	206	104	49	55
8 years.....	6,813	3,535	3,278	4,116	2,162	1,954	2,083	1,076	1,007	485	230	255	129	67	62
9 years.....	6,162	3,103	3,059	3,748	1,909	1,839	1,849	907	942	475	239	236	90	48	42
5 to 9 years.....	35,552	18,103	17,449	21,405	10,887	10,518	11,410	5,814	5,596	2,200	1,125	1,075	537	277	260
10 years.....	6,438	3,268	3,170	3,887	1,963	1,924	1,815	914	901	591	307	284	145	84	61
11 years.....	5,446	2,740	2,706	3,310	1,662	1,648	1,492	748	744	555	283	272	89	47	42
12 years.....	6,117	3,059	3,058	3,595	1,778	1,817	1,801	901	900	597	315	282	124	65	59
13 years.....	5,399	2,793	2,606	3,213	1,665	1,548	1,520	778	742	589	301	288	77	49	28
14 years.....	5,552	2,874	2,678	3,279	1,727	1,552	1,591	792	799	570	305	265	112	50	62
10 to 14 years...	28,952	14,734	14,218	17,284	8,795	8,489	8,219	4,133	4,086	2,902	1,511	1,391	547	295	252
15 years.....	4,843	2,510	2,333	2,844	1,463	1,381	1,398	729	669	499	267	232	102	51	51
16 years.....	5,151	2,651	2,500	3,010	1,535	1,475	1,472	745	727	574	310	264	95	61	34
17 years.....	4,789	2,596	2,193	2,771	1,496	1,275	1,293	714	579	632	329	303	93	57	36
18 years.....	5,717	2,958	2,759	3,314	1,639	1,675	1,325	683	642	894	506	388	184	130	54
19 years.....	5,786	3,310	2,476	3,223	1,758	1,465	1,267	675	592	1,103	730	373	193	147	46
15 to 19 years...	26,286	14,025	12,261	15,162	7,891	7,271	6,755	3,546	3,209	3,702	2,142	1,560	667	446	221
20 years.....	7,073	4,288	2,785	3,483	1,961	1,522	1,459	841	618	1,838	1,283	555	293	203	90
21 years.....	7,269	4,613	2,656	3,959	2,464	1,495	1,407	843	564	1,755	1,189	506	148	117	31
22 years.....	8,483	5,410	3,073	4,406	2,723	1,683	1,505	894	611	2,342	1,627	715	230	166	64
23 years.....	8,735	5,775	2,960	4,418	2,779	1,639	1,541	953	588	2,607	1,904	703	169	139	30
24 years.....	9,323	6,316	3,007	4,635	3,025	1,610	1,443	930	513	3,002	2,173	829	243	188	55
20 to 24 years...	40,883	26,402	14,481	20,901	12,952	7,949	7,355	4,461	2,894	11,544	8,176	3,368	1,083	813	270
25 years.....	9,221	6,212	3,009	4,135	2,655	1,480	1,405	885	520	3,344	2,398	946	337	274	63
26 years.....	9,317	6,437	2,880	4,265	2,785	1,480	1,432	933	499	3,384	2,527	857	236	192	44
27 years.....	8,969	6,338	2,631	4,117	2,781	1,336	1,371	900	471	3,262	2,473	789	219	184	35
28 years.....	10,044	7,016	3,023	4,738	3,130	1,608	1,460	959	501	3,548	2,680	868	298	247	51
29 years.....	8,159	5,820	2,339	3,958	2,671	1,287	1,285	884	401	2,735	2,119	616	181	146	35
25 to 29 years...	45,710	31,823	13,887	21,213	14,022	7,191	6,953	4,561	2,392	16,273	12,197	4,076	1,271	1,043	228
30 years.....	11,639	8,324	3,315	5,370	3,690	1,680	1,509	997	512	4,277	3,254	1,023	483	383	100
31 years.....	6,490	4,586	1,904	3,150	2,125	1,025	1,032	677	355	2,178	1,669	509	130	115	15
32 years.....	7,852	5,503	2,349	3,815	2,467	1,348	1,091	760	331	2,744	2,103	641	202	173	29
33 years.....	6,616	4,566	2,050	3,266	2,136	1,130	988	659	329	2,225	1,654	571	137	117	20
34 years.....	6,015	4,177	1,838	2,980	1,936	1,044	831	567	264	2,070	1,553	517	134	121	13
30 to 34 years...	38,612	27,156	11,456	18,581	12,354	6,227	5,451	3,660	1,791	13,494	10,233	3,261	1,086	909	177
35 years.....	7,581	5,477	2,104	3,544	2,440	1,104	929	652	277	2,774	2,126	648	334	259	75
36 years.....	5,788	4,042	1,746	2,876	1,901	975	753	514	239	2,027	1,517	510	132	110	22
37 years.....	4,768	3,314	1,454	2,361	1,567	794	596	396	200	1,689	1,250	439	122	101	21
38 years.....	5,538	3,839	1,699	2,687	1,769	918	678	458	220	2,038	1,506	532	135	106	29
39 years.....	4,056	2,764	1,292	2,079	1,341	738	482	337	145	1,401	1,003	398	94	83	11
35 to 39 years...	27,731	19,436	8,295	13,547	9,018	4,529	3,438	2,357	1,081	9,929	7,402	2,527	817	659	158
40 years.....	6,920	4,908	2,012	3,104	2,079	1,025	666	447	219	2,713	2,066	647	437	316	121
41 years.....	3,195	2,254	941	1,643	1,093	550	834	242	92	1,160	869	291	58	50	8
42 years.....	4,020	2,754	1,266	1,989	1,297	692	377	263	114	1,545	1,102	443	109	92	17
43 years.....	3,085	2,030	1,055	1,533	929	604	305	212	93	1,194	848	346	53	41	12
44 years.....	2,722	1,829	893	1,352	868	484	253	173	80	1,052	737	315	65	51	14
40 to 44 years...	19,942	13,775	6,167	9,621	6,266	3,355	1,935	1,337	598	7,664	5,622	2,042	722	550	172
45 years.....	4,221	2,923	1,298	1,997	1,307	690	316	204	112	1,749	1,306	443	159	106	53
46 years.....	2,905	1,920	985	1,443	889	554	275	189	86	1,135	801	334	52	41	11
47 years.....	2,423	1,565	858	1,264	763	501	221	143	78	909	636	273	29	23	6
48 years.....	2,631	1,722	909	1,367	829	538	189	123	60	1,016	720	296	59	50	9
49 years.....	2,014	1,334	680	1,068	677	391	190	123	67	718	504	214	38	30	8
45 to 49 years...	14,194	9,464	4,730	7,139	4,465	2,674	1,191	782	409	5,527	3,967	1,560	337	250	87

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## WASHINGTON.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
50 years.....	4,043	2,853	1,190	1,763	1,174	589	276	209	67	1,753	1,304	449	251	166	85
51 years.....	1,786	1,272	514	889	590	299	141	102	39	717	545	172	39	35	4
52 years.....	2,455	1,744	711	1,209	785	424	189	149	40	1,001	758	243	56	52	4
53 years.....	2,005	1,430	575	1,102	745	357	159	121	38	719	542	177	25	22	3
54 years.....	1,966	1,330	636	1,028	665	363	155	118	37	753	527	226	30	20	10
50 to 54 years...	12,255	8,629	3,626	5,991	3,959	2,032	920	699	221	4,913	3,676	1,267	401	295	106
55 years.....	1,967	1,350	617	900	614	286	139	95	44	841	579	262	87	62	25
56 years.....	1,801	1,250	551	954	643	311	118	92	26	698	493	205	31	22	9
57 years.....	1,457	992	465	870	574	296	68	44	24	504	363	141	15	11	4
58 years.....	1,329	891	438	746	477	269	82	61	21	486	342	144	15	11	4
59 years.....	947	644	303	586	386	200	52	40	12	302	212	90	7	6	1
55 to 59 years...	7,501	5,127	2,374	4,056	2,694	1,362	459	332	127	2,831	1,989	842	155	112	43
60 years.....	1,794	1,256	538	908	622	286	100	70	30	696	514	182	90	50	40
61 years.....	789	519	270	456	302	154	51	38	13	273	172	101	9	7	2
62 years.....	968	657	311	586	401	185	45	29	16	330	223	107	7	4	3
63 years.....	934	631	303	561	370	191	52	38	14	318	221	97	3	2	1
64 years.....	800	519	281	470	303	167	51	34	17	274	179	95	5	3	2
60 to 64 years...	5,285	3,582	1,703	2,981	1,998	983	299	209	90	1,891	1,309	582	114	66	48
65 years.....	930	621	309	478	320	158	59	39	20	349	237	112	44	25	19
66 years.....	610	399	211	346	218	128	40	33	7	219	147	72	5	1	4
67 years.....	557	363	194	334	217	117	27	18	9	186	124	62	10	4	6
68 years.....	505	319	186	275	174	101	35	23	12	190	120	70	5	2	3
69 years.....	370	237	133	228	148	80	23	15	8	117	74	43	2	.....	2
65 to 69 years...	2,972	1,939	1,033	1,661	1,077	584	184	128	56	1,061	702	359	66	32	34
70 years.....	523	321	202	277	176	101	26	16	10	182	107	75	38	22	16
71 years.....	276	182	94	156	102	54	17	11	6	96	64	32	7	5	2
72 years.....	293	185	108	186	117	69	20	14	6	84	51	33	3	3	.....
73 years.....	247	160	87	144	92	52	14	10	4	86	56	30	3	2	1
74 years.....	195	120	75	126	82	44	7	4	3	61	33	28	1	1	.....
70 to 74 years...	1,534	968	566	889	569	320	84	55	29	509	311	198	52	33	19
75 years.....	243	149	94	140	90	50	17	10	7	73	42	31	13	7	6
76 years.....	180	120	60	104	68	36	8	7	1	66	44	22	2	1	1
77 years.....	125	75	50	85	52	33	8	4	4	31	18	13	1	1	.....
78 years.....	140	90	50	87	55	32	12	10	2	39	24	15	2	1	1
79 years.....	106	66	40	62	43	19	9	3	6	32	18	14	3	2	1
75 to 79 years...	794	500	294	478	308	170	54	34	20	241	146	95	21	12	9
80 years.....	138	89	49	69	41	28	10	10	.....	40	29	11	19	10	10
81 years.....	62	33	29	43	22	21	4	3	1	13	7	6	2	1	1
82 years.....	58	30	28	40	18	22	3	2	1	15	10	5	.....	.....	.....
83 years.....	57	32	25	37	23	14	3	3	.....	16	6	10	1	.....	1
84 years.....	38	19	19	26	13	13	1	.....	1	7	4	3	4	2	2
80 to 84 years...	353	203	150	215	117	98	21	18	3	91	56	35	26	12	14
85 years.....	35	19	16	16	10	6	3	2	1	9	3	6	7	4	3
86 years.....	25	11	14	15	6	9	.....	.....	.....	10	5	5	.....	.....	.....
87 years.....	15	8	7	12	7	5	1	.....	1	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....
88 years.....	9	8	1	6	5	1	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....
89 years.....	14	9	5	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	4	4	3	2	1
85 to 89 years...	98	55	43	52	31	21	5	3	2	30	14	16	11	7	4
90 years.....	21	10	11	9	4	5	.....	.....	.....	4	1	3	8	5	3
91 years.....	5	3	2	3	2	1	1	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
92 years.....	3	1	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
93 years.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
94 years.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
90 to 94 years...	30	14	16	14	7	7	1	.....	1	7	2	5	8	5	3
95 years.....	4	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	2	2
96 years.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	1
97 years.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
98 years.....	2	1	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....
99 years.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
95 to 99 years...	9	4	5	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	6	3	3
100 years and over..	5	2	3	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	3	1	2
Age unknown.....	2,493	2,127	366	1,688	1,505	183	61	41	20	245	196	49	499	385	114



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,  
WEST VIRGINIA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.
All ages .....	762,794	390,285	372,509	670,214	340,901	329,313	41,011	20,579	20,432	18,852	10,790	8,062	32,717	18,015	14,702
Under 1 month.....	602	315	287	549	290	259	27	12	15	2	2	.....	24	11	13
1 to 2 months.....	5,020	2,634	2,386	4,689	2,457	2,232	154	82	72	.....	.....	.....	177	95	82
3 to 5 months.....	6,011	3,067	2,944	5,571	2,841	2,730	210	113	97	1	.....	1	229	113	116
6 to 8 months.....	6,075	3,194	2,881	5,642	2,974	2,668	228	107	121	.....	.....	.....	205	113	92
9 to 11 months.....	4,496	2,307	2,189	4,212	2,154	2,058	126	62	64	.....	.....	.....	158	91	67
Under 1 year..	22,204	11,517	10,687	20,663	10,716	9,947	745	376	369	3	2	1	793	423	370
1 year.....	15,710	8,049	7,661	14,575	7,483	7,092	533	267	266	11	6	5	591	293	293
2 years.....	23,045	11,803	11,242	21,309	10,906	10,403	884	464	420	22	4	18	830	429	401
3 years.....	22,579	11,433	11,146	20,783	10,565	10,218	885	435	450	52	21	31	859	412	447
4 years.....	22,716	11,773	10,943	20,906	10,869	10,037	924	468	456	45	18	27	841	418	423
1 to 4 years....	84,050	43,058	40,992	77,573	39,823	37,750	3,226	1,634	1,592	130	49	81	3,121	1,552	1,569
5 years.....	21,191	10,780	10,411	19,497	9,921	9,576	863	441	422	45	29	16	786	389	397
6 years.....	23,737	12,042	11,695	21,790	11,067	10,723	1,006	496	510	59	24	35	882	455	427
7 years.....	20,956	10,464	10,492	19,132	9,591	9,571	889	435	454	62	24	38	873	444	429
8 years.....	21,447	10,832	10,615	19,595	9,906	9,689	958	486	472	93	39	54	801	401	400
9 years.....	19,671	10,016	9,655	17,884	9,104	8,780	970	510	460	93	46	47	724	356	368
5 to 9 years....	107,002	54,134	52,868	97,898	49,559	48,339	4,066	2,268	2,318	352	162	190	4,066	2,045	2,021
10 years.....	21,514	11,026	10,488	19,499	10,012	9,487	1,034	527	507	113	45	68	868	442	426
11 years.....	18,094	9,148	8,946	16,389	8,298	8,091	896	449	447	130	64	66	679	337	342
12 years.....	20,796	10,553	10,238	18,733	9,496	9,237	1,097	590	507	127	61	66	839	411	428
13 years.....	18,412	9,427	8,985	16,520	8,478	8,051	1,053	530	523	131	65	66	699	354	345
14 years.....	18,831	9,583	9,248	16,806	8,564	8,242	1,116	536	580	115	64	51	794	419	375
10 to 14 years...	97,647	49,742	47,905	87,956	44,848	43,108	5,196	2,632	2,564	616	299	317	3,879	1,963	1,916
15 years.....	17,093	8,591	8,502	15,261	7,655	7,606	1,009	514	495	119	58	61	704	364	340
16 years.....	18,259	8,918	9,341	16,046	7,797	8,249	1,212	619	593	145	73	72	816	429	387
17 years.....	16,489	8,289	8,200	14,621	7,316	7,305	1,043	511	502	133	66	67	692	366	326
18 years.....	18,257	9,277	8,989	15,916	7,984	7,932	1,237	620	617	157	90	67	917	583	564
19 years.....	15,729	8,071	7,658	13,575	6,851	6,724	1,138	578	560	148	97	51	868	545	523
15 to 19 years...	85,827	43,146	42,681	75,459	37,603	37,856	5,639	2,872	2,767	702	384	318	4,027	2,287	1,740
20 years.....	15,193	7,288	7,905	13,039	6,133	6,906	1,059	487	572	218	125	93	877	543	334
21 years.....	16,160	8,533	7,627	13,985	7,233	6,752	1,110	593	517	175	107	68	890	600	290
22 years.....	15,550	7,870	7,680	13,321	6,662	6,659	1,080	500	580	227	122	105	922	586	336
23 years.....	14,720	7,776	6,944	12,448	6,399	5,958	1,080	531	549	219	155	94	943	600	343
24 years.....	13,302	6,744	6,558	11,246	5,627	5,619	968	443	525	276	179	106	812	504	308
20 to 24 years...	74,925	38,211	36,714	64,039	32,145	31,894	5,297	2,554	2,743	1,145	679	466	4,444	2,833	1,611
25 years.....	12,524	6,294	6,230	10,444	5,186	5,258	914	428	486	376	226	150	790	454	336
26 years.....	10,799	5,429	5,370	9,062	4,474	4,588	856	444	422	302	183	119	579	338	241
27 years.....	10,245	5,331	4,914	8,668	4,451	4,217	776	387	389	246	187	160	505	306	199
28 years.....	11,503	5,752	5,751	9,694	4,794	4,909	852	391	461	320	219	101	637	348	289
29 years.....	9,649	5,078	4,571	8,273	4,337	3,936	728	365	363	245	150	95	403	226	177
25 to 29 years...	54,720	27,884	26,836	46,141	23,242	22,899	4,126	2,005	2,121	1,539	965	574	2,914	1,672	1,212
30 years.....	13,700	6,953	6,747	11,411	5,724	5,687	1,055	509	546	402	233	169	832	487	345
31 years.....	7,630	3,945	3,635	6,546	3,399	3,147	592	297	295	222	134	88	270	165	105
32 years.....	9,484	4,893	4,591	8,117	4,179	3,938	764	354	410	245	150	95	358	210	143
33 years.....	9,240	4,868	4,372	7,967	4,141	3,826	707	373	329	257	177	80	309	172	137
34 years.....	8,284	4,266	4,018	7,169	3,635	3,534	596	315	281	240	155	85	279	161	118
30 to 34 years...	48,338	24,975	23,363	41,210	21,078	20,132	3,714	1,853	1,861	1,366	849	517	2,048	1,195	853
35 years.....	10,472	5,478	4,994	8,809	4,555	4,254	666	319	347	397	260	137	600	344	256
36 years.....	8,462	4,347	4,115	7,286	3,688	3,598	565	306	259	291	180	111	320	173	147
37 years.....	7,449	3,853	3,596	6,479	3,320	3,159	437	220	217	261	152	109	272	161	111
38 years.....	8,347	4,425	3,922	7,169	3,811	3,358	504	248	256	344	186	158	330	180	150
39 years.....	6,874	3,588	3,286	5,894	3,069	2,825	405	200	205	297	171	126	278	148	130
35 to 39 years...	41,604	21,691	19,913	35,637	18,443	17,194	2,577	1,293	1,284	1,590	949	641	1,800	1,006	794
40 years.....	9,555	4,935	4,620	7,856	4,001	3,855	479	239	210	581	342	239	639	353	286
41 years.....	5,965	2,803	2,532	4,731	2,506	2,225	234	111	123	256	138	118	144	78	66
42 years.....	6,861	3,550	3,251	5,854	3,044	2,810	341	170	171	375	213	162	231	123	108
43 years.....	5,960	3,045	2,915	5,166	2,620	2,546	268	146	122	355	184	171	171	95	76
44 years.....	5,742	2,862	2,931	5,071	2,502	2,569	252	114	138	304	166	138	166	80	86
40 to 44 years...	33,474	17,225	16,249	28,678	14,673	14,005	1,574	780	794	1,871	1,043	828	1,351	729	622
45 years.....	7,411	3,714	3,697	6,146	3,020	3,126	313	157	156	542	321	221	410	216	194
46 years.....	5,001	2,862	2,739	4,872	2,456	2,416	217	128	89	337	186	151	175	92	83
47 years.....	4,939	2,556	2,433	4,237	2,148	2,089	233	121	112	341	190	151	178	97	81
48 years.....	5,315	2,617	2,698	4,576	2,222	2,354	213	126	87	344	187	157	182	82	100
49 years.....	4,624	2,325	2,299	4,021	2,000	2,021	202	100	102	268	147	121	133	78	55
45 to 49 years...	27,940	14,074	13,866	23,852	11,846	12,006	1,178	632	546	1,832	1,031	801	1,078	565	513

(a) Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## WEST VIRGINIA.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
50 years.....	7,415	3,778	3,637	6,028	3,061	2,967	279	137	142	669	348	321	439	232	207
51 years.....	3,687	2,018	1,669	3,204	1,736	1,468	125	64	61	243	150	93	115	68	47
52 years.....	4,826	2,506	2,320	4,205	2,160	2,045	168	82	86	328	187	141	125	77	48
53 years.....	4,301	2,336	1,965	3,760	2,034	1,726	145	87	58	297	155	142	99	60	39
54 years.....	4,204	2,196	2,008	3,648	1,883	1,765	145	78	67	290	166	124	121	69	52
50 to 54 years...	24,433	12,834	11,599	20,845	10,874	9,971	862	448	414	1,827	1,006	821	899	506	393
55 years.....	4,173	2,071	2,102	3,473	1,708	1,765	130	63	67	382	204	178	188	96	92
56 years.....	3,893	2,031	1,862	3,332	1,716	1,616	136	66	70	303	173	130	122	76	46
57 years.....	3,249	1,691	1,558	2,810	1,456	1,354	92	43	49	261	141	120	86	51	35
58 years.....	3,147	1,546	1,601	2,706	1,316	1,390	102	52	50	258	129	129	81	49	32
59 years.....	2,547	1,353	1,194	2,237	1,173	1,064	70	50	20	188	99	89	52	31	21
55 to 59 years...	17,009	8,692	8,317	14,558	7,369	7,189	530	274	256	1,392	746	646	529	303	226
60 years.....	4,477	2,240	2,237	3,476	1,731	1,745	149	80	69	589	304	285	263	125	138
61 years.....	2,148	1,153	995	1,816	963	853	66	35	31	217	126	91	49	29	20
62 years.....	2,898	1,514	1,294	2,345	1,253	1,092	95	55	40	308	172	136	60	34	26
63 years.....	2,962	1,621	1,341	2,524	1,371	1,153	102	55	47	259	154	105	77	41	36
64 years.....	2,547	1,319	1,228	2,126	1,087	1,039	81	38	43	285	161	124	55	33	22
60 to 64 years...	14,942	7,847	7,095	12,287	6,405	5,882	493	263	230	1,658	917	741	504	262	242
65 years.....	3,154	1,631	1,523	2,545	1,292	1,253	101	52	49	377	220	157	131	67	64
66 years.....	2,236	1,206	1,030	1,888	1,013	875	80	40	40	221	129	92	47	24	23
67 years.....	1,933	1,014	919	1,653	866	787	65	35	30	177	100	77	38	13	25
68 years.....	1,995	1,076	919	1,664	883	781	83	44	39	203	117	86	45	32	13
69 years.....	1,525	783	742	1,313	682	631	50	22	37	121	67	54	32	12	20
65 to 69 years...	10,843	5,710	5,133	9,063	4,736	4,327	388	193	195	1,099	633	466	293	148	145
70 years.....	2,456	1,279	1,177	1,957	1,011	946	86	43	43	284	163	121	129	62	67
71 years.....	1,215	655	560	1,045	565	480	43	22	21	100	57	43	27	11	16
72 years.....	1,525	811	714	1,305	681	624	60	31	29	133	82	51	27	17	10
73 years.....	1,302	700	602	1,100	576	524	50	30	20	129	79	50	23	15	8
74 years.....	1,212	618	594	1,023	524	499	57	26	31	105	55	50	27	13	14
70 to 74 years...	7,710	4,063	3,647	6,430	3,357	3,073	296	152	144	751	436	315	233	118	115
75 years.....	1,223	625	598	963	480	483	61	34	27	137	84	53	62	27	35
76 years.....	1,004	526	478	847	431	416	44	28	16	94	56	38	19	11	8
77 years.....	756	398	358	632	337	295	47	22	25	63	33	30	14	6	8
78 years.....	830	429	401	694	364	330	38	20	18	73	32	41	25	13	12
79 years.....	511	272	239	423	225	198	23	9	14	48	32	16	17	6	11
75 to 79 years...	4,324	2,250	2,074	3,559	1,837	1,722	213	113	100	415	237	178	137	63	74
80 years.....	693	328	367	554	266	288	24	8	16	78	42	36	37	10	27
81 years.....	401	214	187	343	194	149	25	6	19	27	12	15	6	2	4
82 years.....	432	219	213	349	173	176	29	17	12	39	23	16	15	6	9
83 years.....	361	180	181	300	149	151	24	12	12	27	14	13	10	5	5
84 years.....	306	153	153	252	124	128	17	9	8	24	13	11	13	7	6
80 to 84 years...	2,193	1,092	1,101	1,798	906	892	119	52	67	195	104	91	81	30	51
85 years.....	262	137	125	212	108	104	16	11	5	22	12	10	12	6	6
86 years.....	217	103	114	182	85	97	10	2	8	22	14	8	3	2	1
87 years.....	163	67	96	137	57	80	7	4	3	14	4	10	5	2	3
88 years.....	101	47	54	90	42	48	6	2	4	3	2	1	2	1	1
89 years.....	109	58	51	92	46	46	9	6	3	5	4	1	3	2	1
85 to 89 years...	852	412	440	713	338	375	48	25	23	66	36	30	25	13	12
90 years.....	127	63	64	99	46	53	8	6	2	14	8	6	6	3	3
91 years.....	49	25	24	42	22	20	6	2	4	1	1	1	1	1	1
92 years.....	36	14	22	32	12	20	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
93 years.....	36	11	25	29	10	19	5	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1
94 years.....	27	13	14	22	10	12	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
90 to 94 years...	275	126	149	224	100	124	22	11	11	19	11	8	10	4	6
95 years.....	15	5	10	10	3	7	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
96 years.....	17	6	11	12	4	8	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
97 years.....	10	5	5	9	5	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
98 years.....	12	5	7	7	3	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
99 years.....	6	4	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1
95 to 99 years...	60	25	35	40	17	23	5	1	5	6	4	2	9	4	5
100 years and over..	28	9	19	17	5	12	1	1	1	1	1	1	10	3	7
Age unknown.....	2,394	1,568	826	1,574	981	593	77	49	28	277	247	30	466	291	175



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,  
WISCONSIN.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
All ages .....	1,686,880	874,951	811,929	434,649	222,637	212,012	726,835	364,896	361,939	518,989	283,893	235,096	6,407	3,525	2,882
Under 1 month.....	1,192	608	584	433	218	215	751	385	366	1	1	.....	7	4	3
1 to 2 months.....	9,011	4,662	4,349	3,349	1,701	1,648	5,666	2,933	2,673	18	9	9	38	19	19
3 to 5 months.....	12,269	6,203	6,066	4,647	2,365	2,282	7,540	3,796	3,744	37	17	20	45	25	20
6 to 8 months.....	12,310	6,265	6,045	4,563	2,338	2,225	7,651	3,873	3,778	56	31	25	40	23	17
9 to 11 months.....	8,353	4,252	4,101	3,245	1,689	1,556	5,041	2,530	2,511	33	18	15	34	15	19
Under 1 year...	43,135	21,990	21,145	16,237	8,311	7,926	26,589	13,517	13,072	145	76	69	164	86	78
1 year.....	30,795	15,632	15,163	11,047	5,578	5,469	19,362	9,864	9,498	281	135	146	165	55	50
2 years.....	49,532	25,249	24,283	18,014	9,139	8,905	30,535	15,615	14,920	760	391	369	193	104	89
3 years.....	46,463	23,415	23,048	16,167	8,178	7,989	29,028	14,617	14,411	1,133	560	573	135	60	75
4 years.....	46,341	23,589	22,752	15,942	8,039	7,903	28,776	14,733	14,043	1,456	729	727	167	88	79
1 to 4 years.....	173,131	87,885	85,246	61,200	30,934	30,266	107,701	54,829	52,872	3,630	1,815	1,815	600	307	293
5 years.....	46,109	23,254	22,855	15,087	7,682	7,405	29,128	14,618	14,510	1,740	874	866	154	80	74
6 years.....	44,505	22,361	22,144	14,471	7,228	7,243	27,765	13,989	13,776	2,104	1,067	1,037	165	77	88
7 years.....	42,893	21,792	21,101	13,437	6,819	6,618	26,625	13,502	13,123	2,654	1,382	1,272	177	89	88
8 years.....	40,790	20,638	20,152	12,350	6,213	6,137	24,636	12,474	12,162	3,627	1,852	1,775	177	99	78
9 years.....	37,927	19,063	18,864	11,289	5,733	5,556	22,291	11,134	11,157	4,173	2,104	2,069	174	92	82
5 to 9 years.....	212,224	107,108	105,116	66,634	33,675	32,959	130,445	65,717	64,728	14,298	7,279	7,019	847	437	410
10 years.....	39,817	20,249	19,568	11,225	5,775	5,450	23,229	11,738	11,491	5,173	2,623	2,550	190	113	77
11 years.....	35,756	17,941	17,815	9,751	4,936	4,815	21,015	10,490	10,525	4,841	2,431	2,410	149	84	65
12 years.....	39,215	19,743	19,472	10,021	5,031	4,990	23,719	11,941	11,778	5,290	2,674	2,616	185	97	88
13 years.....	35,093	17,478	17,615	8,794	4,320	4,474	21,560	10,702	10,858	4,581	2,360	2,221	158	96	62
14 years.....	37,978	19,321	18,657	8,942	4,581	4,361	23,788	11,957	11,831	5,106	2,710	2,396	142	73	69
10 to 14 years...	187,859	94,732	93,127	48,733	24,613	24,090	113,311	56,828	56,483	24,991	12,798	12,193	824	463	361
15 years.....	34,786	17,463	17,323	7,898	4,042	3,856	22,129	10,996	11,133	4,626	2,364	2,262	133	61	72
16 years.....	36,164	17,953	18,211	7,987	3,950	4,037	22,860	11,290	11,570	5,165	2,639	2,526	152	74	78
17 years.....	33,061	16,678	16,383	7,187	3,547	3,640	20,716	10,404	10,312	5,037	2,670	2,367	121	57	64
18 years.....	35,880	17,668	18,212	7,977	3,917	4,060	21,771	10,594	11,177	6,001	3,083	2,918	131	74	57
19 years.....	31,531	16,106	15,425	7,045	3,611	3,434	18,564	9,301	9,263	5,814	3,125	2,689	108	69	39
15 to 19 years...	171,422	85,868	85,554	38,094	19,067	19,027	106,040	52,585	53,455	26,643	13,881	12,762	645	335	310
20 years.....	32,341	15,646	16,695	6,744	3,233	3,511	18,294	8,545	9,749	7,163	3,800	3,363	140	68	72
21 years.....	31,256	16,668	14,588	7,107	3,694	3,413	17,329	9,067	8,262	6,712	3,846	2,866	108	61	47
22 years.....	31,746	16,087	15,659	7,125	3,544	3,581	16,359	7,998	8,361	8,154	4,491	3,663	108	54	54
23 years.....	30,537	15,661	14,876	6,552	3,308	3,244	15,109	7,416	7,693	8,774	4,872	3,902	102	65	37
24 years.....	29,841	15,461	14,380	6,122	3,147	2,975	14,011	6,874	7,137	9,598	5,371	4,227	110	69	41
20 to 24 years...	155,721	79,523	76,198	33,650	16,926	16,724	81,102	39,900	41,202	40,401	22,380	18,021	568	317	251
25 years.....	28,095	14,384	13,711	5,443	2,759	2,684	12,565	5,979	6,586	9,979	5,577	4,402	108	69	39
26 years.....	28,422	14,820	13,602	5,462	2,760	2,702	12,413	6,057	6,356	10,446	5,914	4,502	101	59	42
27 years.....	26,654	14,223	12,431	5,342	2,822	2,520	11,700	5,892	5,808	9,525	5,450	4,066	87	50	37
28 years.....	30,168	16,140	14,028	6,063	3,133	2,930	12,877	6,394	6,483	11,118	6,544	4,574	110	69	41
29 years.....	24,263	12,952	11,311	5,034	2,561	2,473	10,161	5,168	4,993	8,982	5,171	3,811	86	52	34
25 to 29 years...	137,602	72,519	65,083	27,344	14,035	13,309	59,716	29,490	30,226	50,050	28,695	21,355	492	299	193
30 years.....	33,759	18,226	15,533	6,572	3,445	3,127	13,220	6,626	6,594	13,814	8,062	5,752	153	93	60
31 years.....	21,237	11,454	9,783	4,532	2,378	2,154	8,653	4,414	4,239	7,993	4,636	3,357	59	26	33
32 years.....	25,288	13,461	11,827	5,191	2,666	2,525	9,965	4,967	4,998	10,058	5,783	4,275	74	45	29
33 years.....	23,056	12,429	10,627	4,965	2,598	2,367	8,666	4,424	4,242	9,376	5,378	3,998	49	29	20
34 years.....	20,729	11,094	9,635	4,558	2,408	2,150	7,377	3,740	3,637	8,729	4,912	3,817	65	34	31
30 to 34 years...	124,069	66,664	57,405	25,818	13,495	12,323	47,881	24,171	23,710	49,970	28,771	21,199	400	227	173
35 years.....	23,377	12,995	10,382	5,048	2,755	2,293	7,407	3,861	3,546	10,812	6,319	4,493	110	60	50
36 years.....	20,737	11,169	9,568	4,554	2,365	2,189	6,150	3,121	3,029	9,951	5,641	4,310	82	42	40
37 years.....	17,613	9,468	8,145	4,055	2,119	1,936	4,872	2,500	2,372	8,615	4,806	3,809	71	43	28
38 years.....	19,688	10,628	9,060	4,586	2,412	2,174	4,950	2,535	2,415	10,063	5,628	4,435	89	53	36
39 years.....	15,996	8,640	7,356	3,826	2,022	1,804	3,578	1,822	1,756	8,523	4,756	3,767	69	40	29
35 to 39 years...	97,411	52,900	44,511	22,069	11,673	10,396	26,957	13,839	13,118	47,964	27,150	20,814	421	238	183
40 years.....	22,962	12,592	10,370	4,992	2,655	2,337	4,136	2,153	1,983	13,705	7,714	5,991	129	70	59
41 years.....	12,726	7,003	5,723	3,036	1,647	1,389	2,351	1,257	1,094	7,292	4,070	3,222	47	29	18
42 years.....	15,888	8,427	7,461	3,789	1,929	1,860	2,525	1,275	1,250	9,524	5,193	4,331	50	30	20
43 years.....	13,787	7,239	6,548	3,403	1,773	1,630	1,903	982	921	8,427	4,454	3,973	54	30	24
44 years.....	13,181	6,828	6,353	3,156	1,546	1,610	1,550	768	782	8,427	4,486	3,941	48	28	20
40 to 44 years...	78,544	42,089	36,455	18,376	9,550	8,826	12,465	6,435	6,030	47,375	25,917	21,458	328	187	141
45 years.....	17,429	9,434	7,995	3,812	1,957	1,855	1,755	885	870	11,780	6,543	5,237	82	49	33
46 years.....	13,352	7,003	6,349	3,088	1,579	1,509	1,301	664	637	8,907	4,729	4,178	56	31	25
47 years.....	12,117	6,381	5,736	3,026	1,502	1,524	1,050	526	524	7,998	4,325	3,673	43	28	15
48 years.....	13,363	6,834	6,529	3,142	1,550	1,592	1,069	527	542	9,104	4,731	4,373	48	26	22
49 years.....	10,844	5,656	5,188	2,745	1,398	1,347	765	393	372	7,288	3,843	3,445	46	22	24
45 to 49 years...	67,105	35,308	31,797	15,813	7,986	7,827	5,940	2,995	2,945	45,077	24,171	20,906	275	156	112

(a) Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## WISCONSIN.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.
50 years.....	17,608	9,372	8,236	3,781	1,932	1,849	1,007	503	504	12,726	6,881	5,845	94	56	38
51 years.....	8,768	4,776	3,992	2,223	1,148	1,075	487	239	248	6,027	3,371	2,656	31	18	13
52 years.....	11,648	6,275	5,373	2,854	1,485	1,369	624	314	310	8,140	4,454	3,686	30	22	8
53 years.....	10,757	5,816	4,941	2,597	1,364	1,233	527	274	253	7,612	4,165	3,447	21	13	8
54 years.....	10,692	5,513	5,179	2,648	1,323	1,325	507	264	243	7,506	3,908	3,598	31	18	13
50 to 54 years...	59,473	31,752	27,721	14,103	7,252	6,851	3,152	1,594	1,558	42,011	22,779	19,232	207	127	80
55 years.....	11,614	5,865	5,749	2,662	1,316	1,346	450	213	237	8,454	4,306	4,148	48	30	18
56 years.....	11,023	5,773	5,250	2,739	1,378	1,361	447	228	219	7,792	4,140	3,652	45	27	18
57 years.....	9,102	4,878	4,224	2,431	1,312	1,119	316	171	145	6,327	3,375	2,952	28	20	8
58 years.....	9,149	4,732	4,417	2,332	1,165	1,167	300	151	149	6,487	3,403	3,084	30	13	17
59 years.....	7,389	3,873	3,516	1,943	983	960	228	129	99	5,196	2,752	2,444	22	9	13
55 to 59 years...	48,277	25,121	23,156	12,107	6,154	5,953	1,741	892	849	34,256	17,976	16,280	173	99	74
60 years.....	13,598	7,094	6,504	2,937	1,525	1,412	344	172	172	10,258	5,369	4,889	59	28	31
61 years.....	6,569	3,572	2,997	1,765	958	807	193	115	78	4,593	2,490	2,103	18	9	9
62 years.....	8,594	4,677	3,917	2,188	1,167	1,021	195	119	76	6,194	3,381	2,813	17	10	7
63 years.....	8,569	4,652	3,917	2,169	1,163	1,006	216	112	104	6,164	3,365	2,799	20	12	8
64 years.....	8,176	4,379	3,797	1,923	1,005	918	187	100	87	6,046	3,263	2,783	20	11	9
60 to 64 years...	45,506	24,374	21,132	10,982	5,818	5,164	1,135	618	517	33,255	17,868	15,387	134	70	64
65 years.....	9,404	4,936	4,468	2,152	1,124	1,028	221	107	114	6,994	3,683	3,311	37	22	15
66 years.....	7,331	3,873	3,458	1,828	978	850	175	100	75	5,305	2,782	2,523	23	13	10
67 years.....	6,902	3,836	3,066	1,717	931	786	157	90	67	5,007	2,807	2,200	21	8	12
68 years.....	6,557	3,564	2,993	1,683	944	739	164	89	75	4,684	2,517	2,167	26	14	12
69 years.....	5,125	2,786	2,339	1,445	767	678	117	62	55	3,552	1,949	1,603	11	8	3
65 to 69 years...	35,319	18,995	16,324	8,825	4,744	4,081	834	448	386	25,542	13,738	11,804	118	65	53
70 years.....	7,924	4,418	3,506	1,885	1,024	861	180	97	83	5,830	3,285	2,545	29	12	17
71 years.....	4,011	2,345	1,666	1,189	707	482	114	76	38	2,697	1,554	1,143	11	8	3
72 years.....	4,780	2,790	1,990	1,332	793	539	121	66	55	3,317	1,925	1,392	10	6	4
73 years.....	4,082	2,305	1,777	1,123	636	487	96	63	33	2,851	1,598	1,253	12	8	4
74 years.....	3,543	1,963	1,580	1,049	600	449	102	58	44	2,380	1,297	1,083	12	8	4
70 to 74 years...	24,340	13,821	10,519	6,578	3,760	2,818	613	360	253	17,075	9,659	7,416	74	42	32
75 years.....	3,982	2,238	1,741	987	550	437	90	49	41	2,886	1,629	1,257	19	10	9
76 years.....	2,935	1,576	1,359	814	415	399	64	41	23	2,052	1,117	935	5	3	2
77 years.....	2,327	1,260	1,067	667	362	305	60	33	27	1,596	863	733	4	2	2
78 years.....	2,420	1,339	1,081	668	365	303	70	44	26	1,671	927	744	11	3	2
79 years.....	1,578	855	723	490	266	224	45	24	21	1,038	561	477	5	4	1
75 to 79 years...	13,242	7,268	5,974	3,626	1,958	1,668	329	191	138	9,243	5,097	4,146	44	22	22
80 years.....	2,294	1,263	1,031	620	345	275	54	35	19	1,604	876	728	16	7	2
81 years.....	1,089	597	492	382	208	174	34	21	13	672	368	304	1	1	1
82 years.....	1,139	624	515	368	203	165	28	15	13	740	405	335	3	1	2
83 years.....	888	480	408	291	161	130	28	10	18	563	307	256	6	2	4
84 years.....	844	414	430	278	136	142	25	9	16	540	269	271	1	1	1
80 to 84 years...	6,254	3,378	2,876	1,939	1,053	886	169	90	79	4,119	2,225	1,894	27	10	17
85 years.....	706	365	341	203	111	92	23	10	13	473	240	233	7	4	3
86 years.....	570	317	253	170	93	77	22	12	10	375	211	164	3	1	2
87 years.....	453	215	238	154	69	85	11	6	5	285	139	146	3	1	2
88 years.....	354	194	160	99	53	46	10	5	5	243	134	109	2	2	1
89 years.....	252	138	114	93	56	37	4	3	1	154	79	75	1	1	1
85 to 89 years...	2,335	1,229	1,106	719	382	337	70	36	34	1,530	803	727	16	8	8
90 years.....	346	181	165	105	50	55	9	5	4	225	121	104	7	5	2
91 years.....	116	60	56	48	26	22	5	3	5	62	34	28	1	1	1
92 years.....	100	44	56	38	17	21	4	3	1	56	22	34	2	2	1
93 years.....	65	33	32	22	10	12	1	1	1	42	22	20	1	1	1
94 years.....	46	17	29	7	1	6	2	2	1	36	13	23	1	1	1
90 to 94 years...	673	335	338	220	104	116	21	11	10	421	212	209	11	8	3
95 years.....	44	22	22	10	4	6	1	1	1	33	17	16	1	1	1
96 years.....	34	22	12	7	5	2	1	1	1	26	17	9	1	1	1
97 years.....	20	10	10	3	2	1	1	1	1	17	8	9	1	1	1
98 years.....	18	7	11	2	1	2	1	1	1	13	6	7	3	1	2
99 years.....	16	6	10	3	1	2	1	1	1	13	5	8	1	1	1
95 to 99 years...	132	67	65	25	12	13	1	1	1	102	53	49	4	1	3
100 years and over..	40	18	22	4	1	3	1	1	1	31	15	16	5	2	3
Age unknown .....	3,066	2,007	1,059	1,553	1,104	449	623	349	274	860	535	325	30	19	11



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 2.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX,  
WYOMING.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
All ages .....	60,705	39,343	21,362	30,325	19,553	10,772	14,520	8,712	5,808	14,430	9,941	4,489	1,430	1,137	293
Under 1 month.....	22	13	9	11	7	4	10	6	4	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
1 to 2 months.....	259	125	134	142	69	73	116	56	60	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
3 to 5 months.....	345	178	167	178	92	86	161	81	80	1	.....	1	5	5	.....
6 to 8 months.....	423	200	223	242	113	129	173	85	88	5	1	4	3	1	2
9 to 11 months.....	229	108	121	138	61	77	89	46	43	1	1	.....	1	.....	1
Under 1 year.....	1,278	624	654	711	342	369	549	274	275	7	2	5	11	6	5
1 year.....	1,061	553	508	560	298	262	483	249	234	12	3	9	6	3	3
2 years.....	1,614	838	776	916	483	433	660	336	324	27	14	13	11	5	6
3 years.....	1,477	738	739	830	432	398	585	278	307	48	21	27	14	7	7
4 years.....	1,464	770	694	837	430	407	565	305	260	51	29	22	11	6	5
1 to 4 years.....	5,616	2,899	2,717	3,143	1,643	1,500	2,293	1,168	1,125	138	67	71	42	21	21
5 years.....	1,288	673	615	709	373	336	511	272	239	52	20	32	16	8	8
6 years.....	1,423	730	693	808	408	400	515	282	263	61	36	25	9	4	5
7 years.....	1,206	605	601	660	326	334	461	240	221	74	33	41	11	6	5
8 years.....	1,122	616	506	588	328	260	424	232	192	97	49	48	13	7	6
9 years.....	1,017	521	496	547	267	280	350	187	163	111	62	49	9	5	4
5 to 9 years.....	6,056	3,145	2,911	3,312	1,702	1,610	2,291	1,213	1,078	395	200	195	58	30	28
10 years.....	970	502	468	523	279	244	317	160	157	121	58	63	9	5	4
11 years.....	849	418	401	450	246	204	276	150	126	116	48	68	7	4	3
12 years.....	960	499	461	453	234	219	366	188	178	130	69	61	11	8	3
13 years.....	820	435	385	427	223	204	273	143	130	113	64	49	7	5	2
14 years.....	861	428	433	415	221	194	301	136	165	136	66	70	9	5	4
10 to 14 years...	4,460	2,312	2,148	2,268	1,203	1,065	1,533	777	756	616	305	311	43	27	16
15 years.....	771	384	387	371	197	174	260	120	140	127	60	67	13	7	6
16 years.....	871	434	437	424	212	212	306	152	154	131	67	64	10	3	7
17 years.....	792	431	361	389	221	168	264	138	126	129	68	61	10	4	6
18 years.....	988	559	429	503	302	201	290	144	146	178	105	73	17	8	9
19 years.....	1,158	749	409	578	384	194	338	206	132	215	140	75	27	19	8
15 to 19 years...	4,560	2,557	2,023	2,265	1,316	949	1,458	760	698	780	440	340	77	41	36
20 years.....	1,195	762	433	600	380	220	279	167	112	286	197	89	30	18	12
21 years.....	1,441	1,023	418	758	534	224	341	247	94	310	220	90	32	22	10
22 years.....	1,586	1,093	493	812	560	252	352	241	111	387	264	123	35	28	7
23 years.....	1,766	1,304	462	882	665	217	377	271	106	455	324	131	52	44	8
24 years.....	1,799	1,313	486	835	602	233	379	279	100	519	382	137	66	50	16
20 to 24 years...	7,787	5,495	2,292	3,887	2,741	1,146	1,728	1,205	523	1,957	1,387	570	215	162	53
25 years.....	1,632	1,192	440	730	541	189	338	234	104	510	366	144	54	51	3
26 years.....	1,706	1,248	458	808	598	210	317	211	106	525	390	135	56	49	7
27 years.....	1,767	1,315	452	838	634	204	341	240	101	542	402	140	46	39	7
28 years.....	1,910	1,408	502	937	693	244	335	238	97	573	425	148	65	52	13
29 years.....	1,739	1,329	410	871	667	204	322	237	85	498	381	117	48	44	4
25 to 29 years...	8,754	6,492	2,262	4,184	3,133	1,051	1,653	1,160	493	2,648	1,964	684	269	235	34
30 years.....	1,958	1,381	577	943	649	294	324	218	106	626	461	165	65	53	12
31 years.....	1,256	947	309	608	468	140	247	177	70	361	266	95	40	36	4
32 years.....	1,348	982	366	673	488	185	213	152	61	419	308	111	43	34	9
33 years.....	1,142	817	325	568	408	160	213	136	77	334	248	86	27	25	2
34 years.....	1,121	803	318	542	388	154	182	135	47	369	258	111	28	22	6
30 to 34 years...	6,825	4,930	1,895	3,334	2,401	933	1,179	818	361	2,109	1,541	568	203	170	33
35 years.....	1,247	939	308	698	445	163	202	145	57	387	302	85	50	47	3
36 years.....	1,109	776	333	530	353	177	173	128	45	362	255	107	44	40	4
37 years.....	948	676	272	479	341	138	144	95	49	301	219	82	24	21	3
38 years.....	1,029	717	312	504	344	160	147	99	48	346	245	101	32	29	3
39 years.....	807	567	240	418	291	127	113	79	34	259	182	77	17	15	2
35 to 39 years...	5,140	3,675	1,465	2,539	1,774	765	779	546	233	1,655	1,203	452	167	152	15
40 years.....	1,171	840	331	517	371	146	150	103	47	440	315	125	64	51	13
41 years.....	659	503	156	305	226	79	105	90	15	225	164	61	24	23	1
42 years.....	739	541	198	335	241	94	95	74	21	272	194	78	37	32	5
43 years.....	665	491	174	306	230	76	77	49	28	253	186	67	29	26	3
44 years.....	477	339	138	185	128	57	75	55	20	196	136	60	21	20	1
40 to 44 years...	3,711	2,714	997	1,648	1,196	452	502	371	131	1,386	995	391	175	152	23
45 years.....	656	484	172	276	194	82	77	60	17	281	211	70	22	19	3
46 years.....	483	327	156	199	123	76	53	37	16	202	144	58	29	23	6
47 years.....	432	307	125	199	132	67	43	36	7	182	131	51	8	8	.....
48 years.....	443	313	130	215	144	71	39	31	8	175	124	51	14	14	.....
49 years.....	400	267	133	193	119	74	54	45	9	150	101	49	3	2	1
45 to 49 years...	2,414	1,698	716	1,082	712	370	266	209	57	990	711	279	76	66	10

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## WYOMING.

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
50 years.....	532	376	156	218	157	61	43	24	19	240	170	70	31	25	6
51 years.....	277	190	87	116	76	40	26	18	8	125	88	37	10	8	2
52 years.....	314	235	79	143	107	36	32	25	7	131	97	34	8	6	2
53 years.....	302	204	98	142	93	49	21	17	4	136	91	45	3	3	.....
54 years.....	254	177	77	126	92	34	17	15	2	104	64	40	7	6	1
50 to 54 years...	1,679	1,182	497	745	525	220	139	99	40	736	510	226	59	48	11
55 years.....	210	147	63	88	62	26	17	15	2	98	64	34	7	5	1
56 years.....	233	160	73	102	75	27	12	8	4	116	74	42	3	3	.....
57 years.....	192	135	57	97	66	31	13	11	2	79	55	24	3	3	.....
58 years.....	171	101	70	84	46	38	15	11	4	70	42	28	2	2	.....
59 years.....	118	75	43	51	32	19	13	10	3	54	33	21	.....	.....	.....
55 to 59 years...	924	618	306	422	281	141	70	55	15	417	268	149	15	14	1
60 years.....	204	134	70	83	52	31	11	11	.....	104	66	38	6	5	1
61 years.....	90	57	33	36	24	12	11	8	3	40	23	17	3	2	1
62 years.....	99	57	42	44	31	13	7	4	3	48	22	26	.....	.....	.....
63 years.....	98	66	32	45	34	11	8	5	3	45	27	18	.....	.....	.....
64 years.....	87	70	17	39	30	9	6	6	.....	40	32	8	2	2	.....
60 to 64 years...	578	384	194	247	171	76	43	34	9	277	170	107	11	9	2
65 years.....	106	71	35	46	32	14	4	1	3	55	38	17	1	.....	1
66 years.....	82	52	30	37	27	10	4	4	.....	40	21	19	1	.....	1
67 years.....	71	38	33	31	15	16	4	4	.....	35	19	16	1	.....	1
68 years.....	50	27	23	19	11	8	7	6	1	24	10	14	.....	.....	.....
69 years.....	45	33	12	26	20	6	.....	.....	.....	18	12	6	1	1	.....
65 to 69 years...	354	221	133	159	105	54	19	15	4	172	100	72	4	1	3
70 years.....	61	40	24	32	21	11	1	1	.....	31	18	13	.....	.....	.....
71 years.....	29	18	11	13	9	4	.....	.....	.....	16	9	7	.....	.....	.....
72 years.....	22	14	8	8	4	4	.....	.....	.....	13	9	4	1	1	.....
73 years.....	38	25	13	21	16	5	1	.....	1	16	9	7	.....	.....	.....
74 years.....	22	13	9	10	3	7	.....	.....	.....	12	10	2	.....	.....	.....
70 to 74 years...	175	110	65	84	53	31	2	1	1	88	55	33	1	1	.....
75 years.....	18	6	12	8	3	5	.....	.....	.....	10	3	7	.....	.....	.....
76 years.....	22	14	8	14	9	5	2	1	1	6	4	2	.....	.....	.....
77 years.....	17	9	8	9	4	5	.....	.....	.....	7	4	3	1	1	.....
78 years.....	12	4	8	9	4	5	2	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
79 years.....	9	4	5	3	3	.....	2	1	1	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....
75 to 79 years...	78	37	41	43	23	20	6	2	4	28	11	17	1	1	.....
80 years.....	13	7	6	4	3	1	8	2	1	6	2	4	.....	.....	.....
81 years.....	4	1	3	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
82 years.....	3	2	1	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
83 years.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
84 years.....	4	2	2	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
80 to 84 years...	24	12	12	10	7	3	4	3	1	10	2	8	.....	.....	.....
85 years.....	5	2	3	2	.....	2	1	1	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....
86 years.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
87 years.....	4	3	1	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
88 years.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
89 years.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
85 to 89 years...	13	6	7	5	2	3	1	1	.....	7	3	4	.....	.....	.....
90 years.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
91 years.....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
92 years.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
93 years.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
94 years.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
90 to 94 years...	3	2	1	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
95 years.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
96 years.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
97 years.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
98 years.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
99 years.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
95 to 99 years...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
100 years and over..	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Age unknown.....	255	230	25	235	221	14	5	1	4	12	7	5	3	1	2



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 3.—AGES BY PERIODS OF YEARS OF THE AGGREGATE  
MALES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Under 5 years.	5 to 9 years.	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 29 years.	30 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 to 54 years.	55 to 64 years.	65 years and over.	Age un- known.
The United States.....	3,884,869	3,830,352	3,574,787	3,248,711	3,104,893	2,698,311	2,425,664	3,705,648	2,627,024	1,630,373	1,233,719	103,529
North Atlantic division.....	901,210	872,022	842,596	844,308	867,590	787,768	703,079	1,007,150	805,819	508,935	422,330	24,991
Maine .....	29,649	31,154	31,967	32,340	30,398	25,215	23,508	40,768	34,134	26,242	25,957	1,258
New Hampshire .....	15,152	15,486	16,410	17,683	18,897	15,336	14,374	23,696	19,052	14,783	15,022	675
Vermont .....	15,290	16,138	16,442	16,446	15,524	12,561	11,618	20,725	17,245	12,653	14,224	461
Massachusetts .....	102,543	98,103	96,693	104,021	115,358	106,296	91,226	142,738	105,633	66,375	54,902	3,821
Rhode Island .....	16,030	16,040	15,918	16,827	17,584	15,196	13,484	22,194	16,583	9,965	7,843	361
Connecticut .....	34,977	33,886	33,524	35,637	37,971	33,895	29,908	47,293	36,444	23,825	21,027	1,151
New York .....	303,142	288,129	279,909	282,105	293,672	278,470	252,191	387,373	281,351	178,013	145,064	7,474
New Jersey .....	77,464	74,770	71,861	70,081	71,069	64,773	58,309	91,296	69,243	40,102	29,639	2,212
Pennsylvania .....	306,963	298,316	279,872	269,168	267,117	236,026	208,461	321,067	226,134	136,977	108,652	7,578
South Atlantic division.....	614,104	625,896	595,793	488,454	400,430	303,029	273,636	451,162	309,987	191,264	151,976	13,038
Delaware .....	9,034	9,230	9,566	8,854	8,207	7,261	6,502	10,527	7,573	4,668	3,623	528
Maryland .....	61,291	61,915	58,426	54,204	48,289	40,590	36,115	59,412	45,188	27,363	20,918	1,980
District of Columbia.....	10,153	10,728	11,217	10,760	11,604	9,227	8,254	14,231	12,283	6,484	3,876	767
Virginia .....	109,650	115,951	112,500	92,898	72,596	52,832	48,654	85,037	59,645	38,956	33,271	2,288
West Virginia .....	54,575	54,134	49,742	43,146	38,211	27,884	24,975	38,916	26,908	16,539	13,687	1,568
North Carolina .....	118,983	120,402	112,621	90,660	67,511	49,459	46,664	75,581	53,129	34,303	27,813	2,023
South Carolina .....	86,664	90,207	85,255	64,049	49,935	35,767	32,098	54,547	34,316	21,385	17,099	1,015
Georgia .....	136,015	135,988	130,642	102,605	85,225	63,842	56,771	91,121	55,744	33,695	26,324	1,953
Florida .....	27,739	27,341	25,824	21,278	18,852	16,167	13,603	21,790	15,201	7,871	5,365	916
North Central division.....	1,396,458	1,370,369	1,248,364	1,161,918	1,134,211	1,000,042	906,128	1,331,437	952,592	608,647	455,793	28,951
Ohio .....	203,091	210,215	201,062	191,344	180,483	151,457	141,031	219,323	157,265	105,801	90,328	4,336
Indiana .....	129,706	133,273	123,170	116,358	109,302	89,511	82,506	128,407	93,874	61,958	47,549	2,733
Illinois .....	239,136	226,013	202,051	194,461	202,045	182,555	161,771	228,128	159,585	100,713	71,734	4,116
Michigan .....	120,835	119,782	111,438	102,882	104,012	94,681	87,670	135,466	98,883	63,017	50,031	3,083
Wisconsin .....	109,875	107,108	94,732	85,868	79,523	72,519	66,664	94,989	67,060	49,495	45,111	2,007
Minnesota .....	90,148	81,831	70,094	64,045	69,621	69,194	60,801	78,824	51,820	33,780	22,473	2,690
Iowa .....	119,082	120,237	111,138	103,839	98,538	81,452	72,230	105,231	82,379	55,788	43,021	1,518
Missouri .....	174,638	172,606	160,014	147,118	135,936	113,948	102,252	155,046	110,105	64,991	43,103	5,481
North Dakota .....	15,024	12,124	9,303	7,561	10,206	11,318	10,948	12,923	6,363	3,516	2,021	283
South Dakota .....	25,043	21,955	18,174	15,309	16,540	16,838	16,799	22,872	13,759	7,974	4,477	510
Nebraska .....	75,249	70,760	59,877	54,237	58,542	58,129	49,308	67,724	42,382	22,465	12,972	1,179
Kansas .....	94,631	94,465	87,311	78,896	69,463	58,440	54,148	82,504	69,117	39,149	22,973	1,015
South Central division.....	811,136	805,127	747,683	617,875	513,904	398,161	354,131	556,494	391,587	220,962	155,194	21,623
Kentucky .....	127,042	126,144	118,395	103,420	89,851	70,623	62,485	97,854	68,291	42,063	33,209	3,381
Tennessee .....	125,430	125,478	119,577	102,523	83,507	61,204	55,016	84,742	64,450	38,495	27,414	3,749
Alabama .....	111,970	113,545	106,742	86,485	68,706	52,108	44,320	66,931	54,904	28,258	21,191	2,296
Mississippi .....	98,349	99,550	93,475	75,654	57,574	43,572	36,874	62,336	35,767	26,351	18,437	1,748
Louisiana .....	83,323	81,212	74,107	59,408	51,125	39,755	33,692	57,159	39,680	22,694	15,849	1,346
Texas .....	172,107	169,663	153,124	121,337	107,133	87,531	81,123	124,573	82,068	40,990	26,204	6,700
Oklahoma .....	4,563	4,359	3,557	2,673	3,130	3,344	3,100	4,575	3,241	1,504	562	125
Arkansas .....	88,352	85,176	78,706	66,375	52,878	40,024	37,521	58,324	43,186	20,607	12,328	2,278
Western division.....	161,961	156,938	140,351	136,156	188,758	209,311	188,690	269,405	167,039	100,565	48,426	14,926
Montana .....	6,723	5,563	4,256	4,386	11,215	14,808	12,944	14,377	8,329	3,131	1,044	1,106
Wyoming .....	3,523	3,145	2,312	2,557	5,495	6,492	4,930	6,389	2,880	1,002	388	230
Colorado .....	22,527	20,001	16,848	16,716	29,219	34,078	29,809	39,633	20,912	8,806	3,722	2,976
New Mexico .....	11,416	9,754	8,028	7,324	7,922	7,273	6,688	11,090	7,136	4,073	2,217	134
Arizona .....	3,480	3,355	3,005	2,497	3,653	4,171	4,038	6,163	3,627	1,882	655	45
Utah .....	15,494	15,222	12,428	10,634	10,580	9,988	8,789	11,629	7,268	4,552	3,449	430
Nevada .....	1,885	1,959	2,061	1,936	2,427	2,796	2,948	5,557	4,241	2,416	824	164
Idaho .....	5,643	5,371	4,213	3,656	4,965	5,401	5,258	7,570	4,987	2,859	1,093	274
Washington .....	19,494	18,103	14,734	14,025	26,402	31,823	27,156	33,211	18,093	8,709	3,685	2,127
Oregon .....	17,591	17,843	16,359	15,157	18,681	19,114	17,927	25,702	16,553	10,286	5,595	1,032
California .....	54,185	56,622	56,107	57,268	68,199	73,367	68,203	108,084	73,013	52,849	25,754	6,408



## POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

## FEMALES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Under 5 years.	5 to 9 years.	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 29 years.	30 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 to 54 years.	55 to 64 years.	65 years and over.	Age un- known.
The United States.....	3,749,824	3,743,646	3,458,722	3,308,852	3,091,783	2,529,466	2,152,966	3,346,031	2,430,878	1,499,997	1,183,569	58,636
<b>North Atlantic division.....</b>	<b>880,095</b>	<b>859,841</b>	<b>824,238</b>	<b>878,755</b>	<b>922,180</b>	<b>796,379</b>	<b>674,598</b>	<b>1,066,926</b>	<b>813,385</b>	<b>533,386</b>	<b>458,337</b>	<b>15,627</b>
Maine.....	28,122	30,499	30,408	32,524	30,888	25,671	23,310	40,219	34,505	25,353	26,373	624
New Hampshire.....	15,169	15,226	15,908	18,362	18,787	15,652	13,987	23,843	20,538	15,375	16,729	388
Vermont.....	14,583	15,238	15,202	15,509	14,740	12,350	11,437	19,930	17,075	12,560	14,198	273
Massachusetts.....	101,215	97,475	95,535	110,592	129,401	114,332	94,026	149,168	114,607	75,550	66,653	2,680
Rhode Island.....	15,784	15,693	15,960	17,984	19,129	16,547	14,159	23,518	17,703	11,160	9,554	290
Connecticut.....	34,297	33,268	32,568	36,771	39,553	34,651	29,023	47,387	38,090	25,896	24,401	815
New York.....	297,689	286,501	275,269	300,865	327,002	287,285	239,806	376,387	285,104	186,878	152,981	5,193
New Jersey.....	76,034	73,542	70,904	74,160	76,408	66,307	56,195	80,218	66,918	41,069	32,312	1,047
Pennsylvania.....	297,202	292,399	272,484	271,988	266,272	223,584	192,655	297,256	218,845	139,545	115,136	4,317
<b>South Atlantic division.....</b>	<b>590,848</b>	<b>611,151</b>	<b>573,063</b>	<b>505,864</b>	<b>426,161</b>	<b>324,210</b>	<b>275,641</b>	<b>456,828</b>	<b>323,604</b>	<b>187,871</b>	<b>153,031</b>	<b>10,879</b>
Delaware.....	8,923	9,339	8,984	8,410	8,100	7,126	6,209	9,710	7,269	4,375	4,019	456
Maryland.....	59,685	60,894	57,600	56,233	53,409	44,292	37,438	60,412	44,731	27,821	22,963	1,216
District of Columbia.....	10,150	10,794	11,635	13,500	14,527	11,454	9,398	16,036	11,692	6,185	4,703	734
Virginia.....	105,615	112,830	108,499	96,431	79,092	58,447	51,189	86,658	62,296	37,248	31,398	1,999
West Virginia.....	51,679	52,868	47,905	42,681	36,714	26,836	23,363	36,162	25,465	15,412	12,598	826
North Carolina.....	114,031	117,085	108,884	92,656	74,688	55,597	48,680	81,508	59,140	35,195	29,528	1,806
South Carolina.....	83,277	88,595	80,827	67,450	54,164	39,672	32,229	55,616	37,838	20,867	17,183	1,094
Georgia.....	131,002	132,140	124,019	106,582	86,847	66,132	55,397	91,049	62,010	34,115	26,103	2,032
Florida.....	26,486	26,606	24,710	21,921	18,620	14,654	11,738	19,677	13,163	6,653	4,531	716
<b>North Central division.....</b>	<b>1,347,963</b>	<b>1,337,876</b>	<b>1,211,715</b>	<b>1,163,973</b>	<b>1,090,405</b>	<b>902,854</b>	<b>778,550</b>	<b>1,152,934</b>	<b>837,828</b>	<b>529,699</b>	<b>399,588</b>	<b>13,984</b>
Ohio.....	196,526	203,825	195,470	195,303	183,633	152,155	134,419	207,537	155,512	102,828	86,826	2,546
Indiana.....	124,735	130,662	119,906	117,470	108,642	88,134	77,087	118,774	87,905	55,637	43,105	2,000
Illinois.....	231,752	221,779	198,625	198,364	198,599	167,888	138,312	197,443	143,203	90,330	65,973	1,775
Michigan.....	116,554	117,683	108,789	102,749	98,477	83,867	75,094	114,849	86,042	54,435	42,226	1,344
Wisconsin.....	106,391	105,116	93,127	85,554	76,198	65,083	57,405	80,966	59,518	44,288	37,224	1,059
Minnesota.....	87,136	80,361	68,545	63,460	61,197	53,488	44,060	59,470	41,479	27,231	19,096	982
Iowa.....	114,430	116,839	107,043	100,980	93,348	73,329	63,432	94,222	71,447	46,893	34,932	548
Missouri.....	168,144	168,158	155,489	149,504	135,628	105,020	88,195	133,531	95,256	54,962	37,442	2,617
North Dakota.....	14,544	11,575	8,326	7,277	7,697	7,750	6,986	8,089	4,364	2,707	1,696	118
South Dakota.....	24,130	21,472	16,820	14,402	13,308	12,827	11,494	15,451	9,568	5,516	3,369	201
Nebraska.....	72,721	68,521	56,671	52,206	49,342	41,805	35,729	50,489	31,396	16,526	10,322	358
Kansas.....	90,900	91,885	82,904	76,704	64,336	51,508	46,337	72,113	52,138	28,346	17,377	436
<b>South Central division.....</b>	<b>774,527</b>	<b>782,616</b>	<b>713,605</b>	<b>631,857</b>	<b>520,408</b>	<b>388,179</b>	<b>324,546</b>	<b>526,652</b>	<b>360,997</b>	<b>197,485</b>	<b>143,160</b>	<b>14,984</b>
Kentucky.....	122,113	123,305	113,387	105,622	92,011	70,963	58,124	92,262	65,524	39,362	30,622	2,582
Tennessee.....	119,092	120,887	113,246	103,193	86,882	63,809	53,199	87,375	62,272	35,636	27,258	3,084
Alabama.....	107,019	110,938	101,786	88,108	71,472	53,992	44,337	74,284	53,168	28,022	20,700	1,735
Mississippi.....	93,466	96,207	89,229	77,650	61,267	45,272	36,032	60,735	40,309	21,469	16,438	1,839
Louisiana.....	80,119	79,250	71,611	64,646	55,539	40,599	33,072	55,487	39,364	21,955	16,520	1,075
Texas.....	164,144	164,854	146,462	123,917	99,728	75,061	65,565	101,195	64,496	33,483	21,025	3,040
Oklahoma.....	4,187	4,024	3,341	2,733	2,727	2,359	1,940	2,887	1,804	724	331	44
Arkansas.....	84,387	83,151	74,543	65,988	50,782	36,124	32,277	52,427	34,060	16,834	10,266	1,585
<b>Western division.....</b>	<b>156,391</b>	<b>152,162</b>	<b>136,101</b>	<b>128,403</b>	<b>132,629</b>	<b>117,844</b>	<b>99,631</b>	<b>142,691</b>	<b>95,064</b>	<b>51,556</b>	<b>29,453</b>	<b>3,162</b>
Montana.....	6,543	5,519	4,138	3,862	5,287	5,394	4,259	4,878	2,550	1,100	523	224
Wyoming.....	3,371	2,911	2,148	2,023	2,292	2,262	1,895	2,462	1,213	500	260	25
Colorado.....	21,933	19,841	15,986	15,720	18,658	18,174	15,544	21,065	11,605	5,288	2,734	403
New Mexico.....	10,795	9,087	7,470	7,474	7,152	6,035	5,022	8,124	5,006	2,736	1,553	84
Arizona.....	3,419	3,290	2,755	2,405	2,164	2,066	1,774	2,662	1,510	690	290	24
Utah.....	15,300	14,662	12,145	10,664	8,845	7,207	6,414	8,393	5,992	4,133	3,516	171
Nevada.....	1,815	1,877	2,000	1,768	1,647	1,295	1,256	2,231	1,577	697	294	90
Idaho.....	5,519	5,131	4,043	3,262	3,216	2,789	2,337	3,219	1,976	1,015	533	55
Washington.....	18,705	17,449	14,218	12,261	14,481	13,887	11,456	14,462	8,356	4,077	2,110	366
Oregon.....	16,646	17,313	16,139	14,591	13,924	11,358	10,116	14,166	9,293	5,103	3,090	188
California.....	52,345	55,082	55,059	54,373	54,963	47,377	39,558	61,029	45,986	26,217	14,550	1,532



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 4.—AGES BY PERIODS OF YEARS OF THE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF  
MALES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Under 5 years.	5 to 9 years.	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 29 years.	30 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 to 54 years.	55 to 64 years.	65 years and over.	Age un- known.
The United States.....	2,323,933	2,247,868	2,020,917	1,770,908	1,604,239	1,295,025	1,229,228	1,944,905	1,374,649	883,493	718,548	59,190
North Atlantic division.....	503,571	488,021	449,391	417,079	390,366	325,408	310,685	529,930	413,125	287,119	274,458	14,250
Maine .....	21,752	23,237	24,221	23,856	21,517	17,804	17,470	31,486	27,137	21,642	22,455	987
New Hampshire .....	8,736	9,467	10,409	10,653	10,834	8,937	9,579	16,810	14,282	12,143	13,294	487
Vermont.....	10,464	10,798	10,929	10,541	9,634	7,526	7,287	13,508	12,024	9,409	11,231	309
Massachusetts.....	40,912	39,860	37,905	38,497	40,276	36,064	36,956	65,424	52,360	38,100	37,826	2,156
Rhode Island .....	6,076	6,314	5,837	5,723	5,609	4,744	5,106	9,418	7,595	5,478	5,324	154
Connecticut.....	16,395	15,673	15,025	14,984	15,168	12,588	12,862	23,145	19,005	14,342	15,277	521
New York .....	147,502	138,310	124,247	112,976	105,691	90,950	87,501	150,436	118,458	83,614	82,255	4,179
New Jersey.....	41,045	39,239	36,072	32,534	30,489	25,765	24,228	41,131	33,485	20,814	18,282	1,168
Pennsylvania.....	210,689	205,123	184,746	167,315	151,148	121,030	109,696	178,572	128,779	81,577	68,514	4,289
South Atlantic division.....	359,116	357,163	333,355	276,125	226,702	167,751	166,147	267,779	174,701	108,471	88,309	5,809
Delaware .....	6,160	6,266	6,520	5,790	4,910	4,335	4,045	6,706	4,836	3,038	2,455	244
Maryland.....	38,106	37,649	33,942	30,294	25,563	20,228	18,455	30,579	23,872	14,445	11,056	940
District of Columbia.....	5,404	5,384	5,284	5,036	5,467	4,250	4,008	6,465	5,820	3,017	1,813	406
Virginia.....	65,103	60,899	63,369	53,767	43,977	31,448	31,241	52,226	35,504	23,216	19,994	1,006
West Virginia.....	50,539	49,559	44,848	37,603	32,145	23,242	21,078	33,116	22,720	13,774	11,296	981
North Carolina .....	76,916	75,610	70,066	56,353	44,400	32,891	33,391	53,112	32,827	21,799	18,652	1,109
South Carolina .....	32,228	33,211	31,125	24,514	19,473	13,685	14,757	23,874	13,553	8,143	6,696	258
Georgia.....	70,413	68,960	65,423	52,220	42,222	30,739	32,072	50,604	28,464	16,967	13,833	583
Florida .....	14,247	13,625	12,778	10,548	8,545	6,933	7,100	11,097	7,105	4,072	2,514	282
North Central division.....	851,306	815,419	709,827	633,742	593,309	483,162	447,985	689,504	491,131	312,252	240,368	19,916
Ohio .....	148,830	149,478	135,496	122,414	110,264	85,822	80,203	128,883	91,825	61,425	53,924	3,010
Indiana.....	111,039	110,684	98,108	89,561	82,733	65,954	60,902	95,965	68,243	43,231	32,702	2,151
Illinois .....	133,738	124,198	104,387	94,934	94,663	77,096	70,051	104,403	73,607	46,759	35,667	2,876
Michigan .....	53,660	52,732	48,680	43,644	41,234	34,410	34,006	57,390	44,488	30,780	26,901	2,050
Wisconsin.....	39,245	33,675	24,643	19,067	16,926	14,035	13,495	21,223	15,238	11,972	12,014	1,104
Minnesota.....	25,129	20,846	15,910	13,712	15,201	14,346	13,254	18,422	12,201	8,447	5,823	1,696
Iowa.....	74,182	71,880	62,566	55,788	52,209	41,003	37,825	57,294	42,748	28,898	22,505	1,098
Missouri.....	137,121	131,175	115,736	102,359	90,533	71,545	65,804	101,693	69,883	40,543	27,497	3,928
North Dakota.....	3,139	2,425	1,798	1,455	1,984	2,157	2,277	2,734	1,515	838	454	150
South Dakota.....	10,523	8,805	6,902	5,677	6,108	5,972	6,204	8,395	5,393	3,266	1,789	300
Nebraska.....	44,989	41,355	34,044	30,308	33,003	31,596	27,016	36,904	21,731	11,565	6,569	814
Kansas .....	69,711	68,166	61,557	54,823	48,451	39,226	36,948	56,198	44,259	24,528	14,523	739
South Central division.....	515,196	499,425	454,048	375,692	306,220	230,353	225,062	349,433	225,176	126,752	90,266	11,047
Kentucky.....	103,587	100,493	91,883	78,250	66,449	50,627	45,934	72,273	49,746	30,138	24,406	1,737
Tennessee .....	93,032	92,444	86,426	74,063	60,016	43,140	41,391	63,283	45,596	27,240	20,152	2,123
Alabama.....	61,060	60,622	55,464	44,426	34,809	26,267	26,525	39,636	25,370	13,822	10,691	718
Mississippi.....	40,186	39,877	36,451	29,982	22,393	16,230	16,842	27,936	15,199	9,832	7,199	439
Louisiana.....	36,033	33,453	29,088	22,746	17,201	13,141	12,683	20,257	12,215	6,461	4,160	361
Texas.....	113,855	108,628	97,383	77,780	66,938	52,244	52,721	80,741	47,297	24,205	14,942	4,345
Oklahoma .....	4,002	3,805	3,045	2,289	2,601	2,674	2,487	3,666	2,498	1,145	397	116
Arkansas.....	63,391	60,103	54,308	46,156	35,813	26,030	26,479	41,641	27,255	13,909	8,319	1,208
Western division.....	94,744	87,840	74,296	68,270	87,642	88,351	79,349	108,259	70,516	48,899	25,147	8,168
Montana.....	3,317	2,793	2,121	1,983	4,252	5,053	4,752	5,234	3,314	1,464	539	704
Wyoming.....	1,985	1,702	1,203	1,316	2,741	3,133	2,401	2,970	1,237	452	192	221
Colorado.....	14,321	12,794	10,542	10,459	17,320	18,273	15,947	20,677	11,402	5,303	2,359	2,289
New Mexico.....	9,476	7,845	6,408	5,826	5,857	5,073	4,563	7,749	4,962	3,117	1,755	94
Arizona.....	1,652	1,409	1,191	1,021	1,398	1,579	1,539	2,282	1,482	941	338	28
Utah.....	7,072	5,794	3,704	2,828	3,193	3,349	3,112	3,856	2,241	1,142	799	240
Nevada.....	802	742	724	622	770	772	793	1,251	1,282	986	378	17
Idaho.....	3,632	3,285	2,421	2,020	2,531	2,484	2,437	3,418	2,238	1,381	542	155
Washington.....	11,570	10,887	8,795	7,891	12,952	14,022	12,354	15,284	8,424	4,692	2,110	1,505
Oregon .....	12,799	12,833	11,645	10,512	11,623	10,426	9,645	13,240	9,120	6,524	3,858	520
California .....	28,118	27,756	25,542	23,792	25,005	24,187	21,806	32,298	24,814	22,897	12,277	2,395



## NATIVE PARENTAGE, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

## FEMALES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Under 5 years.	5 to 9 years.	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 29 years.	30 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 to 54 years.	55 to 64 years.	65 years and over.	Age un- known.
The United States.....	2, 226, 749	2, 184, 032	1, 943, 989	1, 781, 616	1, 580, 928	1, 250, 156	1, 147, 641	1, 828, 798	1, 352, 503	846, 819	713, 592	28, 622
North Atlantic division.....	488, 276	480, 136	435, 878	424, 919	405, 483	340, 811	321, 914	542, 236	435, 110	301, 369	302, 898	8, 972
Maine .....	20, 783	22, 806	22, 892	23, 614	22, 175	18, 500	17, 845	31, 541	28, 153	21, 188	23, 134	508
New Hampshire.....	8, 702	9, 337	9, 911	10, 480	10, 554	9, 174	9, 364	17, 096	15, 552	12, 531	15, 028	269
Vermont.....	9, 950	10, 236	10, 055	10, 131	9, 388	7, 566	7, 391	13, 381	12, 314	9, 442	11, 550	181
Massachusetts.....	40, 082	39, 620	37, 112	38, 719	41, 360	36, 962	38, 683	68, 580	57, 904	42, 482	46, 081	1, 509
Rhode Island.....	6, 028	6, 068	5, 858	5, 788	5, 665	4, 959	5, 425	9, 829	8, 122	5, 874	6, 410	146
Connecticut.....	15, 763	15, 616	14, 439	14, 974	14, 879	13, 424	13, 373	24, 246	21, 109	15, 682	18, 315	430
New York.....	143, 469	137, 272	120, 518	116, 681	113, 111	96, 691	90, 118	153, 875	125, 044	87, 931	87, 172	2, 806
New Jersey.....	39, 680	38, 553	34, 912	34, 063	32, 383	27, 861	26, 080	43, 267	33, 609	21, 355	20, 209	494
Pennsylvania.....	203, 819	200, 628	180, 181	170, 469	155, 968	125, 674	113, 635	180, 421	133, 303	84, 884	74, 999	2, 629
South Atlantic division.....	340, 158	345, 589	319, 188	279, 957	233, 846	176, 863	165, 809	266, 523	194, 238	116, 781	93, 015	3, 984
Delaware.....	5, 985	6, 430	6, 024	5, 369	4, 940	4, 406	3, 996	6, 266	4, 785	2, 888	2, 755	206
Maryland.....	36, 704	36, 683	33, 406	30, 990	27, 978	22, 318	19, 972	31, 798	24, 128	14, 520	12, 268	391
District of Columbia.....	5, 250	5, 331	5, 329	5, 869	5, 997	4, 813	4, 228	7, 284	5, 484	2, 847	2, 192	331
Virginia.....	61, 773	64, 332	60, 642	54, 790	45, 806	33, 690	32, 018	52, 215	38, 888	24, 167	20, 040	647
West Virginia.....	47, 697	48, 339	43, 108	37, 856	31, 894	22, 899	20, 132	31, 199	21, 977	13, 071	10, 548	593
North Carolina.....	72, 848	73, 342	67, 011	56, 347	46, 328	35, 459	33, 714	54, 470	40, 553	25, 652	20, 931	802
South Carolina.....	30, 404	31, 726	29, 275	24, 767	20, 344	14, 699	14, 339	23, 474	16, 890	9, 961	7, 521	278
Georgia.....	66, 207	66, 414	62, 540	53, 684	42, 258	32, 035	31, 258	49, 758	34, 737	20, 129	14, 674	588
Florida.....	13, 290	12, 992	11, 853	10, 285	8, 401	6, 544	6, 152	10, 059	6, 796	3, 546	2, 086	148
North Central division.....	818, 579	791, 650	684, 905	633, 678	574, 372	453, 663	406, 406	629, 029	459, 368	282, 660	219, 275	8, 559
Ohio.....	143, 317	143, 922	131, 048	123, 975	111, 079	88, 377	79, 672	127, 329	95, 916	62, 076	54, 548	1, 684
Indiana.....	106, 926	108, 553	95, 357	90, 679	82, 519	65, 449	57, 904	90, 527	65, 704	40, 331	31, 234	1, 542
Illinois.....	128, 951	120, 891	101, 846	96, 064	90, 778	72, 949	63, 501	95, 472	70, 314	44, 093	34, 378	1, 077
Michigan.....	51, 462	51, 839	46, 976	43, 759	41, 665	33, 339	31, 819	52, 768	42, 491	27, 629	23, 119	852
Wisconsin.....	38, 192	32, 959	24, 090	19, 027	16, 724	13, 309	12, 323	19, 222	14, 678	11, 117	9, 922	449
Minnesota.....	24, 102	20, 339	15, 371	13, 396	13, 590	11, 518	10, 208	14, 692	10, 522	6, 863	4, 907	456
Iowa.....	70, 867	69, 079	60, 068	54, 910	50, 476	38, 183	34, 571	53, 044	39, 848	25, 296	19, 281	348
Missouri.....	131, 608	127, 009	111, 846	102, 717	88, 623	66, 408	58, 157	89, 465	62, 470	34, 944	23, 893	1, 520
North Dakota.....	3, 045	2, 300	1, 670	1, 378	1, 431	1, 507	1, 415	1, 783	1, 035	575	318	45
South Dakota.....	10, 029	8, 561	6, 422	5, 433	5, 024	4, 665	4, 331	6, 081	3, 840	2, 221	1, 187	104
Nebraska.....	43, 276	40, 159	32, 052	28, 961	27, 445	22, 911	20, 021	28, 307	16, 979	8, 741	5, 264	214
Kansas.....	66, 804	66, 039	58, 249	53, 379	45, 018	35, 048	32, 484	50, 339	35, 571	18, 774	11, 224	268
South Central division.....	488, 464	480, 986	431, 487	377, 184	301, 176	222, 263	203, 526	321, 048	217, 416	120, 513	83, 421	5, 494
Kentucky.....	99, 124	97, 618	87, 421	79, 529	67, 578	50, 553	42, 489	67, 734	47, 803	28, 236	22, 135	1, 175
Tennessee.....	87, 705	88, 210	81, 388	73, 660	61, 319	44, 984	39, 574	63, 903	45, 642	26, 745	20, 199	1, 246
Alabama.....	57, 449	57, 878	52, 658	44, 986	34, 898	26, 734	25, 562	40, 442	28, 762	16, 043	11, 157	442
Mississippi.....	37, 925	37, 956	34, 942	30, 258	22, 967	16, 863	16, 231	26, 481	17, 636	9, 469	6, 651	406
Louisiana.....	34, 347	32, 469	28, 125	23, 957	18, 226	13, 327	12, 193	19, 214	12, 475	6, 419	4, 186	303
Texas.....	108, 141	105, 226	92, 489	77, 319	59, 911	44, 117	42, 611	64, 111	39, 950	20, 777	11, 902	1, 247
Oklahoma.....	3, 709	3, 483	2, 864	2, 320	2, 315	1, 907	1, 592	2, 357	1, 451	561	232	38
Arkansas.....	60, 064	58, 146	51, 600	45, 155	33, 962	23, 778	23, 274	36, 803	23, 697	12, 263	6, 959	637
Western division.....	91, 272	85, 671	72, 441	65, 878	66, 051	56, 556	49, 986	69, 962	46, 371	25, 496	14, 983	1, 613
Montana.....	3, 212	2, 814	2, 038	1, 834	2, 270	2, 157	1, 818	2, 166	1, 231	545	254	117
Wyoming.....	1, 869	1, 610	1, 065	949	1, 146	1, 051	933	1, 217	590	217	111	14
Colorado.....	14, 089	12, 679	9, 915	9, 549	10, 892	9, 944	8, 761	12, 131	7, 220	3, 267	1, 696	319
New Mexico.....	9, 035	7, 502	6, 047	5, 977	5, 623	4, 647	3, 917	6, 317	4, 006	2, 215	1, 267	42
Arizona.....	1, 572	1, 379	1, 077	954	898	771	705	932	547	268	115	12
Utah.....	7, 124	5, 604	3, 700	2, 935	2, 423	2, 096	1, 944	2, 270	1, 446	828	688	64
Nevada.....	758	718	710	609	581	414	398	673	441	237	100	6
Idaho.....	3, 561	3, 102	2, 298	1, 825	1, 741	1, 450	1, 232	1, 725	1, 084	546	254	38
Washington.....	11, 112	10, 518	8, 489	7, 271	7, 949	7, 191	6, 227	7, 884	4, 706	2, 345	1, 201	183
Oregon.....	11, 977	12, 478	11, 531	10, 200	9, 537	7, 325	6, 779	9, 414	6, 221	3, 446	2, 190	126
California.....	26, 963	27, 267	25, 571	23, 775	22, 991	19, 510	17, 272	25, 233	18, 879	11, 582	7, 107	692



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 5.—AGES BY PERIODS OF YEARS OF THE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF  
MALES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Under 5 years.	5 to 9 years.	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 29 years.	30 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 to 54 years.	55 to 64 years.	65 years and over.	Age un- known.
The United States.....	983,131	903,045	821,982	790,348	660,401	509,583	422,646	413,884	163,102	63,684	44,939	4,826
North Atlantic division.....	363,363	315,731	299,888	302,599	253,856	194,038	161,385	161,922	62,117	22,823	15,533	1,836
Maine .....	6,947	5,973	5,190	4,811	3,871	2,824	2,430	2,958	1,545	851	552	35
New Hampshire.....	5,519	4,257	3,602	3,298	2,597	1,747	1,431	1,399	563	214	140	25
Vermont.....	4,348	4,480	4,495	4,469	3,433	2,544	2,253	2,993	1,490	502	359	36
Massachusetts.....	56,604	47,740	43,564	42,817	34,711	25,309	19,982	18,514	5,446	1,744	1,034	258
Rhode Island.....	8,807	7,488	6,771	6,773	5,386	3,742	3,068	2,895	927	217	96	27
Connecticut.....	17,054	15,161	14,215	14,414	11,588	8,508	6,543	5,553	1,532	440	313	79
New York.....	145,394	127,047	124,158	126,940	110,002	86,579	72,214	71,074	26,435	8,981	5,395	758
New Jersey.....	32,494	28,650	26,702	26,619	21,444	15,850	12,937	11,803	4,396	1,582	963	110
Pennsylvania.....	86,196	74,935	70,841	72,458	60,824	46,935	40,527	44,733	19,783	8,292	6,681	508
South Atlantic division.....	18,861	19,034	20,338	21,287	19,723	15,587	14,242	15,976	8,039	3,703	3,153	263
Delaware.....	1,181	1,058	1,056	1,175	1,143	889	792	755	367	164	112	81
Maryland.....	9,489	9,333	9,525	10,396	9,725	7,957	7,212	7,841	3,349	1,238	957	63
District of Columbia.....	1,322	1,478	1,831	1,878	1,967	1,378	1,274	1,329	751	311	180	20
Virginia.....	1,290	1,430	1,766	1,693	1,621	1,226	1,077	1,322	887	517	397	10
West Virginia.....	2,010	2,368	2,632	2,872	2,554	2,005	1,853	2,073	1,080	537	546	49
North Carolina.....	451	449	461	455	289	237	208	333	282	241	301	6
South Carolina.....	507	592	678	671	582	472	454	599	305	218	216	3
Georgia.....	1,115	1,126	1,257	1,249	1,130	906	839	1,017	577	272	290	7
Florida.....	1,496	1,200	1,132	898	712	517	533	707	441	205	154	24
North Central division.....	503,329	471,974	412,148	386,167	313,261	238,953	197,361	185,770	71,540	27,709	20,644	2,009
Ohio.....	48,183	51,061	51,934	54,194	47,969	38,621	34,484	37,105	16,306	6,500	5,300	308
Indiana.....	15,850	18,720	20,150	21,399	19,554	15,648	13,833	15,188	6,843	2,775	2,373	184
Illinois.....	98,687	87,001	75,133	73,034	60,895	45,695	35,823	30,454	10,329	3,802	2,844	202
Michigan.....	62,613	56,366	45,146	40,252	31,145	22,327	18,756	19,562	8,765	3,322	2,323	254
Wisconsin.....	68,346	65,717	56,828	52,585	39,900	29,490	24,171	20,274	4,589	1,510	1,137	349
Minnesota.....	62,835	53,454	40,553	34,546	25,179	18,299	13,896	9,938	2,732	1,017	544	174
Iowa.....	43,305	43,958	40,726	37,636	29,829	21,546	17,105	15,184	6,044	2,683	2,140	117
Missouri.....	28,323	30,148	31,267	32,209	28,775	22,621	17,942	17,421	6,841	2,470	1,741	218
North Dakota.....	11,189	7,591	3,960	2,647	2,252	2,007	1,894	1,309	371	115	40	30
South Dakota.....	13,883	11,253	8,210	6,034	4,645	4,172	4,032	3,496	980	371	195	78
Nebraska.....	28,743	25,481	19,337	15,490	11,533	9,717	7,830	7,471	2,845	1,103	651	45
Kansas.....	21,372	21,224	18,904	16,141	11,585	8,810	7,595	8,368	4,895	2,041	1,356	50
South Central division.....	36,066	37,619	37,058	34,355	29,863	23,391	20,486	21,514	9,397	3,864	3,094	315
Kentucky.....	6,100	7,157	8,485	9,368	8,714	6,830	5,750	5,576	2,012	772	676	86
Tennessee.....	1,863	2,119	2,373	2,299	2,121	1,593	1,282	1,441	843	501	445	29
Alabama.....	1,518	1,429	1,490	1,504	1,264	1,076	909	1,082	623	305	263	20
Mississippi.....	851	1,068	1,103	1,056	971	751	777	983	488	264	248	15
Louisiana.....	4,310	5,232	6,123	6,597	6,671	5,283	4,664	4,937	2,062	619	456	33
Texas.....	19,245	18,496	15,534	11,812	8,657	6,584	5,837	5,928	2,311	957	703	111
Oklahoma.....	366	325	266	202	273	290	248	303	187	79	30	.....
Arkansas.....	1,813	1,793	1,684	1,517	1,192	984	1,019	1,264	871	367	273	21
Western division.....	61,512	58,687	52,900	45,940	43,698	37,614	29,172	28,702	12,009	5,585	2,515	403
Montana.....	3,157	2,285	1,564	1,414	2,244	2,544	2,185	1,881	764	204	76	30
Wyoming.....	1,442	1,213	777	760	1,205	1,160	818	917	308	89	22	1
Colorado.....	7,625	6,047	4,668	4,045	4,799	5,101	4,374	4,829	1,769	558	208	51
New Mexico.....	1,277	1,028	840	707	751	650	567	739	323	121	35	6
Arizona.....	1,558	1,419	1,105	708	650	613	525	683	327	146	42	2
Utah.....	8,177	8,726	7,629	6,395	5,081	3,467	2,483	1,672	469	148	65	28
Nevada.....	862	1,011	1,136	856	766	598	471	515	311	164	45	2
Idaho.....	1,944	1,913	1,528	1,211	1,299	1,196	1,087	991	389	179	68	4
Washington.....	7,158	5,814	4,133	3,546	4,461	4,561	3,660	3,694	1,481	541	238	41
Oregon.....	4,414	4,314	3,756	3,091	2,863	2,277	1,865	2,092	1,032	590	305	32
California.....	23,898	24,917	25,764	23,207	19,579	15,447	11,137	10,689	4,836	2,845	1,411	206



## FOREIGN PARENTAGE, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

## FEMALES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Under 5 years.	5 to 9 years.	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 29 years.	30 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 to 54 years.	55 to 64 years.	65 years and over.	Age un- known.
The United States.....	959,206	889,872	808,705	811,180	685,525	519,684	402,997	387,445	152,880	57,995	42,729	3,886
North Atlantic division.....	357,714	312,385	295,514	313,119	274,317	211,151	164,548	163,428	65,052	24,655	17,541	1,545
Maine.....	6,458	5,777	4,871	4,808	3,635	2,801	2,215	2,758	1,326	664	541	24
New Hampshire.....	5,591	4,211	3,494	3,287	2,700	1,963	1,490	1,486	597	226	157	21
Vermont.....	4,206	4,223	4,111	4,201	3,514	2,801	2,334	3,017	1,487	493	333	27
Massachusetts.....	56,125	47,458	42,966	44,280	37,733	28,814	21,805	19,529	6,329	2,080	1,375	223
Rhode Island.....	8,608	7,378	6,822	7,035	5,966	4,380	3,237	3,169	995	312	159	24
Connecticut.....	16,952	14,683	13,822	14,775	12,814	9,488	6,868	5,657	1,625	547	349	68
New York.....	143,994	126,511	123,376	133,608	121,091	94,181	73,182	72,008	28,154	9,685	6,067	619
New Jersey.....	32,324	28,210	26,932	27,826	23,369	17,336	12,982	11,984	4,487	1,675	1,117	86
Pennsylvania.....	83,456	73,934	69,120	73,293	63,495	49,387	40,435	43,820	20,052	8,973	7,443	453
South Atlantic division.....	18,358	18,739	20,173	22,220	21,244	16,890	14,232	15,829	7,480	3,576	3,283	224
Delaware.....	1,135	1,023	1,032	1,216	1,166	944	798	799	346	164	145	74
Maryland.....	9,214	9,238	9,587	10,825	10,412	8,633	7,413	8,042	3,378	1,384	1,165	45
District of Columbia.....	1,271	1,476	1,872	2,306	2,334	1,751	1,347	1,403	782	343	237	23
Virginia.....	1,273	1,357	1,628	1,689	1,566	1,111	957	1,087	601	335	321	14
West Virginia.....	1,961	2,318	2,564	2,767	2,743	2,121	1,861	2,078	960	486	545	23
North Carolina.....	407	395	475	388	364	273	231	327	241	191	229	3
South Carolina.....	484	588	676	725	663	511	443	598	316	233	220	6
Georgia.....	1,121	1,140	1,207	1,337	1,276	995	733	960	523	276	318	12
Florida.....	1,492	1,204	1,132	967	720	551	449	625	333	164	103	14
North Central division.....	488,820	465,019	405,456	393,120	320,808	239,293	185,054	170,622	65,815	24,049	17,803	1,591
Ohio.....	47,050	50,475	51,218	56,207	51,444	41,628	35,066	37,204	17,040	6,620	5,500	318
Indiana.....	15,212	18,447	19,677	21,780	19,924	16,298	13,346	14,122	6,626	2,574	2,064	148
Illinois.....	96,431	86,277	74,542	75,530	63,377	46,444	33,830	28,650	9,940	3,344	2,382	158
Michigan.....	60,710	55,420	44,753	40,243	31,203	22,330	17,755	17,638	8,074	2,753	1,723	157
Wisconsin.....	65,944	64,728	56,483	53,455	41,202	30,226	23,710	19,148	4,503	1,366	900	274
Minnesota.....	61,007	52,775	40,087	35,101	25,199	17,106	11,734	8,188	2,302	837	481	167
Iowa.....	42,062	43,346	39,568	37,504	29,786	21,226	15,895	14,205	5,265	2,185	1,806	66
Missouri.....	27,293	29,877	31,235	33,445	30,753	23,009	17,015	15,787	5,878	1,917	1,329	194
North Dakota.....	10,883	7,270	3,479	2,598	1,872	1,507	1,254	763	189	77	33	17
South Dakota.....	13,494	11,080	7,737	5,880	4,180	3,425	2,839	2,250	608	197	114	32
Nebraska.....	28,002	24,598	18,600	15,419	10,693	7,918	6,028	5,611	2,032	753	484	36
Kansas.....	20,732	20,726	18,077	15,958	11,175	8,176	6,582	7,056	3,328	1,426	996	24
South Central division.....	34,782	36,818	36,187	36,033	30,717	23,757	18,848	19,374	7,649	3,158	2,748	256
Kentucky.....	5,894	7,205	8,297	9,674	9,253	7,542	5,880	5,563	2,034	715	646	75
Tennessee.....	1,841	2,079	2,277	2,408	2,249	1,567	1,242	1,287	669	351	363	24
Alabama.....	1,460	1,544	1,490	1,407	1,334	1,061	831	966	550	277	276	14
Mississippi.....	811	987	1,177	1,223	950	712	626	840	420	216	229	16
Louisiana.....	4,229	5,139	6,146	7,448	7,448	5,855	4,634	5,195	2,021	766	557	40
Texas.....	18,541	17,747	14,936	12,163	8,173	6,012	4,779	4,477	1,431	592	488	72
Oklahoma.....	309	339	269	206	209	218	163	170	71	25	15	.....
Arkansas.....	1,697	1,778	1,595	1,504	1,101	790	693	876	462	216	183	15
Western division.....	59,532	56,911	51,375	46,688	38,439	28,593	20,315	18,192	6,884	2,557	1,354	270
Montana.....	3,073	2,201	1,514	1,343	1,333	1,220	889	682	222	79	36	19
Wyoming.....	1,400	1,078	756	698	523	493	361	364	97	24	10	4
Colorado.....	7,260	6,063	4,534	4,129	3,700	3,416	2,681	2,674	844	283	137	19
New Mexico.....	1,138	933	751	706	580	510	327	376	107	47	17	3
Arizona.....	1,589	1,400	1,081	728	485	354	263	239	75	19	12	4
Utah.....	7,958	8,386	7,275	6,281	4,558	2,911	1,986	1,219	249	73	49	29
Nevada.....	864	977	1,069	876	638	408	328	318	142	35	14	.....
Idaho.....	1,889	1,889	1,465	1,175	1,005	787	527	411	131	39	23	4
Washington.....	6,804	5,596	4,086	3,209	2,894	2,392	1,791	1,679	630	217	111	20
Oregon.....	4,322	4,200	3,681	3,174	2,456	1,738	1,397	1,344	623	223	160	18
California.....	23,235	24,188	25,163	24,369	20,267	14,364	9,765	8,886	3,764	1,518	785	150



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 6.—AGES BY PERIODS OF YEARS OF THE FOREIGN WHITE POPULATION,  
MALES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Under 5 years.	5 to 9 years.	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 29 years.	30 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 to 54 years.	55 to 64 years.	65 years and over.	Age un- known.
The United States.....	44,040	126,070	201,159	257,658	476,224	602,545	549,099	968,577	816,453	532,586	360,817	16,630
North Atlantic division.....	21,988	56,216	81,721	111,900	205,752	252,392	218,054	383,551	317,694	193,238	128,079	7,676
Maine .....	875	1,860	2,477	3,578	4,901	4,503	3,520	6,160	5,360	3,680	2,912	227
New Hampshire.....	872	1,740	2,359	3,683	5,420	4,614	3,335	5,422	4,174	2,399	1,574	156
Vermont.....	424	802	981	1,380	2,398	2,444	2,039	4,142	3,667	2,714	2,610	115
Massachusetts.....	4,040	9,538	14,325	21,715	38,977	43,448	33,060	56,741	46,646	26,021	15,709	1,332
Rhode Island.....	822	1,943	3,006	4,015	6,261	6,401	4,986	9,243	7,663	4,103	2,285	160
Connecticut.....	968	2,486	3,749	5,690	10,563	12,160	9,985	17,544	15,290	8,702	5,188	506
New York.....	7,379	19,898	28,539	39,074	73,463	96,574	88,773	159,791	132,951	83,895	56,247	2,289
New Jersey.....	1,701	4,719	6,959	8,528	16,045	20,603	19,185	35,075	29,142	16,653	9,597	730
Pennsylvania.....	4,907	13,230	19,326	24,237	47,724	61,645	53,171	89,433	72,801	45,071	31,957	2,161
South Atlantic division.....	734	2,190	3,324	4,533	8,288	10,802	9,880	20,864	21,342	16,607	12,142	780
Delaware.....	73	177	239	309	662	843	740	1,325	1,201	834	549	48
Maryland.....	301	979	1,580	2,034	3,209	4,235	4,110	8,967	9,108	7,204	5,553	251
District of Columbia.....	25	104	168	224	576	776	749	1,805	2,299	1,831	1,081	42
Virginia.....	54	159	259	411	902	1,246	1,023	1,977	2,249	2,146	1,710	59
West Virginia.....	51	162	299	384	679	965	849	1,992	2,037	1,663	1,462	247
North Carolina.....	11	43	57	101	165	199	197	430	452	383	261	17
South Carolina.....	10	40	41	123	225	284	305	696	768	645	448	6
Georgia.....	42	100	161	261	595	783	802	1,585	1,459	996	609	29
Florida.....	167	426	520	686	1,275	1,411	1,105	2,087	1,769	905	469	81
North Central division.....	17,210	56,588	99,696	117,472	203,474	256,255	243,228	427,071	370,577	258,552	187,435	5,081
Ohio.....	1,692	4,909	8,752	10,154	17,522	22,892	22,886	47,219	45,045	35,663	29,347	722
Indiana.....	366	1,250	2,283	2,853	4,559	5,839	5,972	14,234	16,607	14,826	11,764	222
Illinois.....	3,802	11,704	19,474	23,494	43,175	56,564	53,204	88,709	73,059	48,814	32,285	814
Michigan.....	3,429	9,551	16,451	17,992	30,535	36,962	34,085	57,061	44,585	28,303	20,253	704
Wisconsin.....	1,891	7,279	12,798	13,881	22,380	28,695	28,771	53,067	46,950	35,844	31,802	535
Minnesota.....	1,968	7,268	13,322	15,481	28,843	36,084	33,299	50,012	36,688	24,223	16,030	778
Iowa.....	1,006	3,829	7,236	9,813	15,889	18,326	16,855	31,969	33,004	23,971	18,201	277
Missouri.....	458	1,771	3,501	4,260	8,822	12,796	13,073	27,183	28,196	19,280	11,858	434
North Dakota.....	663	2,079	3,507	3,421	5,921	7,119	6,751	8,825	4,461	2,549	1,521	101
South Dakota.....	575	1,820	2,970	3,517	5,670	6,589	6,493	10,873	7,262	4,285	2,483	120
Nebraska.....	900	3,252	5,883	7,805	13,031	15,797	13,758	22,446	17,375	9,598	5,627	275
Kansas.....	460	1,876	3,519	4,801	7,127	8,601	8,081	15,473	17,345	11,196	6,264	99
South Central division.....	1,505	4,158	6,607	8,094	13,964	18,111	18,121	37,904	37,379	23,821	14,218	952
Kentucky.....	98	380	676	948	1,665	2,357	2,543	6,169	7,188	5,872	4,064	131
Tennessee.....	69	195	333	428	889	1,182	1,115	2,379	2,681	1,795	1,004	54
Alabama.....	80	256	324	396	721	1,052	977	1,827	1,791	1,092	601	62
Mississippi.....	8	30	46	100	274	403	457	1,149	1,124	911	549	23
Louisiana.....	177	394	497	718	1,339	1,956	2,256	5,713	6,293	4,489	2,734	182
Texas.....	1,038	2,748	4,342	5,068	8,312	10,068	9,624	18,316	15,765	8,335	4,707	459
Oklahoma.....	11	31	63	48	141	256	246	409	360	166	65	.....
Arkansas.....	24	124	326	388	623	837	903	1,942	2,237	1,161	494	41
Western division.....	2,603	6,918	9,811	15,659	44,746	64,985	59,816	99,187	69,461	40,368	18,943	2,141
Montana.....	170	402	488	806	4,265	6,555	5,398	6,294	3,762	1,349	407	128
Wyoming.....	69	200	305	440	1,387	1,964	1,541	2,198	1,221	438	171	7
Colorado.....	356	945	1,409	1,903	6,428	9,888	8,823	13,137	7,341	2,839	1,105	310
New Mexico.....	55	145	195	266	638	968	936	1,769	1,275	699	268	27
Arizona.....	172	385	545	601	1,155	1,359	1,428	2,523	1,599	747	247	6
Utah.....	168	640	1,041	1,337	2,165	2,955	2,963	5,731	4,401	3,212	2,567	79
Nevada.....	7	23	63	212	571	922	1,001	2,431	1,948	1,007	311	15
Idaho.....	43	151	239	354	1,032	1,554	1,527	2,590	1,835	1,041	428	15
Washington.....	535	1,125	1,511	2,142	8,176	12,197	10,233	13,024	7,643	3,298	1,232	196
Oregon.....	225	550	788	1,220	3,292	4,691	4,374	7,184	5,026	2,861	1,358	242
California.....	803	2,352	3,227	6,378	15,637	21,932	21,592	42,306	33,410	22,967	10,849	1,116



## CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES : 1890.

## FEMALES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Under 5 years.	5 to 9 years.	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 29 years.	30 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 to 54 years.	55 to 64 years.	65 years and over.	Age un- known.
The United States.....	42,589	122,281	195,220	263,637	441,150	469,694	393,221	761,969	680,582	470,192	321,487	7,987
North Atlantic division.....	21,408	54,653	80,525	126,444	225,863	229,862	176,550	341,946	301,397	201,237	132,457	4,263
Maine.....	796	1,842	2,574	3,999	5,008	4,316	3,180	5,805	4,946	3,447	2,639	90
New Hampshire.....	851	1,644	2,470	4,561	5,507	4,497	3,107	5,222	4,362	2,599	1,531	97
Vermont.....	381	721	985	1,127	1,799	1,943	1,680	3,491	3,242	2,597	2,278	64
Massachusetts.....	3,989	9,393	14,495	26,547	49,038	47,321	32,488	59,266	49,330	30,465	18,730	889
Rhode Island.....	814	1,834	2,946	4,789	7,118	6,812	5,148	9,845	8,162	4,744	2,774	103
Connecticut.....	980	2,361	3,691	6,366	11,182	11,165	8,255	16,559	14,752	9,326	5,420	267
New York.....	7,194	19,700	28,381	46,993	88,400	92,198	73,131	144,832	128,627	87,510	58,258	1,595
New Jersey.....	1,723	4,457	6,875	9,631	17,659	18,745	15,265	30,709	26,694	16,989	10,000	301
Pennsylvania.....	4,680	12,651	18,108	22,431	40,152	42,865	34,296	66,217	61,282	43,560	30,827	857
South Atlantic division.....	772	2,166	3,147	4,420	7,571	8,031	6,803	16,023	17,496	13,903	10,103	395
Delaware.....	68	151	231	314	609	679	537	1,083	1,102	749	550	23
Maryland.....	304	994	1,529	2,225	3,759	3,979	3,317	7,981	8,837	7,407	5,650	214
District of Columbia.....	28	96	148	310	731	775	689	1,690	2,018	1,389	923	40
Virginia.....	63	137	235	277	483	504	412	1,019	1,218	970	659	17
West Virginia.....	82	190	317	318	466	574	517	1,469	1,622	1,387	1,090	30
North Carolina.....	14	39	46	79	130	132	107	245	245	183	116	10
South Carolina.....	12	32	45	90	185	154	150	430	584	521	341	8
Georgia.....	25	109	146	195	346	382	373	875	856	711	429	23
Florida.....	176	418	450	612	862	852	701	1,231	1,014	586	345	30
North Central division.....	16,303	54,890	95,808	112,047	171,780	190,506	172,416	328,392	296,767	214,303	155,208	2,398
Ohio.....	1,657	4,752	8,563	10,334	16,594	18,336	16,706	37,865	39,215	32,239	25,154	335
Indiana.....	282	1,073	2,280	2,468	3,800	4,457	4,362	11,452	13,916	11,848	9,155	135
Illinois.....	3,581	11,540	19,193	23,794	41,431	45,857	38,982	69,995	60,873	41,865	28,365	401
Michigan.....	3,328	9,300	15,959	17,694	24,604	27,346	24,745	43,299	34,634	23,529	16,952	300
Wisconsin.....	1,884	7,019	12,193	12,762	18,021	21,355	21,199	42,272	40,138	31,667	26,261	325
Minnesota.....	1,819	6,955	12,766	14,668	22,123	24,583	21,924	36,310	28,507	19,462	13,615	329
Iowa.....	931	3,792	6,845	8,012	12,492	13,484	12,610	26,382	25,946	19,237	13,713	112
Missouri.....	455	1,742	3,455	4,526	7,992	8,814	8,152	20,183	21,943	15,322	9,844	222
North Dakota.....	580	1,961	3,164	3,280	4,370	4,712	4,298	5,498	3,127	2,048	1,338	54
South Dakota.....	537	1,751	2,590	3,028	4,049	4,692	4,274	7,052	5,045	3,066	2,048	53
Nebraska.....	857	3,132	5,473	7,234	10,602	10,455	9,316	15,949	12,077	6,878	4,436	88
Kansas.....	392	1,873	3,327	4,237	5,702	6,415	5,848	12,135	11,346	7,142	4,327	44
South Central division.....	1,426	4,032	6,200	7,808	11,032	11,496	10,797	25,185	25,415	18,410	11,540	404
Kentucky.....	95	369	655	899	1,466	1,755	1,686	5,113	6,370	5,358	3,384	98
Tennessee.....	54	195	300	369	565	659	611	1,550	1,647	1,096	681	48
Alabama.....	73	234	311	316	425	491	479	990	980	715	404	7
Mississippi.....	14	39	32	74	149	179	168	532	605	508	346	4
Louisiana.....	149	372	464	576	1,052	1,176	1,274	4,017	5,434	4,662	2,999	37
Texas.....	1,000	2,669	4,068	5,219	6,790	6,668	6,025	11,818	9,262	5,563	3,410	195
Oklahoma.....	7	28	54	52	100	111	97	180	171	71	42	.....
Arkansas.....	34	126	316	402	485	457	457	985	946	497	274	15
Western division.....	2,680	6,540	9,540	12,918	24,904	29,799	26,655	50,423	39,507	22,339	12,179	527
Montana.....	175	408	524	609	1,582	1,909	1,472	1,890	1,046	459	216	16
Wyoming.....	76	195	311	340	570	634	568	843	505	256	136	5
Colorado.....	373	857	1,320	1,766	3,698	4,450	3,775	5,864	3,358	1,653	864	44
New Mexico.....	71	111	172	229	417	506	415	841	516	271	126	34
Arizona.....	166	397	463	629	696	849	741	1,363	849	384	153	6
Utah.....	181	632	1,125	1,405	1,826	2,150	2,447	4,832	4,264	3,212	2,766	34
Nevada.....	11	20	60	130	244	303	363	966	823	343	118	2
Idaho.....	44	119	259	249	445	529	558	1,031	736	421	256	8
Washington.....	572	1,075	1,391	1,560	3,368	4,076	3,261	4,569	2,827	1,424	710	49
Oregon.....	213	508	783	1,077	1,773	2,142	1,824	3,282	2,361	1,373	697	23
California.....	798	2,218	3,132	4,924	10,285	12,201	11,231	24,992	22,222	12,546	6,137	361



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 7.—AGES BY PERIODS OF YEARS OF THE COLORED POPULATION (a),  
MALES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Under 5 years.	5 to 9 years.	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 29 years.	30 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 to 54 years.	55 to 64 years.	65 years and over.	Age un- known.
The United States.....	533,765	553,369	530,729	429,797	364,029	291,158	224,691	378,282	272,820	150,610	109,415	22,883
North Atlantic division.....	12,288	12,054	11,946	12,730	17,616	15,930	12,955	21,747	12,883	5,755	4,260	1,229
Maine.....	75	84	79	95	109	84	88	164	92	69	38	9
New Hampshire.....	25	22	40	49	46	38	29	65	33	27	14	7
Vermont.....	54	53	37	56	50	47	39	82	64	28	24	1
Massachusetts.....	987	965	899	992	1,394	1,475	1,228	2,059	1,181	510	333	75
Rhode Island.....	325	295	304	316	328	309	324	638	398	167	138	20
Connecticut.....	560	566	535	549	652	639	518	1,051	617	341	249	45
New York.....	2,867	2,874	2,965	3,115	4,516	4,367	3,703	6,072	3,507	1,523	1,167	248
New Jersey.....	2,224	2,162	2,128	2,400	3,091	2,555	1,959	3,287	2,220	1,053	797	204
Pennsylvania.....	5,171	5,028	4,959	5,158	7,421	6,416	5,067	8,329	4,771	2,037	1,500	620
South Atlantic division.....	235,393	247,509	238,776	186,509	145,717	108,889	83,367	146,543	105,905	62,483	48,372	6,186
Delaware.....	1,620	1,729	1,751	1,580	1,492	1,194	925	1,741	1,169	632	507	155
Maryland.....	13,395	13,954	13,379	11,480	9,792	8,110	6,338	12,025	8,859	4,476	3,352	726
District of Columbia.....	3,402	3,762	3,934	3,622	3,594	2,823	2,223	4,632	3,413	1,325	802	299
Virginia.....	43,203	47,463	47,106	37,027	26,096	18,912	15,313	29,512	21,005	13,077	11,170	1,213
West Virginia.....	1,975	2,045	1,963	2,287	2,833	1,672	1,195	1,735	1,071	565	383	291
North Carolina.....	41,005	44,300	42,037	33,751	22,657	16,132	12,868	21,706	19,568	11,880	8,599	891
South Carolina.....	53,919	56,364	53,411	38,741	29,655	21,326	16,582	29,378	19,690	12,379	9,739	748
Georgia.....	64,445	65,802	63,801	48,875	41,278	31,414	23,058	37,915	25,244	15,460	11,592	1,334
Florida.....	11,829	12,090	11,394	9,146	8,320	7,306	4,865	7,899	5,886	2,689	2,228	529
North Central division.....	24,613	26,388	26,693	24,537	24,167	21,672	17,554	29,092	19,344	10,134	7,346	1,945
Ohio.....	4,386	4,767	4,880	4,582	4,728	4,122	3,458	6,116	4,089	2,213	1,757	296
Indiana.....	2,451	2,619	2,629	2,545	2,456	2,070	1,799	3,020	2,181	1,126	710	176
Illinois.....	2,909	3,110	3,057	2,999	3,312	3,200	2,693	4,562	2,590	1,338	938	224
Michigan.....	1,133	1,133	1,161	994	1,098	982	823	1,453	1,045	612	554	75
Wisconsin.....	393	437	463	335	317	299	227	425	283	169	158	19
Minnesota.....	216	263	309	306	398	465	352	452	199	93	76	42
Iowa.....	589	570	610	602	611	577	445	784	583	236	175	26
Missouri.....	8,736	9,512	9,510	8,290	7,806	6,986	5,433	8,749	5,185	2,698	2,007	901
North Dakota.....	33	29	38	38	49	35	26	55	16	14	6	2
South Dakota.....	62	77	92	81	117	114	70	108	124	52	10	12
Nebraska.....	617	672	613	634	975	1,019	704	903	431	199	125	45
Kansas.....	3,088	3,190	3,331	3,131	2,300	1,803	1,524	2,465	2,618	1,384	830	127
South Central division.....	258,369	263,925	249,970	199,734	163,857	126,306	90,462	147,643	119,635	66,525	47,616	9,309
Kentucky.....	17,257	18,114	17,351	14,854	13,023	10,809	8,258	13,836	9,345	5,281	4,063	1,427
Tennessee.....	30,466	30,720	30,445	25,733	20,481	15,289	11,228	17,639	15,330	8,959	5,813	1,543
Alabama.....	49,312	51,238	49,464	40,159	31,912	23,713	15,909	24,386	27,120	13,039	9,636	1,496
Mississippi.....	57,304	58,575	55,875	44,516	33,936	26,188	18,798	32,268	18,956	15,344	10,441	1,271
Louisiana.....	42,753	42,133	38,399	29,347	25,914	19,375	14,089	26,252	19,170	11,125	8,499	770
Texas.....	37,969	39,791	35,865	26,677	23,226	18,635	12,941	19,588	16,695	7,493	5,852	1,785
Oklahoma.....	184	198	183	134	115	124	119	197	196	114	70	9
Arkansas.....	23,124	23,156	22,388	18,314	15,250	12,173	9,120	13,477	12,823	5,170	3,242	1,008
Western division.....	3,102	3,493	3,344	6,287	12,672	18,361	20,353	33,257	15,053	5,713	1,821	4,214
Montana.....	79	83	83	183	454	656	609	968	489	114	22	244
Wyoming.....	27	30	27	41	162	235	170	304	114	23	3	1
Colorado.....	225	215	229	309	672	816	665	990	400	106	50	326
New Mexico.....	608	736	585	525	676	582	622	833	576	226	159	7
Arizona.....	98	142	164	167	450	620	546	675	219	48	28	5
Utah.....	77	62	54	74	141	217	231	370	157	50	18	83
Nevada.....	214	183	138	246	320	504	683	1,360	700	259	90	130
Idaho.....	24	22	25	71	103	167	207	571	525	258	55	100
Washington.....	231	277	295	446	813	1,043	909	1,209	545	178	105	385
Oregon.....	153	146	170	334	903	1,720	2,043	3,186	1,375	311	74	236
California.....	1,366	1,597	1,574	3,891	7,978	11,801	13,668	22,791	9,953	4,140	1,217	2,691

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

## FEMALES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Under 5 years.	5 to 9 years.	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 29 years.	30 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 to 54 years.	55 to 64 years.	65 years and over.	Age unknown.
The United States.....	521,280	547,461	510,808	452,419	384,180	289,932	209,107	367,819	244,913	124,991	105,761	18,141
North Atlantic division.....	12,697	12,667	12,321	14,273	16,517	14,555	11,586	19,316	11,826	6,125	5,441	847
Maine .....	85	74	71	103	70	54	70	115	80	54	59	2
New Hampshire.....	25	34	33	34	25	18	26	39	27	19	13	1
Vermont.....	46	58	51	50	39	40	32	41	32	28	37	1
Massachusetts.....	1,019	1,004	992	1,046	1,270	1,235	1,050	1,793	1,044	523	467	59
Rhode Island.....	334	363	334	372	380	396	349	675	424	230	211	17
Connecticut.....	602	608	616	656	678	574	527	925	604	341	317	50
New York.....	3,032	3,018	2,994	3,583	4,400	4,215	3,375	5,672	3,279	1,752	1,484	173
New Jersey.....	2,307	2,322	2,185	2,640	2,997	2,365	1,868	3,258	2,128	1,050	986	166
Pennsylvania.....	5,247	5,186	5,075	5,789	6,657	5,658	4,289	6,798	4,208	2,128	1,867	378
South Atlantic division.....	231,560	244,657	230,555	199,267	163,500	122,426	88,797	158,453	104,390	53,611	46,630	6,276
Delaware .....	1,735	1,735	1,697	1,511	1,385	1,097	878	1,562	1,036	574	569	153
Maryland.....	13,463	13,979	13,078	12,193	11,260	9,362	6,736	12,591	8,388	4,510	3,885	566
District of Columbia.....	2,601	3,891	4,286	5,015	5,465	4,115	3,134	5,659	3,408	1,606	1,351	335
Virginia .....	42,506	47,004	45,994	39,675	31,237	23,142	17,802	32,337	21,589	11,776	10,378	1,321
West Virginia.....	1,939	2,021	1,916	1,740	1,611	1,242	853	1,416	903	468	415	175
North Carolina.....	40,762	43,309	41,352	35,842	27,966	19,733	14,628	26,466	18,101	9,169	8,252	991
South Carolina.....	52,377	56,249	50,831	41,868	32,972	24,308	17,297	31,204	20,048	10,152	9,101	802
Georgia.....	63,649	64,477	60,126	51,366	42,967	32,720	23,633	39,456	25,894	12,999	10,682	1,409
Florida .....	11,528	11,992	11,275	10,057	8,637	6,707	4,436	7,762	5,020	2,357	1,997	524
North Central division.....	24,261	26,317	25,456	25,128	23,445	19,392	14,674	24,891	15,878	8,687	7,302	1,436
Ohio .....	4,502	4,676	4,641	4,787	4,516	3,814	2,975	5,139	3,341	1,893	1,624	209
Indiana.....	2,315	2,589	2,592	2,543	2,399	1,930	1,475	2,673	1,659	884	652	175
Illinois.....	2,789	3,071	3,044	2,976	3,013	2,638	1,999	3,326	2,076	1,028	848	139
Michigan.....	1,054	1,124	1,101	1,053	1,005	852	775	1,144	843	524	432	35
Wisconsin.....	371	410	361	310	251	193	173	324	199	138	141	11
Minnesota.....	208	292	321	295	285	231	194	280	148	69	93	30
Iowa.....	570	622	562	554	594	436	356	591	388	175	132	22
Missouri.....	3,788	3,530	3,953	3,816	3,260	2,789	4,871	3,096	4,965	2,779	2,385	681
North Dakota.....	36	44	13	21	24	24	19	45	13	7	7	2
South Dakota.....	70	80	71	51	55	45	50	68	45	32	20	12
Nebraska.....	586	632	546	592	602	521	364	623	308	154	138	20
Kansas.....	2,972	3,247	3,251	3,130	2,441	1,869	1,423	2,583	1,693	1,004	830	100
South Central division.....	249,855	260,780	239,731	210,832	177,483	130,663	91,375	161,045	110,517	55,404	45,451	8,830
Kentucky.....	17,000	18,113	17,014	15,619	13,714	11,113	8,069	13,852	9,317	5,053	4,457	1,234
Tennessee.....	29,492	30,403	29,281	26,756	22,749	16,599	11,772	20,635	14,323	7,444	6,015	1,766
Alabama.....	48,037	51,282	47,327	41,399	34,815	25,706	17,465	31,886	22,876	10,987	8,863	1,272
Mississippi.....	54,716	57,225	53,078	46,095	37,201	27,518	19,007	32,879	21,648	11,276	9,221	1,413
Louisiana.....	41,394	41,270	36,876	32,665	28,813	20,241	14,971	27,061	19,434	10,168	8,778	695
Texas.....	36,462	39,212	34,969	29,216	24,854	18,264	12,150	20,789	13,853	6,551	5,225	1,526
Oklahoma.....	162	174	154	155	103	123	88	180	111	67	42	6
Arkansas.....	22,592	23,101	21,032	18,927	15,234	11,099	7,853	13,763	8,935	3,858	2,850	918
Western division.....	2,907	3,040	2,745	2,919	3,235	2,896	2,675	4,114	2,302	1,164	937	752
Montana.....	83	96	62	76	102	108	80	140	51	17	17	72
Wyoming.....	26	28	16	36	53	34	33	38	21	3	3	2
Colorado.....	211	242	217	276	368	364	327	396	183	85	37	21
New Mexico.....	551	541	500	562	532	372	303	590	377	203	143	5
Arizona.....	92	114	134	94	85	92	65	128	39	19	10	2
Utah.....	37	40	45	43	38	50	37	72	33	20	13	44
Nevada.....	182	162	161	153	184	170	167	274	171	82	62	82
Idaho.....	25	21	21	13	25	23	20	52	25	9	.....	5
Washington.....	217	260	252	221	270	228	177	330	193	91	88	114
Oregon.....	134	127	144	140	158	153	116	176	88	61	43	16
California.....	1,319	1,409	1,193	1,305	1,420	1,302	1,290	1,918	1,121	574	521	389



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 8.—AGES BY PERIODS OF YEARS OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

CITIES AND AGE PERIODS.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
Akron, Ohio .....	27,601	13,742	13,859	13,073	6,477	6,596	8,095	3,914	4,181	5,981	3,116	2,865	452	235	217
Under 1 year.....	604	324	280	306	167	139	282	145	137	2	2	.....	14	10	4
1 to 4 years.....	2,337	1,214	1,123	1,130	566	564	1,118	593	525	49	31	18	40	24	16
5 to 9 years.....	3,038	1,501	1,537	1,390	718	672	1,421	682	739	174	71	103	53	30	23
10 to 14 years.....	2,839	1,422	1,417	1,294	646	648	1,153	579	574	349	177	172	43	20	23
15 to 19 years.....	2,895	1,387	1,508	1,322	624	698	1,152	562	590	367	183	181	54	15	39
20 to 24 years.....	3,005	1,442	1,563	1,492	720	772	930	433	497	542	264	273	41	25	16
25 to 29 years.....	2,390	1,158	1,232	1,130	559	571	592	240	352	636	343	293	32	16	16
30 to 34 years.....	2,260	1,148	1,112	1,022	531	491	554	266	288	642	336	306	42	15	27
35 to 44 years.....	3,628	1,837	1,791	1,718	830	888	562	258	304	1,284	708	576	64	41	23
45 to 54 years.....	2,288	1,187	1,101	1,081	540	541	224	109	115	945	520	425	38	18	20
55 to 64 years.....	1,280	616	664	604	293	311	68	28	40	591	282	309	17	13	4
65 years and over.....	921	422	499	491	214	277	35	17	18	382	184	198	13	7	6
Age unknown.....	116	84	32	93	69	24	4	2	2	18	12	6	1	1	.....
Albany, N. Y. ....	94,923	45,589	49,334	33,830	16,291	17,539	37,703	18,268	19,435	22,249	10,372	11,877	1,141	658	483
Under 1 year.....	1,581	796	785	820	408	412	738	371	367	5	4	1	18	13	5
1 to 4 years.....	6,918	3,408	3,450	3,565	1,802	1,763	3,185	1,583	1,602	112	56	56	27	27	29
5 to 9 years.....	8,864	4,377	4,487	4,134	2,036	2,098	4,304	2,140	2,164	354	167	187	72	34	38
10 to 14 years.....	9,462	4,712	4,750	3,697	1,867	1,830	5,127	2,545	2,582	552	268	284	86	32	54
15 to 19 years.....	10,078	4,753	5,325	3,350	1,540	1,810	5,874	2,844	3,030	745	299	446	109	70	39
20 to 24 years.....	9,981	4,602	5,379	3,093	1,458	1,635	5,187	2,409	2,778	1,528	613	915	173	122	51
25 to 29 years.....	8,905	4,195	4,710	2,634	1,257	1,377	4,221	1,963	2,258	1,889	872	1,017	161	103	58
30 to 34 years.....	7,634	3,665	3,969	2,324	1,098	1,226	3,399	1,643	1,756	1,811	888	943	100	56	44
35 to 44 years.....	12,459	6,102	6,357	4,012	1,951	2,061	3,667	1,826	1,841	4,603	2,229	2,380	171	96	75
45 to 54 years.....	9,150	4,458	4,692	2,908	1,418	1,490	1,362	645	717	4,764	2,335	2,429	116	60	56
55 to 64 years.....	5,611	2,595	3,016	1,729	781	948	424	204	220	3,415	1,584	1,831	43	26	17
65 years and over.....	4,150	1,798	2,352	1,478	626	852	198	89	109	2,439	1,065	1,374	35	18	17
Age unknown.....	130	68	62	86	40	37	17	6	11	26	12	14	1	1	.....
Allegheny, Pa. ....	105,287	52,612	52,675	37,435	18,872	18,563	39,227	18,972	20,255	26,097	13,463	12,634	2,528	1,305	1,223
Under 1 year.....	2,553	1,270	1,283	1,205	612	593	1,278	625	653	12	6	6	58	27	31
1 to 4 years.....	9,396	4,819	4,577	4,325	2,224	2,101	4,606	2,367	2,239	267	133	134	198	95	103
5 to 9 years.....	11,372	5,683	5,689	5,149	2,653	2,496	5,336	2,603	2,733	654	322	332	233	105	128
10 to 14 years.....	10,378	5,149	5,229	4,176	2,066	2,110	4,882	2,431	2,451	1,080	528	552	240	124	116
15 to 19 years.....	10,800	5,139	5,721	3,981	1,932	2,049	5,250	2,509	2,741	1,408	605	893	221	93	123
20 to 24 years.....	12,115	5,889	6,226	4,231	2,166	2,065	4,863	2,318	2,545	2,701	1,239	1,462	320	166	154
25 to 29 years.....	10,786	5,501	5,285	3,442	1,828	1,614	3,887	1,835	2,052	3,178	1,697	1,481	279	141	133
30 to 34 years.....	8,959	4,658	4,301	2,692	1,381	1,311	3,179	1,518	1,661	2,848	1,610	1,238	240	149	91
35 to 44 years.....	12,646	6,571	6,075	3,895	1,948	1,948	3,463	1,680	1,783	4,936	2,742	2,194	351	201	150
45 to 54 years.....	8,364	4,246	4,118	2,405	1,187	1,218	1,499	694	805	4,234	2,237	1,997	226	128	93
55 to 64 years.....	4,658	2,227	2,431	1,124	515	609	609	249	360	2,848	1,422	1,426	77	41	36
65 years and over.....	2,999	1,358	1,641	729	324	405	344	133	211	1,867	879	988	59	22	37
Age unknown.....	201	102	99	80	36	44	31	10	21	64	43	21	26	13	13
Allentown, Pa. ....	25,228	12,424	12,804	20,256	9,752	10,504	2,891	1,469	1,422	2,045	1,179	866	36	24	12
Under 1 year.....	512	241	271	448	217	231	64	24	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1 to 4 years.....	2,002	1,031	971	1,698	877	821	275	137	138	27	16	11	2	1	1
5 to 9 years.....	2,604	1,319	1,285	2,154	1,098	1,056	399	199	200	49	20	29	2	2	.....
10 to 14 years.....	2,697	1,317	1,380	2,147	1,039	1,108	468	232	236	82	46	36	.....	.....	.....
15 to 19 years.....	2,908	1,414	1,494	2,261	1,084	1,177	534	272	262	111	57	54	2	1	1
20 to 24 years.....	2,715	1,333	1,382	2,130	1,022	1,108	391	205	186	186	103	83	8	3	5
25 to 29 years.....	2,038	1,008	1,090	1,690	767	923	231	125	106	169	109	60	8	7	1
30 to 34 years.....	1,850	906	944	1,499	713	786	186	94	92	163	99	64	2	.....	2
35 to 44 years.....	3,254	1,600	1,654	2,615	1,244	1,371	200	109	91	433	242	191	6	5	1
45 to 54 years.....	2,328	1,194	1,134	1,801	886	915	81	37	44	442	267	175	4	4	.....
55 to 64 years.....	1,286	611	675	1,014	457	557	33	19	14	238	135	103	1	.....	1
65 years and over.....	950	437	513	783	340	443	24	13	11	142	83	59	1	1	.....
Age unknown.....	24	13	11	16	8	8	5	3	2	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....
Altoona, Pa. ....	30,337	15,316	15,021	21,835	10,889	10,946	4,933	2,367	2,566	3,107	1,779	1,328	462	281	



TABLE 8.—AGES BY PERIODS OF YEARS OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES AND AGE PERIODS.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
Auburn, N. Y.	25,858	12,873	12,985	11,157	5,448	5,709	8,646	4,282	4,364	5,624	2,910	2,714	431	233	198
Under 1 year.	375	191	184	213	107	106	153	80	73	2	.....	2	7	4	3
1 to 4 years.	1,590	800	790	810	408	402	732	370	362	26	13	13	22	9	13
5 to 9 years.	2,286	1,165	1,121	1,073	564	509	1,113	542	571	65	40	25	35	19	16
10 to 14 years.	2,421	1,184	1,237	964	492	472	1,260	597	663	162	77	85	35	18	17
15 to 19 years.	2,600	1,175	1,425	941	425	516	1,344	616	728	274	120	154	41	14	27
20 to 24 years.	2,678	1,298	1,380	955	451	504	1,212	602	610	470	220	250	41	25	16
25 to 29 years.	2,499	1,313	1,186	928	477	451	943	483	460	585	326	259	43	27	16
30 to 34 years.	2,112	1,136	976	858	450	408	726	374	352	488	289	199	40	23	17
35 to 44 years.	3,575	1,862	1,713	1,560	796	764	799	417	382	1,141	606	535	75	43	32
45 to 54 years.	2,656	1,343	1,313	1,218	574	644	223	126	97	1,170	614	556	45	29	16
55 to 64 years.	1,647	766	881	818	360	458	78	39	39	727	358	369	24	9	15
65 years and over.	1,327	578	749	800	335	465	54	27	27	458	208	250	15	8	7
Age unknown.	92	62	30	19	9	10	9	9	.....	56	39	17	8	5	3
Augusta, Ga.	33,300	15,315	17,985	14,276	6,650	7,626	1,940	914	1,026	1,179	643	536	15,905	7,108	8,797
Under 1 year.	764	387	377	343	181	162	42	22	20	.....	.....	.....	379	184	195
1 to 4 years.	2,525	1,285	1,240	1,132	574	558	133	70	63	2	1	1	1,258	640	618
5 to 9 years.	3,417	1,718	1,699	1,412	714	698	263	180	103	16	7	9	1,786	897	889
10 to 14 years.	3,788	1,813	1,970	1,649	786	863	245	111	134	26	15	11	1,868	906	962
15 to 19 years.	3,842	1,615	2,227	1,738	740	998	286	129	157	50	32	18	1,768	714	1,054
20 to 24 years.	3,623	1,596	2,027	1,610	773	837	281	118	163	75	42	33	1,657	663	994
25 to 29 years.	3,068	1,379	1,689	1,235	591	644	231	116	115	73	43	30	1,529	629	900
30 to 34 years.	2,369	1,111	1,258	1,076	515	561	169	79	90	92	53	39	1,032	464	568
35 to 44 years.	4,114	1,867	2,247	1,711	776	935	180	91	89	224	121	103	1,999	879	1,120
45 to 54 years.	2,856	1,259	1,597	1,228	593	725	93	46	52	251	144	107	1,279	566	713
55 to 64 years.	1,426	639	787	587	256	331	34	18	16	224	114	110	581	251	330
65 years and over.	1,002	405	597	368	139	229	33	13	20	136	67	63	471	186	285
Age unknown.	506	236	270	187	102	85	5	1	4	16	4	12	298	129	169
Baltimore, Md.	434,439	206,114	228,325	186,625	89,191	97,434	111,942	54,310	57,632	68,576	33,448	35,128	67,296	29,165	38,131
Under 1 year.	9,567	4,847	4,720	5,238	2,677	2,561	2,928	1,496	1,432	21	15	6	1,380	659	721
1 to 4 years.	36,514	18,555	18,159	20,300	10,283	10,017	10,776	5,483	5,343	426	204	222	5,612	2,435	2,577
5 to 9 years.	45,422	22,613	22,809	24,561	12,379	12,182	13,038	6,526	6,512	1,483	733	750	6,340	2,975	3,365
10 to 14 years.	41,563	20,221	21,342	20,271	9,888	10,383	12,981	6,443	6,538	2,270	1,137	1,133	6,041	2,753	3,288
15 to 19 years.	43,606	19,775	23,831	18,934	8,810	10,124	14,850	7,100	7,750	3,246	1,467	1,779	6,576	2,398	4,178
20 to 24 years.	46,442	20,631	25,811	18,370	8,384	9,986	14,723	6,947	7,776	5,246	2,246	3,000	8,103	3,054	5,049
25 to 29 years.	41,392	19,147	22,215	15,039	7,003	8,036	12,468	5,872	6,596	6,310	3,108	3,202	7,545	3,164	4,381
30 to 34 years.	35,450	17,099	18,351	13,481	6,351	7,130	10,845	5,276	5,569	5,564	2,992	2,572	5,569	2,480	3,080
35 to 44 years.	55,107	26,763	28,344	21,074	10,096	10,978	11,595	5,647	5,948	12,467	6,463	6,004	9,971	4,557	5,414
45 to 54 years.	38,539	18,561	20,038	14,853	7,070	7,783	4,669	2,273	2,396	13,665	6,371	6,694	6,012	2,847	3,165
55 to 64 years.	23,011	10,567	12,444	8,180	3,729	4,451	1,722	753	969	10,441	4,985	5,456	2,668	1,100	1,563
65 years and over.	16,910	7,114	9,796	6,123	2,419	3,704	1,284	510	774	7,717	3,589	4,128	1,786	596	1,190
Age unknown.	886	421	465	201	102	99	63	34	29	220	138	182	302	147	155
Bay city, Mich.	27,839	14,254	13,585	6,201	3,337	2,864	10,564	5,096	5,468	10,914	5,743	5,171	160	78	82
Under 1 year.	789	389	403	133	65	68	640	313	327	13	7	6	3	1	2
1 to 4 years.	2,912	1,448	1,464	530	277	262	2,202	1,082	1,120	169	83	77	11	6	5
5 to 9 years.	3,451	1,636	1,765	616	291	325	2,378	1,178	1,200	443	209	234	14	8	6
10 to 14 years.	2,844	1,392	1,452	572	257	315	1,481	732	749	774	397	377	17	6	11
15 to 19 years.	2,698	1,221	1,477	547	274	273	1,279	555	724	856	386	470	16	6	10
20 to 24 years.	2,670	1,289	1,381	703	388	320	848	371	477	1,097	518	579	17	12	5
25 to 29 years.	2,707	1,427	1,280	666	425	241	563	247	322	1,458	749	709	14	6	8
30 to 34 years.	2,373	1,265	1,108	557	303	254	448	222	226	1,357	737	620	11	3	8
35 to 44 years.	3,627	2,081	1,546	855	506	349	467	257	210	2,278	1,303	975	27	15	12
45 to 54 years.	2,093	1,196	897	563	318	245	175	95	80	1,339	775	564	16	8	8
55 to 64 years.	988	533	455	261	145	116	44	27	17	675	357	318	8	4	4
65 years and over.	636	297	339	158	73	85	28	15	13	444	266	238	6	3	3
Age unknown.	51	33	18	26	15	11	5	2	3	20	16	4	.....	.....	.....
Binghamton, N. Y.	35,005	16,914	18,091	22,273	10,990	11,283	7,468,								



TABLE 8.—AGES BY PERIODS OF YEARS OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES AND AGE PERIODS.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.
<b>Boston, Mass.</b> .....	448,477	217,754	230,723	135,740	67,447	68,293	147,469	72,889	74,580	156,678	72,792	83,886	8,590	4,626	3,964
Under 1 year.....	8,797	4,501	4,296	2,480	1,283	1,197	6,098	3,108	2,990	63	28	35	156	82	74
1 to 4 years.....	31,204	15,832	15,372	9,262	4,691	4,571	20,262	10,295	9,967	1,231	632	599	449	214	235
5 to 9 years.....	36,579	18,304	18,275	10,618	5,360	5,258	21,923	10,916	11,007	3,478	1,774	1,704	560	254	306
10 to 14 years.....	36,243	18,068	18,175	9,822	4,902	4,920	20,659	10,339	10,320	5,263	2,570	2,693	499	257	242
15 to 19 years.....	39,851	18,942	20,909	10,219	5,117	5,102	20,483	9,943	10,540	8,533	3,571	4,962	616	311	305
20 to 24 years.....	52,580	24,418	28,171	12,952	6,523	6,429	17,811	8,674	9,137	20,754	8,653	12,101	1,072	568	504
25 to 29 years.....	51,867	25,270	26,597	12,441	6,467	5,974	14,059	6,754	7,305	24,081	11,301	12,780	1,286	748	538
30 to 34 years.....	41,061	20,646	20,415	11,952	6,067	5,885	10,724	5,265	5,459	17,373	8,716	8,657	1,012	598	414
35 to 44 years.....	63,503	31,214	32,289	20,627	10,161	10,466	10,540	5,304	5,236	30,712	14,837	15,875	1,624	912	712
45 to 54 years.....	43,364	21,124	22,240	15,891	7,761	8,130	3,329	1,602	1,727	23,346	11,320	12,026	798	441	357
55 to 64 years.....	24,505	11,209	13,296	9,973	4,796	5,177	957	427	530	13,285	5,836	7,449	290	150	140
65 years and over.....	17,099	7,136	9,963	8,233	3,487	4,746	507	205	302	8,177	3,334	4,793	182	60	122
Age unknown.....	1,815	1,090	725	1,270	832	438	117	57	60	382	170	212	46	31	15
<b>Bridgeport, Conn.</b> .....	48,866	24,237	24,629	18,609	9,133	9,476	15,207	7,452	7,755	14,163	7,243	6,920	887	409	478
Under 1 year.....	1,073	544	529	379	190	189	672	343	329	8	7	1	14	4	10
1 to 4 years.....	3,652	1,813	1,839	1,439	728	711	2,050	996	1,054	106	62	44	57	27	30
5 to 9 years.....	4,598	2,346	2,252	1,849	931	918	2,323	1,197	1,126	348	182	166	78	36	42
10 to 14 years.....	4,256	2,149	2,107	1,518	762	756	2,108	1,067	1,041	558	294	264	72	26	46
15 to 19 years.....	4,604	2,217	2,387	1,607	786	821	2,120	1,022	1,081	780	368	412	87	41	46
20 to 24 years.....	5,443	2,582	2,861	1,677	821	856	1,885	872	1,013	1,773	842	931	108	47	61
25 to 29 years.....	5,189	2,546	2,643	1,637	798	839	1,475	683	792	1,984	1,024	960	93	41	52
30 to 34 years.....	4,284	2,171	2,113	1,558	727	831	1,122	543	579	1,520	858	662	84	43	41
35 to 44 years.....	6,930	3,558	3,372	2,714	1,369	1,345	1,056	541	515	3,004	1,573	1,431	156	75	81
45 to 54 years.....	4,550	2,303	2,247	2,005	978	1,027	280	140	140	2,195	1,147	1,048	70	38	32
55 to 64 years.....	2,509	1,201	1,308	1,202	592	610	60	24	36	1,212	565	647	35	20	15
65 years and over.....	1,640	714	926	960	409	551	34	15	19	617	281	336	29	9	20
Age unknown.....	138	93	45	64	42	22	12	9	3	58	40	18	4	2	2
<b>Brockton, Mass.</b> .....	27,294	13,689	13,605	14,919	7,561	7,358	6,030	2,961	3,049	6,259	3,096	3,163	86	51	35
Under 1 year.....	594	271	323	291	135	156	302	136	166	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
1 to 4 years.....	2,102	1,051	1,051	1,114	559	555	915	458	457	64	31	33	9	3	6
5 to 9 years.....	2,327	1,164	1,163	1,269	631	638	892	452	440	162	81	81	4	.....	4
10 to 14 years.....	2,104	1,101	1,003	1,146	601	545	702	381	321	252	118	134	4	1	3
15 to 19 years.....	2,368	1,159	1,209	1,183	587	596	700	350	350	476	218	258	9	4	5
20 to 24 years.....	3,183	1,582	1,601	1,488	789	699	697	334	363	987	453	534	11	6	5
25 to 29 years.....	3,208	1,579	1,629	1,412	697	715	686	325	361	1,094	545	549	16	12	4
30 to 34 years.....	2,697	1,404	1,293	1,462	755	707	503	236	267	723	406	317	9	7	2
35 to 44 years.....	3,921	2,050	1,871	2,364	1,248	1,116	481	235	246	1,061	555	506	15	12	9
45 to 54 years.....	2,311	1,188	1,123	1,482	751	731	94	46	48	732	388	344	3	3	.....
55 to 64 years.....	1,413	656	757	951	457	494	31	15	16	429	183	246	2	1	1
65 years and over.....	987	434	553	709	324	385	17	6	11	257	102	155	4	2	2
Age unknown.....	79	50	29	48	27	21	10	7	3	21	16	5	.....	.....	.....
<b>Brooklyn, N. Y.</b> .....	806,343	394,123	412,220	222,573	108,101	114,472	312,099	152,191	159,908	260,725	128,672	132,053	10,946	5,159	5,787
Under 1 year.....	19,163	9,638	9,525	7,478	3,758	3,720	11,355	5,710	5,645	102	54	48	228	116	112
1 to 4 years.....	71,648	35,679	35,969	27,264	13,641	13,623	41,609	20,676	20,933	2,061	1,029	1,032	714	333	381
5 to 9 years.....	81,261	40,679	40,582	28,643	14,315	14,328	45,689	22,915	22,774	6,040	2,991	3,049	889	458	431
10 to 14 years.....	75,531	37,748	37,783	22,837	11,450	11,387	43,171	21,500	21,671	8,692	4,398	4,294	831	400	431
15 to 19 years.....	78,550	37,456	41,094	19,892	9,601	10,291	44,195	21,377	22,818	13,511	6,081	7,430	952	297	555
20 to 24 years.....	87,677	39,943	47,734	20,424	9,394	11,030	38,845	18,149	20,696	27,037	11,783	15,254	1,371	617	754
25 to 29 years.....	82,275	39,613	42,662	17,635	8,378	9,257	30,309	14,256	16,053	33,021	16,368	16,683	1,310	641	669
30 to 34 years.....	70,244	35,674	34,570	16,099	7,783	8,316	23,568	11,505	12,063	29,467	15,830	13,637	1,110	556	554
35 to 44 years.....	102,609	51,695	50,914	25,076	12,187	12,889	21,739	10,614	11,125	54,011	28,023	25,988	1,783	871	912
45 to 54 years.....	72,233	35,992	36,241	18,467	9,063	9,404	7,845	3,780	4,065	44,955	22,692	22,263	966	457	509
55 to 64 years.....	39,775	18,827	20,948	10,311	4,940	5,371	2,414	1,135	1,279	26,593	12,566	14,027	457	186	271
65 years and over.....	24,355	10,679													



TABLE 8.—AGES BY PERIODS OF YEARS OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES AND AGE PERIODS.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
Camden, N. J.	58,313	28,527	29,786	34,913	17,141	17,772	10,837	5,303	5,534	7,642	3,793	3,847	4,921	2,288	2,633
Under 1 year	1,225	609	616	779	388	391	334	168	166	3	1	2	109	52	57
1 to 4 years	4,762	2,370	2,392	3,005	1,501	1,504	1,265	631	634	106	56	50	386	182	204
5 to 9 years	5,958	3,034	2,924	3,828	1,961	1,867	1,402	722	680	249	125	124	479	226	253
10 to 14 years	5,570	2,779	2,791	3,482	1,757	1,725	1,320	653	667	327	153	174	441	216	225
15 to 19 years	5,483	2,587	2,896	3,291	1,558	1,733	1,351	645	706	385	192	193	456	192	264
20 to 24 years	6,050	2,780	3,270	3,574	1,722	1,852	1,316	589	727	671	265	406	489	204	285
25 to 29 years	5,487	2,635	2,852	3,076	1,491	1,585	1,088	502	586	872	437	435	451	205	246
30 to 34 years	5,091	2,504	2,587	2,963	1,436	1,527	983	502	486	742	389	362	398	186	212
35 to 44 years	8,055	4,046	4,009	4,617	2,301	2,316	998	518	480	1,583	810	764	827	408	419
45 to 54 years	5,566	2,829	2,737	3,229	1,622	1,607	453	229	224	1,344	699	645	540	279	261
55 to 64 years	3,013	1,489	1,524	1,767	848	919	181	79	102	858	423	435	207	89	118
65 years and over	1,961	863	1,098	1,228	533	695	129	57	72	478	230	248	126	43	83
Age unknown	92	52	40	44	23	21	12	8	4	24	15	9	12	6	6
Canton, Ohio	26,189	13,163	13,026	14,748	7,358	7,390	7,112	3,420	3,692	4,220	2,325	1,895	109	60	49
Under 1 year	663	333	330	434	215	219	221	115	106	1	1	1	7	3	4
1 to 4 years	2,266	1,138	1,128	1,489	758	731	725	349	376	48	23	20	4	3	1
5 to 9 years	2,814	1,361	1,453	1,776	866	910	895	418	477	131	71	60	12	6	6
10 to 14 years	2,656	1,292	1,364	1,568	764	804	880	424	456	201	99	102	7	5	2
15 to 19 years	2,865	1,333	1,532	1,695	786	909	911	427	484	252	118	134	7	2	5
20 to 24 years	2,997	1,468	1,529	1,738	851	887	851	405	446	393	204	189	15	8	7
25 to 29 years	2,626	1,365	1,261	1,390	717	673	765	382	383	455	260	195	16	6	10
30 to 34 years	2,222	1,181	1,041	1,120	593	527	651	318	333	424	259	165	17	11	6
35 to 44 years	3,238	1,748	1,490	1,651	864	787	736	356	380	842	521	321	9	7	2
45 to 54 years	2,085	1,107	978	1,041	543	498	337	157	180	697	400	297	10	7	3
55 to 64 years	1,026	512	514	455	232	223	91	47	44	477	232	245	3	1	2
65 years and over	668	295	373	330	147	183	45	20	25	292	128	164	1	1	1
Age unknown	63	30	33	51	22	29	4	2	2	7	5	2	1	1	.....
Charleston, S. C.	54,955	25,605	29,350	16,163	7,566	8,597	4,658	2,197	2,461	3,093	1,655	1,443	31,036	14,187	16,849
Under 1 year	1,252	637	615	409	211	199	84	44	40	1	1	1	758	381	377
1 to 4 years	4,488	2,315	2,173	1,451	767	684	366	171	165	4	4	4	2,697	1,373	1,324
5 to 9 years	5,756	2,785	2,971	1,851	893	958	495	242	253	19	10	9	3,391	1,640	1,751
10 to 14 years	6,014	2,965	3,049	2,003	1,005	998	611	300	311	21	10	11	3,379	1,650	1,729
15 to 19 years	5,645	2,563	3,082	1,816	878	938	790	325	375	80	52	28	3,019	1,308	1,711
20 to 24 years	5,977	2,570	3,407	1,665	772	893	652	300	352	188	93	95	3,472	1,445	2,027
25 to 29 years	4,946	2,217	2,729	1,184	513	671	510	235	275	221	134	87	3,031	1,335	1,696
30 to 34 years	4,046	1,884	2,162	1,190	547	643	442	212	230	218	137	81	2,196	988	1,208
35 to 44 years	7,125	3,359	3,766	1,905	874	1,031	456	216	240	549	319	230	4,215	1,950	2,265
45 to 54 years	4,789	2,225	2,564	1,304	551	753	192	81	111	758	376	382	2,535	1,217	1,318
55 to 64 years	2,711	1,212	1,499	736	294	442	109	43	61	669	341	323	1,197	529	668
65 years and over	1,995	772	1,223	576	223	353	67	20	47	363	177	186	980	352	637
Age unknown	211	101	110	73	38	35	4	3	1	7	1	6	127	59	68
Chattanooga, Tenn.	29,100	15,574	13,526	13,331	7,215	6,116	1,913	985	928	1,281	775	506	12,575	6,599	5,976
Under 1 year	745	398	347	335	189	146	56	20	36	6	4	2	354	189	165
1 to 4 years	2,257	1,138	1,119	1,098	559	539	148	69	79	6	4	2	1,005	566	499
5 to 9 years	2,872	1,466	1,406	1,321	667	654	251	129	122	23	10	13	1,277	660	617
10 to 14 years	2,748	1,418	1,330	1,287	668	619	245	140	105	45	22	23	1,171	588	583
15 to 19 years	3,074	1,469	1,614	1,364	665	699	257	125	132	64	30	34	1,389	640	749
20 to 24 years	3,995	2,153	1,842	1,781	1,097	774	273	139	134	126	72	54	1,815	935	880
25 to 29 years	3,417	1,930	1,487	1,442	829	613	208	104	104	159	101	58	1,608	896	712
30 to 34 years	2,477	1,434	1,043	1,204	707	497	174	81	93	139	96	43	960	550	490
35 to 44 years	3,440	1,943	1,497	1,643	925	718	185	104	81	252	152	100	1,360	762	598
45 to 54 years	2,133	1,163	970	1,045	551	494	69	47	22	244	161	83	775	404	371
55 to 64 years	938	513	425	469	245	224	26	15	11	143	86	57	300	167	133
65 years and over	439	200	239	197	93	104	15	8	7	72	33	39	155	66	89
Age unknown	565	358	207	145	110	35	6	4	2	8	8	.....	406	226	170
Chelsea, Mass.	27,909	13,408	14,501	12,026	5,857	6,169	7,380	3,593	3,787	7,811	3,621	4,190	692	337	355
Under 1 year	606	279	327	217	113	104	363	160	203	8	2	6	18	4	14
1 to 4 years	1,939	976	954	704	350	354	1,083	554							



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 8.—AGES BY PERIODS OF YEARS OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES AND AGE PERIODS.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	236,908	145,011	151,897	80,341	39,915	40,426	133,573	63,833	69,740	71,310	35,504	35,806	11,684	5,759	5,925
Under 1 year.....	6,711	3,371	3,340	3,420	1,735	1,675	3,083	1,532	1,551	11	3	8	197	91	106
1 to 4 years.....	24,625	12,487	12,138	12,046	6,154	5,892	11,634	5,880	5,754	234	115	119	711	338	373
5 to 9 years.....	30,197	15,212	14,985	12,884	6,525	6,359	15,568	7,785	7,783	896	470	425	819	432	417
10 to 14 years.....	29,567	14,702	14,865	9,378	4,727	4,651	17,645	8,757	8,888	1,012	784	853	902	434	468
15 to 19 years.....	30,519	14,379	16,140	7,371	3,425	3,946	19,797	9,412	10,385	2,334	1,080	1,254	1,017	462	555
20 to 24 years.....	32,863	15,067	17,796	7,322	3,582	3,940	19,591	8,978	10,613	4,416	1,994	2,422	1,531	713	821
25 to 29 years.....	29,651	14,340	15,311	5,975	2,902	3,073	15,988	7,183	8,605	6,094	3,245	2,849	1,604	810	794
30 to 34 years.....	25,967	13,155	12,752	5,057	2,575	2,482	13,415	6,339	7,025	6,239	3,573	2,716	1,146	617	529
35 to 44 years.....	35,824	18,015	17,809	7,490	3,817	3,673	12,001	5,667	6,334	14,359	7,552	6,807	1,974	1,039	935
45 to 54 years.....	24,812	12,184	12,628	4,761	2,437	2,324	3,513	1,851	1,959	15,598	7,686	7,852	1,600	567	493
55 to 64 years.....	15,509	7,127	8,382	2,438	1,168	1,270	812	393	485	11,795	5,411	6,384	428	185	243
65 years and over.....	10,177	4,623	5,554	1,863	809	1,054	420	169	251	7,633	3,551	4,082	261	94	167
Age unknown.....	536	349	187	336	249	87	70	23	47	69	40	29	61	37	24
Cleveland, Ohio.....	261,353	132,517	128,836	61,063	30,621	31,047	99,723	49,225	50,498	96,927	51,040	45,887	3,035	1,631	1,404
Under 1 year.....	6,418	3,215	3,203	1,849	938	911	4,461	2,218	2,242	61	35	26	47	24	23
1 to 4 years.....	24,645	12,471	12,174	6,485	3,202	3,193	16,780	8,502	8,278	1,185	580	605	185	87	98
5 to 9 years.....	28,961	14,702	14,259	7,189	3,614	3,575	18,334	9,346	8,988	3,243	1,642	1,601	198	100	98
10 to 14 years.....	26,875	13,162	13,713	5,982	2,979	3,003	14,988	7,418	7,540	5,193	2,636	2,557	212	99	113
15 to 19 years.....	25,925	12,429	13,496	5,442	2,621	2,821	14,066	6,804	7,262	6,174	2,895	3,279	243	109	134
20 to 24 years.....	28,436	14,020	14,416	6,759	3,360	3,399	10,653	5,089	5,561	10,585	5,334	5,251	429	237	192
25 to 29 years.....	25,628	13,268	12,360	5,698	2,838	2,770	7,371	3,513	3,853	12,260	6,099	5,561	389	213	176
30 to 34 years.....	21,906	11,635	10,271	4,976	2,505	2,471	5,791	2,813	2,978	10,823	6,132	4,691	316	185	131
35 to 44 years.....	32,440	17,194	15,246	7,522	3,793	3,729	5,075	2,425	2,650	19,322	10,672	8,650	521	304	217
45 to 54 years.....	21,160	11,088	10,072	4,983	2,443	2,540	1,562	758	894	14,350	7,733	6,617	265	154	111
55 to 64 years.....	11,321	5,474	5,847	2,660	1,218	1,442	392	177	215	8,129	4,092	4,127	140	77	63
65 years and over.....	7,732	3,591	4,141	2,027	885	1,142	193	97	96	5,434	2,575	2,859	78	34	44
Age unknown.....	413	268	145	176	125	51	57	30	27	168	105	63	12	8	4
Columbus, Ohio.....	88,150	45,019	43,131	47,119	24,057	23,062	23,032	11,335	11,697	12,452	6,623	5,829	5,547	3,004	2,543
Under 1 year.....	1,693	863	825	1,113	575	538	491	252	239	4	3	1	85	38	47
1 to 4 years.....	6,580	3,318	3,262	4,219	2,128	2,091	1,945	970	975	53	34	19	363	186	177
5 to 9 years.....	8,379	4,226	4,153	5,188	2,629	2,559	2,511	1,284	1,227	242	117	125	438	196	242
10 to 14 years.....	8,392	4,154	4,238	4,757	2,340	2,417	2,710	1,357	1,353	478	254	224	447	203	244
15 to 19 years.....	9,153	4,458	4,695	4,854	2,375	2,479	3,163	1,523	1,640	580	274	306	556	286	270
20 to 24 years.....	10,866	5,575	5,291	5,760	3,027	2,733	3,393	1,631	1,762	991	510	481	722	407	315
25 to 29 years.....	9,526	4,902	4,624	4,762	2,448	2,314	2,864	1,386	1,478	1,223	632	541	677	386	291
30 to 34 years.....	7,860	4,203	3,657	3,910	2,090	1,820	2,318	1,146	1,172	1,089	645	444	543	322	221
35 to 44 years.....	11,420	6,030	5,390	5,785	2,990	2,795	2,316	1,160	1,156	2,477	1,393	1,084	842	487	355
45 to 54 years.....	7,496	3,905	3,591	3,716	1,923	1,788	920	452	468	2,398	1,257	1,141	462	268	194
55 to 64 years.....	3,944	1,984	1,960	1,762	895	867	245	110	135	1,734	871	863	203	108	95
65 years and over.....	2,580	1,236	1,344	1,151	548	603	136	56	80	1,147	558	589	146	74	72
Age unknown.....	261	160	101	142	84	58	20	8	12	36	25	11	63	43	20
Covington, Ky.....	37,371	18,042	19,329	14,334	7,002	7,332	14,433	6,867	7,566	6,658	3,289	3,369	1,946	884	1,062
Under 1 year.....	857	440	417	515	271	244	306	150	156	1	1	-----	35	18	17
1 to 4 years.....	3,373	1,705	1,668	1,947	982	965	1,266	660	636	13	6	7	117	57	60
5 to 9 years.....	4,170	2,060	2,110	2,115	1,043	1,072	1,799	897	902	61	29	32	195	91	104
10 to 14 years.....	3,872	1,948	1,924	1,550	781	769	1,995	1,003	992	147	70	77	180	94	86
15 to 19 years.....	4,006	1,946	2,060	1,387	662	725	2,224	1,094	1,130	182	95	87	213	95	118
20 to 24 years.....	3,966	1,791	2,175	1,341	630	711	2,115	942	1,173	304	135	169	206	84	122
25 to 29 years.....	3,429	1,585	1,844	1,064	516	548	1,708	732	976	431	233	198	226	104	122
30 to 34 years.....	2,978	1,435	1,543	995	467	528	1,312	616	696	506	282	224	165	70	95
35 to 44 years.....	4,272	2,111	2,161	1,426	729	697	1,208	566	642	1,322	672	650	316	144	172
45 to 54 years.....	3,056	1,444	1,612	989	455	534	320	148	172	1,578	763	815	169	78	91
55 to 64 years.....	1,998	931	1,067	557	265	292	89	35	54	1,276	599	677	76	32	44



**TABLE 8.—AGES BY PERIODS OF YEARS OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.**

CITIES AND AGE PERIODS.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.
Dayton, Ohio.....	61,220	30,489	30,731	32,210	16,052	16,158	17,274	8,376	8,898	9,570	4,960	4,610	2,166	1,101	1,065
Under 1 year.....	1,285	639	646	869	443	426	358	166	192	5	5	.....	53	25	29
1 to 4 years.....	5,001	2,500	2,501	3,323	1,664	1,659	1,459	725	734	45	18	27	174	93	81
5 to 9 years.....	6,252	3,197	3,055	3,946	2,016	1,930	1,897	963	934	194	102	92	215	118	99
10 to 14 years.....	5,852	2,924	2,928	3,217	1,611	1,606	2,118	1,067	1,051	329	159	161	197	87	110
15 to 19 years.....	6,244	3,012	3,232	3,082	1,468	1,614	2,584	1,283	1,301	389	179	210	189	82	107
20 to 24 years.....	6,757	3,247	3,510	3,270	1,634	1,636	2,544	1,165	1,379	683	328	355	260	120	140
25 to 29 years.....	5,858	2,872	2,986	2,817	1,379	1,438	2,024	938	1,066	777	418	359	240	117	123
30 to 34 years.....	5,331	2,706	2,625	2,521	1,256	1,265	1,818	888	930	786	442	344	206	120	86
35 to 44 years.....	7,669	3,915	3,754	4,005	2,041	1,964	1,642	782	860	1,701	918	783	321	174	147
45 to 54 years.....	5,319	2,676	2,643	2,630	1,301	1,329	555	261	294	1,964	1,020	944	170	94	76
55 to 64 years.....	3,152	1,525	1,627	1,368	653	715	161	77	84	1,554	757	797	69	38	31
65 years and over.....	2,321	1,152	1,169	1,044	498	546	105	37	68	1,118	590	528	54	27	27
Age unknown.....	179	124	55	118	88	30	9	4	5	34	24	10	18	8	10
Denver, Colo.....	106,713	60,744	45,969	54,507	31,394	23,113	23,694	12,391	11,303	24,441	14,299	10,142	4,071	2,660	1,411
Under 1 year.....	2,082	1,061	1,021	1,068	535	533	953	495	458	15	8	7	46	23	23
1 to 4 years.....	7,476	3,758	3,718	3,969	1,982	1,987	3,133	1,591	1,542	201	100	101	173	85	88
5 to 9 years.....	8,521	4,231	4,290	4,585	2,309	2,286	3,277	1,608	1,669	459	235	224	190	79	111
10 to 14 years.....	7,200	3,458	3,742	3,769	1,822	1,947	2,527	1,190	1,337	683	332	351	221	114	107
15 to 19 years.....	8,296	3,891	4,405	4,329	2,085	2,244	2,546	1,190	1,350	1,147	489	658	274	121	153
20 to 24 years.....	14,077	7,839	6,238	7,182	4,161	3,018	2,868	1,492	1,376	3,451	1,806	1,645	576	377	199
25 to 29 years.....	15,767	9,807	5,960	7,460	4,833	2,622	2,922	1,618	1,304	4,742	2,903	1,839	643	448	195
30 to 34 years.....	12,704	6,404	4,664	6,267	4,037	2,230	2,194	1,260	934	3,714	2,374	1,340	529	369	160
35 to 44 years.....	16,021	9,853	6,168	7,875	4,756	3,119	2,236	1,321	915	5,223	3,294	1,929	687	482	205
45 to 54 years.....	8,237	4,916	3,321	4,325	2,518	1,807	729	453	276	2,909	1,766	1,143	274	179	95
55 to 64 years.....	3,303	1,815	1,488	1,720	959	761	211	114	97	1,281	695	586	91	47	44
65 years and over.....	1,497	728	769	801	393	408	81	42	39	566	261	305	49	32	17
Age unknown.....	1,532	1,347	185	1,147	996	151	17	11	6	50	85	14	318	304	14
Des Moines, Iowa.....	50,093	25,310	24,783	30,792	15,628	15,164	10,247	4,916	5,331	7,905	4,153	3,752	1,149	613	536
Under 1 year.....	970	514	456	613	324	289	336	175	161	.....	.....	.....	21	15	6
1 to 4 years.....	4,166	2,093	2,073	2,682	1,364	1,318	1,358	665	693	43	23	21	83	42	41
5 to 9 years.....	5,563	2,806	2,757	3,581	1,818	1,763	1,680	850	839	193	88	105	100	50	50
10 to 14 years.....	5,379	2,685	2,694	3,376	1,688	1,688	1,494	754	740	387	186	201	122	57	65
15 to 19 years.....	5,483	2,590	2,893	3,326	1,622	1,704	1,504	679	825	522	226	296	131	63	68
20 to 24 years.....	5,696	2,685	3,011	3,322	1,651	1,671	1,265	554	711	966	414	552	143	66	77
25 to 29 years.....	4,700	2,293	2,407	2,728	1,346	1,382	859	380	479	1,009	506	503	104	61	43
30 to 34 years.....	3,980	2,033	1,947	2,426	1,217	1,209	656	326	330	805	443	362	93	47	46
35 to 44 years.....	6,333	3,279	3,054	3,916	2,000	1,916	650	308	342	1,584	869	715	183	102	81
45 to 54 years.....	4,319	2,423	1,896	2,649	1,429	1,220	252	137	115	1,308	782	526	110	75	35
55 to 64 years.....	2,122	1,174	948	1,320	710	610	110	52	58	662	396	266	30	16	14
65 years and over.....	1,291	668	623	799	418	381	73	36	37	395	198	197	24	16	8
Age unknown.....	91	67	24	54	41	13	1	.....	1	31	23	8	5	3	2
Detroit, Mich.....	205,876	101,298	104,578	42,922	21,444	21,478	78,551	38,192	40,359	80,949	39,951	40,998	3,454	1,711	1,743
Under 1 year.....	5,443	2,700	2,743	1,329	689	640	4,001	1,948	2,053	66	34	32	47	29	18
1 to 4 years.....	20,267	10,226	10,041	4,740	2,415	2,325	14,016	7,036	6,980	1,300	665	635	211	110	101
5 to 9 years.....	22,765	11,566	11,199	5,135	2,595	2,540	14,123	7,211	6,912	3,232	1,629	1,603	275	131	144
10 to 14 years.....	19,761	9,897	9,864	3,962	2,091	1,961	10,472	5,268	5,204	5,052	2,511	2,541	275	117	158
15 to 19 years.....	20,420	9,557	10,863	3,774	1,812	1,962	10,379	4,914	5,465	5,964	2,689	3,275	303	142	161
20 to 24 years.....	21,904	9,746	12,158	4,252	1,987	2,265	8,354	3,793	4,561	8,852	3,785	5,087	446	201	245
25 to 29 years.....	20,334	9,610	10,724	3,927	1,909	2,018	6,162	2,797	3,365	9,832	4,701	5,131	413	203	210
30 to 34 years.....	17,597	8,906	8,691	3,509	1,801	1,708	4,713	2,231	2,482	9,048	4,710	4,338	327	164	163
35 to 44 years.....	24,653	12,684	11,969	5,266	2,698	2,568	4,186	2,023	2,163	14,706	7,685	7,021	495	278	217
45 to 54 years.....	16,712	8,691	8,021	3,548	1,811	1,737	1,509	680	829	11,310	6,026	5,284	345	174	171
55 to 64 years.....	9,302	4,541	4,761	1,913	968	945	411	185	226	6,812	3,310	3,502	166	78	88
65 years and over.....	6,312	2,921	3,391	1,328											



TABLE 8.—AGES BY PERIODS OF YEARS OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES AND AGE PERIODS.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
Elizabeth, N. J.	37,764	18,796	18,968	11,533	5,611	5,922	14,308	7,115	7,193	11,126	5,702	5,424	797	368	429
Under 1 year	974	511	463	387	215	172	563	287	276	3	.....	3	21	9	12
1 to 4 years	3,338	1,680	1,658	1,271	652	619	1,906	954	952	98	43	55	63	31	32
5 to 9 years	4,142	2,086	2,056	1,515	749	766	2,245	1,148	1,097	303	152	151	79	37	42
10 to 14 years	3,723	1,864	1,859	1,164	599	565	2,021	984	1,037	473	247	226	65	34	31
15 to 19 years	3,813	1,831	1,982	1,013	480	538	2,191	1,059	1,132	521	257	264	83	35	48
20 to 24 years	4,109	1,983	2,126	1,045	505	540	1,823	904	919	1,130	525	695	111	49	62
25 to 29 years	3,534	1,813	1,721	836	406	430	1,259	630	629	1,362	738	624	77	39	38
30 to 34 years	3,156	1,637	1,519	830	398	432	1,049	540	509	1,213	675	538	64	24	40
35 to 44 years	4,664	2,333	2,331	1,319	612	707	829	419	420	2,404	1,259	1,154	102	52	50
45 to 54 years	3,224	1,631	1,593	1,001	459	542	261	121	146	1,905	1,024	881	57	27	30
55 to 64 years	1,791	862	929	598	297	301	87	44	43	1,076	511	565	30	10	20
65 years and over	1,201	518	683	515	224	291	59	24	35	609	263	346	18	7	11
Age unknown	95	47	48	34	15	19	5	1	4	29	17	12	27	14	13
Elmira, N. Y.	30,893	15,526	15,367	16,753	8,347	8,406	8,175	4,086	4,089	5,308	2,763	2,545	657	330	327
Under 1 year	563	278	285	349	168	181	200	104	96	2	1	1	12	5	7
1 to 4 years	2,116	1,048	1,068	1,282	618	664	728	383	345	57	28	29	49	19	30
5 to 9 years	2,898	1,476	1,422	1,060	541	519	1,641	828	513	140	74	66	57	33	24
10 to 14 years	2,662	1,259	1,344	1,344	665	679	1,019	481	538	179	83	96	60	29	31
15 to 19 years	3,130	1,613	1,517	1,521	771	750	1,263	664	599	298	158	140	48	20	28
20 to 24 years	3,854	2,089	1,765	1,854	994	860	1,365	750	615	562	301	261	73	44	29
25 to 29 years	2,922	1,499	1,423	1,449	766	683	866	409	457	559	301	253	48	23	25
30 to 34 years	2,559	1,250	1,309	1,373	683	690	661	299	362	469	243	226	56	25	31
35 to 44 years	4,143	2,020	2,123	2,363	1,128	1,235	657	309	348	1,016	528	488	107	55	52
45 to 54 years	2,908	1,431	1,477	1,649	794	855	218	91	127	980	514	466	61	32	29
55 to 64 years	1,823	892	931	1,032	497	535	78	32	46	662	338	324	51	25	26
65 years and over	1,282	614	668	823	390	433	63	25	38	363	181	182	33	18	15
Age unknown	93	58	35	54	32	22	16	11	5	21	13	8	2	2	.....
Erie, Pa.	40,634	20,756	19,878	14,163	7,324	6,839	15,848	7,691	8,157	10,374	5,614	4,760	249	127	122
Under 1 year	952	516	436	448	238	210	486	266	220	9	5	4	9	7	2
1 to 4 years	3,648	1,871	1,777	1,666	853	813	1,859	951	908	105	56	49	18	11	7
5 to 9 years	4,631	2,331	2,300	1,927	994	933	2,422	1,189	1,233	258	138	120	24	10	14
10 to 14 years	4,238	2,104	2,134	1,479	752	727	2,291	1,110	1,181	446	226	210	22	6	16
15 to 19 years	4,277	2,017	2,260	1,286	596	690	2,496	1,183	1,313	474	231	243	21	7	14
20 to 24 years	4,392	2,268	2,124	1,502	823	679	1,993	972	1,021	869	456	413	23	17	11
25 to 29 years	3,604	1,882	1,722	1,111	602	509	1,366	665	701	1,109	608	501	18	7	11
30 to 34 years	3,235	1,614	1,621	1,042	501	541	1,153	542	611	1,027	566	461	13	5	8
35 to 44 years	4,744	2,460	2,284	1,483	769	714	1,191	558	633	2,023	1,102	921	47	31	16
45 to 54 years	3,377	1,812	1,565	1,090	581	509	407	180	227	1,858	1,037	821	22	14	8
55 to 64 years	1,992	1,050	942	635	348	287	108	44	64	1,231	659	581	18	8	10
65 years and over	1,488	794	694	470	249	221	65	27	38	944	514	439	9	4	5
Age unknown	56	37	19	24	18	6	11	4	7	21	15	6	.....	.....	.....
Evansville, Ind.	50,756	25,493	25,263	21,104	10,688	10,416	16,955	8,046	8,909	7,127	3,782	3,345	5,570	2,977	2,593
Under 1 year	1,019	540	479	657	343	314	263	150	113	.....	.....	.....	99	47	52
1 to 4 years	4,069	1,984	2,085	2,453	1,201	1,252	1,212	574	638	13	6	7	391	293	188
5 to 9 years	5,257	2,626	2,631	2,778	1,414	1,364	1,861	874	987	60	39	21	558	299	259
10 to 14 years	5,102	2,549	2,553	2,233	1,125	1,108	2,172	1,058	1,114	135	70	65	562	296	266
15 to 19 years	5,740	2,568	3,172	2,288	982	1,306	2,625	1,171	1,454	196	99	97	631	316	315
20 to 24 years	6,311	3,007	3,304	2,434	1,181	1,253	2,822	1,288	1,534	350	177	173	705	361	344
25 to 29 years	5,109	2,666	2,443	1,948	1,065	883	2,048	980	1,068	484	256	228	629	365	264
30 to 34 years	4,173	2,210	1,963	1,588	867	721	1,594	776	818	519	291	228	472	276	196
35 to 44 years	6,239	3,324	2,915	2,374	1,297	1,077	1,605	795	810	1,482	802	680	778	439	348
45 to 54 years	5,929	2,041	1,888	1,222	611	611	573	284	289	1,698	914	784	436	232	294
55 to 64 years	2,161	1,121	1,040	630	318	312	117	61	56	1,235	647	588	179	95	84
65 years and over	1,479	722	757	374	171	203	54	28	26	948	477	471	103	46	57
Age unknown	168	135	33	125	113	12	9	7	2	7	4	3	27	11	16
Fall River, Mass.	74,398	35,742	38,656	12,808	5,895	6,413	24,186	11,875	12,311	37,695	17,855	19,840	209	117	92
Under 1 year	1,691	841	850	296	162	134	1,347	656	691	43	22	21	5	1	4
1 to 4 years	6,358	3,205	3,153												



**TABLE 8.—AGES BY PERIODS OF YEARS OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.**

CITIES AND AGE PERIODS.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.
Galveston, Tex.	29,084	14,620	14,464	8,448	4,318	4,130	8,126	3,972	4,154	5,745	3,267	2,478	6,765	3,063	3,702
Under 1 year	656	321	335	281	132	149	258	131	127	16	10	6	117	58	59
1 to 4 years	2,441	1,239	1,202	914	459	455	1,014	509	505	85	42	43	497	261	236
5 to 9 years	3,150	1,566	1,584	1,099	546	553	1,266	623	633	161	77	84	700	345	355
10 to 14 years	3,034	1,444	1,590	839	397	442	1,274	619	655	219	105	114	760	351	409
15 to 19 years	2,965	1,327	1,638	824	373	451	1,190	573	617	391	193	198	732	276	456
20 to 24 years	2,882	1,316	1,566	806	369	437	927	460	467	554	314	240	758	294	464
25 to 29 years	2,797	1,372	1,425	807	427	380	734	338	396	626	390	236	702	293	409
30 to 34 years	2,325	1,240	1,085	640	356	284	583	274	309	847	548	548	476	220	256
35 to 44 years	3,907	2,098	1,809	946	489	457	575	284	291	1,395	847	548	991	478	513
45 to 54 years	2,542	1,402	1,140	551	294	257	194	99	95	1,253	750	503	544	259	285
55 to 64 years	1,163	580	583	258	134	124	66	29	37	612	325	287	227	92	135
65 years and over	711	316	395	143	57	86	31	15	16	382	173	209	155	71	84
Age unknown	511	399	112	340	285	55	14	8	6	51	41	10	106	65	41
Grand Rapids, Mich.	60,278	30,091	30,187	21,359	10,698	10,661	19,010	9,038	9,972	19,288	10,025	9,263	621	330	291
Under 1 year	1,418	721	697	496	253	243	901	458	443	9	3	6	12	7	5
1 to 4 years	5,129	2,633	2,496	1,735	912	823	3,064	1,536	1,528	282	153	129	48	32	16
5 to 9 years	6,355	3,035	3,320	2,149	1,002	1,147	3,389	1,636	1,733	765	358	407	72	39	33
10 to 14 years	5,758	2,819	2,939	1,931	966	965	2,503	1,220	1,283	1,274	619	664	50	23	27
15 to 19 years	5,800	2,714	3,086	1,808	859	949	2,369	1,067	1,302	1,561	761	800	62	27	35
20 to 24 years	6,529	2,986	3,543	2,155	1,011	1,144	2,668	1,282	1,186	2,239	1,062	1,177	67	31	36
25 to 29 years	6,121	3,047	3,074	2,031	1,031	1,000	1,630	718	912	2,390	1,263	1,127	70	35	35
30 to 34 years	5,383	2,773	2,610	1,930	984	946	1,372	656	716	2,032	1,107	925	49	26	23
35 to 44 years	7,760	4,107	3,653	3,043	1,585	1,458	1,157	569	588	3,454	1,899	1,555	106	54	52
45 to 54 years	5,153	2,735	2,418	2,016	1,041	975	379	195	184	2,713	1,465	1,248	45	34	11
55 to 64 years	2,844	1,478	1,366	1,154	592	562	114	56	58	1,559	822	737	17	8	9
65 years and over	1,871	936	935	788	375	413	72	38	34	991	509	482	20	14	6
Age unknown	157	107	50	123	87	36	12	7	5	19	13	6	3	-----	3
Harrisburg, Pa.	39,385	19,372	20,013	29,326	14,240	15,086	3,959	1,905	2,054	2,483	1,378	1,110	3,612	1,849	1,763
Under 1 year	893	459	434	737	369	368	74	40	34	-----	-----	-----	82	50	32
1 to 4 years	3,206	1,611	1,595	2,652	1,329	1,323	287	139	148	5	2	4	261	141	120
5 to 9 years	4,049	2,067	1,982	3,195	1,625	1,570	399	209	190	51	28	23	404	205	199
10 to 14 years	3,851	1,913	1,938	2,920	1,458	1,462	513	265	248	64	37	27	354	153	201
15 to 19 years	3,971	1,925	2,046	2,941	1,415	1,526	603	308	295	98	43	55	329	159	170
20 to 24 years	4,343	2,036	2,307	3,173	1,481	1,712	544	234	310	198	112	86	428	229	199
25 to 29 years	3,696	1,737	1,959	2,737	1,276	1,461	434	193	241	195	118	77	330	150	180
30 to 34 years	3,238	1,622	1,616	2,406	1,174	1,232	362	176	186	177	115	62	293	157	136
35 to 44 years	5,110	2,598	2,512	3,684	1,829	1,855	387	189	198	493	279	214	546	301	245
45 to 54 years	3,664	1,852	1,812	2,602	1,280	1,322	216	93	123	505	291	214	341	188	153
55 to 64 years	1,958	918	1,040	1,321	597	724	80	35	45	414	216	198	143	70	73
65 years and over	1,284	552	732	871	365	506	60	24	36	270	128	142	83	35	48
Age unknown	122	82	40	87	62	25	-----	-----	-----	17	9	8	18	11	7
Hartford, Conn.	53,230	26,019	27,211	20,804	10,287	10,517	16,574	8,191	8,383	14,398	6,801	7,597	1,454	740	714
Under 1 year	1,058	559	499	420	225	195	604	315	289	5	2	3	29	17	12
1 to 4 years	3,677	1,897	1,780	1,398	755	643	2,087	1,044	1,043	103	54	49	89	44	45
5 to 9 years	4,444	2,209	2,235	1,718	850	868	2,336	1,165	1,171	279	145	134	111	49	62
10 to 14 years	4,319	2,105	2,154	1,580	809	771	2,222	1,108	1,114	491	198	203	116	50	66
15 to 19 years	4,823	2,389	2,435	1,716	893	823	2,366	1,169	1,197	624	266	358	117	60	57
20 to 24 years	5,895	2,836	3,059	1,865	997	868	2,165	1,048	1,117	1,717	713	999	148	73	75
25 to 29 years	5,549	2,680	2,869	1,592	791	801	1,854	902	952	1,957	994	1,053	146	83	63
30 to 34 years	4,738	2,395	2,343	1,620	817	803	1,370	690	680	1,592	808	784	153	80	76
35 to 44 years	7,383	3,666	3,722	3,063	1,518	1,545	1,120	550	570	2,941	1,459	1,482	264	139	125
45 to 54 years	5,426	2,602	2,824	2,530	1,163	1,367	312	141	171	2,428	1,213	1,215	156	85	71
55 to 64 years	3,308	1,530	1,778	1,666	788	878	83	41	42	1,490	696	824	69	35	34
65 years and over	2,488	1,008	1,480	1,557	618	939	50	15	35	832	352	480	49	23	26
Age unknown	117	84	33	79	63	16	5	3	2	29	16	13	4	2	2
Haverhill, Mass.	27,412	13,404	14,008	15,613	7,715	7,898	5,624	2,735	2,889	5,899	2,827	3,072	276	127	149
Under 1 year	497	258	239	234	118	116	253	136	117	6	3	3	4		



TABLE 8.—AGES BY PERIODS OF YEARS OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES AND AGE PERIODS.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
Holyoke, Mass.....	35,637	16,946	18,691	6,000	3,014	2,986	12,561	6,009	6,552	17,045	7,897	9,148	31	26	5
Under 1 year.....	979	505	474	166	90	76	793	405	388	20	10	10	.....	.....	.....
1 to 4 years.....	3,316	1,632	1,684	632	323	309	2,362	1,148	1,214	321	160	161	1	1	.....
5 to 9 years.....	3,680	1,855	1,825	656	323	333	2,295	1,147	1,148	728	384	344	1	1	.....
10 to 14 years.....	3,414	1,659	1,755	553	261	292	1,724	825	899	1,136	572	564	1	1	.....
15 to 19 years.....	4,023	1,857	2,166	478	221	257	1,677	810	867	1,863	822	1,041	5	4	1
20 to 24 years.....	4,592	2,003	2,589	557	271	286	1,429	631	798	2,595	1,091	1,504	11	10	1
25 to 29 years.....	3,805	1,809	1,996	532	291	241	921	402	519	2,347	1,111	1,236	5	5	.....
30 to 34 years.....	2,863	1,407	1,456	506	258	248	641	305	336	1,712	841	871	4	3	.....
35 to 44 years.....	4,020	1,957	2,063	845	428	417	543	255	288	2,631	1,273	1,358	1	1	.....
45 to 54 years.....	2,729	1,286	1,443	556	284	272	141	63	78	2,032	939	1,093	.....	.....	.....
55 to 64 years.....	1,385	632	753	287	152	135	26	14	12	1,071	466	605	1	.....	1
65 years and over.....	766	310	456	219	101	118	4	2	2	542	207	335	1	.....	1
Age unknown.....	65	34	31	13	11	2	5	2	8	47	21	26	.....	.....	.....
Houston, Tex.....	27,557	14,334	13,223	10,209	5,732	4,477	3,881	1,940	1,941	3,088	1,870	1,218	10,379	4,792	5,587
Under 1 year.....	533	252	281	222	103	119	127	65	62	.....	.....	.....	184	84	100
1 to 4 years.....	2,299	1,185	1,114	838	451	447	512	265	247	20	12	8	869	457	412
5 to 9 years.....	2,916	1,443	1,473	1,032	518	514	588	314	274	74	34	40	1,222	577	645
10 to 14 years.....	2,748	1,346	1,402	896	460	436	603	309	294	99	46	53	1,150	531	619
15 to 19 years.....	2,738	1,190	1,548	950	442	508	559	243	316	114	57	57	1,115	448	667
20 to 24 years.....	3,032	1,396	1,636	1,120	585	535	486	236	250	248	133	115	1,178	442	736
25 to 29 years.....	2,579	1,289	1,290	942	517	425	325	143	182	323	204	119	989	425	564
30 to 34 years.....	2,006	1,073	933	763	418	345	263	131	132	332	218	114	618	306	342
35 to 44 years.....	3,463	1,922	1,541	1,195	686	509	275	156	119	744	478	266	1,249	602	647
45 to 54 years.....	2,280	1,276	1,004	732	402	330	96	57	39	623	395	228	829	422	497
55 to 64 years.....	1,009	515	494	280	152	128	26	11	15	320	191	129	383	161	222
65 years and over.....	648	308	340	208	97	111	10	4	6	173	89	84	257	118	139
Age unknown.....	1,306	1,139	167	971	901	70	11	6	5	18	13	5	306	219	87
Indianapolis, Ind.....	105,436	52,303	53,133	56,999	28,146	28,853	24,834	12,002	12,832	14,449	7,553	6,896	9,154	4,602	4,552
Under 1 year.....	1,915	990	925	1,223	629	594	533	280	253	2	2	.....	157	79	78
1 to 4 years.....	7,537	3,892	3,645	4,657	2,384	2,273	2,189	1,123	1,066	60	37	23	631	348	283
5 to 9 years.....	10,127	5,037	5,090	5,867	2,901	2,966	3,110	1,535	1,575	262	150	112	888	451	437
10 to 14 years.....	10,141	4,965	5,176	5,417	2,599	2,818	3,405	1,722	1,683	426	220	206	893	424	469
15 to 19 years.....	10,934	5,048	5,886	5,770	2,651	3,119	3,623	1,669	1,954	602	282	320	939	446	493
20 to 24 years.....	12,122	5,657	6,465	6,476	3,060	3,416	3,566	1,681	1,885	1,069	463	606	1,011	453	558
25 to 29 years.....	10,530	5,124	5,406	5,495	2,688	2,807	2,786	1,284	1,502	1,314	712	602	935	440	495
30 to 34 years.....	9,189	4,669	4,520	4,958	2,547	2,411	2,194	1,036	1,158	1,248	690	558	789	396	393
35 to 44 years.....	14,112	7,277	6,835	7,602	3,865	3,737	2,135	1,045	1,090	2,965	1,625	1,340	1,410	742	668
45 to 54 years.....	9,772	5,025	4,747	5,057	2,576	2,481	784	387	397	3,082	1,573	1,509	849	489	360
55 to 64 years.....	5,340	2,770	2,570	2,594	1,318	1,276	286	134	152	2,103	1,130	973	357	188	169
65 years and over.....	3,234	1,567	1,667	1,557	731	826	178	86	92	1,282	652	630	217	98	119
Age unknown.....	483	282	201	326	197	129	45	20	25	34	17	17	78	48	30
Jersey city, N. J.....	163,003	82,046	80,957	41,559	20,967	20,592	66,027	32,635	33,392	53,180	27,290	25,890	2,237	1,154	1,083
Under 1 year.....	3,973	2,007	1,966	1,437	718	719	2,460	1,255	1,205	26	13	13	50	21	29
1 to 4 years.....	14,537	7,270	7,267	5,289	2,618	2,671	8,677	4,366	4,311	425	208	217	146	78	68
5 to 9 years.....	16,808	8,470	8,338	5,492	2,808	2,684	9,961	4,981	4,980	1,182	600	582	173	81	92
10 to 14 years.....	16,227	8,039	8,188	4,316	2,207	2,109	9,856	4,823	5,033	1,904	935	969	151	74	77
15 to 19 years.....	16,583	7,816	8,767	3,769	1,818	1,951	10,141	4,809	5,332	2,485	1,112	1,373	188	77	111
20 to 24 years.....	18,024	8,809	9,215	3,882	1,927	1,955	8,448	4,117	4,331	5,419	2,638	2,781	275	127	148
25 to 29 years.....	16,504	8,383	8,121	3,354	1,651	1,703	6,241	3,056	3,185	6,590	3,502	3,088	319	174	145
30 to 34 years.....	13,751	7,282	6,469	3,107	1,582	1,525	4,488	2,295	2,193	5,875	3,236	2,639	281	169	112
35 to 44 years.....	20,641	10,827	9,814	4,802	2,430	2,372	3,908	2,005	1,903	11,566	6,189	5,377	365	203	162
45 to 54 years.....	14,454	7,543	6,911	3,290	1,786	1,504	1,288	663	625	9,683	4,988	4,695	193	106	87
55 to 64 years.....	7,334	3,679	3,655	1,634	872	762	361	172	189	5,287	2,606	2,681	52	29	23
65 years and over.....	3,981	1,808	2,173	1,121	506	615	173	79	94	2,647	1,210	1,437	40	13	27
Age unknown.....	186	113	73	68	44	22	25	14	11	91	53	38	4	2	2
Kansas city, Kan.....	38,316	20,202	18,114	19,853	10,424	9,429	7,771	4,0							



**TABLE 8.—AGES BY PERIODS OF YEARS OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.**

CITIES AND AGE PERIODS.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.
<b>Lacrosse, Wis.</b> .....	25,090	12,545	12,545	6,463	3,334	3,129	10,198	4,827	5,371	8,365	4,348	4,017	64	36	28
Under 1 year.....	652	344	308	213	113	100	436	231	205	2	.....	2	1	.....	1
1 to 4 years.....	2,613	1,331	1,282	776	390	386	1,761	890	871	69	44	25	7	7	.....
5 to 9 years.....	2,904	1,428	1,476	828	412	416	1,796	889	907	271	125	146	9	2	7
10 to 14 years.....	2,464	1,241	1,223	611	308	303	1,420	723	697	425	206	219	8	4	4
15 to 19 years.....	2,437	1,088	1,349	561	267	294	1,425	620	805	449	200	249	2	1	1
20 to 24 years.....	2,673	1,172	1,501	611	302	309	1,234	478	756	824	391	433	4	1	8
25 to 29 years.....	2,468	1,219	1,249	586	311	275	870	366	504	1,067	539	468	5	3	2
30 to 34 years.....	2,203	1,142	1,061	546	285	261	617	298	319	1,082	552	480	8	7	1
35 to 44 years.....	2,861	1,563	1,298	712	397	315	451	231	220	1,687	928	759	11	7	4
45 to 54 years.....	1,879	1,016	863	494	269	225	129	65	61	1,253	678	575	3	1	2
55 to 64 years.....	1,103	580	523	281	148	133	36	18	18	784	413	371	2	1	1
65 years and over.....	773	386	387	201	108	93	19	11	8	550	265	285	3	2	1
Age unknown.....	60	35	25	43	24	19	4	4	.....	12	7	5	1	.....	1
<b>Lancaster, Pa.</b> .....	32,011	15,078	16,933	21,333	9,898	11,435	6,279	2,955	3,324	3,717	1,882	1,835	682	343	339
Under 1 year.....	632	308	324	486	233	253	130	63	67	.....	.....	.....	16	12	4
1 to 4 years.....	2,568	1,297	1,271	1,950	970	980	550	291	259	10	3	7	58	33	25
5 to 9 years.....	3,449	1,695	1,754	2,550	1,246	1,304	745	366	379	70	42	23	84	41	43
10 to 14 years.....	3,103	1,576	1,527	2,165	1,101	1,064	747	386	361	128	63	65	63	26	37
15 to 19 years.....	3,262	1,587	1,775	2,237	1,047	1,190	857	409	448	187	91	96	81	40	41
20 to 24 years.....	3,212	1,434	1,778	2,122	943	1,179	792	359	433	229	97	132	69	35	34
25 to 29 years.....	2,524	1,136	1,388	1,613	712	901	619	276	343	237	126	111	55	22	33
30 to 34 years.....	2,506	1,187	1,319	1,621	739	882	628	304	324	205	121	84	52	23	29
35 to 44 years.....	3,989	1,846	2,143	2,591	1,192	1,399	658	275	383	636	316	320	104	63	41
45 to 54 years.....	2,889	1,327	1,562	1,842	836	1,006	278	111	167	719	355	364	50	25	25
55 to 64 years.....	2,033	931	1,102	1,178	509	669	137	63	74	699	352	347	19	7	12
65 years and over.....	1,697	737	960	948	361	587	137	52	85	587	312	275	25	12	13
Age unknown.....	47	17	30	30	9	21	1	.....	1	10	4	6	6	4	2
<b>Lawrence, Mass.</b> .....	44,654	20,801	23,853	8,832	4,144	4,688	15,204	7,351	7,853	20,493	9,240	11,253	125	66	59
Under 1 year.....	903	462	441	215	105	110	664	342	322	20	14	6	4	1	8
1 to 4 years.....	3,246	1,654	1,592	711	365	346	2,290	1,171	1,119	236	112	124	9	6	3
5 to 9 years.....	4,223	2,123	2,100	876	443	433	2,727	1,362	1,365	611	316	295	9	2	7
10 to 14 years.....	4,046	2,006	2,040	696	341	355	2,282	1,137	1,145	1,057	523	534	11	5	8
15 to 19 years.....	4,737	2,213	2,524	655	290	365	2,289	1,117	1,172	1,786	802	984	7	4	3
20 to 24 years.....	5,135	2,211	2,924	676	317	359	1,816	831	985	2,629	1,053	1,576	14	10	4
25 to 29 years.....	4,642	2,066	2,576	748	347	401	1,240	545	695	2,645	1,167	1,478	9	7	2
30 to 34 years.....	3,571	1,683	1,888	747	351	396	878	400	478	1,931	923	1,008	15	9	6
35 to 44 years.....	5,679	2,560	3,119	1,326	614	712	748	331	417	3,579	1,601	1,978	26	14	12
45 to 54 years.....	4,431	2,058	2,373	993	437	556	190	86	104	3,239	1,531	1,708	9	4	5
55 to 64 years.....	2,490	1,098	1,392	677	308	369	39	13	26	1,765	773	992	9	4	5
65 years and over.....	1,442	626	816	481	213	268	17	5	12	941	408	533	3	.....	3
Age unknown.....	109	41	68	31	13	18	24	11	13	54	17	37	.....	.....	.....
<b>Lincoln, Neb.</b> .....	55,154	29,395	25,759	39,823	21,329	18,494	7,512	3,855	3,657	6,423	3,416	3,007	1,396	795	601
Under 1 year.....	1,035	492	543	729	338	391	276	140	136	5	2	3	25	12	13
1 to 4 years.....	6,199	3,109	3,090	4,909	2,445	2,464	1,044	533	511	84	43	41	162	88	74
5 to 9 years.....	6,902	3,494	3,408	5,345	2,709	2,636	1,121	571	550	254	122	132	182	92	90
10 to 14 years.....	5,529	2,761	2,768	4,178	2,110	2,068	847	397	450	374	189	185	130	65	65
15 to 19 years.....	5,384	2,517	2,867	3,823	1,847	1,976	871	375	496	556	228	328	134	67	67
20 to 24 years.....	6,376	3,259	3,117	4,401	2,362	2,039	792	360	432	995	428	567	188	109	79
25 to 29 years.....	6,623	3,918	2,705	4,704	2,819	1,885	777	430	247	958	548	410	184	121	63
30 to 34 years.....	4,999	2,977	2,022	3,521	2,070	1,451	613	366	247	757	468	289	108	73	55
35 to 44 years.....	6,711	3,821	2,890	4,669	2,654	2,015	724	424	300	1,166	655	511	152	88	64
45 to 54 years.....	3,236	1,886	1,350	2,134	1,214	920	314	188	128	712	438	274	76	46	60
55 to 64 years.....	1,431	782	649	958	526	432	90	52	38	355	188	167	28	16	12
65 years and over.....	652	327	325	401	199	202	42	19	23	199	103	96	10	6	4
Age unknown.....	77	52	25	51	38	15	1	.....	1	8	4	4	17	12	5
<b>Little Rock, Ark.</b> .....	25,874	12,962	12,912	11,336	5,837	5,499	2,681	1,287	1,394	2,097	1,212	885	9,760	4,626	5,134
Under 1 year.....	610	308	302	273	142	131	105	56	49	.....	.....	.....	232	110	123
1 to 4 years.....	2,095	1,062	1,033	950	480	470	335	165	170	9	5	4	801	412	389
5 to 9 years.....	2,662	1,327	1,335	1,236	626	610	376	189	187	88	23	15	1,012	489	523
10 to 14 years.....	2,593	1,232	1,361	1,151	539	612	371	183	188	83	42	41	988	468	520
15 to 19 years.....	2,690	1,161	1,529	1,152	502	650	400	174	226	137	64	73	1,001	421	580
20 to 24 years.....	2,970	1,371	1,599	1,300	624	676	310	148	162	239	113	126	1,121	486	636
25 to 29 years.....	2,543	1,262	1,281	1,118	586	532	236	108	128	222	136	86	967	432	535
30 to 34 years.....	2,184	1,163	1,021	995	547	448	191	89	102	226	145	81	772	382	390
35 to 44 years.....	3,377	1,776	1,601	1,440	800	640	220	102	118	433	265	168	1,284	609	676
45 to 54 years.....	2,291	1,288	1,003	949	547	402	97	50	47	469	243	166	836	448	388
55 to 64 years.....	941	502	439	412	211	201	23	13	10	199	121	78	307	157	150
65 years and over.....	477	238	239	164	85	79	14	8	6	88	47	41	211	93	113
Age unknown.....	441	272	169	196	148	48	8	2	1	14	.....	6	228	114	114
<b>Long Island city, N. Y.</b> .....	30,506	15,628	14,878	5,787	2,910	2,877	13,427	6,773	6,654	11,172	5,881	5,291	120	64	66
Under 1 year.....	881	439	442	306	147	159	570	289	281	3	2	1	2	1	1
1 to 4 years.....	3,236	1,656	1,580	1,012	518	494	2,120	1,080	1,040	94	55	39	10	3	7
5 to 9 years.....	3,465	1,761	1,704	958	474	484	2,225	1,144	1,081	276	142	134	6	1	5
10 to 14 years.....	2,551	1,474	1,477	506	265	241	1,994	983	1,011	441	224	220	7	2	6
15 to 19 years.....	2,929	1,413	1,486	459	216	243	1,942	947	965	548	271	247	10	9	1
20 to 24 years.....	2,956	1,459	1,497	451	214	237	1,507	790	806	806	449	447	12	6	6
25 to 29 years.....	3,064	1,620	1,444	457	223	234	1,195	621	574	1,305	708	627	17	.....	.....
30 to 34 years.....	2,681	1,492	1,180	460	280	180	827	423	401	1,379	779	600	15	10	5
35 to 44 years.....	3,663	1,977	1,686	517	270	247	710	369	341	2,441	1,322	1,089	25	16	9
45 to 54 years.....	2,570	1,320	1,250	348	163	185	166	86	80	2,445	1,065	980	11	6	5
55 to 64 years.....	1,241	644	607	180	92	88	61	26	15	1,408	525	583	2	1	1
65 years and over.....	758	355	423	131	48	83	29	14	15	705	272	323	3	1	2
Age unknown.....	11	8	3	2	.....	2	1	1	.....	8	7	1	.....	.....	.....



TABLE 8.—AGES BY PERIODS OF YEARS OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES AND AGE PERIODS.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.
Los Angeles, Cal.	50,395	26,224	24,171	24,775	12,386	12,389	11,573	5,471	6,102	10,857	5,900	4,957	3,190	2,467	723
Under 1 year	966	499	467	517	263	254	431	223	203	2	1	1	16	7	9
1 to 4 years	3,665	1,844	1,821	1,962	1,016	946	1,503	743	760	81	28	53	119	57	62
5 to 9 years	4,568	2,247	2,321	2,499	1,247	1,252	1,641	799	842	285	125	160	143	76	67
10 to 14 years	4,555	2,204	2,351	2,329	1,104	1,225	1,662	795	867	434	237	197	130	63	62
15 to 19 years	4,351	2,066	2,285	2,157	961	1,196	1,448	661	787	523	240	283	223	144	79
20 to 24 years	4,940	2,282	2,658	2,314	1,033	1,281	1,249	516	733	982	417	565	395	316	79
25 to 29 years	5,521	2,874	2,647	2,450	1,230	1,220	1,153	517	636	1,411	721	690	507	406	191
30 to 34 years	4,936	2,763	2,173	2,273	1,187	1,086	868	398	470	1,300	762	538	495	416	79
35 to 44 years	7,572	4,248	3,324	3,412	1,727	1,685	967	494	473	2,477	1,432	1,045	716	595	121
45 to 54 years	4,941	2,736	2,205	2,407	1,229	1,178	398	182	216	1,842	1,060	782	294	265	29
55 to 64 years	2,622	1,539	1,092	1,392	791	601	160	82	78	987	583	394	83	64	19
65 years and over	1,329	703	626	732	382	350	88	54	34	480	251	229	29	16	13
Age unknown	429	288	141	331	216	115	5	2	3	53	33	20	40	37	3
Louisville, Ky.	161,129	78,612	82,517	62,942	31,066	31,876	46,053	22,208	23,845	23,462	11,990	11,472	28,672	13,348	15,324
Under 1 year	3,418	1,739	1,679	2,013	1,013	1,000	884	458	426	8	3	5	513	265	248
1 to 4 years	12,047	6,159	5,883	6,780	3,522	3,258	3,495	1,724	1,711	53	36	17	1,779	877	902
5 to 9 years	15,919	7,934	7,985	7,841	3,943	3,898	5,100	2,549	2,551	243	117	126	2,735	1,325	1,410
10 to 14 years	16,295	8,012	8,283	6,827	3,459	3,477	6,248	3,076	3,172	464	242	222	2,656	1,244	1,412
15 to 19 years	17,627	8,413	9,214	6,644	3,105	3,539	7,352	3,567	3,735	768	380	379	2,913	1,352	1,561
20 to 24 years	18,712	8,991	9,721	6,870	3,383	3,487	7,079	3,358	3,721	1,425	709	716	3,398	1,541	1,857
25 to 29 years	16,533	7,954	8,579	5,763	2,818	2,945	5,001	2,606	2,395	1,811	1,002	899	3,358	1,528	1,830
30 to 34 years	13,163	6,583	6,580	4,620	2,315	2,315	4,430	2,111	2,319	1,744	1,028	716	2,359	1,129	1,230
35 to 44 years	19,198	9,354	9,844	6,646	3,288	3,358	4,037	1,938	2,129	4,521	2,324	2,197	3,994	1,834	2,160
45 to 54 years	13,796	6,775	7,021	4,528	2,229	2,299	1,342	593	714	5,457	2,773	2,684	2,469	1,175	1,294
55 to 64 years	8,165	3,832	4,333	2,373	1,086	1,287	352	144	208	4,235	2,056	2,179	1,205	546	639
65 years and over	5,335	2,401	2,934	1,647	723	924	189	87	102	2,663	1,275	1,388	836	316	520
Age unknown	861	465	396	280	191	89	54	22	32	70	36	34	457	216	241
Lowell, Mass.	77,696	35,453	42,243	21,084	9,713	11,371	21,892	10,409	11,423	34,414	15,098	19,316	306	173	133
Under 1 year	1,552	792	769	334	169	165	1,162	597	565	53	23	30	3	3	.....
1 to 4 years	5,586	2,753	2,833	1,389	712	677	3,555	1,731	1,824	622	298	324	20	12	8
5 to 9 years	6,769	3,377	3,393	1,704	823	881	3,603	1,814	1,789	1,421	720	701	32	20	12
10 to 14 years	6,659	3,433	3,217	1,504	777	727	2,951	1,568	1,383	2,162	1,069	1,093	33	19	14
15 to 19 years	8,464	3,782	4,682	1,613	713	900	2,864	1,384	1,480	3,942	1,664	2,278	45	21	24
20 to 24 years	9,839	4,113	5,726	2,011	918	1,093	2,560	1,097	1,403	5,802	2,083	3,219	26	15	11
25 to 29 years	8,319	3,574	4,745	1,884	837	1,047	1,876	803	1,073	4,520	1,910	2,610	39	24	15
30 to 34 years	6,364	2,911	3,453	1,922	894	1,038	1,403	633	770	3,015	1,379	1,636	24	15	9
35 to 44 years	9,935	4,548	5,387	3,267	1,515	1,752	1,336	573	763	5,301	2,443	2,858	31	17	14
45 to 54 years	7,192	3,163	4,026	2,261	1,028	1,233	466	183	283	4,428	1,935	2,493	37	20	17
55 to 64 years	4,163	1,807	2,356	1,035	716	919	110	54	56	2,469	1,032	1,377	9	5	4
65 years and over	2,791	1,157	1,634	1,511	589	922	61	30	31	1,212	536	676	7	2	5
Age unknown	81	40	41	49	32	17	5	2	3	27	6	21	.....	.....	.....
Lynn, Mass.	55,727	27,426	28,301	29,062	14,512	14,490	12,296	5,992	6,304	13,699	6,552	7,147	730	370	360
Under 1 year	1,014	524	490	487	260	227	501	253	248	9	3	6	17	8	9
1 to 4 years	3,803	1,969	1,834	1,825	953	872	1,773	919	854	156	78	78	49	19	30
5 to 9 years	4,479	2,209	2,270	2,254	1,151	1,103	1,793	850	943	355	158	197	77	50	27
10 to 14 years	4,338	2,194	2,144	2,079	1,048	1,031	1,638	826	812	549	293	256	72	27	45
15 to 19 years	4,845	2,356	2,489	2,225	1,111	1,114	1,688	802	886	869	415	454	63	28	35
20 to 24 years	6,402	3,232	3,170	2,797	1,480	1,317	1,493	746	747	2,043	965	1,078	69	41	28
25 to 29 years	6,130	3,033	3,097	2,545	1,365	1,280	1,229	601	628	2,194	1,035	1,159	62	32	30
30 to 34 years	5,299	2,680	2,619	2,682	1,389	1,293	998	459	539	1,552	799	753	67	33	34
35 to 44 years	7,879	3,820	4,059	4,530	2,220	2,310	801	348	453	2,441	1,193	1,248	107	59	48
45 to 54 years	5,791	2,788	3,003	3,558	1,738	1,820	230	116	114	1,823	895	1,028	80	39	41
55 to 64 years	3,293	1,569	1,724	2,128	1,025	1,103	77	40	37	1,050	485	565	38	19	19
65 years and over	2,315	983	1,332	1,639	724	975	55	23	32	533	221	312	28	15	13
Age unknown	139	69	70	93	48	45	20	9	11	25	12	13	1	.....	1
Manchester, N. H.	44,126	1													



TABLE 8.—AGES BY PERIODS OF YEARS OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES AND AGE PERIODS.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
Milwaukee, Wis.....	204,468	100,773	103,695	27,237	13,325	13,912	97,224	46,263	50,961	79,540	40,906	38,634	467	279	188
Under 1 year.....	5,894	2,920	2,974	1,423	694	729	4,425	2,207	2,218	36	17	19	10	2	8
1 to 4 years.....	22,225	11,118	11,107	4,993	2,506	2,487	16,338	8,170	8,168	862	427	435	32	15	17
5 to 9 years.....	25,935	12,994	12,941	5,091	2,511	2,490	18,048	9,052	8,996	2,800	1,416	1,444	26	15	11
10 to 14 years.....	21,223	10,301	10,922	2,955	1,371	1,584	13,351	6,451	6,900	4,878	2,452	2,426	39	27	12
15 to 19 years.....	20,114	9,324	10,790	2,043	889	1,154	12,954	6,010	6,944	5,089	2,412	2,677	28	13	15
20 to 24 years.....	20,137	8,856	11,281	2,053	917	1,136	10,917	4,670	6,247	7,112	3,239	3,873	55	30	25
25 to 29 years.....	19,149	9,330	9,819	1,837	950	887	8,395	3,729	4,666	8,844	4,069	4,235	73	42	31
30 to 34 years.....	17,282	8,941	8,341	1,645	820	825	6,533	3,066	3,467	9,051	5,018	4,033	53	37	16
35 to 44 years.....	22,714	11,934	10,780	2,236	1,141	1,095	4,971	2,509	2,662	15,433	8,436	6,997	74	48	26
45 to 54 years.....	14,109	7,343	6,766	1,350	674	676	916	428	488	11,796	6,210	5,586	47	31	16
55 to 64 years.....	8,739	4,285	4,454	820	396	424	186	92	94	7,720	3,789	3,931	13	8	5
65 years and over.....	6,524	3,166	3,358	654	290	364	114	51	63	5,748	2,822	2,926	8	5	5
Age unknown.....	423	261	162	227	166	61	76	28	48	111	59	52	9	8	1
Minneapolis, Minn.....	164,738	87,643	77,095	53,929	28,613	25,316	48,940	23,985	24,955	60,515	34,222	26,293	1,354	823	531
Under 1 year.....	4,207	2,173	2,034	1,367	696	671	2,805	1,452	1,353	20	14	6	15	11	4
1 to 4 years.....	15,190	7,723	7,467	5,080	2,606	2,474	9,569	4,839	4,730	468	235	233	73	43	30
5 to 9 years.....	15,209	7,729	7,480	5,449	2,743	2,706	7,952	4,057	3,901	1,719	889	830	83	40	43
10 to 14 years.....	12,001	5,946	6,055	4,191	2,087	2,104	4,984	2,459	2,525	2,745	1,361	1,384	81	39	42
15 to 19 years.....	13,740	6,098	7,642	4,150	2,017	2,133	5,665	2,416	3,249	3,815	1,603	2,212	110	62	48
20 to 24 years.....	21,551	10,710	10,841	5,893	3,075	2,818	5,930	2,611	3,319	9,517	4,899	4,618	211	125	86
25 to 29 years.....	22,914	12,725	10,189	6,051	3,372	2,679	4,803	2,220	2,583	11,828	6,930	4,848	232	153	79
30 to 34 years.....	18,074	10,717	7,357	5,328	3,040	2,288	3,464	1,843	1,621	9,124	5,728	3,396	153	106	52
35 to 44 years.....	20,805	12,319	8,486	7,216	4,076	3,140	2,583	1,461	1,122	10,792	6,648	4,144	214	134	80
45 to 54 years.....	10,973	6,196	4,777	4,463	2,391	2,072	752	416	336	5,675	3,337	2,338	83	52	31
55 to 64 years.....	5,562	2,926	2,636	2,445	1,282	1,163	252	131	121	2,830	1,494	1,336	35	19	16
65 years and over.....	3,471	1,665	1,806	1,585	739	846	131	60	71	1,727	849	878	28	17	11
Age unknown.....	1,041	716	325	711	489	222	44	20	24	255	185	70	31	22	9
Mobile, Ala.....	21,076	14,332	16,744	10,290	4,815	5,475	5,027	2,330	2,697	2,112	1,087	1,025	13,647	6,100	7,547
Under 1 year.....	610	318	292	284	151	133	55	30	25	-----	-----	-----	271	137	134
1 to 4 years.....	2,328	1,150	1,178	1,015	512	503	246	114	132	-----	-----	-----	1,067	524	543
5 to 9 years.....	3,326	1,664	1,662	1,402	742	660	421	194	227	8	5	3	1,495	723	772
10 to 14 years.....	3,302	1,625	1,677	1,207	551	646	570	290	286	15	7	3	1,504	767	737
15 to 19 years.....	3,541	1,640	1,901	1,184	556	628	766	383	383	29	15	14	1,562	686	876
20 to 24 years.....	3,431	1,438	1,993	1,057	462	595	791	328	463	62	30	32	1,521	618	903
25 to 29 years.....	2,809	1,259	1,550	787	347	440	695	333	362	88	61	27	1,239	518	721
30 to 34 years.....	2,124	965	1,159	711	328	383	486	224	262	114	78	36	813	335	478
35 to 44 years.....	3,693	1,610	2,083	1,135	503	632	551	255	296	369	204	165	1,638	648	990
45 to 54 years.....	2,957	1,391	1,566	765	346	419	289	126	163	570	275	295	1,333	644	689
55 to 64 years.....	1,687	755	932	427	187	240	93	34	59	542	262	280	625	272	353
65 years and over.....	1,035	420	615	283	104	179	50	14	36	309	146	163	333	156	237
Age unknown.....	233	97	136	33	16	17	8	5	3	6	4	2	186	72	114
Nashville, Tenn.....	76,168	36,832	39,336	36,802	18,440	18,362	6,205	3,030	3,175	3,766	2,028	1,738	29,395	13,334	16,061
Under 1 year.....	1,504	739	765	833	412	421	114	52	62	1	1	-----	556	274	282
1 to 4 years.....	5,871	3,028	2,843	3,119	1,618	1,501	521	256	265	22	12	10	2,269	1,142	1,067
5 to 9 years.....	7,524	3,779	3,745	3,803	1,917	1,886	689	344	345	68	39	29	2,964	1,479	1,485
10 to 14 years.....	8,297	4,095	4,202	3,976	1,952	2,024	882	449	433	118	63	55	3,321	1,631	1,690
15 to 19 years.....	8,747	4,011	4,736	4,254	1,934	2,320	969	475	494	152	74	78	3,372	1,528	1,844
20 to 24 years.....	9,425	4,377	5,048	4,532	2,288	2,244	994	470	524	230	119	111	3,669	1,509	2,169
25 to 29 years.....	7,261	3,434	3,827	3,294	1,690	1,604	693	330	363	299	168	131	2,975	1,246	1,729
30 to 34 years.....	5,734	2,830	2,904	2,861	1,506	1,355	532	262	270	281	155	126	2,600	907	1,553
35 to 44 years.....	9,145	4,255	4,890	4,343	2,154	2,189	478	232	246	689	338	351	3,635	1,531	2,104
45 to 54 years.....	6,565	3,236	3,329	3,107	1,575	1,532	195	90	105	862	466	396	2,401	1,105	1,296
55 to 64 years.....	3,580	1,840	1,740	1,566	800	766	81	43	38	665	366	279	1,268	611	657
65 years and over.....	2,162	990	1,172	919	431	488	49	24							



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 8.—AGES BY PERIODS OF YEARS OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES AND AGE PERIODS.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.
<b>New Haven, Conn.</b> .....	81,298	40,437	40,861	30,878	15,452	15,426	25,013	12,292	12,721	22,904	11,477	11,427	2,503	1,216	1,287
Under 1 year.....	1,536	763	773	563	286	277	921	452	469	8	5	3	44	20	24
1 to 4 years.....	5,993	3,000	2,993	2,284	1,143	1,141	3,351	1,684	1,667	161	81	80	197	92	105
5 to 9 years.....	7,363	3,715	3,648	2,828	1,377	1,451	3,752	1,941	1,811	531	276	255	252	121	131
10 to 14 years.....	7,059	3,559	3,500	2,478	1,241	1,237	3,575	1,785	1,790	808	433	375	198	100	98
15 to 19 years.....	8,627	4,020	4,007	2,679	1,471	1,208	3,840	1,862	1,978	1,286	587	699	222	100	122
20 to 24 years.....	9,375	4,659	4,516	3,301	2,002	1,299	3,188	1,543	1,645	2,653	1,184	1,469	233	130	103
25 to 29 years.....	8,355	4,106	4,249	2,575	1,261	1,314	2,444	1,163	1,281	3,071	1,544	1,527	265	138	127
30 to 34 years.....	6,803	3,437	3,371	2,409	1,189	1,220	1,802	857	945	2,416	1,300	1,116	181	91	90
35 to 44 years.....	10,688	5,303	5,385	4,136	1,983	2,153	1,494	706	788	4,676	2,434	2,242	382	189	202
45 to 54 years.....	7,909	3,902	4,007	3,298	1,578	1,720	452	216	236	3,896	1,977	1,919	263	131	132
55 to 64 years.....	4,616	2,201	2,415	2,217	1,048	1,169	113	53	60	2,137	1,035	1,102	149	65	84
65 years and over.....	3,192	1,325	1,867	2,022	827	1,195	66	26	40	1,021	440	581	83	32	51
Age unknown.....	377	247	130	88	46	42	15	4	11	240	181	59	34	16	18
<b>New Orleans, La.</b> .....	242,039	113,467	128,572	70,398	33,207	37,191	73,075	34,850	38,225	93,903	16,474	17,429	64,663	28,936	35,727
Under 1 year.....	5,132	2,587	2,545	2,776	1,401	1,375	1,055	538	517	11	4	7	1,290	644	646
1 to 4 years.....	20,789	10,357	10,432	10,539	5,219	5,320	4,643	2,308	2,335	110	56	54	5,497	2,774	2,723
5 to 9 years.....	26,611	13,311	13,300	11,612	5,802	5,810	7,484	3,790	3,694	370	181	189	7,145	3,538	3,607
10 to 14 years.....	25,884	12,741	13,143	9,337	4,642	4,695	9,246	4,600	4,646	498	249	249	6,803	3,250	3,553
15 to 19 years.....	25,511	11,417	14,094	7,501	3,377	4,124	10,919	5,060	5,859	715	350	365	6,376	2,630	3,746
20 to 24 years.....	25,762	11,337	14,425	6,198	2,691	3,507	11,426	5,280	6,146	1,356	631	725	6,782	2,735	4,047
25 to 29 years.....	20,796	9,515	11,281	4,686	2,106	2,580	9,015	4,159	4,856	1,786	1,009	777	5,309	2,241	3,068
30 to 34 years.....	17,894	8,495	9,399	4,044	1,831	2,213	7,345	3,640	3,705	2,084	1,209	884	4,421	1,824	2,597
35 to 44 years.....	28,645	13,544	15,101	6,094	2,732	3,362	7,674	3,571	4,103	6,492	3,413	3,079	8,385	3,828	4,557
45 to 54 years.....	22,131	10,393	11,738	4,182	1,938	2,194	2,838	1,369	1,469	8,699	4,157	4,542	6,462	2,929	3,533
55 to 64 years.....	13,333	5,798	7,535	1,946	818	1,098	835	313	522	7,154	3,180	3,974	3,398	1,457	1,941
65 years and over.....	9,002	3,745	5,257	1,391	569	822	542	202	340	4,583	2,019	2,564	2,486	955	1,531
Age unknown.....	549	227	322	142	51	91	53	20	33	45	25	20	309	131	178
<b>New York, N. Y.</b> .....	1,515,301	747,579	767,722	270,487	134,457	136,030	582,154	285,992	296,162	636,986	314,481	322,505	25,674	12,649	13,025
Under 1 year.....	37,076	18,847	18,229	9,569	4,832	4,737	26,845	13,680	13,165	248	122	126	414	213	201
1 to 4 years.....	127,610	63,899	63,711	32,616	16,295	16,321	87,963	44,058	43,905	5,753	2,917	2,836	1,278	629	649
5 to 9 years.....	140,026	69,786	70,240	33,252	16,507	16,745	87,408	43,460	43,948	17,779	9,058	8,721	1,587	761	826
10 to 14 years.....	130,651	64,900	65,751	25,453	12,762	12,751	78,408	38,825	39,583	25,169	12,551	12,618	1,621	822	799
15 to 19 years.....	148,843	68,675	80,168	23,019	10,793	12,226	82,697	39,484	43,213	41,179	17,553	23,626	1,948	845	1,103
20 to 24 years.....	176,372	79,512	97,460	25,220	11,618	13,602	72,191	33,954	38,237	76,227	32,345	43,882	3,334	1,595	1,739
25 to 29 years.....	169,657	83,357	86,300	24,091	11,714	12,377	54,117	25,051	28,066	87,651	43,716	43,935	3,798	1,876	1,922
30 to 34 years.....	138,158	73,677	65,081	21,478	11,049	10,429	40,387	20,508	19,879	73,107	39,868	33,239	3,186	1,652	1,534
35 to 44 years.....	202,638	104,860	97,178	32,510	16,814	15,726	35,466	17,906	17,566	129,294	67,629	61,665	4,798	2,511	2,287
45 to 54 years.....	133,044	68,214	64,830	22,002	11,732	10,270	11,603	5,722	5,881	97,142	49,584	47,558	2,297	1,176	1,121
55 to 64 years.....	68,979	33,137	35,842	11,264	5,687	5,577	3,206	1,525	1,681	53,716	25,600	28,116	793	325	468
65 years and over.....	38,629	17,350	21,279	8,218	3,661	4,557	1,501	594	907	28,406	12,924	15,482	1,701	503	333
Age unknown.....	3,618	1,965	1,653	1,765	1,053	712	422	225	197	1,315	614	701	116	73	43
<b>Norfolk, Va.</b> .....	34,871	16,582	18,289	15,774	7,571	8,203	1,735	850	885	1,108	655	453	16,254	7,506	8,748
Under 1 year.....	785	386	399	351	173	178	33	11	22	.....	.....	.....	401	202	199
1 to 4 years.....	2,829	1,398	1,431	1,357	671	686	169	92	77	4	2	2	1,299	633	666
5 to 9 years.....	3,410	1,695	1,715	1,588	793	795	219	115	104	14	6	8	1,589	781	808
10 to 14 years.....	3,433	1,618	1,815	1,557	730	827	230	110	120	28	17	11	1,618	761	857
15 to 19 years.....	3,321	1,479	1,843	1,534	710	824	193	88	105	45	24	21	1,549	651	898
20 to 24 years.....	4,096	1,789	2,307	1,715	812	903	246	118	128	78	39	39	2,057	820	1,237
25 to 29 years.....	3,461	1,626	1,835	1,459	683	776	183	88	75	106	57	49	1,733	798	925
30 to 34 years.....	2,946	1,468	1,458	1,340	673	667	148	71	77	100	68	32	1,358	676	682
35 to 44 years.....	4,758	2,349	2,409	2,069	1,022	1,047	167	85	82	230	141	89	2,292	1,101	1,191
45 to 54 years.....	3,127	1,557	1,570	1,476	715	761	81	36	45	255	158	97	1,315	648	667
55 to 64 years.....	1,508	719	789	809	375	434	45	21	24	151	89	62	503	234	269
65 years and over.....	1,000	388	612	486	193	293	37	14	23	94	51	43	383	130	253
Age unknown.....	197	96	101	33	21	12	4	1	3	3	3	.....	157	71	86
<b>Oakland, Cal.</b> .....	48,682	24,755	23,927	18,222	9,029	9,193	15,263	7,285	7,978	13,333	6,925	6,413	1,859	1,516	343
Under 1 year.....	952	505	447	428	218	210	512	279	233	2	2	.....	10	6	4
1 to 4 years.....	3,400	1,709	1,691	1,465	730	735	1,754	885	869	125	69	58	56	25	31
5 to 9 years.....	4,558	2,326	2,232	1,749	872	877	2,433	1,245	1,188	311	175	136	65	34	31
10 to 14 years.....	4,870	2,394	2,476	1,694	817	877	2,678	1,330	1,348	442	217	225	56	30	26
15 to 19 years.....	4,788	2,272	2,516	1,711	808	903	2,366	1,096	1,264	565	246	319	152	122	30
20 to 24 years.....	4,965	2,402	2,563	1,834	908	926	1,746	770	976	1,133	504	629	252	220	32
25 to 29 years.....	4,471	2,235	2,236	1,517	727	790	1,237	530	707	1,398	701	697	319	277	42
30 to 34 years.....	3,974	2,056	1,918	1,429	687	742	1,207	382	525	1,329	704	625	309	283	26
35 to 44 years.....	6,895	3,654	3,241	2,328	1,157	1,171	966	455	511	3,184	1,674	1,510	417	368	49
45 to 54 years.....	5,141	2,704	2,437	1,902	956	946	465	179	226	2,693	1,459	1,234	141	110	31
55 to 64 years.....	2,929	1,586	1,343	1,317	708	609	171	83	88	1,397	772	625	44	23	21
65 years and over.....	1,633	848	790	793	408	385	90	49	41	725	380	345	30	11	19
Age unknown.....	101	64	37	55	33	22	4	2	2	34	22	12	8	7	1
<b>Omaha, Neb.</b> .....	140,452	80,108	60,344	68,688	40,360	28,328	32,183	16,922	15,261	34,923	20,042	14,881	4,658	2,784	1,874
Under 1 year.....	2,833	1,411	1,422	1,239	630	589	1,536	731	805	12	4	8	46	26	20
1 to 4 years.....	13,430	6,961	6,469	7,603	3,639	3,964	5,737	2,963	2,774	359	181	178	331	173	153
5 to 9 years.....	14,942	7,755	7,187	7,794	4,092	3,702	5,571	2,862	2,709	1,169	588	581	408	213	195
10 to 14 years.....	11,643	5,979	5,664	5,749	2,895	2,854	3,961	2,095	1,866	1,604	814	790	329	175	154
15 to 19 years.....	12,951	6,397	6,554	6,219	3,251	2,968	3,789	1,822	1,967	2,501	1,195	1,396	442	219	2



**TABLE 8.—AGES BY PERIODS OF YEARS OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.**

CITIES AND AGE PERIODS.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.
Paterson, N. J.	78,347	38,275	40,072	19,730	9,562	10,168	26,824	13,028	13,796	31,090	15,311	15,779	703	374	329
Under 1 year.....	1,951	1,009	942	564	334	230	1,356	659	697	16	8	8	15	8	7
1 to 4 years.....	6,946	3,497	3,449	2,080	1,062	1,018	4,316	2,175	2,141	511	236	275	39	24	15
5 to 9 years.....	8,335	4,266	4,069	2,326	1,230	1,096	4,697	2,365	2,332	1,264	645	619	48	26	22
10 to 14 years.....	8,093	4,000	4,093	2,038	974	1,064	3,984	2,002	1,982	2,017	992	1,025	54	32	23
15 to 19 years.....	8,158	3,833	4,325	1,943	905	1,038	3,798	1,817	1,981	2,347	1,080	1,267	70	31	39
20 to 24 years.....	8,504	4,032	4,472	2,030	973	1,057	2,994	1,371	1,623	3,383	1,640	1,743	97	45	43
25 to 29 years.....	7,513	3,522	3,991	1,709	783	926	1,957	887	1,070	3,765	1,768	1,967	82	54	28
30 to 34 years.....	6,269	3,172	3,097	1,526	730	796	1,454	714	740	3,216	1,686	1,530	73	42	31
35 to 44 years.....	9,459	4,598	4,861	2,280	1,060	1,220	1,430	686	744	5,649	2,807	2,842	100	45	55
45 to 54 years.....	7,015	3,482	3,533	1,572	757	815	516	226	290	4,859	2,461	2,398	68	38	30
55 to 64 years.....	3,728	1,799	1,929	910	427	483	221	90	131	2,570	1,268	1,302	27	14	13
65 years and over.....	2,281	1,004	1,277	702	287	415	95	34	61	1,456	672	784	28	11	17
Age unknown.....	5	61	34	50	40	10	6	2	4	37	18	19	2	1	1
Pawtucket, R. I.	27,633	13,189	14,444	8,663	4,221	4,442	9,505	4,602	4,903	9,350	4,314	5,036	115	52	63
Under 1 year.....	539	287	252	186	107	79	347	176	171	5	4	1	1	.....	1
1 to 4 years.....	2,130	1,063	1,067	770	377	393	1,260	636	624	91	48	43	9	2	7
5 to 9 years.....	2,600	1,329	1,271	880	457	423	1,434	731	703	276	136	140	10	5	5
10 to 14 years.....	2,694	1,339	1,355	864	435	429	1,402	707	695	418	196	222	10	1	9
15 to 19 years.....	2,923	1,377	1,546	784	371	413	1,441	707	734	684	291	393	14	8	6
20 to 24 years.....	2,934	1,370	1,564	677	347	330	1,158	525	633	1,089	492	597	10	6	4
25 to 29 years.....	2,520	1,157	1,363	602	289	313	798	362	436	1,110	502	608	10	4	6
30 to 34 years.....	2,172	1,034	1,138	645	318	327	637	301	336	876	408	468	14	7	7
35 to 44 years.....	3,521	1,623	1,898	1,127	539	588	675	295	380	1,699	779	920	20	10	10
45 to 54 years.....	2,697	1,324	1,373	928	465	463	250	118	132	1,508	735	773	11	6	5
55 to 64 years.....	1,611	751	860	614	297	317	73	33	40	920	419	501	4	2	2
65 years and over.....	1,244	516	728	570	212	358	24	9	15	648	294	354	2	1	1
Age unknown.....	48	19	29	16	7	9	6	2	4	26	10	16	.....	.....	.....
Peoria, Ill.	41,024	20,983	20,041	18,758	9,849	8,909	13,163	6,351	6,812	8,215	4,258	3,957	888	525	363
Under 1 year.....	821	433	388	485	259	226	323	165	158	.....	.....	.....	13	9	4
1 to 4 years.....	3,169	1,620	1,549	1,839	957	882	1,252	618	634	33	16	17	45	29	16
5 to 9 years.....	4,005	2,011	1,994	2,073	1,038	1,035	1,744	870	874	117	67	50	71	36	33
10 to 14 years.....	3,552	1,732	1,820	1,666	796	870	1,583	784	799	230	113	117	73	38	34
15 to 19 years.....	4,089	1,938	2,151	1,813	857	956	1,850	894	956	349	151	198	77	36	41
20 to 24 years.....	5,149	2,516	2,633	2,207	1,173	1,034	2,081	944	1,137	730	320	410	131	79	52
25 to 29 years.....	4,662	2,441	2,221	1,960	1,131	829	1,731	793	938	841	445	396	130	72	58
30 to 34 years.....	3,668	2,028	1,640	1,614	907	707	1,210	608	602	749	449	300	95	64	31
35 to 44 years.....	5,007	2,684	2,323	2,289	1,228	1,061	942	448	494	1,639	908	731	137	100	37
45 to 54 years.....	3,346	1,759	1,587	1,440	766	674	288	145	143	1,555	814	741	63	34	29
55 to 64 years.....	2,119	1,064	1,055	786	417	369	95	51	44	1,208	581	627	30	15	15
65 years and over.....	1,314	662	652	497	248	249	58	29	29	740	375	365	19	10	9
Age unknown.....	123	95	28	89	72	17	6	2	4	24	19	5	4	2	2
Philadelphia, Pa.	1,046,964	511,122	535,842	414,335	202,046	212,289	824,006	415,355	408,651	268,249	131,761	136,488	40,374	18,960	21,414
Under 1 year.....	23,077	11,652	11,425	11,421	5,806	5,615	10,812	5,414	5,398	75	32	43	769	400	869
1 to 4 years.....	80,725	40,843	39,882	40,016	20,289	19,727	36,252	18,381	17,871	2,072	1,052	1,020	2,385	1,121	1,264
5 to 9 years.....	95,879	48,496	47,383	46,645	23,510	23,135	39,941	20,248	19,693	6,320	3,280	3,040	2,973	1,458	1,515
10 to 14 years.....	92,219	46,204	46,015	40,788	20,314	20,474	39,064	19,679	19,385	9,391	4,802	4,589	2,976	1,409	1,567
15 to 19 years.....	100,123	47,496	52,627	39,414	19,005	20,409	43,068	20,880	22,188	14,063	6,156	7,907	3,578	1,455	2,123
20 to 24 years.....	117,775	55,468	62,307	41,450	20,170	21,280	41,670	19,767	21,903	29,114	13,123	15,991	5,541	2,408	3,133
25 to 29 years.....	108,268	52,649	55,619	35,472	17,208	18,264	34,218	15,989	18,229	33,283	16,931	16,352	5,295	2,521	2,774
30 to 34 years.....	93,138	46,853	46,285	32,959	15,989	16,970	28,996	14,161	14,835	27,103	14,669	12,434	4,080	2,034	2,046
35 to 44 years.....	139,442	69,794	69,648	52,188	25,445	26,743	29,209	14,385	14,914	51,441	26,589	24,852	6,514	3,375	3,139
45 to 54 years.....	96,471	47,068	49,403	36,128	17,648	18,480	12,226	5,811	6,415	44,689	21,964	22,725	3,428	1,645	1,783
55 to 64 years.....	56,934	26,081	30,853	20,445	9,501	10,944	4,863	2,166	2,697	30,246	13,833	16,413	1,380	581	799
65 years and over.....	40,781	17,515	23,266	16,486	6,712	9,774	3,367	1,371	1,996	19,826	9,056	10,770	1,102	376	726
Age unknown.....	2,13														



TABLE 8.—AGES BY PERIODS OF YEARS OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES AND AGE PERIODS.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
Portland, Ore.....	46,385	29,051	17,334	18,640	10,872	7,768	9,850	5,131	4,719	12,850	8,370	4,480	5,045	4,678	367
Under 1 year.....	635	319	316	279	151	128	341	157	184	7	5	2	8	6	2
1 to 4 years.....	2,385	1,220	1,165	1,061	539	522	1,199	610	589	73	40	38	47	31	16
5 to 9 years.....	3,072	1,519	1,553	1,312	635	677	1,507	755	752	195	94	101	58	35	23
10 to 14 years.....	2,924	1,442	1,482	1,318	634	684	1,254	632	622	316	155	161	36	21	15
15 to 19 years.....	3,690	1,724	1,966	1,638	786	852	1,308	580	728	644	288	356	100	70	30
20 to 24 years.....	6,540	3,806	2,734	2,947	1,666	1,281	1,381	704	677	1,833	1,122	711	379	314	65
25 to 29 years.....	6,874	4,685	2,189	2,670	1,756	914	1,061	586	475	2,307	1,581	726	836	762	74
30 to 34 years.....	5,885	4,188	1,697	2,193	1,418	775	760	445	315	1,899	1,343	556	1,038	982	51
35 to 44 years.....	7,763	5,652	2,111	2,656	1,672	984	675	432	243	2,705	1,880	825	1,727	1,668	59
45 to 54 years.....	3,958	2,758	1,200	1,429	893	536	226	141	85	1,664	1,039	565	699	685	14
55 to 64 years.....	1,604	1,020	584	685	438	247	77	52	25	755	449	306	87	81	6
65 years and over.....	718	422	296	331	187	144	34	18	16	335	206	129	18	11	7
Age unknown.....	337	296	41	121	97	24	27	19	8	172	163	4	17	12	5
Providence, R. I.....	132,146	63,569	68,577	48,361	23,328	25,033	39,517	19,226	20,291	40,217	19,097	21,120	4,051	1,918	2,133
Under 1 year.....	2,479	1,238	1,241	855	411	444	1,515	772	743	21	14	7	88	41	47
1 to 4 years.....	8,931	4,472	4,459	3,292	1,661	1,631	4,987	2,503	2,484	397	196	201	255	112	143
5 to 9 years.....	11,287	5,754	5,533	4,236	2,170	2,066	5,656	2,879	2,777	983	522	461	382	183	199
10 to 14 years.....	11,366	5,662	5,704	4,070	2,028	2,042	5,417	2,692	2,725	1,549	769	780	330	173	157
15 to 19 years.....	12,496	5,894	6,602	4,066	1,981	2,085	5,613	2,682	2,931	2,468	1,065	1,403	349	166	183
20 to 24 years.....	14,911	7,656	7,255	4,145	2,072	2,073	5,105	2,392	2,712	5,308	2,434	2,874	353	157	196
25 to 29 years.....	13,402	6,491	7,001	3,612	1,752	1,860	3,884	1,785	2,099	5,546	2,712	2,894	360	152	208
30 to 34 years.....	11,425	5,565	5,860	3,853	1,825	2,027	3,016	1,499	1,517	4,172	2,053	2,119	384	187	197
35 to 44 years.....	18,853	9,087	9,766	7,283	3,469	3,814	3,040	1,445	1,595	7,774	3,799	3,975	756	374	382
45 to 54 years.....	13,500	6,532	6,968	5,728	2,781	2,947	927	438	489	6,412	3,096	3,316	433	217	216
55 to 64 years.....	7,754	3,483	4,271	3,759	1,745	2,014	251	97	154	3,546	1,552	1,994	198	89	109
65 years and over.....	5,513	2,312	3,201	3,316	1,376	1,940	91	32	59	1,955	845	1,110	151	59	92
Age unknown.....	229	113	116	116	56	60	15	9	6	86	40	46	12	8	4
Quincy, Ill.....	31,494	15,412	16,082	10,947	5,370	5,577	12,648	6,006	6,642	6,125	3,202	2,923	1,774	834	940
Under 1 year.....	629	299	329	382	180	202	213	107	106	.....	.....	.....	33	12	21
1 to 4 years.....	2,611	1,284	1,317	1,430	703	727	1,056	537	519	15	8	7	110	46	64
5 to 9 years.....	3,276	1,629	1,647	1,455	756	699	1,603	765	838	50	24	26	168	84	84
10 to 14 years.....	3,239	1,603	1,636	1,158	569	589	1,786	882	904	109	57	52	186	95	91
15 to 19 years.....	3,521	1,630	1,891	1,107	494	613	2,063	967	1,096	153	82	71	198	87	111
20 to 24 years.....	3,444	1,599	1,845	1,076	519	557	1,912	872	1,040	242	114	128	214	94	120
25 to 29 years.....	2,778	1,379	1,399	816	403	413	1,426	679	747	372	217	155	164	80	84
30 to 34 years.....	2,436	1,211	1,225	729	369	360	1,175	537	628	403	243	160	129	62	67
35 to 44 years.....	3,476	1,682	1,794	1,117	517	600	987	455	532	1,120	590	530	252	120	132
45 to 54 years.....	2,687	1,388	1,299	827	429	398	307	145	162	1,393	728	665	160	86	74
55 to 64 years.....	1,812	905	907	427	209	218	71	33	38	1,247	635	612	67	28	39
65 years and over.....	1,509	737	772	379	186	193	45	24	21	1,018	501	517	67	26	41
Age unknown.....	77	56	21	44	36	8	4	3	1	3	3	.....	26	14	12
Reading, Pa.....	58,661	29,126	29,535	47,004	22,924	24,080	6,536	3,256	3,280	4,720	2,737	1,983	401	209	192
Under 1 year.....	1,354	683	671	1,167	602	565	172	76	96	1	1	.....	14	4	10
1 to 4 years.....	5,107	2,653	2,454	4,372	2,262	2,103	661	345	316	42	25	17	32	14	18
5 to 9 years.....	6,405	3,274	3,131	5,435	2,792	2,643	784	392	392	152	76	76	34	14	20
10 to 14 years.....	6,110	3,046	3,064	5,026	2,495	2,531	861	444	417	178	97	81	35	10	25
15 to 19 years.....	6,162	3,025	3,137	4,988	2,454	2,534	955	435	500	194	101	93	25	15	10
20 to 24 years.....	6,029	2,931	3,098	4,837	2,308	2,529	757	376	381	375	214	161	60	33	27
25 to 29 years.....	5,032	2,474	2,558	3,917	1,850	2,067	645	328	317	433	273	160	37	23	14
30 to 34 years.....	4,680	2,327	2,353	3,580	1,731	1,849	596	279	317	448	282	166	56	35	21
35 to 44 years.....	7,126	3,567	3,560	5,562	2,643	2,919	629	344	285	895	546	349	50	34	16
45 to 54 years.....	5,253	2,617	2,636	4,088	1,979	2,109	263	125	138	872	406	376	30	17	13
55 to 64 years.....	2,973	1,407	1,566	2,232	1,066	1,226	104	46	58	624	351	273	13	4	9
65 years and over.....	2,375	1,100	1,275	1,755	776	979	106	46	60	499	272	227	15	6	9
Age unknown.....	45	22	23	35	19	16	3	.....	3	7	3	4	.....	.....	.....
Richmond, Va.....	81,388	38,261	43,127	39,718	19,294	20,424	5,886	2,863	3,018	3,430	1,883	1,547	32,354	14,216	18,138
Under															



**TABLE 8.—AGES BY PERIODS OF YEARS OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.**

CITIES AND AGE PERIODS.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.
Sacramento, Cal.	26,386	15,271	11,115	9,855	5,387	4,468	8,463	4,474	3,989	5,883	3,459	2,424	2,185	1,951	234
Under 1 year.	327	165	162	182	98	84	141	65	76	1	.....	1	3	2	1
1 to 4 years	1,563	816	747	800	411	389	706	372	334	21	12	9	36	21	15
5 to 9 years	2,096	1,058	1,038	968	481	487	1,012	510	502	72	40	32	44	27	17
10 to 14 years	2,142	1,039	1,103	890	419	471	1,093	542	551	109	49	60	50	29	21
15 to 19 years	2,462	1,238	1,224	891	432	459	1,285	634	651	159	71	88	127	101	26
20 to 24 years	3,054	1,663	1,391	1,135	589	546	1,254	644	610	441	236	205	224	194	30
25 to 29 years	2,872	1,774	1,098	1,024	606	418	1,037	582	455	561	359	202	250	227	23
30 to 34 years	2,568	1,653	915	876	524	352	746	410	336	577	380	197	369	339	30
35 to 44 years	3,845	2,558	1,287	1,179	729	450	705	431	274	1,364	825	539	597	573	24
45 to 54 years	2,746	1,628	1,118	850	444	406	288	166	122	1,307	744	563	301	274	27
55 to 64 years	1,721	1,082	639	616	380	236	126	77	49	847	503	344	132	122	10
65 years and over	830	478	352	345	199	146	57	33	24	389	216	173	39	30	9
Age unknown	160	119	41	99	75	24	13	8	5	35	24	11	13	12	1
Saginaw, Mich.	46,322	23,831	22,491	13,576	7,129	6,447	16,862	8,253	8,609	15,590	8,293	7,297	294	156	138
Under 1 year	1,046	523	523	336	179	157	693	335	358	12	6	6	5	3	2
1 to 4 years	3,997	2,008	1,989	1,206	614	592	2,651	1,320	1,331	124	66	58	16	8	8
5 to 9 years	5,056	2,550	2,506	1,412	727	685	3,162	1,591	1,571	450	218	232	32	14	18
10 to 14 years	4,454	2,204	2,250	1,153	572	581	2,438	1,197	1,241	838	419	419	25	16	9
15 to 19 years	4,778	2,167	2,611	1,240	558	682	2,461	1,139	1,322	1,050	458	592	27	12	15
20 to 24 years	5,186	2,510	2,676	1,591	800	791	1,917	899	1,018	1,650	797	853	28	14	14
25 to 29 years	4,844	2,600	2,244	1,440	825	615	1,334	647	687	2,041	1,114	927	29	14	15
30 to 34 years	4,059	2,226	1,833	1,204	662	542	916	451	465	1,912	1,099	813	27	14	13
35 to 44 years	5,793	3,204	2,589	1,766	995	771	870	448	422	3,097	1,728	1,369	60	33	27
45 to 54 years	3,752	2,092	1,660	1,190	637	553	284	153	131	2,259	1,288	971	19	14	5
55 to 64 years	1,956	1,022	934	591	317	274	88	49	39	1,264	650	614	13	6	7
65 years and over	1,323	679	644	400	214	186	37	17	20	874	441	433	12	7	5
Age unknown	78	46	32	47	29	18	11	7	4	19	9	10	1	1	.....
St. Joseph, Mo.	52,324	27,316	25,008	30,309	16,175	14,134	11,264	5,537	5,727	7,055	3,853	3,202	3,696	1,751	1,945
Under 1 year.	1,049	542	507	688	374	314	278	131	147	.....	.....	.....	83	37	46
1 to 4 years	4,191	2,131	2,060	2,738	1,424	1,314	1,167	568	599	37	21	16	249	118	131
5 to 9 years	5,426	2,691	2,735	3,365	1,702	1,663	1,488	712	776	146	74	72	427	203	224
10 to 14 years	5,353	2,618	2,735	3,067	1,509	1,558	1,538	750	788	297	142	155	451	217	234
15 to 19 years	5,766	2,711	3,055	3,213	1,547	1,666	1,766	825	941	348	157	191	439	182	257
20 to 24 years	6,883	3,468	3,415	4,041	2,126	1,915	1,662	785	877	689	330	359	491	227	264
25 to 29 years	5,798	3,260	2,538	3,357	1,975	1,382	1,259	650	609	792	441	351	390	194	196
30 to 34 years	4,455	2,579	1,876	2,587	1,544	1,043	872	465	407	718	428	290	278	142	136
35 to 44 years	6,341	3,516	2,825	3,651	2,040	1,611	784	405	379	1,457	849	608	449	222	227
45 to 54 years	3,978	2,191	1,787	2,148	1,181	967	290	161	129	1,307	728	579	233	121	112
55 to 64 years	1,942	1,044	898	913	494	419	101	51	50	823	461	362	105	38	67
65 years and over	1,082	535	547	507	241	266	59	34	25	431	218	213	85	42	43
Age unknown	60	30	30	34	18	16	.....	.....	.....	10	4	6	16	8	8
St. Louis, Mo.	451,770	228,114	223,656	118,740	60,096	58,644	191,354	93,185	98,169	114,610	61,586	53,024	27,066	13,247	13,819
Under 1 year.	10,574	5,374	5,200	4,852	2,458	2,394	5,165	2,634	2,531	23	14	9	534	268	266
1 to 4 years	39,821	20,125	19,696	17,155	8,629	8,526	20,476	10,403	10,073	345	168	177	1,845	925	920
5 to 9 years	47,291	23,730	23,561	17,203	8,752	8,451	26,011	12,979	13,032	1,553	763	790	2,524	1,236	1,288
10 to 14 years	44,642	22,126	22,516	11,939	5,915	6,024	27,100	13,441	13,659	3,197	1,620	1,577	2,406	1,150	1,256
15 to 19 years	46,977	22,039	24,938	10,838	4,983	5,855	29,239	13,901	15,338	4,230	1,945	2,285	2,670	1,210	1,460
20 to 24 years	52,694	24,945	27,749	12,380	5,944	6,436	28,424	13,202	15,222	8,611	4,329	4,282	3,279	1,470	1,899
25 to 29 years	46,436	23,805	22,631	10,397	5,420	4,977	21,577	10,171	11,406	11,413	6,692	4,721	3,049	1,522	1,527
30 to 34 years	37,287	20,158	17,129	8,492	4,519	3,973	15,178	7,556	7,622	11,242	6,868	4,374	2,375	1,215	1,160
35 to 44 years	53,622	28,568	25,054	11,819	6,331	5,488	12,786	6,308	6,478	24,786	13,746	11,040	4,231	2,183	2,048
45 to 54 years	37,878	19,903	17,975	7,263	3,851	3,412	3,790	1,831	1,959	24,642	13,108	11,534	2,183	1,113	1,070
55 to 64 years	20,803	10,578	10,225	3,429	1,786	1,643	1,006	497	509	15,463	7,902	7,561	905	393	512
65 years and over	12,032	5,632	6,400	2,167	955	1,212	448	196	252	8,825	4,264	4,561	592	217	375
Age unknown	1,713	1,131	582	806	553	253	154	66	88						



TABLE 8.—AGES BY PERIODS OF YEARS OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES AND AGE PERIODS.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
Salt Lake, Utah .....	44,843	24,322	20,521	14,856	8,745	6,111	16,485	8,532	7,953	13,059	6,691	6,368	443	354	89
Under 1 year.....	1,041	519	522	399	198	201	637	318	319	4	2	2	1	1	.....
1 to 4 years .....	4,142	2,108	2,034	1,613	832	781	2,420	1,218	1,202	94	46	48	15	12	3
5 to 9 years .....	4,944	2,485	2,459	1,676	853	823	2,927	1,473	1,454	317	146	171	24	13	11
10 to 14 years .....	4,276	2,113	2,163	1,229	587	642	2,469	1,254	1,215	557	261	296	21	11	10
15 to 19 years .....	4,601	2,138	2,463	1,223	602	621	2,465	1,146	1,319	880	371	509	33	19	14
20 to 24 years .....	5,112	2,769	2,343	1,645	995	650	2,059	1,044	1,015	1,360	693	667	48	37	11
25 to 29 years .....	4,957	3,103	1,854	1,812	1,260	552	1,476	849	627	1,587	926	661	82	68	14
30 to 34 years .....	4,205	2,577	1,628	1,592	1,062	530	1,057	622	435	1,481	828	653	75	65	10
35 to 44 years .....	5,205	3,160	2,045	1,895	1,273	622	695	432	263	2,521	1,367	1,154	94	88	6
45 to 54 years .....	3,161	1,781	1,380	1,003	641	362	182	116	66	1,950	1,001	949	26	23	3
55 to 64 years .....	1,841	927	914	415	239	176	52	33	19	1,367	648	719	7	7	.....
65 years and over .....	1,228	548	680	275	141	134	31	18	13	920	388	532	2	1	1
Age unknown .....	130	94	36	79	62	17	15	9	6	21	14	7	15	9	6
San Antonio, Tex.....	37,673	19,443	18,230	13,948	7,165	6,783	10,018	4,918	5,100	8,888	5,105	3,783	4,819	2,255	2,564
Under 1 year.....	943	475	468	414	211	203	408	201	207	1	1	.....	120	62	58
1 to 4 years .....	3,494	1,785	1,709	1,509	766	743	1,450	755	695	76	28	48	459	236	223
5 to 9 years .....	4,210	2,075	2,135	1,685	818	867	1,670	833	837	267	139	128	588	285	303
10 to 14 years .....	4,015	1,874	2,141	1,557	679	878	1,466	711	755	469	238	231	523	246	277
15 to 19 years .....	3,852	1,756	2,096	1,370	607	763	1,436	665	771	519	256	263	527	228	299
20 to 24 years .....	4,187	2,054	2,133	1,540	804	736	1,144	537	607	948	497	451	555	216	339
25 to 29 years .....	3,814	2,049	1,765	1,328	758	570	933	442	491	1,045	637	408	508	212	296
30 to 34 years .....	3,064	1,703	1,361	1,091	604	487	685	330	355	953	595	358	335	174	161
35 to 44 years .....	4,494	2,643	1,851	1,448	879	569	549	292	257	1,910	1,159	751	587	313	274
45 to 54 years .....	2,981	1,600	1,381	1,050	506	544	188	91	97	1,409	836	573	334	167	167
55 to 64 years .....	1,507	781	726	490	224	266	60	39	21	808	457	351	149	61	88
65 years and over .....	818	411	407	251	119	132	17	16	1	460	247	213	90	29	61
Age unknown .....	294	237	57	215	190	25	12	6	6	23	15	8	44	26	18
San Francisco, Cal.....	298,997	169,800	129,197	62,141	33,413	28,728	107,102	53,189	53,913	101,453	57,687	43,766	28,301	25,511	2,790
Under 1 year.....	4,738	2,439	2,299	1,559	779	780	3,094	1,607	1,487	27	15	12	58	38	20
1 to 4 years .....	18,238	9,248	8,990	5,491	2,779	2,712	11,883	6,026	5,857	467	239	228	397	204	193
5 to 9 years .....	23,335	11,809	11,526	5,946	2,979	2,967	15,499	7,834	7,665	1,337	690	647	553	306	247
10 to 14 years .....	25,007	12,443	12,564	5,310	2,568	2,742	17,211	8,601	8,610	1,936	935	1,001	550	339	211
15 to 19 years .....	27,869	13,835	14,034	5,320	2,504	2,816	17,434	8,302	9,132	3,585	1,775	1,810	1,530	1,254	276
20 to 24 years .....	33,934	17,850	16,084	6,466	3,216	3,250	15,341	7,215	8,126	8,872	4,556	4,316	3,255	2,863	392
25 to 29 years .....	34,657	20,832	13,825	6,588	3,579	3,009	10,737	5,362	5,375	12,244	7,164	5,080	5,088	4,727	361
30 to 34 years .....	29,267	18,845	10,422	5,456	3,152	2,304	6,696	3,457	3,239	11,761	7,244	4,517	5,354	4,992	362
35 to 44 years .....	45,835	28,942	16,893	8,102	4,583	3,519	5,734	2,972	2,762	24,393	14,213	10,180	7,606	7,174	432
45 to 54 years .....	30,298	17,722	12,576	5,549	3,224	2,325	2,187	1,086	1,101	20,164	11,185	8,979	2,398	2,227	171
55 to 64 years .....	16,506	9,988	6,518	3,686	2,321	1,365	874	499	375	11,396	6,699	4,697	550	469	81
65 years and over .....	7,396	4,262	3,134	1,917	1,148	769	311	183	128	5,040	2,837	2,203	128	94	34
Age unknown .....	1,917	1,585	332	751	581	170	101	45	56	231	135	96	834	824	10
Savannah, Ga.....	43,189	20,729	22,460	11,767	5,877	5,890	5,113	2,489	2,624	3,331	1,870	1,461	22,978	10,493	12,485
Under 1 year.....	899	433	466	327	169	158	121	50	71	.....	.....	.....	451	214	237
1 to 4 years .....	3,340	1,699	1,641	1,155	609	546	468	246	222	14	8	6	1,703	836	867
5 to 9 years .....	4,267	2,083	2,184	1,298	640	658	617	308	309	52	23	29	2,300	1,112	1,188
10 to 14 years .....	4,240	1,959	2,281	1,206	556	650	638	329	309	66	33	33	2,330	1,041	1,289
15 to 19 years .....	4,344	1,940	2,404	1,204	560	644	694	338	356	146	87	59	2,300	955	1,345
20 to 24 years .....	5,249	2,449	2,800	1,389	712	677	713	344	369	271	158	113	2,876	1,235	1,641
25 to 29 years .....	4,889	2,357	2,532	1,142	609	533	557	245	312	336	223	113	2,854	1,280	1,574
30 to 34 years .....	3,703	1,919	1,784	1,022	537	485	427	227	200	319	213	106	1,935	942	993
35 to 44 years .....	5,870	2,948	2,922	1,440	727	713	482	231	251	655	385	270	3,293	1,605	1,688
45 to 54 years .....	3,450	1,748	1,702	905	464	441	244	114	130	664	364	300	1,637	806	831
55 to 64 years .....	1,651	736	915	412	194	218	74	30	44	524	248	276	641	264	377
65 years and over .....	1,111	394	717	236	88	148	71	24	47	263	113	150	541	169	372
Age unknown .....	176	64	112	31	12	19	7	3	4	21	15</				



TABLE 8.—AGES BY PERIODS OF YEARS OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES AND AGE PERIODS.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
Sioux city, Iowa.....	37,806	21,487	16,319	18,992	11,122	7,870	9,370	4,926	4,444	9,076	5,189	3,887	368	250	118
Under 1 year.....	733	388	345	369	202	167	358	184	174	3	2	1	3	.....	3
1 to 4 years.....	3,517	1,735	1,782	1,864	920	944	1,518	749	769	116	53	63	19	13	6
5 to 9 years.....	3,827	1,961	1,866	2,007	1,057	950	1,493	750	743	311	148	163	16	6	10
10 to 14 years.....	3,099	1,499	1,600	1,629	802	827	1,075	504	571	382	184	198	13	9	4
15 to 19 years.....	3,608	1,778	1,830	1,697	859	838	1,184	561	623	696	333	363	31	25	6
20 to 24 years.....	5,349	2,940	2,409	2,585	1,517	1,068	1,203	636	566	1,492	742	750	70	45	25
25 to 29 years.....	5,158	3,329	1,829	2,546	1,718	828	921	542	379	1,627	1,022	605	64	47	17
30 to 34 years.....	3,853	2,476	1,377	1,966	1,286	680	677	407	270	1,164	749	415	46	34	12
35 to 44 years.....	4,707	2,963	1,744	2,364	1,505	859	670	441	229	1,603	968	635	70	49	21
45 to 54 years.....	2,219	1,382	837	1,041	646	395	191	112	79	967	611	356	20	13	7
55 to 64 years.....	889	497	392	392	229	163	61	29	32	430	236	194	6	3	3
65 years and over.....	534	249	285	236	106	130	17	8	9	273	131	142	8	4	4
Age unknown.....	313	290	23	296	275	21	3	3	.....	12	10	2	2	2	.....
Somerville, Mass.....	40,152	19,131	21,021	18,726	9,043	9,683	10,477	5,097	5,380	10,874	4,954	5,920	75	37	38
Under 1 year.....	788	409	379	324	166	158	455	239	216	8	4	4	1	.....	1
1 to 4 years.....	3,078	1,546	1,532	1,324	641	683	1,653	851	802	98	53	45	3	1	2
5 to 9 years.....	3,669	1,819	1,850	1,609	810	799	1,750	858	892	304	147	157	6	4	2
10 to 14 years.....	3,374	1,617	1,757	1,469	693	726	1,445	724	721	453	197	256	7	3	4
15 to 19 years.....	3,498	1,667	1,831	1,425	702	773	1,362	662	700	702	299	403	9	4	5
20 to 24 years.....	4,434	1,987	2,447	1,686	850	836	1,172	528	644	1,566	603	963	10	6	4
25 to 29 years.....	4,223	1,899	2,324	1,661	779	882	861	396	465	1,692	718	974	9	6	3
30 to 34 years.....	3,588	1,723	1,865	1,691	821	870	695	322	373	1,197	579	618	5	1	4
35 to 44 years.....	5,535	2,759	2,776	2,892	1,448	1,444	676	335	341	1,950	967	983	17	9	8
45 to 54 years.....	3,911	1,879	2,032	2,174	1,021	1,153	248	125	123	1,486	732	754	3	1	2
55 to 64 years.....	2,344	1,090	1,254	1,343	626	717	99	35	64	899	427	472	3	2	1
65 years and over.....	1,635	702	933	1,080	462	618	58	22	36	495	218	277	2	.....	2
Age unknown.....	75	34	41	48	24	24	3	.....	3	24	10	14	.....	.....	.....
Springfield, Mass.....	44,179	21,291	22,888	20,574	9,953	10,621	11,880	5,783	6,097	10,888	5,169	5,719	837	386	451
Under 1 year.....	828	438	390	319	180	139	486	250	236	11	3	8	12	5	7
1 to 4 years.....	3,073	1,544	1,529	1,348	662	686	1,547	798	749	125	59	66	53	25	28
5 to 9 years.....	3,710	1,856	1,854	1,627	830	797	1,744	862	882	256	128	128	83	36	47
10 to 14 years.....	3,496	1,779	1,717	1,444	751	693	1,557	779	778	410	209	201	85	40	45
15 to 19 years.....	4,035	1,928	2,107	1,580	761	819	1,693	836	857	685	303	382	77	28	49
20 to 24 years.....	5,067	2,436	2,631	1,882	942	940	1,510	735	775	1,606	726	880	69	33	36
25 to 29 years.....	4,510	2,129	2,381	1,651	831	820	1,192	509	683	1,591	756	835	76	33	43
30 to 34 years.....	3,760	1,854	1,906	1,711	852	859	881	424	457	1,083	542	541	85	36	49
35 to 44 years.....	5,977	2,864	3,113	3,032	1,447	1,585	885	410	475	1,933	945	988	127	62	65
45 to 54 years.....	4,665	2,198	2,467	2,625	1,230	1,395	269	122	147	1,678	795	883	93	51	42
55 to 64 years.....	2,847	1,357	1,490	1,760	820	940	81	42	39	966	472	494	40	23	17
65 years and over.....	2,174	895	1,279	1,573	637	936	33	15	18	537	229	308	31	14	17
Age unknown.....	37	13	24	22	10	12	2	1	1	7	2	5	6	.....	6
Springfield, Ohio.....	31,895	15,899	15,996	17,463	8,704	8,759	7,159	3,483	3,676	3,721	1,939	1,782	3,552	1,773	1,779
Under 1 year.....	706	342	364	442	217	225	167	79	88	2	1	1	95	45	50
1 to 4 years.....	2,781	1,414	1,367	1,705	892	813	739	363	376	23	12	11	314	147	167
5 to 9 years.....	3,421	1,773	1,648	2,025	1,059	966	953	477	476	48	28	20	395	209	186
10 to 14 years.....	3,054	1,555	1,499	1,705	860	845	906	478	428	104	50	54	339	167	172
15 to 19 years.....	3,082	1,478	1,604	1,613	787	826	998	491	507	136	63	73	335	137	198
20 to 24 years.....	3,198	1,490	1,708	1,705	779	926	907	434	473	230	114	116	356	163	193
25 to 29 years.....	3,112	1,528	1,584	1,620	836	784	805	351	454	337	176	161	350	165	185
30 to 34 years.....	2,791	1,378	1,413	1,481	735	746	663	297	366	357	198	159	290	148	142
35 to 44 years.....	4,226	2,194	2,032	2,201	1,118	1,083	650	328	322	867	468	399	508	280	228
45 to 54 years.....	2,731	1,379	1,352	1,495	713	782	226	111	115	703	374	329	307	181	126
55 to 64 years.....	1,618	821	797	885	440	445	74	36	38	515	264	251	144	81	62
65 years and over.....	1,144	528	616	574	261	313	69	37	32	396	189	207	105	41	54
Age unknown.....	31	19	12	12	7	5	2	1	1	3	2	1	14	9	5
Syracuse, N. Y.....	88,143	42,922	45,221	34,047	16,528	17,519	30,970	14,931	16,039	22,259	11,027	11,232	867	436	431
Under 1 year.....	1,819	892	927	901	442	459	877	427	450	15	9	6	26	14	12
1 to 4 years.....	6,672	3,365	3,307	3,163	1,605	1,558	3,226	1,622	1,604						



TABLE 8.—AGES BY PERIODS OF YEARS OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES AND AGE PERIODS.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
<b>Taunton, Mass.</b> .....	25,448	12,331	13,117	10,927	5,383	5,544	7,066	3,478	3,588	7,310	3,396	3,914	145	74	71
Under 1 year.....	525	277	249	197	95	102	322	180	142	5	.....	5	2	2	.....
1 to 4 years.....	1,900	968	932	840	450	390	953	471	482	92	40	52	15	7	8
5 to 9 years.....	2,269	1,170	1,099	943	487	456	1,086	572	514	227	104	123	13	7	6
10 to 14 years.....	2,197	1,148	1,049	859	454	405	930	483	447	396	205	191	12	6	6
15 to 19 years.....	2,496	1,210	1,286	891	447	444	974	494	480	617	263	354	14	6	8
20 to 24 years.....	2,504	1,173	1,331	799	397	402	853	401	452	841	370	471	11	5	6
25 to 29 years.....	2,281	1,051	1,230	747	355	392	654	289	365	864	399	465	16	8	8
30 to 34 years.....	2,050	971	1,079	841	408	433	554	256	298	645	202	343	10	5	5
35 to 44 years.....	3,354	1,643	1,711	1,613	807	806	537	254	283	1,180	570	610	24	12	12
45 to 54 years.....	2,587	1,248	1,339	1,250	607	643	138	55	83	1,187	578	609	12	8	4
55 to 64 years.....	1,764	804	960	965	451	514	49	17	32	744	331	413	6	5	1
65 years and over.....	1,463	637	826	952	404	548	14	6	8	488	224	264	9	3	6
Age unknown.....	57	31	26	30	21	9	2	.....	2	24	10	14	1	.....	1
<b>Terre Haute, Ind.</b> .....	30,217	14,958	15,259	18,902	9,280	9,622	6,666	3,185	3,481	3,502	1,866	1,636	1,147	627	520
Under 1 year.....	589	310	279	434	229	205	124	63	61	2	2	.....	29	16	13
1 to 4 years.....	2,097	1,054	1,043	1,482	744	738	530	259	271	5	5	.....	80	46	34
5 to 9 years.....	2,959	1,437	1,522	2,017	988	1,029	790	385	414	32	15	17	111	49	62
10 to 14 years.....	2,898	1,439	1,459	1,776	875	901	943	471	472	65	32	33	114	61	53
15 to 19 years.....	3,321	1,525	1,796	2,076	950	1,126	1,022	475	547	101	42	59	122	58	64
20 to 24 years.....	3,656	1,715	1,941	2,381	1,123	1,261	923	416	507	204	102	102	145	74	71
25 to 29 years.....	2,936	1,434	1,502	1,809	889	920	732	332	400	281	148	133	114	65	49
30 to 34 years.....	2,474	1,245	1,229	1,492	759	733	622	297	325	269	134	135	91	55	36
35 to 44 years.....	3,841	2,011	1,830	2,341	1,187	1,154	572	291	281	787	451	336	141	82	59
45 to 54 years.....	2,749	1,417	1,332	1,626	831	795	236	108	128	775	410	365	112	68	44
55 to 64 years.....	1,554	822	732	820	407	413	75	43	32	610	340	270	49	32	17
65 years and over.....	940	438	502	596	218	288	49	25	24	357	180	177	28	15	13
Age unknown.....	203	111	92	139	80	59	39	20	19	14	5	9	11	6	5
<b>Toledo, Ohio.</b> .....	81,434	40,887	40,547	27,626	14,047	13,579	30,628	14,826	15,802	22,095	11,458	10,637	1,085	556	529
Under 1 year.....	1,973	966	1,007	838	408	430	1,101	543	558	15	6	9	19	9	10
1 to 4 years.....	7,545	3,907	3,638	2,974	1,564	1,410	4,244	2,163	2,081	267	147	120	60	33	27
5 to 9 years.....	9,353	4,708	4,645	3,474	1,784	1,690	5,118	2,535	2,583	650	335	315	111	54	57
10 to 14 years.....	8,048	4,033	4,015	2,647	1,361	1,286	4,251	2,092	2,159	1,051	527	524	99	53	46
15 to 19 years.....	8,249	3,838	4,411	2,622	1,250	1,372	4,254	1,990	2,264	1,268	554	714	105	44	61
20 to 24 years.....	8,564	4,011	4,553	2,809	1,405	1,404	3,580	1,616	1,964	2,066	940	1,126	109	50	59
25 to 29 years.....	7,993	3,965	4,028	2,510	1,265	1,245	2,845	1,317	1,528	2,526	1,321	1,205	112	62	50
30 to 34 years.....	6,866	3,507	3,359	2,235	1,148	1,087	2,199	1,042	1,157	2,347	1,277	1,070	85	40	45
35 to 44 years.....	9,979	5,258	4,721	3,273	1,710	1,563	2,024	1,013	1,011	4,505	2,447	2,058	177	88	89
45 to 54 years.....	6,634	3,553	3,081	2,148	1,120	1,028	688	355	333	3,678	2,000	1,678	120	78	42
55 to 64 years.....	3,670	1,869	1,801	1,203	597	606	208	105	103	2,202	1,138	1,064	57	29	28
65 years and over.....	2,367	1,159	1,208	768	358	410	103	50	53	1,469	737	732	27	14	13
Age unknown.....	193	113	80	125	77	48	13	5	8	51	29	22	4	2	2
<b>Topeka, Kan.</b> .....	31,007	15,432	15,575	17,934	8,961	8,973	4,604	2,234	2,370	3,431	1,787	1,644	5,038	2,450	2,588
Under 1 year.....	699	383	316	399	222	177	176	90	86	9	1	2	121	70	51
1 to 4 years.....	2,558	1,323	1,235	1,478	761	717	592	316	276	27	15	12	461	231	230
5 to 9 years.....	3,316	1,667	1,649	1,885	935	951	715	357	358	93	53	40	622	322	300
10 to 14 years.....	3,125	1,508	1,617	1,767	849	918	584	286	298	173	92	81	601	281	320
15 to 19 years.....	3,338	1,529	1,809	1,884	897	987	625	278	347	216	93	123	613	261	352
20 to 24 years.....	3,385	1,470	1,915	1,977	887	1,090	502	205	297	394	141	253	512	237	275
25 to 29 years.....	2,806	1,401	1,405	1,607	826	781	380	172	208	401	207	194	418	196	222
30 to 34 years.....	2,542	1,285	1,257	1,526	794	732	346	159	187	343	175	168	327	157	170
35 to 44 years.....	3,788	1,877	1,911	2,278	1,140	1,138	346	162	184	661	350	311	503	225	278
45 to 54 years.....	3,035	1,693	1,342	1,737	915	822	223	137	86	637	391	246	438	250	188
55 to 64 years.....	1,493	833	660	833	500	383	67	39	28	301	164	137	242	130	112
65 years and over.....	859	427	432	480	216	264	46	32	14	179	103	76	154	76	78
Age unknown.....	63	36	27	32	19	13	2	1	1	3	2	1	26	14	12
<b>Trenton, N. J.</b> .....	57,458	29,116	28,342	26,655	13,167	13,488	15,073	7,603	7,470	13,998	7,391	6,607	1,732	955	777
Under 1 year.....	1,382	699	683	666	345	321	673	328	345	7	5	2	36	21	15
1 to 4 years.....	4,913	2,496	2,417	2,498</											



TABLE 8.—AGES BY PERIODS OF YEARS OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES AND AGE PERIODS.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.
Utica, N. Y.....	44,007	20,608	23,399	14,284	6,773	7,511	17,711	8,194	9,517	11,764	5,508	6,256	248	133	115
Under 1 year.....	794	376	418	373	167	206	415	203	212	3	3	.....	3	3	.....
1 to 4 years.....	3,219	1,623	1,596	1,535	763	772	1,596	822	774	73	33	40	15	5	10
5 to 9 years.....	4,124	2,104	2,020	1,896	967	929	1,974	1,014	960	235	112	123	19	11	8
10 to 14 years.....	4,232	2,142	2,090	1,620	858	762	2,207	1,078	1,129	382	193	189	23	13	10
15 to 19 years.....	4,270	1,995	2,275	1,202	568	634	2,517	1,197	1,320	536	226	310	15	4	11
20 to 24 years.....	4,530	1,968	2,562	1,234	562	672	2,311	999	1,312	947	388	559	38	19	19
25 to 29 years.....	4,184	1,891	2,293	1,055	513	542	1,971	841	1,130	1,129	520	609	29	17	12
30 to 34 years.....	3,789	1,754	2,035	955	453	502	1,786	770	1,016	1,027	518	509	21	13	8
35 to 44 years.....	5,702	2,623	3,079	1,632	734	898	1,833	791	1,042	2,190	1,068	1,122	47	30	17
45 to 54 years.....	4,203	1,993	2,210	1,168	523	645	731	317	414	2,286	1,142	1,144	18	11	7
55 to 64 years.....	2,749	1,218	1,531	844	363	481	239	116	123	1,655	735	920	11	4	7
65 years and over.....	2,134	884	1,250	744	285	459	116	40	76	1,265	556	709	9	3	6
Age unknown.....	77	37	40	26	17	9	15	6	9	35	14	22	.....	.....	.....
Washington, D. C.....	230,392	109,584	120,808	107,309	52,354	54,955	28,869	13,719	15,150	18,517	9,680	8,837	75,697	33,831	41,866
Under 1 year.....	4,467	2,208	2,259	2,328	1,149	1,179	565	290	275	1	.....	1	1,573	769	804
1 to 4 years.....	15,836	7,945	7,891	8,326	4,255	4,071	2,028	1,032	996	52	25	27	5,430	2,633	2,797
5 to 9 years.....	21,522	10,728	10,794	10,715	5,384	5,331	2,954	1,478	1,476	200	104	96	7,653	3,762	3,891
10 to 14 years.....	22,852	11,217	11,635	10,613	5,284	5,329	3,703	1,831	1,872	316	168	148	8,220	3,994	4,226
15 to 19 years.....	24,260	10,760	13,500	10,905	5,036	5,869	4,184	1,878	2,306	534	224	310	8,637	3,622	5,015
20 to 24 years.....	26,131	11,604	14,527	11,464	5,467	5,997	4,301	1,967	2,334	1,307	576	731	9,059	3,594	5,465
25 to 29 years.....	20,681	9,227	11,454	9,063	4,250	4,813	3,129	1,378	1,751	1,551	776	775	6,938	2,823	4,115
30 to 34 years.....	17,652	8,254	9,398	8,236	4,068	4,228	2,621	1,274	1,347	1,438	749	689	5,357	2,223	3,134
35 to 44 years.....	30,267	14,231	16,036	13,749	6,465	7,284	2,782	1,329	1,403	3,495	1,855	1,639	10,291	4,632	5,659
45 to 54 years.....	23,975	12,282	11,692	11,304	5,820	5,484	1,563	751	782	4,317	2,299	2,018	6,821	3,413	3,408
55 to 64 years.....	12,669	6,484	6,185	5,864	3,017	2,847	654	311	343	3,220	1,831	1,389	2,931	1,325	1,606
65 years and over.....	8,579	3,876	4,703	4,065	1,813	2,192	417	180	237	2,004	1,081	923	2,153	892	1,261
Age unknown.....	1,501	767	734	737	406	331	48	20	28	82	42	40	634	299	335
Waterbury, Conn.....	28,646	14,226	14,420	8,031	3,986	4,045	10,862	5,334	5,528	9,567	4,815	4,752	186	91	95
Under 1 year.....	714	347	367	248	125	123	457	219	238	6	2	4	3	1	2
1 to 4 years.....	2,498	1,242	1,256	850	421	429	1,548	774	774	84	40	44	16	7	9
5 to 9 years.....	2,804	1,432	1,372	899	456	443	1,638	841	797	255	129	126	12	6	6
10 to 14 years.....	2,523	1,253	1,270	617	294	323	1,508	770	738	390	188	202	8	1	7
15 to 19 years.....	2,966	1,366	1,600	669	306	363	1,584	721	860	706	335	371	10	4	6
20 to 24 years.....	3,699	1,817	1,882	826	443	383	1,510	713	797	1,337	647	690	26	14	12
25 to 29 years.....	3,152	1,598	1,554	689	356	333	1,063	527	556	1,373	701	672	27	14	13
30 to 34 years.....	2,487	1,353	1,134	672	365	307	805	407	398	988	569	419	22	12	10
35 to 44 years.....	3,382	1,713	1,669	1,051	547	504	577	278	299	1,717	869	848	37	19	18
45 to 54 years.....	2,292	1,154	1,138	683	331	352	129	67	62	1,465	747	718	15	9	6
55 to 64 years.....	1,341	604	737	451	198	253	32	12	20	848	390	458	10	4	6
65 years and over.....	739	320	419	362	135	227	8	2	6	369	183	186	.....	.....	.....
Age unknown.....	49	27	22	14	9	5	6	3	3	29	15	14	.....	.....	.....
Wheeling, W. Va.....	34,522	16,939	17,583	14,635	7,146	7,489	12,575	6,056	6,519	6,331	3,232	3,090	981	505	476
Under 1 year.....	681	357	324	420	228	192	250	122	128	.....	.....	.....	11	7	4
1 to 4 years.....	2,845	1,476	1,369	1,678	879	799	1,074	544	530	37	19	18	56	34	22
5 to 9 years.....	3,798	1,813	1,985	2,082	964	1,118	1,509	760	749	119	50	69	88	39	49
10 to 14 years.....	3,831	1,909	1,922	1,796	889	907	1,668	831	837	254	123	131	113	66	47
15 to 19 years.....	3,733	1,803	1,930	1,600	763	837	1,785	874	911	262	131	131	86	35	51
20 to 24 years.....	3,948	1,867	2,081	1,585	728	857	1,842	867	975	391	200	191	130	72	58
25 to 29 years.....	3,222	1,572	1,650	1,223	598	625	1,378	628	750	514	286	228	107	60	47
30 to 34 years.....	2,842	1,411	1,431	1,017	502	515	1,224	583	641	518	280	238	83	46	37
35 to 44 years.....	4,076	2,043	2,033	1,472	744	728	1,168	530	638	1,272	688	584	164	81	83
45 to 54 years.....	2,703	1,331	1,372	906	442	464	458	224	234	1,251	623	628	88	42	46
55 to 64 years.....	1,624	774	850	479	231	248	128	58	70	982	469	513	35	16	19
65 years and over.....	1,106	505	601	327	142	185	74	28	46	689	330	359	16	5	11
Age unknown.....	113	78	35	50	36	14	17	7	10	42	33	9	4	2	2
Wilkesbarre, Pa.....	37,718	18,796	18,922	13,903	6										



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 8.—AGES BY PERIODS OF YEARS OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES AND AGE PERIODS.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
Wilmington, Del.	61,431	30,814	30,617	32,650	16,437	16,222	12,046	5,904	6,142	9,049	4,738	4,311	7,677	3,735	3,942
Under 1 year.	1,360	697	663	805	408	397	397	208	189	6	4	2	152	77	75
1 to 4 years.	4,657	2,339	2,318	2,792	1,421	1,371	1,250	635	615	108	51	57	507	232	275
5 to 9 years.	5,827	2,934	2,893	3,503	1,761	1,747	1,391	695	696	255	137	118	673	341	332
10 to 14 years.	5,723	2,845	2,878	3,319	1,669	1,650	1,362	692	670	341	166	175	701	318	383
15 to 19 years.	5,903	2,830	3,073	3,151	1,558	1,593	1,589	761	828	424	196	228	739	315	424
20 to 24 years.	7,015	3,533	3,482	3,471	1,807	1,664	1,616	783	833	943	474	469	985	469	515
25 to 29 years.	6,196	3,179	3,017	2,950	1,526	1,424	1,302	630	672	1,127	615	512	817	408	400
30 to 34 years.	5,337	2,783	2,554	2,627	1,360	1,267	1,123	533	590	959	550	409	628	340	288
35 to 44 years.	7,906	4,117	3,789	4,049	2,106	1,943	1,043	502	541	1,684	928	756	1,130	581	549
45 to 54 years.	5,495	2,784	2,711	2,811	1,403	1,408	471	225	245	1,553	816	737	669	339	321
55 to 64 years.	3,020	1,437	1,583	1,532	715	817	206	101	105	281	473	508	301	148	153
65 years and over.	2,280	953	1,327	1,294	510	784	144	59	85	625	298	327	217	86	131
Age unknown.	712	383	329	350	193	157	152	79	73	43	30	13	167	81	86
Worcester, Mass.	84,655	42,267	42,388	30,594	15,121	15,473	26,422	13,180	13,242	26,663	13,480	13,183	976	486	490
Under 1 year.	1,787	906	881	527	266	261	1,222	621	601	14	5	9	24	14	10
1 to 4 years.	6,622	3,336	3,286	2,182	1,157	1,025	4,073	2,037	2,036	313	181	132	54	21	33
5 to 9 years.	7,861	3,967	3,894	2,521	1,318	1,203	4,509	2,259	2,250	743	346	397	88	44	44
10 to 14 years.	7,467	3,697	3,770	2,287	1,132	1,155	3,903	1,944	1,959	1,172	566	606	105	55	50
15 to 19 years.	8,139	4,153	3,986	2,539	1,299	1,240	3,878	2,005	1,873	1,631	802	829	91	47	44
20 to 24 years.	9,247	4,580	4,667	2,688	1,348	1,340	3,044	1,486	1,558	3,417	1,701	1,716	98	45	53
25 to 29 years.	8,712	4,398	4,314	2,530	1,290	1,240	2,169	1,033	1,136	3,943	2,035	1,908	70	40	30
30 to 34 years.	7,276	3,700	3,576	2,539	1,247	1,292	1,672	810	862	2,991	1,607	1,384	74	36	33
35 to 44 years.	11,356	5,786	5,570	4,573	2,275	2,298	1,420	725	695	5,189	2,704	2,485	174	82	92
45 to 54 years.	8,030	3,967	4,063	3,643	1,741	1,902	353	175	178	3,913	1,986	1,927	121	65	56
55 to 64 years.	4,684	2,221	2,463	2,401	1,138	1,263	106	55	51	2,136	1,005	1,131	41	23	18
65 years and over.	3,336	1,422	1,914	2,110	884	1,226	50	20	30	1,140	504	636	36	14	22
Age unknown.	138	74	64	54	26	28	23	10	13	61	38	23			
Yonkers, N. Y.	32,033	15,259	16,774	9,121	4,380	4,741	11,465	5,500	5,985	10,894	5,120	5,774	533	259	274
Under 1 year.	750	345	405	293	128	165	445	212	233	8	3	5	4	2	2
1 to 4 years.	2,685	1,366	1,319	1,076	550	526	1,487	748	739	86	46	40	36	22	14
5 to 9 years.	2,911	1,490	1,421	1,081	577	504	1,547	771	776	245	124	121	38	18	20
10 to 14 years.	2,814	1,417	1,397	909	452	457	1,533	773	760	320	166	163	43	26	17
15 to 19 years.	3,613	1,596	2,017	816	367	449	1,944	885	1,059	808	329	479	45	15	30
20 to 24 years.	4,146	1,844	2,302	884	402	482	1,680	740	940	1,513	664	849	69	38	31
25 to 29 years.	3,593	1,682	1,911	775	361	414	1,180	543	637	1,559	746	813	79	32	47
30 to 34 years.	2,690	1,311	1,379	704	322	382	785	372	413	1,136	583	553	65	34	31
35 to 44 years.	3,660	1,757	1,903	1,019	495	524	586	311	275	1,973	908	1,065	82	43	39
45 to 54 years.	2,802	1,350	1,452	774	378	396	194	95	99	1,793	856	937	41	21	20
55 to 64 years.	1,499	710	789	439	200	239	66	31	35	972	473	499	22	6	16
65 years and over.	847	383	464	344	146	198	35	17	18	460	219	241	8	1	7
Age unknown.	23	8	15	7	2	5	3	2	1	12	3	9	1	1	
Youngstown, Ohio	33,220	16,990	16,230	9,158	4,590	4,568	12,881	6,374	6,507	10,532	5,688	4,844	649	308	311
Under 1 year.	876	428	448	261	124	137	605	300	305	6	3	3	4	1	3
1 to 4 years.	3,340	1,693	1,647	1,058	524	534	2,113	1,094	1,019	111	48	63	58	27	31
5 to 9 years.	4,076	2,062	2,014	1,155	595	560	2,467	1,249	1,218	353	169	189	96	49	47
10 to 14 years.	3,693	1,822	1,871	935	467	468	2,057	1,016	1,041	640	313	327	61	26	35
15 to 19 years.	3,473	1,680	1,793	825	399	426	1,937	930	1,007	637	316	321	74	35	39
20 to 24 years.	3,550	1,776	1,774	916	471	445	1,391	673	718	1,189	698	581	54	24	30
25 to 29 years.	3,062	1,581	1,481	839	414	425	842	384	458	1,316	749	567	65	34	31
30 to 34 years.	2,677	1,433	1,244	754	366	388	615	298	317	1,243	726	517	65	43	22
35 to 44 years.	3,949	2,147	1,802	1,177	615	562	560	298	262	2,125	1,182	943	87	52	35
45 to 54 years.	2,461	1,335	1,126	662	345	317	174	77	97	1,578	885	693	47	28	19
55 to 64 years.	1,252	648	604	324	161	163	67	30	37	837	442	395	24	15	9
65 years and over.	737	334	403	215	82	133	46	23	23	465	226	239	11	3	8
Age unknown.	74	51	23	37	27	10	7	2	5	27	21	6	3	1	2

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



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# SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

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## BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

TABLE 9.—TOTAL PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR.

TABLE 10.—TOTAL PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS.

TABLE 11.—WHITE PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS.

TABLE 12.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS.

TABLE 13.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF NATIVE PARENTAGE ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS.

TABLE 14.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS.

TABLE 15.—FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS.

TABLE 16.—COLORED PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS.

TABLE 17.—NEGRO PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS.

TABLE 18.—TOTAL PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

TABLE 19.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF NATIVE PARENTAGE ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

TABLE 20.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

TABLE 21.—FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

TABLE 22.—COLORED PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

TABLE 23.—NEGRO PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

## FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1890.

TABLE 24.—TOTAL PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

## FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

TABLE 25.—TOTAL PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS.

TABLE 26.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF NATIVE PARENTAGE ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS.

TABLE 27.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS.

TABLE 28.—FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS.

TABLE 29.—COLORED PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS.

TABLE 30.—TOTAL PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.







## SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

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**TABLE 9.—TOTAL PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.**

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Aggregate.	Total white.	NATIVE WHITE.			Foreign white.	COLORED.		
			Total.	Native parents.	Foreign parents.		Total.	Negro. (a)	Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.
The United States .....	11,674,878	10,667,171	10,153,289	7,204,755	2,948,534	513,882	1,007,707	999,324	8,383
<b>North Atlantic division</b> .....	<b>3,003,712</b>	<b>2,967,164</b>	<b>2,764,443</b>	<b>1,732,705</b>	<b>1,031,738</b>	<b>202,721</b>	<b>36,548</b>	<b>35,458</b>	<b>1,090</b>
Maine .....	132,032	131,715	124,919	104,765	20,154	6,796	317	223	94
New Hampshire .....	61,760	61,660	56,022	42,440	13,582	5,638	100	100	.....
Vermont .....	61,007	60,847	58,082	42,689	15,393	2,765	160	151	9
Massachusetts .....	378,410	374,977	334,757	165,411	169,346	40,220	3,433	3,338	95
Rhode Island .....	55,474	54,359	47,831	23,811	24,020	6,528	1,115	1,088	27
Connecticut .....	126,459	124,560	114,922	62,299	52,623	9,638	1,899	1,870	29
New York .....	985,625	977,221	903,872	482,828	421,044	73,349	8,404	8,295	109
New Jersey .....	241,844	235,673	219,452	131,514	87,938	16,221	6,171	6,144	27
Pennsylvania .....	961,101	946,152	904,586	676,948	227,638	41,566	14,949	14,249	700
<b>South Atlantic division</b> .....	<b>1,451,265</b>	<b>1,035,058</b>	<b>1,027,648</b>	<b>964,441</b>	<b>63,207</b>	<b>7,410</b>	<b>416,207</b>	<b>415,794</b>	<b>413</b>
Delaware .....	27,822	24,925	24,354	20,977	3,377	571	2,897	2,897	.....
Maryland .....	168,958	142,268	138,945	110,486	28,459	3,323	26,690	26,685	5
District of Columbia .....	36,205	25,218	24,765	18,573	6,192	453	10,987	10,979	8
Virginia .....	290,965	196,788	196,224	191,061	5,163	564	94,177	94,021	156
West Virginia .....	163,365	158,631	157,930	149,210	8,720	701	4,734	4,731	3
North Carolina .....	260,125	187,000	186,859	185,465	1,394	141	73,125	72,893	232
South Carolina .....	161,303	78,676	78,572	76,419	2,153	104	82,627	82,621	6
Georgia .....	267,914	175,191	174,849	170,935	3,914	342	92,723	92,722	1
Florida .....	74,608	46,361	45,150	41,315	3,835	1,211	28,247	28,245	2
<b>North Central division</b> .....	<b>4,808,762</b>	<b>4,727,819</b>	<b>4,461,693</b>	<b>2,895,312</b>	<b>1,566,381</b>	<b>266,126</b>	<b>80,943</b>	<b>76,988</b>	<b>3,955</b>
Ohio .....	775,524	758,842	736,277	552,460	183,817	22,565	16,682	16,631	51
Indiana .....	474,750	466,459	460,636	389,894	70,742	5,823	8,291	8,160	131
Illinois .....	763,675	753,696	705,135	427,733	277,402	48,561	9,979	9,960	19
Michigan .....	422,601	419,128	374,952	199,372	175,580	44,176	3,473	2,801	672
Wisconsin .....	364,966	353,567	329,502	109,558	219,944	34,065	1,399	455	944
Minnesota .....	262,711	261,652	225,582	67,721	157,861	36,070	1,059	407	652
Iowa .....	469,862	467,866	446,707	277,214	169,493	21,159	1,996	1,993	3
Missouri .....	570,924	546,382	537,769	432,570	105,199	8,613	24,542	24,510	32
North Dakota .....	31,806	31,742	22,567	6,992	15,575	9,175	61	51	13
South Dakota .....	70,087	69,828	61,710	28,967	32,743	8,118	259	67	192
Nebraska .....	242,960	240,934	224,222	143,337	80,885	16,712	2,026	1,286	740
Kansas .....	358,896	347,723	336,634	259,494	77,140	11,089	11,173	10,667	506
<b>South Central division</b> .....	<b>1,915,059</b>	<b>1,446,818</b>	<b>1,435,568</b>	<b>1,336,983</b>	<b>98,585</b>	<b>11,250</b>	<b>468,241</b>	<b>468,007</b>	<b>234</b>
Kentucky .....	357,601	320,302	318,711	293,382	25,329	1,591	37,299	37,288	11
Tennessee .....	337,265	273,969	273,202	265,716	7,486	767	63,296	63,283	13
Alabama .....	215,895	143,215	142,582	138,353	4,229	633	72,680	72,656	24
Mississippi .....	251,547	127,021	126,906	123,145	3,761	115	124,526	124,453	73
Louisiana .....	122,206	79,341	78,625	62,336	16,289	716	42,865	42,851	14
Texas .....	407,167	327,305	320,717	234,938	35,779	6,588	79,862	79,775	87
Oklahoma .....	7,200	6,937	6,858	6,257	601	79	263	262	1
Arkansas .....	216,178	168,728	167,967	162,856	5,111	761	47,450	47,439	11
<b>Western division</b> .....	<b>496,080</b>	<b>490,312</b>	<b>463,937</b>	<b>275,314</b>	<b>188,623</b>	<b>26,375</b>	<b>5,768</b>	<b>3,077</b>	<b>2,691</b>
Montana .....	15,395	15,241	13,869	7,988	5,881	1,372	154	106	48
Wyoming .....	7,863	7,781	7,033	4,248	2,785	748	82	70	12
Colorado .....	60,327	59,610	55,796	38,125	17,671	3,814	717	680	37
New Mexico .....	20,713	20,121	19,722	17,426	2,296	399	592	223	369
Arizona .....	7,755	7,621	6,866	3,983	2,883	755	134	50	84
Utah .....	41,278	41,213	38,730	13,295	25,435	2,483	65	35	30
Nevada .....	7,390	7,350	7,141	2,804	4,337	209	40	15	25
Idaho .....	14,878	14,842	14,267	8,804	5,463	575	36	27	9
Washington .....	52,240	51,552	47,537	31,982	15,555	4,015	688	104	584
Oregon .....	62,970	62,527	60,209	46,019	14,190	2,318	443	148	295
California .....	205,271	202,454	192,767	100,610	92,127	9,687	2,817	1,619	1,198

a Includes all persons of negro descent.



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 10.—TOTAL PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	UNDER 5 YEARS.			5 TO 9 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.
United States....	8,330	4,245	4,085	3,726,044	1,888,039	1,838,005	5,607,358	2,831,005	2,776,353	2,155,141	1,111,989	1,043,152	178,005	118,864	59,141
North Atlantic division.	3,635	1,856	1,779	1,072,526	544,315	528,181	1,439,718	724,932	714,786	446,119	222,378	223,741	41,714	27,161	14,553
Maine.....	480	229	251	44,658	22,718	21,940	57,678	29,471	28,207	26,928	13,888	13,040	2,288	1,558	730
New Hampshire..	79	31	45	29,954	10,582	10,372	28,677	14,607	14,070	11,161	5,713	5,448	889	518	371
Vermont.....	78	39	39	19,850	10,235	9,615	28,348	14,687	13,661	11,734	6,022	5,712	997	634	363
Massachusetts...	622	307	315	140,878	70,969	69,909	175,376	88,233	87,143	54,598	25,784	28,814	6,936	4,007	2,929
Rhode Island....	109	59	50	21,729	10,974	10,755	26,056	12,924	13,132	6,973	3,459	3,514	607	407	200
Connecticut.....	388	183	200	47,591	24,254	23,337	58,992	29,993	28,999	16,947	8,300	8,647	2,541	1,934	607
New York.....	1,171	631	540	355,440	180,426	175,014	477,058	241,847	235,211	138,312	68,289	70,023	13,644	8,996	4,648
New Jersey.....	92	55	37	88,132	44,851	43,281	120,854	60,743	60,111	30,635	15,164	15,471	2,131	1,606	525
Pennsylvania....	616	314	302	333,294	169,336	163,958	466,679	232,427	234,252	148,831	75,759	73,072	11,681	7,501	4,180
South Atlantic division.	623	322	301	404,577	204,467	200,110	737,774	367,693	370,081	286,011	141,033	144,978	22,280	14,781	7,499
Delaware.....	10	5	5	8,963	4,503	4,460	14,231	7,224	7,007	4,205	2,210	1,995	413	331	82
Maryland.....	72	40	32	52,906	26,792	26,114	89,067	44,792	44,275	24,916	13,135	11,781	1,997	1,472	525
Dist. Columbia...	24	12	12	9,253	4,618	4,635	19,248	9,342	9,906	7,069	2,901	4,168	611	346	265
Virginia.....	155	74	81	79,783	40,643	39,140	146,639	72,687	73,952	60,207	28,202	32,005	4,181	2,550	1,631
West Virginia...	52	26	26	45,861	23,450	22,411	78,411	40,058	38,353	36,165	19,296	16,869	2,876	1,865	1,011
North Carolina..	94	50	44	66,043	33,331	32,712	129,608	64,358	65,250	58,424	29,223	29,201	5,956	3,942	2,014
South Carolina...	66	38	28	43,534	21,796	21,738	84,717	42,066	42,651	30,721	14,520	16,201	2,265	1,553	712
Georgia.....	99	53	46	76,270	38,385	37,885	139,757	68,915	70,842	48,941	23,769	25,172	2,847	2,053	794
Florida.....	51	24	27	21,964	10,940	11,015	36,096	18,251	17,845	15,363	7,777	7,596	1,134	669	465
North Central division.	2,841	1,468	1,373	1,591,003	805,788	785,215	2,223,154	1,130,395	1,092,759	916,988	489,587	427,401	74,776	50,557	24,219
Ohio.....	280	149	131	252,097	128,348	123,749	363,062	184,638	178,424	148,305	79,073	69,232	11,780	8,243	3,537
Indiana.....	164	83	81	148,319	74,745	73,574	220,586	111,727	108,859	97,271	52,572	44,699	8,410	5,706	2,704
Illinois.....	364	183	181	255,208	129,324	125,884	358,882	181,587	177,295	138,022	71,902	66,120	11,199	7,488	3,711
Michigan.....	269	138	131	147,957	74,317	72,740	198,110	100,727	97,383	71,443	37,209	34,234	5,722	3,554	2,168
Wisconsin.....	579	310	269	134,635	67,926	66,709	170,583	86,904	83,679	54,862	29,833	25,029	4,307	2,769	1,538
Minnesota.....	166	87	79	86,597	43,962	42,635	125,841	64,208	61,633	46,222	25,655	20,567	3,885	2,691	1,194
Iowa.....	447	213	194	162,684	82,212	80,472	204,175	103,969	100,206	91,321	50,925	43,399	8,272	5,692	2,580
Missouri.....	246	130	116	172,790	87,317	85,473	269,808	136,344	133,464	119,186	62,691	56,495	8,894	6,132	2,762
North Dakota....	30	10	20	11,243	5,782	5,461	14,832	7,830	7,002	5,368	3,000	2,368	333	241	92
South Dakota....	40	20	20	21,855	11,109	10,755	31,726	16,458	15,268	14,989	8,467	6,522	1,477	1,032	445
Nebraska.....	140	64	76	87,168	44,280	42,888	106,278	54,483	51,795	45,730	24,867	20,863	3,644	2,496	1,148
Kansas.....	156	81	75	111,350	56,475	54,875	159,271	81,520	77,751	81,266	43,393	37,873	6,853	4,513	2,340
South Central division.	96	435	471	505,599	255,727	249,872	968,202	487,331	480,871	408,488	209,282	199,206	31,864	21,509	10,355
Kentucky.....	168	72	96	100,633	50,933	49,700	174,886	88,702	86,184	76,019	39,352	36,667	5,895	3,791	2,104
Tennessee.....	212	109	103	89,799	45,660	44,139	165,072	83,615	81,457	75,548	39,468	36,080	6,634	4,392	2,242
Alabama.....	81	47	34	52,290	26,317	25,973	111,884	55,648	56,236	47,458	23,770	23,688	4,182	2,742	1,440
Mississippi.....	165	81	84	72,714	36,590	36,124	120,143	59,785	60,358	54,566	27,009	27,557	3,959	2,548	1,411
Louisiana.....	62	22	40	36,930	18,800	18,130	65,609	32,961	32,648	18,551	8,910	9,641	1,054	731	323
Texas.....	141	66	75	94,000	47,279	46,721	224,339	112,821	111,518	83,303	42,218	41,085	5,384	3,913	1,471
Oklahoma.....	9	5	4	2,233	1,178	1,055	3,615	1,819	1,796	1,286	622	664	57	41	16
Arkansas.....	68	33	35	57,000	28,970	28,030	102,654	51,980	50,674	51,757	27,933	23,824	4,699	3,351	1,348
Western division..	325	164	161	152,333	77,712	74,627	238,510	120,654	117,856	97,535	49,709	47,826	7,371	4,856	2,515
Montana.....	15	6	9	5,406	2,726	2,680	6,994	3,518	3,476	2,766	1,403	1,363	214	149	65
Wyoming.....	7	3	4	2,785	1,456	1,329	3,569	1,841	1,728	1,388	715	673	114	87	27
Colorado.....	29	18	11	19,342	9,825	9,517	28,273	14,382	13,891	11,764	6,010	5,754	919	618	301
New Mexico.....	9	3	6	6,029	3,231	2,798	9,856	5,320	4,536	4,435	2,665	1,770	384	303	81
Arizona.....	1	1	.....	2,292	1,183	1,109	4,077	2,078	1,999	1,336	653	683	49	33	16
Utah.....	8	3	5	11,668	6,061	5,607	20,607	10,358	10,249	8,318	4,372	3,946	677	462	215
Nevada.....	3	1	2	2,154	1,081	1,073	3,584	1,821	1,763	1,564	725	839	85	40	45
Idaho.....	1	1	.....	4,811	2,464	2,347	6,939	3,580	3,359	2,952	1,616	1,336	175	131	44
Washington.....	37	17	20	16,725	8,397	8,328	25,133	12,739	12,394	9,623	5,087	4,536	722	515	207
Oregon.....	41	26	15	19,152	9,648	9,504	29,058	14,669	14,389	13,613	7,136	6,477	1,106	761	345
California.....	174	85	89	61,975	31,640	30,335	100,420	50,348	50,072	39,776	19,327	20,449	2,926	1,757	1,169



## SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

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TABLE 11.—WHITE PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	UNDER 5 YEARS.			5 TO 9 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.
United States....	7,918	4,051	3,867	3,459,680	1,756,349	1,703,331	5,068,809	2,566,411	2,502,398	1,965,457	1,026,065	939,392	165,307	111,537	53,770
North Atlantic division.	3,622	1,848	1,774	1,060,154	538,318	521,836	1,421,060	715,720	705,340	441,251	219,968	221,283	41,077	26,678	14,399
Maine.....	480	229	251	44,549	22,660	21,889	57,543	29,397	28,146	26,867	13,859	13,008	2,276	1,555	721
New Hampshire..	79	34	45	20,925	10,569	10,356	28,624	14,577	14,047	11,145	5,702	5,443	887	517	370
Vermont.....	77	39	38	19,785	10,199	9,586	28,281	14,656	13,625	11,713	6,009	5,704	991	628	363
Massachusetts....	622	307	315	139,608	70,364	69,244	173,762	87,466	86,296	54,105	25,556	28,549	6,889	3,970	2,910
Rhode Island....	109	59	50	21,312	10,793	10,519	25,511	12,672	12,839	6,823	3,383	3,445	599	404	195
Connecticut.....	386	186	200	46,885	23,924	22,961	58,043	29,538	28,505	16,725	8,186	8,539	2,521	1,921	600
New York.....	1,166	628	538	352,610	179,024	173,586	472,584	239,579	233,005	137,313	67,817	69,496	13,548	8,930	4,618
New Jersey.....	90	55	35	86,005	43,832	42,173	117,673	59,179	58,494	29,812	14,721	15,091	2,093	1,580	513
Pennsylvania....	613	311	302	328,475	166,953	161,522	459,039	228,656	230,383	146,743	74,735	72,008	11,282	7,173	4,109
South Atlantic division.	463	246	217	294,898	150,161	144,737	511,445	257,814	253,631	210,667	108,728	101,939	17,585	12,300	5,285
Delaware.....	10	5	5	8,156	4,116	4,040	12,729	6,568	6,161	3,772	1,982	1,790	258	191	67
Maryland.....	72	40	32	45,238	23,056	22,182	73,712	37,158	36,554	21,536	11,436	10,100	1,710	1,346	364
Dist. Columbia...	6	3	3	6,551	3,330	3,221	13,035	6,437	6,598	5,214	2,235	2,979	412	253	159
Virginia.....	126	62	64	55,256	28,352	26,904	96,026	48,368	47,658	42,373	20,933	21,440	3,007	1,942	1,065
West Virginia...	52	26	26	44,506	22,786	21,720	76,001	38,894	37,107	35,244	18,825	16,419	2,828	1,831	997
North Carolina...	74	42	32	46,894	24,786	24,108	91,189	45,788	45,401	42,042	22,079	19,963	4,801	3,404	1,397
South Carolina...	30	18	12	21,708	10,987	10,721	39,428	19,834	19,594	16,633	8,112	7,921	1,477	1,101	376
Georgia.....	58	33	25	50,792	25,801	24,991	87,649	43,679	43,970	34,422	17,828	16,594	2,270	1,735	535
Florida.....	35	17	18	13,797	6,947	6,850	21,676	11,088	10,588	10,031	5,298	4,733	822	497	325
North Central division.	2,827	1,459	1,368	1,567,693	794,270	773,423	2,182,136	1,109,539	1,072,597	901,487	481,884	419,603	73,676	49,840	23,836
Ohio.....	277	147	130	246,994	125,768	121,226	354,760	180,314	174,446	145,253	77,532	67,721	11,558	8,096	3,462
Indiana.....	162	81	81	145,814	73,497	72,317	216,318	109,618	106,730	95,838	51,894	43,944	8,297	5,638	2,659
Illinois.....	364	183	181	252,188	127,828	124,360	353,851	179,047	174,804	136,193	71,023	65,170	11,100	7,427	3,673
Michigan.....	268	137	131	145,959	73,776	72,183	196,360	99,823	96,532	70,872	36,923	33,949	5,669	3,517	2,152
Wisconsin.....	578	309	269	134,197	67,711	66,486	169,926	86,545	83,381	54,598	29,685	24,913	4,268	2,742	1,526
Minnesota.....	166	87	79	86,291	43,824	42,467	125,342	63,966	61,376	45,982	25,510	20,442	3,871	2,681	1,190
Iowa.....	407	213	194	162,043	81,914	80,129	203,219	103,488	99,731	93,951	50,737	43,214	8,246	5,673	2,573
Missouri.....	241	127	114	166,161	81,048	82,113	256,962	129,831	127,131	114,390	60,349	54,041	8,628	5,980	2,648
North Dakota....	30	10	20	11,219	5,778	5,441	14,809	7,816	6,993	5,352	2,989	2,363	332	240	92
South Dakota....	40	20	20	21,782	11,064	10,718	31,600	16,386	15,214	14,934	8,433	6,541	1,472	1,027	445
Nebraska.....	140	64	76	86,554	43,956	42,598	105,343	53,990	51,353	45,323	24,653	20,675	3,569	2,435	1,134
Kansas.....	154	81	73	108,491	55,106	53,385	153,616	78,710	74,906	78,796	42,126	36,670	6,606	4,384	2,282
South Central division.	682	335	347	386,251	196,768	189,483	718,387	364,167	354,220	315,593	166,379	149,214	25,905	18,105	7,800
Kentucky.....	166	72	94	99,663	46,036	44,627	155,312	79,223	76,089	68,744	36,163	32,581	5,417	3,555	1,862
Tennessee.....	291	104	97	74,366	38,036	36,330	131,345	67,029	64,316	62,393	33,421	28,972	5,664	3,892	1,772
Alabama.....	59	26	23	35,828	18,324	17,504	71,982	36,317	35,665	32,189	16,954	15,235	3,157	2,177	980
Mississippi.....	43	24	19	37,965	19,336	18,629	57,431	28,698	28,733	28,993	14,771	14,222	2,589	1,724	865
Louisiana.....	47	18	29	24,030	12,339	11,721	41,569	21,025	20,544	12,885	6,472	6,413	780	560	220
Texas.....	114	54	60	75,889	38,349	37,540	178,343	90,190	88,153	68,555	35,671	32,884	4,404	3,353	1,051
Oklahoma.....	8	5	3	2,171	1,142	1,029	3,473	1,748	1,725	1,229	594	635	56	41	15
Arkansas.....	44	22	22	45,309	23,206	22,103	78,932	39,937	38,995	40,605	22,333	18,272	3,838	2,803	1,035
Western division..	324	163	161	150,684	76,832	73,852	235,781	119,171	116,610	96,459	49,106	47,353	7,064	4,614	2,450
Montana.....	15	6	9	5,355	2,707	2,648	6,919	3,483	3,436	2,742	1,393	1,349	210	147	63
Wyoming.....	7	3	4	2,765	1,443	1,322	3,544	1,827	1,717	1,378	712	666	87	60	27
Colorado.....	29	18	11	19,109	9,717	9,392	27,909	14,208	13,701	11,645	5,963	5,682	918	618	300
New Mexico.....	9	3	6	5,883	3,157	2,726	9,560	5,138	4,422	4,299	2,584	1,715	370	293	77
Arizona.....	1	1	.....	2,253	1,160	1,093	3,999	2,041	1,958	1,319	646	673	49	33	16
Utah.....	7	2	5	11,643	6,047	5,596	20,581	10,343	10,238	8,307	4,363	3,944	675	460	215
Nevada.....	3	1	2	2,142	1,075	1,067	3,536	1,808	1,758	1,556	719	867	83	38	45
Idaho.....	1	1	.....	4,805	2,460	2,345	6,919	3,570	3,349	2,942	1,609	1,333	175	131	44
Washington.....	37	17	20	16,528	8,398	8,220	24,791	12,578	12,213	9,485	5,018	4,467	711	507	204
Oregon.....	41	26	15	19,065	9,598	9,467	28,861	14,557	14,304	13,478	7,051	6,427	1,082	742	340
California.....	174	85	89	61,136	31,160	29,976	99,132	49,618	49,514	39,308	19,048	20,260	2,704	1,585	1,119



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 12.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	UNDER 5 YEARS.			5 TO 9 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.
United States....	7,696	3,939	3,757	3,311,921	1,680,669	1,631,252	4,771,069	2,414,508	2,356,561	1,907,261	993,085	914,176	155,342	104,112	51,230
North Atlantic division.	3,473	1,766	1,707	991,939	503,339	488,600	1,304,675	657,166	647,509	426,815	212,460	214,355	37,541	24,002	13,539
Maine .....	461	213	248	42,306	21,498	20,808	53,882	27,566	26,316	26,062	13,441	12,621	2,208	1,502	706
New Hampshire ..	77	34	43	19,014	9,572	9,442	25,465	12,994	12,471	10,628	5,435	5,193	838	488	350
Vermont .....	75	39	36	18,888	9,722	9,166	26,791	13,898	12,893	11,394	5,835	5,559	934	590	344
Massachusetts....	597	296	301	126,428	63,683	62,745	150,471	75,759	74,712	50,977	24,024	26,953	6,284	3,564	2,720
Rhode Island ....	100	55	45	18,937	9,591	9,346	21,898	10,845	11,053	6,369	3,119	3,250	527	350	177
Connecticut.....	371	177	194	43,668	22,266	21,402	52,461	26,716	25,748	16,102	7,839	8,263	2,317	1,754	563
New York .....	1,115	600	515	328,136	166,492	161,644	430,730	218,123	212,607	132,176	65,048	67,128	11,715	7,489	4,226
New Jersey.....	88	53	35	80,470	40,932	39,538	108,695	54,304	53,791	28,879	14,195	14,684	1,920	1,428	482
Pennsylvania....	589	299	290	314,092	159,583	154,509	434,879	216,961	217,918	144,228	73,524	70,704	10,798	6,827	3,971
South Atlantic division.	460	244	216	292,720	149,060	143,660	507,259	255,682	251,577	209,867	108,305	101,562	17,342	12,699	5,243
Delaware .....	10	5	5	7,981	4,021	3,960	12,383	6,394	5,989	3,729	1,959	1,770	251	185	66
Maryland.....	72	40	32	44,248	22,559	21,689	71,765	36,160	35,605	21,311	11,303	10,008	1,549	1,207	342
Dist. Columbia...	6	3	3	6,438	3,272	3,166	12,785	6,309	6,476	5,135	2,198	2,937	401	247	154
Virginia .....	126	62	64	55,127	28,286	26,841	95,738	48,221	47,517	42,246	20,865	21,381	2,987	1,925	1,062
West Virginia...	52	26	26	44,322	22,705	21,617	75,580	38,699	36,881	35,159	18,782	16,377	2,817	1,824	903
North Carolina...	74	42	32	48,866	24,768	24,098	91,133	45,756	45,377	41,997	22,053	19,944	4,789	3,594	1,395
South Carolina...	30	18	12	21,682	10,971	10,711	39,381	19,807	19,574	16,004	8,100	7,904	1,475	1,099	376
Georgia.....	58	33	25	50,701	25,757	24,944	87,444	43,577	43,867	34,381	17,811	16,570	2,265	1,730	535
Florida .....	32	15	17	13,355	6,721	6,634	21,050	10,759	10,291	9,905	5,234	4,671	808	488	320
North Central division.	2,764	1,433	1,331	1,499,471	759,416	740,055	2,026,406	1,029,246	997,160	864,716	460,044	404,672	68,336	45,875	22,461
Ohio .....	270	143	127	240,616	122,523	118,093	341,274	173,504	167,770	142,987	76,175	66,812	11,130	7,783	3,347
Indiana.....	159	79	80	144,362	72,727	71,635	212,790	107,823	104,967	95,196	51,520	43,676	8,129	5,521	2,608
Illinois .....	357	180	177	238,106	120,640	117,466	324,301	164,012	160,289	132,072	68,684	63,388	10,299	6,789	3,510
Michigan .....	262	135	127	134,104	67,725	66,379	170,369	86,538	83,831	65,177	33,797	31,380	5,040	3,124	1,916
Wisconsin.....	552	295	257	124,564	62,768	61,796	149,516	75,908	73,608	51,107	27,577	23,530	3,763	2,346	1,417
Minnesota.....	162	87	75	78,493	39,807	38,686	103,797	52,778	51,019	40,157	21,974	18,183	2,973	1,991	982
Iowa.....	404	212	192	156,711	79,226	77,486	191,538	97,457	94,081	90,331	48,489	41,842	7,723	5,276	2,447
Missouri.....	241	127	114	164,043	82,979	81,064	251,775	127,185	124,590	113,381	59,800	53,581	8,329	5,751	2,578
North Dakota....	30	10	20	9,313	4,804	4,509	9,635	5,084	4,551	3,406	1,882	1,524	183	134	49
South Dakota....	40	20	20	20,291	10,283	10,008	27,313	14,079	13,234	12,876	7,147	5,729	1,190	822	368
Nebraska.....	134	64	70	82,664	41,972	40,692	96,300	49,208	47,092	41,919	22,540	19,379	3,205	2,171	1,034
Kansas .....	153	81	72	106,204	53,963	52,241	147,798	75,670	72,128	76,107	40,459	35,648	6,372	4,167	2,205
South Central division.	681	335	346	383,923	195,572	188,351	711,405	360,532	350,873	313,890	165,500	148,390	25,669	17,946	7,723
Kentucky .....	165	72	93	90,230	45,828	44,402	154,364	78,765	75,599	68,579	36,068	32,511	5,373	3,521	1,852
Tennessee.....	201	104	97	74,204	37,955	36,249	130,908	66,798	64,110	62,252	33,352	28,900	5,637	3,875	1,762
Alabama .....	59	36	23	35,660	18,236	17,424	71,621	36,129	35,492	32,094	16,907	15,187	3,148	2,171	977
Mississippi.....	43	24	19	37,927	19,319	18,608	57,382	28,670	28,712	29,967	14,756	14,211	2,587	1,721	863
Louisiana.....	47	18	29	23,853	12,230	11,623	41,180	20,834	20,346	12,789	6,416	6,373	756	511	215
Texas .....	114	54	60	74,673	37,703	36,970	174,063	87,915	86,148	67,553	35,158	32,395	4,314	3,296	1,018
Oklahoma .....	8	5	3	2,161	1,138	1,023	3,420	1,719	1,701	1,213	588	625	56	41	15
Arkansas.....	44	22	22	45,215	23,163	22,052	78,467	39,702	38,765	40,443	22,255	18,188	3,798	2,777	1,021
Western division.	318	161	157	143,868	73,282	70,586	221,324	111,882	109,442	91,973	46,776	45,197	6,454	4,190	2,264
Montana.....	15	6	9	4,968	2,513	2,455	6,168	3,126	3,042	2,541	1,295	1,246	177	119	58
Wyoming.....	7	3	4	2,550	1,338	1,212	3,125	1,619	1,506	1,276	653	623	75	50	25
Colorado.....	28	17	11	18,181	9,214	8,967	25,784	13,110	12,674	10,978	5,616	5,362	825	548	277
New Mexico.....	9	3	6	5,792	3,110	2,682	9,331	5,018	4,313	4,228	2,552	1,676	362	288	74
Arizona .....	1	1	.....	2,071	1,063	1,008	3,557	1,820	1,737	1,196	580	616	41	26	15
Utah .....	7	2	5	11,128	5,783	5,345	19,158	9,660	9,498	7,812	4,101	3,711	625	428	197
Nevada.....	3	1	2	2,115	1,060	1,055	3,465	1,756	1,709	1,488	689	799	70	31	39
Idaho.....	1	1	.....	4,714	2,406	2,308	6,581	3,409	3,175	2,805	1,528	1,277	163	122	41
Washington.....	36	17	19	15,431	7,749	7,682	22,501	11,379	11,122	8,937	4,727	4,210	632	453	179
Oregon.....	41	26	15	18,487	9,297	9,190	27,634	13,925	13,709	13,032	6,812	6,220	1,015	691	324
California.....	170	84	86	58,431	29,749	28,682	94,017	47,060	46,957	37,680	18,223	19,457	2,469	1,434	1,035



## SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

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**TABLE 13.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF NATIVE PARENTAGE ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.**

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	UNDER 5 YEARS.			5 TO 9 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
United States.....	4,610	2,348	2,262	2,254,297	1,144,455	1,109,842	3,345,072	1,694,627	1,650,445	1,472,714	767,972	704,742	128,062	86,018	42,044
North Atlantic division.	1,967	994	973	594,746	301,734	293,012	797,815	403,086	394,729	308,597	155,560	153,037	29,580	18,890	10,690
Maine.....	381	172	209	34,565	17,471	17,094	44,883	22,995	21,888	22,872	11,885	10,987	2,064	1,403	661
New Hampshire.....	57	25	32	13,484	6,791	6,693	19,146	9,779	9,367	9,009	4,588	4,421	744	423	321
Vermont.....	58	30	28	13,545	6,948	6,597	19,287	9,971	9,316	8,970	4,623	4,347	829	518	311
Massachusetts.....	227	118	109	57,573	28,978	28,595	71,065	35,759	35,306	31,611	14,953	16,658	4,935	2,680	2,255
Rhode Island.....	54	28	26	8,630	4,396	4,234	10,738	5,334	5,404	3,986	1,918	2,068	403	273	130
Connecticut.....	190	87	103	22,117	11,184	10,933	27,349	13,940	13,409	10,753	5,254	5,499	1,890	1,542	348
New York.....	536	285	251	171,136	86,917	84,219	220,359	111,783	108,576	82,786	40,850	41,936	8,011	5,018	2,993
New Jersey.....	59	36	23	46,438	23,685	22,753	62,908	31,755	31,153	20,623	10,117	10,506	1,486	1,134	352
Pennsylvania.....	405	213	192	227,258	115,364	111,894	322,080	161,770	160,310	117,987	61,372	56,615	9,218	5,899	3,319
South Atlantic division.	443	236	207	273,308	139,182	134,126	474,073	239,085	234,988	200,091	103,517	96,574	16,526	11,476	5,050
Delaware.....	10	5	5	6,757	3,368	3,389	10,676	5,557	5,119	3,313	1,778	1,535	221	170	51
Maryland.....	62	36	26	34,873	17,823	17,050	56,403	28,362	28,041	18,054	9,576	8,478	1,094	810	284
Dist. Columbia..	4	3	1	4,896	2,499	2,397	9,459	4,681	4,778	3,883	1,678	2,205	331	196	135
Virginia.....	125	61	64	53,830	27,592	26,238	92,050	46,789	46,161	41,228	20,389	20,839	2,928	1,887	1,041
West Virginia....	51	25	26	41,796	21,416	20,380	71,196	36,499	34,697	33,464	17,927	15,537	2,703	1,751	952
North Carolina....	73	42	31	48,542	24,587	23,955	90,427	45,410	45,017	41,655	21,872	19,783	4,768	3,382	1,386
South Carolina....	30	18	12	21,048	10,647	10,401	38,397	19,374	19,023	15,485	7,804	7,681	1,459	1,088	371
Georgia.....	56	31	25	49,584	25,198	24,386	85,385	42,565	42,820	33,669	17,521	16,148	2,241	1,713	528
Florida.....	32	15	17	11,982	6,052	5,930	19,189	9,848	9,332	9,340	4,972	4,368	781	479	302
North Central division.	1,410	722	688	945,840	479,351	466,489	1,288,455	654,882	633,573	607,246	320,943	286,303	52,361	35,080	17,281
Ohio.....	207	104	103	177,123	90,443	86,680	259,725	127,477	123,248	115,069	61,568	53,501	9,336	6,510	2,826
Indiana.....	134	69	65	122,614	61,738	60,876	177,262	89,776	87,486	82,621	44,797	37,824	7,263	4,966	2,207
Illinois.....	190	87	103	139,689	70,861	68,828	199,722	96,543	94,179	89,280	46,553	42,727	7,852	5,215	2,637
Michigan.....	110	49	61	66,715	33,551	33,164	89,542	45,662	43,880	39,315	20,214	19,101	3,690	2,279	1,411
Wisconsin.....	90	56	34	43,059	21,669	21,390	46,322	23,425	22,897	18,422	9,425	8,997	1,665	977	688
Minnesota.....	44	29	15	23,249	11,806	11,443	29,395	14,966	14,429	13,516	6,950	6,566	1,517	951	566
Iowa.....	234	126	108	97,320	49,458	47,862	116,283	59,304	56,979	57,959	30,516	27,443	5,418	3,654	1,764
Missouri.....	203	108	95	130,846	66,145	64,701	198,413	100,470	97,943	95,931	50,568	45,363	7,177	4,965	2,212
North Dakota....	10	2	8	2,465	1,267	1,198	3,105	1,611	1,494	1,318	683	635	94	63	31
South Dakota....	16	6	10	9,435	4,785	4,650	12,526	6,443	6,083	6,301	3,415	2,886	689	465	224
Nebraska.....	57	25	32	51,793	26,178	25,615	61,122	31,233	29,889	27,999	14,835	13,164	2,366	1,577	789
Kansas.....	115	61	54	81,532	41,450	40,082	113,038	57,972	55,066	59,515	31,419	28,096	5,294	3,458	1,836
South Central division.	644	318	326	356,304	181,548	174,756	656,382	332,667	323,715	298,717	158,053	140,664	24,936	17,485	7,451
Kentucky.....	159	71	88	82,082	41,741	40,341	140,866	71,921	68,945	65,116	34,389	30,727	5,159	3,405	1,754
Tennessee.....	200	103	97	72,221	36,966	35,255	126,981	64,841	62,140	60,748	32,673	28,075	5,566	3,835	1,731
Alabama.....	56	35	21	34,443	17,661	16,782	69,384	35,023	34,361	31,352	16,528	14,824	3,118	2,152	966
Mississippi.....	39	21	18	36,882	18,783	18,099	55,519	27,769	27,750	28,164	14,407	13,757	2,541	1,695	846
Louisiana.....	41	16	25	18,866	9,649	9,217	31,983	16,196	15,787	10,783	5,487	5,296	663	480	183
Texas.....	101	49	52	66,079	33,286	32,793	152,527	76,895	75,632	62,124	32,328	29,796	4,107	3,152	955
Oklahoma.....	6	3	3	1,972	1,041	931	3,128	1,575	1,553	1,101	530	571	50	36	14
Arkansas.....	42	20	22	43,759	22,421	21,338	75,994	38,447	37,547	39,329	21,711	17,618	3,792	2,730	1,002
Western division..	146	78	68	84,099	42,640	41,459	128,347	64,907	63,440	58,063	29,899	28,164	4,659	3,087	1,572
Montana.....	7	4	3	2,747	1,369	1,387	3,541	1,800	1,741	1,567	792	775	126	86	40
Wyoming.....	3	1	2	1,462	771	711	1,886	992	894	823	449	374	54	37	17
Colorado.....	13	8	5	12,000	6,086	5,914	17,521	8,981	8,540	7,917	4,120	3,797	674	447	227
New Mexico.....	9	3	6	5,054	2,723	2,331	8,260	4,423	3,777	3,823	2,324	1,499	340	275	65
Arizona.....				1,249	633	616	1,947	1,015	932	732	366	386	35	25	10
Utah.....	2		2	4,357	2,256	2,101	6,260	3,137	3,123	2,490	1,285	1,205	186	137	49
Nevada.....	2	1	1	846	418	428	1,344	673	671	575	267	308	37	22	15
Idaho.....				3,048	1,564	1,484	4,004	2,081	1,923	1,661	891	770	91	67	24
Washington.....	15	10	5	9,832	4,858	4,974	15,254	7,720	7,534	6,387	3,373	3,014	494	359	135
Oregon.....	35	22	13	13,891	6,990	6,901	20,946	10,532	10,414	10,289	5,408	4,881	888	588	270
California.....	60	29	31	29,593	14,981	14,612	47,444	23,553	23,891	21,779	10,624	11,155	1,764	1,044	720



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 14.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	UNDER 5 YEARS.			5 TO 9 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.
United States....	3,086	1,591	1,495	1,057,624	536,214	521,410	1,425,997	719,881	706,116	434,547	225,113	209,434	27,280	18,094	9,186
North Atlantic division.	1,506	772	734	397,193	201,605	195,588	506,860	254,080	252,780	118,218	56,900	61,318	7,961	5,112	2,849
Maine .....	80	41	39	7,741	4,027	3,714	8,999	4,571	4,428	3,190	1,556	1,634	144	99	45
New Hampshire ..	20	9	11	5,530	2,781	2,749	6,319	3,215	3,104	1,619	847	772	94	65	29
Vermont .....	17	9	8	5,343	2,774	2,569	7,504	3,927	3,577	2,424	1,212	1,212	105	72	33
Massachusetts....	370	178	192	68,855	34,705	34,150	79,406	40,000	39,406	19,366	9,071	10,295	1,349	884	465
Rhode Island....	46	27	19	10,307	5,195	5,112	11,160	5,511	5,649	2,383	1,201	1,182	124	77	47
Connecticut .....	181	90	91	21,551	11,082	10,469	25,115	12,776	12,339	5,349	2,585	2,764	427	212	215
New York .....	579	315	264	157,000	79,575	77,425	210,371	106,340	104,031	49,390	24,198	25,192	3,704	2,471	1,233
New Jersey.....	29	17	12	34,032	17,247	16,785	45,187	22,549	22,638	8,256	4,078	4,178	434	304	130
Pennsylvania....	184	88	98	86,834	44,219	42,615	112,799	55,191	57,608	26,241	12,152	14,089	1,580	928	652
South Atlantic division.	17	8	9	19,412	9,878	9,534	33,186	16,597	16,589	9,776	4,788	4,988	816	623	193
Delaware .....				1,224	653	571	1,707	837	870	416	181	235	30	15	15
Maryland .....	10	4	6	9,375	4,736	4,639	15,362	7,798	7,564	3,257	1,727	1,530	455	397	58
Dist. Columbia...	2		2	1,542	773	769	3,326	1,628	1,698	1,252	520	732	70	51	19
Virginia .....	1	1		1,297	694	603	2,788	1,432	1,356	1,018	476	542	59	38	21
West Virginia...	1	1		2,526	1,289	1,237	4,384	2,200	2,184	1,695	855	840	114	73	41
North Carolina...	1		1	324	181	143	706	346	360	342	181	161	21	12	9
South Carolina...				634	324	310	984	433	551	519	296	223	16	11	5
Georgia.....	2	2		1,117	559	558	2,059	1,012	1,047	712	290	422	24	17	7
Florida .....				1,373	669	704	1,870	911	959	565	262	303	27	9	18
North Central division.	1,354	711	643	553,631	280,065	273,566	737,951	374,364	363,587	257,470	139,101	118,369	15,975	10,795	5,180
Ohio .....	63	39	24	63,493	32,080	31,413	90,549	46,027	44,522	27,918	14,607	13,311	1,794	1,273	521
Indiana.....	25	10	15	21,748	10,989	10,759	35,528	18,047	17,481	12,575	6,723	5,852	866	555	311
Illinois .....	167	93	74	98,417	49,779	48,638	133,579	67,469	66,110	42,792	22,131	20,661	2,447	1,574	873
Michigan .....	152	86	66	67,389	34,174	33,215	80,827	40,876	39,951	25,862	13,583	12,279	1,350	845	505
Wisconsin.....	462	239	223	81,505	41,099	40,406	103,194	52,483	50,711	32,685	18,152	14,533	2,098	1,369	729
Minnesota.....	118	58	60	55,244	28,001	27,243	74,402	37,812	36,590	26,641	15,024	11,617	1,456	1,040	416
Iowa .....	170	86	84	59,391	29,767	29,624	75,255	38,153	37,102	32,372	17,973	14,399	2,305	1,622	683
Missouri.....	38	19	19	33,197	16,834	16,363	53,362	26,715	26,647	17,450	9,232	8,218	1,152	786	366
North Dakota....	20	8	12	6,848	3,537	3,311	6,530	3,473	3,057	2,088	1,199	889	89	71	18
South Dakota....	24	14	10	10,856	5,498	5,358	14,787	7,636	7,151	6,575	3,732	2,843	501	357	144
Nebraska.....	77	39	38	30,871	15,794	15,077	35,178	17,975	17,203	13,920	7,705	6,215	839	594	245
Kansas .....	38	20	18	24,672	12,513	12,159	34,760	17,698	17,062	16,592	9,040	7,552	1,078	709	369
South Central division.	37	17	20	27,619	14,024	13,595	55,023	27,865	27,158	15,173	7,447	7,726	733	461	272
Kentucky .....	6	1	5	8,148	4,087	4,061	13,498	6,844	6,654	3,463	1,679	1,784	214	116	98
Tennessee .....	1	1		1,983	989	994	3,927	1,957	1,970	1,504	679	825	71	40	31
Alabama .....	3	1	2	1,217	575	642	2,237	1,106	1,131	742	379	363	30	19	11
Mississippi.....	4	3	1	1,045	536	509	1,863	901	962	803	349	454	46	29	17
Louisiana.....	6	2	4	4,987	2,581	2,406	9,197	4,638	4,559	2,006	929	1,077	93	61	32
Texas .....	13	5	8	8,594	4,417	4,177	21,536	11,020	10,516	5,429	2,830	2,599	207	144	63
Oklahoma .....	2	2		189	97	92	292	144	148	112	58	54	6	5	1
Arkansas.....	2	2		1,456	742	714	2,473	1,255	1,218	1,114	544	570	66	47	19
Western division..	172	83	89	59,769	30,642	29,127	92,977	46,975	46,002	33,910	16,877	17,033	1,795	1,103	692
Montana.....	8	2	6	2,221	1,153	1,068	2,627	1,326	1,301	974	503	471	51	33	18
Wyoming.....	4	2	2	1,068	567	501	1,239	627	612	453	204	249	21	13	8
Colorado.....	15	9	6	6,181	3,128	3,053	8,263	4,129	4,134	3,061	1,496	1,565	151	101	50
New Mexico.....				738	387	351	1,131	595	536	405	228	177	22	13	9
Arizona .....	1	1		822	430	392	1,610	805	805	444	214	230	6	1	5
Utah .....	5	2	3	6,771	3,527	3,244	12,898	6,523	6,375	5,322	2,816	2,506	439	291	148
Nevada.....	1		1	1,260	642	627	2,121	1,083	1,038	913	422	491	33	9	24
Idaho.....	1	1		1,666	842	824	2,580	1,328	1,252	1,144	637	507	72	55	17
Washington.....	21	7	14	5,599	2,891	2,708	7,247	3,659	3,588	2,550	1,354	1,196	138	94	44
Oregon .....	6	4	2	4,596	2,307	2,289	6,688	3,393	3,295	2,743	1,404	1,339	157	103	54
California.....	110	55	55	28,838	14,768	14,070	46,573	23,507	23,066	15,901	7,599	8,302	705	390	315



**TABLE 15.—FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.**

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	UNDER 5 YEARS.			5 TO 9 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
United States....	222	112	110	147,759	75,680	72,079	297,740	151,903	145,837	58,196	32,980	25,216	9,965	7,425	2,540
North Atlantic division.	149	82	67	68,215	34,979	33,236	116,385	58,554	57,831	14,436	7,508	6,928	3,536	2,676	860
Maine .....	19	16	3	2,243	1,162	1,081	3,661	1,831	1,830	805	418	387	68	53	15
New Hampshire ..	2	.....	2	1,911	997	914	3,159	1,583	1,576	517	267	250	49	29	20
Vermont.....	2	.....	2	897	477	420	1,490	758	732	319	174	145	57	38	19
Massachusetts....	25	11	14	13,180	6,681	6,499	23,291	11,707	11,584	3,128	1,532	1,596	596	406	190
Rhode Island.....	9	4	5	2,375	1,202	1,173	3,613	1,827	1,786	459	264	195	72	54	18
Connecticut.....	15	9	6	3,217	1,658	1,559	5,579	2,822	2,757	623	347	276	204	167	37
New York.....	51	28	23	24,474	12,532	11,942	41,854	21,456	20,398	5,137	2,769	2,368	1,833	1,441	392
New Jersey.....	2	2	.....	5,535	2,900	2,635	9,578	4,875	4,703	933	526	407	173	142	31
Pennsylvania....	24	12	12	14,383	7,370	7,013	24,160	11,695	12,465	2,515	1,211	1,304	484	346	138
South Atlantic division.	3	2	1	2,178	1,101	1,077	4,186	2,132	2,054	800	423	377	243	201	42
Delaware.....	.....	.....	.....	175	95	80	346	174	172	43	23	20	7	6	1
Maryland.....	.....	.....	.....	990	497	493	1,947	998	949	225	133	92	161	139	22
Dist. Columbia....	.....	.....	.....	113	58	55	250	128	122	79	37	42	11	6	5
Virginia.....	.....	.....	.....	129	66	63	288	147	141	127	68	59	20	17	3
West Virginia....	.....	.....	.....	184	81	103	421	195	226	85	43	42	11	7	4
North Carolina....	.....	.....	.....	28	18	10	56	32	24	45	26	19	12	10	2
South Carolina....	.....	.....	.....	26	16	10	47	27	20	29	12	17	2	2	.....
Georgia.....	.....	.....	.....	91	44	47	205	102	103	41	17	24	5	5	.....
Florida.....	3	2	1	442	226	216	626	329	297	126	64	62	14	9	5
North Central division.	63	26	37	68,222	34,854	33,368	155,730	80,293	75,437	36,771	21,840	14,931	5,340	3,965	1,375
Ohio.....	7	4	3	6,378	3,245	3,133	13,486	6,810	6,676	2,266	1,357	909	428	313	115
Indiana.....	3	2	1	1,452	770	682	3,558	1,795	1,763	642	374	268	168	117	51
Illinois.....	7	3	4	14,082	7,188	6,894	29,550	15,035	14,515	4,121	2,339	1,782	801	638	163
Michigan.....	6	2	4	11,855	6,051	5,804	25,991	13,290	12,701	5,695	3,126	2,569	629	393	236
Wisconsin.....	26	14	12	9,633	4,943	4,690	20,410	10,637	9,773	3,491	2,108	1,383	505	396	109
Minnesota.....	4	.....	4	7,798	4,017	3,781	21,545	11,188	10,357	5,825	3,566	2,259	898	690	208
Iowa.....	3	1	2	5,332	2,689	2,643	11,681	6,031	5,650	3,620	2,248	1,372	523	397	126
Missouri.....	.....	.....	.....	2,118	1,069	1,049	5,187	2,646	2,541	1,009	549	460	299	229	70
North Dakota.....	.....	.....	.....	1,906	974	932	5,174	2,732	2,442	1,946	1,107	839	149	106	43
South Dakota.....	.....	.....	.....	1,491	781	710	4,287	2,307	1,980	2,058	1,286	772	282	205	77
Nebraska.....	6	.....	6	3,890	1,984	1,906	9,043	4,782	4,261	3,409	2,113	1,296	364	264	100
Kansas.....	1	.....	1	2,287	1,143	1,144	5,818	3,040	2,778	2,689	1,667	1,022	294	217	77
South Central division.	1	.....	1	2,328	1,196	1,132	6,982	3,635	3,347	1,703	879	824	236	159	77
Kentucky.....	1	.....	1	433	208	225	948	458	490	165	95	70	44	34	10
Tennessee.....	.....	.....	.....	162	81	81	437	231	206	141	69	72	27	17	10
Alabama.....	.....	.....	.....	168	88	80	361	188	173	95	47	48	9	6	3
Mississippi.....	.....	.....	.....	38	17	21	49	28	21	26	15	11	2	.....	2
Louisiana.....	.....	.....	.....	207	109	98	389	191	198	96	56	40	24	19	5
Texas.....	.....	.....	.....	1,216	616	570	4,280	2,275	2,005	1,002	513	489	90	57	33
Oklahoma.....	.....	.....	.....	10	4	6	53	29	24	16	6	10	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas.....	.....	.....	.....	94	43	51	465	235	230	162	78	84	40	26	14
Western division..	6	2	4	6,816	3,550	3,266	14,457	7,289	7,168	4,486	2,330	2,156	610	424	186
Montana.....	.....	.....	.....	387	194	193	751	357	394	201	98	103	33	28	5
Wyoming.....	.....	.....	.....	215	105	110	419	208	211	102	59	43	12	10	2
Colorado.....	1	1	.....	928	503	425	2,125	1,098	1,027	667	347	320	93	70	23
New Mexico.....	.....	.....	.....	91	47	44	229	120	109	71	32	39	8	5	3
Arizona.....	.....	.....	.....	182	97	85	442	221	221	123	66	57	8	7	1
Utah.....	.....	.....	.....	515	264	251	1,423	683	740	495	262	233	50	32	18
Nevada.....	.....	.....	.....	27	15	12	101	52	49	68	30	38	13	7	6
Idaho.....	.....	.....	.....	91	54	37	335	161	174	137	81	56	12	9	3
Washington.....	1	.....	1	1,097	559	538	2,290	1,199	1,091	548	291	257	79	54	25
Oregon.....	.....	.....	.....	578	301	277	1,227	632	595	446	239	207	67	51	16
California.....	4	1	3	2,705	1,411	1,294	5,115	2,558	2,557	1,628	825	803	235	151	84



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 16.—COLORED PERSONS (a) ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	UNDER 5 YEARS.			5 TO 9 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.
United States....	412	194	218	266,364	131,690	134,674	538,549	264,594	273,955	189,684	85,924	103,760	12,608	7,327	5,371
North Atlantic division.	13	8	5	12,372	6,027	6,345	18,658	9,212	9,446	4,868	2,410	2,458	637	483	154
Maine .....				109	58	51	135	74	61	61	29	32	12	3	9
New Hampshire .....				29	13	16	53	30	23	16	11	5	2	1	1
Vermont .....	1		1	65	36	29	67	31	36	21	13	8	6	8	.....
Massachusetts .....				1,270	605	665	1,614	767	847	493	228	265	56	37	19
Rhode Island .....				417	181	236	545	252	293	145	76	69	8	3	5
Connecticut .....	2	2		706	339	376	949	455	494	222	114	108	20	13	7
New York .....	5	2	2	2,830	1,402	1,428	4,474	2,268	2,206	999	472	527	96	66	30
New Jersey .....	2		2	2,127	1,019	1,108	3,181	1,564	1,617	823	443	380	38	26	12
Pennsylvania .....	3	3		4,819	2,383	2,436	7,640	3,771	3,869	2,088	1,024	1,064	399	323	71
South Atlantic division.	160	76	84	109,679	54,306	55,373	226,329	109,879	116,450	75,344	32,305	43,039	4,695	2,481	2,214
Delaware .....				807	387	420	1,502	656	846	433	228	205	155	140	15
Maryland .....				7,668	3,736	3,932	15,355	7,634	7,721	3,380	1,699	1,681	287	126	161
Dist. Columbia ..	18	9	9	2,702	1,288	1,414	6,213	2,905	3,308	1,855	666	1,189	199	93	106
Virginia .....	29	12	17	24,527	12,291	12,236	50,613	24,319	26,294	17,834	7,269	10,565	1,174	608	566
West Virginia .....				1,355	664	691	2,410	1,164	1,246	921	471	450	48	34	14
North Carolina ..	20	8	12	17,149	8,545	8,604	38,419	18,570	19,849	16,382	7,144	9,238	1,155	538	617
South Carolina ..	36	20	16	21,826	10,809	11,017	45,289	22,232	23,057	14,688	6,408	8,280	788	452	336
Georgia .....	41	20	21	25,478	12,584	12,894	52,108	25,236	26,872	14,519	5,941	8,578	577	318	259
Florida .....	16	7	9	8,167	4,002	4,165	14,420	7,163	7,257	5,332	2,479	2,853	312	172	140
North Central division.	14	9	5	23,310	11,518	11,792	41,018	20,856	20,162	15,501	7,703	7,798	1,100	717	383
Ohio .....	3	2	1	5,103	2,580	2,523	8,802	4,324	3,978	3,052	1,541	1,511	222	147	75
Indiana .....	2	2		2,505	1,248	1,257	4,238	2,109	2,129	1,433	678	755	113	68	45
Illinois .....				3,020	1,496	1,524	5,031	2,540	2,491	1,829	879	950	99	61	38
Michigan .....	1	1		1,098	541	557	1,750	899	851	571	286	285	53	37	16
Wisconsin .....	1	1		438	215	223	657	359	298	264	148	116	39	27	12
Minnesota .....				306	138	168	499	242	257	240	115	125	14	10	4
Iowa .....				641	298	343	956	481	475	373	188	185	26	19	7
Missouri .....	5	3	2	6,629	3,269	3,360	12,846	6,513	6,333	4,796	2,342	2,454	266	152	114
North Dakota .....				24	4	20	23	14	9	16	11	5	1	1	.....
South Dakota .....				73	36	37	126	72	54	55	34	21	5	5	.....
Nebraska .....				614	324	290	935	493	442	402	214	188	75	61	14
Kansas .....	2		2	2,859	1,369	1,490	5,655	2,810	2,845	2,470	1,267	1,203	187	129	58
South Central division.	224	100	124	119,348	58,959	60,389	249,815	123,164	126,651	92,895	42,903	49,992	5,959	3,404	2,555
Kentucky .....	2		2	9,970	4,897	5,073	19,574	9,479	10,095	7,275	3,189	4,086	478	236	242
Tennessee .....	11	5	6	15,433	7,624	7,809	33,727	16,586	17,141	13,155	6,047	7,108	970	500	470
Alabama .....	22	11	11	16,462	7,993	8,469	39,902	19,331	20,571	15,269	6,816	8,453	1,025	565	460
Mississippi .....	122	57	65	34,749	17,254	17,495	62,712	31,087	31,625	25,573	12,238	13,335	1,370	824	546
Louisiana .....	15	4	11	12,870	6,461	6,409	24,040	11,936	12,104	5,666	2,438	3,228	274	171	103
Texas .....	27	12	15	18,111	8,930	9,181	45,996	22,631	23,365	14,748	6,547	8,201	980	560	420
Oklahoma .....	1		1	62	36	26	142	71	71	57	28	29	1	.....	1
Arkansas .....	24	11	13	11,691	5,764	5,927	23,722	12,043	11,679	11,152	5,600	5,552	861	548	313
Western division..	1	1		1,655	880	775	2,729	1,483	1,246	1,076	603	473	307	242	65
Montana .....				51	19	32	75	35	40	24	10	14	4	2	2
Wyoming .....				20	13	7	25	14	11	10	3	7	27	27	.....
Colorado .....				233	108	125	364	174	190	119	47	72	1	.....	1
New Mexico .....				146	74	72	296	182	114	136	81	55	14	10	4
Arizona .....				39	23	16	78	37	41	17	7	10	.....	.....	.....
Utah .....	1	1		25	14	11	26	15	11	11	9	2	2	2	.....
Nevada .....				12	6	6	18	13	5	8	6	2	2	2	.....
Idaho .....				6	4	2	20	10	10	10	7	3	.....	.....	.....
Washington .....				197	89	108	342	161	181	138	69	69	11	8	3
Oregon .....				87	50	37	197	112	85	135	85	50	24	19	5
California .....				839	480	359	1,288	730	558	468	279	189	222	172	50

(a) Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



**TABLE 17.—NEGRO PERSONS (a) ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.**

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	UNDER 5 YEARS.			5 TO 9 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
United States ...	409	192	217	264,545	130,721	133,824	534,864	262,575	272,289	187,464	84,672	102,792	12,042	6,809	5,233
North Atlantic division.	13	8	5	12,237	5,957	6,280	18,264	8,996	9,268	4,454	2,192	2,262	490	370	120
Maine .....				73	37	36	102	55	47	36	18	18	12	3	9
New Hampshire .....				29	13	16	53	30	23	16	11	5	2	1	1
Vermont .....	1		1	61	33	28	64	30	34	21	13	8	4	4	.....
Massachusetts .....				1,237	583	654	1,576	742	834	477	217	260	48	29	19
Rhode Island .....				404	174	230	532	248	284	144	75	69	5	3	5
Connecticut .....	2	2		694	328	366	937	447	490	221	114	107	16	9	7
New York .....	5	3	2	2,809	1,393	1,416	4,416	2,237	2,179	977	460	517	88	58	30
New Jersey .....	2		2	2,125	1,018	1,107	3,176	1,561	1,615	811	437	374	30	22	8
Pennsylvania .....	1	2		4,805	2,378	2,427	7,408	3,646	3,762	1,751	847	904	282	241	41
South Atlantic division.	160	76	84	109,595	54,263	55,332	226,177	109,800	116,377	75,212	32,228	42,984	4,650	2,448	2,202
Delaware .....				807	387	420	1,502	656	846	433	228	205	155	140	15
Maryland .....				7,668	3,736	3,932	15,355	7,634	7,721	3,378	1,699	1,679	284	125	159
Dist. Columbia .....	18	9	9	2,702	1,288	1,414	6,211	2,903	3,308	1,852	664	1,188	196	92	104
Virginia .....	29	12	17	24,516	12,266	12,250	50,584	24,304	26,280	17,755	7,222	10,533	1,137	577	560
West Virginia .....				1,353	664	689	2,409	1,163	1,246	921	471	450	48	34	14
North Carolina .....	20	8	12	17,081	8,508	8,573	38,302	18,511	19,791	16,337	7,118	9,219	1,153	538	615
South Carolina .....	36	20	16	21,824	10,808	11,016	45,268	22,231	23,037	14,685	6,406	8,279	788	452	336
Georgia .....	41	20	21	25,478	12,584	12,894	52,107	25,235	26,872	14,519	5,941	8,578	577	318	259
Florida .....	16	7	9	8,166	4,002	4,164	14,419	7,163	7,256	5,332	2,479	2,853	312	172	140
North Central division.	13	8	5	22,349	11,031	11,318	39,212	19,879	19,333	14,526	7,160	7,366	888	538	350
Ohio .....	3	2	1	5,095	2,576	2,519	8,281	4,308	3,973	3,036	1,535	1,501	216	143	73
Indiana .....	2	2		2,477	1,231	1,246	4,191	2,088	2,103	1,387	660	727	103	65	38
Illinois .....				3,014	1,491	1,523	5,025	2,538	2,487	1,829	879	950	92	54	38
Michigan .....				912	445	467	1,396	716	680	463	239	224	30	15	15
Wisconsin .....	1	1		150	58	92	220	107	113	79	46	33	5	3	2
Minnesota .....				135	60	75	192	90	102	75	32	43	5	4	1
Iowa .....				640	297	343	954	481	473	373	188	185	26	19	7
Missouri .....	5	3	2	6,627	3,268	3,359	12,834	6,504	6,330	4,781	2,334	2,447	263	149	114
North Dakota .....				18	2	16	17	11	6	15	10	5	1	1	.....
South Dakota .....				18	12	6	33	21	12	13	8	5	3	3	.....
Nebraska .....				484	260	224	615	317	298	175	75	100	12	5	7
Kansas .....	2		2	2,779	1,331	1,448	5,454	2,698	2,756	2,300	1,154	1,146	132	77	55
South Central division.	223	100	123	119,305	58,944	60,361	249,722	123,122	126,600	92,817	42,868	49,949	5,940	3,389	2,551
Kentucky .....	2		2	9,970	4,897	5,073	19,567	9,472	10,095	7,274	3,188	4,086	475	233	242
Tennessee .....	11	5	6	15,431	7,624	7,807	33,722	16,583	17,139	13,150	6,045	7,105	969	499	470
Alabama .....	22	11	11	16,456	7,993	8,463	39,893	19,325	20,568	15,261	6,811	8,450	1,024	564	460
Mississippi .....	121	57	64	34,733	17,248	17,485	62,679	31,072	31,607	25,551	12,223	13,328	1,366	821	545
Louisiana .....	15	4	11	12,867	6,458	6,409	24,037	11,924	12,113	5,660	2,432	3,228	272	169	103
Texas .....	27	12	15	18,097	8,924	9,173	45,967	22,624	23,343	14,712	6,541	8,171	972	555	417
Oklahoma .....	1		1	61	36	25	142	71	71	57	28	29	1	.....	1
Arkansas .....	24	11	13	11,690	5,764	5,926	23,715	12,041	11,674	11,149	5,600	5,549	861	548	313
Western division.				1,059	526	533	1,489	778	711	455	224	231	74	64	10
Montana .....				34	11	23	52	25	27	17	5	12	3	2	1
Wyoming .....				17	10	7	21	11	10	5	1	4	27	27	.....
Colorado .....				232	108	124	341	174	167	106	47	59	1	.....	1
New Mexico .....				99	27	72	77	51	26	43	18	25	4	2	2
Arizona .....				23	7	16	23	12	11	4	2	2			
Utah .....				15	7	8	16	8	8	4	3	1			
Nevada .....				8	1	5	2	2	.....	4	3	1	1	1	.....
Idaho .....				6	4	2	14	5	9	7	4	5			
Washington .....				36	19	17	49	23	26	19	6	13			
Oregon .....				57	46	11	73	40	33	17	11	6	1	.....	1
California .....				532	284	248	821	427	394	229	124	105	37	32	5

(a) Includes all persons of negro descent.



TABLE 18.—TOTAL PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES, TERRITORIES, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	ALL AGES.			UNDER 10 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
<b>North Atlantic division:</b>												
Maine.....	132,032	67,864	64,168	45,138	22,047	22,191	57,678	29,471	28,207	29,216	15,446	13,770
1 month or less.....	5,287	2,716	2,571	2,929	1,491	1,438	1,396	705	691	962	520	442
2 to 3 months.....	13,909	7,889	6,020	5,339	2,644	2,695	3,920	2,190	1,820	4,650	3,145	1,505
4 to 5 months.....	29,348	15,398	13,950	10,617	5,365	5,252	12,800	6,763	6,037	5,931	3,270	2,661
6 months or more.....	83,488	41,861	41,627	26,253	13,447	12,806	39,562	19,903	19,659	17,673	8,511	9,162
New Hampshire.....	61,760	31,454	30,306	21,033	10,616	10,417	28,677	14,607	14,070	12,050	6,231	5,819
1 month or less.....	3,864	1,922	1,942	1,857	921	936	1,401	700	701	606	301	305
2 to 3 months.....	4,253	2,397	1,856	1,887	956	931	1,242	661	581	1,124	780	344
4 to 5 months.....	10,793	5,531	5,262	3,771	1,885	1,886	5,140	2,675	2,465	1,882	971	911
6 months or more.....	42,850	21,604	21,246	13,518	6,854	6,664	20,894	10,571	10,323	8,438	4,179	4,259
Vermont.....	61,007	31,617	29,390	19,928	10,274	9,654	28,348	14,687	13,661	12,731	6,656	6,075
1 month or less.....	2,227	1,171	1,056	1,148	596	552	614	311	303	465	264	201
2 to 3 months.....	5,712	3,437	2,275	2,191	1,110	1,081	1,465	846	619	2,056	1,481	575
4 to 5 months.....	6,490	3,523	2,967	2,211	1,096	1,115	2,648	1,452	1,196	1,631	975	656
6 months or more.....	46,578	23,486	23,092	14,378	7,472	6,906	23,621	12,078	11,543	8,579	3,936	4,643
Massachusetts.....	378,410	189,300	189,110	141,500	71,276	70,224	175,376	88,233	87,143	61,534	29,791	31,743
1 month or less.....	19,949	10,069	9,880	9,817	4,920	4,897	6,891	3,451	3,440	3,241	1,698	1,543
2 to 3 months.....	8,694	4,358	4,246	5,684	2,717	2,967	1,525	747	778	1,395	894	501
4 to 5 months.....	7,605	3,874	3,731	3,743	1,851	1,892	2,228	1,152	1,176	1,534	871	663
6 months or more.....	342,252	170,999	171,253	122,256	61,788	60,468	164,632	82,883	81,749	55,364	26,328	29,036
Rhode Island.....	55,474	27,823	27,651	21,838	11,033	10,805	26,056	12,924	13,132	7,580	3,866	3,714
1 month or less.....	3,462	1,752	1,710	1,663	835	828	1,278	649	629	521	268	253
2 to 3 months.....	2,804	1,487	1,317	1,089	485	604	1,227	697	530	488	305	183
4 to 5 months.....	2,128	1,100	1,028	985	468	517	756	386	370	387	246	141
6 months or more.....	47,080	23,484	23,596	18,101	9,245	8,856	22,795	11,192	11,603	6,184	3,047	3,137
Connecticut.....	126,459	64,669	61,790	47,979	24,442	23,537	58,992	29,993	28,999	19,488	10,234	9,254
1 month or less.....	9,040	4,627	4,413	4,206	2,159	2,047	3,411	1,739	1,672	1,423	729	694
2 to 3 months.....	3,228	1,674	1,554	1,959	919	1,040	678	366	312	591	329	202
4 to 5 months.....	4,041	2,304	1,737	1,652	833	819	1,459	846	613	930	625	305
6 months or more.....	110,150	56,064	54,086	40,162	20,531	19,631	53,444	27,042	26,402	16,544	8,491	8,053
New York.....	985,625	500,189	485,436	356,611	181,057	175,554	477,058	241,847	235,211	151,956	77,285	74,671
1 month or less.....	77,013	39,916	37,097	33,973	17,263	16,710	30,975	15,658	15,317	12,065	6,995	5,070
2 to 3 months.....	33,976	18,470	15,506	17,253	8,356	8,897	8,000	4,460	3,620	8,643	5,654	2,989
4 to 5 months.....	57,394	33,565	23,829	18,603	9,073	9,530	20,137	11,812	8,325	18,654	12,680	5,974
6 months or more.....	817,242	408,238	409,004	286,782	146,365	140,417	417,866	209,917	207,949	112,534	51,956	60,638
New Jersey.....	241,844	122,419	119,425	88,224	44,906	43,318	120,854	60,743	60,111	32,766	16,770	15,996
1 month or less.....	20,531	10,593	9,938	8,812	4,433	4,379	8,930	4,556	4,374	2,789	1,604	1,185
2 to 3 months.....	7,564	4,199	3,365	3,658	1,725	1,933	2,154	1,212	942	1,752	1,232	490
4 to 5 months.....	9,170	5,306	3,864	3,328	1,634	1,694	3,712	2,167	1,545	2,130	1,505	625
6 months or more.....	204,579	102,321	102,258	72,426	37,114	35,312	106,058	52,808	53,250	26,095	12,399	13,696
Pennsylvania.....	961,101	485,337	475,764	333,910	169,650	164,260	466,679	232,427	234,252	160,512	83,260	77,252
1 month or less.....	44,474	22,370	22,104	19,964	10,011	9,953	16,941	8,404	8,537	7,569	3,955	3,614
2 to 3 months.....	50,742	26,976	23,766	20,175	9,678	10,497	16,036	8,328	7,708	14,531	8,970	5,561
4 to 5 months.....	89,368	49,315	40,053	25,832	12,842	12,990	40,214	21,729	18,485	23,322	14,744	8,578
6 months or more.....	776,517	386,676	389,841	267,939	137,119	130,820	393,488	193,966	199,522	115,090	55,591	59,499
<b>South Atlantic division:</b>												
Delaware.....	27,822	14,273	13,549	8,973	4,508	4,465	14,231	7,224	7,007	4,618	2,541	2,077
1 month or less.....	1,138	618	520	565	324	241	405	196	209	168	98	70
2 to 3 months.....	2,168	1,308	860	627	280	347	915	562	353	628	466	160
4 to 5 months.....	2,924	1,636	1,288	845	398	447	1,433	805	628	646	433	213
6 months or more.....	21,592	10,711	10,881	6,936	3,506	3,430	11,478	5,661	5,817	3,178	1,544	1,634
Maryland.....	168,958	86,231	82,727	52,978	26,832	26,146	89,067	44,792	44,275	26,913	14,607	12,306
1 month or less.....	6,528	3,344	3,184	2,542	1,264	1,278	2,735	1,385	1,350	1,251	695	556
2 to 3 months.....	9,530	5,611	3,919	3,134	1,553	1,581	3,785	2,154	1,631	2,611	1,364	707
4 to 5 months.....	13,350	7,452	5,898	3,607	1,865	1,742	6,637	3,652	2,985	3,106	1,935	1,171
6 months or more.....	139,550	69,824	69,726	43,695	22,150	21,545	75,910	37,601	38,309	19,945	10,073	9,872
District of Columbia.....	36,205	17,219	18,986	9,277	4,630	4,647	19,248	9,342	9,906	7,680	3,247	4,433
1 month or less.....	1,790	862	928	521	254	267	809	410	399	460	198	262
2 to 3 months.....	458	223	235	173	79	94	170	89	81	115	53	60
4 to 5 months.....	929	430	499	331	137	194	405	218	187	193	75	118
6 months or more.....	33,028	15,704	17,324	8,252	4,160	4,092	17,864	8,625	9,239	6,912	2,919	3,993
Virginia.....	290,965	144,155	146,809	79,938	40,717	39,221	146,639	72,687	73,952	64,388	30,752	33,636
1 month or less.....	14,983	7,728	7,255	5,294	2,683	2,611	6,225	3,224	3,001	3,464	1,821	1,643
2 to 3 months.....	37,898	20,291	17,607	11,319	5,759	5,560	17,427	9,238	8,189	9,152	5,294	3,858
4 to 5 months.....	138,818	68,733	70,085	38,365	19,589	18,776	71,254	35,566	35,688	29,199	13,578	15,621
6 months or more.....	99,266	47,404	51,862	24,960	12,686	12,274	51,733	24,659	27,074	22,573	10,059	12,514



TABLE 18.—TOTAL PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

STATES, TERRITORIES, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	ALL AGES.			UNDER 10 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
<b>South Atlantic division—Cont.</b>												
West Virginia.....	163,365	84,695	78,670	45,913	23,476	22,437	78,411	40,058	38,353	39,041	21,161	17,880
1 month or less.....	7,713	3,983	3,730	2,843	1,388	1,455	2,948	1,517	1,431	1,922	1,078	844
2 to 3 months.....	27,678	14,743	12,933	8,348	4,247	4,101	12,306	6,360	5,946	7,022	4,136	2,886
4 to 5 months.....	82,386	43,374	39,012	21,858	11,343	10,515	40,049	20,743	19,306	20,479	11,288	9,191
6 months or more.....	45,590	22,595	22,995	12,864	6,498	6,366	23,108	11,438	11,670	9,618	4,659	4,959
North Carolina.....	260,125	130,904	129,221	66,137	33,381	32,756	129,608	64,358	65,250	64,380	33,165	31,215
1 month or less.....	24,584	12,788	11,796	7,165	3,597	3,568	11,121	5,614	5,507	6,298	3,577	2,721
2 to 3 months.....	137,207	70,678	66,629	35,137	17,872	17,265	68,673	35,204	33,469	33,497	17,602	15,895
4 to 5 months.....	56,443	27,840	28,603	14,258	7,141	7,117	28,781	13,994	14,787	13,404	6,705	6,699
6 months or more.....	41,791	19,598	22,193	9,577	4,771	4,806	21,033	9,546	11,487	11,181	5,281	5,900
South Carolina.....	161,303	79,973	81,330	43,600	21,834	21,766	84,717	42,066	42,651	32,986	16,073	16,913
1 month or less.....	11,352	5,938	5,414	3,572	1,812	1,760	5,419	2,904	2,515	2,361	1,222	1,139
2 to 3 months.....	73,023	36,665	36,358	19,719	9,902	9,817	39,285	19,837	19,448	14,019	6,926	7,093
4 to 5 months.....	31,636	15,553	16,083	8,277	4,153	4,124	17,064	8,341	8,723	6,295	3,054	3,241
6 months or more.....	45,292	21,817	23,475	12,032	5,962	6,070	22,949	10,984	11,965	10,311	4,871	5,440
Georgia.....	267,914	133,175	134,739	76,369	38,438	37,931	139,757	68,915	70,842	51,788	25,822	25,966
1 month or less.....	21,232	11,298	9,934	6,900	3,495	3,405	9,683	5,169	4,514	4,649	2,634	2,015
2 to 3 months.....	114,830	59,620	55,210	32,998	16,658	16,340	59,557	30,948	28,609	22,275	12,014	10,261
4 to 5 months.....	55,970	27,264	28,706	16,855	8,623	8,232	29,463	14,071	15,392	9,652	4,570	5,082
6 months or more.....	75,882	34,993	40,889	19,616	9,662	9,954	41,054	18,727	22,327	15,212	6,604	8,608
Florida.....	74,608	37,670	36,938	22,015	10,973	11,042	36,096	18,251	17,845	16,497	8,446	8,051
1 month or less.....	3,402	1,772	1,630	1,118	537	581	1,422	743	679	862	492	370
2 to 3 months.....	14,394	7,671	6,723	4,124	2,119	2,005	6,701	3,533	3,168	8,569	2,019	1,550
4 to 5 months.....	30,410	15,485	14,925	8,736	4,438	4,298	15,179	7,741	7,438	6,495	3,306	3,189
6 months or more.....	26,402	12,742	13,660	8,037	3,879	4,158	12,794	6,234	6,560	5,571	2,629	2,942
<b>North Central division:</b>												
Ohio.....	775,524	400,451	375,073	252,377	128,497	123,880	363,062	184,638	178,424	160,085	87,316	72,769
1 month or less.....	30,300	15,263	15,037	13,732	6,836	6,896	10,011	4,962	5,049	6,557	3,465	3,092
2 to 3 months.....	44,573	24,308	20,271	20,060	9,662	10,398	11,145	5,805	5,340	13,374	8,841	4,533
4 to 5 months.....	86,927	51,945	34,982	20,720	10,455	10,265	33,297	19,114	14,183	32,910	22,376	10,534
6 months or more.....	613,718	308,935	304,783	197,865	101,544	96,321	308,609	154,757	153,852	107,244	52,634	54,610
Indiana.....	474,750	244,833	229,917	148,483	74,828	73,655	220,586	111,727	108,859	105,681	58,278	47,403
1 month or less.....	16,785	8,390	8,395	7,133	3,519	3,614	5,624	2,775	2,849	4,028	2,096	1,932
2 to 3 months.....	35,662	19,013	16,649	14,164	6,693	7,471	11,463	5,853	5,605	10,035	6,462	3,573
4 to 5 months.....	112,772	61,424	51,348	31,984	16,188	15,796	51,665	27,305	24,360	29,123	17,931	11,192
6 months or more.....	303,531	156,066	153,525	95,202	48,428	46,774	151,834	75,789	76,045	62,495	31,789	30,706
Illinois.....	763,675	390,484	373,191	255,572	129,507	126,065	358,882	181,587	177,295	149,221	79,390	69,831
1 month or less.....	40,402	20,359	20,043	18,678	9,273	9,405	14,428	7,366	7,062	7,296	3,720	3,576
2 to 3 months.....	61,023	34,536	26,487	25,156	12,222	12,934	16,989	9,268	7,721	18,878	13,046	5,832
4 to 5 months.....	104,769	60,111	44,658	28,324	14,197	14,127	45,346	25,625	19,721	31,099	20,289	10,810
6 months or more.....	557,481	275,478	282,003	183,414	93,815	89,599	282,119	139,328	142,791	91,948	42,335	49,613
Michigan.....	422,601	215,945	206,656	147,326	74,455	72,871	198,110	100,727	97,383	77,165	40,763	36,402
1 month or less.....	22,206	11,239	10,967	10,800	5,429	5,371	7,956	4,113	3,843	3,450	1,697	1,753
2 to 3 months.....	28,824	15,763	13,061	13,924	6,873	7,049	7,716	4,276	3,440	7,184	4,612	2,572
4 to 5 months.....	44,399	26,931	17,468	12,015	5,884	6,131	16,895	10,141	6,754	15,489	10,966	4,523
6 months or more.....	327,172	162,012	165,160	110,587	56,267	54,320	165,543	82,197	83,346	51,042	23,548	27,494
Wisconsin.....	364,966	187,742	177,224	135,214	68,236	66,978	170,583	86,904	83,679	59,169	32,602	26,567
1 month or less.....	17,564	8,928	8,636	9,842	4,934	4,908	5,127	2,634	2,493	2,595	1,360	1,235
2 to 3 months.....	30,930	16,877	14,053	15,256	7,517	7,739	8,689	4,651	4,038	6,985	4,709	2,278
4 to 5 months.....	44,922	25,884	19,038	13,961	6,844	7,117	18,999	10,715	8,284	11,962	8,325	3,637
6 months or more.....	271,550	136,053	135,497	96,155	48,941	47,214	137,768	68,904	68,864	37,627	18,208	19,419
Minnesota.....	262,711	136,603	126,108	86,763	44,049	42,714	125,841	64,208	61,633	50,107	28,346	21,761
1 month or less.....	12,768	6,381	6,327	6,202	2,980	3,222	3,789	1,892	1,897	2,717	1,509	1,208
2 to 3 months.....	37,547	20,574	16,973	14,801	7,267	7,534	13,652	7,193	6,459	9,604	6,114	2,980
4 to 5 months.....	52,162	29,195	22,967	15,141	7,771	7,370	25,880	13,930	11,950	11,141	7,494	3,647
6 months or more.....	160,294	80,453	79,841	50,619	26,031	24,588	82,520	41,193	41,327	27,155	13,229	13,926
Iowa.....	469,862	243,011	226,851	163,031	82,425	80,606	204,175	103,969	100,206	102,336	56,617	45,979
1 month or less.....	18,017	9,252	8,765	9,167	4,675	4,492	4,993	2,599	2,404	3,857	2,038	1,819
2 to 3 months.....	41,181	26,516	17,635	18,073	8,763	9,310	10,224	6,219	4,005	15,884	11,564	4,320
4 to 5 months.....	65,195	41,157	24,038	18,189	8,006	8,183	24,423	13,253	9,170	24,006	17,898	6,705
6 months or more.....	312,499	166,936	176,413	119,682	60,981	58,701	164,535	79,958	84,577	53,252	25,117	33,135
Missouri.....	570,924	292,614	278,310	173,036	87,447	85,589	289,898	136,344	133,464	122,600	62,823	59,257
1 month or less.....	29,668	15,522	14,446	12,749	6,422	6,327	10,547	5,413	5,134	6,672	3,687	2,985
2 to 3 months.....	81,598	44,617	36,951	28,208	14,008	14,200	31,756	16,997	14,759	21,604	13,642	7,962
4 to 5 months.....	129,363	70,821	58,543	34,470	17,453	17,017	69,651	32,749	27,902	34,242	20,619	13,623
6 months or more.....	329,995	161,624	168,371	97,609	49,564	48,015	166,854	81,185	85,663	65,382	30,875	34,697



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 18.—TOTAL PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

STATES, TERRITORIES, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	ALL AGES.			UNDER 10 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
<b>North Central Division—Cont.</b>												
North Dakota.....	31,806	16,863	14,943	11,273	5,792	5,481	14,832	7,830	7,002	5,701	3,241	2,460
1 month or less.....	2,563	1,362	1,201	1,381	694	687	760	395	365	457	273	184
2 to 3 months.....	6,071	3,444	2,627	2,301	1,181	1,120	2,411	1,334	1,077	1,330	919	440
4 to 5 months.....	6,521	3,612	2,908	2,688	1,084	1,604	3,159	1,714	1,445	1,274	815	459
6 months or more.....	16,616	8,454	8,162	5,503	2,833	2,670	8,502	4,387	4,115	2,611	1,234	1,377
<b>South Dakota.....</b>	<b>70,087</b>	<b>37,077</b>	<b>33,010</b>	<b>21,895</b>	<b>11,120</b>	<b>10,775</b>	<b>31,726</b>	<b>16,458</b>	<b>15,268</b>	<b>16,466</b>	<b>9,499</b>	<b>6,967</b>
1 month or less.....	3,356	1,707	1,649	1,650	809	840	949	485	464	757	422	335
2 to 3 months.....	12,507	7,214	5,293	4,400	2,299	2,101	4,454	2,528	1,931	3,653	2,482	1,171
4 to 5 months.....	17,473	10,299	7,174	4,700	2,440	2,260	8,175	4,692	3,482	4,568	3,165	1,402
6 months or more.....	36,751	17,857	18,894	11,145	5,671	5,474	18,148	8,757	9,391	7,458	3,429	4,029
<b>Nebraska.....</b>	<b>242,960</b>	<b>126,190</b>	<b>116,770</b>	<b>87,308</b>	<b>44,344</b>	<b>42,964</b>	<b>106,278</b>	<b>54,483</b>	<b>51,795</b>	<b>49,374</b>	<b>27,363</b>	<b>22,011</b>
1 month or less.....	16,241	5,259	4,989	4,885	2,450	2,435	3,038	1,538	1,500	2,318	1,271	1,047
2 to 3 months.....	36,557	21,006	14,841	13,761	6,904	6,857	11,803	6,963	4,840	10,973	7,829	3,144
4 to 5 months.....	32,297	18,643	13,654	9,936	5,017	4,919	13,759	7,946	5,813	8,562	5,680	2,872
6 months or more.....	163,935	80,592	83,343	58,726	29,973	28,753	77,678	38,036	39,642	27,531	12,583	14,943
<b>Kansas.....</b>	<b>358,896</b>	<b>185,982</b>	<b>172,914</b>	<b>111,506</b>	<b>56,556</b>	<b>54,950</b>	<b>159,271</b>	<b>81,520</b>	<b>77,751</b>	<b>88,119</b>	<b>47,906</b>	<b>40,213</b>
1 month or less.....	12,316	6,404	5,912	5,538	2,748	2,792	3,357	1,747	1,610	3,421	1,911	1,510
2 to 3 months.....	42,693	25,380	17,253	15,178	7,541	7,637	12,857	7,581	5,276	14,598	10,258	4,340
4 to 5 months.....	64,879	37,450	27,419	18,372	9,250	9,122	27,797	16,113	11,684	18,710	12,097	6,613
6 months or more.....	239,068	116,738	122,330	72,418	37,019	35,399	115,280	56,079	59,181	51,390	23,640	27,750
<b>South Central division:</b>												
Kentucky.....	357,601	182,850	174,751	100,801	51,005	49,796	174,886	88,702	86,184	81,914	43,143	38,771
1 month or less.....	23,239	12,262	10,977	8,214	4,087	4,127	9,167	4,858	4,309	5,858	3,317	2,541
2 to 3 months.....	80,986	43,824	37,082	23,569	11,926	11,643	37,103	19,900	17,203	29,234	11,988	8,246
4 to 5 months.....	155,935	79,797	76,138	42,102	21,458	20,644	78,398	39,703	38,695	55,435	18,636	16,799
6 months or more.....	97,521	46,967	50,554	26,916	13,524	13,392	50,218	24,241	25,977	29,387	9,202	11,185
<b>Tennessee.....</b>	<b>337,265</b>	<b>173,244</b>	<b>164,021</b>	<b>90,011</b>	<b>45,769</b>	<b>44,242</b>	<b>165,072</b>	<b>83,615</b>	<b>81,457</b>	<b>82,182</b>	<b>43,860</b>	<b>38,322</b>
1 month or less.....	23,790	12,697	11,093	7,821	4,055	3,766	9,839	5,126	4,713	6,130	3,516	2,614
2 to 3 months.....	125,925	67,252	58,673	35,101	17,963	17,138	60,249	31,783	28,466	30,575	17,506	13,069
4 to 5 months.....	97,265	50,142	47,062	25,046	13,056	12,590	48,326	24,543	23,783	23,233	12,543	10,690
6 months or more.....	90,345	43,153	47,192	21,443	10,695	10,748	46,658	22,163	24,485	22,244	10,295	11,949
<b>Alabama.....</b>	<b>215,895</b>	<b>108,524</b>	<b>107,371</b>	<b>52,371</b>	<b>26,364</b>	<b>26,007</b>	<b>111,884</b>	<b>55,648</b>	<b>56,236</b>	<b>51,640</b>	<b>26,512</b>	<b>25,128</b>
1 month or less.....	15,890	8,510	7,380	4,497	2,270	2,227	7,293	3,896	3,397	4,100	2,344	1,756
2 to 3 months.....	110,453	56,845	53,588	26,441	13,393	13,048	57,572	29,379	28,193	26,440	14,093	12,347
4 to 5 months.....	34,497	17,263	17,234	8,524	4,289	4,235	18,230	9,006	9,224	7,743	3,968	3,775
6 months or more.....	55,055	25,886	29,169	12,909	6,412	6,497	28,789	13,367	15,422	13,357	6,107	7,250
<b>Mississippi.....</b>	<b>251,547</b>	<b>126,013</b>	<b>125,534</b>	<b>72,879</b>	<b>36,671</b>	<b>36,208</b>	<b>120,143</b>	<b>59,785</b>	<b>60,358</b>	<b>58,525</b>	<b>29,557</b>	<b>28,963</b>
1 month or less.....	19,484	10,274	9,210	6,793	3,376	3,417	8,122	4,252	3,870	4,569	2,646	1,923
2 to 3 months.....	72,971	38,946	35,025	21,239	10,776	10,463	34,561	18,057	16,504	18,171	10,115	8,058
4 to 5 months.....	113,821	56,649	57,181	33,486	16,933	16,553	56,045	27,767	28,278	24,289	11,940	12,350
6 months or more.....	44,271	20,153	24,118	11,361	5,586	5,775	21,415	9,709	11,706	11,495	4,858	6,637
<b>Louisiana.....</b>	<b>122,206</b>	<b>61,424</b>	<b>60,782</b>	<b>36,992</b>	<b>18,822</b>	<b>18,170</b>	<b>65,609</b>	<b>32,961</b>	<b>32,648</b>	<b>19,605</b>	<b>9,641</b>	<b>9,964</b>
1 month or less.....	10,441	5,306	5,135	3,628	1,792	1,836	5,114	2,608	2,506	1,699	906	793
2 to 3 months.....	27,603	14,259	13,344	7,992	4,112	3,880	14,160	7,341	6,819	6,451	2,866	2,645
4 to 5 months.....	18,447	9,355	9,092	5,801	2,986	2,815	9,800	4,944	4,856	2,846	1,425	1,421
6 months or more.....	65,715	32,504	33,211	19,571	9,932	9,639	36,535	18,068	18,467	9,609	4,504	5,105
<b>Texas.....</b>	<b>407,167</b>	<b>206,297</b>	<b>200,870</b>	<b>94,141</b>	<b>47,345</b>	<b>46,796</b>	<b>224,339</b>	<b>112,821</b>	<b>111,518</b>	<b>88,687</b>	<b>46,131</b>	<b>42,556</b>
1 month or less.....	26,829	14,468	12,361	8,821	4,419	4,402	11,844	6,448	5,396	6,164	3,601	2,563
2 to 3 months.....	125,370	67,257	58,113	30,358	15,386	14,972	67,094	35,707	31,387	27,918	16,164	11,754
4 to 5 months.....	124,891	62,941	61,950	26,904	13,646	13,258	71,836	35,839	35,997	26,061	13,456	12,605
6 months or more.....	130,077	61,631	68,446	27,958	13,894	14,074	73,565	34,827	38,738	28,544	12,910	15,634
<b>Oklahoma.....</b>	<b>7,200</b>	<b>3,665</b>	<b>3,535</b>	<b>2,242</b>	<b>1,183</b>	<b>1,059</b>	<b>3,615</b>	<b>1,819</b>	<b>1,796</b>	<b>1,343</b>	<b>663</b>	<b>680</b>
1 month or less.....	746	391	355	280	131	149	318	178	140	148	82	66
2 to 3 months.....	2,664	1,300	1,274	860	453	407	1,318	683	630	486	269	217
4 to 5 months.....	1,549	777	772	457	229	228	807	423	384	285	125	160
6 months or more.....	2,241	1,107	1,134	645	370	275	1,172	550	622	424	187	237
<b>Arkansas.....</b>	<b>216,178</b>	<b>112,267</b>	<b>103,911</b>	<b>57,068</b>	<b>29,003</b>	<b>28,065</b>	<b>102,654</b>	<b>51,980</b>	<b>50,674</b>	<b>56,456</b>	<b>31,284</b>	<b>25,172</b>
1 month or less.....	17,984	9,655	8,329	5,491	2,812	2,679	7,569	3,918	3,642	4,933	2,925	2,008
2 to 3 months.....	121,524	64,858	56,666	31,126	16,090	15,036	57,825	30,303	27,522	32,273	18,465	13,808
4 to 5 months.....	35,863	18,476	17,387	9,524	4,869	4,655	17,257	8,639	8,618	9,022	4,968	4,054
6 months or more.....	40,867	19,278	21,539	10,627	5,232	5,395	20,012	9,120	10,892	10,228	4,926	5,302



TABLE 18.—TOTAL PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

STATES, TERRITORIES, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	ALL AGES.			UNDER 10 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
<b>Western division:</b>												
Montana .....	15,395	7,802	7,593	5,421	2,732	2,689	6,994	3,518	3,476	2,980	1,552	1,428
1 month or less.....	973	487	486	494	241	253	296	149	147	183	97	85
2 to 3 months.....	2,278	1,237	1,041	961	482	479	843	454	389	474	301	173
4 to 5 months.....	2,055	1,093	962	725	374	351	920	483	437	410	236	174
6 months or more.....	10,089	4,985	5,104	3,241	1,635	1,606	4,935	2,432	2,503	1,913	918	905
<b>Wyoming .....</b>	<b>7,863</b>	<b>4,102</b>	<b>3,761</b>	<b>2,792</b>	<b>1,459</b>	<b>1,333</b>	<b>3,569</b>	<b>1,841</b>	<b>1,728</b>	<b>1,502</b>	<b>802</b>	<b>700</b>
1 month or less.....	455	242	213	188	102	86	161	81	80	106	59	47
2 to 3 months.....	1,178	646	532	499	248	251	403	217	186	276	181	95
4 to 5 months.....	1,428	770	658	523	261	262	626	340	286	279	169	110
6 months or more.....	4,802	2,444	2,358	1,582	848	734	2,379	1,203	1,176	841	393	448
<b>Colorado .....</b>	<b>60,327</b>	<b>30,853</b>	<b>29,474</b>	<b>19,371</b>	<b>9,843</b>	<b>9,528</b>	<b>28,273</b>	<b>14,382</b>	<b>13,891</b>	<b>12,683</b>	<b>6,628</b>	<b>6,055</b>
1 month or less.....	2,959	1,519	1,440	1,328	685	643	993	496	502	633	338	295
2 to 3 months.....	6,423	3,552	2,876	2,517	1,310	1,207	2,413	1,299	1,114	1,498	943	555
4 to 5 months.....	7,784	4,214	3,570	2,422	1,224	1,198	3,476	1,800	1,676	1,886	1,130	756
6 months or more.....	43,156	21,568	21,588	13,104	6,824	6,480	21,386	10,727	10,659	8,666	4,217	4,449
<b>New Mexico.....</b>	<b>20,713</b>	<b>11,522</b>	<b>9,191</b>	<b>6,038</b>	<b>3,234</b>	<b>2,804</b>	<b>9,856</b>	<b>5,320</b>	<b>4,536</b>	<b>4,819</b>	<b>2,968</b>	<b>1,851</b>
1 month or less.....	1,027	542	485	448	242	206	373	180	193	206	120	86
2 to 3 months.....	7,809	4,561	3,248	2,402	1,299	1,103	3,401	1,932	1,469	2,006	1,330	676
4 to 5 months.....	4,211	2,444	1,767	1,173	602	511	2,045	1,163	882	993	619	374
6 months or more.....	7,666	3,975	3,691	2,015	1,031	984	4,037	2,045	1,992	1,614	899	715
<b>Arizona.....</b>	<b>7,755</b>	<b>3,948</b>	<b>3,807</b>	<b>2,293</b>	<b>1,184</b>	<b>1,109</b>	<b>4,077</b>	<b>2,078</b>	<b>1,999</b>	<b>1,385</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>609</b>
1 month or less.....	367	191	176	139	65	74	154	83	71	74	43	31
2 to 3 months.....	828	418	410	285	131	154	374	181	173	189	106	83
4 to 5 months.....	1,460	762	698	445	235	210	743	380	363	272	147	125
6 months or more.....	5,100	2,577	2,523	1,424	753	671	2,826	1,434	1,392	850	390	460
<b>Utah.....</b>	<b>41,278</b>	<b>21,256</b>	<b>20,022</b>	<b>11,676</b>	<b>6,064</b>	<b>5,612</b>	<b>20,607</b>	<b>10,358</b>	<b>10,249</b>	<b>8,995</b>	<b>4,834</b>	<b>4,161</b>
1 month or less.....	1,861	891	970	779	378	401	672	308	364	410	205	205
2 to 3 months.....	7,769	4,112	3,657	2,545	1,241	1,304	3,162	1,663	1,499	2,062	1,208	854
4 to 5 months.....	7,924	4,317	3,607	1,870	1,001	869	4,045	2,158	1,887	2,009	1,158	851
6 months or more.....	23,724	11,936	11,788	6,482	3,444	3,038	12,728	6,229	6,499	4,514	2,263	2,251
<b>Nevada .....</b>	<b>7,390</b>	<b>3,668</b>	<b>3,722</b>	<b>2,157</b>	<b>1,082</b>	<b>1,075</b>	<b>3,584</b>	<b>1,821</b>	<b>1,763</b>	<b>1,649</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>884</b>
1 month or less.....	267	131	136	104	51	53	97	46	51	66	34	32
2 to 3 months.....	324	176	148	133	59	74	109	55	54	82	62	20
4 to 5 months.....	404	203	201	148	68	80	153	78	75	103	57	46
6 months or more.....	6,395	3,158	3,237	1,772	904	868	3,225	1,642	1,583	1,398	612	786
<b>Idaho.....</b>	<b>14,878</b>	<b>7,792</b>	<b>7,086</b>	<b>4,812</b>	<b>2,465</b>	<b>2,347</b>	<b>6,939</b>	<b>3,580</b>	<b>3,359</b>	<b>3,127</b>	<b>1,747</b>	<b>1,380</b>
1 month or less.....	749	389	360	409	202	207	214	112	102	126	75	51
2 to 3 months.....	4,360	2,387	1,973	1,553	823	730	1,818	971	847	989	593	396
4 to 5 months.....	3,099	1,664	1,435	966	494	472	1,469	772	697	664	398	293
6 months or more.....	6,670	3,352	3,318	1,884	946	938	3,438	1,725	1,713	1,348	681	697
<b>Washington.....</b>	<b>52,240</b>	<b>26,755</b>	<b>25,485</b>	<b>16,762</b>	<b>8,414</b>	<b>8,348</b>	<b>25,133</b>	<b>12,739</b>	<b>12,394</b>	<b>10,345</b>	<b>5,602</b>	<b>4,743</b>
1 month or less.....	2,761	1,428	1,333	1,422	712	710	865	432	453	474	284	190
2 to 3 months.....	11,445	5,952	5,493	4,168	1,975	2,193	4,747	2,440	2,307	2,300	1,537	991
4 to 5 months.....	8,455	4,543	3,912	2,344	1,238	1,106	4,206	2,163	2,043	1,905	1,142	761
6 months or more.....	29,559	14,832	14,727	8,828	4,469	4,339	15,295	7,704	7,591	5,436	2,639	2,797
<b>Oregon.....</b>	<b>62,970</b>	<b>32,240</b>	<b>30,730</b>	<b>19,193</b>	<b>9,674</b>	<b>9,519</b>	<b>29,058</b>	<b>14,669</b>	<b>14,389</b>	<b>14,719</b>	<b>7,897</b>	<b>6,822</b>
1 month or less.....	3,514	1,805	1,709	1,504	766	738	1,249	628	621	761	411	350
2 to 3 months.....	11,413	6,026	5,327	4,259	2,106	2,153	4,144	2,155	1,989	3,910	1,825	1,185
4 to 5 months.....	9,821	5,201	4,620	2,923	1,491	1,432	4,397	2,136	2,141	2,501	1,454	1,047
6 months or more.....	38,222	19,148	19,074	10,507	5,311	5,196	19,266	9,630	9,638	8,447	4,207	4,240
<b>California.....</b>	<b>205,271</b>	<b>103,157</b>	<b>102,114</b>	<b>62,149</b>	<b>31,725</b>	<b>30,424</b>	<b>100,420</b>	<b>50,348</b>	<b>50,072</b>	<b>42,772</b>	<b>21,084</b>	<b>21,618</b>
1 month or less.....	11,903	6,139	5,764	4,523	2,346	2,177	4,720	2,376	2,344	2,660	1,417	1,243
2 to 3 months.....	6,720	3,605	3,115	2,965	1,445	1,520	2,017	1,001	901	1,708	1,076	802
4 to 5 months.....	9,655	5,167	4,488	3,336	1,681	1,655	3,578	1,805	1,683	2,741	1,591	1,190
6 months or more.....	170,993	88,246	88,747	51,325	26,293	25,072	90,105	44,966	45,112	35,863	17,000	18,563



TABLE 19.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF NATIVE PARENTAGE ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES, TERRITORIES, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	ALL AGES.			UNDER 10 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
<b>North Atlantic division:</b>												
Maine.....	104,765	53,926	50,839	34,946	17,643	17,303	44,883	22,995	21,888	24,936	13,288	11,648
1 month or less.....	4,063	2,059	1,944	2,216	1,122	1,094	1,016	519	497	771	418	353
2 to 3 months.....	11,410	6,509	4,901	4,427	2,122	2,305	2,926	1,616	1,310	4,057	2,771	1,286
4 to 5 months.....	25,169	13,203	11,961	8,990	4,525	4,465	10,926	5,769	5,157	5,253	2,914	2,339
6 months or more.....	64,183	32,150	32,033	19,313	9,874	9,439	30,015	15,091	14,924	14,855	7,135	7,720
New Hampshire.....	42,440	21,606	20,834	13,541	6,816	6,725	19,146	9,779	9,367	9,753	5,011	4,742
1 month or less.....	2,155	1,070	1,085	997	484	513	697	360	337	461	226	235
2 to 3 months.....	3,109	1,787	1,322	1,299	664	635	890	486	404	920	637	283
4 to 5 months.....	8,984	4,600	4,384	3,055	1,516	1,539	4,293	2,254	2,039	1,636	830	806
6 months or more.....	28,192	14,149	14,043	8,190	4,152	4,038	13,266	6,679	6,587	6,736	3,318	3,413
Vermont.....	42,689	22,090	20,599	13,603	6,978	6,625	19,287	9,971	9,316	9,799	5,141	4,658
1 month or less.....	1,548	806	742	789	409	380	405	205	200	354	192	162
2 to 3 months.....	4,030	2,443	1,587	1,496	743	750	973	558	415	1,561	1,139	422
4 to 5 months.....	4,855	2,637	2,218	1,623	803	820	1,915	1,050	865	1,317	784	533
6 months or more.....	32,256	16,204	16,052	9,695	5,020	4,675	15,994	8,158	7,836	6,567	3,026	3,541
Massachusetts.....	165,411	82,488	82,923	57,800	29,096	28,704	71,065	35,759	35,306	36,546	17,633	18,913
1 month or less.....	8,279	4,223	4,056	3,764	1,910	1,854	2,596	1,301	1,295	1,919	1,012	907
2 to 3 months.....	3,848	1,930	1,918	2,623	1,209	1,414	529	261	259	705	460	245
4 to 5 months.....	3,301	1,674	1,627	1,624	805	819	884	440	444	793	429	364
6 months or more.....	149,983	74,661	75,322	49,789	25,172	24,617	67,065	33,757	33,308	33,129	15,732	17,397
Rhode Island.....	23,811	11,949	11,862	8,684	4,424	4,260	10,738	5,334	5,404	4,389	2,191	2,198
1 month or less.....	1,197	596	601	549	287	262	394	191	203	254	118	136
2 to 3 months.....	803	406	397	429	178	251	220	128	92	154	100	54
4 to 5 months.....	941	504	437	436	213	223	299	163	136	206	128	78
6 months or more.....	20,870	10,443	10,427	7,270	3,746	3,524	9,825	4,852	4,973	3,775	1,845	1,936
Connecticut.....	62,299	32,007	30,292	22,307	11,271	11,036	27,349	13,940	13,409	12,643	6,796	5,847
1 month or less.....	4,087	2,026	2,061	1,836	897	939	1,434	728	706	817	401	416
2 to 3 months.....	1,658	864	794	1,003	459	544	283	154	129	372	251	121
4 to 5 months.....	2,281	1,347	934	859	428	431	819	506	313	603	413	190
6 months or more.....	54,273	27,770	26,503	18,609	9,487	9,122	24,813	12,552	12,261	10,851	5,731	5,120
New York.....	482,828	244,853	237,975	171,672	87,202	84,470	220,359	111,783	108,576	90,797	45,868	44,929
1 month or less.....	30,640	15,584	15,056	14,699	7,391	7,308	10,767	5,463	5,304	5,174	2,730	2,444
2 to 3 months.....	21,934	11,940	9,994	11,073	5,369	5,704	4,906	2,704	2,202	5,955	3,867	2,088
4 to 5 months.....	37,082	21,602	15,480	11,905	5,785	6,120	12,475	7,280	5,195	12,702	8,537	4,165
6 months or more.....	393,172	195,727	197,445	133,995	68,657	65,338	192,211	96,336	95,875	66,966	30,734	36,232
New Jersey.....	131,514	66,727	64,787	46,497	23,721	22,776	62,908	31,755	31,153	22,109	11,251	10,858
1 month or less.....	9,649	4,966	4,683	4,145	2,066	2,079	3,824	1,952	1,872	1,680	948	732
2 to 3 months.....	4,991	2,815	2,176	2,290	1,077	1,213	1,412	810	602	1,289	928	361
4 to 5 months.....	5,969	3,490	2,479	1,977	922	1,055	2,381	1,418	903	1,611	1,150	461
6 months or more.....	110,905	55,456	55,449	38,085	19,656	18,429	55,291	27,575	27,716	17,529	8,225	9,304
Pennsylvania.....	676,948	344,618	332,330	227,663	115,577	112,086	322,080	161,770	160,310	127,205	67,271	59,934
1 month or less.....	28,142	14,151	13,991	12,584	6,277	6,307	9,888	4,894	4,994	5,670	2,980	2,690
2 to 3 months.....	41,373	21,966	19,407	16,067	7,710	8,357	12,781	6,554	6,227	12,525	7,702	4,823
4 to 5 months.....	76,420	42,436	33,984	21,227	10,543	10,684	34,549	18,770	15,779	20,644	13,123	7,521
6 months or more.....	531,013	266,065	264,948	177,785	91,047	86,738	264,862	131,552	133,310	88,366	43,466	44,900
<b>South Atlantic division:</b>												
Delaware.....	20,977	10,878	10,099	6,767	3,373	3,394	10,676	5,557	5,119	3,534	1,948	1,586
1 month or less.....	851	472	379	451	264	187	282	141	141	118	67	51
2 to 3 months.....	1,352	848	504	434	194	240	490	331	159	428	329	105
4 to 5 months.....	2,100	1,220	880	619	285	334	978	581	397	503	354	149
6 months or more.....	16,674	8,338	8,336	5,263	2,630	2,633	8,026	4,504	4,422	2,485	1,204	1,281
Maryland.....	110,486	56,607	53,879	34,935	17,859	17,076	56,403	28,362	28,041	19,148	10,386	8,762
1 month or less.....	4,304	2,206	2,098	1,764	893	871	1,677	825	852	863	488	375
2 to 3 months.....	6,322	3,778	2,544	2,218	1,096	1,122	2,247	1,307	940	1,857	1,375	482
4 to 5 months.....	8,945	5,128	3,817	2,449	1,279	1,170	4,277	2,428	1,849	2,219	1,421	798
6 months or more.....	90,915	45,495	45,420	28,504	14,591	13,913	48,202	23,802	24,400	14,209	7,102	7,107
District of Columbia.....	18,573	9,057	9,516	4,900	2,502	2,398	9,459	4,681	4,778	4,214	1,874	2,340
1 month or less.....	899	444	455	263	140	123	401	196	205	235	108	127
2 to 3 months.....	217	108	109	91	41	50	74	39	35	52	28	24
4 to 5 months.....	382	167	215	139	57	82	146	72	74	97	38	59
6 months or more.....	17,075	8,338	8,737	4,407	2,264	2,143	8,838	4,374	4,464	3,830	1,700	2,130
Virginia.....	191,061	96,718	94,343	53,955	27,653	26,302	92,950	46,789	46,161	44,156	22,276	21,880
1 month or less.....	9,873	5,193	4,680	3,641	1,835	1,806	3,809	2,014	1,795	2,423	1,344	1,079
2 to 3 months.....	26,715	14,619	12,105	8,271	4,213	4,058	11,779	6,337	5,442	6,665	4,060	2,605
4 to 5 months.....	93,248	47,262	45,986	26,768	13,764	13,004	46,424	23,535	22,889	20,056	9,963	10,093
6 months or more.....	61,225	29,653	31,572	15,275	7,841	7,434	30,938	14,903	16,035	15,012	6,909	8,103



**TABLE 19.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF NATIVE PARENTAGE ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—**  
Continued.

STATES, TERRITORIES, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	ALL AGES.			UNDER 10 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
<b>South Atlantic division—Cont.</b>												
West Virginia.....	149,210	77,618	71,592	41,847	21,441	20,406	71,195	36,499	34,697	36,167	19,678	16,489
1 month or less.....	7,033	3,637	3,396	2,590	1,266	1,324	2,650	1,361	1,286	1,793	1,007	786
2 to 3 months.....	26,341	14,032	12,309	7,973	4,063	3,910	11,754	6,087	5,667	6,614	3,882	2,732
4 to 5 months.....	73,485	41,386	37,099	20,864	10,847	10,017	38,152	19,736	18,356	19,469	10,743	8,726
6 months or more.....	37,351	18,563	18,788	10,420	5,265	5,155	18,640	9,252	9,388	8,291	4,046	4,245
<b>North Carolina.....</b>	<b>185,465</b>	<b>95,293</b>	<b>90,172</b>	<b>48,615</b>	<b>24,629</b>	<b>23,986</b>	<b>90,427</b>	<b>45,410</b>	<b>45,017</b>	<b>46,423</b>	<b>25,254</b>	<b>21,169</b>
1 month or less.....	15,401	8,133	7,268	4,769	2,393	2,376	6,640	3,380	3,260	3,992	2,360	1,632
2 to 3 months.....	96,246	50,909	45,337	25,781	13,176	12,605	47,129	24,641	22,483	23,336	13,092	10,244
4 to 5 months.....	41,596	20,967	20,629	10,823	5,454	5,374	20,769	10,213	10,556	9,999	5,300	4,699
6 months or more.....	32,222	15,284	15,938	7,237	3,606	3,631	15,889	7,176	8,713	9,086	4,502	4,594
<b>South Carolina.....</b>	<b>76,419</b>	<b>38,931</b>	<b>37,488</b>	<b>21,078</b>	<b>10,665</b>	<b>10,413</b>	<b>38,397</b>	<b>19,374</b>	<b>19,023</b>	<b>16,944</b>	<b>8,892</b>	<b>8,052</b>
1 month or less.....	4,607	2,518	2,089	1,536	813	723	2,016	1,131	915	1,025	574	451
2 to 3 months.....	29,222	15,390	13,832	8,406	4,329	4,137	14,992	7,830	7,162	5,764	3,231	2,533
4 to 5 months.....	14,468	7,210	7,258	4,039	2,010	2,029	7,488	3,666	3,822	2,941	1,534	1,407
6 months or more.....	28,122	13,813	14,309	7,037	3,513	3,524	13,871	6,747	7,124	7,214	3,553	3,661
<b>Georgia.....</b>	<b>170,935</b>	<b>87,028</b>	<b>83,907</b>	<b>49,640</b>	<b>25,229</b>	<b>24,411</b>	<b>85,385</b>	<b>42,565</b>	<b>42,820</b>	<b>35,910</b>	<b>19,234</b>	<b>16,676</b>
1 month or less.....	12,843	6,996	5,847	4,450	2,245	2,205	5,418	2,954	2,464	2,975	1,797	1,178
2 to 3 months.....	71,744	38,569	33,175	21,454	10,955	10,499	35,571	18,943	16,623	14,719	8,871	6,048
4 to 5 months.....	35,384	17,565	17,819	10,721	5,517	5,204	17,878	8,546	9,332	6,785	3,502	3,283
6 months or more.....	50,964	23,898	27,066	13,015	6,512	6,503	26,518	12,122	14,396	11,431	5,264	6,167
<b>Florida.....</b>	<b>41,315</b>	<b>21,366</b>	<b>19,949</b>	<b>12,014</b>	<b>6,067</b>	<b>5,947</b>	<b>19,180</b>	<b>9,848</b>	<b>9,332</b>	<b>10,121</b>	<b>5,451</b>	<b>4,670</b>
1 month or less.....	1,790	969	821	591	300	291	736	400	336	463	269	194
2 to 3 months.....	8,067	4,433	3,634	2,428	1,233	1,195	3,569	1,932	1,637	2,070	1,268	802
4 to 5 months.....	17,483	9,025	8,458	5,185	2,642	2,543	8,274	4,259	4,015	4,024	2,124	1,900
6 months or more.....	13,975	6,939	7,036	3,810	1,892	1,918	6,601	3,257	3,344	3,564	1,790	1,774
<b>North Central division:</b>												
<b>Ohio.....</b>	<b>552,460</b>	<b>286,102</b>	<b>266,358</b>	<b>177,330</b>	<b>90,547</b>	<b>86,783</b>	<b>250,725</b>	<b>127,477</b>	<b>123,248</b>	<b>124,405</b>	<b>68,078</b>	<b>56,327</b>
1 month or less.....	20,247	10,179	10,068	9,415	4,697	4,718	6,041	2,980	3,061	4,791	2,502	2,289
2 to 3 months.....	36,583	19,844	16,739	16,499	7,982	8,517	9,253	4,775	4,478	10,831	7,087	3,744
4 to 5 months.....	71,767	42,993	28,774	17,244	8,689	8,555	27,313	15,753	11,560	27,210	18,551	8,659
6 months or more.....	423,863	213,086	210,777	134,172	69,179	64,993	208,118	103,969	104,149	81,573	39,938	41,635
<b>Indiana.....</b>	<b>389,894</b>	<b>201,346</b>	<b>188,548</b>	<b>122,748</b>	<b>61,807</b>	<b>60,941</b>	<b>177,262</b>	<b>89,776</b>	<b>87,486</b>	<b>89,884</b>	<b>49,763</b>	<b>40,121</b>
1 month or less.....	13,607	6,778	6,829	5,972	2,932	3,040	4,309	2,123	2,186	3,326	1,723	1,603
2 to 3 months.....	31,706	16,793	14,913	12,694	5,982	6,712	10,234	5,200	5,034	8,778	5,611	3,167
4 to 5 months.....	101,058	54,948	46,110	29,058	14,709	14,349	46,121	24,266	21,855	25,879	15,973	9,906
6 months or more.....	243,523	122,827	120,696	75,024	38,184	36,840	116,598	58,187	58,411	51,901	26,456	25,445
<b>Illinois.....</b>	<b>427,733</b>	<b>219,259</b>	<b>208,474</b>	<b>139,879</b>	<b>70,948</b>	<b>68,931</b>	<b>190,722</b>	<b>96,543</b>	<b>94,179</b>	<b>97,132</b>	<b>51,768</b>	<b>45,364</b>
1 month or less.....	18,484	9,300	9,184	8,634	4,280	4,354	5,447	2,793	2,654	4,383	2,227	2,156
2 to 3 months.....	44,698	24,889	19,809	18,624	9,033	9,591	12,939	7,006	5,933	13,135	8,850	4,235
4 to 5 months.....	79,473	45,185	34,288	21,951	11,055	10,896	34,529	19,362	15,167	22,993	14,768	8,225
6 months or more.....	285,098	139,885	145,213	90,670	46,580	44,090	137,807	67,382	70,425	56,621	25,923	30,698
<b>Michigan.....</b>	<b>199,372</b>	<b>101,755</b>	<b>97,617</b>	<b>66,825</b>	<b>33,600</b>	<b>33,225</b>	<b>89,542</b>	<b>45,662</b>	<b>43,880</b>	<b>43,005</b>	<b>22,493</b>	<b>20,512</b>
1 month or less.....	8,946	4,504	4,442	4,332	2,178	2,154	2,861	1,473	1,388	1,753	853	900
2 to 3 months.....	14,152	7,680	6,472	7,085	3,432	3,653	3,299	1,830	1,469	3,768	2,418	1,250
4 to 5 months.....	22,248	13,826	8,422	5,951	2,905	3,046	7,569	4,704	2,865	8,728	6,217	2,511
6 months or more.....	154,026	75,745	78,281	49,457	25,085	24,372	75,813	37,655	38,158	28,756	13,005	15,751
<b>Wisconsin.....</b>	<b>109,558</b>	<b>55,552</b>	<b>54,006</b>	<b>43,149</b>	<b>21,725</b>	<b>21,424</b>	<b>46,322</b>	<b>23,425</b>	<b>22,897</b>	<b>20,087</b>	<b>10,402</b>	<b>9,685</b>
1 month or less.....	5,388	2,696	2,692	3,225	1,623	1,602	1,338	663	675	825	410	415
2 to 3 months.....	9,026	4,933	4,093	5,199	2,554	2,645	1,851	1,024	827	1,976	1,355	621
4 to 5 months.....	12,136	7,036	5,100	4,472	2,117	2,355	4,259	2,513	1,746	3,405	2,406	939
6 months or more.....	83,008	40,887	42,121	30,253	15,431	14,822	38,874	19,225	19,649	13,881	6,231	7,650
<b>Minnesota.....</b>	<b>67,721</b>	<b>34,702</b>	<b>33,019</b>	<b>23,293</b>	<b>11,835</b>	<b>11,458</b>	<b>29,395</b>	<b>14,966</b>	<b>14,429</b>	<b>15,033</b>	<b>7,901</b>	<b>7,132</b>
1 month or less.....	2,920	1,464	1,456	1,522	721	801	775	388	387	623	355	268
2 to 3 months.....	6,367	3,512	2,855	3,250	1,586	1,664	1,594	885	709	1,523	1,041	482
4 to 5 months.....	8,927	5,160	3,767	3,009	1,519	1,490	3,541	2,020	1,521	2,377	1,621	756
6 months or more.....	49,507	24,566	24,941	15,512	8,009	7,503	23,485	11,673	11,812	10,510	4,884	5,626
<b>Iowa.....</b>	<b>277,214</b>	<b>143,058</b>	<b>134,156</b>	<b>97,554</b>	<b>49,584</b>	<b>47,970</b>	<b>116,283</b>	<b>59,304</b>	<b>56,979</b>	<b>63,377</b>	<b>34,170</b>	<b>29,207</b>
1 month or less.....	10,546	5,457	5,089	5,448	2,815	2,633	2,842	1,455	1,387	2,256	1,187	1,089
2 to 3 months.....	26,527	15,966	10,561	11,492	5,594	5,898	5,719	3,591	2,128	9,316	6,781	2,535
4 to 5 months.....	35,371	22,291	13,080	9,721	4,766	4,955	12,195	7,768	4,427	13,455	9,757	3,698
6 months or more.....	204,770	99,344	105,426	70,893	36,409	34,484	95,527	46,490	49,037	38,050	16,445	21,905
<b>Missouri.....</b>	<b>432,570</b>	<b>222,256</b>	<b>210,314</b>	<b>131,049</b>	<b>66,253</b>	<b>64,796</b>	<b>198,413</b>	<b>100,470</b>	<b>97,943</b>	<b>103,108</b>	<b>55,533</b>	<b>47,575</b>
1 month or less.....	22,088	11,528	10,560	9,643	4,869	4,774	7,205	3,738	3,467	5,110	2,921	2,719
2 to 3 months.....	71,216	38,777	32,439	24,850	12,321	12,529	27,792	14,864	12,929	18,574	11,693	6,971
4 to 5 months.....	111,101	60,958	50,143	29,801	15,126	14,735	51,777	28,064	23,713	29,463	17,768	11,695
6 months or more.....	228,165	110,993	117,172	66,695	33,937	32,758	111,639	58,815	57,824	49,861	23,241	26,590



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 19.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF NATIVE PARENTAGE ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

STATES, TERRITORIES, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	ALL AGES.			UNDER 10 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
<b>North Central division—Cont.</b>												
North Dakota.....	6,992	3,626	3,366	2,475	1,269	1,206	3,105	1,611	1,494	1,412	746	666
1 month or less.....	414	204	210	231	109	122	118	55	63	65	40	25
2 to 3 months.....	1,030	578	452	468	235	233	319	184	135	243	159	84
4 to 5 months.....	1,119	624	495	379	192	187	465	243	222	275	189	86
6 months or more.....	4,429	2,220	2,209	1,397	733	664	2,203	1,129	1,074	829	358	471
<b>South Dakota.....</b>	<b>28,967</b>	<b>15,114</b>	<b>13,853</b>	<b>9,451</b>	<b>4,791</b>	<b>4,660</b>	<b>12,526</b>	<b>6,443</b>	<b>6,083</b>	<b>6,990</b>	<b>3,880</b>	<b>3,110</b>
1 month or less.....	1,194	609	585	644	307	337	296	155	141	254	147	107
2 to 3 months.....	4,492	2,582	1,910	1,876	942	934	1,336	755	581	1,280	885	395
4 to 5 months.....	5,993	3,592	2,401	1,687	857	830	2,551	1,523	1,028	1,755	1,212	543
6 months or more.....	17,288	8,331	8,957	5,244	2,685	2,559	8,343	4,010	4,333	3,701	1,636	2,065
<b>Nebraska.....</b>	<b>143,337</b>	<b>73,848</b>	<b>69,489</b>	<b>51,850</b>	<b>26,203</b>	<b>25,647</b>	<b>61,122</b>	<b>31,233</b>	<b>29,889</b>	<b>30,365</b>	<b>16,412</b>	<b>13,953</b>
1 month or less.....	6,165	3,107	3,058	2,989	1,477	1,512	1,777	892	885	1,399	738	661
2 to 3 months.....	20,941	12,288	8,653	8,451	4,198	4,253	6,471	3,864	2,607	6,019	4,226	1,793
4 to 5 months.....	18,404	10,663	7,741	5,860	2,944	2,916	7,517	4,348	3,169	5,027	3,371	1,656
6 months or more.....	97,827	47,790	50,037	34,550	17,584	16,966	45,357	22,129	23,228	17,920	8,077	9,843
<b>Kansas.....</b>	<b>259,404</b>	<b>134,360</b>	<b>125,134</b>	<b>81,647</b>	<b>41,511</b>	<b>40,136</b>	<b>113,038</b>	<b>57,972</b>	<b>55,066</b>	<b>64,809</b>	<b>34,877</b>	<b>29,932</b>
1 month or less.....	8,722	4,525	4,197	4,058	2,003	2,055	2,250	1,173	1,077	2,414	1,349	1,063
2 to 3 months.....	30,674	18,145	12,529	11,459	5,709	5,750	8,878	5,219	3,659	10,337	7,217	3,120
4 to 5 months.....	47,318	27,516	19,802	13,637	6,888	6,749	19,817	11,676	8,141	13,864	8,952	4,912
6 months or more.....	172,780	84,174	88,606	52,493	26,911	25,582	82,093	39,904	42,189	38,194	17,359	20,835
<b>South Central division:</b>												
Kentucky.....	293,382	151,527	141,855	82,241	41,812	40,429	140,866	71,921	68,945	70,275	37,794	32,481
1 month or less.....	19,566	10,403	9,163	6,928	3,478	3,450	7,501	4,003	3,498	5,137	2,922	2,215
2 to 3 months.....	71,069	38,728	32,341	20,931	10,585	10,346	32,274	17,410	14,864	17,864	10,733	7,131
4 to 5 months.....	133,970	70,668	66,302	37,078	18,975	18,113	68,587	34,844	33,543	31,495	16,849	14,646
6 months or more.....	65,777	31,728	34,049	17,294	8,774	8,520	32,704	15,664	17,040	15,779	7,290	8,489
<b>Tennessee.....</b>	<b>265,716</b>	<b>138,418</b>	<b>127,298</b>	<b>72,421</b>	<b>37,069</b>	<b>35,352</b>	<b>126,981</b>	<b>64,841</b>	<b>62,140</b>	<b>66,314</b>	<b>36,508</b>	<b>29,806</b>
1 month or less.....	18,139	9,755	8,384	6,210	3,235	2,975	7,216	3,751	3,465	4,713	2,769	1,944
2 to 3 months.....	99,646	53,900	45,746	28,708	14,787	13,921	46,770	24,848	21,922	24,168	14,265	9,903
4 to 5 months.....	81,290	42,457	38,833	21,637	11,107	10,530	39,784	20,383	19,401	19,869	10,967	8,902
6 months or more.....	66,641	32,306	34,335	15,866	7,940	7,926	33,211	15,859	17,352	17,564	8,507	9,057
<b>Alabama.....</b>	<b>138,353</b>	<b>71,399</b>	<b>66,954</b>	<b>34,409</b>	<b>17,696</b>	<b>16,803</b>	<b>69,384</b>	<b>35,023</b>	<b>34,361</b>	<b>34,470</b>	<b>18,680</b>	<b>15,790</b>
1 month or less.....	9,947	5,445	4,502	2,993	1,543	1,450	4,373	2,381	1,992	2,581	1,521	1,060
2 to 3 months.....	68,187	36,183	32,004	17,093	8,765	8,328	34,596	18,014	16,582	16,498	9,464	7,094
4 to 5 months.....	22,566	11,661	10,705	5,694	2,936	2,758	11,410	5,783	5,627	5,262	2,912	2,320
6 months or more.....	37,833	18,110	19,743	8,719	4,452	4,267	19,005	8,845	10,160	10,129	4,813	5,316
<b>Mississippi.....</b>	<b>123,145</b>	<b>62,675</b>	<b>60,470</b>	<b>36,921</b>	<b>18,804</b>	<b>18,117</b>	<b>55,519</b>	<b>27,769</b>	<b>27,750</b>	<b>30,705</b>	<b>16,102</b>	<b>14,603</b>
1 month or less.....	8,436	4,575	3,861	3,098	1,579	1,519	3,137	1,661	1,476	2,201	1,335	868
2 to 3 months.....	37,914	20,556	17,358	11,764	6,924	5,740	16,742	8,913	7,829	9,468	5,619	3,789
4 to 5 months.....	48,666	24,793	23,873	15,036	7,716	7,320	22,735	11,418	11,317	10,895	5,659	5,236
6 months or more.....	28,129	12,751	15,378	7,023	3,485	3,538	12,905	5,777	7,128	8,201	3,489	4,712
<b>Louisiana.....</b>	<b>62,336</b>	<b>31,828</b>	<b>30,508</b>	<b>18,907</b>	<b>9,665</b>	<b>9,242</b>	<b>31,983</b>	<b>16,196</b>	<b>15,787</b>	<b>11,446</b>	<b>5,967</b>	<b>5,479</b>
1 month or less.....	5,157	2,698	2,459	1,827	904	923	2,364	1,240	1,124	966	554	412
2 to 3 months.....	14,573	7,829	6,744	4,301	2,276	2,025	7,166	3,801	3,365	3,106	1,752	1,354
4 to 5 months.....	9,199	4,724	4,475	2,874	1,481	1,393	4,677	2,360	2,317	1,648	883	765
6 months or more.....	33,407	16,577	16,830	9,905	5,004	4,901	17,776	8,795	8,981	5,726	2,778	2,948
<b>Texas.....</b>	<b>284,938</b>	<b>145,710</b>	<b>139,228</b>	<b>66,180</b>	<b>33,335</b>	<b>32,845</b>	<b>152,527</b>	<b>76,895</b>	<b>75,632</b>	<b>66,231</b>	<b>35,480</b>	<b>30,751</b>
1 month or less.....	19,118	10,334	8,784	6,556	3,296	3,260	8,043	4,394	3,649	4,519	2,704	1,815
2 to 3 months.....	91,810	50,219	41,651	22,009	11,479	11,190	48,152	26,018	22,134	21,049	12,722	8,327
4 to 5 months.....	90,826	46,125	44,701	19,632	9,931	9,701	51,197	25,600	25,597	19,987	10,594	9,403
6 months or more.....	83,124	38,972	44,152	17,323	8,629	8,694	45,135	20,883	24,262	20,666	9,460	11,206
<b>Oklahoma.....</b>	<b>6,257</b>	<b>3,185</b>	<b>3,072</b>	<b>1,978</b>	<b>1,044</b>	<b>934</b>	<b>3,128</b>	<b>1,575</b>	<b>1,553</b>	<b>1,151</b>	<b>566</b>	<b>585</b>
1 month or less.....	645	333	312	248	111	137	267	151	116	130	71	59
2 to 3 months.....	2,365	1,239	1,126	779	414	365	1,165	593	572	421	232	189
4 to 5 months.....	1,304	690	614	409	205	203	708	374	334	247	110	137
6 months or more.....	1,883	923	960	542	313	229	988	457	531	353	153	200
<b>Arkansas.....</b>	<b>162,856</b>	<b>83,329</b>	<b>77,527</b>	<b>43,801</b>	<b>22,441</b>	<b>21,360</b>	<b>75,994</b>	<b>38,447</b>	<b>37,547</b>	<b>43,061</b>	<b>24,441</b>	<b>18,620</b>
1 month or less.....	12,711	6,890	5,821	4,113	2,127	1,986	5,156	2,679	2,477	3,442	2,084	1,358
2 to 3 months.....	91,437	49,373	42,064	24,362	12,550	11,812	42,887	22,595	20,292	24,188	14,228	9,960
4 to 5 months.....	28,676	14,876	13,800	7,645	3,951	3,694	13,611	6,748	6,863	7,420	4,177	3,243
6 months or more.....	30,032	14,180	15,842	7,681	3,813	3,868	14,340	6,425	7,915	8,011	3,952	4,059



TABLE 19.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF NATIVE PARENTAGE ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1899—Continued.

STATES, TERRITORIES, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	ALL AGES.			UNDER 10 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
<b>Western division:</b>												
Montana.....	7,988	4,042	3,946	2,754	1,364	1,390	3,541	1,800	1,741	1,693	878	815
1 month or less.....	515	247	268	267	121	146	156	76	80	92	50	42
2 to 3 months.....	1,386	746	640	595	290	305	506	281	225	285	175	110
4 to 5 months.....	1,123	600	523	387	197	190	495	267	228	241	136	105
6 months or more.....	4,964	2,449	2,515	1,505	756	749	2,384	1,176	1,208	1,075	517	558
<b>Wyoming.....</b>	<b>4,248</b>	<b>2,250</b>	<b>1,998</b>	<b>1,485</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>713</b>	<b>1,886</b>	<b>992</b>	<b>894</b>	<b>877</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>391</b>
1 month or less.....	284	153	131	117	67	50	99	52	47	63	34	34
2 to 3 months.....	698	379	319	290	143	147	243	126	117	165	110	55
4 to 5 months.....	880	481	399	305	149	156	406	230	176	169	102	67
6 months or more.....	2,386	1,237	1,149	773	413	360	1,138	584	554	475	240	235
<b>Colorado.....</b>	<b>38,125</b>	<b>19,642</b>	<b>18,483</b>	<b>12,013</b>	<b>6,094</b>	<b>5,919</b>	<b>17,521</b>	<b>8,981</b>	<b>8,540</b>	<b>8,591</b>	<b>4,567</b>	<b>4,024</b>
1 month or less.....	1,871	973	898	861	448	413	610	304	306	400	221	179
2 to 3 months.....	4,615	2,576	2,039	1,763	913	850	1,750	956	794	1,102	707	395
4 to 5 months.....	5,538	3,086	2,452	1,649	854	795	2,474	1,351	1,123	1,415	881	534
6 months or more.....	26,101	13,007	13,094	7,740	3,879	3,861	12,687	6,370	6,317	5,674	2,753	2,916
<b>New Mexico.....</b>	<b>17,426</b>	<b>9,748</b>	<b>7,678</b>	<b>5,063</b>	<b>2,726</b>	<b>2,337</b>	<b>8,200</b>	<b>4,423</b>	<b>3,777</b>	<b>4,163</b>	<b>2,599</b>	<b>1,564</b>
1 month or less.....	909	475	434	398	210	188	331	161	170	180	104	76
2 to 3 months.....	7,178	4,208	2,970	2,212	1,208	1,004	3,099	1,755	1,344	1,667	1,245	622
4 to 5 months.....	3,708	2,162	1,546	1,037	588	449	1,771	1,009	762	900	565	335
6 months or more.....	5,631	2,903	2,728	1,416	720	696	2,999	1,498	1,501	1,216	685	531
<b>Arizona.....</b>	<b>3,983</b>	<b>2,039</b>	<b>1,944</b>	<b>1,249</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>1,947</b>	<b>1,015</b>	<b>932</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>396</b>
1 month or less.....	218	117	101	83	42	41	85	47	38	50	28	22
2 to 3 months.....	474	252	222	169	80	89	189	103	86	116	69	47
4 to 5 months.....	964	508	456	318	165	153	462	240	222	184	103	81
6 months or more.....	2,327	1,162	1,165	679	346	333	1,211	625	586	437	191	246
<b>Utah.....</b>	<b>13,295</b>	<b>6,815</b>	<b>6,480</b>	<b>4,359</b>	<b>2,256</b>	<b>2,103</b>	<b>6,260</b>	<b>3,137</b>	<b>3,123</b>	<b>2,676</b>	<b>1,422</b>	<b>1,254</b>
1 month or less.....	661	314	347	307	153	154	215	100	115	139	61	78
2 to 3 months.....	2,696	1,405	1,291	1,034	502	532	1,031	529	502	634	374	257
4 to 5 months.....	2,448	1,311	1,137	697	357	340	1,194	647	547	557	307	250
6 months or more.....	7,490	3,785	3,705	2,321	1,244	1,077	3,820	1,861	1,959	1,349	680	669
<b>Nevada.....</b>	<b>2,804</b>	<b>1,381</b>	<b>1,423</b>	<b>848</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>1,344</b>	<b>673</b>	<b>671</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>323</b>
1 month or less.....	109	56	53	46	25	21	42	18	24	21	13	8
2 to 3 months.....	169	89	80	68	28	40	58	28	30	43	33	10
4 to 5 months.....	183	85	98	76	28	48	66	35	31	41	22	19
6 months or more.....	2,343	1,151	1,192	658	338	320	1,178	592	586	507	221	286
<b>Idaho.....</b>	<b>8,804</b>	<b>4,603</b>	<b>4,201</b>	<b>3,048</b>	<b>1,564</b>	<b>1,484</b>	<b>4,004</b>	<b>2,081</b>	<b>1,923</b>	<b>1,752</b>	<b>958</b>	<b>794</b>
1 month or less.....	540	290	250	298	152	146	156	87	69	86	51	35
2 to 3 months.....	2,606	1,405	1,201	1,001	531	470	1,050	559	491	555	315	240
4 to 5 months.....	1,962	1,057	905	622	317	305	929	495	434	411	245	166
6 months or more.....	3,696	1,851	1,845	1,127	564	563	1,869	940	929	700	347	353
<b>Washington.....</b>	<b>31,982</b>	<b>16,320</b>	<b>15,662</b>	<b>9,847</b>	<b>4,868</b>	<b>4,979</b>	<b>15,254</b>	<b>7,720</b>	<b>7,534</b>	<b>6,881</b>	<b>3,732</b>	<b>3,149</b>
1 month or less.....	1,641	840	801	851	427	424	505	249	256	285	164	121
2 to 3 months.....	7,335	3,750	3,585	2,623	1,197	1,426	3,001	1,517	1,484	1,711	1,036	675
4 to 5 months.....	5,104	2,821	2,483	1,366	704	662	2,648	1,349	1,299	1,200	768	522
6 months or more.....	17,702	8,909	8,793	5,007	2,540	2,467	9,100	4,605	4,495	3,595	1,764	1,831
<b>Oregon.....</b>	<b>46,019</b>	<b>23,540</b>	<b>22,479</b>	<b>13,926</b>	<b>7,012</b>	<b>6,914</b>	<b>20,946</b>	<b>10,532</b>	<b>10,414</b>	<b>11,147</b>	<b>5,996</b>	<b>5,151</b>
1 month or less.....	2,376	1,231	1,145	1,064	549	514	788	399	398	604	301	223
2 to 3 months.....	8,909	4,753	4,156	3,337	1,661	1,676	3,185	1,663	1,522	2,367	1,439	948
4 to 5 months.....	7,670	4,067	3,613	2,268	1,158	1,110	3,414	1,757	1,657	1,988	1,142	846
6 months or more.....	27,064	13,499	13,565	7,257	3,653	3,604	13,559	6,732	6,827	6,248	3,114	3,134
<b>California.....</b>	<b>100,640</b>	<b>50,231</b>	<b>50,409</b>	<b>29,653</b>	<b>15,010</b>	<b>14,643</b>	<b>47,444</b>	<b>23,553</b>	<b>23,891</b>	<b>23,543</b>	<b>11,668</b>	<b>11,875</b>
1 month or less.....	5,387	2,751	2,636	2,045	1,049	1,005	1,997	991	1,006	1,345	729	675
2 to 3 months.....	4,221	2,244	1,977	1,818	892	926	1,277	689	597	1,136	672	454
4 to 5 months.....	5,673	3,059	2,617	1,902	952	950	2,064	1,085	979	1,707	1,019	688
6 months or more.....	85,359	42,180	43,173	23,888	12,126	11,762	42,106	20,797	21,309	19,365	9,257	10,168



TABLE 20.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES, TERRITORIES, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	ALL AGES.			UNDER 10 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
North Atlantic division:												
Maine.....	20,154	10,294	9,860	7,821	4,068	3,753	8,999	4,571	4,428	3,334	1,655	1,679
1 month or less.....	900	466	434	527	277	250	227	113	114	146	76	70
2 to 3 months.....	1,804	1,000	804	705	410	295	657	367	350	442	283	159
4 to 5 months.....	3,187	1,685	1,502	1,283	674	609	1,378	738	640	526	273	253
6 months or more.....	14,263	7,143	7,120	5,306	2,707	2,599	6,737	3,413	3,324	2,220	1,022	1,197
New Hampshire.....	13,582	6,917	6,665	5,550	2,790	2,760	6,319	3,215	3,104	1,713	912	801
1 month or less.....	998	496	502	561	283	278	352	169	183	85	44	41
2 to 3 months.....	761	393	368	437	205	232	190	87	103	134	101	33
4 to 5 months.....	1,318	677	641	554	290	264	580	285	295	184	102	82
6 months or more.....	10,505	5,351	5,154	3,998	2,012	1,986	5,197	2,674	2,523	1,310	665	645
Vermont.....	15,393	7,994	7,399	5,360	2,783	2,577	7,504	3,927	3,577	2,529	1,284	1,245
1 month or less.....	525	274	251	291	145	146	153	82	71	81	47	34
2 to 3 months.....	1,383	627	556	577	306	271	369	219	150	437	302	135
4 to 5 months.....	1,359	739	620	500	248	252	598	333	265	261	158	103
6 months or more.....	12,126	6,154	5,972	3,992	2,084	1,908	6,384	3,293	3,091	1,750	777	973
Massachusetts.....	169,346	84,838	84,508	69,225	34,883	34,342	79,406	40,000	39,406	20,715	9,955	10,760
1 month or less.....	8,518	4,272	4,246	4,706	2,347	2,359	2,853	1,450	1,403	959	475	484
2 to 3 months.....	3,443	1,770	1,673	2,450	1,214	1,236	502	254	248	491	302	189
4 to 5 months.....	3,137	1,613	1,524	1,694	830	864	884	454	430	559	329	230
6 months or more.....	154,248	77,183	77,065	60,375	30,492	29,883	75,167	37,842	37,325	18,706	8,849	9,857
Rhode Island.....	24,020	12,011	12,009	10,353	5,222	5,131	11,160	5,511	5,649	2,507	1,278	1,229
1 month or less.....	1,723	865	858	871	422	449	641	331	310	211	112	99
2 to 3 months.....	1,210	645	565	507	237	270	503	276	227	209	132	68
4 to 5 months.....	827	418	409	405	194	211	293	138	155	129	86	43
6 months or more.....	20,260	10,083	10,177	8,570	4,369	4,201	9,723	4,766	4,957	1,967	948	1,019
Connecticut.....	52,623	26,745	25,878	21,732	11,172	10,560	25,115	12,776	12,339	5,776	2,797	2,979
1 month or less.....	3,789	1,972	1,817	1,908	1,027	881	1,451	735	716	430	210	220
2 to 3 months.....	1,220	629	591	810	393	417	242	131	111	168	105	63
4 to 5 months.....	1,389	757	632	669	344	325	450	239	211	270	174	96
6 months or more.....	46,225	23,387	22,838	18,345	9,408	8,937	22,972	11,671	11,301	4,908	2,308	2,600
New York.....	421,044	212,899	208,145	157,579	79,890	77,689	210,371	106,340	104,031	53,094	26,669	26,425
1 month or less.....	36,673	18,996	17,677	15,977	8,190	7,787	15,653	7,900	7,753	5,043	2,906	2,137
2 to 3 months.....	9,972	5,418	4,554	5,243	2,515	2,728	2,388	1,340	1,043	2,346	1,563	783
4 to 5 months.....	17,306	10,253	7,053	5,713	2,796	2,917	6,220	3,728	2,492	5,373	3,729	1,644
6 months or more.....	357,093	178,232	178,861	130,646	66,389	64,257	186,115	93,372	92,743	40,332	18,471	21,861
New Jersey.....	87,938	44,195	43,743	34,061	17,264	16,797	45,187	22,549	22,638	8,690	4,382	4,308
1 month or less.....	8,593	4,455	4,138	3,776	1,938	1,838	3,928	1,995	1,933	889	522	367
2 to 3 months.....	1,713	895	818	1,053	484	569	383	210	178	272	201	71
4 to 5 months.....	2,199	1,228	971	1,029	531	498	837	478	359	333	219	114
6 months or more.....	75,433	37,617	37,816	28,203	14,311	13,892	40,034	19,866	20,168	7,196	3,440	3,756
Pennsylvania.....	227,628	112,576	115,062	87,018	44,305	42,713	112,799	55,191	57,608	27,821	13,080	14,741
1 month or less.....	12,545	6,318	6,227	5,802	2,954	2,848	5,244	2,601	2,643	1,499	763	736
2 to 3 months.....	7,085	3,775	3,310	3,324	1,566	1,758	2,110	1,173	937	1,651	1,036	615
4 to 5 months.....	9,933	5,339	4,594	3,612	1,815	1,797	4,115	2,210	1,905	2,206	1,314	892
6 months or more.....	198,075	97,144	100,931	74,280	37,970	36,310	101,330	49,207	52,123	22,465	9,967	12,493
South Atlantic division:												
Delaware.....	3,377	1,686	1,691	1,224	653	571	1,707	837	870	446	196	250
1 month or less.....	125	65	60	61	33	28	44	22	22	20	10	10
2 to 3 months.....	81	49	32	34	13	21	24	15	9	23	21	2
4 to 5 months.....	76	42	34	40	26	14	18	8	10	18	8	10
6 months or more.....	3,095	1,530	1,565	1,089	581	508	1,621	792	829	385	157	228
Maryland.....	28,459	14,662	13,797	9,385	4,740	4,645	15,362	7,798	7,564	3,712	2,124	1,588
1 month or less.....	930	501	429	350	173	177	389	223	166	191	105	86
2 to 3 months.....	517	305	212	203	98	105	178	102	76	136	105	31
4 to 5 months.....	930	473	457	261	126	135	433	210	223	236	137	99
6 months or more.....	26,082	13,383	12,699	8,571	4,343	4,228	14,362	7,263	7,099	3,149	1,777	1,372
District of Columbia.....	6,192	2,972	3,220	1,544	773	771	3,326	1,628	1,698	1,322	571	751
1 month or less.....	340	174	166	116	57	59	145	84	61	79	33	46
2 to 3 months.....	51	24	27	22	10	12	13	10	8	11	4	7
4 to 5 months.....	105	45	60	41	21	20	32	14	18	32	10	22
6 months or more.....	5,696	2,729	2,967	1,365	685	680	3,131	1,520	1,611	1,200	524	676
Virginia.....	5,163	2,641	2,522	1,298	635	663	2,788	1,432	1,356	1,077	514	563
1 month or less.....	305	154	151	89	35	45	100	87	72	66	32	34
2 to 3 months.....	248	138	110	80	42	38	100	60	40	58	36	23
4 to 5 months.....	883	468	415	230	120	110	451	241	210	202	97	105
6 months or more.....	3,737	1,881	1,856	908	488	420	2,073	1,044	1,034	751	349	402



TABLE 20.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

STATES, TERRITORIES, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	ALL AGES.			UNDER 10 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
South Atlantic division—Cent. West Virginia.....	8,720	4,418	4,302	2,527	1,290	1,237	4,384	2,200	2,184	1,809	928	881
1 month or less.....	338	182	156	123	65	58	143	78	65	72	39	33
2 to 3 months.....	652	349	303	193	92	101	247	131	116	212	126	86
4 to 5 months.....	2,214	1,140	1,074	523	260	263	1,044	529	515	647	351	296
6 months or more.....	5,516	2,747	2,769	1,688	873	815	2,950	1,462	1,488	878	412	466
North Carolina.....	1,394	720	674	325	181	144	706	346	360	363	193	170
1 month or less.....	59	31	28	15	9	6	23	11	12	21	11	10
2 to 3 months.....	227	120	107	60	31	29	111	58	53	56	31	25
4 to 5 months.....	193	103	90	57	28	29	89	48	41	47	27	20
6 months or more.....	915	466	449	193	113	80	483	229	254	239	124	115
South Carolina.....	2,153	1,064	1,089	634	324	310	984	433	551	535	307	228
1 month or less.....	62	29	33	24	13	11	32	16	16	6	.....	6
2 to 3 months.....	138	71	67	41	16	25	67	35	32	30	20	10
4 to 5 months.....	149	90	59	57	37	20	62	28	34	30	25	5
6 months or more.....	1,804	874	930	512	258	254	823	354	469	469	262	207
Georgia.....	3,914	1,880	2,034	1,119	561	558	2,650	1,012	1,047	736	307	429
1 month or less.....	177	85	92	54	25	29	72	35	37	51	25	26
2 to 3 months.....	314	164	150	93	45	48	155	82	73	66	37	29
4 to 5 months.....	250	126	114	76	46	30	117	65	52	57	25	32
6 months or more.....	3,173	1,495	1,678	896	445	451	1,715	830	885	562	220	342
Florida.....	3,835	1,851	1,984	1,373	669	704	1,870	911	959	592	271	321
1 month or less.....	141	65	76	57	32	25	62	24	38	22	9	13
2 to 3 months.....	231	110	121	85	39	46	95	48	47	51	23	28
4 to 5 months.....	705	367	338	233	127	106	326	167	169	136	73	63
6 months or more.....	2,758	1,309	1,449	998	471	527	1,377	672	705	383	168	217
North Central division:												
Ohio.....	183,817	94,026	89,791	63,556	32,119	31,437	90,549	46,027	44,522	29,712	15,880	13,832
1 month or less.....	7,869	3,938	3,931	3,542	1,743	1,799	2,953	1,456	1,497	1,374	739	635
2 to 3 months.....	6,155	3,407	2,748	2,968	1,391	1,577	1,196	645	551	1,991	1,371	620
4 to 5 months.....	12,440	7,411	5,029	2,844	1,430	1,414	4,685	2,636	1,999	4,961	3,345	1,616
6 months or more.....	157,353	79,270	78,083	54,202	27,555	26,647	81,765	41,290	40,475	21,386	10,425	10,961
Indiana.....	70,742	36,324	34,418	21,773	10,999	10,774	35,528	18,047	17,481	13,441	7,278	6,163
1 month or less.....	2,534	1,298	1,236	980	502	478	993	492	501	561	304	257
2 to 3 months.....	3,185	1,801	1,384	1,202	577	625	929	505	424	1,054	719	335
4 to 5 months.....	10,264	5,702	4,562	2,566	1,296	1,270	4,766	2,644	2,122	2,932	1,762	1,170
6 months or more.....	54,759	27,523	27,236	17,025	8,624	8,401	28,840	14,406	14,434	8,894	4,493	4,401
Illinois.....	277,402	141,046	136,356	98,584	49,872	48,712	133,579	67,469	66,110	45,239	23,705	21,534
1 month or less.....	17,136	8,579	8,557	8,370	4,122	4,248	6,425	3,291	3,134	2,341	1,166	1,175
2 to 3 months.....	13,474	7,962	5,512	5,680	2,761	2,928	2,902	1,624	1,278	4,883	3,577	1,366
4 to 5 months.....	21,343	12,701	8,642	5,481	2,708	2,773	8,801	5,162	3,639	7,061	4,831	2,230
6 months or more.....	225,449	111,804	113,645	79,044	40,281	38,763	115,451	57,392	58,059	30,954	14,131	16,823
Michigan.....	175,580	89,564	86,016	67,541	34,260	33,281	80,827	40,876	39,951	27,212	14,428	12,784
1 month or less.....	10,013	5,033	4,980	5,288	2,645	2,643	3,449	1,764	1,685	1,276	624	652
2 to 3 months.....	11,320	6,137	5,183	5,822	2,904	2,918	2,973	1,612	1,361	2,525	1,621	904
4 to 5 months.....	17,380	10,357	7,023	5,062	2,480	2,582	6,785	4,012	2,773	5,533	3,865	1,669
6 months or more.....	136,867	68,037	68,830	51,369	26,231	25,138	67,620	33,488	34,132	17,873	8,318	9,560
Wisconsin.....	219,944	113,342	106,602	81,967	41,338	40,629	103,194	52,483	50,711	34,783	19,521	15,262
1 month or less.....	10,272	5,205	5,067	5,846	2,907	2,939	2,925	1,510	1,415	1,501	788	713
2 to 3 months.....	18,791	10,183	8,608	9,147	4,502	4,645	5,350	2,819	2,531	4,294	2,862	1,432
4 to 5 months.....	28,513	16,372	12,141	8,567	4,231	4,336	12,278	6,826	5,452	7,668	5,315	2,353
6 months or more.....	162,368	81,582	80,786	58,407	29,698	28,709	82,641	41,328	41,313	21,320	10,556	10,764
Minnesota.....	157,861	81,935	75,926	55,362	28,059	27,303	74,402	37,812	36,590	28,097	16,064	12,033
1 month or less.....	7,584	3,744	3,840	4,083	1,964	2,119	2,006	994	1,012	1,495	786	709
2 to 3 months.....	24,476	13,263	11,213	10,216	5,030	5,186	8,467	4,397	4,070	5,793	3,836	1,957
4 to 5 months.....	35,752	19,835	15,917	10,796	5,547	5,249	17,728	9,448	8,280	7,228	4,840	2,388
6 months or more.....	90,019	45,693	44,956	30,267	15,518	14,749	46,201	22,973	23,228	13,581	6,602	6,979
Iowa.....	169,493	87,601	81,892	59,561	29,853	29,708	75,255	38,153	37,102	34,677	19,505	15,082
1 month or less.....	6,372	3,235	3,137	3,362	1,686	1,676	1,697	855	842	1,313	684	619
2 to 3 months.....	15,139	9,018	6,181	6,093	2,928	3,165	3,598	2,083	1,455	5,508	4,007	1,561
4 to 5 months.....	25,901	16,416	9,485	5,861	2,949	2,912	10,171	6,271	3,900	9,889	7,196	2,673
6 months or more.....	122,021	58,932	63,689	44,245	22,290	21,955	59,849	28,944	30,905	17,927	7,698	10,229
Missouri.....	105,199	53,586	51,613	33,235	16,853	16,382	53,362	26,715	26,647	18,602	10,018	8,584
1 month or less.....	5,561	2,807	2,754	2,324	1,170	1,154	2,305	1,140	1,165	982	497	485
2 to 3 months.....	6,635	3,796	2,839	2,358	1,176	1,182	2,232	1,211	1,021	2,045	1,409	686
4 to 5 months.....	12,940	7,074	5,866	3,356	1,716	1,640	6,042	3,179	2,863	3,542	2,179	1,363
6 months or more.....	80,063	39,909	40,154	25,197	12,701	12,496	42,783	21,185	21,598	12,083	5,933	6,160



**TABLE 20.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.**

STATES, TERRITORIES, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	ALL AGES.			UNDER 10 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
<b>North Central division—Cont.</b>												
North Dakota.....	15,575	8,288	7,287	6,868	3,545	3,323	6,530	3,473	3,057	2,177	1,270	907
1 month or less.....	1,394	757	637	918	478	440	289	162	127	187	117	70
2 to 3 months.....	3,101	1,745	1,356	1,441	748	693	1,110	614	496	550	333	167
4 to 5 months.....	3,327	1,830	1,497	1,297	680	617	1,528	844	684	502	306	196
6 months or more.....	7,753	3,956	3,797	3,212	1,639	1,573	3,603	1,853	1,750	938	464	474
<b>South Dakota.....</b>	<b>32,743</b>	<b>17,237</b>	<b>15,506</b>	<b>10,880</b>	<b>5,512</b>	<b>5,368</b>	<b>14,787</b>	<b>7,636</b>	<b>7,151</b>	<b>7,076</b>	<b>4,089</b>	<b>2,987</b>
1 month or less.....	1,707	842	865	906	443	463	460	220	240	341	179	162
2 to 3 months.....	5,924	3,372	2,552	2,171	1,090	1,081	2,133	1,194	939	1,620	1,088	532
4 to 5 months.....	9,120	5,263	3,857	2,665	1,387	1,278	4,353	2,452	1,901	2,102	1,424	678
6 months or more.....	15,992	7,760	8,232	5,138	2,592	2,546	7,841	3,770	4,071	3,013	1,398	1,615
<b>Nebraska.....</b>	<b>80,885</b>	<b>42,107</b>	<b>38,778</b>	<b>30,948</b>	<b>15,833</b>	<b>15,115</b>	<b>35,178</b>	<b>17,975</b>	<b>17,203</b>	<b>14,759</b>	<b>8,299</b>	<b>6,460</b>
1 month or less.....	3,119	1,611	1,508	1,612	827	785	877	436	441	630	348	282
2 to 3 months.....	12,112	7,177	4,935	4,658	2,346	2,312	3,782	2,173	1,609	3,672	2,658	1,014
4 to 5 months.....	11,150	6,396	4,754	3,582	1,844	1,738	4,742	2,719	2,023	2,826	1,833	993
6 months or more.....	54,504	26,923	27,581	21,096	10,816	10,280	25,777	12,647	13,130	7,631	3,460	4,171
<b>Kansas.....</b>	<b>77,140</b>	<b>39,980</b>	<b>37,160</b>	<b>24,710</b>	<b>12,533</b>	<b>12,177</b>	<b>34,760</b>	<b>17,698</b>	<b>17,062</b>	<b>17,670</b>	<b>9,749</b>	<b>7,921</b>
1 month or less.....	2,619	1,369	1,250	1,194	621	573	719	367	352	706	381	325
2 to 3 months.....	8,960	5,401	3,559	3,054	1,510	1,544	2,785	1,678	1,107	3,121	2,213	908
4 to 5 months.....	14,191	8,036	6,155	4,036	2,018	2,018	6,296	3,507	2,789	3,859	2,511	1,348
6 months or more.....	51,370	25,174	26,196	16,426	8,384	8,042	24,960	12,146	12,814	9,984	4,644	5,340
<b>South Central division:</b>												
Kentucky.....	25,329	12,727	12,602	8,154	4,088	4,066	13,498	6,844	6,654	3,677	1,795	1,882
1 month or less.....	1,147	555	592	430	193	237	525	255	270	192	107	85
2 to 3 months.....	1,229	671	558	422	212	210	492	263	229	315	196	119
4 to 5 months.....	3,602	1,850	1,752	992	500	492	1,790	912	878	820	438	382
6 months or more.....	19,351	9,651	9,700	6,310	3,183	3,127	10,691	5,414	5,277	2,350	1,054	1,296
<b>Tennessee.....</b>	<b>7,486</b>	<b>3,666</b>	<b>3,820</b>	<b>1,984</b>	<b>990</b>	<b>994</b>	<b>3,927</b>	<b>1,957</b>	<b>1,970</b>	<b>1,575</b>	<b>719</b>	<b>850</b>
1 month or less.....	333	151	182	118	46	72	141	62	79	74	43	31
2 to 3 months.....	792	432	360	234	117	117	366	196	170	192	119	73
4 to 5 months.....	1,025	516	509	281	148	133	533	262	271	211	106	105
6 months or more.....	5,336	2,567	2,769	1,351	679	672	2,887	1,437	1,450	1,098	451	647
<b>Alabama.....</b>	<b>4,229</b>	<b>2,080</b>	<b>2,149</b>	<b>1,220</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>2,237</b>	<b>1,106</b>	<b>1,131</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>374</b>
1 month or less.....	164	79	85	68	30	36	67	32	35	31	17	14
2 to 3 months.....	604	313	291	191	85	106	307	161	146	106	67	39
4 to 5 months.....	344	176	168	107	47	60	183	95	88	54	34	20
6 months or more.....	3,117	1,512	1,605	858	414	442	1,680	818	862	581	280	301
<b>Mississippi.....</b>	<b>3,761</b>	<b>1,818</b>	<b>1,943</b>	<b>1,049</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>1,863</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>962</b>	<b>849</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>471</b>
1 month or less.....	185	94	91	70	38	32	71	35	35	44	20	24
2 to 3 months.....	398	215	183	106	56	50	171	91	80	121	68	53
4 to 5 months.....	817	418	399	255	133	122	393	196	202	164	89	75
6 months or more.....	2,361	1,091	1,270	618	312	306	1,223	578	645	520	201	319
<b>Louisiana.....</b>	<b>16,289</b>	<b>8,211</b>	<b>8,078</b>	<b>4,993</b>	<b>2,563</b>	<b>2,410</b>	<b>9,197</b>	<b>4,638</b>	<b>4,559</b>	<b>2,099</b>	<b>990</b>	<b>1,109</b>
1 month or less.....	1,162	607	555	409	209	200	602	330	272	151	58	83
2 to 3 months.....	527	265	262	186	93	95	258	133	125	81	39	42
4 to 5 months.....	693	346	347	258	123	135	329	165	164	106	58	48
6 months or more.....	13,907	6,993	6,914	4,138	2,158	1,980	8,008	4,010	3,998	1,761	825	936
<b>Texas.....</b>	<b>35,779</b>	<b>18,416</b>	<b>17,363</b>	<b>8,607</b>	<b>4,422</b>	<b>4,185</b>	<b>21,536</b>	<b>11,020</b>	<b>10,516</b>	<b>5,636</b>	<b>2,974</b>	<b>2,662</b>
1 month or less.....	1,471	759	712	510	254	258	700	370	330	261	135	126
2 to 3 months.....	4,402	2,432	1,970	1,183	621	562	2,373	1,288	1,085	846	523	323
4 to 5 months.....	7,418	3,856	3,562	1,611	831	780	4,552	2,309	2,243	1,255	716	539
6 months or more.....	22,488	11,369	11,119	5,303	2,716	2,587	13,911	7,053	6,858	3,274	1,600	1,674
<b>Oklahoma.....</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>55</b>
1 month or less.....	70	37	33	23	13	10	32	15	17	15	9	6
2 to 3 months.....	185	88	97	57	26	31	83	38	50	40	24	16
4 to 5 months.....	123	61	62	39	19	20	64	33	31	20	9	11
6 months or more.....	223	120	103	72	41	31	168	58	50	43	21	22
<b>Arkansas.....</b>	<b>5,111</b>	<b>2,590</b>	<b>2,521</b>	<b>1,458</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>2,473</b>	<b>1,255</b>	<b>1,218</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>559</b>
1 month or less.....	263	132	131	96	54	42	97	41	56	70	37	33
2 to 3 months.....	1,410	772	638	396	207	189	631	343	288	383	222	161
4 to 5 months.....	836	433	403	236	124	112	414	211	203	186	98	88
6 months or more.....	2,602	1,253	1,349	730	359	371	1,331	660	671	541	234	307



TABLE 20.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

STATES, TERRITORIES, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	ALL AGES.			UNDER 10 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Western division:												
Montana .....	5,881	3,017	2,864	2,229	1,155	1,074	2,627	1,328	1,301	1,025	536	489
1 month or less .....	352	188	164	185	102	83	100	56	44	67	30	37
2 to 3 months .....	705	405	300	313	172	141	255	140	115	137	93	44
4 to 5 months .....	728	385	343	283	151	132	310	156	154	135	78	57
6 months or more .....	4,096	2,039	2,057	1,448	730	718	1,062	574	488	686	335	351
Wyoming .....	2,785	1,413	1,372	1,072	580	503	1,239	627	612	474	217	257
1 month or less .....	136	64	72	60	29	31	52	23	29	24	12	12
2 to 3 months .....	358	187	171	171	85	86	115	61	54	72	41	31
4 to 5 months .....	400	211	189	177	90	87	143	73	70	80	48	32
6 months or more .....	1,891	951	940	664	365	299	929	470	459	298	116	182
Colorado .....	17,671	8,863	8,808	6,196	3,137	3,059	8,263	4,129	4,134	3,212	1,597	1,615
1 month or less .....	876	441	435	398	211	187	308	152	156	170	78	92
2 to 3 months .....	1,385	746	639	614	315	299	480	254	226	291	177	114
4 to 5 months .....	1,810	902	908	654	313	341	769	387	382	387	202	185
6 months or more .....	13,600	6,774	6,826	4,530	2,298	2,232	6,706	3,336	3,370	2,364	1,140	1,224
New Mexico .....	2,206	1,223	1,073	738	387	351	1,131	595	536	427	241	186
1 month or less .....	87	49	38	38	25	13	30	11	19	19	13	11
2 to 3 months .....	465	263	202	152	73	79	221	131	90	92	59	33
4 to 5 months .....	343	191	152	101	58	43	177	95	82	65	38	27
6 months or more .....	1,401	720	681	447	231	216	703	358	345	251	131	120
Arizona .....	2,883	1,451	1,432	823	431	392	1,610	805	805	450	215	235
1 month or less .....	97	44	53	45	18	27	40	18	22	12	8	4
2 to 3 months .....	272	129	143	95	42	53	124	60	64	53	27	26
4 to 5 months .....	420	217	203	108	63	45	239	118	121	73	36	37
6 months or more .....	2,094	1,061	1,033	575	308	267	1,207	609	598	312	144	168
Utah .....	25,435	13,159	12,276	6,776	3,529	3,247	12,898	6,523	6,375	5,761	3,107	2,654
1 month or less .....	1,043	505	538	424	199	225	386	183	203	233	123	110
2 to 3 months .....	4,605	2,460	2,145	1,405	688	717	1,902	1,019	883	1,298	753	545
4 to 5 months .....	4,952	2,716	2,236	1,081	595	486	2,542	1,342	1,200	1,329	779	550
6 months or more .....	14,835	7,478	7,357	3,866	2,047	1,819	8,068	3,979	4,089	2,901	1,452	1,449
Nevada .....	4,337	2,156	2,181	1,270	642	628	2,121	1,083	1,038	946	431	515
1 month or less .....	141	65	76	55	24	31	50	27	23	36	14	22
2 to 3 months .....	139	75	64	62	29	33	46	24	22	31	22	9
4 to 5 months .....	195	104	91	68	37	31	78	39	39	49	28	21
6 months or more .....	3,862	1,912	1,950	1,085	552	533	1,947	993	954	830	367	463
Idaho .....	5,463	2,863	2,600	1,667	843	824	2,580	1,328	1,252	1,216	692	524
1 month or less .....	193	88	105	105	46	59	51	20	31	37	22	15
2 to 3 months .....	1,547	869	678	525	277	248	653	355	298	369	237	132
4 to 5 months .....	1,046	552	494	334	170	164	472	236	236	240	146	94
6 months or more .....	2,677	1,354	1,323	703	350	353	1,404	717	687	570	287	283
Washington .....	15,555	8,005	7,550	5,620	2,898	2,722	7,247	3,659	3,588	2,688	1,448	1,240
1 month or less .....	814	409	405	451	225	226	249	110	139	114	74	40
2 to 3 months .....	3,193	1,718	1,475	1,292	649	643	1,279	678	601	622	391	231
4 to 5 months .....	2,570	1,404	1,166	823	445	378	1,231	649	582	516	310	206
6 months or more .....	8,978	4,474	4,504	3,054	1,579	1,475	4,488	2,222	2,266	1,436	673	763
Oregon .....	14,190	7,211	6,979	4,602	2,311	2,291	6,688	3,393	3,295	2,900	1,507	1,393
1 month or less .....	938	457	481	384	194	190	358	180	178	196	83	113
2 to 3 months .....	2,052	1,079	973	802	386	416	763	384	379	487	309	178
4 to 5 months .....	1,821	960	861	567	283	284	811	411	400	446	266	177
6 months or more .....	9,379	4,715	4,664	2,849	1,448	1,401	4,756	2,418	2,338	1,774	849	925
California .....	92,127	46,319	45,808	28,948	14,823	14,125	46,573	23,507	23,066	16,606	7,989	8,617
1 month or less .....	5,552	2,836	2,716	2,143	1,124	1,019	2,327	1,184	1,143	1,002	528	554
2 to 3 months .....	2,009	1,074	935	979	464	515	561	299	262	400	301	168
4 to 5 months .....	3,274	1,722	1,552	1,225	611	614	1,207	647	560	842	464	378
6 months or more .....	81,292	40,687	40,605	24,601	12,624	11,977	42,478	21,367	21,111	14,213	6,696	7,517



**TABLE 21.—FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.**

STATES, TERRITORIES, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	ALL AGES.			UNDER 10 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
<b>North Atlantic division:</b>												
Maine .....	6,796	3,480	3,316	2,262	1,178	1,084	3,661	1,831	1,830	873	471	402
1 month or less.....	370	188	182	179	90	89	149	73	76	42	25	17
2 to 3 months.....	655	359	296	192	104	88	320	167	153	143	83	55
4 to 5 months.....	930	469	461	316	153	163	473	241	232	141	75	66
6 months or more.....	4,841	2,464	2,377	1,575	831	744	2,719	1,350	1,369	547	283	264
New Hampshire.....	5,638	2,876	2,762	1,913	997	916	3,159	1,583	1,576	566	296	270
1 month or less.....	706	353	353	297	153	144	349	169	180	60	31	29
2 to 3 months.....	364	207	157	145	85	60	154	83	71	65	39	26
4 to 5 months.....	472	243	229	155	76	79	258	131	127	59	36	23
6 months or more.....	4,096	2,073	2,023	1,316	683	633	2,398	1,200	1,198	382	190	192
Vermont.....	2,765	1,447	1,318	899	477	422	1,490	758	732	376	212	164
1 month or less.....	148	83	60	66	42	24	55	24	31	27	22	5
2 to 3 months.....	282	156	126	111	54	57	116	65	51	55	37	18
4 to 5 months.....	264	140	124	84	44	40	131	68	65	49	30	19
6 months or more.....	2,071	1,063	1,008	638	337	301	1,188	603	585	245	123	122
Massachusetts.....	40,220	20,337	19,883	13,205	6,692	6,513	23,291	11,707	11,584	3,724	1,938	1,786
1 month or less.....	2,947	1,475	1,472	1,251	619	632	1,364	666	698	332	190	142
2 to 3 months.....	1,222	613	609	557	270	287	488	229	259	177	114	63
4 to 5 months.....	1,072	540	532	387	199	188	513	232	281	172	109	63
6 months or more.....	34,979	17,709	17,270	11,010	5,604	5,406	20,926	10,580	10,346	3,043	1,525	1,518
Rhode Island.....	6,528	3,351	3,177	2,384	1,206	1,178	3,613	1,827	1,786	531	318	213
1 month or less.....	468	251	217	206	103	103	211	113	98	51	35	16
2 to 3 months.....	751	420	331	134	63	71	490	288	202	127	69	58
4 to 5 months.....	321	160	161	129	54	75	151	80	71	41	26	15
6 months or more.....	4,988	2,520	2,468	1,915	986	929	2,761	1,346	1,415	312	188	124
Connecticut.....	9,638	5,003	4,635	3,232	1,667	1,565	5,579	2,822	2,757	827	514	313
1 month or less.....	995	545	450	381	196	185	463	245	218	151	104	47
2 to 3 months.....	289	153	136	118	59	59	128	66	62	43	28	15
4 to 5 months.....	285	146	139	97	49	48	146	69	77	42	28	14
6 months or more.....	8,069	4,159	3,910	2,636	1,363	1,273	4,842	2,442	2,400	591	354	237
New York.....	73,349	38,226	35,123	24,525	12,560	11,965	41,854	21,456	20,398	6,970	4,210	2,760
1 month or less.....	8,939	4,969	3,970	3,010	1,550	1,460	4,181	2,111	2,070	1,748	1,308	440
2 to 3 months.....	1,738	938	800	787	403	384	661	348	313	290	187	103
4 to 5 months.....	2,544	1,462	1,082	838	423	415	1,222	688	534	484	351	133
6 months or more.....	60,128	30,857	29,271	19,890	10,184	9,706	35,790	18,309	17,481	4,448	2,364	2,084
New Jersey.....	16,221	8,445	7,776	5,537	2,902	2,635	9,578	4,875	4,703	1,106	668	438
1 month or less.....	1,783	938	845	682	345	337	946	494	452	155	99	56
2 to 3 months.....	431	241	190	175	97	78	199	102	88	66	42	24
4 to 5 months.....	527	294	233	193	107	86	254	130	124	80	57	23
6 months or more.....	13,480	6,972	6,508	4,487	2,353	2,134	8,188	4,149	4,039	805	470	335
Pennsylvania.....	41,566	20,634	20,932	14,407	7,382	7,025	24,160	11,695	12,465	2,999	1,557	1,442
1 month or less.....	2,792	1,410	1,382	1,162	583	579	1,345	670	675	285	157	128
2 to 3 months.....	1,564	845	719	539	277	262	812	420	392	213	148	65
4 to 5 months.....	2,038	988	1,050	709	330	379	1,075	502	573	254	156	98
6 months or more.....	35,172	17,391	17,781	11,997	6,192	5,805	20,928	10,103	10,825	2,247	1,096	1,151
<b>South Atlantic division:</b>												
Delaware.....	571	298	273	175	95	80	346	174	172	50	29	21
1 month or less.....	21	10	11	6	2	4	10	5	5	5	3	2
2 to 3 months.....	16	12	4	1	1	-----	10	7	3	5	4	1
4 to 5 months.....	20	14	6	5	3	2	7	5	2	8	5	2
6 months or more.....	514	262	252	163	89	74	319	157	162	32	16	16
Maryland.....	3,323	1,767	1,556	990	497	493	1,947	998	949	386	272	114
1 month or less.....	119	59	60	39	16	23	54	27	27	26	16	10
2 to 3 months.....	41	25	16	11	7	4	25	14	11	5	4	1
4 to 5 months.....	73	37	36	16	5	11	48	27	21	9	5	4
6 months or more.....	3,090	1,646	1,444	924	469	455	1,820	930	890	346	247	99
District of Columbia.....	453	229	224	113	58	55	250	128	122	90	43	47
1 month or less.....	34	15	19	5	2	3	18	8	10	11	5	6
2 to 3 months.....	11	2	2	-----	-----	-----	1	1	-----	3	1	2
4 to 5 months.....	15	12	3	4	4	-----	6	5	1	5	3	2
6 months or more.....	400	200	200	104	52	52	225	114	111	71	34	37
Virginia.....	564	298	266	129	66	63	288	147	141	147	85	62
1 month or less.....	27	13	14	5	2	3	13	6	7	9	5	4
2 to 3 months.....	43	23	20	8	5	3	28	12	16	7	5	1
4 to 5 months.....	113	65	48	28	15	13	66	41	25	19	9	10
6 months or more.....	381	197	184	88	44	44	181	88	93	113	65	47



TABLE 21.—FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

STATES, TERRITORIES, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	ALL AGES.			UNDER 10 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
South Atlantic division—Cont.												
West Virginia.....	701	328	375	184	81	103	421	195	226	96	50	46
1 month or less.....	42	20	22	17	7	10	19	10	9	6	3	3
2 to 3 months.....	60	29	31	13	5	8	33	16	17	14	8	6
4 to 5 months.....	128	62	66	28	13	15	74	32	42	26	17	9
6 months or more.....	471	215	256	126	56	70	295	137	158	50	22	28
North Carolina.....	141	86	55	28	18	10	56	32	24	57	36	21
1 month or less.....	8	6	2	2	2	.....	5	3	2	1	1	.....
2 to 3 months.....	17	12	5	1	.....	1	7	5	2	9	7	2
4 to 5 months.....	22	13	9	1	1	.....	13	6	7	8	6	2
6 months or more.....	94	55	39	24	15	9	31	18	13	39	22	17
South Carolina.....	104	57	47	26	16	10	47	27	20	31	14	17
1 month or less.....	6	5	1	1	.....	1	4	4	.....	1	1	.....
2 to 3 months.....	14	4	10	.....	.....	.....	9	2	7	5	2	3
4 to 5 months.....	16	8	8	2	1	1	9	5	4	5	2	3
6 months or more.....	68	40	28	23	15	8	25	16	9	20	9	11
Georgia.....	342	168	174	91	44	47	205	102	103	46	22	24
1 month or less.....	14	12	2	5	4	1	4	3	1	5	5	.....
2 to 3 months.....	14	8	6	5	1	4	7	5	2	2	2	.....
4 to 5 months.....	28	15	13	8	3	5	12	7	5	8	5	3
6 months or more.....	286	133	153	73	36	37	182	87	95	31	10	21
Florida.....	1,211	620	581	445	228	217	626	329	297	140	73	67
1 month or less.....	48	28	20	20	13	7	17	9	8	11	6	5
2 to 3 months.....	73	41	32	31	19	12	27	13	14	15	9	6
4 to 5 months.....	188	99	89	62	34	28	93	48	45	33	17	16
6 months or more.....	902	462	440	332	162	170	489	259	230	81	41	40
North Central division:												
Ohio.....	22,565	11,729	10,836	6,385	3,249	3,136	13,486	6,810	6,676	2,694	1,670	1,024
1 month or less.....	1,249	674	575	413	222	191	619	318	301	217	134	83
2 to 3 months.....	677	397	280	211	110	101	261	133	123	205	149	56
4 to 5 months.....	1,355	770	585	273	146	127	735	394	341	347	230	117
6 months or more.....	19,284	9,888	9,396	5,488	2,771	2,717	11,871	5,960	5,911	1,925	1,157	768
Indiana.....	5,823	3,058	2,765	1,455	772	683	3,558	1,795	1,763	810	491	319
1 month or less.....	272	142	130	61	28	33	155	87	68	56	27	29
2 to 3 months.....	239	132	107	63	29	34	101	54	47	75	49	26
4 to 5 months.....	523	288	240	90	49	41	325	154	171	113	85	28
6 months or more.....	4,784	2,496	2,288	1,241	656	575	2,977	1,500	1,477	566	330	230
Illinois.....	48,561	25,203	23,358	14,089	7,191	6,898	29,550	15,035	14,515	4,922	2,977	1,945
1 month or less.....	4,279	2,233	2,046	1,468	773	695	2,349	1,184	1,165	462	276	186
2 to 3 months.....	1,821	1,139	691	531	274	257	701	404	297	589	452	137
4 to 5 months.....	2,364	1,422	942	475	237	238	1,211	697	514	678	438	190
6 months or more.....	40,097	20,418	19,679	11,615	5,907	5,708	25,289	12,750	12,539	2,193	1,761	1,432
Michigan.....	44,176	22,862	21,314	11,861	6,053	5,808	25,991	13,290	12,701	6,324	3,519	2,805
1 month or less.....	2,963	1,577	1,386	1,067	555	512	1,524	819	705	372	203	169
2 to 3 months.....	3,030	1,757	1,273	891	474	417	1,316	753	563	823	530	293
4 to 5 months.....	4,317	2,486	1,831	869	430	439	2,325	1,301	1,024	1,123	755	368
6 months or more.....	33,866	17,042	16,824	9,034	4,594	4,440	20,826	10,417	10,409	4,006	2,031	1,975
Wisconsin.....	34,065	18,098	15,967	9,659	4,957	4,702	20,410	10,637	9,773	3,996	2,504	1,492
1 month or less.....	1,850	1,002	848	742	392	350	845	453	392	263	157	106
2 to 3 months.....	2,980	1,681	1,299	856	431	425	1,437	779	658	687	471	216
4 to 5 months.....	4,161	2,423	1,738	885	482	403	2,414	1,351	1,063	862	590	273
6 months or more.....	25,074	12,992	12,082	7,176	3,652	3,524	15,714	8,054	7,660	2,184	1,286	898
Minnesota.....	36,070	19,461	16,609	7,802	4,017	3,785	21,545	11,188	10,357	6,723	4,256	2,467
1 month or less.....	2,166	1,153	1,013	579	287	292	997	504	493	590	362	228
2 to 3 months.....	6,663	3,783	2,885	1,321	649	672	3,577	1,902	1,675	1,770	1,232	538
4 to 5 months.....	7,427	4,175	3,252	1,320	697	623	4,583	2,451	2,132	1,524	1,027	497
6 months or more.....	19,809	10,350	9,459	4,582	2,384	2,193	12,388	6,331	6,057	2,839	1,635	1,204
Iowa.....	21,159	11,366	9,793	5,335	2,690	2,645	11,681	6,031	5,650	4,143	2,645	1,498
1 month or less.....	970	505	465	313	151	162	394	203	191	263	151	112
2 to 3 months.....	2,349	1,566	843	440	222	218	938	523	410	971	756	215
4 to 5 months.....	3,783	2,372	1,411	543	273	270	2,007	1,185	822	1,233	914	519
6 months or more.....	14,057	6,983	7,074	4,039	2,044	1,995	8,342	4,115	4,227	1,676	824	853
Missouri.....	8,613	4,493	4,120	2,118	1,069	1,049	5,187	2,646	2,541	1,308	778	530
1 month or less.....	622	316	306	163	76	87	310	160	150	149	80	69
2 to 3 months.....	544	320	224	114	59	55	265	153	112	165	108	57
4 to 5 months.....	832	454	378	173	89	84	453	244	211	204	121	89
6 months or more.....	6,615	3,403	3,212	1,668	845	823	4,157	2,089	2,068	790	469	321



TABLE 21.—FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1900—Continued.

STATES, TERRITORIES, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	ALL AGES.			UNDER 10 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
<b>North Central division—Cont.</b>												
North Dakota.....	9,175	4,019	4,256	1,906	974	932	5,174	2,732	2,442	2,095	1,213	882
1 month or less.....	781	396	385	229	106	123	349	176	173	203	114	89
2 to 3 months.....	1,932	1,108	824	389	198	191	981	535	446	562	375	187
4 to 5 months.....	2,061	1,153	908	405	212	193	1,163	625	538	493	316	177
6 months or more.....	4,401	2,262	2,139	883	458	425	2,681	1,396	1,285	837	408	429
<b>South Dakota.....</b>	<b>8,118</b>	<b>4,579</b>	<b>3,539</b>	<b>1,491</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>710</b>	<b>4,287</b>	<b>2,307</b>	<b>1,980</b>	<b>2,340</b>	<b>1,491</b>	<b>849</b>
1 month or less.....	451	255	196	99	50	49	181	110	81	161	95	66
2 to 3 months.....	2,077	1,243	834	350	175	175	979	553	410	748	504	244
4 to 5 months.....	2,326	1,425	901	341	193	148	1,257	710	547	728	522	206
6 months or more.....	3,264	1,651	1,613	701	363	338	1,860	918	942	703	370	333
<b>Nebraska.....</b>	<b>16,712</b>	<b>9,143</b>	<b>7,569</b>	<b>3,896</b>	<b>1,984</b>	<b>1,912</b>	<b>9,043</b>	<b>4,782</b>	<b>4,261</b>	<b>3,773</b>	<b>2,377</b>	<b>1,396</b>
1 month or less.....	837	477	360	233	119	114	336	185	151	268	173	95
2 to 3 months.....	3,334	2,150	1,184	595	334	261	1,481	883	598	1,258	933	325
4 to 5 months.....	2,540	1,524	1,016	460	211	249	1,443	849	594	677	464	213
6 months or more.....	9,961	4,992	4,969	2,608	1,320	1,288	5,783	2,865	2,918	1,570	807	763
<b>Kansas.....</b>	<b>11,089</b>	<b>6,067</b>	<b>5,022</b>	<b>2,288</b>	<b>1,143</b>	<b>1,145</b>	<b>5,818</b>	<b>3,040</b>	<b>2,778</b>	<b>2,983</b>	<b>1,684</b>	<b>1,099</b>
1 month or less.....	480	264	216	113	45	68	185	103	82	182	116	66
2 to 3 months.....	1,860	1,204	656	303	159	144	756	445	311	801	600	201
4 to 5 months.....	2,093	1,209	884	375	187	188	1,070	592	478	648	430	218
6 months or more.....	6,656	3,390	3,266	1,497	752	745	3,807	1,900	1,907	1,352	738	614
<b>South Central division:</b>												
Kentucky.....	1,591	795	796	434	208	226	948	458	490	209	129	80
1 month or less.....	59	26	33	9	4	5	39	16	23	11	6	5
2 to 3 months.....	126	68	58	29	14	15	61	29	32	36	25	11
4 to 5 months.....	330	171	159	92	46	46	188	92	96	50	33	17
6 months or more.....	1,076	530	546	304	144	160	660	321	339	112	65	47
<b>Tennessee.....</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>82</b>
1 month or less.....	39	25	14	11	6	5	16	9	7	12	10	2
2 to 3 months.....	91	46	45	15	6	9	50	28	22	28	12	14
4 to 5 months.....	117	66	51	24	13	11	62	37	25	31	16	15
6 months or more.....	520	261	259	112	56	56	309	157	152	99	48	51
<b>Alabama.....</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>51</b>
1 month or less.....	23	16	7	8	6	2	10	5	5	5	5	-----
2 to 3 months.....	104	57	47	26	14	12	62	36	26	16	7	9
4 to 5 months.....	58	33	25	14	7	7	37	22	15	7	4	3
6 months or more.....	448	223	225	120	61	59	252	125	127	76	37	39
<b>Mississippi.....</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>13</b>
1 month or less.....	9	5	4	5	3	2	4	2	2	-----	-----	-----
2 to 3 months.....	13	11	2	-----	-----	-----	7	5	2	6	6	-----
4 to 5 months.....	31	15	16	10	4	6	13	7	6	8	4	4
6 months or more.....	62	29	33	23	10	13	25	14	11	14	5	9
<b>Louisiana.....</b>	<b>716</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>45</b>
1 month or less.....	79	43	36	20	8	12	49	28	21	10	7	3
2 to 3 months.....	37	19	18	11	5	6	18	8	10	8	5	2
4 to 5 months.....	37	16	21	10	5	5	23	10	13	4	1	3
6 months or more.....	563	297	266	166	81	75	299	145	154	98	61	37
<b>Texas.....</b>	<b>6,588</b>	<b>3,491</b>	<b>3,097</b>	<b>1,216</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>4,280</b>	<b>2,275</b>	<b>2,005</b>	<b>1,092</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>522</b>
1 month or less.....	345	185	160	77	40	37	185	94	91	83	51	32
2 to 3 months.....	898	504	394	145	75	70	588	328	260	165	101	64
4 to 5 months.....	1,559	874	685	235	125	110	1,060	605	455	264	144	120
6 months or more.....	3,786	1,923	1,863	759	406	353	2,447	1,248	1,199	580	274	306
<b>Oklahoma.....</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>10</b>
1 month or less.....	12	6	6	2	1	1	8	4	4	2	1	1
2 to 3 months.....	19	10	9	2	1	1	12	8	4	5	1	4
4 to 5 months.....	19	9	10	1	-----	-----	14	7	7	4	2	2
6 months or more.....	29	14	15	5	2	3	19	10	9	5	2	3
<b>Arkansas.....</b>	<b>761</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>98</b>
1 month or less.....	57	18	19	3	1	2	21	8	13	13	9	4
2 to 3 months.....	153	81	72	18	7	11	85	49	36	50	25	25
4 to 5 months.....	140	89	91	21	8	13	121	55	66	38	26	12
6 months or more.....	391	194	197	52	27	25	233	123	115	101	44	57



## SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

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**TABLE 21.—FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.**

STATES, TERRITORIES, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	ALL AGES.			UNDER 10 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
<b>Western division:</b>												
Montana .....	1,372	677	695	387	194	193	751	357	394	234	126	108
1 month or less.....	100	51	49	40	18	22	37	17	20	23	16	7
2 to 3 months.....	175	83	92	49	20	29	77	32	45	49	31	18
4 to 5 months.....	192	100	92	53	25	28	109	56	53	30	19	11
6 months or more.....	905	443	462	245	131	114	528	252	276	132	60	72
Wyoming .....	748	382	366	215	105	110	419	208	211	114	69	45
1 month or less.....	22	14	8	9	6	3	9	5	4	4	3	1
2 to 3 months.....	91	52	39	34	16	18	39	24	15	18	12	6
4 to 5 months.....	141	75	66	38	21	17	74	36	38	29	18	11
6 months or more.....	494	241	253	134	62	72	297	143	154	63	36	27
Colorado .....	3,814	2,019	1,795	929	504	425	2,125	1,098	1,027	760	417	343
1 month or less.....	182	96	86	52	22	30	71	36	35	59	38	21
2 to 3 months.....	390	212	178	117	70	47	175	85	90	98	57	41
4 to 5 months.....	385	204	181	93	47	46	219	114	105	73	43	30
6 months or more.....	2,857	1,507	1,350	667	365	302	1,660	863	797	530	279	251
New Mexico.....	399	204	195	91	47	44	229	120	109	79	37	42
1 month or less.....	18	11	7	6	5	1	8	4	4	4	2	2
2 to 3 months.....	68	38	30	17	8	9	34	17	17	17	13	4
4 to 5 months.....	59	31	28	12	6	6	35	18	17	12	7	5
6 months or more.....	254	124	130	56	23	28	152	81	71	46	15	31
Arizona.....	755	391	364	182	97	85	442	221	221	131	73	58
1 month or less.....	45	26	19	9	5	4	24	14	10	12	7	5
2 to 3 months.....	73	33	40	18	7	11	37	17	20	18	9	9
4 to 5 months.....	70	34	36	18	6	12	37	20	17	15	8	7
6 months or more.....	567	298	269	137	79	58	344	170	174	86	49	37
Utah .....	2,483	1,241	1,242	515	264	251	1,423	683	740	545	294	251
1 month or less.....	154	71	83	47	26	21	70	25	45	37	20	17
2 to 3 months.....	454	238	216	101	49	52	226	113	113	127	76	51
4 to 5 months.....	514	281	233	84	42	42	307	167	140	123	72	51
6 months or more.....	1,361	651	710	283	147	136	820	378	442	258	126	132
Nevada .....	209	104	105	27	15	12	101	52	49	81	37	44
1 month or less.....	16	9	7	3	2	1	5	1	4	8	6	2
2 to 3 months.....	9	6	3	—	—	—	3	1	2	6	5	1
4 to 5 months.....	20	9	11	4	3	1	6	2	4	10	4	6
6 months or more.....	164	80	84	20	10	10	87	48	39	57	22	35
Idaho .....	575	305	270	91	54	37	335	161	174	149	90	59
1 month or less.....	16	11	5	6	4	2	7	5	2	3	2	1
2 to 3 months.....	199	107	92	24	13	11	111	54	57	64	40	24
4 to 5 months.....	88	54	34	9	6	3	66	41	25	13	7	6
6 months or more.....	272	133	139	52	31	21	151	61	90	69	41	28
Washington.....	4,015	2,103	1,912	1,098	559	539	2,290	1,199	1,091	627	345	282
1 month or less.....	293	163	130	105	53	52	121	69	52	67	41	26
2 to 3 months.....	752	400	352	203	106	97	393	206	187	156	88	68
4 to 5 months.....	526	296	230	139	80	59	301	158	143	86	58	28
6 months or more.....	2,444	1,244	1,200	651	320	331	1,475	766	709	318	158	160
Oregon .....	2,318	1,223	1,095	578	301	277	1,227	632	595	513	290	223
1 month or less.....	179	102	77	54	30	24	85	46	39	40	26	14
2 to 3 months.....	380	208	172	101	48	53	168	98	70	111	62	49
4 to 5 months.....	288	158	130	79	43	36	150	76	74	59	39	20
6 months or more.....	1,471	755	716	344	180	164	824	412	412	303	163	140
California.....	9,687	4,946	4,741	2,709	1,412	1,297	5,115	2,558	2,557	1,863	976	887
1 month or less.....	730	394	336	264	148	116	318	154	164	148	92	56
2 to 3 months.....	306	162	144	113	52	61	114	59	55	79	51	28
4 to 5 months.....	467	248	219	139	76	63	206	110	96	122	62	60
6 months or more.....	8,184	4,142	4,042	2,193	1,136	1,057	4,477	2,235	2,242	1,514	771	743



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 22.—COLORED PERSONS (a) ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES, TERRITORIES, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	ALL AGES.			UNDER 10 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
<b>North Atlantic division:</b>												
Maine.....	317	164	153	109	58	51	135	74	61	73	32	41
1 month or less.....	14	3	11	7	2	5	4	.....	4	3	1	2
2 to 3 months.....	40	21	19	15	8	7	17	10	7	8	3	5
4 to 5 months.....	62	36	26	28	13	15	23	15	8	11	8	3
6 months or more.....	201	104	97	59	35	24	91	49	42	51	20	31
New Hampshire.....	100	55	45	29	13	16	53	30	23	18	12	6
1 month or less.....	5	3	2	2	1	1	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....
2 to 3 months.....	19	10	9	6	2	4	8	5	3	5	3	2
4 to 5 months.....	19	11	8	7	3	4	9	5	4	3	3	.....
6 months or more.....	57	31	26	14	7	7	33	18	15	10	6	4
Vermont.....	160	86	74	66	36	30	67	31	36	27	19	8
1 month or less.....	6	3	3	2	.....	2	1	.....	1	3	3	.....
2 to 3 months.....	17	11	6	7	4	3	7	4	3	3	3	.....
4 to 5 months.....	12	7	5	4	1	3	4	3	1	4	3	1
6 months or more.....	125	65	60	53	31	22	55	24	31	17	10	7
Massachusetts.....	3,433	1,637	1,796	1,270	605	665	1,614	767	847	549	265	284
1 month or less.....	205	99	106	96	44	52	78	34	44	31	21	10
2 to 3 months.....	91	45	46	54	24	30	15	3	12	22	18	4
4 to 5 months.....	95	47	48	38	17	21	47	26	21	10	4	6
6 months or more.....	3,042	1,446	1,596	1,082	520	562	1,474	704	770	486	222	264
Rhode Island.....	1,115	512	603	417	181	236	545	252	293	153	79	74
1 month or less.....	74	40	34	37	23	14	32	14	18	5	3	2
2 to 3 months.....	40	16	24	19	7	12	14	5	9	7	4	3
4 to 5 months.....	39	18	21	15	7	8	13	5	8	11	6	5
6 months or more.....	962	438	524	346	144	202	486	228	258	130	66	64
Connecticut.....	1,899	914	985	708	332	376	949	455	494	242	127	115
1 month or less.....	169	84	85	81	39	42	63	31	32	25	14	11
2 to 3 months.....	61	28	33	28	8	20	25	15	10	8	5	3
4 to 5 months.....	86	54	32	27	12	15	44	32	12	15	10	5
6 months or more.....	1,583	748	835	572	273	299	817	377	440	194	98	96
New York.....	8,404	4,211	4,193	2,835	1,405	1,430	4,474	2,268	2,206	1,095	538	557
1 month or less.....	761	367	394	287	132	155	374	184	190	100	51	49
2 to 3 months.....	332	174	158	150	69	81	130	68	62	52	37	15
4 to 5 months.....	462	248	214	147	69	78	220	116	104	95	63	32
6 months or more.....	6,849	3,422	3,427	2,251	1,135	1,116	3,750	1,900	1,850	848	387	461
New Jersey.....	6,171	3,052	3,119	2,129	1,019	1,110	3,181	1,564	1,617	861	469	392
1 month or less.....	506	234	272	209	84	125	232	115	117	65	35	30
2 to 3 months.....	429	248	181	140	67	73	164	90	74	125	91	34
4 to 5 months.....	475	294	181	129	74	55	240	141	99	106	79	27
6 months or more.....	4,761	2,276	2,485	1,651	794	857	2,545	1,218	1,327	565	264	301
Pennsylvania.....	14,949	7,509	7,440	4,822	2,386	2,436	7,640	3,771	3,869	2,487	1,352	1,135
1 month or less.....	995	491	504	416	197	219	464	239	225	115	55	60
2 to 3 months.....	720	390	330	245	125	120	333	181	152	142	84	58
4 to 5 months.....	977	552	425	284	154	130	475	247	228	218	151	67
6 months or more.....	12,257	6,076	6,181	3,877	1,910	1,967	6,368	3,104	3,264	2,012	1,062	950
<b>South Atlantic division:</b>												
Delaware.....	2,897	1,411	1,486	807	387	420	1,502	656	846	588	368	220
1 month or less.....	141	71	70	47	25	22	69	28	41	25	18	7
2 to 3 months.....	719	399	320	158	72	86	391	209	182	170	118	52
4 to 5 months.....	728	360	368	181	84	97	430	211	219	117	65	52
6 months or more.....	1,309	581	728	421	206	215	612	208	404	276	167	109
Maryland.....	26,690	13,195	13,495	7,668	3,736	3,932	15,355	7,634	7,721	3,667	1,825	1,842
1 month or less.....	1,175	578	597	389	182	207	615	310	305	171	86	85
2 to 3 months.....	2,650	1,503	1,147	702	352	350	1,335	731	604	613	420	193
4 to 5 months.....	3,402	1,814	1,588	881	455	426	1,879	987	892	642	372	270
6 months or more.....	19,463	9,300	10,163	5,696	2,747	2,949	11,526	5,606	5,920	2,241	947	1,294
District of Columbia.....	10,987	4,961	6,026	2,720	1,297	1,423	6,213	2,905	3,308	2,054	759	1,295
1 month or less.....	517	229	288	137	55	82	245	122	123	135	52	83
2 to 3 months.....	186	89	97	60	28	32	77	39	38	49	22	27
4 to 5 months.....	427	206	221	147	55	92	221	127	94	59	24	35
6 months or more.....	9,857	4,437	5,420	2,376	1,159	1,217	5,670	2,617	3,053	1,811	661	1,150
Virginia.....	94,177	44,499	49,678	24,556	12,303	12,253	50,613	24,319	26,294	19,008	7,877	11,131
1 month or less.....	4,778	2,368	2,410	1,568	811	757	2,244	1,117	1,127	966	440	526
2 to 3 months.....	10,902	5,520	5,382	2,960	1,499	1,461	5,520	2,829	2,691	2,422	1,192	1,230
4 to 5 months.....	44,574	20,938	23,636	11,339	5,680	5,659	24,313	11,749	12,564	8,922	3,509	5,413
6 months or more.....	33,923	15,673	18,250	8,689	4,313	4,376	18,536	8,624	9,912	6,698	2,736	3,962

(a) Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



**TABLE 22.—COLORED PERSONS (a) ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.**

STATES, TERRITORIES, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	ALL AGES.			UNDER 10 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
<b>South Atlantic division—Cont.</b>												
West Virginia.....	4,734	2,333	2,401	1,355	664	691	2,410	1,164	1,246	969	505	464
1 month or less.....	300	144	156	113	50	63	136	65	71	51	29	22
2 to 3 months.....	623	333	290	169	87	82	272	126	146	182	120	62
4 to 5 months.....	1,559	786	773	443	223	220	779	386	393	337	177	160
6 months or more.....	2,252	1,070	1,182	630	304	326	1,223	597	626	399	179	220
<b>North Carolina.....</b>	<b>73,125</b>	<b>34,805</b>	<b>38,320</b>	<b>17,169</b>	<b>8,553</b>	<b>8,616</b>	<b>38,419</b>	<b>18,570</b>	<b>19,849</b>	<b>17,537</b>	<b>7,682</b>	<b>9,855</b>
1 month or less.....	9,116	4,618	4,498	2,379	1,193	1,186	4,453	2,220	2,233	2,284	1,205	1,079
2 to 3 months.....	40,817	19,637	21,180	9,295	4,665	4,630	21,426	10,500	10,926	10,096	4,472	5,624
4 to 5 months.....	14,632	6,757	7,875	3,372	1,658	1,714	7,910	3,727	4,183	3,350	1,372	1,978
6 months or more.....	8,560	3,793	4,767	2,123	1,037	1,086	4,630	2,123	2,507	1,807	633	1,174
<b>South Carolina.....</b>	<b>62,627</b>	<b>39,921</b>	<b>42,706</b>	<b>21,862</b>	<b>10,829</b>	<b>11,033</b>	<b>45,289</b>	<b>22,232</b>	<b>23,057</b>	<b>15,476</b>	<b>6,860</b>	<b>8,616</b>
1 month or less.....	6,677	3,386	3,291	2,011	986	1,025	3,337	1,753	1,584	1,329	647	682
2 to 3 months.....	43,649	21,200	22,449	11,212	5,557	5,655	24,217	11,970	12,247	8,220	3,673	4,547
4 to 5 months.....	17,003	8,245	8,758	4,179	2,110	2,069	9,505	4,642	4,863	3,319	1,493	1,826
6 months or more.....	15,298	7,090	8,208	4,460	2,176	2,284	8,230	3,867	4,363	2,608	1,047	1,561
<b>Georgia.....</b>	<b>92,723</b>	<b>44,099</b>	<b>48,624</b>	<b>25,519</b>	<b>12,604</b>	<b>12,915</b>	<b>52,108</b>	<b>25,236</b>	<b>26,872</b>	<b>15,096</b>	<b>6,259</b>	<b>8,837</b>
1 month or less.....	8,198	4,205	3,993	2,391	1,221	1,170	4,189	2,177	2,012	1,618	807	811
2 to 3 months.....	42,758	20,879	21,879	11,446	5,657	5,789	23,824	11,918	11,906	7,488	3,304	4,184
4 to 5 months.....	20,308	9,548	10,760	6,050	3,057	2,993	11,456	5,453	6,003	2,802	1,038	1,764
6 months or more.....	21,459	9,467	11,992	5,632	2,609	2,963	12,639	5,688	6,951	3,188	1,110	2,078
<b>Florida.....</b>	<b>28,247</b>	<b>13,823</b>	<b>14,424</b>	<b>8,183</b>	<b>4,009</b>	<b>4,174</b>	<b>14,420</b>	<b>7,163</b>	<b>7,257</b>	<b>5,644</b>	<b>2,651</b>	<b>2,993</b>
1 month or less.....	1,423	710	713	450	192	258	607	310	297	366	208	158
2 to 3 months.....	6,023	3,087	2,936	1,580	828	752	3,010	1,540	1,470	1,433	719	714
4 to 5 months.....	12,034	5,994	6,040	3,256	1,635	1,621	6,476	3,267	3,209	2,302	1,092	1,210
6 months or more.....	8,767	4,032	4,735	2,897	1,354	1,543	4,327	2,046	2,281	1,543	632	911
<b>North Central division:</b>												
Ohio.....	16,682	8,594	8,088	5,106	2,582	2,524	8,302	4,324	3,978	3,274	1,688	1,586
1 month or less.....	935	472	463	362	174	188	398	208	190	175	90	85
2 to 3 months.....	1,164	660	504	382	179	203	435	247	188	347	234	113
4 to 5 months.....	1,365	771	594	359	190	169	614	331	283	392	250	142
6 months or more.....	13,218	6,691	6,527	4,003	2,039	1,964	6,855	3,538	3,317	2,360	1,114	1,246
<b>Indiana.....</b>	<b>8,291</b>	<b>4,105</b>	<b>4,186</b>	<b>2,507</b>	<b>1,250</b>	<b>1,257</b>	<b>4,238</b>	<b>2,109</b>	<b>2,129</b>	<b>1,546</b>	<b>746</b>	<b>800</b>
1 month or less.....	372	172	200	120	57	63	167	73	94	85	42	43
2 to 3 months.....	532	287	245	205	105	100	199	99	100	128	83	45
4 to 5 months.....	922	486	436	270	134	136	453	241	212	199	111	88
6 months or more.....	6,465	3,160	3,305	1,912	954	958	3,419	1,696	1,723	1,134	510	624
<b>Illinois.....</b>	<b>9,979</b>	<b>4,976</b>	<b>5,003</b>	<b>3,020</b>	<b>1,496</b>	<b>1,524</b>	<b>5,031</b>	<b>2,540</b>	<b>2,491</b>	<b>1,928</b>	<b>940</b>	<b>988</b>
1 month or less.....	523	247	276	206	98	108	207	98	109	110	51	59
2 to 3 months.....	1,030	555	475	312	154	158	447	234	213	271	167	104
4 to 5 months.....	1,589	803	786	417	197	220	805	404	401	367	202	165
6 months or more.....	6,837	3,371	3,466	2,085	1,047	1,038	3,572	1,804	1,768	1,180	520	660
<b>Michigan.....</b>	<b>3,473</b>	<b>1,784</b>	<b>1,709</b>	<b>1,099</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>1,750</b>	<b>899</b>	<b>851</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>301</b>
1 month or less.....	284	125	159	113	51	62	122	57	65	49	17	32
2 to 3 months.....	322	189	133	126	65	61	128	81	47	68	43	25
4 to 5 months.....	454	262	192	133	69	64	216	124	92	105	69	36
6 months or more.....	2,413	1,188	1,225	727	357	370	1,284	637	647	402	194	208
<b>Wisconsin.....</b>	<b>1,399</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>649</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>128</b>
1 month or less.....	54	25	29	29	12	17	19	8	11	6	5	1
2 to 3 months.....	133	80	53	54	30	24	51	29	22	28	21	7
4 to 5 months.....	112	53	59	37	14	23	48	25	23	27	14	13
6 months or more.....	1,100	592	508	319	160	159	539	297	242	242	135	107
<b>Minnesota.....</b>	<b>1,059</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>129</b>
1 month or less.....	38	20	18	18	8	10	11	6	5	9	6	3
2 to 3 months.....	36	16	20	14	2	12	14	9	5	8	5	3
4 to 5 months.....	56	25	31	16	8	8	28	11	17	12	6	6
6 months or more.....	929	444	485	258	120	138	446	216	230	225	108	117
<b>Iowa.....</b>	<b>1,996</b>	<b>986</b>	<b>1,010</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>956</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>192</b>
1 month or less.....	129	55	74	44	23	21	60	26	34	25	8	19
2 to 3 months.....	106	56	50	48	19	29	29	17	12	29	20	9
4 to 5 months.....	140	78	62	44	18	26	50	29	21	46	31	15
6 months or more.....	1,621	797	824	505	238	267	817	409	408	299	150	149
<b>Missouri.....</b>	<b>24,542</b>	<b>12,279</b>	<b>12,263</b>	<b>6,634</b>	<b>3,272</b>	<b>3,362</b>	<b>12,846</b>	<b>6,513</b>	<b>6,333</b>	<b>5,062</b>	<b>2,494</b>	<b>2,568</b>
1 month or less.....	1,697	871	826	619	307	312	727	375	352	351	189	162
2 to 3 months.....	3,203	1,754	1,449	886	452	434	1,467	780	687	850	522	333
4 to 5 months.....	4,490	2,335	2,155	1,060	522	538	2,377	1,262	1,115	1,033	551	482
6 months or more.....	15,152	7,319	7,833	4,049	1,991	2,058	8,275	4,096	4,179	2,828	1,232	1,596

(a) Persons of negro descent. Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

**TABLE 22.—COLORED PERSONS (a) ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.**

STATES, TERRITORIES, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	ALL AGES.			UNDER 10 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
<b>North Central division—Cont.</b>												
North Dakota.....	64	30	34	24	4	20	23	14	9	17	12	5
1 month or less.....	9	5	4	3	1	2	4	2	2	2	2	.....
2 to 3 months.....	8	8	5	3	.....	3	1	1	.....	4	2	2
4 to 5 months.....	14	6	8	7	.....	7	3	2	1	4	4	.....
6 months or more.....	33	16	17	11	3	8	15	9	6	7	4	3
<b>South Dakota.....</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>21</b>
1 month or less.....	4	1	3	1	.....	1	2	.....	2	1	1	.....
2 to 3 months.....	14	12	2	3	2	1	6	5	1	5	5	.....
4 to 5 months.....	34	19	15	7	3	4	14	8	6	13	8	5
6 months or more.....	207	115	92	62	31	31	104	59	45	41	25	16
<b>Nebraska.....</b>	<b>2,026</b>	<b>1,092</b>	<b>934</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>935</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>202</b>
1 month or less.....	120	64	56	51	27	24	48	25	23	21	12	9
2 to 3 months.....	150	81	69	57	26	31	69	43	26	24	12	12
4 to 5 months.....	113	60	53	34	18	16	57	30	27	22	12	10
6 months or more.....	1,643	837	756	472	253	219	761	395	366	410	239	171
<b>Kansas.....</b>	<b>11,173</b>	<b>5,575</b>	<b>5,598</b>	<b>2,861</b>	<b>1,369</b>	<b>1,492</b>	<b>5,655</b>	<b>2,810</b>	<b>2,845</b>	<b>2,657</b>	<b>1,396</b>	<b>1,261</b>
1 month or less.....	495	246	249	173	77	96	203	104	99	119	65	54
2 to 3 months.....	1,139	630	509	362	163	199	438	239	199	339	223	111
4 to 5 months.....	1,277	699	578	324	157	167	614	338	276	339	204	135
6 months or more.....	8,262	4,000	4,262	2,002	972	1,030	4,400	2,129	2,271	1,860	899	961
<b>South Central division:</b>												
Kentucky.....	37,299	17,801	19,498	9,972	4,897	5,075	19,574	9,479	10,095	7,753	3,425	4,328
1 month or less.....	2,467	1,278	1,189	847	412	435	1,102	584	518	518	282	236
2 to 3 months.....	8,482	4,357	4,125	2,187	1,125	1,062	4,276	2,198	2,078	2,019	1,064	945
4 to 5 months.....	15,033	7,108	7,925	3,930	1,937	1,993	8,033	3,855	4,178	3,070	1,316	1,754
6 months or more.....	11,317	5,053	6,259	3,008	1,423	1,585	6,163	2,842	3,321	2,146	793	1,353
<b>Tennessee.....</b>	<b>63,296</b>	<b>30,762</b>	<b>32,534</b>	<b>15,444</b>	<b>7,629</b>	<b>7,815</b>	<b>33,727</b>	<b>16,586</b>	<b>17,141</b>	<b>14,125</b>	<b>6,547</b>	<b>7,578</b>
1 month or less.....	5,279	2,766	2,513	1,482	768	714	2,466	1,304	1,162	1,331	694	637
2 to 3 months.....	25,396	12,874	12,522	6,144	3,053	3,091	13,063	6,711	6,352	6,189	3,110	3,079
4 to 5 months.....	14,773	7,103	7,670	3,704	1,788	1,916	7,947	3,861	4,086	3,122	1,454	1,668
6 months or more.....	17,848	8,019	9,829	4,114	2,020	2,094	10,251	4,710	5,541	3,483	1,289	2,194
<b>Alabama.....</b>	<b>72,630</b>	<b>34,716</b>	<b>37,964</b>	<b>16,484</b>	<b>8,004</b>	<b>8,480</b>	<b>39,902</b>	<b>19,331</b>	<b>20,571</b>	<b>16,294</b>	<b>7,381</b>	<b>8,913</b>
1 month or less.....	5,756	2,970	2,786	1,430	691	739	2,843	1,478	1,365	1,483	801	632
2 to 3 months.....	41,558	20,312	21,246	9,131	4,529	4,602	22,607	11,168	11,439	9,820	4,615	5,205
4 to 5 months.....	11,729	5,393	6,336	2,709	1,299	1,410	6,600	3,106	3,494	2,420	988	1,432
6 months or more.....	13,637	6,041	7,596	3,214	1,485	1,729	7,852	3,579	4,273	2,571	977	1,594
<b>Mississippi.....</b>	<b>124,526</b>	<b>61,460</b>	<b>63,066</b>	<b>34,871</b>	<b>17,311</b>	<b>17,560</b>	<b>62,712</b>	<b>31,087</b>	<b>31,625</b>	<b>26,943</b>	<b>13,062</b>	<b>13,881</b>
1 month or less.....	10,854	5,600	5,254	3,620	1,756	1,864	4,910	2,553	2,357	2,324	1,291	1,033
2 to 3 months.....	35,646	18,164	17,482	9,369	4,696	4,673	17,641	9,048	8,593	8,636	4,420	4,216
4 to 5 months.....	64,307	31,414	32,893	18,185	9,089	9,105	32,899	16,146	16,753	13,223	6,188	7,035
6 months or more.....	13,719	6,282	7,437	3,697	1,779	1,918	7,262	3,340	3,922	2,760	1,163	1,597
<b>Louisiana.....</b>	<b>42,865</b>	<b>21,010</b>	<b>21,855</b>	<b>12,885</b>	<b>6,465</b>	<b>6,420</b>	<b>24,040</b>	<b>11,936</b>	<b>12,104</b>	<b>5,940</b>	<b>2,609</b>	<b>3,331</b>
1 month or less.....	4,043	1,958	2,085	1,372	671	701	2,099	1,010	1,089	572	277	295
2 to 3 months.....	12,466	6,146	6,320	3,492	1,738	1,754	6,718	3,399	3,319	2,256	1,009	1,247
4 to 5 months.....	8,518	4,269	4,249	2,659	1,377	1,282	4,771	2,409	2,362	1,088	483	605
6 months or more.....	17,838	8,637	9,201	5,362	2,679	2,683	10,452	5,118	5,334	2,024	840	1,184
<b>Texas.....</b>	<b>79,862</b>	<b>38,680</b>	<b>41,182</b>	<b>18,138</b>	<b>8,942</b>	<b>9,196</b>	<b>45,996</b>	<b>22,631</b>	<b>23,365</b>	<b>15,728</b>	<b>7,107</b>	<b>8,621</b>
1 month or less.....	5,895	3,130	2,765	1,678	829	849	2,916	1,590	1,326	1,301	711	590
2 to 3 months.....	28,200	14,102	14,098	6,361	3,211	3,150	15,981	8,073	7,908	5,858	2,818	3,040
4 to 5 months.....	25,088	12,086	13,002	5,516	2,759	2,757	15,027	7,325	7,702	4,545	2,002	2,543
6 months or more.....	20,679	9,362	11,317	4,583	2,143	2,440	12,072	5,643	6,429	4,024	1,576	2,448
<b>Oklahoma.....</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>30</b>
1 month or less.....	19	15	4	7	6	1	11	8	3	1	1	.....
2 to 3 months.....	95	53	42	22	12	10	53	29	24	20	12	8
4 to 5 months.....	43	17	26	8	4	4	21	9	12	14	4	10
6 months or more.....	106	50	56	26	14	12	57	25	32	23	11	12
<b>Arkansas.....</b>	<b>47,450</b>	<b>23,966</b>	<b>23,484</b>	<b>11,715</b>	<b>5,775</b>	<b>5,940</b>	<b>23,722</b>	<b>12,043</b>	<b>11,679</b>	<b>12,013</b>	<b>6,148</b>	<b>5,865</b>
1 month or less.....	4,973	2,615	2,358	1,279	630	649	2,286	1,190	1,096	1,408	795	613
2 to 3 months.....	28,524	14,632	13,892	6,650	3,326	3,324	14,222	7,316	6,906	7,652	3,990	3,662
4 to 5 months.....	6,111	3,078	3,033	1,622	786	836	3,111	1,625	1,486	1,378	667	711
6 months or more.....	7,842	3,641	4,201	2,164	1,033	1,131	4,103	1,912	2,191	1,575	696	879

(a) Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



**TABLE 22.—COLORED PERSONS (a) ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.**

STATES, TERRITORIES, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	ALL AGES.			UNDER 10 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
<b>Western division:</b>												
Montana .....	154	86	88	51	19	32	75	35	40	28	12	16
1 month or less.....	6	1	5	2	.....	2	3	.....	3	1	1	.....
2 to 3 months.....	12	3	9	4	.....	4	5	1	4	3	2	1
4 to 5 months.....	12	8	4	2	1	1	6	4	2	4	3	1
6 months or more.....	124	54	70	43	18	25	61	30	31	20	6	14
<b>Wyoming.....</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>7</b>
1 month or less.....	13	11	2	2	.....	2	1	.....	10	10	.....	.....
2 to 3 months.....	31	28	3	4	4	.....	6	6	.....	21	18	3
4 to 5 months.....	7	3	4	3	1	2	3	1	2	1	1	.....
6 months or more.....	31	15	16	11	8	3	15	6	9	5	1	4
<b>Colorado.....</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>73</b>
1 month or less.....	30	9	21	17	4	13	9	4	5	4	1	3
2 to 3 months.....	38	18	20	23	12	11	8	4	4	7	2	5
4 to 5 months.....	51	22	29	26	10	16	14	8	6	11	4	7
6 months or more.....	598	280	318	167	82	85	333	158	175	98	40	58
<b>New Mexico.....</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>59</b>
1 month or less.....	13	7	6	6	2	4	4	4	.....	3	1	2
2 to 3 months.....	98	52	46	21	10	11	47	29	18	30	13	17
4 to 5 months.....	101	60	41	23	10	13	62	41	21	16	9	7
6 months or more.....	380	228	152	96	52	44	183	108	75	101	68	33
<b>Arizona.....</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>10</b>
1 month or less.....	7	4	3	2	.....	2	5	4	1	.....	.....	.....
2 to 3 months.....	9	4	5	3	2	1	4	1	3	2	1	1
4 to 5 months.....	6	3	3	1	1	.....	5	2	3	.....	.....	.....
6 months or more.....	112	56	56	33	20	13	64	30	34	15	6	9
<b>Utah.....</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>2</b>
1 month or less.....	3	1	2	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....
2 to 3 months.....	14	9	5	5	2	3	3	2	1	6	5	1
4 to 5 months.....	10	9	1	8	7	1	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
6 months or more.....	38	22	16	12	6	6	20	11	9	6	5	1
<b>Nevada.....</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2</b>
1 month or less.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....
2 to 3 months.....	7	6	1	3	2	1	2	2	.....	2	2	.....
4 to 5 months.....	6	5	1	.....	.....	.....	3	2	1	3	3	.....
6 months or more.....	26	15	11	9	4	5	13	9	4	4	2	2
<b>Idaho.....</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3</b>
1 month or less.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2 to 3 months.....	8	6	2	3	2	1	4	3	1	1	1	.....
4 to 5 months.....	3	1	2	1	1	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
6 months or more.....	25	14	11	2	1	1	14	7	7	9	6	3
<b>Washington.....</b>	<b>688</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>72</b>
1 month or less.....	33	16	17	15	7	8	10	4	6	8	5	3
2 to 3 months.....	165	84	81	50	23	27	74	39	35	41	22	19
4 to 5 months.....	55	22	33	16	9	7	26	7	19	13	6	7
6 months or more.....	435	205	230	116	50	66	232	111	121	87	44	43
<b>Oregon.....</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>55</b>
1 month or less.....	21	15	6	2	2	.....	18	12	6	1	1	.....
2 to 3 months.....	72	46	26	19	11	8	28	20	8	25	15	10
4 to 5 months.....	42	26	16	9	7	2	22	12	10	11	7	4
6 months or more.....	308	179	129	57	30	27	129	68	61	122	81	41
<b>California.....</b>	<b>2,817</b>	<b>1,661</b>	<b>1,156</b>	<b>839</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>1,288</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>239</b>
1 month or less.....	234	158	76	71	34	37	78	47	31	85	77	8
2 to 3 months.....	184	125	59	55	37	18	65	36	29	64	52	12
4 to 5 months.....	241	141	100	70	42	28	101	53	48	70	46	24
6 months or more.....	2,158	1,237	921	643	367	276	1,044	594	450	471	276	195

(a) Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 23.—NEGRO PERSONS (a) ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES, TERRITORIES, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	ALL AGES.			UNDER 10 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
North Atlantic division:												
Maine.....	223	113	110	73	37	36	102	55	47	48	21	27
1 month or less.....	8	1	7	4	1	3	4	—	4	—	—	—
2 to 3 months.....	16	7	9	7	3	4	7	4	3	2	—	2
4 to 5 months.....	38	20	18	15	5	10	14	9	5	9	6	3
6 months or more.....	161	85	76	47	28	19	77	42	35	37	15	22
New Hampshire.....	100	55	45	29	13	16	53	30	23	18	12	6
1 month or less.....	5	3	2	2	1	1	3	2	1	—	—	—
2 to 3 months.....	19	10	9	6	2	4	8	5	3	5	3	2
4 to 5 months.....	19	11	8	7	3	4	9	5	4	3	3	—
6 months or more.....	57	31	26	14	7	7	33	18	15	10	6	4
Vermont.....	151	80	71	62	33	29	64	30	34	25	17	8
1 month or less.....	4	2	2	1	—	1	1	—	1	2	2	—
2 to 3 months.....	15	10	5	6	3	3	6	4	2	3	3	—
4 to 5 months.....	10	5	5	4	1	3	3	2	1	3	2	1
6 months or more.....	122	63	59	51	29	22	54	24	30	17	10	7
Massachusetts.....	3,338	1,571	1,767	1,237	583	654	1,576	742	834	525	246	279
1 month or less.....	204	99	105	95	44	51	78	34	44	31	21	10
2 to 3 months.....	79	37	42	46	19	27	14	3	11	19	15	4
4 to 5 months.....	91	43	48	38	17	21	43	22	21	10	4	6
6 months or more.....	2,964	1,392	1,572	1,058	503	555	1,441	683	758	465	206	259
Rhode Island.....	1,088	500	588	404	174	230	532	248	284	152	78	74
1 month or less.....	72	39	33	35	22	13	32	14	18	5	3	2
2 to 3 months.....	38	15	23	18	6	12	13	5	8	7	4	3
4 to 5 months.....	36	17	19	14	7	7	12	5	7	10	5	5
6 months or more.....	942	429	513	337	139	198	475	224	251	130	66	64
Connecticut.....	1,870	900	970	696	330	366	937	447	490	237	123	114
1 month or less.....	167	82	85	81	39	42	63	31	32	23	12	11
2 to 3 months.....	60	27	33	27	7	20	25	15	10	8	5	3
4 to 5 months.....	84	53	31	27	12	15	42	31	11	15	10	5
6 months or more.....	1,559	738	821	561	272	289	807	370	437	191	96	95
New York.....	8,295	4,151	4,144	2,814	1,396	1,418	4,416	2,237	2,179	1,065	518	547
1 month or less.....	755	363	392	284	131	153	372	182	190	99	50	49
2 to 3 months.....	323	169	154	148	68	80	126	66	60	49	35	14
4 to 5 months.....	445	240	205	146	68	78	208	111	97	91	61	30
6 months or more.....	6,772	3,379	3,393	2,236	1,129	1,107	3,710	1,878	1,832	826	372	454
New Jersey.....	6,144	3,038	3,106	2,127	1,018	1,109	3,176	1,561	1,615	841	459	382
1 month or less.....	502	231	271	208	83	125	232	115	117	62	33	29
2 to 3 months.....	425	245	180	140	67	73	164	90	74	121	88	33
4 to 5 months.....	465	287	178	129	74	55	236	138	98	100	75	25
6 months or more.....	4,752	2,275	2,477	1,650	794	856	2,544	1,218	1,326	558	263	295
Pennsylvania.....	14,249	7,115	7,134	4,808	2,381	2,427	7,408	3,646	3,762	2,033	1,088	945
1 month or less.....	994	490	504	416	197	219	463	238	225	115	55	60
2 to 3 months.....	719	390	329	245	125	120	333	181	152	141	84	57
4 to 5 months.....	911	495	416	283	153	130	463	239	224	165	103	62
6 months or more.....	11,625	5,740	5,885	3,864	1,906	1,958	6,149	2,988	3,161	1,612	846	766
South Atlantic division:												
Delaware.....	2,897	1,411	1,486	807	387	420	1,502	656	846	588	368	220
1 month or less.....	141	71	70	47	25	22	69	28	41	25	18	7
2 to 3 months.....	719	399	320	158	72	86	391	209	182	170	118	52
4 to 5 months.....	728	360	368	181	84	97	430	211	219	117	65	52
6 months or more.....	1,309	581	728	421	206	215	612	208	404	276	167	109
Maryland.....	26,685	13,194	13,491	7,668	3,736	3,932	15,355	7,634	7,721	3,662	1,824	1,838
1 month or less.....	1,175	578	597	389	182	207	615	310	305	171	86	85
2 to 3 months.....	2,649	1,503	1,146	702	352	350	1,335	731	604	612	420	192
4 to 5 months.....	3,402	1,814	1,588	881	455	426	1,879	987	892	642	372	270
6 months or more.....	19,459	9,299	10,160	5,696	2,747	2,949	11,526	5,606	5,920	2,237	946	1,291
District of Columbia.....	10,979	4,956	6,023	2,720	1,297	1,423	6,211	2,903	3,308	2,048	756	1,292
1 month or less.....	517	229	288	137	55	82	245	122	123	135	52	83
2 to 3 months.....	185	88	97	60	28	32	77	39	38	48	21	27
4 to 5 months.....	424	206	218	147	55	92	221	127	94	56	24	32
6 months or more.....	9,853	4,433	5,420	2,376	1,159	1,217	5,668	2,615	3,053	1,809	659	1,150
Virginia.....	94,021	44,401	49,620	24,545	12,298	12,247	50,584	24,304	26,280	18,892	7,799	11,093
1 month or less.....	4,775	2,365	2,410	1,568	811	757	2,243	1,116	1,127	964	438	526
2 to 3 months.....	10,897	5,518	5,379	2,959	1,499	1,460	5,517	2,827	2,690	2,421	1,192	1,229
4 to 5 months.....	44,565	20,931	23,634	11,337	5,679	5,658	24,308	11,744	12,564	8,920	3,508	5,412
6 months or more.....	33,784	15,587	18,197	8,681	4,309	4,372	18,516	8,617	9,899	6,587	2,661	3,926

a Includes all persons of negro descent.



**TABLE 23.—NEGRO PERSONS (a) ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.**

STATES, TERRITORIES, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	ALL AGES.			UNDER 10 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
<b>South Atlantic division—Cont.</b>												
West Virginia.....	4,731	2,332	2,399	1,353	664	689	2,409	1,163	1,246	969	505	464
1 month or less.....	300	144	156	113	50	63	138	65	71	51	29	22
2 to 3 months.....	623	333	290	169	87	82	272	126	146	182	120	62
4 to 5 months.....	1,559	786	773	443	223	220	779	386	393	337	177	160
6 months or more.....	2,249	1,069	1,180	628	304	324	1,222	586	636	399	179	220
North Carolina.....	72,893	34,683	38,210	17,101	8,516	8,585	38,302	18,511	19,791	17,490	7,656	9,834
1 month or less.....	9,102	4,608	4,494	2,375	1,190	1,185	4,448	2,217	2,231	2,279	1,201	1,078
2 to 3 months.....	40,788	19,625	21,163	9,288	4,661	4,627	21,413	10,495	10,918	10,087	4,469	5,618
4 to 5 months.....	14,609	6,749	7,860	3,369	1,656	1,713	7,897	3,725	4,172	3,343	1,368	1,975
6 months or more.....	8,394	3,701	4,693	2,069	1,009	1,060	4,544	2,074	2,470	1,781	618	1,163
South Carolina.....	82,621	39,917	42,704	21,860	10,823	11,032	45,288	22,231	23,057	15,473	6,858	8,615
1 month or less.....	6,677	3,386	3,291	2,011	986	1,025	3,337	1,753	1,584	1,329	647	682
2 to 3 months.....	43,648	21,200	22,448	11,212	5,557	5,655	24,217	11,970	12,247	8,219	3,673	4,546
4 to 5 months.....	17,003	8,245	8,758	4,179	2,110	2,069	9,505	4,642	4,863	3,319	1,493	1,826
6 months or more.....	15,293	7,086	8,207	4,458	2,175	2,283	8,229	3,866	4,363	2,606	1,045	1,561
Georgia.....	92,722	44,098	48,624	25,519	12,604	12,915	52,107	25,235	26,872	15,096	6,259	8,837
1 month or less.....	8,197	4,204	3,993	2,391	1,221	1,170	4,188	2,176	2,012	1,618	807	811
2 to 3 months.....	42,758	20,879	21,879	11,446	5,657	5,789	23,824	11,918	11,906	7,488	3,304	4,184
4 to 5 months.....	20,308	9,548	10,760	6,050	3,057	2,993	11,456	5,453	6,003	2,802	1,038	1,764
6 months or more.....	21,459	9,467	11,992	5,632	2,669	2,963	12,639	5,688	6,951	3,188	1,110	2,078
Florida.....	28,245	13,823	14,422	8,182	4,009	4,173	14,419	7,163	7,256	5,644	2,651	2,993
1 month or less.....	1,423	710	713	450	192	258	607	310	297	366	208	158
2 to 3 months.....	6,023	3,087	2,936	1,580	828	752	3,010	1,540	1,470	1,433	719	714
4 to 5 months.....	12,034	5,994	6,040	3,256	1,635	1,621	6,476	3,267	3,209	2,302	1,092	1,210
6 months or more.....	8,765	4,032	4,733	2,896	1,354	1,542	4,326	2,046	2,280	1,543	632	911
<b>North Central division:</b>												
Ohio.....	16,631	8,564	8,067	5,098	2,578	2,520	8,281	4,308	3,973	3,252	1,678	1,574
1 month or less.....	935	472	463	362	174	188	398	208	190	175	90	85
2 to 3 months.....	1,160	658	502	382	179	203	434	246	188	344	233	111
4 to 5 months.....	1,360	768	592	357	189	168	612	330	282	391	249	142
6 months or more.....	13,176	6,666	6,510	3,997	2,036	1,961	6,837	3,524	3,313	2,342	1,106	1,236
Indiana.....	8,160	4,046	4,114	2,479	1,233	1,246	4,191	2,088	2,103	1,490	725	765
1 month or less.....	371	171	200	120	57	63	166	72	94	85	42	43
2 to 3 months.....	524	282	242	202	102	100	197	98	99	125	82	43
4 to 5 months.....	910	480	430	264	131	133	448	239	209	198	110	88
6 months or more.....	6,355	3,113	3,242	1,893	943	950	3,380	1,679	1,701	1,082	491	591
Illinois.....	9,960	4,962	4,998	3,014	1,491	1,523	5,025	2,538	2,487	1,921	933	988
1 month or less.....	522	246	276	206	98	108	206	97	109	110	51	59
2 to 3 months.....	1,029	554	475	311	153	158	447	234	213	271	167	104
4 to 5 months.....	1,588	802	786	417	197	220	805	404	401	366	201	165
6 months or more.....	6,821	3,360	3,461	2,080	1,043	1,037	3,567	1,803	1,764	1,174	514	660
Michigan.....	2,801	1,415	1,386	912	445	467	1,396	716	680	493	254	239
1 month or less.....	236	106	130	92	44	48	101	48	53	43	14	29
2 to 3 months.....	215	129	86	87	44	43	77	51	26	51	34	17
4 to 5 months.....	344	208	136	104	54	50	155	93	62	85	61	24
6 months or more.....	2,006	972	1,034	629	303	326	1,063	524	539	314	145	169
Wisconsin.....	455	215	240	151	59	92	220	107	113	84	49	35
1 month or less.....	22	9	13	11	4	7	9	3	6	2	2	.....
2 to 3 months.....	55	35	20	25	13	12	18	12	6	12	10	2
4 to 5 months.....	51	26	25	13	5	8	25	14	11	13	7	6
6 months or more.....	327	145	182	102	37	65	168	78	90	57	30	27
Minnesota.....	407	186	221	135	60	75	192	90	102	80	36	44
1 month or less.....	32	16	16	14	5	9	11	6	5	7	5	2
2 to 3 months.....	19	9	10	10	2	8	5	5	.....	4	2	2
4 to 5 months.....	27	16	11	10	7	4	13	7	6	4	3	1
6 months or more.....	329	145	184	101	47	54	163	72	91	65	26	39
Iowa.....	1,993	985	1,008	640	297	343	954	481	473	399	207	192
1 month or less.....	129	55	74	44	23	21	60	26	34	25	6	19
2 to 3 months.....	106	56	50	48	19	29	29	17	12	29	20	9
4 to 5 months.....	140	78	62	44	18	26	50	29	21	46	31	15
6 months or more.....	1,618	796	822	504	237	267	815	409	406	299	150	149
Missouri.....	24,510	12,258	12,252	6,632	3,271	3,361	12,834	6,504	6,330	5,044	2,483	2,561
1 month or less.....	1,693	870	823	619	307	312	727	375	352	347	188	159
2 to 3 months.....	3,199	1,750	1,449	886	452	434	1,463	776	687	850	522	328
4 to 5 months.....	4,485	2,332	2,153	1,078	521	557	2,375	1,264	1,114	1,032	550	482
6 months or more.....	15,133	7,306	7,827	4,049	1,991	2,058	8,269	4,092	4,177	2,815	1,223	1,592

a Includes all persons of negro descent.



**TABLE 23.—NEGRO PERSONS (a) ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.**

STATES, TERRITORIES, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	ALL AGES.			UNDER 10 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
North Central division—Cont.												
North Dakota .....	51	24	27	18	2	16	17	11	6	16	11	5
1 month or less.....	6	3	3	2	1	1	3	1	2	1	1	.....
2 to 3 months.....	7	3	4	2	.....	2	1	1	.....	4	2	2
4 to 5 months.....	13	6	7	6	.....	6	3	2	1	4	4	.....
6 months or more.....	25	12	13	8	1	7	10	7	3	7	4	3
South Dakota .....	67	44	23	18	12	6	33	21	12	16	11	5
1 month or less.....	3	1	2	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	1	.....
2 to 3 months.....	11	9	2	3	2	1	5	4	1	3	3	.....
4 to 5 months.....	11	5	6	4	2	2	2	1	1	5	2	3
6 months or more.....	42	29	13	10	8	2	25	16	9	7	5	2
Nebraska .....	1,286	657	629	484	260	224	615	317	298	187	80	107
1 month or less.....	100	51	49	45	24	21	41	20	21	14	7	7
2 to 3 months.....	104	60	44	47	24	23	40	29	11	17	7	10
4 to 5 months.....	68	34	34	30	16	14	30	14	16	8	4	4
6 months or more.....	1,014	512	502	362	196	166	504	254	250	148	62	86
Kansas.....	10,667	5,260	5,407	2,781	1,331	1,450	5,454	2,698	2,756	2,432	1,231	1,201
1 month or less.....	487	239	248	172	76	96	199	101	98	116	62	54
2 to 3 months.....	1,119	614	505	360	162	198	420	231	198	330	221	109
4 to 5 months.....	1,282	692	570	320	155	165	606	325	271	336	202	134
6 months or more.....	7,799	3,715	4,084	1,929	938	991	4,220	2,031	2,189	1,650	746	904
South Central division:												
Kentucky.....	37,288	17,790	19,498	9,972	4,897	5,075	19,567	9,472	10,095	7,749	3,421	4,328
1 month or less.....	2,467	1,278	1,189	847	412	435	1,102	584	518	518	282	236
2 to 3 months.....	8,482	4,357	4,125	2,187	1,125	1,062	4,276	2,198	2,078	2,019	1,034	985
4 to 5 months.....	15,031	7,106	7,925	3,930	1,937	1,993	8,031	3,853	4,178	3,070	1,316	1,754
6 months or more.....	11,308	5,049	6,259	3,008	1,423	1,585	6,158	2,837	3,321	2,142	789	1,353
Tennessee.....	63,283	30,756	32,527	15,442	7,629	7,813	33,722	16,583	17,139	14,119	6,544	7,575
1 month or less.....	5,278	2,766	2,512	1,482	768	714	2,465	1,304	1,161	1,331	694	637
2 to 3 months.....	25,392	12,871	12,521	6,144	3,053	3,091	13,061	6,709	6,352	6,187	3,109	3,078
4 to 5 months.....	14,770	7,102	7,668	3,702	1,788	1,914	7,946	3,860	4,086	3,122	1,454	1,668
6 months or more.....	17,843	8,017	9,826	4,114	2,020	2,094	10,250	4,710	5,540	3,479	1,287	2,192
Alabama.....	72,656	34,704	37,952	16,478	8,004	8,474	39,893	19,325	20,568	16,285	7,375	8,910
1 month or less.....	5,750	2,969	2,781	1,426	691	735	2,842	1,478	1,364	1,482	800	682
2 to 3 months.....	41,542	20,302	21,240	9,130	4,529	4,601	22,600	11,163	11,437	9,812	4,610	5,242
4 to 5 months.....	11,727	5,392	6,335	2,708	1,299	1,409	6,599	3,105	3,494	2,420	988	1,432
6 months or more.....	13,637	6,041	7,596	3,214	1,485	1,729	7,852	3,579	4,273	2,571	977	1,594
Mississippi.....	124,453	61,421	63,032	34,854	17,305	17,549	62,679	31,072	31,607	26,920	13,044	13,876
1 month or less.....	10,850	5,599	5,251	3,619	1,756	1,863	4,910	2,553	2,357	2,321	1,290	1,031
2 to 3 months.....	35,599	18,137	17,462	9,356	4,691	4,665	17,619	9,036	8,583	8,624	4,410	4,214
4 to 5 months.....	64,287	31,403	32,884	18,182	9,079	9,103	32,890	16,143	16,747	13,215	6,181	7,034
6 months or more.....	13,717	6,282	7,435	3,697	1,779	1,918	7,260	3,340	3,920	2,760	1,163	1,597
Louisiana.....	42,851	20,997	21,854	12,882	6,462	6,420	24,037	11,934	12,103	5,932	2,601	3,331
1 month or less.....	4,040	1,955	2,085	1,372	671	701	2,098	1,009	1,089	570	275	295
2 to 3 months.....	12,466	6,146	6,320	3,492	1,738	1,754	6,718	3,399	3,319	2,256	1,009	1,247
4 to 5 months.....	8,517	4,268	4,249	2,658	1,376	1,282	4,771	2,409	2,362	1,088	483	695
6 months or more.....	17,828	8,628	9,200	5,360	2,677	2,683	10,450	5,117	5,333	2,018	834	1,184
Texas.....	79,775	38,656	41,119	18,124	8,936	9,188	45,967	22,624	23,343	15,684	7,096	8,588
1 month or less.....	5,889	3,127	2,762	1,678	829	849	2,912	1,588	1,324	1,299	710	589
2 to 3 months.....	28,186	14,094	14,092	6,355	3,206	3,149	15,979	8,073	7,906	5,852	2,815	3,037
4 to 5 months.....	25,071	12,076	12,995	5,513	2,758	2,755	15,019	7,322	7,697	4,530	1,996	2,543
6 months or more.....	20,629	9,359	11,270	4,578	2,143	2,435	12,057	5,641	6,416	3,994	1,575	2,419
Oklahoma.....	262	135	127	62	36	26	142	71	71	58	28	30
1 month or less.....	19	15	4	7	6	1	11	8	3	1	1	.....
2 to 3 months.....	95	53	42	22	12	10	53	29	24	20	12	8
4 to 5 months.....	42	17	25	7	4	3	21	9	12	14	4	10
6 months or more.....	106	50	56	26	14	12	57	25	32	23	11	12
Arkansas.....	47,439	23,964	23,475	11,714	5,775	5,939	23,715	12,041	11,674	12,010	6,148	5,862
1 month or less.....	4,971	2,615	2,356	1,279	630	649	2,285	1,190	1,095	1,407	785	612
2 to 3 months.....	28,522	14,632	13,890	6,650	3,326	3,324	14,221	7,316	6,905	7,651	3,990	3,661
4 to 5 months.....	6,111	3,078	3,033	1,622	786	836	3,111	1,625	1,486	1,378	667	711
6 months or more.....	7,835	3,639	4,196	2,163	1,033	1,130	4,098	1,910	2,183	1,574	696	678

(a) Includes all persons of negro descent.



**TABLE 23.**—NEGRO PERSONS (a) ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

STATES, TERRITORIES, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	ALL AGES.			UNDER 10 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
<b>Western division:</b>												
Montana .....	106	43	63	34	11	23	52	25	27	20	7	13
1 month or less .....	6	1	5	2	.....	2	3	.....	3	1	1	.....
2 to 3 months .....	8	2	6	3	.....	3	3	1	2	2	1	1
4 to 5 months .....	4	2	2	1	.....	1	1	1	.....	2	1	1
6 months or more .....	88	38	50	28	11	17	45	23	22	15	4	11
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	70	49	21	17	10	7	21	11	10	32	28	4
1 month or less .....	12	10	2	2	.....	2	1	1	.....	9	9	.....
2 to 3 months .....	24	23	1	3	3	.....	3	3	.....	18	17	1
4 to 5 months .....	7	3	4	3	1	2	3	1	2	1	1	.....
6 months or more .....	27	13	14	9	6	3	14	6	8	4	1	3
<b>Colorado</b> .....	680	329	351	232	108	124	341	174	167	107	47	60
1 month or less .....	30	9	21	17	4	13	9	4	5	4	1	3
2 to 3 months .....	38	18	20	23	12	11	8	4	4	7	2	5
4 to 5 months .....	51	22	29	26	10	16	14	8	6	11	4	7
6 months or more .....	561	280	281	166	82	84	310	158	152	85	40	45
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	223	98	125	99	27	72	77	51	26	47	20	27
1 month or less .....	10	4	6	5	1	4	2	2	.....	3	1	2
2 to 3 months .....	68	33	35	18	7	11	28	17	11	22	9	13
4 to 5 months .....	35	14	21	14	1	13	13	10	3	8	3	5
6 months or more .....	110	47	63	62	18	44	34	22	12	14	7	7
<b>Arizona</b> .....	50	21	29	23	7	16	23	12	11	4	2	2
1 month or less .....	6	3	3	2	.....	2	4	3	1	.....	.....	.....
2 to 3 months .....	8	3	5	2	1	1	4	1	3	2	1	1
4 to 5 months .....	3	2	1	1	1	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....
6 months or more .....	33	13	20	18	5	13	13	7	6	2	1	1
<b>Utah</b> .....	35	18	17	15	7	8	16	8	8	4	3	1
1 month or less .....	3	1	2	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	1	.....
2 to 3 months .....	4	1	3	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1
4 to 5 months .....	9	8	1	7	6	1	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
6 months or more .....	19	8	11	5	1	4	13	6	7	1	1	.....
<b>Nevada</b> .....	15	9	6	8	3	5	2	2	.....	5	4	1
1 month or less .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2 to 3 months .....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....
4 to 5 months .....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....
6 months or more .....	12	6	6	8	3	5	2	2	.....	2	1	1
<b>Idaho</b> .....	27	13	14	6	4	2	14	5	9	7	4	3
1 month or less .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2 to 3 months .....	4	3	1	3	2	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
4 to 5 months .....	3	1	2	1	1	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
6 months or more .....	20	9	11	2	1	1	11	4	7	7	4	3
<b>Washington</b> .....	104	48	56	36	19	17	49	23	26	19	6	13
1 month or less .....	12	5	7	6	3	3	3	1	2	3	1	2
2 to 3 months .....	22	10	12	11	6	5	10	4	6	1	.....	1
4 to 5 months .....	12	6	6	5	2	3	5	2	3	2	2	.....
6 months or more .....	58	27	31	14	8	6	31	16	15	13	3	10
<b>Oregon</b> .....	148	97	51	57	46	11	73	40	33	18	11	7
1 month or less .....	12	7	5	2	2	.....	10	5	5	.....	.....	.....
2 to 3 months .....	26	21	5	12	11	1	12	8	4	2	2	.....
4 to 5 months .....	20	15	5	7	7	.....	10	6	4	3	2	1
6 months or more .....	90	54	36	36	26	10	41	21	20	13	7	6
<b>California</b> .....	1,619	867	752	532	284	248	821	427	394	266	156	110
1 month or less .....	111	61	50	41	14	27	39	19	20	31	28	3
2 to 3 months .....	73	49	24	27	20	7	32	18	14	14	11	3
4 to 5 months .....	118	56	62	40	21	19	55	24	32	23	12	11
6 months or more .....	1,317	711	616	424	229	195	695	367	328	198	105	93

a Includes all persons of negro descent.



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 24.—TOTAL PERSONS IN THE UNITED STATES ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR,

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	ALL AGES.			UNDER 5 YEARS.			5 TO 9 YEARS.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Aggregate.....	11, 674, 878	5, 954, 142	5, 720, 736	8, 330	4, 245	4, 085	3, 726, 044	1, 888, 039	1, 838, 005
1 month or less .....	660, 289	340, 860	319, 429	2, 003	1, 004	999	271, 526	136, 469	135, 057
2 to 3 months .....	1, 739, 136	935, 068	804, 068	1, 633	792	841	557, 736	278, 337	279, 399
4 to 5 months .....	2, 029, 276	1, 090, 935	938, 341	1, 277	658	619	559, 886	282, 865	277, 021
6 months or more .....	7, 246, 177	3, 587, 279	3, 658, 898	3, 417	1, 791	1, 626	2, 336, 896	1, 190, 368	1, 146, 528
Total white.....	10, 667, 171	5, 464, 413	5, 202, 753	7, 918	4, 051	3, 867	3, 459, 680	1, 756, 349	1, 703, 331
1 month or less .....	580, 922	300, 369	280, 553	1, 914	962	952	247, 421	124, 627	122, 794
2 to 3 months .....	1, 400, 218	766, 134	634, 084	1, 488	724	764	473, 637	236, 354	237, 283
4 to 5 months .....	1, 755, 680	958, 655	797, 025	1, 177	611	566	488, 239	247, 156	241, 083
6 months or more .....	6, 930, 351	3, 439, 255	3, 491, 096	3, 339	1, 754	1, 585	2, 250, 383	1, 148, 212	1, 102, 171
Native white .....	10, 153, 289	5, 196, 313	4, 956, 976	7, 696	3, 939	3, 757	3, 311, 921	1, 680, 669	1, 631, 252
1 month or less .....	542, 177	279, 718	262, 459	1, 859	928	931	233, 932	117, 740	116, 192
2 to 3 months .....	1, 360, 791	743, 295	617, 496	1, 456	711	745	463, 754	231, 292	232, 462
4 to 5 months .....	1, 707, 716	931, 424	776, 292	1, 149	597	552	477, 921	241, 887	236, 034
6 months or more .....	6, 542, 605	3, 241, 876	3, 300, 729	3, 232	1, 703	1, 529	2, 136, 314	1, 089, 750	1, 046, 564
Native white—native parents.....	7, 204, 755	3, 695, 420	3, 509, 335	4, 610	2, 348	2, 262	2, 254, 297	1, 144, 455	1, 109, 842
1 month or less .....	374, 232	194, 340	179, 892	999	484	515	155, 058	78, 017	77, 041
2 to 3 months .....	1, 174, 142	639, 158	534, 984	979	482	497	384, 308	192, 245	192, 063
4 to 5 months .....	1, 426, 818	771, 438	655, 380	828	435	393	395, 952	200, 499	195, 453
6 months or more .....	4, 229, 563	2, 090, 484	2, 139, 079	1, 804	947	857	1, 318, 979	673, 694	645, 285
Native white—foreign parents.....	2, 948, 534	1, 500, 893	1, 447, 641	3, 086	1, 591	1, 495	1, 057, 624	536, 214	521, 410
1 month or less .....	167, 945	85, 378	82, 567	860	444	416	78, 874	39, 723	39, 151
2 to 3 months .....	186, 649	104, 137	82, 512	477	229	248	79, 446	39, 047	40, 399
4 to 5 months .....	280, 898	159, 986	120, 912	321	162	159	81, 969	41, 388	40, 581
6 months or more .....	2, 313, 042	1, 151, 392	1, 161, 650	1, 428	756	672	817, 335	416, 056	401, 279
Foreign white.....	513, 882	268, 100	245, 782	222	112	110	147, 759	75, 680	72, 079
1 month or less .....	38, 745	20, 651	18, 094	55	34	21	13, 489	6, 887	6, 602
2 to 3 months .....	39, 427	22, 839	16, 588	32	13	19	9, 883	5, 062	4, 821
4 to 5 months .....	47, 964	27, 231	20, 733	28	14	14	10, 318	5, 269	5, 049
6 months or more .....	387, 746	197, 379	190, 367	107	51	56	114, 069	58, 462	55, 607
Total colored (a).....	1, 007, 707	489, 729	517, 978	412	194	218	266, 364	131, 690	134, 674
1 month or less .....	79, 367	40, 491	38, 876	89	42	47	24, 105	11, 842	12, 263
2 to 3 months .....	338, 918	168, 934	169, 984	145	68	77	84, 099	41, 983	42, 116
4 to 5 months .....	273, 596	132, 280	141, 316	100	47	53	71, 647	35, 709	35, 938
6 months or more .....	315, 826	148, 024	167, 802	78	37	41	86, 513	42, 156	44, 357
Negro (b) .....	999, 324	484, 969	514, 355	409	192	217	264, 545	130, 721	133, 824
1 month or less .....	79, 020	40, 269	38, 751	88	42	46	23, 995	11, 788	12, 207
2 to 3 months .....	338, 093	168, 458	169, 635	143	66	77	83, 877	41, 869	42, 008
4 to 5 months .....	272, 809	131, 823	140, 986	100	47	53	71, 480	35, 618	35, 862
6 months or more .....	309, 402	144, 419	164, 983	78	37	41	85, 193	41, 446	43, 747

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE: 1890.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Aggregate.....	5,607,358	2,831,005	2,776,353	2,155,141	1,111,989	1,043,152	178,005	118,864	59,141
1 month or less .....	252,259	129,369	122,890	114,140	59,923	54,217	20,361	14,095	6,266
2 to 3 months .....	741,598	391,599	349,999	406,893	242,276	164,617	31,276	22,064	9,212
4 to 5 months .....	955,862	503,823	452,039	483,195	283,351	199,844	29,056	20,238	8,818
6 months or more .....	3,657,639	1,806,214	1,851,425	1,150,913	526,439	624,474	97,312	62,467	34,845
<b>Total white.....</b>	<b>5,068,809</b>	<b>2,566,411</b>	<b>2,502,398</b>	<b>1,965,457</b>	<b>1,026,065</b>	<b>939,392</b>	<b>165,307</b>	<b>111,537</b>	<b>53,770</b>
1 month or less .....	214,383	109,873	104,510	98,179	51,613	46,566	19,025	13,294	5,731
2 to 3 months .....	562,722	301,487	261,235	334,939	207,669	127,270	27,432	19,900	7,532
4 to 5 months .....	807,884	431,411	376,473	431,983	260,651	171,332	26,397	18,826	7,571
6 months or more .....	3,483,820	1,723,640	1,760,180	1,100,356	506,132	594,224	92,453	59,517	32,936
<b>Native white.....</b>	<b>4,771,069</b>	<b>2,414,508</b>	<b>2,356,561</b>	<b>1,907,261</b>	<b>993,085</b>	<b>914,176</b>	<b>155,342</b>	<b>104,112</b>	<b>51,230</b>
1 month or less .....	195,835	100,389	95,446	94,188	49,375	44,813	16,363	11,286	5,077
2 to 3 months .....	544,163	291,304	252,859	325,093	200,986	124,107	26,323	19,002	7,323
4 to 5 months .....	781,317	416,910	364,407	421,867	253,913	167,954	25,462	18,117	7,345
6 months or more .....	3,249,754	1,605,905	1,643,849	1,066,113	488,811	577,302	87,192	55,707	31,485
<b>Native white—native parents.....</b>	<b>3,345,072</b>	<b>1,694,627</b>	<b>1,650,445</b>	<b>1,472,714</b>	<b>767,972</b>	<b>704,742</b>	<b>128,062</b>	<b>86,018</b>	<b>42,044</b>
1 month or less .....	132,980	68,641	64,339	72,510	38,483	34,027	12,685	8,715	3,970
2 to 3 months .....	487,342	260,283	227,059	278,515	169,725	108,790	22,998	16,423	6,575
4 to 5 months .....	659,013	348,961	310,052	348,973	205,976	142,997	22,052	15,567	6,485
6 months or more .....	2,065,737	1,016,742	1,048,995	772,716	353,788	418,928	70,327	45,313	25,014
<b>Native white—foreign parents.....</b>	<b>1,425,997</b>	<b>719,881</b>	<b>706,116</b>	<b>434,547</b>	<b>225,113</b>	<b>209,434</b>	<b>27,280</b>	<b>18,094</b>	<b>9,186</b>
1 month or less .....	62,855	31,748	31,107	21,678	10,892	10,786	3,678	2,571	1,107
2 to 3 months .....	56,821	31,021	25,800	46,578	31,261	15,317	3,327	2,579	748
4 to 5 months .....	122,304	67,949	54,355	72,894	47,937	24,957	3,410	2,550	860
6 months or more .....	1,184,017	589,163	594,854	293,397	135,023	158,374	16,865	10,394	6,471
<b>Foreign white.....</b>	<b>297,740</b>	<b>151,903</b>	<b>145,837</b>	<b>58,196</b>	<b>32,980</b>	<b>25,216</b>	<b>9,965</b>	<b>7,425</b>	<b>2,540</b>
1 month or less .....	18,548	9,484	9,064	3,991	2,238	1,753	2,662	2,008	654
2 to 3 months .....	18,559	10,183	8,376	9,846	6,683	3,163	1,107	898	209
4 to 5 months .....	26,567	14,501	12,066	10,116	6,738	3,378	935	709	226
6 months or more .....	234,066	117,735	116,331	34,243	17,321	16,922	5,261	3,810	1,451
<b>Total colored (a).....</b>	<b>538,549</b>	<b>264,594</b>	<b>273,955</b>	<b>189,684</b>	<b>85,924</b>	<b>103,760</b>	<b>12,698</b>	<b>7,327</b>	<b>5,371</b>
1 month or less .....	37,876	19,496	18,380	15,961	8,310	7,651	1,336	801	535
2 to 3 months .....	178,876	90,112	88,764	71,954	34,607	37,347	3,844	2,164	1,680
4 to 5 months .....	147,978	72,412	75,566	51,212	22,700	28,512	2,659	1,412	1,247
6 months or more .....	173,819	82,574	91,245	50,557	20,307	30,250	4,859	2,950	1,909
<b>Negro (b).....</b>	<b>534,864</b>	<b>262,575</b>	<b>272,289</b>	<b>187,464</b>	<b>84,672</b>	<b>102,792</b>	<b>12,042</b>	<b>6,809</b>	<b>5,233</b>
1 month or less .....	37,755	19,419	18,336	15,890	8,261	7,629	1,292	759	533
2 to 3 months .....	178,525	89,912	88,613	71,748	34,482	37,266	3,800	2,129	1,671
4 to 5 months .....	147,600	72,213	75,387	51,016	22,571	28,445	2,613	1,374	1,239
6 months or more .....	170,984	81,031	89,953	48,810	19,358	29,452	4,337	2,547	1,790

b Includes all persons of negro descent.



TABLE 25.—TOTAL PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

CITIES.	UNDER 5 YEARS.			5 TO 9 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
New York, N. Y.	364	193	171	83,813	42,385	41,428	107,596	54,019	53,577	18,378	8,583	9,795	1,407	910	497
Chicago, Ill.	133	79	54	62,138	31,431	30,707	80,254	39,961	40,293	16,060	6,833	9,227	1,169	684	485
Philadelphia, Pa.	253	129	124	60,056	30,587	29,469	73,330	36,480	36,850	14,105	6,489	7,616	978	574	404
Brooklyn, N. Y.	214	131	83	45,370	23,198	22,172	61,209	30,995	30,214	11,806	5,230	6,576	2,393	1,832	561
St. Louis, Mo.	74	38	36	26,183	13,208	12,975	35,735	17,738	17,997	7,090	3,046	4,044	651	396	255
Boston, Mass.	163	77	86	26,565	13,424	13,141	33,595	16,764	16,831	10,062	4,630	5,432	1,226	672	554
Baltimore, Md.	49	28	21	20,978	10,501	10,477	33,067	16,254	16,813	6,587	2,992	3,595	603	456	147
San Francisco, Cal.	60	29	31	13,870	7,106	6,764	21,454	10,548	10,906	6,013	2,711	3,302	436	293	143
Cincinnati, Ohio.	36	16	20	18,629	9,374	9,255	23,687	12,060	11,627	3,752	1,808	1,944	381	232	149
Cleveland, Ohio.	17	11	6	17,182	8,728	8,454	22,164	11,193	10,971	4,436	2,056	2,380	384	231	153
Buffalo, N. Y.	15	10	5	17,059	8,699	8,360	20,278	10,189	10,089	4,015	1,910	2,105	349	205	144
New Orleans, La.	38	15	23	12,018	6,026	5,992	19,495	9,712	9,783	3,776	1,640	2,136	150	91	59
Pittsburg, Pa.	43	18	25	15,732	8,107	7,625	19,536	9,519	10,017	3,851	1,774	2,077	250	154	96
Washington, D. C.	24	12	12	9,253	4,618	4,635	19,248	9,342	9,906	7,069	2,901	4,168	611	346	265
Detroit, Mich.	22	10	13	12,179	6,368	5,811	16,056	8,176	7,880	3,055	1,441	1,614	276	147	129
Milwaukee, Wis.	96	46	50	16,964	8,462	8,502	17,999	9,129	8,870	2,901	1,496	1,405	237	134	103
Newark, N. J.	14	8	6	10,566	5,336	5,230	14,706	7,366	7,340	2,457	1,122	1,335	145	87	58
Minneapolis, Minn.	19	12	7	7,438	3,752	3,686	10,920	5,498	5,422	4,121	1,925	2,196	744	540	204
Jersey city, N. J.	10	6	4	9,637	4,891	4,746	13,863	6,866	6,997	2,400	1,082	1,318	152	106	46
Louisville, Ky.	23	6	17	8,461	4,256	4,205	13,102	6,329	6,773	3,099	1,292	1,807	287	201	86
Omaha, Neb.	2	.....	2	9,043	4,681	4,362	10,142	5,168	4,974	3,122	1,440	1,682	285	173	112
Rochester, N. Y.	5	2	3	8,653	4,346	4,307	10,798	5,501	5,297	2,682	1,252	1,430	302	192	110
St. Paul, Minn.	4	2	2	6,316	3,252	3,064	9,139	4,591	4,548	2,728	1,311	1,417	322	232	90
Kansas city, Mo.	9	5	4	5,386	2,738	2,648	9,226	4,475	4,751	3,222	1,438	1,784	185	116	69
Providence, R. I.	62	36	26	7,891	4,027	3,864	9,526	4,702	4,824	2,612	1,192	1,420	320	235	85
Denver, Colo.	14	9	5	3,880	1,923	1,957	6,098	2,886	3,212	2,386	1,017	1,369	197	106	91
Indianapolis, Ind.	11	8	3	5,744	2,881	2,863	8,619	4,195	4,424	2,536	1,063	1,473	264	147	117
Allegheny, Pa.	8	3	5	6,746	3,459	3,287	8,528	4,172	4,356	1,628	724	904	131	94	37
Albany, N. Y.	21	11	10	6,166	3,034	3,072	8,108	3,989	4,119	2,157	925	1,232	177	108	69
Columbus, Ohio.	1	1	.....	4,985	2,499	2,486	7,528	3,731	3,797	2,197	1,009	1,188	308	195	113
Syracuse, N. Y.	12	7	5	5,297	2,644	2,653	7,103	3,454	3,649	2,052	934	1,118	399	205	194
Worcester, Mass.	23	9	14	5,680	2,869	2,811	6,916	3,464	3,452	2,418	1,240	1,178	433	324	109
Toledo, Ohio.	4	2	2	5,491	2,775	2,716	7,062	3,551	3,511	1,648	719	929	118	71	47
Richmond, Va.	8	4	4	3,209	1,575	1,634	6,634	3,085	3,549	1,982	764	1,218	107	55	52
New Haven, Conn.	29	19	10	5,338	2,728	2,610	6,353	3,191	3,162	1,953	1,039	914	1,174	1,094	80
Paterson, N. J.	3	2	1	5,708	2,923	2,785	5,885	2,936	2,979	736	334	402	51	36	15
Lowell, Mass.	22	8	14	4,347	2,185	2,162	5,590	2,919	2,671	1,188	553	635	94	60	34
Nashville, Tenn.	1	.....	1	2,615	1,299	1,316	6,342	3,032	3,310	2,331	889	1,442	203	111	92
Seranton, Pa.	.....	.....	.....	4,799	2,397	2,402	5,772	2,630	3,142	1,115	422	693	100	57	43
Fall River, Mass.	33	17	16	5,173	2,627	2,546	6,162	3,031	3,131	817	388	429	49	34	15
Cambridge, Mass.	40	20	20	4,621	2,342	2,279	5,596	2,732	2,864	2,036	1,108	928	911	839	72
Atlanta, Ga.	.....	.....	.....	2,419	1,141	1,278	5,161	2,342	2,819	1,482	559	923	130	94	36
Memphis, Tenn.	.....	.....	.....	2,330	1,132	1,198	4,840	2,173	2,667	1,493	568	925	92	58	34
Wilmington, Del.	1	1	.....	3,244	1,673	1,571	4,518	2,106	2,412	1,000	385	615	235	177	58
Dayton, Ohio.	.....	.....	.....	3,773	1,954	1,819	5,094	2,569	2,525	1,072	470	602	101	56	45
Troy, N. Y.	19	9	10	3,653	1,829	1,829	4,956	2,450	2,506	1,255	623	632	305	256	49
Grand Rapids, Mich.	1	.....	1	4,463	2,142	2,321	5,040	2,483	2,557	1,303	608	695	126	74	52
Reading, Pa.	1	1	.....	3,734	1,883	1,851	4,757	2,559	2,398	752	372	380	46	25	21
Camden, N. J.	5	5	.....	3,287	1,713	1,574	4,580	2,230	2,350	800	353	447	35	24	11
Trenton, N. J.	4	3	1	3,245	1,672	1,573	4,425	2,149	2,276	981	398	583	113	60	53
Lynn, Mass.	5	2	3	3,000	1,475	1,525	3,981	1,990	1,991	1,173	532	641	60	27	33
Lincoln, Neb.	4	1	3	4,361	2,201	2,160	4,929	2,487	2,442	1,780	842	938	206	128	78
Charleston, S. C.	19	12	7	2,967	1,425	1,542	4,748	2,284	2,464	1,511	717	794	102	73	29
Hartford, Conn.	51	25	26	3,338	1,655	1,683	3,977	1,989	1,988	1,356	647	709	284	142	142
St. Joseph, Mo.	.....	.....	.....	2,928	1,452	1,476	4,619	2,255	2,364	1,488	689	799	63	42	21
Evansville, Ind.	.....	.....	.....	3,116	1,574	1,542	4,225								



**TABLE 25.—TOTAL PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.**

CITIES.	UNDER 5 YEARS.			5 TO 9 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	6	3	3	2,288	1,139	1,149	2,861	1,410	1,451	778	412	366	89	62	27
Binghamton, N. Y.....	4	2	2	1,995	1,011	984	2,568	1,303	1,265	842	388	454	65	35	30
Norfolk, Va.....	2	.....	2	1,078	530	548	2,350	1,071	1,279	642	265	377	38	23	15
Wheeling, W. Va.....	.....	.....	.....	2,080	1,006	1,074	2,958	1,442	1,516	543	231	312	29	18	11
Augusta, Ga.....	1	1	.....	1,125	550	575	2,216	1,030	1,186	711	258	453	49	35	14
Youngstown, Ohio.....	2	1	1	2,468	1,243	1,225	3,294	1,584	1,710	902	497	405	53	30	23
Duluth, Minn.....	2	1	1	1,457	766	691	1,810	934	876	522	256	266	31	16	15
Yonkers, N. Y.....	5	4	1	1,698	874	824	2,374	1,188	1,186	498	200	298	22	15	7
Lancaster, Pa.....	3	3	.....	2,050	1,039	1,011	2,329	1,167	1,162	448	218	230	63	51	12
Springfield, Ohio.....	3	3	.....	1,940	1,043	897	2,766	1,418	1,348	903	392	511	110	84	26
Quincy, Ill.....	2	.....	2	1,950	941	1,009	2,735	1,362	1,373	737	405	332	156	131	25
Mobile, Ala.....	.....	.....	.....	1,330	634	696	2,431	1,191	1,240	672	250	422	21	10	11
Topeka, Kan.....	.....	.....	.....	1,235	654	581	2,905	1,386	1,519	1,403	626	777	130	76	54
Elmira, N. Y.....	1	1	.....	1,548	793	755	2,396	1,144	1,252	928	409	519	148	68	80
Salem, Mass.....	1	1	.....	1,830	894	936	2,379	1,155	1,224	647	263	384	52	20	32
Long Island city, N. Y....	4	3	1	2,069	1,073	996	2,354	1,201	1,153	351	160	191	10	7	7
Altoona, Pa.....	1	1	.....	1,919	937	982	2,691	1,361	1,330	651	269	382	25	13	12
Dubuque, Iowa.....	3	1	2	2,102	1,062	1,040	2,744	1,353	1,391	810	336	474	81	49	32
Terre Haute, Ind.....	1	1	.....	1,645	807	838	2,552	1,252	1,300	921	395	526	415	240	175
Chattanooga, Tenn.....	1	1	.....	1,154	612	542	2,162	1,092	1,070	783	317	466	54	36	18
Galveston, Tex.....	2	1	1	1,039	518	521	2,502	1,188	1,314	739	276	463	30	15	15
Waterbury, Conn.....	3	4	4	1,896	990	906	2,212	1,098	1,114	477	203	274	19	12	7
Chelsea, Mass.....	3	2	1	1,629	806	823	2,170	1,064	1,106	662	276	386	60	19	41
Bay city, Mich.....	9	7	2	1,916	969	947	2,443	1,197	1,246	555	221	334	31	16	15
Pawtucket, R. I.....	5	4	1	1,826	941	885	2,349	1,167	1,182	553	258	295	34	24	10
Akron, Ohio.....	4	4	.....	1,784	918	866	2,569	1,287	1,282	693	301	392	60	36	24
Houston, Tex.....	2	2	.....	847	421	426	1,936	941	995	558	203	355	31	16	15
Haverhill, Mass.....	2	1	1	1,436	693	743	1,874	941	933	514	220	294	38	25	13
Brockton, Mass.....	7	5	2	1,705	865	840	1,996	1,054	942	578	255	323	23	13	10
Williamsport, Pa.....	.....	.....	.....	1,234	611	623	2,392	1,174	1,218	836	369	467	95	66	29
Davenport, Iowa.....	2	1	1	1,982	1,033	949	2,522	1,285	1,237	770	349	421	119	78	41
Sacramento, Cal.....	3	1	2	1,337	678	659	1,963	941	1,022	746	325	421	34	19	15
Canton, Ohio.....	.....	.....	.....	1,731	847	884	2,462	1,191	1,271	536	224	312	19	7	12
Birmingham, Ala.....	.....	.....	.....	666	305	361	1,561	739	822	428	176	252	28	20	8
Little Rock, Ark.....	5	2	4	1,238	617	621	2,107	972	1,135	807	284	523	99	49	50
Auburn, N. Y.....	.....	.....	.....	1,380	696	684	2,184	1,116	1,068	644	260	384	53	29	24
Taunton, Mass.....	2	.....	2	1,491	756	735	1,956	1,024	932	559	257	302	17	11	6
Allentown, Pa.....	6	1	5	1,587	791	796	2,006	979	1,027	438	224	214	82	73	9
Lacrosse, Wis.....	5	4	1	1,928	947	981	2,210	1,130	1,080	594	277	317	34	16	18



TABLE 26.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF NATIVE PARENTAGE ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

CITIES.	UNDER 5 YEARS.			5 TO 9 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
New York, N. Y.	101	59	42	18,403	9,296	9,107	22,156	11,075	11,081	5,731	2,603	3,128	611	406	205
Chicago, Ill.	30	18	12	12,569	6,368	6,201	14,975	7,291	7,684	5,089	2,159	2,930	646	393	253
Philadelphia, Pa.	126	71	55	28,432	14,400	14,032	34,179	16,856	17,323	7,975	3,626	4,349	572	357	215
Brooklyn, N. Y.	42	25	17	15,241	7,788	7,453	19,702	9,891	9,811	4,971	2,119	2,852	541	374	167
St. Louis, Mo.	48	27	21	8,837	4,498	4,339	10,019	4,912	5,107	2,664	1,095	1,569	236	135	101
Boston, Mass.	64	30	34	7,525	3,839	3,686	9,273	4,577	4,696	4,075	1,908	2,167	747	380	367
Baltimore, Md.	41	24	17	11,317	5,715	5,602	16,974	8,263	8,711	4,029	1,802	2,227	319	235	84
San Francisco, Cal.	10	6	4	3,272	1,680	1,592	4,663	2,214	2,449	1,676	706	970	189	129	60
Cincinnati, Ohio.	14	5	9	7,530	3,842	3,688	8,137	4,137	4,000	1,607	750	857	177	92	85
Cleveland, Ohio.	5	3	2	3,865	1,857	2,008	5,387	2,702	2,685	1,719	799	920	202	129	73
Buffalo, N. Y.	3	2	1	5,517	2,793	2,724	5,475	2,730	2,745	1,473	712	761	139	77	62
New Orleans, La.	24	11	13	5,294	2,626	2,668	7,551	3,805	3,746	1,583	665	918	64	41	23
Pittsburg, Pa.	15	8	7	5,495	2,830	2,665	6,740	3,298	3,442	1,843	818	1,025	132	80	52
Washington, D. C.	4	3	1	4,896	2,499	2,397	9,459	4,681	4,778	3,883	1,678	2,205	331	190	135
Detroit, Mich.	7	2	5	2,623	1,370	1,253	3,447	1,727	1,720	1,055	488	567	94	52	42
Milwaukee, Wis.	16	10	6	3,391	1,731	1,660	2,737	1,316	1,421	738	339	399	70	34	36
Newark, N. J.	13	7	6	3,938	2,015	1,923	4,975	2,483	2,492	1,286	545	741	78	50	28
Minneapolis, Minn.	1	1	.....	2,750	1,381	1,369	3,912	1,960	1,952	1,905	875	1,030	370	244	126
Jersey city, N. J.	1	1	.....	2,930	1,527	1,403	3,855	1,921	1,934	912	394	518	74	48	26
Louisville, Ky.	17	5	12	4,028	2,047	1,981	5,839	2,849	2,990	1,562	652	910	167	138	29
Omaha, Neb.	.....	.....	.....	4,586	2,395	2,191	5,160	2,557	2,603	1,841	854	987	186	117	69
Rochester, N. Y.	5	2	3	3,134	1,594	1,540	3,770	1,922	1,848	1,284	614	670	184	124	60
St. Paul, Minn.	2	1	1	1,664	857	807	2,265	1,171	1,094	1,005	466	539	163	116	47
Kansas city, Mo.	7	4	3	3,122	1,588	1,536	5,335	2,587	2,748	1,957	882	1,075	127	76	51
Providence, R. I.	31	18	13	2,963	1,511	1,452	3,783	1,871	1,912	1,528	690	838	237	181	56
Denver, Colo.	4	2	2	1,918	954	964	3,172	1,496	1,676	1,413	613	800	134	71	63
Indianapolis, Ind.	7	5	2	3,208	1,620	1,586	4,654	2,215	2,439	1,694	711	983	213	124	89
Allegheny, Pa.	5	1	4	3,008	1,581	1,427	3,598	1,762	1,836	903	406	497	96	75	21
Albany, N. Y.	.....	.....	.....	2,692	1,318	1,374	3,269	1,630	1,639	1,064	462	602	97	59	38
Columbus, Ohio.	.....	.....	.....	3,048	1,529	1,519	4,369	2,148	2,221	1,426	638	788	226	141	85
Syracuse, N. Y.	4	2	2	2,327	1,167	1,160	2,809	1,316	1,493	1,048	493	555	291	152	139
Worcester, Mass.	7	3	4	1,817	940	877	2,201	1,097	1,104	1,229	616	613	234	162	72
Toledo, Ohio.	1	.....	1	2,045	1,053	992	2,453	1,265	1,188	849	363	486	77	44	33
Richmond, Va.	7	4	3	1,833	926	907	3,661	1,718	1,943	1,093	426	667	52	33	19
New Haven, Conn.	11	7	4	2,013	1,001	1,012	2,327	1,158	1,169	1,144	660	484	1,004	963	41
Paterson, N. J.	1	1	.....	1,550	832	718	1,640	791	849	342	158	184	20	14	6
Lowell, Mass.	8	5	3	1,038	539	499	1,399	738	661	532	242	290	47	31	16
Nashville, Tenn.	.....	.....	.....	1,470	734	736	3,201	1,542	1,659	1,272	485	787	89	58	31
Scranton, Pa.	.....	.....	.....	1,324	690	634	1,484	735	749	403	178	225	36	24	12
Fall River, Mass.	7	2	5	1,012	527	485	1,079	523	556	355	160	195	16	10	6
Cambridge, Mass.	14	8	6	1,313	642	671	1,588	781	807	1,109	703	406	806	756	50
Atlanta, Ga.	.....	.....	.....	1,389	682	707	2,848	1,317	1,531	918	414	504	98	79	19
Memphis, Tenn.	.....	.....	.....	960	488	481	1,816	797	1,019	690	262	428	54	39	15
Wilmington, Del.	1	1	.....	1,988	1,011	977	2,849	1,395	1,454	669	265	404	90	57	33
Dayton, Ohio.	.....	.....	.....	2,305	1,200	1,105	2,905	1,459	1,446	734	312	422	72	41	31
Troy, N. Y.	10	4	6	1,475	718	757	1,624	816	808	509	259	250	126	80	27
Grand Rapids, Mich.	1	.....	1	1,466	697	769	1,796	891	905	653	308	345	73	41	82
Reading, Pa.	1	1	.....	3,221	1,635	1,586	4,013	1,975	2,038	667	328	339	40	22	18
Camden, N. J.	5	5	.....	2,109	1,109	1,000	2,904	1,408	1,496	546	234	312	19	14	5
Trenton, N. J.	4	3	1	1,610	801	809	2,250	1,128	1,122	665	275	390	85	44	41
Lynn, Mass.	4	2	2	1,570	791	779	1,958	972	986	736	343	393	43	17	26
Lincoln, Neb.	.....	.....	.....	3,362	1,698	1,664	3,804	1,922	1,882	1,401	663	738	157	101	56
Charleston, S. C.	19	12	7	1,075	518	557	1,702	841	861	670	322	348	77	61	16
Hartford, Conn.	14	8	6	1,237	600	637	1,510	778	732	370	391	391	135	107	28
St. Joseph, Mo.	.....	.....	.....	1,805	928	877	2,652	1,307	1,345	939	451	488	42	29	13
Evansville, Ind.	.....	.....	.....	1,574	820	754	1,862	946	916	398	184	214	21	13	8
Los Angeles, Cal.	3	.....	3	1,418	695	723	2,176	1,027	1,149	976	445	531	122	53	69
Des Moines, Iowa.	5	4	1	2,547	1,297	1,250	3,133	1,544	1,589	1,422	657	765	241	139	102
Bridgeport, Conn.	4	1	3	1,272	657	615	1,411	702	709	459	207	252	41	34	7
Oakland, Cal.	3	1	2	1,004	514	490	1,598	780	818	736	346	390	78	52	26
Portland, Ore.	.....	.....	.....	698	349	349	1,131	547	584	547	249	298	58	35	23
Saginaw, Mich.	2	1	1	844	404	440	1,033	508	527	401	193	208	49	23	26
Salt Lake, Utah.	1	.....	1	626	335	291	972	486	486	398	189	209	31	21	10
Lawrence, Mass.	6	2	4	723	355	368	638	309	329	237	101	136	13	8	5
Springfield, Mass.	.....	.....	.....	1,097	560	537	1,364	712	652	702	299	403	94	62	32
Manchester, N. H.	2	.....	2	694	315	379	874	423	451	421	193	228	36	22	14
Utica, N. Y.	1	1	.....	1,243	654	589	1,493	791	702	357	154	203	27	15	12
Hoboken, N. J.	.....	.....	.....	619	326	293	660	348	312	143	55	88	33	26	7
Savannah, Ga.	1	.....	1	649	326	323	1,027	459	568	321	117	204	0	5	1
Seattle, Wash.	.....	.....	.....	809	413	396	1,173	560	613	440	197	243	43	30	13
Peoria, Ill.	.....	.....	.....	1,189	610	579	1,490	704	786	502	206	296	27	14	13
New Bedford, Mass.	.....	.....	.....	799	392	407	1,171	552	619	441	183	258	83	51	32
Erie, Pa.	.....	.....	.....	1,059	543	516	1,312	668	644	410	171	239	29	15	14
Somerville, Mass.	3	1	2	1,213	603	610	1,410	663	747	618	267	351	51	26	25
Harrisburg, Pa.	3	1	2	1,880	976	904	2,561	1,253	1,308	648	279	369	36	20	16
Kansas city, Kan.	.....	.....	.....	1,039	543	496	1,601	816	875	532	232	300	32	16	16
Dallas, Tex.	1	.....	1	774	359	415	1,701	835	866	569	242	327	54	40	14
Sioux city, Iowa.	2	1	1	1,177	618	559	1,476	714	762	518	231	287	28	18	10
Elizabeth, N. J.	.....	.....	.....	835	444	391	1,057	534	523	308	127	181	20	14	6
Wilkesbarre, Pa.	3	2	1	891	447	444	1,259	598	661	398	168	230	44	26	18
San Antonio, Tex.	1	1	.....	591	291	300	1,213	554	659	401	175	226	29	23	6
Covington, Ky.	.....	.....	.....	1,146	569	577	1,260	632	628	300	130	170	15	8	7
Portland, Me.	4	1	3	1,077	569	508	1,347	663	684	707	319	388	87	51	36
Tacoma, Wash.	.....	.....	.....	619	302	317	856	428	428	311	149	162	29	16	13
Holyoke, Mass.	2	.....	2	466	239	227	521	246	275	177	68	100	17	8	9



TABLE 26.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF NATIVE PARENTAGE ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES.	UNDER 5 YEARS.			5 TO 9 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	2	2	.....	1,172	567	605	1,326	638	688	337	166	221	35	16	19
Binghamton, N. Y.....	1	1	.....	1,315	686	629	1,615	823	822	598	272	326	50	28	22
Norfolk, Va.....	2	.....	2	554	275	279	1,226	562	664	382	167	215	21	15	6
Wheeling, W. Va.....	.....	.....	.....	1,110	527	583	1,445	705	740	314	139	175	16	8	8
Augusta, Ga.....	1	1	.....	616	310	306	992	466	526	355	135	220	17	10	7
Youngstown, Ohio.....	.....	.....	.....	696	363	333	887	446	441	304	144	160	25	12	13
Duluth, Minn.....	2	1	1	325	182	143	403	224	179	177	94	83	14	8	6
Yonkers, N. Y.....	.....	.....	.....	576	322	254	804	406	398	215	79	136	15	10	5
Lancaster, Pa.....	3	3	.....	1,500	752	748	1,688	855	833	371	181	190	56	45	11
Springfield, Ohio.....	3	3	.....	1,164	637	527	1,583	798	785	596	268	328	94	70	24
Quincy, Ill.....	2	.....	2	803	404	399	1,024	499	525	378	186	192	94	80	14
Mobile, Ala.....	.....	.....	.....	718	349	369	1,043	503	540	339	117	222	9	5	4
Topeka, Kan.....	.....	.....	.....	776	392	384	1,664	784	880	901	412	489	97	59	38
Elmira, N. Y.....	.....	.....	.....	888	443	445	1,254	613	641	560	255	305	113	46	67
Salem, Mass.....	.....	.....	.....	750	387	363	963	463	500	366	154	212	37	12	25
Long Island city, N. Y....	2	2	.....	544	276	268	433	229	204	96	48	48	5	5	.....
Altoona, Pa.....	.....	.....	.....	1,465	711	754	2,027	1,025	1,002	521	212	309	18	11	7
Dubuque, Iowa.....	3	1	2	803	391	412	906	428	478	253	104	149	20	10	10
Terre Haute, Ind.....	.....	.....	.....	1,081	528	553	1,561	760	801	622	264	358	365	209	156
Chattanooga, Tenn.....	.....	.....	.....	645	321	324	1,071	544	527	421	176	245	35	24	11
Galveston, Tex.....	.....	.....	.....	334	168	166	732	345	387	296	109	187	7	4	3
Waterbury, Conn.....	1	.....	1	587	307	280	577	274	303	196	81	115	7	3	4
Chelsea, Mass.....	.....	.....	.....	669	319	350	884	430	454	369	158	211	39	14	25
Bay city, Mich.....	.....	.....	.....	384	189	195	526	229	297	171	76	95	14	9	5
Pawtucket, R. I.....	.....	.....	.....	598	311	287	808	401	407	256	115	141	16	11	5
Akron, Ohio.....	2	2	.....	848	440	408	1,211	607	604	444	185	259	48	29	19
Houston, Tex.....	1	1	.....	303	154	149	655	323	332	252	93	159	13	7	6
Haverhill, Mass.....	2	1	1	773	371	402	966	478	488	337	154	183	30	17	13
Brockton, Mass.....	2	2	.....	927	469	458	1,101	580	521	402	174	228	14	9	5
Williamsport, Pa.....	.....	.....	.....	766	377	389	1,632	808	824	617	269	348	83	55	28
Davenport, Iowa.....	1	1	.....	650	343	307	836	452	384	337	148	189	62	39	23
Sacramento, Cal.....	1	1	.....	596	303	293	826	390	436	331	144	187	24	14	10
Canton, Ohio.....	.....	.....	.....	1,070	532	538	1,481	718	763	381	156	225	15	4	11
Birmingham, Ala.....	.....	.....	.....	374	176	198	815	378	437	243	102	141	13	10	3
Little Rock, Ark.....	5	1	4	601	314	287	1,003	463	540	410	148	262	64	32	32
Auburn, N. Y.....	.....	.....	.....	600	304	296	885	466	419	351	140	211	36	18	18
Taunton, Mass.....	1	.....	1	652	323	329	824	433	391	344	163	181	11	9	2
Allentown, Pa.....	5	1	4	1,324	662	662	1,652	789	863	371	187	184	76	70	6
Lacrosse, Wis.....	.....	.....	.....	570	287	283	577	292	285	222	110	112	17	11	6



TABLE 27.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

CITIES.	UNDER 5 YEARS.			5 TO 9 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
New York, N. Y.	228	113	115	53,227	26,790	26,437	65,973	33,023	32,950	10,741	4,988	5,753	523	324	199
Chicago, Ill.	99	58	41	40,391	20,405	19,986	47,391	23,704	23,687	9,336	3,924	5,412	314	155	159
Philadelphia, Pa.	110	50	60	25,720	13,205	12,515	30,852	15,474	15,378	5,011	2,350	2,661	258	142	116
Brooklyn, N. Y.	164	102	62	26,314	13,486	12,828	34,850	17,637	17,213	6,083	2,768	3,315	984	745	239
St. Louis, Mo.	25	11	14	15,177	7,649	7,528	21,697	10,814	10,883	3,824	1,703	2,121	301	192	109
Boston, Mass.	93	44	49	16,039	8,048	7,991	19,237	9,657	9,580	5,086	2,302	2,784	339	217	122
Baltimore, Md.	8	4	4	6,578	3,344	3,234	10,368	5,255	5,113	1,688	829	859	159	128	31
San Francisco, Cal.	48	22	26	9,552	4,864	4,688	15,107	7,498	7,609	3,856	1,751	2,105	118	72	45
Cincinnati, Ohio	22	11	11	10,013	4,971	5,042	13,693	7,012	6,681	1,854	933	921	146	96	50
Cleveland, Ohio	10	7	3	11,071	5,711	5,360	12,756	6,406	6,350	2,375	1,098	1,277	124	74	50
Buffalo, N. Y.	7	5	2	9,432	4,816	4,616	11,068	5,530	5,478	2,202	1,038	1,164	148	81	67
New Orleans, La.	4	2	2	3,890	2,031	1,859	7,163	3,618	3,545	1,333	610	723	48	31	17
Pittsburg, Pa.	26	10	16	8,311	4,294	4,017	9,788	4,738	5,050	1,718	813	905	82	42	40
Washington, D. C.	2	—	2	1,542	773	769	3,326	1,628	1,698	1,252	520	732	70	51	19
Detroit, Mich.	16	8	8	7,556	3,990	3,566	8,720	4,472	4,248	1,634	777	857	93	51	42
Milwaukee, Wis.	74	32	42	11,637	5,779	5,858	11,385	5,801	5,584	1,928	1,023	905	125	68	57
Newark, N. J.	—	—	—	5,462	2,723	2,739	7,851	3,949	3,902	1,020	499	521	47	24	23
Minneapolis, Minn.	16	11	5	3,672	1,883	1,783	4,603	2,310	2,293	1,690	777	922	166	116	50
Jersey city, N. J.	9	5	4	5,965	2,982	2,983	8,499	4,187	4,312	1,348	617	731	65	50	15
Louisville, Ky.	6	1	5	3,076	1,560	1,516	4,937	2,417	2,520	872	393	479	49	27	22
Omaha, Neb.	2	—	2	3,423	1,766	1,657	3,514	1,839	1,675	1,001	459	542	64	31	33
Rochester, N. Y.	—	—	—	4,717	2,342	2,375	5,689	2,888	2,801	1,217	541	676	82	44	38
St. Paul, Minn.	1	1	—	3,548	1,816	1,732	4,357	2,133	2,224	1,327	651	676	90	64	26
Kansas city, Mo.	2	1	1	1,535	782	753	2,517	1,227	1,290	906	424	482	31	24	7
Providence, R. I.	31	18	13	3,987	2,028	1,959	4,426	2,173	2,253	917	410	507	52	34	18
Denver, Colo.	9	6	3	1,632	807	825	2,239	1,046	1,193	769	319	450	39	22	17
Indianapolis, Ind.	4	3	1	1,886	935	951	2,921	1,466	1,455	610	253	357	32	14	18
Allegheny, Pa.	3	2	1	3,183	1,598	1,585	3,971	1,939	2,032	630	277	353	26	15	11
Albany, N. Y.	21	11	10	3,126	1,574	1,552	4,377	2,129	2,248	1,028	428	600	70	43	27
Columbus, Ohio	1	1	—	1,520	770	750	2,388	1,196	1,192	572	265	307	60	41	19
Syracuse, N. Y.	8	5	3	2,493	1,245	1,248	3,420	1,698	1,722	908	397	511	78	38	40
Worcester, Mass.	16	6	10	3,271	1,650	1,621	3,628	1,814	1,814	1,016	536	480	154	127	27
Toledo, Ohio	3	2	1	3,008	1,501	1,507	3,719	1,839	1,880	713	315	398	29	20	9
Richmond, Va.	—	—	—	313	169	144	689	340	349	166	63	103	8	3	5
New Haven, Conn.	16	10	6	2,802	1,454	1,348	3,225	1,625	1,600	694	320	374	97	67	30
Paterson, N. J.	2	1	1	3,255	1,629	1,626	3,001	1,505	1,496	344	152	192	14	7	7
Lowell, Mass.	14	3	11	2,380	1,172	1,208	2,621	1,397	1,224	525	254	271	36	22	14
Nashville, Tenn.	—	—	—	325	155	170	782	391	391	289	130	159	13	4	9
Scranton, Pa.	—	—	—	2,901	1,434	1,467	3,493	1,555	1,938	642	216	426	48	22	26
Fall River, Mass.	26	15	11	3,111	1,574	1,537	3,283	1,605	1,678	354	170	184	21	16	5
Cambridge, Mass.	22	11	11	2,680	1,391	1,289	3,028	1,474	1,554	726	318	408	84	65	19
Atlanta, Ga.	—	—	—	169	87	82	356	169	187	138	52	86	2	2	—
Memphis, Tenn.	—	—	—	463	228	235	955	442	513	295	120	175	5	3	2
Wilmington, Del.	—	—	—	832	444	388	1,116	544	572	230	89	141	24	11	13
Dayton, Ohio	—	—	—	1,222	624	598	1,774	904	870	297	138	159	24	13	11
Troy, N. Y.	8	5	3	1,985	1,016	969	2,924	1,451	1,473	693	331	362	138	121	17
Grand Rapids, Mich.	—	—	—	2,364	1,150	1,214	2,198	1,089	1,109	526	242	284	27	12	15
Reading, Pa.	—	—	—	445	217	228	626	323	303	78	39	39	5	3	2
Camden, N. J.	—	—	—	811	415	396	1,087	534	553	170	76	94	9	5	4
Trenton, N. J.	—	—	—	1,268	677	591	1,511	691	820	252	93	159	22	10	12
Lynn, Mass.	1	—	1	1,143	551	592	1,477	733	744	357	162	195	10	5	5
Lincoln, Neb.	3	1	2	743	377	366	754	372	382	276	128	148	34	21	13
Charleston, S. C.	—	—	—	329	163	166	433	156	277	273	172	101	4	2	2
Hartford, Conn.	32	14	18	1,799	906	893	2,042	1,004	1,038	518	234	284	136	24	112
St. Joseph, Mo.	—	—	—	808	376	432	1,375	674	701	415	184	231	15	9	6
Evansville, Ind.	—	—	—	1,200	557	643	1,831	917	914	309	145	164	24	18	6
Los Angeles, Cal.	2	2	—	931	441	490	1,514	726	788	491	223	268	27	15	12
Des Moines, Iowa	1	1	—	1,198	601	597	1,391	690	701	522	231	291	59	36	23
Bridgeport, Conn.	2	2	—	1,644	865	779	1,887	943	944	355	159	196	30	16	14
Oakland, Cal.	4	1	3	1,504	771	733	2,484	1,227	1,257	685	295	390	41	22	19
Portland, Ore.	—	—	—	833	400	433	1,126	567	559	360	162	198	—	3	6
Saginaw, Mich.	2	1	1	1,860	940	920	2,147	1,057	1,090	529	247	282	33	17	16
Salt Lake, Utah	3	1	2	1,112	561	551	2,031	1,018	1,013	655	279	376	61	38	23
Lawrence, Mass.	24	15	9	2,063	1,020	1,043	2,698	997	1,011	325	144	181	19	12	7
Springfield, Mass.	1	—	1	1,160	588	572	1,452	718	734	376	163	213	23	17	6
Manchester, N. H.	4	—	4	1,139	593	546	1,347	677	670	320	160	160	18	9	9
Utica, N. Y.	3	1	2	1,333	686	647	1,902	942	960	377	168	209	13	9	4
Hoboken, N. J.	2	2	—	2,056	1,074	982	2,477	1,243	1,234	398	184	214	26	22	4
Savannah, Ga.	1	1	—	333	175	158	572	290	282	141	58	83	6	3	3
Seattle, Wash.	2	1	1	662	359	303	923	451	472	259	131	128	11	6	5
Peoria, Ill.	—	—	—	1,085	545	540	1,396	679	717	349	158	191	17	11	6
New Bedford, Mass.	8	2	6	905	449	456	1,088	526	562	168	86	82	19	6	13
Erie, Pa.	14	8	6	1,406	706	700	1,905	929	976	369	148	221	13	8	5
Somerville, Mass.	2	1	1	1,334	653	681	1,359	672	687	363	152	211	13	5	8
Harrisburg, Pa.	—	—	—	261	133	128	441	220	221	100	42	64	5	1	4
Kansas city, Kan.	1	1	—	494	236	258	836	409	427	247	118	129	9	5	4
Dallas, Tex.	—	—	—	231	107	124	486	233	253	126	42	84	6	4	2
Sioux city, Iowa	5	4	1	863	441	422	961	446	515	363	148	155	11	7	4
Elizabeth, N. J.	3	3	—	1,247	660	587	1,734	832	902	325	153	172	13	10	3
Wilkesbarre, Pa.	1	—	1	1,326	669	657	1,534	749	785	340	144	196	9	7	2
San Antonio, Tex.	1	—	1	551	254	297	1,169	571	598	271	142	129	17	13	4
Covington, Ky.	—	—	—	1,138	572	566	1,529	792	737	178	99	79	10	8	2
Portland, Me.	7	4	3	911	449	462	1,141	572	569	388	190	198	18	12	6
Tacoma, Wash.	2	—	2	519	250	269	527	267	260	167	82	85	12	6	6
Holyoke, Mass.	4	4	—	1,583	800	783	1,582	760	822	308	142	166	18	10	8



**TABLE 27.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.**

CITIES.	UNDER 5 YEARS.			5 TO 9 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	4	1	3	1,029	524	505	1,359	687	672	350	214	136	39	33	6
Binghamton, N. Y.....	3	1	2	594	285	309	796	417	379	226	105	121	12	5	7
Norfolk, Va.....				100	55	45	183	86	97	41	15	26	6	2	4
Wheeling, W. Va.....				868	436	432	1,262	611	651	194	79	115	12	10	2
Augusta, Ga.....				100	51	49	214	90	124	71	27	44	1	1	
Youngstown, Ohio.....	1		1	1,482	753	729	1,889	930	959	415	202	213	22	15	7
Duluth, Minn.....				774	398	376	719	363	356	228	107	121	7	3	4
Yonkers, N. Y.....	5	4	1	951	466	485	1,311	647	664	249	104	145	4	3	1
Lancaster, Pa.....				458	236	222	525	261	264	73	35	38	4	3	1
Springfield, Ohio.....				547	281	266	800	426	374	206	90	116	10	8	2
Quincy, Ill.....				1,015	471	544	1,483	742	741	284	170	114	43	33	10
Mobile, Ala.....				252	122	130	481	227	254	152	60	92	4	3	1
Topeka, Kan.....				293	142	151	552	270	282	248	115	133	15	7	8
Elmira, N. Y.....	1	1		554	291	263	944	443	501	333	138	195	28	15	13
Salem, Mass.....	1	1		861	401	460	1,085	512	573	244	97	147	13	8	5
Long Island city, N. Y...	1		1	1,339	702	637	1,592	801	791	222	94	128	4	2	2
Altoona, Pa.....	1	1		386	185	201	535	277	258	113	49	64	5	2	3
Dubuque, Iowa.....				1,139	589	550	1,608	810	798	529	221	308	51	32	19
Terre Haute, Ind.....	1	1		496	248	248	853	429	424	265	119	146	42	26	16
Chattanooga, Tenn.....	1	1		120	67	53	219	129	90	91	39	52	2	2	
Galveston, Tex.....	2	1	1	459	236	223	1,074	515	559	280	110	170	11	7	4
Waterbury, Conn.....	7	4	3	1,135	594	541	1,336	682	654	250	104	146	10	8	2
Chelsea, Mass.....	3	2	1	784	405	379	958	468	490	230	94	136	12	3	9
Bay city, Mich.....	9	7	2	1,270	652	618	1,295	643	652	303	112	191	8	3	5
Pawtucket, R. I.....	5	4	1	1,004	516	488	1,214	622	592	245	121	124	15	10	5
Akron, Ohio.....	2	2		793	407	386	1,030	519	511	212	100	112	9	7	2
Houston, Tex.....				216	103	113	489	249	240	132	52	80	3		3
Haverhill, Mass.....				543	264	279	669	351	318	142	52	90	5	5	
Brockton, Mass.....	3	2	1	653	338	315	673	366	307	141	63	78	6	3	3
Williamsport, Pa.....				368	184	184	582	281	301	179	81	98	7	6	1
Davenport, Iowa.....	1		1	1,181	616	565	1,419	692	727	405	192	213	50	35	15
Sacramento, Cal.....				676	340	336	1,012	499	513	386	170	216	8	4	4
Canton, Ohio.....				564	266	298	799	378	421	141	60	81	3	3	
Birmingham, Ala.....				66	29	37	182	92	90	48	23	25	3	1	2
Little Rock, Ark.....	1	1		193	99	94	308	147	161	115	37	78	2	1	1
Auburn, N. Y.....				722	354	368	1,143	572	571	261	108	153	10	7	3
Taunton, Mass.....	1		1	708	373	335	831	439	392	191	84	107	2	1	1
Allentown, Pa.....	1		1	236	116	120	310	163	147	59	35	24	6	3	3
Lacrosse, Wis.....	5	4	1	1,151	564	587	1,280	658	622	332	145	187	15	4	11



TABLE 28.—FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

CITIES.	UNDER 5 YEARS.			5 TO 9 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
New York, N. Y.	32	18	14	11,320	5,869	5,451	18,195	9,279	8,916	1,656	888	768	250	163	87
Chicago, Ill.	4	3	1	8,774	4,475	4,299	17,248	8,673	8,575	1,431	672	759	192	128	64
Philadelphia, Pa.	16	7	9	4,212	2,164	2,048	5,962	3,018	2,944	483	239	244	93	46	47
Brooklyn, N. Y.	8	4	4	3,437	1,725	1,712	6,038	3,149	2,889	628	296	332	850	704	146
St. Louis, Mo.				1,017	504	513	2,259	1,167	1,092	177	90	87	84	55	29
Boston, Mass.	6	3	3	2,626	1,373	1,253	4,634	2,298	2,336	765	357	408	128	69	59
Baltimore, Md.				803	404	399	1,462	744	718	114	58	56	53	41	12
San Francisco, Cal.	2	1	1	834	432	402	1,437	676	761	363	180	183	60	33	27
Cincinnati, Ohio				627	325	302	1,112	545	567	103	59	44	50	39	11
Cleveland, Ohio.	1	1		2,146	1,108	1,038	3,832	1,994	1,838	284	124	150	48	20	28
Buffalo, N. Y.	5	3	2	2,058	1,064	994	3,734	1,899	1,835	322	152	170	62	47	15
New Orleans, La.				168	88	80	290	150	140	62	35	27	11	6	5
Pittsburg, Pa.	2		2	1,588	807	781	2,535	1,257	1,278	193	104	94	30	27	3
Washington, D. C.				113	58	55	250	128	122	79	37	42	11	6	5
Detroit, Mich.				1,858	944	914	3,661	1,872	1,789	310	151	159	88	43	45
Milwaukee, Wis.	6	4	2	1,923	946	977	3,843	1,968	1,855	229	132	97	42	32	10
Newark, N. J.	1	1		947	488	459	1,588	816	772	98	54	44	19	13	6
Minneapolis, Minn.	2		2	978	509	469	2,339	1,193	1,146	495	267	238	208	180	28
Jersey city, N. J.				662	342	320	1,350	702	688	109	60	49	11	7	4
Louisville, Ky.				164	75	89	336	166	170	37	20	17	14	12	2
Omaha, Neb.				801	393	408	1,198	628	570	203	99	104	33	24	9
Rochester, N. Y.				784	398	386	1,294	665	629	166	90	76	33	22	11
St. Paul, Minn.	1		1	1,062	560	502	2,448	1,250	1,198	365	183	182	66	50	16
Kansas city, Mo.				260	133	127	565	265	300	108	47	61	14	9	5
Providence, R. I.				689	368	321	1,026	507	519	102	52	50	27	18	9
Denver, Colo.	1	1		242	128	114	507	254	253	148	66	82	23	13	10
Indianapolis, Ind.				177	105	72	309	162	147	43	16	27	10	5	5
Allegheny, Pa.				432	218	214	754	369	385	53	28	25	9	4	5
Albany, N. Y.				250	119	131	406	210	196	50	27	23	8	5	3
Columbus, Ohio				158	84	74	388	211	177	70	37	33	9	3	6
Syracuse, N. Y.				438	215	223	816	416	400	83	42	41	29	15	14
Worcester, Mass.				533	245	288	995	566	489	148	78	70	44	35	9
Toledo, Ohio				382	195	187	805	407	398	63	30	33	12	7	5
Richmond, Va.				25	15	10	64	35	29	10	2	8	2	1	1
New Haven, Conn.				385	204	181	622	324	298	67	41	26	65	58	7
Paterson, N. J.				883	452	431	1,207	588	619	44	22	22	16	14	2
Lowell, Mass.				914	468	446	1,547	769	778	129	57	72	11	7	4
Nashville, Tenn.				26	17	9	95	52	43	23	12	11	4	1	3
Scranton, Pa.				571	270	301	775	336	439	68	27	41	15	10	5
Fall River, Mass.				1,036	518	518	1,788	898	890	103	56	47	12	8	4
Cambridge, Mass.	4	1	3	597	255	252	819	411	408	140	64	76	18	16	2
Atlanta, Ga.				22	11	11	50	26	24	8	1	7	2	2	
Memphis, Tenn.				23	8	15	69	37	32	12	5	7	1	1	
Wilmington, Del.				135	72	63	255	122	133	16	7	9	4	3	1
Dayton, Ohio				138	71	67	250	132	118	13	6	7	4	2	2
Troy, N. Y.				187	90	97	380	166	214	42	28	14	38	34	4
Grand Rapids, Mich.				585	269	316	1,001	482	519	112	54	58	25	20	5
Reading, Pa.				48	21	27	91	52	39	4	2	2	1		1
Camden, N. J.				143	76	67	237	112	125	16	7	9	5	5	
Trenton, N. J.				326	171	155	591	303	288	46	24	22	4	4	
Lynn, Mass.				249	109	140	484	259	225	66	24	42	7	5	2
Lincoln, Neb.	1		1	154	72	82	271	142	129	74	38	36	14	5	9
Charleston, S. C.				13	6	7	17	9	8	4	2	2			
Hartford, Conn.	5	3	2	223	118	105	323	162	161	49	28	21	12	10	2
St. Joseph, Mo.				96	45	51	220	107	113	26	18	8	4	4	
Evansville, Ind.				38	23	15	99	53	46	11	5	6	2	2	
Los Angeles, Cal.				173	80	93	367	198	169	95	51	44	19	11	8
Des Moines, Iowa				147	66	81	317	159	158	62	31	31	15	9	6
Bridgeport, Conn.				234	121	113	406	218	188	34	18	16	58	54	4
Oakland, Cal.				219	129	90	358	171	187	94	44	50	14	12	2
Portland, Ore.				115	62	53	246	126	120	59	20	39	10	7	3
Saginaw, Mich.				287	139	148	647	329	318	123	55	68	19	11	8
Salt Lake, Utah.				129	63	66	352	164	188	105	45	60	6	3	3
Lawrence, Mass.				463	236	227	839	414	425	74	35	39	5	4	1
Springfield, Mass.	1	1		170	81	89	342	179	163	45	22	23	9	8	1
Manchester, N. H.	1		1	609	304	305	1,100	548	552	172	97	75	8	5	5
Utica, N. Y.				167	83	84	275	133	142	22	9	13	3	3	
Hoboken, N. J.				269	142	127	518	286	232	55	31	24	13	12	1
Savannah, Ga.				26	13	13	45	18	27	5	2	3	1	1	
Seattle, Wash.				156	75	81	338	171	167	57	25	32	15	6	9
Peoria, Ill.				86	48	38	190	94	96	23	7	16	2	2	
New Bedford, Mass.				382	195	187	626	327	299	39	22	17	50	31	19
Erie, Pa.				148	81	67	337	178	159	37	19	18	7	4	3
Somerville, Mass.				236	112	124	409	173	236	77	31	46	6	2	4
Harrisburg, Pa.				34	19	15	46	28	18	5	1	4	1	1	
Kansas city, Kan.				79	40	39	193	96	97	32	16	16			
Dallas, Tex.				35	19	16	81	40	41	12	5	7	4	2	2
Sioux city, Iowa.				191	91	100	299	138	161	73	31	42	2	2	
Elizabeth, N. J.	1	1		190	94	96	361	195	166	29	13	16	4	3	1
Wilkesbarre, Pa.				231	113	118	391	183	208	24	15	9	13	10	3
San Antonio, Tex.				109	58	51	295	155	140	73	36	37	7	6	1
Covington, Ky.				38	20	18	104	54	50	12	6	6			
Portland, Me.				153	84	69	250	113	137	48	22	26	3	2	1
Tacoma, Wash.				160	88	72	307	157	150	54	35	19	10	4	6
Holyoke, Mass.	3	1	2	483	257	226	928	468	460	68	39	29	7	6	1



**TABLE 28.**—FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES.	UNDER 5 YEARS.			5 TO 9 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
Fort Wayne, Ind.....				82	47	35	167	80	87	38	30	8	14	12	2
Binghamton, N. Y.....				66	30	36	103	55	48	13	8	5	1		1
Norfolk, Va.....				5	2	3	21	11	10	5	1	4	1	1	
Wheeling, W. Va.....				67	28	39	166	80	86	13	5	8			
Augusta, Ga.....				9	4	5	21	11	10	6	4	2			
Youngstown, Ohio.....	1	1		243	104	139	461	185	276	169	145	24	5	2	3
Duluth, Minn.....				354	184	170	683	344	339	115	54	61	10	5	5
Yonkers, N. Y.....				154	78	76	224	115	109	30	16	14	3	2	1
Lancaster, Pa.....				54	30	24	77	36	41	4	2	2	2	2	
Springfield, Ohio.....				31	15	16	82	38	44	11	3	8	4	4	
Quincy, Ill.....				37	17	20	79	42	37	30	30		18	17	1
Mobile, Ala.....				5	3	2	13	7	6	3	1	2			
Topeka, Kan.....				48	28	20	151	80	71	38	15	23	7	4	3
Elmira, N. Y.....				74	38	36	141	61	80	25	12	13	6		
Salem, Mass.....				209	103	106	322	175	147	32	12	20	2		2
Long Island city, N. Y....	1	1		182	95	87	324	169	155	32	17	15	1		1
Altoona, Pa.....				50	31	19	94	40	54	11	6	5	2		2
Dubuque, Iowa.....				152	79	73	222	111	111	26	10	16	10	7	3
Terre Haute, Ind.....				24	12	12	52	25	27	9	3	6	7	4	3
Chattanooga, Tenn.....				18	7	11	36	21	15	7	4	3			
Galveston, Tex.....				36	18	18	125	61	64	15	8	12	4	3	1
Waterbury, Conn.....				165	86	79	292	141	151	31	18	13	2	1	1
Chelsea, Mass.....				145	67	78	286	146	140	48	22	26	7	1	6
Bay city, Mich.....				254	124	130	608	322	286	79	32	47	9	4	5
Pawtucket, R. I.....				216	110	106	317	142	175	49	20	29	3	3	
Akron, Ohio.....				112	53	59	289	141	148	20	13	7	3		3
Houston, Tex.....				26	12	14	57	28	29	7	3	4			
Haverhill, Mass.....				101	49	52	224	107	117	23	10	13	2	2	
Brockton, Mass.....	2	1	1	121	58	63	219	107	112	35	18	17	3	1	2
Williamsport, Pa.....				37	20	17	67	35	32	18	10	8	4	4	
Davenport, Iowa.....				133	65	68	245	131	114	24	8	16	7	4	3
Sacramento, Cal.....	2		2	51	28	23	97	43	54	24	9	15	2	1	1
Canton, Ohio.....				90	46	44	176	90	86	13	7	6	1		1
Birmingham, Ala.....				21	11	10	41	28	13	12	5	7	1	1	
Little Rock, Ark.....				19	12	7	64	32	32	17	7	10	4	2	2
Auburn, N. Y.....				47	29	18	131	66	65	24	10	14	7	4	3
Taunton, Mass.....				124	56	68	290	146	144	22	9	13	4	1	3
Allentown, Pa.....				25	11	14	44	27	17	8	2	6			
Lacrosse, Wis.....				200	95	105	347	176	171	38	21	17	2	1	1



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 29.—COLORED PERSONS (a) ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

CITIES.	UNDER 5 YEARS.			5 TO 9 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
New York, N. Y.	3	3		863	430	433	1,272	642	630	250	104	146	23	17	6
Chicago, Ill.				404	183	221	640	293	347	204	78	126	17	8	9
Philadelphia, Pa.	1	1		1,692	818	874	2,337	1,132	1,205	636	274	362	55	29	26
Brooklyn, N. Y.				378	199	179	619	318	301	124	47	77	18	9	9
St. Louis, Mo.	1		1	1,152	557	595	1,760	845	915	425	158	267	30	14	16
Boston, Mass.				375	164	211	451	232	219	136	63	73	12	6	6
Baltimore, Md.				2,280	1,038	1,242	4,263	1,992	2,271	756	303	453	72	52	20
San Francisco, Cal.				212	130	82	247	160	87	118	74	44	69	58	11
Cincinnati, Ohio				459	236	223	745	366	379	188	66	122	8	5	3
Cleveland, Ohio	1		1	100	52	48	189	91	98	53	25	33	10	8	2
Buffalo, N. Y.				52	26	26	61	30	31	18	8	10			
New Orleans, La.	10	2	8	2,666	1,281	1,385	4,491	2,139	2,352	798	330	468	27	13	14
Pittsburg, Pa.				338	176	162	473	238	247	92	39	53	6	5	1
Washington, D. C.	18	9	9	2,702	1,283	1,414	6,213	2,905	3,308	1,855	666	1,189	199	93	106
Detroit, Mich.				142	64	78	228	105	123	56	25	31	1	1	
Milwaukee, Wis.				13	6	7	34	24	10	6	2	4			
Newark, N. J.				219	110	109	292	118	174	53	24	29	1		1
Minneapolis, Minn.				38	13	25	66	35	31	22	6	16			
Jersey city, N. J.				80	40	40	119	56	63	31	11	20	2	1	1
Louisville, Ky.				1,193	574	619	1,990	897	1,093	628	227	401	57	24	33
Omaha, Neb.				233	127	106	270	144	126	77	28	49	2	1	1
Rochester, N. Y.				18	12	6	45	26	19	15	7	8	3	2	1
St. Paul, Minn.				42	19	23	69	37	32	31	11	20	3	2	1
Kansas city, Mo.				469	237	232	809	396	413	251	85	166	13	7	6
Providence, R. I.				252	120	132	291	151	140	65	40	25	4	2	2
Denver, Colo.				88	34	54	180	90	90	56	19	37	1		1
Indianapolis, Ind.				475	221	254	735	352	383	189	83	106	9	4	5
Allentown, Pa.				123	62	61	205	102	103	42	13	29			
Albany, N. Y.				38	23	15	56	20	36	15	8	7	2	1	1
Columbus, Ohio				259	116	143	383	176	207	129	69	60	13	10	3
Syracuse, N. Y.				39	17	22	58	24	34	13	2	11	1		1
Worcester, Mass.				59	34	25	92	47	45	25	10	15	1		1
Toledo, Ohio				56	26	30	85	40	45	23	11	12			
Richmond, Va.	1		1	1,038	465	573	2,220	992	1,228	713	273	440	45	18	27
New Haven, Conn.	2	2		138	69	69	179	84	95	48	18	30	8	6	2
Paterson, N. J.				20	10	10	37	22	15	6	2	4	1	1	
Lowell, Mass.				15	6	9	23	15	8	2		2			
Nashville, Tenn.	1		1	794	393	401	2,264	1,047	1,217	747	262	485	97	48	49
Scranton, Pa.				3	3		20	4	16	2	1	1	1	1	
Fall River, Mass.				14	8	6	12	5	7	5	2	3			
Cambridge, Mass.				121	54	67	161	66	95	61	23	38	3	2	1
Atlanta, Ga.				839	361	478	1,907	830	1,077	418	92	326	28	11	17
Memphis, Tenn.				875	408	467	2,000	897	1,103	496	181	315	32	15	17
Wilmington, Del.				289	146	143	298	45	253	85	24	61	117	106	11
Dayton, Ohio				108	59	49	165	74	91	23	14	14	1		1
Troy, N. Y.	1		1	11	5	6	28	17	11	11	5	6	3	2	1
Grand Rapids, Mich.				48	26	22	45	21	24	12	4	8	1	1	
Reading, Pa.				20	10	10	27	9	18	3	3				
Camden, N. J.				224	113	111	352	176	176	68	36	32	2		2
Trenton, N. J.				41	23	18	73	27	46	18	6	12	2	2	
Lynn, Mass.				38	24	14	62	26	36	14	3	11			
Lincoln, Neb.				102	54	48	100	51	49	29	13	16	1	1	
Charleston, S. C.				1,550	738	812	2,596	1,278	1,318	564	221	343	21	10	11
Hartford, Conn.				79	31	48	102	45	57	28	15	13	1	1	
St. Joseph, Mo.				219	103	116	372	167	205	108	36	72	2		2
Evansville, Ind.				304	174	130	433	226	207	109	54	55	14	9	5
Los Angeles, Cal.				79	43	36	99	47	52	31	16	15	7	7	
Des Moines, Iowa				61	31	30	102	47	55	39	16	23	2	2	
Bridgeport, Conn.				37	17	20	50	19	31	16	5	11	3		3
Oakland, Cal.				37	19	18	43	20	23	23	16	7	21	20	1
Portland, Ore.				16	11	5	29	18	11	3	2	1			
Saginaw, Mich.				18	8	10	22	14	8	5	3	2			
Salt Lake, Utah				8	5	3	7	5	2	1		1			
Lawrence, Mass.				9	3	6	8	3	5	3	1	2	4	2	2
Springfield, Mass.				48	19	29	76	35	41	25	12	13			
Manchester, N. H.				1		1	3	2	1						
Utica, N. Y.				13	8	5	22	12	10	5	1	4			
Hoboken, N. J.				2	1	1	2	1	1						
Savannah, Ga.				767	387	380	1,430	616	814	332	125	207	15	5	10
Seattle, Wash.				4	2	2	3	3		1		1			
Peoria, Ill.				37	19	18	61	32	29	11	4	7	2	2	
New Bedford, Mass.				86	40	46	114	50	64	29	18	11	5	1	4
Erie, Pa.				16	4	12	21	0	15	8	1	7	3	1	2
Somerville, Mass.				4	3	1	6	3	3	3	1	2	1	1	1
Harrisburg, Pa.				197	100	97	266	110	156	47	28	19	3	1	2
Kansas city, Kan.				193	78	115	484	230	254	155	66	89	4	3	1
Dallas, Tex.				255	112	143	517	241	276	119	55	64	9	7	2
Sioux city, Iowa				9	3	6	10	8	2	6	4	2			
Elizabeth, N. J.				37	11	26	45	26	19	11	5	6	1	1	
Wilkesbarre, Pa.				22	14	8	32	15	17	7	5	2	1		1
San Antonio, Tex.	1	1		226	119	107	390	178	212	85	36	49	3	1	2
Covington, Ky.				92	43	49	120	66	54	38	18	20	4	3	1
Portland, Me.				7	4	3	18	10	8	4	2	2			
Tacoma, Wash.				8	1	2	4	2	2	4	1	3	1	1	
Holyoke, Mass.				1	1										

(a) Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



**TABLE 29.—COLORED PERSONS (a) ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.**

CITIES.	UNDER 5 YEARS.			5 TO 9 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
Fort Wayne, Ind.				5	1	4	9	5	4	3	2	1	1	1	
Binghamton, N. Y.				20	10	10	24	8	16	5	3	2	2	2	
Norfolk, Va.				419	198	221	920	412	508	214	82	132	10	5	5
Wheeling, W. Va.				35	15	20	85	46	39	22	8	14	1	1	1
Augusta, Ga.				400	185	215	989	463	526	279	92	187	31	24	7
Youngstown, Ohio.				47	23	24	57	23	34	14	6	8	1	1	
Duluth, Minn.				4	2	2	5	3	2	2	1	1			
Yonkers, N. Y.				17	8	9	35	20	15	4	1	3			
Lancaster, Pa.				38	21	17	39	15	24				1	1	
Springfield, Ohio.				198	110	88	801	156	145	90	31	59	2	2	
Quincy, Ill.				95	49	46	149	79	70	45	19	26	1	1	
Mobile, Ala.				355	160	195	894	444	450	178	72	106	8	2	6
Topeka, Kan.				118	92	26	538	252	286	216	84	132	11	6	5
Elmira, N. Y.				32	21	11	57	27	30	10	4	6	1	1	
Salem, Mass.				10	3	7	9	5	4	5		5			
Long Island city, N. Y.				4		4	5	2	3	1	1				
Altoona, Pa.				18	10	8	35	19	16	6	2	4			
Dubuque, Iowa.				8	3	5	8	4	4	2	1	1			
Terre Haute, Ind.				44	19	25	84	38	46	25	9	16	1	1	
Chattanooga, Tenn.				371	217	154	836	398	438	264	98	166	17	10	7
Galveston, Tex.				210	96	114	571	267	304	148	54	94	8	1	7
Waterbury, Conn.				9	3	6	7	1	6						
Chelsea, Mass.				31	15	16	42	20	22	15	2	13	2	1	1
Bay city, Mich.				8	4	4	14	3	11	2	1	1			
Pawtucket, R. I.				8	4	4	10	2	8	3	2	1			
Akron, Ohio.				31	18	13	39	20	19	17	3	14			
Houston, Tex.	1	1		302	152	150	735	341	394	167	55	112	15	9	6
Haverhill, Mass.				19	9	10	15	5	10	12	4	8	1	1	
Brockton, Mass.				4		4	3	1	2						
Williamsport, Pa.				63	30	33	111	50	61	22	9	13	1	1	
Davenport, Iowa.				18	9	9	22	10	12	4	1	3			
Sacramento, Cal.				14	7	7	28	9	19	5	2	3			
Canton, Ohio.				7	3	4	6	5	1	1	1				
Birmingham, Ala.				205	89	116	523	241	282	125	46	79	11	8	3
Little Rock, Ark.				425	192	233	732	330	402	265	92	173	29	14	15
Auburn, N. Y.				11	9	2	25	12	13	8	2	6			
Taunton, Mass.				7	4	3	11	6	5	2	1	1			
Allentown, Pa.				2	2										
Lacrosse, Wis.				7	1	6	8	4	2	2	1	1			

(a) Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



**TABLE 30.—TOTAL PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.**

CITIES AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	ALL AGES.			UNDER 10 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
<b>New York, N. Y.</b> .....	211,558	106,090	105,468	84,177	42,578	41,599	107,596	54,019	53,577	19,785	9,493	10,292
1 month or less.....	23,186	11,842	11,344	9,878	5,087	4,791	10,927	5,514	5,413	2,381	1,241	1,140
2 to 3 months.....	2,575	1,279	1,296	1,747	865	882	606	286	320	222	128	94
4 to 5 months.....	2,598	1,315	1,283	1,550	749	801	822	441	381	226	125	101
6 months or more.....	183,199	91,654	91,545	71,002	35,877	35,125	95,241	47,778	47,463	16,956	7,999	8,957
<b>Chicago, Ill.</b> .....	159,754	78,988	80,766	62,271	31,510	30,761	80,254	39,961	40,293	17,229	7,517	9,712
1 month or less.....	18,420	9,175	9,245	8,313	4,110	4,203	7,903	4,099	3,804	2,204	966	1,238
2 to 3 months.....	2,503	1,224	1,279	1,816	866	950	456	228	228	231	130	101
4 to 5 months.....	2,432	1,248	1,184	1,318	691	627	795	380	415	319	177	112
6 months or more.....	136,399	67,341	69,058	50,824	25,843	24,981	71,100	35,254	35,846	14,475	6,244	8,231
<b>Philadelphia, Pa.</b> .....	148,722	74,259	74,463	60,309	30,716	29,593	73,330	36,480	36,850	15,033	7,063	8,020
1 month or less.....	13,438	6,793	6,645	6,046	3,102	2,944	5,957	2,979	2,978	1,435	712	723
2 to 3 months.....	2,265	1,182	1,083	1,513	770	743	515	280	235	237	132	105
4 to 5 months.....	2,480	1,290	1,190	1,472	754	718	730	397	333	278	139	139
6 months or more.....	130,539	64,994	65,545	51,278	26,090	25,188	66,128	32,824	33,304	13,133	6,080	7,053
<b>Brooklyn, N. Y.</b> .....	120,992	61,386	59,606	45,584	23,329	22,255	61,209	30,995	30,214	14,199	7,062	7,137
1 month or less.....	15,386	8,496	6,890	5,709	2,968	2,741	6,089	3,044	3,045	3,588	2,484	1,104
2 to 3 months.....	1,535	732	803	995	446	549	440	240	200	100	46	54
4 to 5 months.....	1,756	882	874	996	500	496	630	334	296	130	48	82
6 months or more.....	102,315	51,276	51,039	37,884	19,415	18,469	54,050	27,377	26,673	10,381	4,484	5,897
<b>St. Louis, Mo.</b> .....	69,733	34,426	35,307	26,257	13,246	13,011	35,735	17,738	17,997	7,741	3,442	4,299
1 month or less.....	6,588	3,290	3,298	2,837	1,474	1,363	2,972	1,453	1,519	779	363	416
2 to 3 months.....	1,125	548	577	742	353	389	275	138	137	108	57	51
4 to 5 months.....	1,188	569	619	644	293	351	390	189	201	154	87	67
6 months or more.....	60,832	30,019	30,813	22,034	11,126	10,908	32,098	15,958	16,140	6,700	2,935	3,765
<b>Boston, Mass.</b> .....	71,611	35,567	36,044	26,728	13,501	13,227	33,595	16,764	16,831	11,288	5,302	5,986
1 month or less.....	4,542	2,268	2,274	2,218	1,108	1,110	1,515	722	793	809	438	371
2 to 3 months.....	794	403	391	517	265	252	178	83	95	99	55	44
4 to 5 months.....	959	456	503	587	300	287	242	107	135	130	49	81
6 months or more.....	65,316	32,440	32,870	23,406	11,828	11,578	31,660	15,852	15,808	10,250	4,760	5,490
<b>Baltimore, Md.</b> .....	61,284	30,231	31,053	21,027	10,529	10,498	33,067	16,254	16,813	7,190	3,448	3,742
1 month or less.....	1,841	915	926	750	363	387	699	338	361	392	214	178
2 to 3 months.....	534	264	270	264	131	133	197	92	105	73	41	32
4 to 5 months.....	851	389	462	368	176	192	352	156	196	131	57	74
6 months or more.....	58,058	28,663	29,395	19,645	9,859	9,786	31,819	15,668	16,151	6,594	3,136	3,458
<b>San Francisco, Cal.</b> .....	41,833	20,687	21,146	13,930	7,135	6,795	21,454	10,548	10,906	6,449	3,004	3,445
1 month or less.....	3,674	1,937	1,737	1,310	698	612	1,634	857	777	730	382	348
2 to 3 months.....	433	209	224	282	132	150	97	42	55	54	35	19
4 to 5 months.....	605	312	293	317	170	147	197	97	100	91	45	46
6 months or more.....	37,121	18,229	18,892	12,021	6,135	5,886	19,526	9,552	9,974	5,574	2,542	3,032
<b>Cincinnati, Ohio.</b> .....	46,485	23,490	22,995	18,665	9,390	9,275	23,687	12,060	11,627	4,133	2,040	2,093
1 month or less.....	2,326	1,250	1,076	1,088	544	544	922	511	411	316	195	121
2 to 3 months.....	467	226	241	336	167	169	84	34	50	47	25	22
4 to 5 months.....	493	229	264	291	139	152	150	70	80	52	20	32
6 months or more.....	43,199	21,785	21,414	16,950	8,540	8,410	22,531	11,445	11,086	3,718	1,800	1,918
<b>Cleveland, Ohio.</b> .....	44,183	22,219	21,964	17,199	8,739	8,460	22,164	11,193	10,971	4,820	2,287	2,533
1 month or less.....	3,672	1,854	1,818	1,666	837	829	1,504	744	760	502	273	239
2 to 3 months.....	626	301	325	465	220	245	108	57	51	53	24	29
4 to 5 months.....	529	276	253	315	167	148	140	74	66	74	35	39
6 months or more.....	39,356	19,788	19,568	14,753	7,515	7,238	20,412	10,318	10,094	4,191	1,955	2,236
<b>Buffalo, N. Y.</b> .....	41,716	21,013	20,703	17,074	8,709	8,365	20,278	10,189	10,089	4,364	2,115	2,249
1 month or less.....	6,566	3,368	3,198	3,059	1,541	1,518	2,916	1,512	1,404	591	315	276
2 to 3 months.....	641	344	297	489	271	218	113	50	63	39	23	16
4 to 5 months.....	448	223	225	289	143	146	101	50	51	58	30	28
6 months or more.....	34,061	17,078	16,983	13,237	6,754	6,483	17,148	8,577	8,571	3,676	1,747	1,929
<b>New Orleans, La.</b> .....	35,477	17,484	17,993	12,056	6,041	6,015	19,495	9,712	9,783	3,926	1,731	2,195
1 month or less.....	2,832	1,434	1,398	1,092	540	552	1,381	725	656	359	169	190
2 to 3 months.....	479	234	245	281	135	146	162	80	82	36	19	17
4 to 5 months.....	738	349	389	368	181	187	298	129	169	72	39	33
6 months or more.....	31,428	15,467	15,961	10,315	5,185	5,130	17,654	8,778	8,876	3,459	1,504	1,955



**TABLE 30.**—TOTAL PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR. CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	ALL AGES.			UNDER 10 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
<b>Pittsburg, Pa.</b> .....	39,412	19,572	19,840	15,775	8,125	7,650	19,536	9,519	10,017	4,101	1,928	2,173
1 month or less.....	2,601	1,317	1,284	1,242	642	600	1,115	567	548	244	108	136
2 to 3 months.....	711	334	377	500	232	268	148	70	78	63	32	31
4 to 5 months.....	803	385	418	471	230	241	240	103	137	92	52	40
6 months or more.....	35,297	17,536	17,761	13,562	7,021	6,541	18,033	8,779	9,254	3,702	1,736	1,966
<b>Washington, D. C.</b> .....	36,205	17,219	18,986	9,277	4,630	4,647	19,248	9,342	9,906	7,680	3,247	4,433
1 month or less.....	1,790	862	928	521	254	267	809	410	399	469	193	262
2 to 3 months.....	458	223	235	173	79	94	170	89	81	115	55	60
4 to 5 months.....	929	430	499	331	137	194	405	218	187	103	75	118
6 months or more.....	33,028	15,704	17,324	8,252	4,160	4,092	17,864	8,625	9,239	6,912	2,919	3,993
<b>Detroit, Mich.</b> .....	31,589	16,142	15,447	12,202	6,378	5,824	16,056	8,176	7,880	3,331	1,588	1,743
1 month or less.....	4,878	2,527	2,351	2,210	1,140	1,070	2,269	1,182	1,087	399	205	194
2 to 3 months.....	494	260	234	348	188	160	88	42	46	58	30	23
4 to 5 months.....	420	202	218	255	128	127	115	46	69	50	28	22
6 months or more.....	25,797	13,153	12,644	9,389	4,922	4,467	13,584	6,906	6,678	2,824	1,325	1,499
<b>Milwaukee, Wis.</b> .....	38,197	19,267	18,930	17,060	8,508	8,552	17,999	9,129	8,870	3,138	1,630	1,508
1 month or less.....	3,487	1,770	1,717	1,996	988	1,008	1,168	606	562	323	176	147
2 to 3 months.....	641	327	314	516	264	252	84	42	42	41	21	20
4 to 5 months.....	1,209	570	639	734	334	400	395	185	210	80	51	29
6 months or more.....	32,860	16,600	16,260	13,814	6,922	6,892	16,352	8,296	8,056	2,694	1,382	1,312
<b>Newark, N. J.</b> .....	27,888	13,919	13,969	10,580	5,344	5,236	14,706	7,366	7,340	2,602	1,209	1,333
1 month or less.....	4,999	2,580	2,419	2,016	1,009	1,007	2,495	1,309	1,186	488	262	226
2 to 3 months.....	393	190	203	299	153	146	70	29	41	24	8	16
4 to 5 months.....	328	151	177	213	108	105	88	35	53	27	8	19
6 months or more.....	22,168	10,998	11,170	8,052	4,074	3,978	12,053	5,993	6,060	2,063	931	1,132
<b>Minneapolis, Minn.</b> .....	23,242	11,767	11,475	7,457	3,804	3,653	10,920	5,498	5,422	4,865	2,465	2,400
1 month or less.....	1,119	564	555	453	225	228	372	169	203	294	170	124
2 to 3 months.....	906	461	445	595	293	302	155	69	86	156	99	57
4 to 5 months.....	544	301	243	233	114	119	155	91	64	156	96	60
6 months or more.....	20,673	10,441	10,232	6,176	3,172	3,004	10,238	5,169	5,069	4,259	2,100	2,159
<b>Jersey city, N. J.</b> .....	26,062	12,951	13,111	9,647	4,897	4,750	13,863	6,866	6,997	2,552	1,188	1,364
1 month or less.....	2,943	1,509	1,434	1,179	610	569	1,387	706	681	377	193	184
2 to 3 months.....	477	195	282	378	141	237	81	42	39	18	12	3
4 to 5 months.....	510	254	256	315	161	154	154	72	82	41	21	20
6 months or more.....	22,132	10,993	11,139	7,775	3,985	3,790	12,241	6,046	6,195	2,116	962	1,154
<b>Louisville, Ky.</b> .....	24,972	12,084	12,888	8,484	4,262	4,222	13,102	6,329	6,773	3,386	1,493	1,893
1 month or less.....	1,386	674	712	594	284	310	607	285	322	185	105	80
2 to 3 months.....	512	263	249	263	134	129	176	92	84	73	37	36
4 to 5 months.....	522	252	270	236	117	119	197	86	111	89	49	40
6 months or more.....	22,552	10,895	11,657	7,391	3,727	3,664	12,122	5,866	6,256	3,039	1,302	1,737
<b>Omaha, Neb.</b> .....	22,594	11,462	11,132	9,045	4,681	4,364	10,142	5,168	4,974	3,407	1,613	1,794
1 month or less.....	1,729	865	864	728	372	356	723	365	358	278	128	150
2 to 3 months.....	618	320	298	483	253	230	80	43	37	55	24	31
4 to 5 months.....	392	202	190	217	121	96	110	49	61	65	32	33
6 months or more.....	19,855	10,075	9,780	7,617	3,935	3,682	9,229	4,711	4,518	3,009	1,429	1,580
<b>Rochester, N. Y.</b> .....	22,440	11,293	11,147	8,658	4,348	4,310	10,798	5,501	5,297	2,984	1,444	1,540
1 month or less.....	1,383	713	670	672	350	322	508	258	250	203	105	98
2 to 3 months.....	386	209	177	208	94	114	96	60	36	82	55	27
4 to 5 months.....	584	302	282	241	107	134	236	133	103	107	62	45
6 months or more.....	20,087	10,069	10,018	7,537	3,797	3,740	9,958	5,050	4,908	2,592	1,222	1,370
<b>St. Paul, Minn.</b> .....	18,509	9,388	9,121	6,320	3,254	3,066	9,139	4,591	4,548	3,050	1,543	1,507
1 month or less.....	1,322	664	658	524	261	263	548	268	280	250	135	115
2 to 3 months.....	514	263	251	345	175	170	112	53	59	57	35	22
4 to 5 months.....	405	200	205	191	82	109	132	71	61	82	47	35
6 months or more.....	16,268	8,261	8,007	5,260	2,736	2,524	8,347	4,199	4,148	2,661	1,326	1,335
<b>Kansas city, Mo.</b> .....	18,028	8,772	9,256	5,395	2,743	2,652	9,226	4,475	4,751	3,407	1,554	1,853
1 month or less.....	278	135	143	138	70	68	68	32	36	72	33	39
2 to 3 months.....	718	363	355	320	156	164	206	112	124	132	65	67
4 to 5 months.....	746	377	369	297	137	160	274	143	131	175	97	78
6 months or more.....	16,286	7,897	8,389	4,640	2,380	2,260	8,618	4,158	4,460	3,028	1,359	1,609



TABLE 30.—TOTAL PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	ALL AGES.			UNDER 10 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Providence, R. I.....	20,411	10,192	10,219	7,953	4,063	3,890	9,526	4,702	4,824	2,932	1,427	1,505
1 month or less.....	776	402	374	352	185	167	258	128	130	166	89	77
2 to 3 months.....	526	256	270	351	174	177	128	63	65	47	19	28
4 to 5 months.....	558	267	291	300	149	151	187	86	101	71	32	39
6 months or more.....	18,551	9,267	9,284	6,950	3,555	3,395	8,953	4,425	4,528	2,648	1,287	1,361
Denver, Colo.....	12,575	5,941	6,634	3,894	1,932	1,962	6,098	2,886	3,212	2,583	1,123	1,460
1 month or less.....	849	418	431	330	165	165	330	164	166	189	89	100
2 to 3 months.....	352	158	194	201	85	116	101	51	50	50	22	28
4 to 5 months.....	648	312	336	259	118	141	284	145	139	105	49	56
6 months or more.....	10,726	5,053	5,673	3,104	1,564	1,540	5,383	2,526	2,857	2,239	963	1,276
Indianapolis, Ind.....	17,174	8,294	8,880	5,755	2,869	2,866	8,619	4,195	4,424	2,800	1,210	1,590
1 month or less.....	703	364	339	274	143	131	288	144	144	141	77	64
2 to 3 months.....	368	200	168	213	115	98	101	53	48	54	32	22
4 to 5 months.....	580	256	324	283	125	158	204	95	109	93	36	57
6 months or more.....	15,523	7,474	8,049	4,985	2,506	2,479	8,026	3,903	4,123	2,512	1,065	1,447
Allegheny, Pa.....	17,041	8,452	8,589	6,754	3,462	3,292	8,528	4,172	4,356	1,759	818	941
1 month or less.....	912	458	454	472	233	239	337	167	170	103	58	45
2 to 3 months.....	279	130	149	212	96	116	40	22	24	21	12	9
4 to 5 months.....	243	113	130	134	59	75	75	40	35	34	14	20
6 months or more.....	15,607	7,751	7,856	5,936	3,074	2,862	8,070	3,943	4,127	1,601	734	867
Albany, N. Y.....	16,569	8,067	8,502	6,127	3,045	3,082	8,108	3,989	4,119	2,334	1,033	1,301
1 month or less.....	1,228	595	633	555	259	296	484	243	241	189	93	96
2 to 3 months.....	269	128	141	191	92	99	47	24	23	31	12	19
4 to 5 months.....	224	112	112	162	85	77	39	20	19	23	7	16
6 months or more.....	14,848	7,232	7,616	5,219	2,609	2,610	7,538	3,702	3,836	2,091	921	1,170
Columbus, Ohio.....	15,019	7,435	7,584	4,986	2,500	2,486	7,528	3,731	3,797	2,505	1,204	1,301
1 month or less.....	706	371	335	283	145	138	303	156	147	120	70	50
2 to 3 months.....	228	121	107	156	86	70	41	22	19	31	13	18
4 to 5 months.....	312	129	183	141	68	73	114	36	78	57	25	32
6 months or more.....	13,773	6,814	6,959	4,406	2,201	2,205	7,070	3,517	3,553	2,297	1,096	1,201
Syracuse, N. Y.....	14,863	7,244	7,619	5,309	2,651	2,658	7,103	3,454	3,649	2,451	1,139	1,312
1 month or less.....	890	446	444	465	236	229	299	146	153	126	64	62
2 to 3 months.....	122	58	64	74	32	42	24	15	9	24	11	13
4 to 5 months.....	249	129	120	136	70	66	64	35	29	49	24	25
6 months or more.....	13,602	6,611	6,991	4,634	2,313	2,321	6,716	3,258	3,458	2,252	1,040	1,212
Worcester, Mass.....	15,470	7,906	7,564	5,703	2,878	2,825	6,916	3,464	3,452	2,851	1,564	1,287
1 month or less.....	940	492	448	448	231	217	254	131	123	238	130	108
2 to 3 months.....	222	118	104	142	73	69	33	17	16	47	28	19
4 to 5 months.....	223	126	97	92	53	39	74	39	35	57	34	23
6 months or more.....	14,085	7,170	6,915	5,021	2,521	2,500	6,555	3,277	3,278	2,509	1,372	1,137
Toledo, Ohio.....	14,323	7,118	7,205	5,495	2,777	2,718	7,062	3,551	3,511	1,766	790	976
1 month or less.....	556	275	281	253	122	131	213	110	103	90	43	47
2 to 3 months.....	393	208	185	331	177	154	37	20	17	25	11	14
4 to 5 months.....	227	121	106	114	60	54	68	35	33	45	26	19
6 months or more.....	13,147	6,514	6,633	4,797	2,418	2,379	6,744	3,386	3,358	1,606	710	896
Richmond, Va.....	11,940	5,483	6,457	3,217	1,579	1,638	6,634	3,085	3,549	2,089	819	1,270
1 month or less.....	1,019	488	531	291	142	149	544	270	274	184	76	108
2 to 3 months.....	108	53	55	46	21	25	47	25	22	15	7	8
4 to 5 months.....	367	173	194	186	93	93	138	61	77	43	19	24
6 months or more.....	10,446	4,769	5,677	2,694	1,323	1,371	5,905	2,729	3,176	1,847	717	1,130
New Haven, Conn.....	14,847	8,071	6,776	5,367	2,747	2,620	6,353	3,191	3,162	3,127	2,133	994
1 month or less.....	1,669	864	805	765	395	370	695	360	335	269	109	100
2 to 3 months.....	105	47	58	77	37	40	14	5	9	14	5	9
4 to 5 months.....	59	27	32	34	14	20	13	6	7	12	7	5
6 months or more.....	13,014	7,133	5,881	4,491	2,301	2,190	5,631	2,820	2,811	2,892	2,012	880
Petersen, N. J.....	12,383	6,201	6,182	5,711	2,925	2,786	5,885	2,966	2,979	787	370	417
1 month or less.....	1,097	561	536	578	295	283	393	197	196	126	69	57
2 to 3 months.....	156	78	78	123	61	62	26	14	12	7	3	4
4 to 5 months.....	763	388	375	381	186	195	341	179	162	41	23	18
6 months or more.....	10,367	5,174	5,193	4,629	2,383	2,246	5,125	2,516	2,609	613	275	338



**TABLE 30.—TOTAL PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1880—Continued.**

CITIES AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	ALL AGES.			UNDER 10 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
<b>Lowell, Mass.</b> .....	11,241	5,725	5,516	4,369	2,193	2,176	5,590	2,919	2,671	1,282	613	669
1 month or less.....	1,661	846	815	828	418	410	722	366	356	111	62	49
2 to 3 months.....	364	188	176	174	89	85	128	68	60	62	31	31
4 to 5 months.....	220	100	120	91	46	45	70	30	40	59	24	35
6 months or more.....	8,996	4,591	4,405	3,276	1,640	1,636	4,670	2,455	2,215	1,050	496	554
<b>Nashville, Tenn.</b> .....	11,492	5,331	6,161	2,616	1,299	1,317	6,342	3,032	3,310	2,534	1,000	1,534
1 month or less.....	543	263	280	164	84	80	244	119	125	135	60	75
2 to 3 months.....	249	118	131	96	49	47	108	46	62	45	23	22
4 to 5 months.....	589	292	297	205	104	101	258	135	123	126	53	73
6 months or more.....	10,111	4,658	5,453	2,151	1,062	1,089	5,732	2,732	3,000	2,228	864	1,364
<b>Scranton, Pa.</b> .....	11,786	5,506	6,280	4,799	2,397	2,402	5,772	2,630	3,142	1,215	479	736
1 month or less.....	1,224	551	673	566	268	298	533	233	300	125	50	75
2 to 3 months.....	240	116	124	159	69	90	57	35	22	24	12	12
4 to 5 months.....	261	129	132	136	66	70	91	44	47	34	19	15
6 months or more.....	10,061	4,710	5,351	3,938	1,994	1,944	5,091	2,318	2,773	1,032	398	634
<b>Fall River, Mass.</b> .....	12,234	6,097	6,137	5,206	2,644	2,562	6,162	3,031	3,131	866	422	444
1 month or less.....	1,072	581	491	522	288	234	468	249	219	82	44	38
2 to 3 months.....	312	141	171	174	83	91	114	45	69	24	13	11
4 to 5 months.....	354	188	166	183	96	87	142	76	66	29	16	13
6 months or more.....	10,496	5,187	5,309	4,327	2,177	2,150	5,438	2,661	2,777	731	349	382
<b>Cambridge, Mass.</b> .....	13,204	7,041	6,163	4,661	2,362	2,299	5,596	2,732	2,864	2,947	1,947	1,000
1 month or less.....	747	371	376	370	186	184	294	145	149	83	40	43
2 to 3 months.....	202	93	109	158	77	81	20	5	15	24	11	13
4 to 5 months.....	117	56	61	78	41	37	26	8	18	13	7	6
6 months or more.....	12,138	6,521	5,617	4,055	2,058	1,997	5,256	2,574	2,682	2,827	1,889	938
<b>Atlanta, Ga.</b> .....	9,192	4,136	5,056	2,419	1,141	1,278	5,161	2,342	2,819	1,612	653	959
1 month or less.....	271	156	115	116	64	52	80	32	48	75	60	15
2 to 3 months.....	469	228	241	174	86	88	238	112	126	57	30	27
4 to 5 months.....	488	230	258	167	84	83	244	113	131	77	33	44
6 months or more.....	7,964	3,522	4,442	1,962	907	1,055	4,599	2,085	2,514	1,403	530	873
<b>Memphis, Tenn.</b> .....	8,755	3,931	4,824	2,330	1,132	1,198	4,840	2,173	2,667	1,585	626	959
1 month or less.....	418	202	216	140	70	70	191	84	107	87	48	39
2 to 3 months.....	370	180	190	134	62	72	163	74	89	73	44	29
4 to 5 months.....	477	238	239	186	98	88	227	113	114	64	27	37
6 months or more.....	7,490	3,311	4,179	1,870	902	968	4,259	1,902	2,357	1,361	507	854
<b>Wilmington, Del.</b> .....	8,998	4,342	4,656	3,245	1,674	1,571	4,518	2,106	2,412	1,235	562	673
1 month or less.....	323	161	162	149	69	80	125	67	58	49	25	24
2 to 3 months.....	158	73	85	99	48	51	43	19	24	16	6	10
4 to 5 months.....	192	103	89	98	58	40	59	29	30	35	16	19
6 months or more.....	8,325	4,005	4,320	2,899	1,499	1,400	4,291	1,991	2,300	1,135	515	620
<b>Dayton, Ohio.</b> .....	10,040	5,049	4,991	3,773	1,954	1,819	5,094	2,569	2,525	1,173	526	647
1 month or less.....	355	169	186	167	74	93	125	62	63	63	33	30
2 to 3 months.....	225	120	105	141	77	64	54	28	26	30	15	15
4 to 5 months.....	146	66	80	58	24	34	51	19	32	37	23	14
6 months or more.....	9,314	4,694	4,620	3,407	1,779	1,628	4,864	2,460	2,404	1,043	455	588
<b>Troy, N. Y.</b> .....	10,193	5,167	5,026	3,677	1,838	1,839	4,956	2,450	2,506	1,560	879	681
1 month or less.....	1,485	787	698	607	302	305	565	270	295	313	215	93
2 to 3 months.....	117	52	65	77	30	47	31	18	13	9	4	5
4 to 5 months.....	297	141	156	123	49	74	119	61	58	55	31	24
6 months or more.....	8,294	4,187	4,107	2,870	1,457	1,413	4,241	2,101	2,140	1,183	629	554
<b>Grand Rapids, Mich.</b> .....	10,933	5,307	5,626	4,464	2,142	2,322	5,040	2,483	2,557	1,429	682	747
1 month or less.....	818	410	408	392	201	191	320	157	163	106	52	54
2 to 3 months.....	377	177	200	275	139	136	62	19	43	40	19	21
4 to 5 months.....	274	139	135	103	41	62	110	65	45	61	33	23
6 months or more.....	9,464	4,581	4,883	3,694	1,761	1,933	4,548	2,242	2,306	1,222	578	644
<b>Reading, Pa.</b> .....	9,290	4,640	4,650	3,735	1,884	1,851	4,757	2,359	2,398	798	397	401
1 month or less.....	330	144	186	170	84	86	128	46	82	32	14	18
2 to 3 months.....	156	76	80	114	52	62	36	19	17	6	5	1
4 to 5 months.....	187	100	87	95	52	43	77	41	36	15	7	8
6 months or more.....	8,617	4,320	4,297	3,356	1,696	1,660	4,516	2,253	2,263	745	371	374



**TABLE 30.—TOTAL PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.**

CITIES AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	ALL AGES.			UNDER 10 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
<b>Camden, N. J.</b> .....	8,707	4,325	4,382	3,292	1,718	1,574	4,580	2,230	2,350	835	377	458
1 month or less.....	1,012	527	485	413	212	201	489	245	244	110	70	40
2 to 3 months.....	148	76	72	97	50	47	46	22	24	5	4	1
4 to 5 months.....	181	91	90	108	49	59	53	31	22	20	11	9
6 months or more.....	7,366	3,631	3,735	2,674	1,407	1,267	3,992	1,932	2,060	700	292	408
<b>Trenton, N. J.</b> .....	8,768	4,282	4,486	3,249	1,675	1,574	4,425	2,149	2,276	1,094	458	636
1 month or less.....	1,138	581	557	463	246	217	553	265	288	122	70	52
2 to 3 months.....	128	67	61	91	43	48	23	14	9	14	10	4
4 to 5 months.....	119	54	65	60	25	35	36	19	17	23	10	13
6 months or more.....	7,383	3,580	3,803	2,635	1,361	1,274	3,813	1,851	1,962	935	368	567
<b>Lynn, Mass.</b> .....	8,219	4,026	4,193	3,005	1,477	1,528	3,981	1,990	1,991	1,233	559	674
1 month or less.....	273	135	138	140	72	68	84	37	47	49	26	23
2 to 3 months.....	147	69	78	102	48	54	30	16	14	15	5	10
4 to 5 months.....	146	65	81	86	35	51	30	18	12	30	12	18
6 months or more.....	7,653	3,757	3,896	2,677	1,322	1,355	3,837	1,919	1,918	1,139	516	623
<b>Lincoln, Neb.</b> .....	11,280	5,659	5,621	4,365	2,202	2,163	4,929	2,487	2,442	1,986	970	1,016
1 month or less.....	551	285	266	249	130	119	178	83	95	124	72	52
2 to 3 months.....	349	186	163	206	97	109	84	48	36	59	41	18
4 to 5 months.....	406	195	211	204	97	107	137	66	71	65	32	33
6 months or more.....	9,974	4,993	4,981	3,706	1,878	1,828	4,530	2,290	2,240	1,738	825	913
<b>Charleston, S. C.</b> .....	9,347	4,511	4,836	2,986	1,437	1,549	4,748	2,284	2,464	1,613	790	823
1 month or less.....	215	116	99	103	56	47	80	43	37	32	17	15
2 to 3 months.....	116	50	66	74	30	44	34	15	19	8	5	3
4 to 5 months.....	183	82	106	94	38	56	84	41	43	10	3	7
6 months or more.....	8,828	4,263	4,565	2,715	1,313	1,402	4,550	2,185	2,365	1,563	765	798
<b>Hartford, Conn.</b> .....	9,006	4,458	4,548	3,389	1,680	1,709	3,977	1,989	1,988	1,640	789	851
1 month or less.....	1,063	556	507	555	296	259	386	196	190	122	64	53
2 to 3 months.....	160	75	85	112	52	60	25	11	14	23	12	11
4 to 5 months.....	118	63	55	63	32	31	28	12	16	27	19	8
6 months or more.....	7,665	3,764	3,901	2,659	1,300	1,359	3,538	1,770	1,768	1,468	694	774
<b>St. Joseph, Mo.</b> .....	9,098	4,438	4,660	2,928	1,452	1,476	4,619	2,255	2,364	1,551	731	820
1 month or less.....	84	58	26	49	33	16	19	12	7	16	13	3
2 to 3 months.....	128	64	64	63	29	34	42	22	20	23	13	10
4 to 5 months.....	192	97	95	86	39	47	77	38	39	29	20	9
6 months or more.....	8,694	4,219	4,475	2,730	1,351	1,379	4,481	2,183	2,298	1,483	685	798
<b>Evansville, Ind.</b> .....	8,229	4,146	4,083	3,116	1,574	1,542	4,225	2,142	2,083	888	430	458
1 month or less.....	446	234	212	193	98	95	191	104	87	62	32	30
2 to 3 months.....	122	70	52	64	36	28	42	25	17	16	9	7
4 to 5 months.....	270	142	128	109	48	61	122	66	56	39	26	11
6 months or more.....	7,391	3,700	3,691	2,750	1,392	1,358	3,870	1,947	1,923	771	361	410
<b>Los Angeles, Cal.</b> .....	8,530	4,080	4,450	2,606	1,261	1,345	4,156	1,998	2,158	1,768	821	947
1 month or less.....	316	148	168	137	65	72	104	42	62	75	41	34
2 to 3 months.....	210	111	99	116	60	56	51	28	25	43	25	18
4 to 5 months.....	286	142	144	112	54	58	100	53	47	74	35	39
6 months or more.....	7,718	3,679	4,039	2,241	1,082	1,159	3,901	1,877	2,024	1,576	720	856
<b>Des Moines, Iowa.</b> .....	11,264	5,561	5,703	3,959	2,000	1,959	4,943	2,440	2,503	2,362	1,121	1,241
1 month or less.....	515	288	227	228	127	101	177	100	77	110	61	49
2 to 3 months.....	357	186	171	189	77	112	67	43	24	101	66	35
4 to 5 months.....	266	152	114	98	44	54	75	49	26	93	59	34
6 months or more.....	10,126	4,935	5,191	3,444	1,752	1,692	4,624	2,248	2,376	2,058	935	1,123
<b>Bridgeport, Conn.</b> .....	7,943	4,038	3,905	3,193	1,663	1,530	3,754	1,882	1,872	906	493	503
1 month or less.....	457	250	207	164	72	92	136	60	76	157	118	39
2 to 3 months.....	139	63	76	121	59	62	9	1	8	9	3	6
4 to 5 months.....	90	43	47	58	31	27	23	9	14	9	3	6
6 months or more.....	7,257	3,682	3,575	2,850	1,501	1,349	3,586	1,812	1,774	821	369	452
<b>Oakland, Cal.</b> .....	8,916	4,440	4,506	2,771	1,435	1,336	4,483	2,198	2,285	1,692	807	885
1 month or less.....	1,424	712	712	486	262	224	641	305	336	297	145	152
2 to 3 months.....	110	55	55	62	28	34	25	14	11	23	13	10
4 to 5 months.....	234	99	135	106	49	57	74	28	46	54	22	32
6 months or more.....	7,178	3,574	3,604	2,117	1,096	1,021	3,743	1,851	1,892	1,318	627	691



**TABLE 30.—TOTAL PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.**

CITIES AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	ALL AGES.			UNDER 10 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
<b>Portland, Ore.</b> .....	5,240	2,558	2,682	1,662	822	840	2,532	1,258	1,274	1,046	478	568
1 month or less.....	734	393	341	212	105	107	348	184	164	174	104	70
2 to 3 months.....	115	49	66	65	24	41	35	15	20	15	10	5
4 to 5 months.....	146	65	81	69	29	40	53	24	29	24	12	12
6 months or more.....	4,245	2,051	2,194	1,316	664	652	2,096	1,035	1,061	833	352	481
<b>Saginaw, Mich.</b> .....	8,021	3,948	4,073	3,013	1,493	1,520	3,849	1,906	1,943	1,159	549	610
1 month or less.....	493	241	252	263	133	130	126	54	72	104	54	50
2 to 3 months.....	171	82	89	95	47	48	33	15	18	43	20	23
4 to 5 months.....	144	80	64	65	37	28	48	26	22	31	17	14
6 months or more.....	7,213	3,545	3,668	2,590	1,276	1,314	3,642	1,811	1,831	981	458	523
<b>Salt Lake, Utah.</b> .....	6,498	3,213	3,285	1,879	965	914	3,362	1,673	1,689	1,257	575	682
1 month or less.....	443	183	260	174	77	97	149	58	91	120	48	72
2 to 3 months.....	377	185	192	156	76	80	166	86	80	55	23	32
4 to 5 months.....	454	232	222	151	82	69	214	107	107	89	43	46
6 months or more.....	5,224	2,613	2,611	1,398	730	668	2,833	1,422	1,411	993	461	582
<b>Lawrence, Mass.</b> .....	7,461	3,661	3,800	3,288	1,631	1,657	3,493	1,723	1,770	680	307	373
1 month or less.....	362	167	195	199	89	110	126	61	62	37	14	23
2 to 3 months.....	208	104	104	130	63	67	48	27	21	30	14	16
4 to 5 months.....	479	229	250	246	118	128	186	93	93	47	18	29
6 months or more.....	6,412	3,161	3,251	2,713	1,361	1,352	3,133	1,539	1,594	566	261	305
<b>Springfield, Mass.</b> .....	6,985	3,476	3,509	2,477	1,249	1,228	3,234	1,644	1,590	1,274	583	691
1 month or less.....	273	141	132	153	76	77	79	41	38	41	24	17
2 to 3 months.....	145	64	81	100	42	58	28	13	15	17	9	8
4 to 5 months.....	150	56	94	76	26	50	43	14	29	31	16	15
6 months or more.....	6,417	3,215	3,202	2,148	1,105	1,043	3,084	1,576	1,508	1,185	534	651
<b>Manchester, N. H.</b> .....	6,749	3,346	3,403	2,450	1,212	1,238	3,324	1,650	1,674	975	484	491
1 month or less.....	754	376	378	355	178	177	331	167	164	68	31	37
2 to 3 months.....	227	120	107	116	55	61	63	30	33	48	35	13
4 to 5 months.....	189	88	101	91	41	50	63	26	37	35	21	14
6 months or more.....	5,579	2,762	2,817	1,888	938	950	2,867	1,427	1,440	824	397	427
<b>Utica, N. Y.</b> .....	7,256	3,670	3,586	2,760	1,433	1,327	3,692	1,878	1,814	804	359	445
1 month or less.....	409	221	188	211	108	103	151	86	65	47	27	20
2 to 3 months.....	109	54	55	85	42	43	11	5	6	13	7	6
4 to 5 months.....	96	45	51	51	24	27	28	13	15	17	8	9
6 months or more.....	6,642	3,350	3,292	2,413	1,259	1,154	3,502	1,774	1,728	727	317	410
<b>Hoboken, N. J.</b> .....	7,273	3,753	3,520	2,948	1,545	1,403	3,657	1,878	1,779	668	330	338
1 month or less.....	863	454	409	373	195	178	400	208	192	90	51	39
2 to 3 months.....	62	35	27	46	28	18	14	6	8	2	1	1
4 to 5 months.....	60	33	27	45	27	18	11	4	7	4	2	2
6 months or more.....	6,288	3,231	3,057	2,484	1,295	1,189	3,232	1,660	1,572	572	276	296
<b>Savannah, Ga.</b> .....	5,678	2,601	3,077	1,777	902	875	3,074	1,383	1,691	827	316	511
1 month or less.....	236	117	119	86	47	39	104	49	55	46	21	25
2 to 3 months.....	205	109	96	95	49	46	87	46	41	23	14	9
4 to 5 months.....	219	97	122	98	47	51	90	41	49	31	9	22
6 months or more.....	5,018	2,278	2,740	1,498	759	739	2,793	1,247	1,546	727	272	455
<b>Seattle, Wash.</b> .....	4,896	2,430	2,466	1,633	850	783	2,437	1,185	1,252	826	395	431
1 month or less.....	251	123	128	118	56	62	94	43	51	39	24	15
2 to 3 months.....	233	123	110	110	58	52	87	46	41	36	19	17
4 to 5 months.....	261	135	126	111	71	40	97	40	57	53	24	29
6 months or more.....	4,151	2,049	2,102	1,294	665	629	2,159	1,056	1,103	698	328	370
<b>Peoria, Ill.</b> .....	6,467	3,135	3,332	2,397	1,222	1,175	3,137	1,509	1,628	933	404	529
1 month or less.....	205	98	107	114	54	60	63	29	34	28	15	13
2 to 3 months.....	211	91	120	160	69	91	32	11	21	19	11	8
4 to 5 months.....	125	70	55	55	31	24	48	27	21	22	12	10
6 months or more.....	5,926	2,876	3,050	2,068	1,068	1,000	2,994	1,442	1,552	864	366	498
<b>New Bedford, Mass.</b> .....	6,013	2,931	3,082	2,180	1,078	1,102	2,999	1,455	1,544	834	398	436
1 month or less.....	547	277	270	159	77	82	220	108	117	168	97	71
2 to 3 months.....	81	47	34	44	29	15	24	12	12	13	6	7
4 to 5 months.....	78	44	34	47	26	21	19	11	8	12	7	5
6 months or more.....	5,307	2,563	2,744	1,930	946	984	2,736	1,329	1,407	641	288	353



TABLE 30.—TOTAL PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	ALL AGES.			UNDER 10 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
<b>Erie, Pa.</b> .....	7,094	3,490	3,604	2,643	1,342	1,301	3,575	1,781	1,794	876	367	509
1 month or less.....	557	284	273	228	119	109	236	118	118	93	47	46
2 to 3 months.....	118	56	62	82	42	40	21	6	15	15	8	7
4 to 5 months.....	114	67	47	60	34	26	40	25	15	14	8	6
6 months or more.....	6,305	3,083	3,222	2,273	1,147	1,126	3,278	1,632	1,646	754	304	450
<b>Somerville, Mass.</b> .....	7,108	3,368	3,740	2,792	1,373	1,419	3,184	1,511	1,673	1,132	484	648
1 month or less.....	230	121	109	124	67	57	57	31	26	49	23	26
2 to 3 months.....	144	61	83	124	54	70	13	3	10	7	4	3
4 to 5 months.....	75	33	42	50	26	24	16	3	13	9	4	5
6 months or more.....	6,659	3,153	3,506	2,494	1,226	1,268	3,098	1,474	1,624	1,067	453	614
<b>Harrisburg, Pa.</b> .....	6,540	3,213	3,327	2,375	1,229	1,146	3,314	1,611	1,703	851	373	478
1 month or less.....	154	83	71	90	46	44	43	24	19	21	13	8
2 to 3 months.....	81	49	32	56	35	21	18	9	9	7	5	2
4 to 5 months.....	118	65	53	67	36	31	49	25	15	11	4	7
6 months or more.....	6,187	3,016	3,171	2,162	1,112	1,050	3,213	1,553	1,660	812	351	461
<b>Kansas city, Kan.</b> .....	6,021	2,905	3,116	1,806	898	908	3,204	1,551	1,653	1,011	456	555
1 month or less.....	508	275	233	181	93	88	230	126	104	97	56	41
2 to 3 months.....	288	139	149	136	67	69	192	47	55	50	25	25
4 to 5 months.....	388	197	191	129	61	68	183	101	82	76	35	41
6 months or more.....	4,837	2,294	2,543	1,360	677	683	2,689	1,277	1,412	788	340	448
<b>Dallas, Tex.</b> .....	4,980	2,343	2,637	1,296	597	699	2,785	1,349	1,436	899	397	502
1 month or less.....	285	141	144	86	44	42	137	63	74	62	34	28
2 to 3 months.....	407	203	204	176	75	101	177	97	80	54	31	23
4 to 5 months.....	447	227	220	112	61	51	239	119	120	96	47	49
6 months or more.....	3,841	1,772	2,069	922	417	505	2,232	1,070	1,162	687	285	402
<b>Sioux city, Iowa</b> .....	5,934	2,905	3,029	2,247	1,158	1,089	2,746	1,306	1,440	941	441	500
1 month or less.....	555	258	297	236	110	126	219	99	120	100	49	51
2 to 3 months.....	153	79	74	86	43	43	45	24	21	22	12	10
4 to 5 months.....	155	82	73	84	47	37	42	22	20	29	13	16
6 months or more.....	5,071	2,486	2,585	1,841	958	883	2,440	1,161	1,279	790	367	423
<b>Elizabeth, N. J.</b> .....	6,221	3,126	3,095	2,313	1,213	1,100	3,197	1,587	1,610	711	326	385
1 month or less.....	371	225	146	158	99	59	156	90	66	57	36	21
2 to 3 months.....	104	42	62	75	34	41	21	4	17	8	4	4
4 to 5 months.....	71	32	39	36	13	23	24	15	9	11	4	7
6 months or more.....	5,675	2,827	2,848	2,044	1,067	977	2,996	1,478	1,518	635	282	353
<b>Wilkesbarre, Pa.</b> .....	6,526	3,165	3,361	2,474	1,245	1,229	3,216	1,545	1,671	836	375	461
1 month or less.....	473	236	237	203	112	91	196	83	113	74	41	33
2 to 3 months.....	90	47	43	51	29	22	23	8	15	16	10	6
4 to 5 months.....	112	59	53	54	25	29	38	21	17	20	13	7
6 months or more.....	6,851	2,823	3,028	2,166	1,079	1,087	2,959	1,433	1,526	726	311	415
<b>San Antonio, Tex.</b> .....	5,433	2,614	2,819	1,480	724	756	3,067	1,458	1,609	886	432	454
1 month or less.....	269	143	126	123	38	31	149	77	72	51	28	23
2 to 3 months.....	182	98	84	97	52	45	60	31	29	25	15	10
4 to 5 months.....	307	166	141	113	58	55	138	75	63	56	33	23
6 months or more.....	4,675	2,207	2,468	1,201	576	625	2,720	1,275	1,445	754	356	398
<b>Covington, Ky.</b> .....	5,984	3,020	2,964	2,414	1,204	1,210	3,013	1,544	1,469	557	272	285
1 month or less.....	494	242	252	203	93	110	211	116	95	80	33	47
2 to 3 months.....	109	49	60	82	41	41	15	5	10	12	3	9
4 to 5 months.....	164	77	87	102	48	54	47	20	27	15	9	6
6 months or more.....	5,217	2,652	2,565	2,027	1,022	1,005	2,740	1,403	1,337	450	227	223
<b>Portland, Me.</b> .....	6,170	3,047	3,123	2,159	1,111	1,048	2,756	1,338	1,418	1,255	598	657
1 month or less.....	179	81	98	70	29	41	64	31	33	45	21	24
2 to 3 months.....	121	49	72	71	28	43	32	9	23	18	12	6
4 to 5 months.....	123	55	68	72	30	42	32	16	16	19	9	10
6 months or more.....	5,747	2,862	2,885	1,946	1,024	922	2,628	1,282	1,346	1,173	556	617
<b>Tacoma, Wash.</b> .....	3,585	1,789	1,796	1,303	641	662	1,694	854	840	588	294	294
1 month or less.....	250	125	115	94	53	41	104	52	52	52	30	22
2 to 3 months.....	217	109	108	122	61	61	69	34	35	26	14	12
4 to 5 months.....	237	107	130	92	39	53	95	44	51	50	24	23
6 months or more.....	2,881	1,438	1,443	995	488	507	1,426	724	703	460	226	234



**TABLE 30.—TOTAL PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.**

CITIES AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	ALL AGES.			UNDER 10 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
<b>Holyoke, Mass.</b> .....	6,168	3,049	3,119	2,542	1,302	1,240	3,031	1,474	1,557	595	273	322
1 month or less.....	239	118	121	111	55	56	103	52	51	25	11	14
2 to 3 months.....	123	52	71	82	33	49	30	15	15	11	4	7
4 to 5 months.....	174	95	79	115	59	56	42	24	18	17	12	5
6 months or more.....	5,632	2,784	2,848	2,234	1,155	1,079	2,856	1,383	1,473	542	246	296
<b>Fort Wayne, Ind.</b> .....	6,022	3,026	2,996	2,294	1,142	1,152	2,861	1,410	1,451	867	474	393
1 month or less.....	230	112	118	105	53	52	88	46	42	37	13	24
2 to 3 months.....	95	41	54	64	30	34	15	4	11	16	7	9
4 to 5 months.....	65	25	40	27	9	18	24	9	15	14	7	7
6 months or more.....	5,632	2,848	2,784	2,098	1,050	1,048	2,734	1,351	1,383	800	447	353
<b>Binghamton, N. Y.</b> .....	5,474	2,739	2,735	1,999	1,013	986	2,568	1,303	1,265	907	423	484
1 month or less.....	286	156	130	153	78	75	71	44	27	62	34	28
2 to 3 months.....	172	83	89	113	56	57	35	13	22	24	14	10
4 to 5 months.....	164	80	84	89	45	44	51	23	25	24	9	15
6 months or more.....	4,852	2,420	2,432	1,644	834	810	2,411	1,220	1,191	797	366	431
<b>Norfolk, Va.</b> .....	4,110	1,889	2,221	1,080	530	550	2,350	1,071	1,279	680	288	392
1 month or less.....	724	340	384	185	87	98	381	175	206	158	78	80
2 to 3 months.....	72	28	44	26	12	14	35	14	21	11	2	9
4 to 5 months.....	92	41	51	29	9	20	54	27	27	9	5	4
6 months or more.....	3,222	1,489	1,742	840	422	418	1,880	855	1,025	502	203	299
<b>Wheeling, W. Va.</b> .....	5,610	2,697	2,913	2,080	1,006	1,074	2,958	1,442	1,516	572	249	323
1 month or less.....	351	189	162	139	74	65	162	90	72	50	25	25
2 to 3 months.....	77	37	40	49	25	24	18	8	10	10	4	6
4 to 5 months.....	96	39	57	43	15	28	44	19	25	9	5	4
6 months or more.....	5,086	2,432	2,654	1,849	892	957	2,734	1,325	1,409	503	215	288
<b>Augusta, Ga.</b> .....	4,102	1,874	2,228	1,126	551	575	2,216	1,030	1,186	760	293	467
1 month or less.....	333	157	176	122	57	65	153	73	80	58	27	31
2 to 3 months.....	95	41	54	45	19	26	39	15	24	11	7	4
4 to 5 months.....	112	55	57	39	23	16	57	25	32	16	7	9
6 months or more.....	3,562	1,621	1,941	920	452	468	1,967	917	1,050	675	252	423
<b>Youngstown, Ohio.</b> .....	6,719	3,355	3,364	2,470	1,244	1,226	3,294	1,584	1,710	855	527	428
1 month or less.....	328	160	168	139	66	73	133	66	67	56	28	28
2 to 3 months.....	213	108	105	167	78	89	23	14	9	23	16	7
4 to 5 months.....	137	77	60	85	45	40	30	17	13	22	15	7
6 months or more.....	6,041	3,010	3,031	2,079	1,055	1,024	3,108	1,487	1,621	854	468	386
<b>Duluth, Minn.</b> .....	3,822	1,973	1,849	1,459	767	692	1,810	934	876	553	272	281
1 month or less.....	308	151	157	139	59	80	121	67	54	48	25	23
2 to 3 months.....	147	88	59	100	60	40	31	19	12	16	9	7
4 to 5 months.....	192	99	93	89	43	46	75	37	38	28	19	9
6 months or more.....	3,175	1,635	1,540	1,131	605	526	1,583	811	772	461	219	242
<b>Yonkers, N. Y.</b> .....	4,597	2,281	2,316	1,703	878	825	2,374	1,188	1,186	520	215	305
1 month or less.....	749	356	393	279	144	135	370	176	194	100	36	64
2 to 3 months.....	36	22	14	25	16	9	9	4	5	2	2	-----
4 to 5 months.....	44	24	20	34	18	16	5	3	2	5	5	2
6 months or more.....	3,768	1,879	1,889	1,365	700	665	1,990	1,005	985	413	174	239
<b>Lancaster, Pa.</b> .....	4,893	2,478	2,415	2,053	1,042	1,011	2,329	1,167	1,162	511	269	242
1 month or less.....	532	252	280	261	118	143	221	109	112	50	25	25
2 to 3 months.....	48	23	25	28	15	13	13	5	8	7	3	4
4 to 5 months.....	86	41	45	41	18	23	34	17	17	11	6	5
6 months or more.....	4,227	2,162	2,065	1,723	891	832	2,061	1,036	1,025	443	235	208
<b>Springfield, Ohio.</b> .....	5,722	2,940	2,782	1,943	1,046	897	2,766	1,418	1,348	1,013	476	537
1 month or less.....	390	186	210	170	88	82	151	62	89	75	36	39
2 to 3 months.....	86	49	37	62	37	25	17	8	9	7	4	3
4 to 5 months.....	62	29	33	23	11	17	19	7	12	15	11	4
6 months or more.....	5,178	2,676	2,502	1,683	910	773	2,579	1,341	1,238	916	425	491
<b>Quincy, Ill.</b> .....	5,580	2,839	2,741	1,952	941	1,011	2,735	1,362	1,373	893	536	357
1 month or less.....	371	194	177	213	98	115	113	62	51	45	34	11
2 to 3 months.....	159	89	70	103	52	51	24	15	9	32	22	10
4 to 5 months.....	136	67	69	65	29	36	36	15	21	35	23	12
6 months or more.....	4,914	2,489	2,425	1,571	762	809	2,562	1,270	1,292	781	457	324



TABLE 30.—TOTAL PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	ALL AGES.			UNDER 10 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Mobile, Ala.....	4,454	2,085	2,369	1,330	634	696	2,431	1,191	1,240	693	260	433
1 month or less.....	234	144	140	87	39	48	151	84	67	46	21	25
2 to 3 months.....	148	84	64	67	37	30	67	40	27	14	7	7
4 to 5 months.....	108	59	49	50	30	20	49	26	23	9	3	6
6 months or more.....	3,914	1,798	2,116	1,126	528	598	2,164	1,041	1,123	624	229	395
Topeka, Kan.....	5,673	2,742	2,931	1,235	654	581	2,905	1,386	1,519	1,533	702	831
1 month or less.....	229	128	101	48	28	20	97	54	43	81	46	38
2 to 3 months.....	189	89	100	81	34	47	63	29	34	45	26	19
4 to 5 months.....	226	104	122	79	30	49	74	38	36	73	36	37
6 months or more.....	5,029	2,421	2,608	1,027	562	465	2,671	1,265	1,406	1,331	594	737
Elmira, N. Y.....	5,021	2,415	2,606	1,549	794	755	2,396	1,144	1,252	1,076	477	599
1 month or less.....	322	155	167	112	59	53	128	56	72	82	40	42
2 to 3 months.....	114	50	64	68	29	39	23	8	15	23	13	10
4 to 5 months.....	124	57	67	51	24	27	34	14	20	39	19	20
6 months or more.....	4,461	2,153	2,308	1,318	682	636	2,211	1,066	1,145	932	405	527
Salem, Mass.....	4,909	2,333	2,576	1,831	895	936	2,379	1,155	1,224	699	283	416
1 month or less.....	205	83	122	102	41	61	77	29	48	26	13	13
2 to 3 months.....	99	45	54	66	32	34	27	10	17	6	3	3
4 to 5 months.....	68	26	40	44	20	24	17	4	13	5	2	3
6 months or more.....	4,539	2,179	2,360	1,619	802	817	2,253	1,112	1,146	662	265	397
Long Island city, N. Y.....	4,788	2,444	2,344	2,073	1,076	997	2,354	1,201	1,153	361	167	194
1 month or less.....	302	157	145	140	71	69	137	73	64	25	13	12
2 to 3 months.....	52	25	27	40	18	22	11	6	5	1	1	.....
4 to 5 months.....	56	30	26	33	16	17	15	10	5	8	4	4
6 months or more.....	4,378	2,232	2,146	1,860	971	889	2,191	1,112	1,079	327	149	178
Altoona, Pa.....	5,287	2,581	2,706	1,920	938	982	2,691	1,361	1,330	676	282	394
1 month or less.....	180	80	100	85	30	55	75	41	34	20	9	11
2 to 3 months.....	143	59	84	70	27	43	55	26	29	18	6	12
4 to 5 months.....	127	50	77	46	20	26	59	25	34	22	5	17
6 months or more.....	4,837	2,392	2,445	1,719	861	858	2,502	1,269	1,233	616	262	354
Dubuque, Iowa.....	5,740	2,801	2,939	2,105	1,063	1,042	2,744	1,353	1,391	891	385	506
1 month or less.....	306	150	156	141	67	74	122	64	58	43	19	24
2 to 3 months.....	121	65	56	89	47	42	19	9	10	13	9	4
4 to 5 months.....	127	57	70	73	29	44	30	17	13	24	11	13
6 months or more.....	5,186	2,529	2,657	1,802	920	882	2,573	1,263	1,310	811	346	465
Terre Haute, Ind.....	5,534	2,695	2,839	1,646	808	838	2,552	1,252	1,300	1,336	635	701
1 month or less.....	420	179	241	172	82	90	137	49	88	111	48	63
2 to 3 months.....	157	76	81	49	29	20	18	8	10	90	39	51
4 to 5 months.....	99	47	52	39	15	24	35	19	16	25	13	12
6 months or more.....	4,858	2,393	2,465	1,386	682	704	2,362	1,176	1,186	1,110	535	575
Chattanooga, Tenn.....	4,154	2,058	2,096	1,155	613	542	2,162	1,092	1,070	837	353	484
1 month or less.....	146	78	68	44	18	26	58	36	22	44	24	20
2 to 3 months.....	260	129	131	99	42	57	104	48	56	57	39	18
4 to 5 months.....	246	128	118	88	40	28	128	66	62	50	22	28
6 months or more.....	3,502	1,723	1,779	944	513	431	1,872	942	930	686	268	418
Galveston, Tex.....	4,312	1,998	2,314	1,041	519	522	2,502	1,188	1,314	769	291	478
1 month or less.....	177	79	98	46	22	24	94	42	52	37	15	22
2 to 3 months.....	63	34	29	25	14	11	26	15	11	12	5	7
4 to 5 months.....	111	52	59	38	18	20	47	26	21	26	8	18
6 months or more.....	3,961	1,833	2,128	932	465	467	2,335	1,105	1,230	694	263	431
Waterbury, Conn.....	4,612	2,307	2,305	1,904	994	910	2,212	1,098	1,114	496	215	281
1 month or less.....	409	207	202	203	112	91	144	68	76	62	27	35
2 to 3 months.....	109	48	61	80	33	47	19	8	10	10	6	4
4 to 5 months.....	95	43	52	61	28	33	15	5	10	19	10	9
6 months or more.....	3,999	2,009	1,990	1,560	821	739	2,034	1,016	1,018	405	172	233
Chelsea, Mass.....	4,524	2,167	2,357	1,632	808	824	2,170	1,064	1,106	722	295	427
1 month or less.....	333	161	172	133	61	72	127	68	59	73	32	41
2 to 3 months.....	77	25	52	57	15	42	15	7	8	5	3	2
4 to 5 months.....	40	22	24	25	12	13	14	9	5	7	1	6
6 months or more.....	4,068	1,959	2,109	1,417	720	697	2,014	990	1,034	637	259	378



TABLE 30.—TOTAL PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	ALL AGES.			UNDER 10 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Bay city, Mich.....	4,954	2,410	2,544	1,925	976	949	2,443	1,197	1,246	586	237	349
1 month or less.....	1,177	580	597	531	266	265	531	269	262	115	45	70
2 to 3 months.....	79	40	39	51	26	25	19	6	13	9	8	1
4 to 5 months.....	86	45	41	43	24	19	35	15	20	8	6	2
6 months or more.....	3,612	1,745	1,867	1,300	660	640	1,858	907	951	454	178	276
Pawtucket, R. I.....	4,767	2,394	2,373	1,831	945	886	2,349	1,167	1,182	587	282	305
1 month or less.....	268	127	141	122	58	64	105	52	53	41	17	24
2 to 3 months.....	293	151	142	90	35	55	154	89	65	49	27	22
4 to 5 months.....	103	43	60	53	25	28	34	13	21	16	5	11
6 months or more.....	4,103	2,073	2,030	1,566	827	739	2,056	1,013	1,043	481	233	248
Akron, Ohio.....	5,110	2,546	2,564	1,788	922	866	2,569	1,287	1,282	753	337	416
1 month or less.....	290	159	131	127	72	55	125	68	57	88	19	19
2 to 3 months.....	86	35	51	55	21	34	16	6	10	15	8	7
4 to 5 months.....	96	39	57	58	26	32	17	8	14	21	10	11
6 months or more.....	4,638	2,313	2,325	1,548	803	745	2,411	1,210	1,201	679	300	379
Houston, Tex.....	3,374	1,583	1,791	849	423	426	1,936	941	995	589	219	370
1 month or less.....	297	131	166	78	32	46	159	77	82	60	22	38
2 to 3 months.....	72	37	35	31	16	15	25	13	12	16	8	8
4 to 5 months.....	155	78	77	48	21	27	70	41	29	37	16	21
6 months or more.....	2,850	1,337	1,513	692	354	338	1,682	810	872	476	173	303
Haverhill, Mass.....	3,864	1,880	1,984	1,438	694	744	1,874	941	933	552	245	307
1 month or less.....	304	153	151	129	69	60	146	70	76	29	14	15
2 to 3 months.....	59	32	27	45	23	22	10	6	4	4	3	1
4 to 5 months.....	68	30	38	35	15	20	21	12	9	12	3	9
6 months or more.....	3,433	1,665	1,768	1,229	587	642	1,697	853	844	507	225	282
Brockton, Mass.....	4,309	2,192	2,117	1,712	870	842	1,996	1,054	942	601	268	333
1 month or less.....	237	128	109	112	63	49	88	51	37	37	14	23
2 to 3 months.....	117	57	60	91	44	47	17	8	9	9	5	4
4 to 5 months.....	75	39	36	40	21	19	21	10	11	14	8	5
6 months or more.....	3,880	1,968	1,912	1,469	742	727	1,870	935	885	541	241	300
Williamsport, Pa.....	4,557	2,220	2,337	1,234	611	623	2,392	1,174	1,218	931	435	496
1 month or less.....	226	114	112	82	38	44	111	54	57	33	22	11
2 to 3 months.....	59	32	27	24	10	14	18	10	8	17	12	5
4 to 5 months.....	103	64	39	29	16	13	42	27	15	32	21	11
6 months or more.....	4,169	2,010	2,159	1,099	547	552	2,221	1,083	1,138	849	380	469
Davenport, Iowa.....	5,395	2,746	2,649	1,984	1,034	950	2,522	1,285	1,237	889	427	462
1 month or less.....	227	124	103	114	66	48	65	34	31	48	24	24
2 to 3 months.....	112	61	51	94	48	46	11	7	4	7	8	1
4 to 5 months.....	75	46	29	29	22	7	29	13	16	17	11	6
6 months or more.....	4,981	2,515	2,466	1,747	898	849	2,417	1,231	1,186	817	386	431
Sacramento, Cal.....	4,083	1,964	2,119	1,340	679	661	1,963	941	1,022	780	344	436
1 month or less.....	369	202	167	168	98	70	143	75	68	58	29	29
2 to 3 months.....	68	29	39	37	15	22	14	7	7	17	7	10
4 to 5 months.....	75	45	30	42	29	13	21	12	9	12	4	8
6 months or more.....	3,571	1,688	1,883	1,093	537	556	1,785	847	938	693	304	389
Canton, Ohio.....	4,748	2,269	2,479	1,731	847	884	2,462	1,191	1,271	555	231	324
1 month or less.....	340	175	165	121	58	63	176	99	77	43	18	25
2 to 3 months.....	108	40	68	80	31	49	17	6	11	11	3	8
4 to 5 months.....	123	63	60	51	26	25	53	25	28	19	12	7
6 months or more.....	4,177	1,991	2,186	1,479	732	747	2,216	1,061	1,155	482	198	284
Birmingham, Ala.....	2,683	1,240	1,443	666	305	361	1,561	739	822	456	196	260
1 month or less.....	87	38	49	36	11	25	33	18	15	18	9	9
2 to 3 months.....	237	125	112	71	40	31	137	72	65	29	13	16
4 to 5 months.....	206	109	97	66	32	34	106	57	49	34	20	14
6 months or more.....	2,153	968	1,185	493	222	271	1,285	592	693	375	154	221
Little Rock, Ark.....	4,257	1,924	2,333	1,244	619	625	2,107	972	1,135	906	333	573
1 month or less.....	232	103	129	90	41	49	86	43	43	56	19	37
2 to 3 months.....	216	118	98	93	54	39	83	40	43	40	24	18
4 to 5 months.....	194	83	111	61	29	32	90	36	54	43	18	25
6 months or more.....	3,615	1,620	1,995	1,000	495	505	1,848	853	995	767	272	495



TABLE 30.—TOTAL PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AGE PERIODS, AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES AND MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.	ALL AGES.			UNDER 10 YEARS.			10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 YEARS AND OVER.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
<b>Auburn, N. Y.</b> .....	4,261	2,101	2,160	1,380	696	684	2,184	1,116	1,068	697	289	408
1 month or less.....	143	72	71	68	36	32	48	21	27	27	15	12
2 to 3 months.....	129	48	72	78	35	43	27	9	18	15	4	11
4 to 5 months.....	99	38	61	50	21	29	31	10	21	18	7	11
6 months or more.....	3,899	1,943	1,956	1,184	604	580	2,078	1,076	1,002	637	263	374
<b>Taunton, Mass.</b> .....	4,025	2,048	1,977	1,493	756	737	1,956	1,024	932	576	268	308
1 month or less.....	265	132	133	109	54	55	108	57	51	48	21	27
2 to 3 months.....	70	37	33	52	27	25	12	6	6	6	4	2
4 to 5 months.....	82	40	42	42	20	22	27	11	16	13	9	4
6 months or more.....	3,608	1,839	1,769	1,290	655	635	1,809	950	859	509	234	275
<b>Allentown, Pa.</b> .....	4,119	2,068	2,051	1,593	792	801	2,006	979	1,027	520	297	223
1 month or less.....	162	79	83	83	37	46	55	28	27	24	14	10
2 to 3 months.....	62	23	39	35	14	21	17	6	11	10	3	7
4 to 5 months.....	62	21	41	32	12	20	24	8	16	6	1	5
6 months or more.....	3,833	1,945	1,888	1,443	729	714	1,910	937	973	480	279	201
<b>Lacrosse, Wis.</b> .....	4,771	2,374	2,397	1,933	951	982	2,210	1,130	1,080	628	293	335
1 month or less.....	210	112	98	121	63	58	63	34	29	26	15	11
2 to 3 months.....	160	80	80	105	46	59	33	19	14	22	15	7
4 to 5 months.....	99	51	48	55	23	32	22	12	10	22	16	6
6 months or more.....	4,302	2,131	2,171	1,652	819	833	2,092	1,065	1,027	558	247	311



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# ILLITERACY.

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## BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

- TABLE 31.—TOTAL ILLITERATE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR.
- TABLE 32.—TOTAL ILLITERATE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND DEGREE OF ILLITERACY.
- TABLE 33.—ILLITERATE WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND DEGREE OF ILLITERACY.
- TABLE 34.—ILLITERATE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND DEGREE OF ILLITERACY.
- TABLE 35.—ILLITERATE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND DEGREE OF ILLITERACY.
- TABLE 36.—ILLITERATE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND DEGREE OF ILLITERACY.
- TABLE 37.—ILLITERATE FOREIGN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND DEGREE OF ILLITERACY.
- TABLE 38.—ILLITERATE COLORED POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND DEGREE OF ILLITERACY.
- TABLE 39.—ILLITERATE NEGRO POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND DEGREE OF ILLITERACY.
- TABLE 40.—TOTAL ILLITERATE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS.
- TABLE 41.—ILLITERATE WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS.
- TABLE 42.—ILLITERATE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS.
- TABLE 43.—ILLITERATE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS.
- TABLE 44.—ILLITERATE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS.
- TABLE 45.—ILLITERATE FOREIGN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS.
- TABLE 46.—ILLITERATE COLORED POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS.
- TABLE 47.—ILLITERATE NEGRO POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS.

## FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1890.

- TABLE 48.—TOTAL ILLITERATE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY DEGREE OF ILLITERACY, GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, SEX, AND AGE PERIODS.

## FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

- TABLE 49.—TOTAL ILLITERATE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND DEGREE OF ILLITERACY.
- TABLE 50.—ILLITERATE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND DEGREE OF ILLITERACY.
- TABLE 51.—ILLITERATE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND DEGREE OF ILLITERACY.
- TABLE 52.—ILLITERATE FOREIGN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND DEGREE OF ILLITERACY.
- TABLE 53.—ILLITERATE COLORED POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND DEGREE OF ILLITERACY.
- TABLE 54.—TOTAL ILLITERATE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS.
- TABLE 55.—ILLITERATE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS.
- TABLE 56.—ILLITERATE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS.
- TABLE 57.—ILLITERATE FOREIGN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS.
- TABLE 58.—ILLITERATE COLORED POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS.







**TABLE 31.—TOTAL ILLITERATE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.**

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Aggregate.	Total white.	NATIVE WHITE.			Foreign white.	COLORED.		
			Total.	Native parents.	Foreign parents.		Total.	Negro. (a)	Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.
The United States.....	6,324,702	3,212,574	2,065,003	1,890,723	174,280	1,147,571	3,112,128	3,042,668	69,460
<b>North Atlantic division.....</b>	<b>859,989</b>	<b>810,091</b>	<b>229,897</b>	<b>167,686</b>	<b>62,211</b>	<b>580,194</b>	<b>49,898</b>	<b>46,756</b>	<b>3,142</b>
Maine.....	29,587	29,108	11,443	7,438	4,005	17,665	479	155	324
New Hampshire.....	21,476	21,340	3,679	2,332	1,347	17,061	136	115	21
Vermont.....	18,154	17,986	7,211	3,395	3,816	10,775	168	149	19
Massachusetts.....	114,468	111,442	9,727	4,228	5,499	101,715	3,026	2,607	419
Rhode Island.....	27,525	26,355	4,087	1,646	2,441	22,268	1,170	1,106	64
Connecticut.....	32,194	30,536	4,300	2,553	1,747	26,236	1,658	1,532	126
New York.....	266,911	255,498	57,362	36,739	20,623	198,136	11,413	10,017	1,396
New Jersey.....	74,321	63,163	21,351	17,309	4,042	41,812	11,158	10,860	298
Pennsylvania.....	275,353	254,663	110,737	92,046	18,691	143,926	20,690	20,215	475
<b>South Atlantic division.....</b>	<b>1,981,888</b>	<b>595,952</b>	<b>571,899</b>	<b>564,502</b>	<b>7,397</b>	<b>24,053</b>	<b>1,385,936</b>	<b>1,384,632</b>	<b>1,304</b>
Delaware.....	18,878	8,186	6,068	5,839	229	2,118	10,692	10,675	17
Maryland.....	125,376	44,653	32,105	28,907	3,198	12,548	80,723	80,644	79
District of Columbia.....	24,884	3,495	1,803	1,596	207	1,692	21,389	21,346	43
Virginia.....	365,736	105,058	103,265	102,669	596	1,793	260,678	260,599	79
West Virginia.....	79,180	68,188	65,420	64,017	1,403	2,768	10,992	10,985	7
North Carolina.....	409,703	173,722	173,545	173,129	416	177	235,981	235,238	743
South Carolina.....	360,705	59,443	59,063	58,782	281	380	301,262	301,169	93
Georgia.....	518,706	114,691	113,945	113,384	561	746	404,015	403,925	90
Florida.....	78,720	18,516	16,685	16,179	506	1,831	60,204	60,051	153
<b>North Central division.....</b>	<b>964,268</b>	<b>849,843</b>	<b>436,328</b>	<b>366,492</b>	<b>69,836</b>	<b>413,515</b>	<b>114,425</b>	<b>107,395</b>	<b>7,030</b>
Ohio.....	149,843	132,244	82,673	70,796	11,877	49,571	17,599	17,496	103
Indiana.....	105,829	94,334	78,638	71,848	6,790	15,696	11,495	11,407	88
Illinois.....	152,634	140,219	64,380	55,930	8,450	75,839	12,415	12,111	304
Michigan.....	95,914	91,076	27,016	16,627	10,389	64,060	4,838	2,306	2,532
Wisconsin.....	84,745	82,984	15,613	5,227	10,386	67,371	1,761	379	1,382
Minnesota.....	58,057	56,966	7,112	2,466	4,646	49,854	1,091	386	705
Iowa.....	52,061	49,828	20,649	16,388	4,261	29,179	2,233	2,177	56
Missouri.....	181,368	133,806	112,938	105,477	7,461	20,868	47,562	47,333	229
North Dakota.....	7,743	7,528	929	295	634	6,599	215	83	132
South Dakota.....	9,974	9,564	1,811	934	877	7,753	410	91	319
Nebraska.....	24,021	21,575	7,412	5,744	1,668	14,163	2,446	1,367	1,079
Kansas.....	42,079	29,719	17,157	14,760	2,397	12,562	12,360	12,259	101
<b>South Central division.....</b>	<b>2,318,871</b>	<b>817,031</b>	<b>754,935</b>	<b>729,468</b>	<b>25,467</b>	<b>62,096</b>	<b>1,501,840</b>	<b>1,498,584</b>	<b>3,256</b>
Kentucky.....	294,381	183,851	178,159	175,308	2,851	5,692	110,530	110,507	23
Tennessee.....	340,140	172,169	170,318	169,089	1,229	1,851	167,971	167,881	90
Alabama.....	438,535	107,335	106,235	105,394	841	1,100	331,200	330,703	497
Mississippi.....	360,613	45,755	44,987	44,284	703	768	314,858	313,573	1,285
Louisiana.....	364,184	80,939	72,013	68,663	3,350	8,926	283,245	282,670	575
Texas.....	308,873	132,389	89,829	74,637	15,192	42,560	176,484	175,882	602
Oklahoma.....	2,400	1,503	1,342	1,251	91	161	897	881	16
Arkansas.....	209,745	93,090	92,052	90,842	1,210	1,038	116,655	116,487	168
<b>Western division.....</b>	<b>199,686</b>	<b>139,657</b>	<b>71,944</b>	<b>62,575</b>	<b>9,369</b>	<b>67,713</b>	<b>60,029</b>	<b>5,301</b>	<b>54,728</b>
Montana.....	5,884	4,232	1,020	705	315	3,212	1,652	153	1,499
Wyoming.....	1,630	1,408	427	275	152	981	222	147	75
Colorado.....	17,180	15,474	9,235	8,610	625	6,239	1,706	940	766
New Mexico.....	50,070	43,265	40,065	38,484	1,581	3,200	6,805	722	6,083
Arizona.....	10,785	8,956	2,056	940	1,116	6,900	1,829	245	1,584
Utah.....	8,232	7,407	2,219	1,150	1,069	5,188	825	132	693
Nevada.....	4,897	1,356	173	121	52	1,183	3,541	55	3,455
Idaho.....	3,225	2,119	867	631	236	1,252	1,106	42	1,064
Washington.....	11,778	8,261	2,467	1,882	585	5,794	3,517	255	3,262
Oregon.....	10,103	6,946	3,302	2,824	478	3,644	3,157	171	2,986
California.....	75,902	40,233	10,113	6,953	3,160	30,120	35,669	2,408	33,261

a Includes all persons of negro descent.



**TABLE 32.—TOTAL ILLITERATE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND DEGREE OF ILLITERACY, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.**

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	AGGREGATE.			NUMBER WHO CAN READ BUT CAN NOT WRITE.			NUMBER WHO CAN NEITHER READ NOR WRITE.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
The United States.....	6,324,702	3,003,222	3,316,480	1,167,853	502,969	664,884	5,156,849	2,505,253	2,651,596
<b>North Atlantic division.....</b>	<b>859,989</b>	<b>407,186</b>	<b>452,803</b>	<b>169,384</b>	<b>63,889</b>	<b>105,495</b>	<b>690,605</b>	<b>343,297</b>	<b>347,308</b>
Maine .....	29,587	15,932	13,655	5,055	2,428	2,627	24,532	13,504	11,028
New Hampshire .....	21,476	11,643	9,833	3,221	1,498	1,723	18,255	10,145	8,110
Vermont.....	18,154	10,230	7,924	3,087	1,574	1,513	15,067	8,656	6,411
Massachusetts.....	114,468	47,348	67,120	17,004	5,530	11,474	97,464	41,818	55,646
Rhode Island .....	27,525	12,240	15,285	6,240	2,273	3,967	21,285	9,967	11,318
Connecticut.....	32,194	15,233	16,961	6,124	2,488	3,636	26,070	12,745	13,325
New York .....	266,911	124,443	142,468	46,071	18,281	27,790	220,840	106,162	114,678
New Jersey .....	74,321	35,413	38,908	18,530	7,540	10,990	55,791	27,873	27,918
Pennsylvania.....	275,353	134,704	140,649	64,052	22,277	41,775	211,301	112,427	98,874
<b>South Atlantic division.....</b>	<b>1,981,888</b>	<b>926,096</b>	<b>1,055,792</b>	<b>300,691</b>	<b>132,513</b>	<b>168,178</b>	<b>1,681,197</b>	<b>793,583</b>	<b>887,614</b>
Delaware .....	18,878	9,274	9,604	2,409	992	1,417	16,469	8,282	8,187
Maryland.....	125,376	59,526	65,850	18,549	7,804	10,745	106,827	51,722	55,105
District of Columbia .....	24,884	9,821	15,063	3,112	1,203	1,909	21,772	8,618	13,154
Virginia .....	365,736	177,043	188,693	47,584	21,559	26,025	318,152	155,484	162,668
West Virginia.....	79,180	37,579	41,601	23,608	9,569	14,039	55,572	28,010	27,562
North Carolina .....	409,703	184,506	225,197	76,144	30,279	45,865	333,559	154,227	179,332
South Carolina .....	360,705	167,120	193,585	46,843	22,417	24,426	313,862	144,703	169,159
Georgia.....	518,706	244,944	273,762	70,359	32,962	37,397	448,347	211,982	236,365
Florida .....	78,720	36,283	42,437	12,083	5,728	6,355	66,637	30,555	36,082
<b>North Central division.....</b>	<b>964,268</b>	<b>457,793</b>	<b>506,475</b>	<b>275,598</b>	<b>112,222</b>	<b>163,376</b>	<b>688,670</b>	<b>345,571</b>	<b>343,099</b>
Ohio .....	149,843	69,924	79,919	42,876	16,553	26,323	106,967	53,371	53,596
Indiana.....	105,829	49,505	56,324	32,452	12,695	19,757	73,377	36,810	36,567
Illinois .....	152,634	70,548	82,086	38,823	15,588	23,235	113,811	54,960	58,851
Michigan.....	95,914	51,522	44,392	22,199	10,566	11,633	73,715	40,956	32,759
Wisconsin .....	84,745	39,517	45,228	23,620	9,472	14,148	61,125	30,045	31,080
Minnesota .....	58,057	25,993	32,064	22,070	8,076	13,994	35,987	17,917	18,070
Iowa.....	52,061	24,125	27,936	17,800	6,764	11,036	34,261	17,361	16,900
Missouri.....	181,368	86,530	94,838	50,246	21,920	28,326	131,122	64,610	66,512
North Dakota.....	7,743	3,650	4,093	2,980	1,151	1,829	4,763	2,499	2,264
South Dakota.....	9,974	4,816	5,158	3,542	1,419	2,123	6,432	3,397	3,035
Nebraska.....	24,021	11,753	12,268	6,470	2,855	3,615	17,551	8,898	8,653
Kansas .....	42,079	19,910	22,169	12,520	5,163	7,357	29,559	14,747	14,812
<b>South Central division.....</b>	<b>2,318,871</b>	<b>1,098,755</b>	<b>1,220,116</b>	<b>396,738</b>	<b>181,297</b>	<b>215,441</b>	<b>1,922,133</b>	<b>917,458</b>	<b>1,004,675</b>
Kentucky .....	294,381	141,999	152,382	64,812	28,400	36,412	229,569	113,599	115,970
Tennessee .....	340,140	155,869	184,271	81,288	33,578	47,710	258,852	122,291	136,561
Alabama.....	438,535	206,362	232,173	62,214	29,071	33,143	376,321	177,291	199,030
Mississippi.....	360,613	170,761	189,852	53,609	26,556	27,053	307,004	144,205	162,799
Louisiana.....	364,184	172,847	191,337	31,076	15,565	15,511	333,108	157,282	175,826
Texas.....	308,873	151,852	157,021	50,768	24,549	26,219	258,105	127,303	130,802
Oklahoma .....	2,400	1,286	1,114	599	313	286	1,801	973	828
Arkansas.....	209,745	97,779	111,966	52,372	23,265	29,107	157,373	74,514	82,859
<b>Western division .....</b>	<b>199,686</b>	<b>118,392</b>	<b>81,294</b>	<b>25,442</b>	<b>13,048</b>	<b>12,394</b>	<b>174,244</b>	<b>105,344</b>	<b>68,900</b>
Montana.....	5,884	4,330	1,554	854	552	302	5,030	3,778	1,252
Wyoming.....	1,630	1,070	560	366	188	178	1,264	882	382
Colorado.....	17,180	9,808	7,372	2,552	1,380	1,172	14,628	8,428	6,200
New Mexico .....	50,070	20,969	29,101	6,634	2,845	3,789	43,436	18,124	25,312
Arizona.....	10,785	6,027	4,758	665	303	362	10,120	5,724	4,396
Utah.....	8,232	3,778	4,454	2,603	997	1,606	5,627	2,781	2,846
Nevada .....	4,897	3,127	1,770	261	193	68	4,636	2,934	1,702
Idaho .....	3,225	2,336	889	645	359	286	2,580	1,977	603
Washington .....	11,778	7,639	4,139	2,111	1,225	886	9,667	6,414	3,253
Oregon .....	10,103	6,634	3,469	2,347	1,369	978	7,756	5,265	2,491
California.....	75,902	52,674	23,228	6,402	3,637	2,765	69,500	49,037	20,463



**TABLE 33.—ILLITERATE WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND DEGREE OF ILLITERACY, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.**

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	AGGREGATE.			NUMBER WHO CAN READ BUT CAN NOT WRITE.			NUMBER WHO CAN NEITHER READ NOR WRITE.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
The United States.....	3, 212, 574	1, 517, 722	1, 694, 852	802, 481	322, 717	479, 764	2, 410, 093	1, 195, 005	1, 215, 088
North Atlantic division.....	810, 091	382, 672	427, 419	159, 647	59, 832	99, 815	650, 444	322, 840	327, 604
Maine.....	29, 108	15, 664	13, 444	5, 002	2, 404	2, 598	21, 106	13, 260	10, 846
New Hampshire.....	21, 340	11, 568	9, 772	3, 197	1, 489	1, 708	18, 143	10, 079	8, 064
Vermont.....	17, 986	10, 122	7, 864	3, 058	1, 561	1, 497	14, 928	8, 561	6, 367
Massachusetts.....	111, 442	45, 833	65, 609	16, 443	5, 312	11, 131	94, 999	40, 521	54, 478
Rhode Island.....	26, 355	11, 748	14, 607	5, 930	2, 168	3, 762	20, 425	9, 580	10, 845
Connecticut.....	80, 536	14, 408	16, 128	5, 722	2, 327	3, 395	24, 814	12, 081	12, 733
New York.....	255, 498	118, 810	136, 688	43, 856	17, 388	26, 468	211, 642	101, 422	110, 220
New Jersey.....	63, 163	30, 101	33, 062	16, 155	6, 542	9, 613	47, 008	23, 559	23, 449
Pennsylvania.....	254, 663	124, 418	130, 245	60, 284	20, 641	39, 643	194, 379	103, 777	90, 602
South Atlantic division.....	595, 952	273, 946	322, 006	148, 961	58, 250	90, 711	446, 991	215, 696	231, 295
Delaware.....	8, 186	4, 027	4, 159	1, 190	470	720	6, 996	3, 557	3, 439
Maryland.....	44, 653	21, 429	23, 224	8, 763	3, 280	5, 483	35, 890	18, 149	17, 741
District of Columbia.....	3, 495	1, 237	2, 258	621	204	417	2, 874	1, 033	1, 841
Virginia.....	105, 058	51, 954	53, 104	23, 451	9, 816	13, 635	81, 607	42, 138	39, 469
West Virginia.....	68, 188	31, 339	36, 849	21, 966	8, 716	13, 250	46, 222	22, 623	23, 599
North Carolina.....	173, 722	75, 726	97, 996	47, 023	17, 126	29, 897	126, 699	58, 600	68, 099
South Carolina.....	59, 443	27, 652	31, 791	12, 836	5, 368	7, 468	46, 607	22, 284	24, 323
Georgia.....	114, 691	51, 927	62, 764	29, 506	11, 771	17, 735	85, 185	40, 156	45, 029
Florida.....	18, 516	8, 655	9, 861	3, 605	1, 499	2, 106	14, 911	7, 156	7, 755
North Central division.....	849, 843	402, 177	447, 666	256, 882	103, 345	153, 537	592, 961	298, 832	294, 129
Ohio.....	132, 244	61, 131	71, 113	39, 413	14, 982	24, 431	92, 831	46, 149	46, 682
Indiana.....	94, 334	43, 816	50, 518	30, 497	11, 755	18, 742	63, 837	32, 061	31, 776
Illinois.....	140, 219	64, 475	75, 744	36, 659	14, 538	22, 121	103, 560	49, 937	53, 623
Michigan.....	91, 076	49, 087	41, 989	21, 468	10, 211	11, 257	69, 608	38, 876	30, 732
Wisconsin.....	82, 984	38, 601	44, 383	23, 517	9, 425	14, 092	59, 467	29, 176	30, 291
Minnesota.....	56, 966	25, 469	31, 497	21, 977	8, 029	13, 948	34, 989	17, 440	17, 549
Iowa.....	49, 828	22, 962	26, 866	17, 378	6, 576	10, 802	32, 450	16, 386	16, 064
Missouri.....	133, 806	63, 846	69, 960	42, 874	18, 403	24, 471	90, 932	45, 443	45, 489
North Dakota.....	7, 528	3, 529	3, 999	2, 968	1, 145	1, 823	4, 560	2, 384	2, 176
South Dakota.....	9, 564	4, 598	4, 966	3, 515	1, 395	2, 120	6, 049	3, 203	2, 846
Nebraska.....	21, 575	10, 549	11, 026	6, 211	2, 716	3, 495	15, 364	7, 833	7, 531
Kansas.....	29, 719	14, 114	15, 605	10, 405	4, 170	6, 235	19, 314	9, 944	9, 370
South Central division.....	817, 031	386, 081	430, 950	214, 511	90, 353	124, 158	602, 520	295, 728	306, 792
Kentucky.....	183, 851	87, 358	96, 493	51, 057	21, 818	29, 239	132, 794	65, 540	67, 254
Tennessee.....	172, 169	76, 631	95, 538	54, 563	20, 803	33, 760	117, 606	55, 828	61, 778
Alabama.....	107, 335	49, 549	57, 786	28, 346	11, 776	16, 570	78, 989	37, 773	41, 216
Mississippi.....	45, 755	22, 103	23, 652	12, 594	5, 718	6, 876	33, 161	16, 385	16, 776
Louisiana.....	80, 939	39, 257	41, 682	7, 663	3, 511	4, 152	73, 276	35, 746	37, 530
Texas.....	132, 389	67, 590	64, 799	28, 018	13, 385	14, 633	104, 371	54, 205	50, 166
Oklahoma.....	1, 503	824	679	503	265	238	1, 000	559	441
Arkansas.....	93, 090	42, 769	50, 321	31, 767	13, 077	18, 690	61, 323	29, 692	31, 631
Western division.....	139, 657	72, 846	66, 811	22, 480	10, 937	11, 543	117, 177	61, 909	55, 268
Montana.....	4, 232	2, 953	1, 279	794	510	284	3, 438	2, 443	995
Wyoming.....	1, 408	899	509	338	172	166	1, 070	727	343
Colorado.....	15, 474	8, 588	6, 886	2, 333	1, 257	1, 076	13, 141	7, 331	5, 810
New Mexico.....	43, 265	17, 406	25, 859	5, 829	2, 427	3, 402	37, 436	14, 979	22, 457
Arizona.....	8, 956	4, 715	4, 241	615	267	348	8, 341	4, 448	3, 893
Utah.....	7, 407	3, 195	4, 212	2, 563	966	1, 597	4, 844	2, 229	2, 615
Nevada.....	1, 356	965	391	210	149	61	1, 146	816	330
Idaho.....	2, 119	1, 332	787	605	330	275	1, 514	1, 002	512
Washington.....	8, 261	5, 286	2, 975	1, 962	1, 109	853	6, 299	4, 177	2, 122
Oregon.....	6, 946	4, 031	2, 915	2, 064	1, 122	942	4, 882	2, 909	1, 973
California.....	40, 233	23, 476	16, 757	5, 167	2, 628	2, 539	35, 066	20, 848	14, 218



TABLE 34.—ILLITERATE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND DEGREE OF ILLITERACY, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	AGGREGATE.			NUMBER WHO CAN READ BUT CAN NOT WRITE.			NUMBER WHO CAN NEITHER READ NOR WRITE.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
The United States.....	2,065,003	978,408	1,086,595	579,827	238,356	341,471	1,485,176	740,052	745,124
North Atlantic division.....	229,897	112,168	117,729	68,508	26,364	42,144	161,389	85,804	75,585
Maine.....	11,443	6,836	4,607	2,398	1,257	1,141	9,045	5,579	3,466
New Hampshire.....	3,679	2,163	1,516	789	434	355	2,890	1,729	1,161
Vermont.....	7,211	4,364	2,847	1,540	874	666	5,671	3,490	2,181
Massachusetts.....	9,727	4,696	5,031	2,011	846	1,165	7,716	3,850	3,866
Rhode Island.....	4,087	1,992	2,095	1,325	584	741	2,762	1,408	1,354
Connecticut.....	4,300	2,334	1,966	1,244	639	605	3,056	1,695	1,361
New York.....	57,362	31,556	25,806	14,757	7,173	7,584	42,605	24,383	18,222
New Jersey.....	21,351	11,222	10,129	6,537	2,901	3,636	14,814	8,321	6,493
Pennsylvania.....	110,737	47,005	63,732	37,907	11,656	26,251	72,830	35,349	37,481
South Atlantic division.....	571,899	263,024	308,875	144,904	56,725	88,179	426,995	206,299	220,696
Delaware.....	6,068	3,049	3,019	883	358	525	5,185	2,691	2,494
Maryland.....	32,105	16,053	16,052	6,747	2,618	4,129	25,358	13,435	11,923
District of Columbia.....	1,803	895	908	334	134	200	1,469	761	708
Virginia.....	103,263	50,772	52,493	23,180	9,645	13,535	80,085	41,127	38,958
West Virginia.....	65,420	29,907	35,513	21,389	8,474	12,915	44,031	21,433	22,598
North Carolina.....	173,545	75,611	97,934	46,981	17,105	29,876	126,564	58,506	68,058
South Carolina.....	59,063	27,467	31,596	12,779	5,340	7,439	46,284	22,127	24,157
Georgia.....	113,945	51,555	62,390	29,379	11,721	17,658	84,566	39,834	44,732
Florida.....	16,685	7,715	8,970	3,232	1,330	1,902	13,453	6,385	7,068
North Central division.....	436,328	215,277	221,051	145,568	61,480	84,088	290,760	153,797	136,963
Ohio.....	82,673	39,188	43,485	28,511	10,893	17,618	54,162	28,295	25,867
Indiana.....	78,638	37,105	41,533	26,402	10,293	16,109	52,236	26,812	25,424
Illinois.....	64,380	31,388	32,992	20,818	8,627	12,191	43,562	22,761	20,801
Michigan.....	27,016	15,566	11,450	7,811	4,217	3,594	19,205	11,349	7,856
Wisconsin.....	15,613	8,315	7,298	4,080	2,047	2,033	11,533	6,268	5,265
Minnesota.....	7,112	3,915	3,197	1,965	990	975	5,147	2,925	2,222
Iowa.....	20,649	10,528	10,121	7,601	3,153	4,448	13,048	7,375	5,673
Missouri.....	112,938	55,027	57,911	38,420	16,718	21,702	74,518	38,309	36,209
North Dakota.....	929	482	447	263	128	135	666	354	312
South Dakota.....	1,811	1,007	804	568	282	286	1,243	725	518
Nebraska.....	7,412	4,066	3,346	2,633	1,327	1,306	4,779	2,739	2,040
Kansas.....	17,157	8,690	8,467	6,496	2,805	3,691	10,661	5,885	4,776
South Central division.....	754,935	355,044	399,891	208,832	88,044	120,788	546,103	267,000	279,103
Kentucky.....	178,159	84,956	93,203	49,919	21,407	28,512	128,240	63,549	64,691
Tennessee.....	170,318	75,749	94,569	54,232	20,659	33,573	116,086	55,090	60,996
Alabama.....	106,235	48,918	57,317	28,150	11,678	16,472	78,085	37,240	40,845
Mississippi.....	44,987	21,660	23,327	12,456	5,647	6,809	32,531	16,013	16,518
Louisiana.....	72,013	34,743	37,270	6,959	3,287	3,672	65,054	31,456	33,598
Texas.....	89,829	46,073	43,756	25,112	12,160	12,952	64,717	33,913	30,804
Oklahoma.....	1,342	745	597	465	248	217	877	497	380
Arkansas.....	92,052	42,200	49,852	31,539	12,958	18,581	60,513	29,242	31,271
Western division.....	71,944	32,895	39,049	12,015	5,743	6,272	59,929	27,152	32,777
Montana.....	1,020	686	334	245	149	96	775	537	238
Wyoming.....	427	265	162	112	66	46	315	199	116
Colorado.....	9,235	4,584	4,651	1,287	697	590	7,948	3,887	4,061
New Mexico.....	40,065	15,721	24,344	5,464	2,272	3,192	34,601	13,449	21,152
Arizona.....	2,056	1,101	955	245	117	128	1,811	984	827
Utah.....	2,219	1,188	1,031	780	407	373	1,439	781	658
Nevada.....	173	122	51	39	29	10	134	93	41
Idaho.....	867	525	342	338	199	139	529	326	203
Washington.....	2,467	1,409	1,058	842	445	397	1,625	964	661
Oregon.....	3,302	1,811	1,491	1,199	590	609	2,103	1,221	882
California.....	10,113	5,483	4,630	1,464	772	692	8,649	4,711	3,938



**TABLE 35.—ILLITERATE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND DEGREE OF ILLITERACY, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.**

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	AGGREGATE.			NUMBER WHO CAN READ BUT CAN NOT WRITE.			NUMBER WHO CAN NEITHER READ NOR WRITE.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
The United States.....	1,890,723	888,415	1,002,308	536,444	218,416	318,028	1,354,279	669,999	684,280
<b>North Atlantic division.....</b>	<b>167,686</b>	<b>79,607</b>	<b>88,079</b>	<b>52,730</b>	<b>19,091</b>	<b>33,639</b>	<b>114,956</b>	<b>60,516</b>	<b>54,440</b>
Maine.....	7,438	4,464	2,974	1,736	929	807	5,702	3,535	2,167
New Hampshire.....	2,332	1,437	895	570	318	252	1,762	1,119	643
Vermont.....	3,395	2,195	1,200	862	527	335	2,533	1,668	865
Massachusetts.....	4,228	2,273	1,955	906	428	478	3,322	1,845	1,477
Rhode Island.....	1,646	820	826	489	217	272	1,157	603	554
Connecticut.....	2,553	1,465	1,088	731	398	333	1,822	1,067	755
New York.....	36,739	20,652	16,087	10,157	4,984	5,173	26,582	15,668	10,914
New Jersey.....	17,309	9,076	8,233	5,095	2,171	2,924	12,214	6,905	5,309
Pennsylvania.....	92,046	37,225	54,821	32,184	9,119	23,065	59,862	23,106	31,756
<b>South Atlantic division.....</b>	<b>564,502</b>	<b>259,315</b>	<b>305,187</b>	<b>142,867</b>	<b>55,860</b>	<b>87,007</b>	<b>421,635</b>	<b>203,455</b>	<b>218,180</b>
Delaware.....	5,839	2,926	2,913	825	327	498	5,014	2,599	2,415
Maryland.....	28,907	14,511	14,396	5,971	2,326	3,645	22,936	12,185	10,751
District of Columbia.....	1,596	800	796	277	112	165	1,319	688	631
Virginia.....	102,669	50,429	52,240	23,025	9,573	13,452	79,644	40,856	38,788
West Virginia.....	64,017	20,218	34,799	20,899	8,263	12,636	43,118	20,955	22,163
North Carolina.....	173,129	75,402	97,727	46,842	17,041	29,801	126,287	58,361	67,926
South Carolina.....	58,782	27,312	31,470	12,698	5,293	7,405	46,084	22,019	24,065
Georgia.....	113,384	51,289	62,095	29,193	11,642	17,551	84,191	39,647	44,544
Florida.....	16,179	7,428	8,751	3,137	1,283	1,854	13,042	6,145	6,897
<b>North Central division.....</b>	<b>366,492</b>	<b>179,435</b>	<b>187,057</b>	<b>125,587</b>	<b>52,425</b>	<b>73,162</b>	<b>240,905</b>	<b>127,010</b>	<b>113,895</b>
Ohio.....	70,796	33,659	37,137	24,567	9,413	15,154	46,229	24,246	21,983
Indiana.....	71,848	33,829	38,019	24,205	9,436	14,769	47,643	24,393	23,250
Illinois.....	55,930	27,036	28,894	18,503	7,568	10,935	37,427	19,468	17,959
Michigan.....	16,627	9,497	7,130	5,195	2,746	2,449	11,432	6,751	4,681
Wisconsin.....	5,227	2,905	2,322	1,627	791	836	3,600	2,114	1,486
Minnesota.....	2,466	1,523	943	636	342	294	1,830	1,181	649
Iowa.....	16,388	8,313	8,075	6,242	2,571	3,671	10,146	5,742	4,404
Missouri.....	105,477	51,343	54,134	36,240	15,762	20,478	69,237	35,581	33,656
North Dakota.....	295	155	140	81	41	40	214	114	100
South Dakota.....	934	549	385	310	148	162	624	401	223
Nebraska.....	5,744	3,166	2,578	2,186	1,089	1,097	3,558	2,077	1,481
Kansas.....	14,760	7,460	7,300	5,795	2,518	3,277	8,965	4,942	4,023
<b>South Central division.....</b>	<b>729,468</b>	<b>342,305</b>	<b>387,163</b>	<b>205,156</b>	<b>86,325</b>	<b>118,831</b>	<b>524,312</b>	<b>255,980</b>	<b>268,332</b>
Kentucky.....	175,308	83,470	91,838	49,186	21,065	28,121	126,122	62,405	63,717
Tennessee.....	169,089	75,116	93,973	53,850	20,495	33,355	115,239	54,621	60,618
Alabama.....	105,394	48,519	56,875	27,906	11,577	16,329	77,488	36,942	40,546
Mississippi.....	44,284	21,297	22,987	12,271	5,552	6,719	32,013	15,745	16,268
Louisiana.....	68,663	33,058	35,605	6,535	3,093	3,442	62,128	29,965	32,163
Texas.....	74,637	38,597	36,040	23,810	11,543	12,267	50,827	27,054	23,773
Oklahoma.....	1,251	697	554	437	235	202	814	462	352
Arkansas.....	90,842	41,551	49,291	31,161	12,765	18,396	59,681	28,786	30,895
<b>Western division.....</b>	<b>62,575</b>	<b>27,753</b>	<b>34,822</b>	<b>10,104</b>	<b>4,715</b>	<b>5,389</b>	<b>52,471</b>	<b>23,038</b>	<b>29,433</b>
Montana.....	705	481	224	174	108	66	531	373	158
Wyoming.....	275	182	93	56	42	24	209	140	69
Colorado.....	8,610	4,228	4,382	1,126	600	526	7,484	3,628	3,856
New Mexico.....	38,484	14,945	23,539	5,126	2,150	2,976	33,358	12,795	20,563
Arizona.....	940	492	448	146	69	77	794	423	371
Utah.....	1,150	578	572	420	190	230	730	388	342
Nevada.....	121	87	34	23	19	4	98	68	30
Idaho.....	631	379	252	247	138	109	384	241	143
Washington.....	1,882	1,059	823	671	341	330	1,211	718	493
Oregon.....	2,824	1,553	1,271	1,043	509	534	1,781	1,044	737
California.....	6,953	3,769	3,184	1,062	549	513	5,891	3,220	2,671



**TABLE 36.—ILLITERATE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND DEGREE OF ILLITERACY, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.**

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	AGGREGATE.			NUMBER WHO CAN READ BUT CAN NOT WRITE.			NUMBER WHO CAN NEITHER READ NOR WRITE.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
The United States.....	174,280	89,993	84,287	43,383	19,940	23,443	130,897	70,653	60,844
<b>North Atlantic division.....</b>	<b>62,211</b>	<b>32,561</b>	<b>29,650</b>	<b>15,778</b>	<b>7,273</b>	<b>8,505</b>	<b>46,433</b>	<b>25,288</b>	<b>21,145</b>
Maine .....	4,005	2,372	1,633	662	328	334	3,343	2,044	1,299
New Hampshire.....	1,347	726	621	219	116	103	1,128	610	518
Vermont.....	3,816	2,169	1,647	678	347	331	3,138	1,822	1,316
Massachusetts.....	5,499	2,423	3,076	1,105	418	687	4,394	2,005	2,389
Rhode Island .....	2,441	1,172	1,269	836	367	469	1,605	805	800
Connecticut.....	1,747	869	878	513	241	272	1,234	628	606
New York .....	20,623	10,904	9,719	4,600	2,189	2,411	16,023	8,715	7,308
New Jersey.....	4,042	2,146	1,896	1,442	730	712	2,600	1,416	1,184
Pennsylvania.....	18,691	9,780	8,911	5,723	2,537	3,186	12,968	7,243	5,725
<b>South Atlantic division.....</b>	<b>7,397</b>	<b>3,709</b>	<b>3,688</b>	<b>2,037</b>	<b>865</b>	<b>1,172</b>	<b>5,360</b>	<b>2,844</b>	<b>2,516</b>
Delaware .....	229	123	106	58	31	27	171	92	79
Maryland.....	3,198	1,542	1,656	776	292	484	2,422	1,250	1,172
District of Columbia .....	207	95	112	57	22	35	150	73	77
Virginia .....	596	343	253	155	72	83	441	271	170
West Virginia.....	1,403	689	714	490	211	279	913	478	435
North Carolina .....	416	209	207	139	64	75	277	145	132
South Carolina .....	281	155	126	81	47	34	200	108	92
Georgia.....	561	266	295	186	79	107	375	187	188
Florida .....	506	287	219	95	47	48	411	240	171
<b>North Central division.....</b>	<b>69,836</b>	<b>35,842</b>	<b>33,994</b>	<b>19,981</b>	<b>9,055</b>	<b>10,926</b>	<b>49,855</b>	<b>26,787</b>	<b>23,068</b>
Ohio .....	11,877	5,529	6,348	3,944	1,480	2,464	7,933	4,049	3,884
Indiana.....	6,790	3,276	3,514	2,197	857	1,340	4,593	2,419	2,174
Illinois .....	8,450	4,352	4,098	2,315	1,059	1,256	6,135	3,293	2,842
Michigan.....	10,389	6,069	4,320	2,616	1,471	1,145	7,773	4,598	3,175
Wisconsin.....	10,386	5,410	4,976	2,453	1,256	1,197	7,933	4,154	3,779
Minnesota.....	4,646	2,392	2,254	1,329	648	681	3,317	1,744	1,573
Iowa.....	4,261	2,215	2,046	1,359	582	777	2,902	1,633	1,269
Missouri.....	7,461	3,684	3,777	2,180	956	1,224	5,281	2,728	2,553
North Dakota.....	634	327	307	182	87	95	452	240	212
South Dakota.....	877	458	419	258	134	124	619	324	295
Nebraska.....	1,668	900	768	447	238	209	1,221	662	559
Kansas .....	2,397	1,230	1,167	701	287	414	1,696	943	753
<b>South Central division.....</b>	<b>25,467</b>	<b>12,739</b>	<b>12,728</b>	<b>3,676</b>	<b>1,719</b>	<b>1,957</b>	<b>21,791</b>	<b>11,020</b>	<b>10,771</b>
Kentucky .....	2,851	1,486	1,365	733	342	391	2,118	1,144	974
Tennessee.....	1,229	633	596	382	164	218	847	469	378
Alabama.....	841	399	442	244	101	143	597	298	299
Mississippi.....	703	363	340	185	95	90	518	268	250
Louisiana.....	3,350	1,685	1,665	424	194	230	2,926	1,491	1,435
Texas.....	15,192	7,476	7,716	1,302	617	685	13,890	6,859	7,031
Oklahoma .....	91	48	43	28	13	15	63	35	28
Arkansas.....	1,210	649	561	378	193	185	832	456	376
<b>Western division.....</b>	<b>9,369</b>	<b>5,142</b>	<b>4,227</b>	<b>1,911</b>	<b>1,028</b>	<b>883</b>	<b>7,458</b>	<b>4,114</b>	<b>3,344</b>
Montana .....	315	205	110	71	41	30	244	164	80
Wyoming.....	152	83	69	46	24	22	106	59	47
Colorado.....	625	356	269	161	97	64	464	259	205
New Mexico.....	1,581	776	805	338	122	216	1,243	654	589
Arizona.....	1,116	609	507	99	48	51	1,017	561	456
Utah.....	1,069	610	459	360	217	143	709	393	316
Nevada.....	52	35	17	16	10	6	36	25	11
Idaho.....	236	146	90	91	61	30	145	85	60
Washington.....	585	350	235	171	104	67	414	246	168
Oregon.....	478	258	220	156	81	75	322	177	145
California.....	3,160	1,714	1,446	402	223	179	2,758	1,491	1,267



**TABLE 37.—ILLITERATE FOREIGN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND DEGREE OF ILLITERACY, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.**

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	AGGREGATE.			NUMBER WHO CAN READ BUT CAN NOT WRITE.			NUMBER WHO CAN NEITHER READ NOR WRITE.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
The United States.....	1,147,571	539,314	608,257	222,654	84,361	138,293	924,917	454,953	469,964
<b>North Atlantic division.....</b>	<b>580,194</b>	<b>270,504</b>	<b>309,690</b>	<b>91,139</b>	<b>33,468</b>	<b>57,671</b>	<b>489,055</b>	<b>237,036</b>	<b>252,019</b>
Maine.....	17,665	8,828	8,837	2,604	1,147	1,457	15,061	7,681	7,380
New Hampshire.....	17,661	9,405	8,256	2,408	1,055	1,353	15,253	8,350	6,903
Vermont.....	10,775	5,758	5,017	1,519	687	831	9,257	5,071	4,186
Massachusetts.....	101,715	41,137	60,578	14,432	4,466	9,966	87,283	36,671	50,612
Rhode Island.....	22,263	9,756	12,512	4,605	1,584	3,021	17,663	8,172	9,491
Connecticut.....	26,236	12,074	14,162	4,478	1,688	2,790	21,758	10,386	11,372
New York.....	198,136	87,254	110,882	29,099	10,215	18,884	169,037	77,039	91,998
New Jersey.....	41,812	18,879	22,933	9,618	3,641	5,977	32,194	15,238	16,956
Pennsylvania.....	143,926	77,413	66,513	22,377	8,985	13,392	121,549	68,428	53,121
<b>South Atlantic division.....</b>	<b>24,053</b>	<b>10,922</b>	<b>13,131</b>	<b>4,057</b>	<b>1,525</b>	<b>2,532</b>	<b>19,996</b>	<b>9,397</b>	<b>10,599</b>
Delaware.....	2,118	978	1,140	307	112	195	1,811	866	945
Maryland.....	12,548	5,376	7,172	2,016	662	1,354	10,532	4,714	5,818
District of Columbia.....	1,692	342	1,350	287	70	217	1,405	272	1,133
Virginia.....	1,793	1,182	611	271	171	100	1,522	1,011	511
West Virginia.....	2,768	1,432	1,336	577	242	335	2,191	1,190	1,001
North Carolina.....	177	115	62	42	21	21	135	94	41
South Carolina.....	380	185	195	57	28	29	323	157	166
Georgia.....	746	372	374	127	50	77	619	322	297
Florida.....	1,831	940	891	373	169	204	1,458	771	687
<b>North Central division.....</b>	<b>413,515</b>	<b>186,900</b>	<b>226,615</b>	<b>111,314</b>	<b>41,865</b>	<b>69,449</b>	<b>302,201</b>	<b>145,035</b>	<b>157,166</b>
Ohio.....	49,571	21,943	27,628	10,902	4,089	6,813	38,669	17,854	20,815
Indiana.....	15,696	6,711	8,985	4,095	1,462	2,633	11,601	5,249	6,352
Illinois.....	75,839	33,087	42,752	15,841	5,911	9,930	59,998	27,176	32,822
Michigan.....	64,060	33,521	30,539	13,657	5,994	7,663	50,403	27,527	22,876
Wisconsin.....	67,371	30,286	37,085	19,437	7,378	12,059	47,934	22,908	25,026
Minnesota.....	49,854	21,554	28,300	20,012	7,039	12,973	29,842	14,515	15,327
Iowa.....	29,179	12,434	16,745	9,777	3,423	6,354	19,402	9,011	10,391
Missouri.....	20,868	8,819	12,049	4,454	1,685	2,769	16,414	7,134	9,280
North Dakota.....	6,599	3,047	3,552	2,705	1,017	1,688	3,894	2,030	1,864
South Dakota.....	7,753	3,591	4,162	2,947	1,113	1,834	4,806	2,478	2,328
Nebraska.....	14,163	6,483	7,680	3,578	1,389	2,189	10,585	5,094	5,491
Kansas.....	12,562	5,424	7,138	3,909	1,365	2,544	8,653	4,059	4,594
<b>South Central division.....</b>	<b>62,096</b>	<b>31,037</b>	<b>31,059</b>	<b>5,679</b>	<b>2,309</b>	<b>3,370</b>	<b>56,417</b>	<b>28,728</b>	<b>27,689</b>
Kentucky.....	5,692	2,402	3,290	1,138	411	727	4,554	1,991	2,563
Tennessee.....	1,851	882	969	331	144	187	1,520	738	782
Alabama.....	1,100	631	469	196	98	98	904	533	371
Mississippi.....	768	443	325	138	71	67	630	372	258
Louisiana.....	8,926	4,514	4,412	704	224	480	8,222	4,290	3,932
Texas.....	42,560	21,517	21,043	2,906	1,225	1,681	39,654	20,292	19,362
Oklahoma.....	161	79	82	38	17	21	123	62	61
Arkansas.....	1,038	569	469	228	119	109	810	450	360
<b>Western division.....</b>	<b>67,713</b>	<b>39,951</b>	<b>27,762</b>	<b>10,465</b>	<b>5,194</b>	<b>5,271</b>	<b>57,248</b>	<b>34,757</b>	<b>22,491</b>
Montana.....	3,212	2,267	945	549	361	188	2,663	1,906	757
Wyoming.....	981	634	347	226	106	120	755	528	227
Colorado.....	6,239	4,004	2,235	1,046	560	486	5,193	3,444	1,749
New Mexico.....	3,200	1,685	1,515	365	155	210	2,835	1,530	1,305
Arizona.....	6,900	3,614	3,286	370	150	220	6,530	3,464	3,066
Utah.....	5,188	2,007	3,181	1,783	559	1,224	3,405	1,448	1,957
Nevada.....	1,183	843	340	171	120	51	1,012	723	289
Idaho.....	1,252	807	445	267	131	136	985	676	309
Washington.....	5,794	3,877	1,917	1,120	664	456	4,674	3,213	1,461
Oregon.....	3,644	2,220	1,424	865	532	333	2,779	1,688	1,091
California.....	30,120	17,993	12,127	3,703	1,856	1,847	26,417	16,137	10,280



TABLE 38.—ILLITERATE COLORED POPULATION (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND DEGREE OF ILLITERACY, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	AGGREGATE.			NUMBER WHO CAN READ BUT CAN NOT WRITE.			NUMBER WHO CAN NEITHER READ NOR WRITE.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
The United States.....	3, 112, 128	1, 490, 500	1, 621, 628	365, 372	180, 252	185, 120	2, 746, 756	1, 310, 248	1, 436, 508
North Atlantic division.....	49, 898	24, 514	25, 384	9, 737	4, 057	5, 680	40, 161	20, 457	19, 704
Maine .....	479	268	211	53	24	29	426	244	182
New Hampshire .....	136	75	61	24	9	15	112	66	46
Vermont .....	168	108	60	29	13	16	139	95	44
Massachusetts .....	3, 026	1, 515	1, 511	561	218	343	2, 465	1, 297	1, 168
Rhode Island .....	1, 170	492	678	310	105	205	860	387	473
Connecticut .....	1, 658	825	833	402	161	241	1, 256	664	592
New York .....	11, 413	5, 633	5, 780	2, 215	893	1, 322	9, 198	4, 740	4, 458
New Jersey .....	11, 158	5, 312	5, 846	2, 375	998	1, 377	8, 783	4, 314	4, 469
Pennsylvania .....	20, 690	10, 286	10, 404	3, 768	1, 636	2, 132	16, 922	8, 650	8, 272
South Atlantic division.....	1, 385, 936	652, 150	733, 786	151, 730	74, 263	77, 467	1, 234, 206	577, 887	656, 319
Delaware .....	10, 692	5, 247	5, 445	1, 219	522	697	9, 473	4, 725	4, 748
Maryland .....	80, 723	38, 097	42, 626	9, 786	4, 524	5, 262	70, 937	33, 573	37, 364
District of Columbia .....	21, 389	8, 584	12, 805	2, 491	999	1, 492	18, 898	7, 585	11, 313
Virginia .....	260, 678	125, 089	135, 589	24, 133	11, 743	12, 390	236, 545	113, 346	123, 199
West Virginia .....	10, 992	6, 240	4, 752	1, 642	853	789	9, 350	5, 387	3, 963
North Carolina .....	235, 981	108, 780	127, 201	29, 121	13, 153	15, 968	206, 860	95, 627	111, 233
South Carolina .....	301, 262	139, 468	161, 794	34, 007	17, 049	16, 958	267, 255	122, 419	144, 836
Georgia .....	404, 015	193, 017	210, 998	40, 853	21, 191	19, 662	363, 162	171, 826	191, 336
Florida .....	60, 204	27, 628	32, 576	8, 478	4, 229	4, 249	51, 726	23, 399	28, 327
North Central division.....	114, 425	55, 616	58, 809	18, 716	8, 877	9, 839	95, 709	46, 739	48, 970
Ohio .....	17, 599	8, 793	8, 806	3, 463	1, 571	1, 892	14, 136	7, 222	6, 914
Indiana .....	11, 495	5, 689	5, 806	1, 955	940	1, 015	9, 540	4, 749	4, 791
Illinois .....	12, 415	6, 073	6, 342	2, 164	1, 050	1, 114	10, 251	5, 023	5, 228
Michigan .....	4, 838	2, 435	2, 403	731	355	376	4, 107	2, 080	2, 027
Wisconsin .....	1, 761	916	845	103	47	56	1, 658	569	789
Minnesota .....	1, 091	524	567	93	47	46	998	477	521
Iowa .....	2, 233	1, 163	1, 070	422	188	234	1, 811	975	836
Missouri .....	47, 562	22, 684	24, 878	7, 372	3, 517	3, 855	40, 190	19, 167	21, 023
North Dakota .....	215	121	94	12	6	6	203	115	88
South Dakota .....	410	218	192	27	24	3	383	194	189
Nebraska .....	2, 446	1, 204	1, 242	259	139	120	2, 187	1, 065	1, 122
Kansas .....	12, 360	5, 796	6, 564	2, 115	993	1, 122	10, 245	4, 803	5, 442
South Central division.....	1, 501, 840	712, 674	789, 166	182, 227	90, 944	91, 283	1, 319, 613	621, 730	697, 883
Kentucky .....	110, 530	54, 641	55, 889	13, 755	6, 582	7, 173	96, 775	48, 059	48, 716
Tennessee .....	167, 971	79, 238	88, 733	26, 725	12, 775	13, 950	141, 246	65, 463	74, 783
Alabama .....	331, 200	156, 813	174, 387	33, 868	17, 295	16, 573	297, 332	139, 518	157, 814
Mississippi .....	314, 858	148, 658	166, 200	41, 015	20, 838	20, 177	273, 843	127, 820	146, 023
Louisiana .....	283, 245	133, 590	149, 655	23, 413	12, 054	11, 359	259, 832	121, 536	138, 296
Texas .....	176, 484	84, 262	92, 222	22, 750	11, 164	11, 586	153, 734	73, 098	80, 636
Oklahoma .....	897	462	435	96	48	48	801	414	387
Arkansas .....	116, 655	55, 010	61, 645	20, 605	10, 188	10, 417	96, 050	44, 822	51, 228
Western division.....	60, 029	45, 546	14, 483	2, 962	2, 111	851	57, 067	43, 435	13, 632
Montana .....	1, 652	1, 377	275	60	42	18	1, 592	1, 335	257
Wyoming .....	222	171	51	28	16	12	194	155	39
Colorado .....	1, 706	1, 220	486	219	123	96	1, 487	1, 097	390
New Mexico .....	6, 805	3, 563	3, 242	805	413	392	6, 000	3, 145	2, 855
Arizona .....	1, 829	1, 312	517	50	36	14	1, 779	1, 276	503
Utah .....	825	583	242	42	31	11	783	552	231
Nevada .....	3, 541	2, 162	1, 379	51	44	7	3, 490	2, 118	1, 372
Idaho .....	1, 106	1, 004	102	40	29	11	1, 066	975	91
Washington .....	3, 517	2, 353	1, 164	149	116	33	3, 368	2, 237	1, 131
Oregon .....	3, 157	2, 603	554	283	247	36	2, 874	2, 356	518
California .....	35, 669	29, 198	6, 471	1, 235	1, 009	226	34, 434	28, 189	6, 245

(a) Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



**TABLE 39.—ILLITERATE NEGRO POPULATION (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND DEGREE OF ILLITERACY, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.**

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	AGGREGATE.			NUMBER WHO CAN READ BUT CAN NOT WRITE.			NUMBER WHO CAN NEITHER READ NOR WRITE.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
The United States.....	3,042,663	1,438,923	1,603,745	362,654	178,208	184,446	2,620,014	1,260,715	1,419,299
North Atlantic division.....	46,756	21,679	25,077	9,560	3,916	5,644	37,196	17,763	19,433
Maine.....	155	84	71	46	21	25	109	63	46
New Hampshire.....	115	55	60	24	9	15	91	46	45
Vermont.....	149	92	57	28	12	16	121	80	41
Massachusetts.....	2,607	1,106	1,501	533	195	338	2,074	911	1,163
Rhode Island.....	1,106	446	660	303	99	204	803	347	456
Connecticut.....	1,532	714	818	394	157	237	1,138	557	581
New York.....	10,017	4,334	5,683	2,140	833	1,307	7,877	3,501	4,376
New Jersey.....	10,860	5,021	5,839	2,355	980	1,375	8,505	4,041	4,464
Pennsylvania.....	20,215	9,827	10,388	3,737	1,610	2,127	16,478	8,217	8,261
South Atlantic division.....	1,384,632	651,436	733,196	151,634	74,215	77,419	1,232,998	577,221	655,777
Delaware.....	10,675	5,230	5,445	1,217	520	697	9,458	4,710	4,748
Maryland.....	80,644	38,022	42,622	9,778	4,517	5,261	70,866	33,505	37,361
District of Columbia.....	21,346	8,545	12,801	2,490	999	1,491	18,856	7,546	11,310
Virginia.....	260,599	125,041	135,558	24,115	11,736	12,379	236,484	113,305	123,179
West Virginia.....	10,985	6,233	4,752	1,640	851	789	9,345	5,382	3,963
North Carolina.....	235,238	108,452	126,786	29,069	13,132	15,937	206,169	95,320	110,849
South Carolina.....	301,169	139,428	161,741	34,002	17,048	16,954	267,167	122,380	144,787
Georgia.....	403,925	192,952	210,973	40,846	21,184	19,662	363,079	171,768	191,311
Florida.....	60,051	27,533	32,518	8,477	4,228	4,249	51,574	23,305	28,269
North Central division.....	107,395	51,934	55,461	18,456	8,729	9,727	88,939	43,205	45,734
Ohio.....	17,496	8,704	8,792	3,453	1,565	1,888	14,043	7,139	6,904
Indiana.....	11,407	5,637	5,770	1,939	933	1,006	9,468	4,704	4,764
Illinois.....	12,111	5,792	6,319	2,149	1,036	1,113	9,962	4,756	5,206
Michigan.....	2,306	1,241	1,065	604	286	318	1,702	955	747
Wisconsin.....	379	205	174	83	34	49	296	171	125
Minnesota.....	386	202	184	78	40	38	308	162	146
Iowa.....	2,177	1,118	1,059	419	185	234	1,758	933	825
Missouri.....	47,333	22,471	24,862	7,366	3,512	3,854	39,967	18,959	21,008
North Dakota.....	83	49	34	12	5	6	71	43	28
South Dakota.....	91	75	16	16	16	-----	75	59	16
Nebraska.....	1,367	711	656	237	131	106	1,130	580	550
Kansas.....	12,259	5,729	6,530	2,100	985	1,115	10,159	4,744	5,415
South Central division.....	1,498,584	710,783	787,801	182,111	90,883	91,228	1,316,473	619,900	696,573
Kentucky.....	110,507	54,623	55,884	13,753	6,581	7,172	96,754	48,043	48,712
Tennessee.....	167,881	79,186	88,695	26,712	12,771	13,941	141,169	66,415	74,754
Alabama.....	330,703	156,585	174,118	33,849	17,284	16,565	296,854	139,301	157,553
Mississippi.....	313,573	148,003	165,570	40,980	20,817	20,163	272,593	127,186	145,407
Louisiana.....	282,670	133,222	149,448	23,397	12,041	11,356	259,273	121,181	138,092
Texas.....	175,882	83,835	92,047	22,729	11,156	11,573	153,153	72,679	80,474
Oklahoma.....	881	447	434	95	48	47	786	399	387
Arkansas.....	116,487	54,882	61,605	20,596	10,185	10,411	95,891	44,697	51,194
Western division.....	5,301	3,091	2,210	893	465	428	4,408	2,626	1,782
Montana.....	153	93	60	33	17	16	120	76	44
Wyoming.....	147	103	44	23	14	9	124	89	35
Colorado.....	940	498	442	186	94	92	754	404	350
New Mexico.....	722	412	310	164	80	84	558	332	226
Arizona.....	245	192	53	37	25	12	208	167	41
Utah.....	132	86	46	16	10	6	116	76	40
Nevada.....	86	41	45	10	6	4	76	35	41
Idaho.....	42	19	23	11	4	7	31	15	16
Washington.....	255	165	90	40	26	14	215	139	76
Oregon.....	171	112	59	38	21	17	133	91	42
California.....	2,408	1,370	1,038	335	168	167	2,073	1,202	871

(a) Includes all persons of negro descent.



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 40.—TOTAL ILLITERATE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER,

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	The United States...	731,688	396,489	335,199	653,554	351,336	302,218	671,667	326,303	345,364	1,172,057	556,284	615,773
2	North Atlantic division.....	29,810	16,921	12,889	55,215	31,461	23,754	82,071	45,813	37,153	174,083	95,359	78,725
3	Maine.....	1,517	859	661	3,340	1,941	1,399	3,567	2,039	1,528	5,476	3,114	2,362
4	New Hampshire.....	1,090	594	496	2,705	1,529	1,176	2,986	1,864	1,122	4,191	2,456	1,735
5	Vermont.....	768	459	309	1,340	883	457	1,633	1,018	615	3,104	1,871	1,233
6	Massachusetts.....	1,591	786	805	6,654	3,567	3,087	10,841	5,704	5,137	21,506	10,477	11,029
7	Rhode Island.....	1,267	700	567	2,412	1,354	1,058	2,750	1,518	1,232	4,917	2,336	2,581
8	Connecticut.....	799	456	343	2,199	1,200	999	3,133	1,773	1,360	6,143	3,405	2,738
9	New York.....	7,669	4,085	3,584	16,115	8,147	7,968	25,887	12,708	13,179	55,977	29,600	26,377
10	New Jersey.....	3,056	1,683	1,373	4,200	2,518	1,782	6,713	3,690	3,023	14,753	7,869	6,885
11	Pennsylvania.....	12,053	7,302	4,751	16,150	10,322	5,828	25,461	15,499	9,962	58,016	34,231	23,785
12	South Atlantic division.....	300,758	162,561	138,197	241,366	128,231	113,135	218,949	100,641	118,308	350,469	150,000	200,469
13	Delaware.....	1,677	890	787	1,520	863	657	1,715	916	799	3,529	1,793	1,736
14	Maryland.....	10,981	5,944	5,037	11,057	6,127	4,930	11,002	5,572	5,430	22,018	10,185	11,833
15	District of Columbia.....	1,232	716	516	1,490	753	737	1,902	768	1,134	4,046	1,417	2,629
16	Virginia.....	50,116	27,566	22,550	40,539	23,195	17,344	36,746	17,732	19,014	62,608	27,596	35,012
17	West Virginia.....	10,582	5,631	4,951	8,093	4,677	3,416	8,491	4,606	3,885	13,869	6,587	7,282
18	North Carolina.....	67,833	36,285	31,548	50,167	26,592	23,575	42,353	18,125	24,228	69,406	28,085	41,321
19	South Carolina.....	64,725	34,608	30,119	50,584	25,537	25,047	43,162	18,775	24,387	62,298	25,488	36,810
20	Georgia.....	84,731	46,058	38,673	70,246	36,927	33,319	63,612	29,434	34,178	97,049	42,216	54,833
21	Florida.....	8,881	4,865	4,016	7,670	3,560	4,110	9,966	4,713	5,253	15,646	6,633	9,013
22	North Central division.....	47,883	26,299	21,584	54,943	32,296	22,647	71,969	39,804	32,165	167,466	88,235	79,231
23	Ohio.....	4,270	2,240	2,030	7,050	4,079	2,971	10,455	5,961	4,494	25,168	13,774	11,394
24	Indiana.....	4,851	2,763	2,088	5,532	3,372	2,160	6,991	4,012	2,979	16,757	8,963	7,794
25	Illinois.....	5,027	2,662	2,365	7,743	4,465	3,278	12,136	6,307	5,829	29,564	15,162	14,402
26	Michigan.....	4,030	2,296	1,734	5,803	3,545	2,258	7,842	4,779	3,063	18,560	10,841	7,719
27	Wisconsin.....	3,101	1,629	1,472	4,876	2,455	1,921	5,376	2,964	2,412	13,625	6,975	6,650
28	Minnesota.....	2,486	1,344	1,142	2,796	1,408	1,208	3,996	2,211	1,785	9,574	4,941	4,633
29	Iowa.....	1,672	946	726	2,080	1,354	728	3,018	1,753	1,260	7,061	3,800	3,261
30	Missouri.....	17,414	9,625	7,789	15,128	8,978	6,150	16,195	8,602	7,593	33,274	16,624	16,650
31	North Dakota.....	779	411	368	487	256	231	646	342	304	1,430	760	670
32	South Dakota.....	857	447	410	519	284	235	748	435	313	1,717	903	814
33	Nebraska.....	1,452	813	639	1,480	805	675	2,020	1,056	964	4,401	2,361	2,040
34	Kansas.....	1,944	1,123	821	1,949	1,205	744	2,546	1,377	1,169	6,335	3,131	3,204
35	South Central division.....	341,275	184,550	156,725	287,873	151,813	136,060	276,135	127,228	148,907	432,120	192,522	239,598
36	Kentucky.....	34,364	18,768	15,598	32,157	18,191	13,966	33,431	16,761	16,670	56,711	27,029	29,682
37	Tennessee.....	44,386	24,214	20,172	38,713	21,215	17,498	37,505	17,531	19,974	62,391	26,934	35,457
38	Alabama.....	74,036	39,901	34,135	59,341	31,017	28,324	53,546	24,009	29,537	78,305	33,574	44,731
39	Mississippi.....	48,475	26,440	22,035	45,928	23,926	22,002	44,973	20,147	24,826	69,075	29,891	39,184
40	Louisiana.....	62,282	32,512	29,770	52,312	25,687	26,625	46,779	21,162	25,617	63,814	29,014	34,800
41	Texas.....	43,293	24,037	19,256	34,226	18,678	15,548	36,344	17,221	19,123	62,060	29,052	33,008
42	Oklahoma.....	565	336	229	173	119	54	124	65	59	306	142	164
43	Arkansas.....	33,874	18,344	15,530	25,023	12,980	12,043	23,433	10,332	13,101	39,458	16,886	22,572
44	Western division.....	11,962	6,158	5,804	14,157	7,535	6,622	21,643	12,817	8,826	47,919	30,169	17,750
45	Montana.....	296	171	125	335	228	107	789	580	209	1,847	1,436	411
46	Wyoming.....	168	98	70	112	70	42	154	124	30	416	305	111
47	Colorado.....	916	451	465	1,116	541	575	2,036	1,149	887	4,753	2,882	1,871
48	New Mexico.....	4,333	2,012	2,321	5,024	1,886	3,138	6,364	2,451	3,913	10,778	4,037	6,741
49	Arizona.....	1,174	645	528	1,184	614	570	1,323	798	525	2,738	1,632	1,106
50	Utah.....	925	504	421	549	326	223	566	341	225	1,366	680	686
51	Nevada.....	291	143	148	879	225	154	483	288	195	1,124	741	383
52	Idaho.....	315	168	147	159	109	50	223	174	49	600	446	154
53	Washington.....	650	387	263	665	427	238	1,386	981	405	3,261	2,332	929
54	Oregon.....	585	332	253	463	302	161	884	603	281	2,425	1,780	645
55	California.....	2,309	1,216	1,093	4,171	2,807	1,364	7,435	5,328	2,107	18,671	13,898	4,773



## CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
1,056,693	476,807	579,886	871,205	393,420	477,785	589,219	259,859	329,360	535,955	224,653	311,302	42,664	23,071	19,593	1
155,986	75,252	80,734	144,333	60,469	83,864	108,299	40,593	67,706	103,296	37,599	65,697	5,996	3,720	2,276	2
4,763	2,552	2,211	4,021	2,073	1,948	3,205	1,539	1,666	3,538	1,718	1,820	160	100	60	3
3,440	1,826	1,614	3,030	1,460	1,570	2,169	1,019	1,150	1,738	812	926	127	83	44	4
3,205	1,783	1,422	2,780	1,508	1,272	2,372	1,177	1,195	2,800	1,440	1,360	152	91	61	5
21,249	8,625	12,624	22,872	8,257	14,615	16,299	6,361	10,938	12,810	4,251	8,559	646	320	326	6
5,188	2,222	2,966	4,969	1,966	3,003	3,398	1,251	2,147	2,489	811	1,678	135	82	53	7
5,793	2,701	3,092	6,026	2,474	3,552	4,110	1,555	2,555	3,484	1,324	2,160	507	345	162	8
49,071	23,821	25,250	43,981	18,679	25,302	34,132	13,463	20,669	32,686	13,061	19,625	1,393	879	514	9
14,356	6,748	7,608	13,204	5,683	7,515	9,144	3,628	5,516	8,103	3,144	4,959	692	445	247	10
48,921	24,974	23,947	43,450	18,363	25,087	33,470	11,600	21,870	35,648	11,038	24,610	2,184	1,375	809	11
322,542	137,510	185,032	244,452	108,338	136,114	153,772	71,527	82,245	138,690	62,166	76,524	10,890	5,122	5,768	12
3,507	1,717	1,790	2,890	1,322	1,568	1,959	901	1,058	1,925	805	1,120	156	67	89	13
24,075	10,992	13,083	20,293	9,437	10,856	12,567	5,526	7,041	11,841	4,844	6,997	1,542	899	643	14
5,757	2,099	3,658	4,982	2,085	2,897	2,728	1,040	1,688	2,296	738	1,558	451	205	246	15
64,392	28,832	35,560	48,483	21,923	26,560	31,366	15,106	16,260	29,451	14,154	15,297	2,035	939	1,096	16
12,838	5,772	7,066	9,943	4,113	5,830	7,260	2,902	4,358	7,322	2,780	4,542	782	511	271	17
63,740	25,029	38,711	50,795	22,054	28,741	33,401	15,005	18,396	30,342	12,631	17,711	1,666	700	966	18
54,659	22,968	31,691	39,142	17,297	21,845	23,918	11,847	12,071	21,068	10,133	10,935	1,149	469	680	19
79,614	34,326	45,288	56,861	24,886	31,975	34,749	16,432	18,317	29,454	13,656	15,798	2,390	1,009	1,381	20
13,960	5,775	8,185	11,063	5,221	5,842	5,824	2,768	3,056	4,991	2,425	2,566	719	323	396	21
170,268	82,491	87,777	163,504	72,389	91,115	138,860	56,791	82,069	143,532	56,101	87,431	5,843	3,387	2,456	22
26,634	13,341	13,293	25,890	11,323	14,567	22,696	8,907	13,789	26,641	9,708	16,933	1,039	591	448	23
18,718	9,228	9,490	18,362	8,051	10,311	16,285	6,404	9,881	17,658	6,372	11,286	675	340	335	24
28,486	13,571	14,915	26,587	11,583	15,004	21,770	8,676	13,094	20,766	7,806	12,960	555	316	239	25
17,434	9,702	7,732	15,884	8,045	7,839	12,624	6,013	6,611	13,325	6,016	7,309	412	285	127	26
13,629	6,484	7,145	14,070	6,199	7,871	13,916	5,797	8,119	16,362	6,841	9,521	290	173	117	27
8,972	3,877	5,095	10,199	3,999	6,200	9,954	3,862	6,092	9,572	3,836	5,736	508	425	83	28
7,769	3,684	4,085	9,735	4,195	5,540	9,655	3,876	5,779	10,848	4,362	6,486	223	150	73	29
33,650	15,773	17,877	27,262	11,776	15,486	19,432	7,724	11,708	17,334	6,584	10,750	1,679	844	835	30
1,322	599	723	1,140	513	627	1,004	402	602	898	351	547	37	16	21	31
1,645	789	856	1,594	716	878	1,415	625	790	1,399	567	832	80	50	30	32
4,451	2,182	2,269	4,046	1,869	2,177	3,238	1,453	1,785	2,812	1,140	1,672	121	74	47	33
7,558	3,261	4,297	8,735	4,120	4,615	6,871	3,052	3,819	5,917	2,518	3,399	224	123	101	34
366,285	155,671	210,614	290,296	135,731	154,565	170,450	80,916	89,534	138,628	62,819	75,809	15,809	7,505	8,304	35
50,367	23,107	27,260	37,556	16,572	20,984	24,773	10,747	14,026	22,518	9,495	13,023	2,504	1,331	1,173	36
54,695	21,599	33,096	46,088	20,354	25,734	29,024	12,830	16,194	24,122	9,821	14,301	3,216	1,371	1,845	37
61,812	23,916	37,896	55,871	27,556	28,315	29,324	14,075	15,249	23,979	11,140	12,839	2,321	1,174	1,147	38
59,667	26,066	33,601	40,969	17,595	23,374	27,780	14,934	12,846	21,677	10,901	10,776	2,069	861	1,208	39
53,550	24,166	29,384	40,765	19,075	21,690	23,781	11,507	12,274	19,610	9,081	10,529	1,291	643	648	40
51,381	22,845	28,536	40,662	20,484	20,178	21,400	10,204	11,196	16,684	7,936	8,748	2,823	1,395	1,428	41
385	161	224	391	211	180	276	153	123	167	90	77	13	9	1	42
34,428	13,811	20,617	27,994	13,884	14,110	14,092	6,466	7,626	9,871	4,355	5,516	1,572	721	851	43
41,612	25,883	15,729	28,620	16,493	12,127	17,838	10,032	7,806	11,809	5,968	5,841	4,126	3,337	789	44
1,217	911	306	808	611	197	329	210	119	180	107	73	83	76	7	45
335	235	100	262	156	106	104	53	51	75	28	47	1	1	3	46
3,603	2,076	1,527	2,258	1,254	1,004	1,240	624	616	772	382	390	486	449	37	47
9,422	3,842	5,580	6,947	3,163	3,784	4,343	2,124	2,219	2,726	1,392	1,334	133	82	71	48
2,160	1,187	973	1,310	704	606	598	301	297	285	138	147	13	7	6	49
1,329	616	713	1,165	453	712	1,013	347	666	1,261	429	832	118	52	36	50
1,076	742	334	747	472	275	364	255	109	215	125	90	218	136	82	51
677	507	170	587	445	142	347	248	99	215	112	103	102	97	5	52
2,267	1,509	758	1,545	890	655	935	511	424	648	300	348	421	302	119	53
2,025	1,389	636	1,492	945	547	1,059	601	458	885	421	464	285	261	24	54
17,501	12,869	4,632	11,499	7,400	4,099	7,506	4,758	2,748	4,547	2,534	2,013	2,263	1,864	399	55



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 41.—ILLITERATE WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER,

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	The United States...	316,498	174,256	142,242	277,613	155,457	122,156	303,247	157,733	145,514	602,977	306,139	296,838
2	North Atlantic division.....	28,058	16,001	12,057	52,667	30,021	22,646	78,394	43,167	35,227	164,006	90,080	73,926
3	Maine.....	1,507	852	655	3,306	1,921	1,385	3,520	2,010	1,510	5,373	3,055	2,318
4	New Hampshire.....	1,084	590	494	2,693	1,520	1,173	2,973	1,856	1,117	4,175	2,447	1,728
5	Vermont.....	761	456	305	1,327	875	452	1,616	1,008	608	3,073	1,850	1,223
6	Massachusetts.....	1,550	766	784	6,518	3,477	3,041	10,608	5,555	5,053	20,847	10,090	10,757
7	Rhode Island.....	1,248	686	562	2,376	1,333	1,043	2,683	1,485	1,198	4,739	2,258	2,481
8	Connecticut.....	761	433	328	2,140	1,176	964	2,993	1,693	1,300	5,859	3,247	2,612
9	New York.....	7,287	3,883	3,404	15,573	7,835	7,738	24,878	12,100	12,778	53,573	28,342	25,231
10	New Jersey.....	2,589	1,436	1,153	3,659	2,162	1,497	5,656	3,109	2,547	12,644	6,815	5,829
11	Pennsylvania.....	11,271	6,899	4,372	15,075	9,722	5,353	23,467	14,351	9,116	53,723	31,976	21,747
12	South Atlantic division.....	97,857	53,900	43,957	65,905	36,583	29,322	57,934	28,230	29,704	106,701	48,702	57,999
13	Delaware.....	498	275	223	481	288	193	652	378	274	1,527	826	701
14	Maryland.....	3,176	1,809	1,367	3,353	1,928	1,425	3,491	1,894	1,597	7,404	3,802	3,602
15	District of Columbia.....	181	119	62	160	96	64	212	101	111	401	167	234
16	Virginia.....	16,426	9,192	7,234	11,539	6,693	4,846	10,438	5,525	4,913	19,181	9,475	9,706
17	West Virginia.....	9,613	5,100	4,513	6,909	3,856	3,053	6,853	3,445	3,408	11,804	5,439	6,365
18	North Carolina.....	30,018	16,232	13,786	19,461	10,491	8,970	16,582	7,525	9,057	31,313	13,431	17,882
19	South Carolina.....	13,157	7,231	5,926	8,135	4,431	3,704	6,461	3,075	3,386	10,517	4,724	5,793
20	Georgia.....	21,841	12,214	9,627	14,121	7,829	6,292	11,359	5,371	5,988	20,771	9,146	11,625
21	Florida.....	2,947	1,728	1,219	1,746	971	775	1,886	916	970	3,783	1,692	2,091
22	North Central division.....	41,876	22,985	18,891	48,553	28,677	19,876	63,304	35,344	27,960	147,028	78,392	68,636
23	Ohio.....	3,847	2,029	1,818	6,396	3,704	2,692	9,390	5,367	4,023	22,318	12,306	10,012
24	Indiana.....	4,455	2,554	1,901	5,021	3,072	1,949	6,180	3,570	2,610	14,641	7,920	6,721
25	Illinois.....	4,613	2,448	2,165	7,220	4,148	3,072	11,301	5,882	5,419	27,482	14,134	13,348
26	Michigan.....	3,737	2,132	1,605	5,458	3,369	2,089	7,414	4,551	2,863	17,690	10,402	7,288
27	Wisconsin.....	2,992	1,571	1,421	4,243	2,390	1,853	5,211	2,880	2,331	13,305	6,794	6,511
28	Minnesota.....	2,389	1,289	1,100	2,717	1,466	1,251	3,903	2,162	1,741	9,373	4,837	4,536
29	Iowa.....	1,613	909	704	2,016	1,310	706	2,857	1,678	1,179	6,689	3,605	3,084
30	Missouri.....	13,779	7,603	6,176	11,651	7,014	4,637	11,972	6,454	5,518	24,100	12,325	11,775
31	North Dakota.....	753	392	361	468	245	223	616	321	295	1,387	736	651
32	South Dakota.....	829	433	396	503	275	228	707	412	295	1,627	852	775
33	Nebraska.....	1,353	755	598	1,367	748	619	1,831	970	861	3,881	2,091	1,790
34	Kansas.....	1,516	870	646	1,493	936	557	1,922	1,097	825	4,535	2,390	2,145
35	South Central division.....	139,441	76,632	62,809	100,253	55,169	45,084	88,217	42,737	45,480	153,322	71,587	81,735
36	Kentucky.....	22,958	12,507	10,451	21,371	12,009	9,362	21,259	10,571	10,688	34,877	16,656	18,221
37	Tennessee.....	24,181	13,213	10,968	19,927	10,783	9,144	18,740	8,865	9,875	32,081	14,005	18,076
38	Alabama.....	23,203	12,774	10,429	13,816	7,535	6,281	10,719	5,005	5,714	19,397	8,668	10,729
39	Mississippi.....	8,613	4,892	3,721	5,669	3,279	2,390	4,662	2,315	2,347	8,677	4,174	4,503
40	Louisiana.....	16,859	8,847	8,012	12,093	6,249	5,844	9,491	4,539	4,952	15,150	7,467	7,683
41	Texas.....	24,748	13,891	10,857	15,563	8,821	6,742	13,823	7,055	6,768	25,662	13,015	12,647
42	Oklahoma.....	500	289	211	146	103	43	91	50	41	189	100	89
43	Arkansas.....	18,379	10,219	8,160	11,668	6,390	5,278	9,432	4,337	5,095	17,289	7,502	9,787
44	Western division.....	9,266	4,738	4,528	10,235	5,007	5,228	15,398	8,255	7,143	31,920	17,378	14,542
45	Montana.....	250	138	112	211	138	73	610	425	185	1,351	1,009	342
46	Wyoming.....	162	95	67	108	67	41	135	109	26	340	249	91
47	Colorado.....	897	438	459	1,067	504	563	1,866	1,019	847	4,278	2,538	1,740
48	New Mexico.....	3,526	1,618	1,908	4,211	1,498	2,713	5,388	1,945	3,443	9,330	3,246	6,084
49	Arizona.....	961	521	440	990	498	492	1,070	608	462	2,215	1,223	992
50	Utah.....	877	477	400	488	289	199	487	282	205	1,110	530	580
51	Nevada.....	20	11	9	64	50	14	116	88	28	325	254	71
52	Idaho.....	303	190	113	137	90	47	180	140	40	420	289	131
53	Washington.....	478	275	203	419	263	156	1,010	730	280	2,345	1,640	705
54	Oregon.....	490	281	209	325	205	120	588	375	213	1,407	893	514
55	California.....	1,302	694	608	2,215	1,405	810	3,948	2,534	1,414	8,799	5,507	3,292



## CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
541,617	255,259	286,358	458,709	194,212	264,497	353,585	136,555	217,030	342,309	128,337	213,972	16,019	9,774	6,245	1
144,936	69,961	74,975	135,533	56,264	79,269	103,223	38,370	64,853	98,066	35,487	62,579	5,208	3,321	1,887	2
4,665	2,500	2,165	3,946	2,030	1,916	3,157	1,507	1,650	3,479	1,693	1,786	155	96	59	3
3,413	1,814	1,599	3,009	1,449	1,560	2,151	1,010	1,141	1,722	805	917	120	77	43	4
3,178	1,763	1,415	2,755	1,491	1,264	2,353	1,162	1,191	2,773	1,427	1,346	150	90	60	5
20,496	8,271	12,225	22,285	7,987	14,298	16,012	5,235	10,777	12,516	4,151	8,365	610	301	309	6
4,882	2,097	2,785	4,709	1,850	2,859	3,278	1,210	2,068	2,330	761	1,569	110	68	42	7
5,405	2,510	2,895	5,717	2,322	3,395	3,910	1,461	2,449	3,272	1,229	2,043	479	337	142	8
46,567	22,629	23,938	42,049	17,736	24,313	32,921	12,973	19,948	31,406	12,524	18,882	1,244	788	456	9
11,993	5,701	6,292	11,217	4,763	6,454	8,000	3,094	4,906	6,886	2,652	4,234	519	369	150	10
44,337	22,676	21,661	39,846	16,636	23,210	31,441	10,718	20,723	33,682	10,245	23,437	1,821	1,195	626	11
95,828	42,743	53,085	68,238	26,302	41,936	50,452	17,932	32,520	50,656	18,234	32,422	2,381	1,320	1,061	12
1,471	745	726	1,377	594	783	1,070	472	598	1,083	434	649	27	15	12	13
7,997	3,871	4,126	7,559	3,400	4,159	5,440	2,187	3,253	5,583	2,109	3,474	650	429	221	14
598	221	377	717	211	506	604	152	452	548	128	420	74	42	32	15
17,124	8,401	8,723	11,885	5,046	6,839	8,897	3,648	5,249	9,266	3,822	5,444	302	152	150	16
10,992	4,852	6,140	8,483	3,394	5,089	6,418	2,467	3,951	6,633	2,461	4,172	483	325	158	17
27,788	11,501	16,287	18,992	6,813	12,179	14,514	4,752	9,762	14,625	4,807	9,818	429	174	255	18
8,455	3,777	4,678	5,277	1,900	3,377	3,738	1,201	2,537	3,606	1,280	2,326	97	33	64	19
18,007	7,883	10,124	11,697	4,026	7,671	8,398	2,555	5,843	8,261	2,798	5,463	236	105	131	20
3,396	1,492	1,904	2,251	918	1,333	1,373	498	875	1,051	395	656	83	45	38	21
145,494	71,337	74,157	142,163	62,087	80,076	125,544	50,204	75,340	131,871	50,649	81,222	4,010	2,502	1,508	22
22,684	11,427	11,257	22,336	9,566	12,770	20,254	7,697	12,557	24,231	8,574	15,657	788	461	327	23
16,029	8,014	8,015	16,063	6,896	9,167	14,908	5,708	9,200	16,553	5,834	10,719	484	248	236	24
25,626	12,290	13,336	23,967	10,310	13,657	20,165	7,843	12,322	19,458	7,188	12,270	387	232	155	25
16,614	9,290	7,324	15,122	7,681	7,441	12,030	5,735	6,295	12,657	5,682	6,975	354	245	109	26
13,255	6,298	6,957	13,802	6,050	7,752	13,726	5,703	8,023	16,169	6,744	9,425	281	171	110	27
8,772	3,784	4,988	10,030	3,917	6,113	9,853	3,814	6,039	9,449	3,786	5,663	480	414	66	28
7,268	3,441	3,827	9,192	3,920	5,272	9,390	3,732	5,658	10,612	4,234	6,378	191	133	58	29
23,537	11,254	12,283	19,674	8,317	11,357	14,897	5,617	9,280	13,422	4,835	8,587	774	427	347	30
1,267	573	694	1,123	505	618	991	395	596	888	347	541	35	15	20	31
1,568	746	822	1,518	674	844	1,369	603	766	1,373	558	815	70	45	25	32
3,847	1,901	1,946	3,627	1,665	1,962	2,988	1,323	1,665	2,584	1,035	1,549	97	61	36	33
5,027	2,319	2,708	5,709	2,586	3,123	4,973	2,034	2,939	4,475	1,832	2,643	60	50	19	34
128,402	57,164	71,238	92,137	39,238	52,899	60,223	22,773	37,450	51,919	19,202	32,717	3,117	1,579	1,538	35
30,157	13,897	16,260	22,042	9,173	12,869	15,791	6,339	9,452	14,767	5,880	8,887	629	326	303	36
27,231	10,909	16,322	21,379	8,574	12,805	14,495	5,276	9,219	13,212	4,605	8,607	923	401	522	37
15,374	6,421	8,953	11,282	4,658	6,624	6,893	2,221	4,672	6,398	2,128	4,270	253	139	114	38
7,444	3,473	3,971	4,465	1,670	2,795	3,170	1,164	2,006	2,907	1,074	1,833	148	62	86	39
11,460	5,676	5,784	7,456	3,288	4,168	4,695	1,843	2,852	3,581	1,272	2,309	154	76	78	40
21,338	10,426	10,912	15,016	7,438	7,578	8,939	3,794	5,145	6,612	2,722	3,890	688	418	270	41
173	80	93	191	93	98	137	74	63	71	32	39	5	3	2	42
15,225	6,272	8,953	10,306	4,344	5,962	6,103	2,062	4,041	4,371	1,489	2,882	317	154	163	43
26,957	14,054	12,903	20,638	10,321	10,317	14,143	7,276	6,867	9,797	4,765	5,032	1,303	1,052	251	44
780	545	235	558	393	165	263	158	105	151	93	58	58	54	4	45
259	173	86	227	128	99	101	51	50	73	26	47	3	1	2	46
3,226	1,833	1,393	2,056	1,130	926	1,159	588	571	730	364	366	195	174	21	47
8,261	3,235	5,026	6,068	2,660	3,408	3,928	1,909	2,019	2,432	1,240	1,192	121	55	66	48
1,764	898	866	1,144	578	566	549	270	279	252	115	137	11	6	5	49
1,139	475	664	1,072	383	689	968	320	648	1,237	415	822	29	24	5	50
319	226	93	289	182	107	137	98	39	76	43	28	10	8	2	51
363	229	134	313	185	128	210	119	91	185	82	103	8	8	.....	52
1,506	991	515	1,140	659	481	742	399	343	479	211	268	142	118	24	53
1,262	747	515	1,082	592	490	894	483	411	815	385	430	83	70	13	54
8,078	4,704	3,374	6,689	3,431	3,258	5,192	2,881	2,311	3,367	1,786	1,581	643	534	109	55



TABLE 42.—ILLITERATE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	The United States...	292,963	161,728	131,235	224,927	127,471	97,456	206,402	105,046	101,356	377,509	182,091	195,418
2	North Atlantic division.....	17,133	10,076	7,057	21,020	13,217	7,803	20,833	11,985	8,848	40,088	21,066	19,022
3	Maine.....	907	539	368	1,486	929	557	1,431	891	540	2,103	1,300	803
4	New Hampshire.....	298	162	136	473	275	198	424	259	165	644	411	233
5	Vermont.....	561	344	217	882	593	289	887	554	333	1,549	956	593
6	Massachusetts.....	568	293	275	1,202	673	529	1,270	633	637	2,341	1,076	1,265
7	Rhode Island.....	403	238	165	674	388	286	551	293	258	811	351	460
8	Connecticut.....	300	171	129	585	336	249	541	303	238	867	466	401
9	New York.....	4,200	2,420	1,780	5,400	3,359	2,041	5,649	3,294	2,355	11,244	6,251	4,993
10	New Jersey.....	1,677	966	711	1,816	1,198	618	1,769	1,075	694	3,686	2,017	1,669
11	Pennsylvania.....	8,219	4,943	3,276	8,502	5,466	3,036	8,311	4,683	3,628	16,843	8,238	8,605
12	South Atlantic division.....	97,259	53,559	43,700	64,956	36,099	28,857	56,318	27,354	28,964	102,931	46,694	56,237
13	Delaware.....	474	260	214	420	255	165	487	283	204	1,119	578	541
14	Maryland.....	2,839	1,631	1,208	2,782	1,659	1,123	2,621	1,474	1,147	5,339	2,801	2,538
15	District of Columbia.....	164	110	54	136	90	46	133	76	57	255	121	134
16	Virginia.....	16,384	9,162	7,222	11,484	6,650	4,834	10,326	5,436	4,890	18,891	9,256	9,635
17	West Virginia.....	9,566	5,071	4,495	6,850	3,818	3,032	6,753	3,366	3,387	11,513	5,244	6,269
18	North Carolina.....	30,013	16,229	13,784	19,458	10,488	8,970	16,573	7,518	9,055	31,292	13,418	17,874
19	South Carolina.....	13,141	7,224	5,917	8,125	4,428	3,697	6,434	3,060	3,374	10,465	4,695	5,770
20	Georgia.....	21,821	12,197	9,624	14,088	7,809	6,279	11,297	5,335	5,962	20,656	9,079	11,577
21	Florida.....	2,857	1,675	1,182	1,613	902	711	1,694	806	888	3,401	1,502	1,899
22	North Central division.....	34,514	19,137	15,377	35,377	21,703	13,674	38,188	22,141	16,047	79,234	43,223	36,011
23	Ohio.....	3,429	1,830	1,599	5,232	3,125	2,107	6,557	3,864	2,693	14,491	8,136	6,355
24	Indiana.....	4,302	2,463	1,839	4,741	2,909	1,832	5,685	3,300	2,385	13,153	7,179	5,974
25	Illinois.....	3,526	1,896	1,630	4,484	2,805	1,679	5,641	3,266	2,375	12,685	6,869	5,816
26	Michigan.....	2,382	1,400	982	2,911	1,916	995	2,696	1,639	997	4,773	2,836	1,937
27	Wisconsin.....	2,015	1,077	938	2,448	1,400	1,048	2,003	1,130	873	3,628	1,892	1,736
28	Minnesota.....	1,260	664	596	1,030	571	459	870	509	361	1,473	806	667
29	Iowa.....	1,269	739	530	1,328	906	422	1,580	995	585	3,289	1,964	1,325
30	Missouri.....	13,467	7,432	6,035	11,177	6,780	4,397	10,958	6,008	4,950	21,274	10,908	10,366
31	North Dakota.....	308	160	148	134	74	60	105	53	52	165	79	86
32	South Dakota.....	414	212	202	170	100	70	187	125	62	326	175	151
33	Nebraska.....	827	497	330	598	309	229	648	405	243	1,281	791	490
34	Kansas.....	1,315	767	548	1,124	748	376	1,258	787	471	2,696	1,588	1,108
35	South Central division.....	136,233	74,964	61,269	96,411	53,322	43,089	82,651	39,937	42,714	140,450	64,846	75,604
36	Kentucky.....	22,885	12,464	10,421	21,282	11,955	9,327	21,088	10,475	10,613	34,403	16,403	18,000
37	Tennessee.....	24,133	13,189	10,944	19,874	10,754	9,120	18,646	8,815	9,831	31,831	13,872	17,959
38	Alabama.....	23,134	12,734	10,400	13,778	7,509	6,269	10,659	4,970	5,689	19,189	8,542	10,647
39	Mississippi.....	8,599	4,880	3,719	5,651	3,271	2,380	4,618	2,287	2,331	8,577	4,112	4,465
40	Louisiana.....	16,527	8,663	7,864	11,703	6,017	5,686	8,919	4,200	4,719	13,438	6,336	7,042
41	Texas.....	22,147	12,567	9,580	12,368	7,353	5,015	9,267	4,834	4,433	15,698	8,017	7,681
42	Oklahoma.....	485	283	202	139	100	39	83	46	37	162	87	75
43	Arkansas.....	18,323	10,184	8,139	11,616	6,363	5,253	9,371	4,310	5,061	17,152	7,417	9,735
44	Western division.....	7,824	3,992	3,832	7,163	3,130	4,033	8,412	3,629	4,783	14,806	6,262	8,544
45	Montana.....	189	108	81	79	53	26	87	62	25	234	170	64
46	Wyoming.....	125	71	54	48	28	20	39	30	9	68	51	17
47	Colorado.....	778	379	399	829	372	457	1,160	548	612	2,228	1,089	1,139
48	New Mexico.....	3,440	1,572	1,868	4,064	1,413	2,651	5,095	1,801	3,294	8,599	2,867	5,732
49	Arizona.....	498	269	229	375	204	171	275	146	129	360	203	157
50	Utah.....	672	383	289	284	183	101	223	131	92	373	206	167
51	Nevada.....	14	8	6	14	8	6	13	7	5	40	30	10
52	Idaho.....	254	162	92	75	46	29	60	49	11	122	66	56
53	Washington.....	386	230	156	167	105	62	197	131	66	482	303	179
54	Oregon.....	429	249	180	194	127	67	207	124	83	425	269	156
55	California.....	1,039	561	478	1,034	591	443	1,056	600	456	1,875	1,008	867



OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
333,037	154,770	178,267	245,612	103,667	141,945	184,126	69,700	114,426	191,118	68,632	122,486	9,309	5,303	4,006	1
37,459	18,683	18,776	30,214	13,420	16,794	26,316	10,269	16,047	35,271	12,556	22,715	1,563	896	667	2
1,815	1,095	720	1,206	737	469	920	522	398	1,488	767	721	87	56	31	3
581	348	233	394	234	160	323	190	133	512	268	244	30	16	14	4
1,396	773	623	827	500	327	453	269	184	595	335	260	61	40	21	5
1,633	783	850	1,011	455	556	543	236	310	983	412	571	73	35	38	6
580	263	317	367	170	197	275	134	141	406	147	259	20	8	12	7
589	301	288	482	249	233	344	199	145	532	264	268	60	45	15	8
10,045	5,548	4,497	7,173	3,827	3,346	5,746	2,981	2,765	7,555	3,667	3,888	350	209	141	9
3,619	1,902	1,717	2,998	1,466	1,532	2,535	1,160	1,375	3,098	1,337	1,761	153	101	52	10
17,201	7,670	9,531	15,756	5,782	9,974	15,074	4,478	10,596	20,102	5,359	14,743	729	386	343	11
91,826	40,887	50,939	63,603	24,421	39,182	46,455	16,440	30,015	46,766	16,652	30,114	1,785	918	867	12
1,098	575	523	950	436	514	729	343	386	782	316	466	9	8	6	13
5,820	2,888	2,932	5,177	2,445	2,732	3,512	1,505	2,007	3,691	1,407	2,284	324	243	81	14
336	168	168	309	140	169	213	87	126	201	65	136	56	38	18	15
16,863	8,223	8,640	11,563	4,861	6,702	8,565	3,451	5,114	8,910	3,598	5,312	279	135	144	16
10,595	4,660	5,935	7,946	3,169	4,777	5,871	2,240	3,631	6,011	2,171	3,840	315	168	147	17
27,768	11,483	16,278	18,966	6,794	12,172	14,467	4,724	9,743	14,582	4,779	9,803	428	173	255	18
8,388	3,742	4,646	5,205	1,867	3,338	3,670	1,172	2,498	3,538	1,246	2,292	97	33	64	19
17,913	7,831	10,082	11,554	3,967	7,587	8,249	2,502	5,747	8,143	2,739	5,404	224	96	128	20
3,047	1,312	1,735	1,933	742	1,191	1,179	416	763	908	331	577	53	29	24	21
75,111	38,870	36,241	61,361	27,855	33,506	52,035	20,360	31,675	57,855	20,312	37,543	2,653	1,676	977	22
14,215	7,478	6,737	12,319	5,388	6,931	11,234	4,276	6,958	14,655	4,777	9,878	541	314	227	23
13,892	7,104	6,788	12,624	5,534	7,090	11,282	4,253	7,029	12,558	4,157	8,401	401	206	195	24
12,105	6,243	5,862	9,696	4,428	5,268	7,951	3,012	4,939	8,044	2,707	5,337	248	162	86	25
4,245	2,549	1,696	3,374	1,845	1,529	2,891	1,494	1,397	3,583	1,715	1,868	161	112	49	26
2,136	1,150	986	1,173	603	570	893	450	443	1,210	534	676	107	79	28	27
887	445	442	516	272	244	360	173	187	393	175	218	323	300	23	28
3,218	1,807	1,411	3,061	1,493	1,568	2,906	1,160	1,746	3,912	1,405	2,507	86	59	27	29
19,954	9,688	10,266	14,535	6,283	8,252	10,964	4,097	6,867	9,965	3,483	6,482	644	348	296	30
93	44	49	57	34	23	22	13	9	32	17	15	13	8	5	31
260	154	106	144	80	64	131	71	60	139	62	77	40	28	12	32
1,212	707	505	1,023	529	494	909	405	504	878	340	538	36	23	13	33
2,894	1,501	1,393	2,839	1,366	1,473	2,492	956	1,536	2,466	940	1,546	53	37	16	34
116,238	50,931	65,307	81,085	33,670	47,415	52,686	19,264	33,422	46,529	16,816	29,713	2,652	1,294	1,358	35
29,334	13,533	15,801	20,647	8,665	11,982	14,405	5,783	8,622	13,525	5,364	8,161	590	314	276	36
26,929	10,778	16,151	20,950	8,372	12,578	14,127	5,106	9,021	12,934	4,472	8,462	894	391	503	37
15,199	6,313	8,886	11,054	4,529	6,525	6,732	2,144	4,588	6,263	2,062	4,201	227	115	112	38
7,302	3,387	3,915	4,316	1,587	2,729	3,003	1,075	1,928	2,779	1,003	1,776	142	58	84	39
9,731	4,627	5,104	5,713	2,463	3,250	3,326	1,367	1,959	2,520	943	1,577	136	67	69	40
12,559	6,048	6,511	8,207	3,781	4,426	5,058	1,780	3,278	4,179	1,499	2,680	346	194	152	41
147	68	79	152	76	76	112	57	55	57	25	32	5	3	2	42
15,037	6,177	8,860	10,046	4,197	5,849	5,923	1,952	3,971	4,272	1,448	2,824	312	152	160	43
12,403	5,399	7,004	9,349	4,301	5,048	6,634	3,367	3,267	4,697	2,296	2,401	656	519	137	44
164	99	65	108	78	30	69	44	25	47	32	15	43	40	3	45
60	41	19	53	30	23	19	9	10	13	4	9	2	1	1	46
1,742	849	893	1,188	622	566	735	387	348	460	239	221	115	99	16	47
7,521	2,870	4,651	5,464	2,325	3,139	3,578	1,710	1,868	2,230	1,123	1,107	74	40	24	48
255	131	124	148	76	72	99	52	47	46	20	26	.....	.....	.....	49
240	124	116	183	72	111	101	41	60	126	34	92	17	14	3	50
23	17	6	25	20	5	25	21	4	14	8	6	5	3	2	51
126	75	51	89	52	37	56	36	20	80	34	46	5	5	.....	52
340	197	143	318	154	164	284	141	143	214	86	128	79	62	17	53
461	250	211	500	255	245	513	269	244	510	245	295	33	23	10	54
1,471	746	725	1,273	617	656	1,155	657	498	927	471	456	283	232	51	55



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 43.—ILLITERATE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	The United States...	267,410	147,622	119,788	198,867	112,032	86,835	184,206	92,589	91,617	337,642	161,525	176,117
2	North Atlantic division.....	10,373	6,017	4,356	11,450	7,191	4,259	12,377	7,160	5,217	24,652	13,186	11,466
3	Maine.....	481	298	183	730	467	263	812	507	305	1,229	761	468
4	New Hampshire.....	109	65	44	159	100	59	203	134	69	363	255	108
5	Vermont.....	257	171	86	348	240	106	373	253	120	621	421	200
6	Massachusetts.....	176	103	73	281	183	98	355	194	161	720	393	322
7	Rhode Island.....	84	58	28	107	63	44	106	62	44	208	109	99
8	Connecticut.....	117	76	41	182	114	68	208	130	78	398	235	163
9	New York.....	2,234	1,296	938	2,699	1,706	993	2,931	1,747	1,184	5,875	3,428	2,447
10	New Jersey.....	1,070	630	440	1,162	759	403	1,210	740	470	2,647	1,478	1,169
11	Pennsylvania.....	5,845	3,322	2,523	5,784	3,559	2,225	6,179	3,393	2,786	12,581	6,101	6,480
12	South Atlantic division.....	96,314	52,994	43,320	64,183	35,629	28,554	55,639	26,981	28,648	101,409	45,917	55,492
13	Delaware.....	457	250	207	396	239	157	461	264	197	1,061	549	512
14	Maryland.....	2,548	1,462	1,086	2,449	1,471	978	2,297	1,304	993	4,577	2,427	2,150
15	District of Columbia.....	141	94	47	119	76	43	115	69	46	203	104	99
16	Virginia.....	16,279	9,092	7,187	11,429	6,615	4,814	10,279	5,412	4,867	18,789	9,199	9,590
17	West Virginia.....	9,411	4,983	4,428	6,707	3,718	2,989	6,640	3,311	3,329	11,236	5,090	6,146
18	North Carolina.....	29,941	16,189	13,752	19,419	10,466	8,953	16,536	7,494	9,042	31,241	13,387	17,854
19	South Carolina.....	13,067	7,181	5,886	8,093	4,410	3,683	6,415	3,050	3,365	10,428	4,676	5,752
20	Georgia.....	21,719	12,142	9,577	14,035	7,777	6,258	11,260	5,318	5,942	20,567	9,036	11,531
21	Florida.....	2,751	1,601	1,150	1,536	857	679	1,636	769	867	3,307	1,440	1,858
22	North Central division.....	26,146	14,664	11,482	26,163	16,235	9,928	29,592	17,210	12,382	62,490	34,428	28,062
23	Ohio.....	2,879	1,563	1,316	4,296	2,596	1,700	5,437	3,257	2,180	11,727	6,628	5,099
24	Indiana.....	3,858	2,214	1,644	4,209	2,596	1,613	5,063	2,923	2,140	11,624	6,377	5,247
25	Illinois.....	2,819	1,514	1,305	3,541	2,187	1,354	4,528	2,630	1,898	10,321	5,655	4,666
26	Michigan.....	955	593	362	1,167	708	369	1,291	800	491	2,624	1,600	1,024
27	Wisconsin.....	360	214	146	373	245	128	396	242	154	859	504	355
28	Minnesota.....	198	114	84	145	101	44	192	115	77	408	265	143
29	Iowa.....	763	465	328	790	551	239	1,021	676	345	2,262	1,413	849
30	Missouri.....	12,668	7,004	5,664	10,365	6,280	4,085	10,090	5,546	4,544	19,361	9,978	9,383
31	North Dakota.....	57	32	25	20	8	12	37	21	16	54	27	27
32	South Dakota.....	133	79	54	73	50	23	75	59	16	138	78	60
33	Nebraska.....	448	289	159	330	224	106	466	303	163	933	592	341
34	Kansas.....	978	583	395	854	599	255	996	638	358	2,179	1,311	868
35	South Central division.....	128,926	71,150	57,776	91,493	50,747	40,746	79,513	38,323	41,190	136,199	62,796	73,403
36	Kentucky.....	22,583	12,289	10,294	20,968	11,727	9,241	20,779	10,283	10,496	33,675	16,032	17,643
37	Tennessee.....	23,945	13,084	10,861	19,730	10,665	9,065	18,529	8,744	9,785	31,634	13,773	17,861
38	Alabama.....	22,923	12,611	10,312	13,681	7,456	6,225	10,592	4,942	5,650	19,067	8,484	10,583
39	Mississippi.....	8,463	4,812	3,657	5,559	3,229	2,330	4,556	2,247	2,309	8,458	4,042	4,416
40	Louisiana.....	15,872	8,309	7,563	11,210	5,724	5,486	8,474	3,963	4,511	12,732	6,063	6,669
41	Texas.....	16,676	9,761	6,915	8,797	5,599	3,198	7,243	3,858	3,385	13,488	6,996	6,492
42	Oklahoma.....	456	267	189	124	90	34	77	44	33	151	81	70
43	Arkansas.....	18,002	10,017	7,985	11,454	6,260	5,194	9,263	4,242	5,021	16,994	7,325	9,669
44	Western division.....	5,651	2,797	2,854	5,578	2,230	3,348	7,085	2,905	4,180	12,892	5,193	7,694
45	Montana.....	101	60	41	49	28	21	62	44	18	161	120	41
46	Wyoming.....	58	34	24	25	15	10	27	23	4	51	42	9
47	Colorado.....	652	397	255	733	319	414	1,091	507	584	2,093	1,013	1,080
48	New Mexico.....	3,172	1,410	1,743	3,743	1,263	2,480	4,785	1,649	3,136	8,251	2,701	5,550
49	Arizona.....	105	58	47	111	60	51	128	74	54	204	114	90
50	Utah.....	250	143	107	93	52	41	84	56	28	175	88	87
51	Nevada.....	4	3	1	10	5	5	7	3	4	23	18	5
52	Idaho.....	149	97	52	53	34	19	39	37	2	87	46	41
53	Washington.....	265	163	102	167	71	96	139	100	39	336	203	133
54	Oregon.....	338	202	136	150	107	43	161	95	66	333	217	116
55	California.....	557	301	256	504	276	228	562	317	245	1,178	636	542



AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
305,161	141,430	163,731	230,423	96,845	133,578	176,118	66,269	109,849	182,023	65,025	116,998	8,873	5,078	3,795	1
26,311	13,408	12,903	24,644	10,996	13,648	23,691	9,217	14,474	32,788	11,613	21,175	1,400	819	581	2
1,160	720	440	873	552	321	727	417	310	1,347	689	658	79	53	26	3
388	257	131	302	188	114	289	166	123	490	256	234	29	16	13	4
531	329	202	385	255	130	319	198	121	515	293	222	48	35	13	5
693	405	288	535	295	240	504	288	216	891	379	512	63	28	35	6
250	131	119	248	125	123	240	125	115	386	144	242	17	5	12	7
379	213	166	385	209	176	319	188	131	509	255	254	56	42	14	8
5,929	3,494	2,435	5,067	2,875	2,192	4,850	2,576	2,274	6,852	3,344	3,508	302	186	116	9
2,988	1,629	1,359	2,724	1,354	1,370	2,379	1,109	1,270	2,984	1,281	1,703	145	96	49	10
13,993	6,227	7,766	14,125	5,143	8,982	14,064	4,150	9,914	18,814	4,972	13,842	661	358	303	11
90,549	40,277	50,272	62,711	24,015	38,696	45,945	16,230	29,715	46,008	16,368	29,640	1,744	894	850	12
1,052	553	499	923	423	500	716	338	378	764	307	457	9	3	6	13
5,160	2,585	2,575	4,747	2,255	2,492	3,340	1,435	1,905	3,487	1,340	2,147	302	232	70	14
365	150	155	275	128	147	194	80	114	188	61	127	56	38	18	15
16,783	8,174	8,609	11,494	4,820	6,674	8,512	3,424	5,088	8,828	3,560	5,268	276	133	143	16
10,372	4,557	5,815	7,777	3,097	4,680	5,762	2,195	3,567	5,810	2,110	3,700	302	157	145	17
27,711	11,468	16,243	18,924	6,772	12,152	14,425	4,707	9,718	14,565	4,746	9,759	427	173	254	18
8,356	3,722	4,634	5,188	1,857	3,331	3,649	1,159	2,490	3,490	1,224	2,266	96	33	63	19
17,850	7,794	10,056	11,490	3,941	7,549	8,189	2,484	5,705	8,050	2,701	5,349	224	96	128	20
2,960	1,274	1,686	1,593	722	1,171	1,158	408	750	886	319	567	52	29	23	21
63,299	33,149	30,150	54,659	24,904	29,755	48,296	18,735	29,561	53,344	18,530	34,814	2,503	1,580	923	22
11,826	6,378	5,448	10,614	4,729	5,885	10,220	3,890	6,330	13,287	4,321	8,966	510	297	213	23
12,478	6,442	6,036	11,632	5,139	6,493	10,722	4,040	6,682	11,885	3,908	7,977	377	190	187	24
10,531	5,483	5,048	8,850	4,040	4,804	7,537	2,846	4,691	7,566	2,522	5,044	237	153	84	25
2,632	1,644	988	2,432	1,353	1,079	2,325	1,174	1,151	3,058	1,435	1,623	143	100	43	26
778	476	302	711	387	324	678	346	332	981	425	556	91	60	25	27
312	200	112	312	177	135	259	122	137	300	136	164	310	293	17	28
2,535	1,500	1,035	2,683	1,317	1,366	2,673	1,061	1,612	3,548	1,274	2,274	83	56	27	29
18,484	9,004	9,480	13,768	5,954	7,814	10,589	3,935	6,654	9,530	3,304	6,226	622	338	284	30
49	25	24	30	17	13	17	11	6	24	10	14	7	4	3	31
142	90	52	105	58	47	113	59	54	116	49	67	39	27	12	32
1,006	602	404	909	471	438	834	367	467	783	295	488	35	23	12	33
2,496	1,305	1,191	2,613	1,256	1,357	2,329	884	1,445	2,266	851	1,415	49	33	16	34
113,652	49,740	63,912	79,675	32,953	46,722	61,914	18,932	42,982	45,499	16,385	29,114	2,597	1,279	1,318	35
28,847	13,311	15,536	20,372	8,538	11,834	14,253	5,719	8,534	13,273	5,258	8,017	586	313	273	36
26,775	10,707	16,068	20,813	8,310	12,503	14,012	5,051	8,961	12,763	4,394	8,369	888	388	500	37
15,096	6,271	8,825	10,967	4,484	6,483	6,666	2,121	4,545	6,175	2,035	4,140	227	115	112	38
7,194	3,327	3,867	4,243	1,555	2,688	2,959	1,061	1,898	2,706	969	1,737	140	58	82	39
9,220	4,397	4,823	5,460	2,336	3,124	3,201	1,325	1,876	2,380	875	1,485	134	66	68	40
11,523	5,572	5,951	7,757	3,526	4,231	4,859	1,678	3,181	3,987	1,423	2,564	307	184	123	41
131	62	69	147	73	74	108	54	54	52	23	29	5	3	2	42
14,866	6,093	8,773	9,916	4,131	5,785	5,856	1,923	3,933	4,181	1,408	2,773	310	152	158	43
11,350	4,856	6,494	8,734	3,977	4,757	6,272	3,155	3,117	4,884	2,129	2,255	629	506	123	44
118	73	45	74	51	23	58	39	19	40	26	14	42	40	2	45
43	31	12	43	26	17	16	6	10	11	4	7	1	1	-----	46
1,643	794	849	1,137	591	546	714	373	341	435	227	208	112	97	15	47
7,323	2,778	4,550	5,392	2,290	3,102	3,533	1,688	1,845	2,212	1,110	1,102	68	37	31	48
158	73	85	117	59	58	78	36	42	39	13	21	-----	-----	-----	49
171	96	75	155	61	94	97	41	56	110	29	81	15	12	3	50
18	13	5	19	16	3	23	19	4	13	7	5	5	3	2	51
102	59	43	76	41	35	50	20	20	70	30	40	5	5	-----	52
262	155	107	259	119	140	254	120	134	182	67	115	78	61	17	53
403	223	180	429	226	203	467	241	226	502	221	281	31	21	10	54
1,104	561	543	1,023	497	526	932	562	420	771	390	381	272	229	43	55



TABLE 44.—ILLITERATE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	The United States...	25,553	14,106	11,447	26,060	15,439	10,621	22,196	12,457	9,739	39,867	20,566	19,301
2	North Atlantic division.....	6,760	4,059	2,701	9,570	6,026	3,544	8,456	4,825	3,631	15,433	7,889	7,556
3	Maine.....	426	241	185	756	462	294	619	384	235	874	500	375
4	New Hampshire.....	189	97	92	314	175	139	221	125	96	281	156	125
5	Vermont.....	304	173	131	536	353	183	514	301	213	928	535	393
6	Massachusetts.....	392	190	202	921	490	431	915	439	476	1,611	678	933
7	Rhode Island.....	319	182	137	567	325	242	445	231	214	603	242	361
8	Connecticut.....	183	95	88	403	222	181	333	173	160	469	231	238
9	New York.....	1,966	1,124	842	2,701	1,653	1,048	2,718	1,547	1,171	5,369	2,823	2,546
10	New Jersey.....	607	336	271	654	439	215	559	335	224	1,039	539	500
11	Pennsylvania.....	2,374	1,621	753	2,718	1,907	811	2,132	1,290	842	4,262	2,137	2,125
12	South Atlantic division.....	945	565	380	773	470	303	679	363	316	1,522	777	745
13	Delaware.....	17	10	7	24	16	8	26	19	7	58	29	29
14	Maryland.....	291	169	122	333	188	145	324	170	154	702	374	328
15	District of Columbia.....	23	16	7	17	14	3	18	7	11	52	17	35
16	Virginia.....	105	70	35	55	35	20	47	24	23	102	57	45
17	West Virginia.....	155	88	67	143	100	43	113	55	58	277	154	123
18	North Carolina.....	72	40	32	39	22	17	37	24	13	51	31	20
19	South Carolina.....	74	43	31	32	18	14	19	10	9	37	19	18
20	Georgia.....	102	55	47	53	32	21	37	17	20	89	43	46
21	Florida.....	106	74	32	77	45	32	58	37	21	94	53	41
22	North Central division.....	8,368	4,473	3,895	9,214	5,468	3,746	8,596	4,931	3,665	16,744	8,795	7,949
23	Ohio.....	550	267	283	936	529	407	1,120	607	513	2,761	1,508	1,253
24	Indiana.....	444	249	195	532	313	219	622	377	245	1,529	802	727
25	Illinois.....	707	382	325	943	618	325	1,113	636	477	2,364	1,214	1,150
26	Michigan.....	1,427	807	620	1,744	1,118	626	1,405	899	506	2,149	1,236	913
27	Wisconsin.....	1,655	863	792	2,075	1,155	920	1,607	888	719	2,769	1,388	1,381
28	Minnesota.....	1,062	550	512	885	470	415	678	394	284	1,065	541	524
29	Iowa.....	476	274	202	538	355	183	559	319	240	1,027	551	476
30	Missouri.....	799	428	371	812	500	312	868	462	406	1,913	939	973
31	North Dakota.....	251	128	123	114	66	48	68	32	36	111	52	59
32	South Dakota.....	281	133	148	97	50	47	112	66	46	188	97	91
33	Nebraska.....	379	208	171	268	145	123	182	102	80	348	199	149
34	Kansas.....	837	184	153	270	149	121	262	149	113	517	277	240
35	South Central division.....	7,307	3,814	3,493	4,918	2,575	2,343	3,138	1,614	1,524	4,251	2,050	2,201
36	Kentucky.....	302	175	127	344	228	116	309	192	117	728	371	357
37	Tennessee.....	188	105	83	144	89	55	117	71	46	197	99	98
38	Alabama.....	211	123	88	97	53	44	67	28	39	122	58	64
39	Mississippi.....	130	68	62	92	45	47	62	40	22	119	70	49
40	Louisiana.....	655	354	301	493	293	200	445	237	208	706	333	373
41	Texas.....	5,471	2,806	2,665	3,571	1,754	1,817	2,024	976	1,048	2,210	1,021	1,189
42	Oklahoma.....	29	16	13	15	10	5	6	2	4	11	6	5
43	Arkansas.....	321	167	154	162	103	59	108	68	40	158	92	66
44	Western division.....	2,173	1,195	978	1,585	900	685	1,327	724	603	1,914	1,064	850
45	Montana.....	88	48	40	30	25	5	25	18	7	73	50	23
46	Wyoming.....	67	37	30	23	13	10	12	7	5	17	9	8
47	Colorado.....	126	72	54	96	53	43	69	41	28	135	76	59
48	New Mexico.....	268	143	125	321	150	171	310	152	158	348	166	182
49	Arizona.....	393	211	182	264	144	120	147	72	75	156	89	67
50	Utah.....	422	240	182	191	131	60	139	75	64	198	118	80
51	Nevada.....	10	5	5	4	3	1	6	4	2	17	12	5
52	Idaho.....	105	65	40	22	12	10	21	12	9	35	20	15
53	Washington.....	121	67	54	60	34	26	58	31	27	146	100	46
54	Oregon.....	91	47	44	44	20	24	46	29	17	92	52	40
55	California.....	482	260	222	530	315	215	494	283	211	697	372	325



AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
27,876	13,340	14,536	15,189	6,822	8,367	8,008	3,431	4,577	9,095	3,607	5,488	436	225	211	1
11,148	5,275	5,873	5,570	2,424	3,146	2,625	1,052	1,573	2,483	943	1,540	163	77	86	2
655	375	280	333	185	148	193	105	88	141	78	63	8	3	5	3
193	91	102	92	46	46	34	24	10	22	12	10	1	.....	1	4
865	444	421	442	245	197	134	71	63	80	42	38	13	5	8	5
940	378	562	476	160	316	142	48	94	92	33	59	10	7	3	6
330	132	198	119	45	74	35	9	26	20	3	17	3	3	.....	7
210	85	125	97	40	57	25	11	14	23	9	14	4	3	1	8
4,116	2,054	2,062	2,106	952	1,154	896	405	491	703	323	380	48	23	25	9
631	273	358	274	112	162	156	51	105	114	56	58	8	5	3	10
3,238	1,443	1,765	1,631	639	992	1,010	328	682	1,288	387	901	68	28	40	11
1,277	610	667	892	406	486	510	210	300	758	284	474	41	24	17	12
46	22	24	27	13	14	13	5	8	18	9	9	.....	.....	.....	13
660	303	357	430	190	240	172	70	102	204	67	137	22	11	11	14
31	18	13	34	12	22	19	7	12	13	4	9	.....	.....	.....	15
80	49	31	69	41	28	53	27	26	82	38	44	3	2	1	16
223	103	120	169	72	97	109	45	64	201	61	140	13	11	2	17
55	20	35	42	22	20	42	17	25	77	33	44	1	.....	1	18
32	20	12	17	10	7	21	13	8	48	22	26	1	.....	1	19
63	37	26	64	26	38	60	18	42	93	38	55	.....	.....	.....	20
87	38	49	40	20	20	21	8	13	22	12	10	1	.....	1	21
11,812	5,721	6,091	6,702	2,951	3,751	3,739	1,625	2,114	4,511	1,782	2,729	150	96	54	22
2,389	1,100	1,289	1,705	659	1,046	1,014	386	628	1,368	456	912	31	17	14	23
1,414	662	752	992	395	597	560	213	347	673	249	424	24	16	8	24
1,574	760	814	846	382	464	414	166	248	478	185	293	11	9	2	25
1,613	905	708	942	492	450	566	320	246	525	280	245	18	12	6	26
1,358	674	684	462	216	246	215	104	111	229	109	120	16	13	3	27
545	245	300	204	95	109	101	51	50	93	39	54	13	7	6	28
683	307	376	378	176	202	233	99	134	364	131	233	3	3	.....	29
1,470	684	786	767	329	438	375	162	213	435	179	256	22	10	12	30
44	19	25	27	17	10	5	2	3	8	7	1	6	4	2	31
118	64	54	39	22	17	18	12	6	23	13	10	1	1	.....	32
206	105	101	114	58	56	75	38	37	95	45	50	1	.....	1	33
398	196	202	226	110	116	163	72	91	220	89	131	4	4	.....	34
2,586	1,191	1,395	1,410	717	693	772	332	440	1,030	431	599	55	15	40	35
487	222	265	275	127	148	152	64	88	250	106	144	4	1	3	36
154	71	83	137	62	75	115	55	60	171	78	93	6	3	3	37
103	42	61	87	45	42	66	23	43	88	27	61	.....	.....	.....	38
108	60	48	73	32	41	44	14	30	73	34	39	2	.....	2	39
511	230	281	253	127	126	125	42	83	160	68	92	2	1	1	40
1,036	476	560	450	255	195	199	102	97	192	76	116	39	10	29	41
16	6	10	5	3	2	4	3	1	5	2	3	.....	.....	.....	42
171	84	87	130	66	64	67	29	38	91	40	51	2	.....	2	43
1,053	543	510	615	324	291	362	212	150	313	167	146	27	13	14	44
46	26	20	34	27	7	11	5	6	7	6	1	1	.....	1	45
17	10	7	10	4	6	3	3	.....	2	.....	2	1	.....	1	46
99	55	44	51	31	20	21	14	7	25	12	13	3	2	1	47
193	92	101	72	35	37	45	22	23	18	13	5	6	3	3	48
97	58	39	31	17	14	21	16	5	7	2	5	.....	.....	.....	49
69	28	41	28	11	17	4	.....	4	16	5	11	2	2	.....	50
5	4	1	6	4	2	2	2	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	51
24	16	8	13	11	2	6	6	.....	10	4	6	.....	.....	.....	52
78	42	36	59	35	24	30	21	9	32	19	13	1	1	.....	53
58	27	31	61	29	32	46	28	18	33	24	14	2	2	.....	54
367	185	182	250	120	130	173	95	78	156	81	75	11	3	8	55



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 45.—ILLITERATE FOREIGN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER,

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	The United States...	23,535	12,528	11,007	52,686	27,986	24,700	95,845	52,687	44,158	225,468	124,048	101,420
2	North Atlantic division.....	10,925	5,925	5,000	31,647	16,804	14,843	57,561	31,182	26,379	123,918	69,014	54,904
3	Maine.....	600	313	287	1,820	992	828	2,089	1,119	970	3,270	1,755	1,515
4	New Hampshire.....	786	428	358	2,220	1,245	975	2,549	1,597	952	3,531	2,036	1,495
5	Vermont.....	200	112	88	445	282	163	729	454	275	1,524	894	630
6	Massachusetts.....	982	473	509	5,316	2,804	2,512	9,338	4,922	4,416	18,566	9,014	9,492
7	Rhode Island.....	845	448	397	1,702	945	757	2,132	1,192	940	3,928	1,997	2,021
8	Connecticut.....	461	262	199	1,555	840	715	2,452	1,390	1,062	4,992	2,781	2,211
9	New York.....	3,087	1,463	1,624	10,173	4,476	5,697	19,229	8,806	10,423	42,329	22,091	20,238
10	New Jersey.....	912	470	442	1,843	964	879	3,887	2,034	1,853	8,958	4,798	4,160
11	Pennsylvania.....	3,052	1,956	1,096	6,573	4,256	2,317	15,156	9,668	5,488	36,880	23,738	13,142
12	South Atlantic division.....	598	341	257	949	484	465	1,616	876	740	3,770	2,008	1,762
13	Delaware.....	24	15	9	61	33	28	165	95	70	408	248	160
14	Maryland.....	337	178	159	571	269	302	870	420	450	2,065	1,001	1,064
15	District of Columbia.....	17	9	8	24	6	18	79	25	54	146	46	100
16	Virginia.....	42	30	12	55	43	12	112	89	23	290	219	71
17	West Virginia.....	47	29	18	59	38	21	100	79	21	291	195	96
18	North Carolina.....	5	3	2	3	3	.....	9	7	2	21	13	8
19	South Carolina.....	16	7	9	10	3	7	27	15	12	52	29	23
20	Georgia.....	20	17	3	33	20	13	62	36	26	115	67	48
21	Florida.....	90	53	37	133	69	64	192	110	82	382	190	192
22	North Central division.....	7,362	3,848	3,514	13,176	6,974	6,202	25,116	13,203	11,913	67,794	35,169	32,625
23	Ohio.....	418	199	219	1,164	579	585	2,833	1,503	1,330	7,827	4,170	3,657
24	Indiana.....	153	91	62	280	163	117	495	270	225	1,488	741	747
25	Illinois.....	1,087	552	535	2,736	1,343	1,393	5,660	2,616	3,044	14,797	7,265	7,532
26	Michigan.....	1,355	732	623	2,547	1,453	1,094	4,718	2,852	1,866	12,917	7,566	5,351
27	Wisconsin.....	977	494	483	1,795	990	805	3,208	1,750	1,458	9,677	4,902	4,775
28	Minnesota.....	1,129	625	504	1,687	895	792	3,033	1,653	1,380	7,900	4,031	3,869
29	Iowa.....	344	170	174	688	404	284	1,277	683	594	3,400	1,641	1,759
30	Missouri.....	312	171	141	474	234	240	1,014	446	568	2,826	1,417	1,409
31	North Dakota.....	445	232	213	334	171	163	511	268	243	1,222	657	565
32	South Dakota.....	415	221	194	333	175	158	520	287	233	1,301	677	624
33	Nebraska.....	526	258	268	769	379	390	1,183	565	618	2,600	1,300	1,300
34	Kansas.....	201	103	98	369	188	181	664	310	354	1,839	802	1,037
35	South Central division.....	3,208	1,668	1,540	3,842	1,847	1,995	5,566	2,800	2,766	12,872	6,741	6,131
36	Kentucky.....	73	43	30	89	54	35	171	96	75	474	253	221
37	Tennessee.....	48	24	24	53	29	24	94	50	44	230	133	117
38	Alabama.....	69	40	29	38	26	12	60	35	25	208	126	82
39	Mississippi.....	14	12	2	18	8	10	44	28	16	100	62	38
40	Louisiana.....	332	184	148	390	232	158	572	339	233	1,712	1,071	641
41	Texas.....	2,601	1,324	1,277	3,195	1,468	1,727	4,556	2,221	2,335	9,964	4,998	4,966
42	Oklahoma.....	15	6	9	7	3	4	8	4	4	27	13	14
43	Arkansas.....	56	35	21	52	27	25	61	27	34	137	85	52
44	Western division.....	1,442	746	696	3,072	1,877	1,195	6,986	4,026	2,960	17,114	11,116	5,998
45	Montana.....	61	30	31	132	85	47	523	363	160	1,117	839	278
46	Wyoming.....	37	24	13	60	39	21	96	79	17	272	198	74
47	Colorado.....	119	59	60	238	132	106	766	471	295	2,050	1,449	601
48	New Mexico.....	86	46	40	147	85	62	293	144	149	731	379	352
49	Arizona.....	463	252	211	615	294	321	795	462	333	1,855	1,020	835
50	Utah.....	205	94	111	204	106	98	264	151	113	737	324	413
51	Nevada.....	6	3	3	50	42	8	103	81	22	285	224	61
52	Idaho.....	49	28	21	62	44	18	120	91	29	298	223	75
53	Washington.....	92	45	47	252	158	94	813	509	214	1,863	1,337	526
54	Oregon.....	61	32	29	131	78	53	381	251	130	982	624	358
55	California.....	263	133	130	1,181	814	367	2,892	1,934	958	6,924	4,499	2,425



CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
208,580	100,489	108,091	213,097	90,545	122,552	169,459	66,855	102,604	151,191	59,705	91,486	6,710	4,471	2,239	1
107,477	51,278	56,199	105,319	42,844	62,475	76,907	28,101	48,806	62,795	22,931	39,864	3,645	2,425	1,220	2
2,850	1,405	1,445	2,740	1,293	1,447	2,237	985	1,252	1,991	926	1,065	68	40	28	3
2,832	1,466	1,366	2,615	1,215	1,400	1,828	820	1,008	1,210	537	673	90	61	29	4
1,782	990	792	1,928	991	937	1,900	893	1,007	2,178	1,092	1,086	89	50	39	5
18,863	7,488	11,375	21,274	7,532	13,742	15,366	4,899	10,467	11,533	3,739	7,794	537	266	271	6
4,302	1,834	2,468	4,342	1,680	2,662	3,003	1,076	1,927	1,924	614	1,310	90	60	30	7
4,816	2,209	2,607	5,235	2,073	3,162	3,566	1,262	2,304	2,740	965	1,775	419	292	127	8
36,522	17,081	19,441	34,876	13,909	20,967	27,175	9,992	17,183	23,851	8,857	14,994	894	579	315	9
8,374	3,799	4,575	8,219	3,297	4,922	5,465	1,934	3,531	3,788	1,315	2,473	366	268	98	10
27,136	15,006	12,130	24,090	10,854	13,236	16,367	6,240	10,127	13,580	4,886	8,694	1,092	809	283	11
4,002	1,856	2,146	4,635	1,881	2,754	3,997	1,402	2,595	3,890	1,582	2,308	596	402	194	12
373	170	203	427	158	269	341	129	212	301	118	183	18	12	6	13
2,177	983	1,194	2,382	955	1,427	1,928	682	1,246	1,892	702	1,190	326	186	140	14
262	53	209	408	71	337	391	65	326	347	63	284	18	4	14	15
261	178	83	322	185	137	332	197	135	356	224	132	23	17	6	16
397	192	205	537	225	312	547	227	320	622	290	332	168	157	11	17
22	13	9	26	19	7	47	28	19	43	28	15	1	1	.....	18
67	35	32	72	33	39	68	29	39	68	34	34	.....	.....	.....	19
94	52	42	143	59	84	149	53	96	118	59	59	12	9	3	20
349	180	169	318	176	142	194	82	112	143	64	79	30	16	14	21
70,383	32,467	37,916	80,802	34,232	46,570	73,509	29,844	43,665	74,016	30,337	43,679	1,357	826	531	22
8,469	3,949	4,520	10,017	4,178	5,839	9,020	3,421	5,599	9,576	3,797	5,779	247	147	100	23
2,137	910	1,227	3,439	1,362	2,077	3,626	1,455	2,171	3,995	1,677	2,318	83	42	41	24
13,521	6,047	7,474	14,271	5,882	8,389	12,214	4,831	7,383	11,414	4,481	6,933	139	70	69	25
12,369	6,741	5,628	11,748	5,836	5,912	9,139	4,241	4,898	9,074	3,967	5,107	193	133	60	26
11,119	5,148	5,971	12,629	5,447	7,182	12,833	5,253	7,580	14,959	6,210	8,749	174	92	82	27
7,885	3,339	4,546	9,514	3,645	5,869	9,493	3,641	5,852	9,056	3,611	5,445	157	114	43	28
4,050	1,634	2,416	6,131	2,427	3,704	6,484	2,572	3,912	6,700	2,829	3,871	105	74	31	29
3,583	1,566	2,017	5,139	2,034	3,105	3,933	1,520	2,413	3,457	1,352	2,105	130	79	51	30
1,174	529	645	1,066	471	595	969	382	587	856	330	526	22	7	15	31
1,308	592	716	1,374	594	780	1,238	532	706	1,234	496	738	30	17	13	32
2,635	1,194	1,441	2,604	1,136	1,468	2,079	918	1,161	1,706	695	1,011	61	38	23	33
2,133	818	1,315	2,870	1,220	1,650	2,481	1,078	1,403	1,989	892	1,097	16	13	3	34
12,164	6,233	5,931	11,052	5,568	5,484	7,537	3,509	4,028	5,390	2,386	3,004	465	285	180	35
823	364	459	1,395	508	887	1,386	556	830	1,242	516	726	39	12	27	36
302	131	171	429	202	227	368	170	198	278	133	145	29	10	19	37
175	108	67	228	129	99	161	77	84	135	66	69	26	24	2	38
142	86	56	149	83	66	167	89	78	128	71	57	6	4	2	39
1,729	1,049	680	1,743	825	918	1,369	476	893	1,061	329	732	18	9	9	40
8,779	4,388	4,391	6,809	3,657	3,152	3,881	2,014	1,867	2,433	1,223	1,210	342	224	118	41
26	12	14	39	17	22	25	17	8	14	7	7	.....	.....	.....	42
188	95	93	260	147	113	180	110	70	99	41	58	5	2	3	43
14,554	8,655	5,899	11,289	6,020	5,269	7,509	3,909	3,600	5,100	2,469	2,631	647	533	114	44
616	446	170	450	315	135	194	114	80	104	61	43	15	14	1	45
199	132	67	174	98	76	82	42	40	60	22	38	1	.....	1	46
1,484	984	500	868	508	360	424	201	223	270	125	145	80	75	5	47
740	365	375	604	335	269	350	199	151	202	117	85	47	15	32	48
1,509	765	744	996	502	494	450	218	232	206	95	111	11	6	5	49
899	351	548	889	311	578	867	279	588	1,111	381	730	12	10	2	50
296	209	87	264	162	102	112	77	35	62	40	22	5	5	.....	51
237	154	83	224	133	91	154	83	71	105	48	57	3	.....	.....	52
1,166	794	372	822	505	317	458	258	200	265	125	140	53	56	7	53
801	497	304	582	337	245	381	214	167	275	140	135	50	47	3	54
6,607	3,958	2,649	5,416	2,814	2,602	4,037	2,224	1,813	2,440	1,315	1,125	360	302	58	55



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 46.—ILLITERATE COLORED POPULATION (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER,

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	The United States...	415,190	222,233	192,957	375,941	195,879	180,062	368,420	168,570	199,850	569,080	250,145	318,935
2	North Atlantic division.....	1,752	920	832	2,548	1,440	1,108	4,577	2,646	1,931	10,077	5,278	4,799
3	Maine.....	10	4	6	34	20	14	47	29	18	103	59	44
4	New Hampshire.....	6	4	2	12	9	3	13	8	5	16	9	7
5	Vermont.....	7	3	4	13	8	5	17	10	7	31	21	10
6	Massachusetts.....	41	20	21	136	90	46	233	149	84	659	387	272
7	Rhode Island.....	19	14	5	36	21	15	67	33	34	178	78	100
8	Connecticut.....	38	23	15	59	24	35	140	80	60	284	153	126
9	New York.....	382	202	180	542	312	230	1,009	608	401	2,404	1,258	1,146
10	New Jersey.....	467	247	220	641	356	285	1,057	581	476	2,109	1,053	1,056
11	Pennsylvania.....	782	403	379	1,075	600	475	1,994	1,148	846	4,293	2,255	2,038
12	South Atlantic division.....	202,901	108,661	94,240	175,461	91,648	83,813	161,015	72,411	88,604	243,768	101,298	142,470
13	Delaware.....	1,179	615	564	1,039	575	464	1,063	538	525	2,002	967	1,035
14	Maryland.....	7,805	4,135	3,670	7,704	4,199	3,505	7,511	3,678	3,833	14,614	6,383	8,231
15	District of Columbia.....	1,051	597	454	1,330	657	673	1,690	667	1,023	3,645	1,250	2,395
16	Virginia.....	33,690	18,374	15,316	29,000	16,502	12,498	26,308	12,207	14,101	43,427	18,121	25,306
17	West Virginia.....	969	531	438	1,184	821	363	1,638	1,161	477	2,065	1,148	917
18	North Carolina.....	37,815	20,053	17,762	30,706	16,101	14,605	25,771	10,600	15,171	38,093	14,654	23,439
19	South Carolina.....	51,568	27,375	24,193	42,449	21,106	21,343	36,701	15,700	21,001	51,781	20,764	31,017
20	Georgia.....	62,890	33,844	29,046	56,125	29,098	27,027	52,253	24,063	28,190	76,278	33,070	43,208
21	Florida.....	5,934	3,137	2,797	5,924	2,589	3,335	8,080	3,797	4,283	11,863	4,941	6,922
22	North Central division.....	6,007	3,314	2,693	6,390	3,619	2,771	8,665	4,460	4,205	20,438	9,843	10,595
23	Ohio.....	423	211	212	654	375	279	1,065	594	471	2,850	1,468	1,382
24	Indiana.....	396	209	187	511	300	211	811	442	369	2,116	1,043	1,073
25	Illinois.....	414	214	200	523	317	206	835	425	410	2,082	1,028	1,054
26	Michigan.....	293	164	129	345	176	169	428	228	200	870	439	431
27	Wisconsin.....	109	58	51	133	65	68	165	84	81	320	181	139
28	Minnesota.....	97	55	42	79	32	47	93	49	44	201	104	97
29	Iowa.....	59	37	22	64	44	20	161	80	81	372	195	177
30	Missouri.....	3,635	2,022	1,613	3,477	1,964	1,513	4,223	2,148	2,075	9,174	4,299	4,875
31	North Dakota.....	26	19	7	19	11	8	30	21	9	43	24	19
32	South Dakota.....	28	14	14	16	9	7	41	23	18	90	51	39
33	Nebraska.....	99	58	41	113	57	56	189	86	103	520	270	250
34	Kansas.....	428	253	175	456	269	187	624	280	344	1,800	741	1,059
35	South Central division.....	201,834	107,918	93,916	187,620	96,644	90,976	187,918	84,491	103,427	278,798	120,935	157,863
36	Kentucky.....	11,406	6,259	5,147	10,786	6,182	4,604	12,172	6,190	5,982	21,834	10,373	11,461
37	Tennessee.....	20,205	11,001	9,204	18,786	10,432	8,354	18,765	8,666	10,099	30,310	12,929	17,381
38	Alabama.....	50,833	27,127	23,706	45,525	23,482	22,043	42,827	19,004	23,823	58,908	24,906	34,002
39	Mississippi.....	39,862	21,548	18,314	40,259	20,647	19,612	40,311	17,832	22,479	60,398	25,717	34,681
40	Louisiana.....	45,423	23,665	21,758	40,219	19,438	20,781	37,288	16,623	20,665	48,664	21,547	27,117
41	Texas.....	18,545	10,146	8,399	18,663	9,857	8,806	22,521	10,166	12,355	36,398	16,037	20,361
42	Oklahoma.....	65	47	18	27	16	11	33	15	18	117	42	75
43	Arkansas.....	15,495	8,125	7,370	13,355	6,590	6,765	14,001	5,995	8,006	22,169	9,384	12,785
44	Western division.....	2,696	1,420	1,276	3,922	2,528	1,394	6,245	4,562	1,683	15,999	12,791	3,208
45	Montana.....	46	33	13	124	90	34	179	155	24	496	427	69
46	Wyoming.....	6	3	3	4	3	1	19	15	4	76	56	20
47	Colorado.....	19	13	6	49	37	12	170	130	40	475	344	131
48	New Mexico.....	807	394	413	813	388	425	976	506	470	1,448	791	657
49	Arizona.....	213	125	88	194	116	78	253	190	63	523	409	114
50	Utah.....	48	27	21	61	37	24	79	59	20	196	150	46
51	Nevada.....	271	132	139	315	175	140	367	200	167	799	487	312
52	Idaho.....	12	8	4	22	19	3	43	34	9	180	157	23
53	Washington.....	172	112	60	246	164	82	376	251	125	916	692	224
54	Oregon.....	95	51	44	138	97	41	296	228	68	1,018	887	131
55	California.....	1,007	522	485	1,956	1,402	554	3,487	2,794	693	9,872	8,391	1,481

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
515,076	221,548	293,528	412,496	199,208	213,288	235,634	123,304	112,330	193,646	96,316	97,330	26,645	13,297	13,348	1
11,050	5,291	5,759	8,800	4,205	4,595	5,076	2,223	2,853	5,230	2,112	3,118	788	399	389	2
98	52	46	75	43	32	48	32	16	59	25	34	5	4	1	3
27	12	15	21	11	10	18	9	9	16	7	9	7	6	1	4
27	20	7	25	17	8	19	15	4	27	13	14	2	1	1	5
753	354	399	587	270	317	287	126	161	294	100	194	36	19	17	6
306	125	181	260	116	144	120	41	79	159	50	109	25	14	11	7
388	191	197	309	152	157	200	94	106	212	95	117	28	8	20	8
2,504	1,192	1,312	1,932	943	989	1,211	490	721	1,280	537	743	149	91	58	9
2,363	1,047	1,316	1,987	926	1,061	1,144	534	610	1,217	492	725	173	76	97	10
4,584	2,238	2,286	3,604	1,727	1,877	2,029	882	1,147	1,966	793	1,173	363	180	183	11
226,714	94,767	131,947	176,214	82,036	94,178	103,320	53,595	49,725	88,034	43,932	44,102	8,509	3,802	4,707	12
2,036	972	1,064	1,513	728	785	889	429	460	842	371	471	129	52	77	13
16,078	7,121	8,957	12,734	6,037	6,697	7,127	3,339	3,788	6,258	2,735	3,523	892	470	422	14
5,153	1,878	3,281	4,265	1,874	2,391	2,124	888	1,236	1,748	610	1,138	377	163	214	15
47,268	20,431	26,837	36,598	16,877	19,721	22,469	11,458	11,011	20,185	10,332	9,853	1,733	787	946	16
1,846	920	926	1,430	719	741	842	435	407	689	319	370	239	186	113	17
35,952	13,528	22,424	31,803	15,241	16,562	18,887	10,253	8,634	15,717	7,824	7,893	1,237	526	711	18
46,204	19,191	27,013	33,865	15,397	18,468	20,180	10,646	9,534	17,462	8,853	8,609	1,052	426	616	19
61,607	26,443	35,164	45,164	20,860	24,304	26,351	13,877	12,474	21,193	10,858	10,335	2,154	904	1,250	20
10,564	4,233	6,281	8,812	4,303	4,509	4,451	2,270	2,181	3,940	2,030	1,910	636	278	358	21
24,774	11,154	13,620	21,341	10,302	11,039	13,316	6,587	6,729	11,661	5,452	6,209	1,833	885	948	22
3,950	1,914	2,036	3,554	1,757	1,797	2,442	1,210	1,232	2,410	1,134	1,276	251	130	121	23
2,689	1,214	1,475	2,299	1,155	1,144	1,377	696	681	1,105	538	567	191	92	99	24
2,860	1,231	1,579	2,620	1,273	1,347	1,605	833	772	1,308	618	690	168	84	84	25
820	412	408	762	364	398	594	278	316	668	334	334	58	40	18	26
374	186	188	268	149	119	190	94	96	193	97	96	9	2	7	27
200	93	107	169	82	87	101	48	53	123	50	73	28	11	17	28
501	243	258	543	275	268	265	144	121	236	128	108	32	17	15	29
10,113	4,519	5,594	7,588	3,459	4,129	4,535	2,107	2,428	3,912	1,749	2,163	905	417	488	30
55	26	29	17	8	9	13	7	6	10	4	6	2	1	1	31
77	43	34	76	42	34	46	22	24	26	9	17	10	5	5	32
604	281	323	419	204	215	250	130	120	228	105	123	24	13	11	33
2,531	942	1,589	3,026	1,534	1,492	1,898	1,018	880	1,442	686	756	155	73	82	34
237,883	93,507	139,376	198,159	96,493	101,666	110,227	58,143	52,084	86,709	43,617	43,092	12,692	5,926	6,766	35
20,210	9,210	11,000	15,514	7,399	8,115	8,982	4,408	4,574	7,751	3,615	4,136	1,875	1,005	870	36
27,464	10,690	16,774	24,709	11,780	12,929	14,529	7,554	6,975	10,910	5,216	5,694	2,293	970	1,323	37
46,438	17,495	28,943	44,589	22,898	21,691	22,431	11,854	10,577	17,581	9,012	8,569	2,068	1,035	1,033	38
52,223	22,593	29,630	36,504	15,925	20,579	24,610	13,770	10,840	18,770	9,827	8,943	1,921	799	1,122	39
42,090	18,490	23,600	33,303	15,787	17,522	19,086	9,664	9,422	16,029	7,809	8,220	1,137	567	570	40
30,043	12,409	17,634	25,646	13,046	12,600	12,461	6,410	6,051	10,072	5,214	4,858	2,135	977	1,158	41
212	81	131	200	118	82	139	79	60	96	58	38	8	6	2	42
19,203	7,539	11,664	17,688	9,540	8,148	7,989	4,404	3,585	5,500	2,866	2,634	1,255	567	688	43
14,655	11,829	2,826	7,982	6,172	1,810	3,695	2,756	939	2,012	1,203	809	2,823	2,285	538	44
437	366	71	250	218	32	66	52	14	29	14	15	25	22	3	45
76	62	14	35	28	7	3	2	1	2	2	-----	1	-----	1	46
377	243	134	202	124	78	81	36	45	42	18	24	291	275	16	47
1,161	607	554	879	503	376	415	215	200	294	152	142	12	7	5	48
396	291	105	166	126	40	49	31	18	33	23	10	2	1	1	49
190	141	49	93	70	23	45	27	18	24	14	10	80	58	81	50
757	516	241	458	290	168	227	157	70	139	77	62	208	128	80	51
314	278	36	274	260	14	137	123	8	30	30	-----	94	89	5	52
761	518	243	405	231	174	193	112	81	169	89	80	279	184	95	53
763	642	121	410	353	57	165	118	47	70	36	34	202	191	11	54
9,423	8,165	1,258	4,810	3,969	841	2,314	1,877	437	1,180	748	432	1,620	1,330	290	55



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 47.—ILLITERATE NEGRO POPULATION (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER,

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	The United States...	411,726	220,414	191,312	371,076	192,853	178,223	360,887	163,107	197,780	550,551	235,420	315,131
2	North Atlantic division.....	1,724	900	824	2,377	1,291	1,086	4,086	2,178	1,908	8,863	4,115	4,748
3	Maine.....	4	.....	4	18	11	7	11	6	5	25	12	13
4	New Hampshire.....	6	4	2	9	6	3	10	5	5	9	2	7
5	Vermont.....	6	2	4	11	6	5	17	10	7	24	14	10
6	Massachusetts.....	41	20	21	99	53	46	160	76	84	489	218	271
7	Rhode Island.....	18	13	5	31	17	14	57	25	32	160	61	99
8	Connecticut.....	37	23	14	54	19	35	118	58	60	240	114	126
9	New York.....	366	190	176	476	257	219	797	403	394	1,834	705	1,129
10	New Jersey.....	466	246	220	622	338	284	1,006	530	476	1,971	915	1,056
11	Pennsylvania.....	780	402	378	1,057	584	473	1,910	1,065	845	4,111	2,074	2,037
12	South Atlantic division.....	202,773	108,596	94,177	175,331	91,578	83,753	160,857	72,316	88,541	243,464	101,125	142,339
13	Delaware.....	1,179	615	564	1,039	575	464	1,060	535	525	1,990	955	1,035
14	Maryland.....	7,804	4,135	3,669	7,702	4,197	3,505	7,498	3,665	3,833	14,583	6,352	8,231
15	District of Columbia.....	1,051	597	454	1,330	657	673	1,683	660	1,023	3,631	1,238	2,393
16	Virginia.....	33,688	18,373	15,315	28,995	16,499	12,496	26,299	12,198	14,101	43,416	18,113	25,303
17	West Virginia.....	969	531	438	1,184	821	363	1,636	1,159	477	2,061	1,144	917
18	North Carolina.....	37,736	20,014	17,722	30,617	16,056	14,561	25,684	10,563	15,121	37,932	14,599	23,333
19	South Carolina.....	51,548	27,366	24,182	42,441	21,102	21,339	36,694	15,697	20,997	51,763	20,755	31,008
20	Georgia.....	62,888	33,843	29,045	56,118	29,092	27,026	52,243	24,055	28,188	76,258	33,053	43,205
21	Florida.....	5,910	3,122	2,788	5,905	2,579	3,326	8,060	3,784	4,276	11,830	4,916	6,914
22	North Central division.....	5,515	3,042	2,473	5,837	3,346	2,491	7,940	4,046	3,894	18,903	8,927	9,976
23	Ohio.....	422	211	211	643	366	277	1,054	583	471	2,819	1,438	1,381
24	Indiana.....	395	209	186	505	295	210	805	438	367	2,090	1,023	1,067
25	Illinois.....	413	214	199	504	302	202	798	391	407	1,949	897	1,052
26	Michigan.....	86	53	33	120	77	43	132	71	61	337	180	157
27	Wisconsin.....	11	2	9	14	6	8	13	5	8	48	30	18
28	Minnesota.....	17	11	6	5	1	4	22	9	13	70	43	27
29	Iowa.....	55	31	21	59	41	18	154	75	79	354	180	174
30	Missouri.....	3,634	2,022	1,612	3,465	1,953	1,512	4,184	2,110	2,074	9,074	4,203	4,871
31	North Dakota.....	4	.....	4	4	4	.....	16	13	3	22	12	10
32	South Dakota.....	3	2	1	3	3	.....	13	10	3	20	26	3
33	Nebraska.....	48	31	17	70	37	33	132	66	66	332	174	158
34	Kansas.....	427	253	174	445	261	184	617	275	342	1,779	721	1,058
35	South Central division.....	201,451	107,713	93,738	187,284	96,483	90,801	187,525	84,275	103,250	278,074	120,506	157,568
36	Kentucky.....	11,405	6,259	5,146	10,785	6,181	4,604	12,171	6,189	5,982	21,825	10,366	11,459
37	Tennessee.....	20,201	10,999	9,202	18,779	10,429	8,350	18,755	8,661	10,094	30,290	12,919	17,371
38	Alabama.....	50,749	27,074	23,675	45,490	23,469	22,021	42,773	18,986	23,787	58,785	24,652	33,933
39	Mississippi.....	39,670	21,446	18,224	40,081	20,566	19,515	40,156	17,759	22,397	60,149	25,601	34,548
40	Louisiana.....	45,379	23,645	21,734	40,162	19,413	20,749	37,212	16,577	20,635	48,552	21,477	27,075
41	Texas.....	18,497	10,125	8,372	18,619	9,829	8,790	22,456	10,120	12,336	36,236	15,905	20,331
42	Oklahoma.....	65	47	18	27	16	11	30	12	18	111	36	75
43	Arkansas.....	15,485	8,118	7,367	13,341	6,580	6,761	13,972	5,971	8,001	22,126	9,350	12,776
44	Western division.....	263	163	100	247	155	92	479	292	187	1,247	747	500
45	Montana.....	24	21	3	3	2	1	6	3	3	38	25	13
46	Wyoming.....	5	2	3	2	1	1	18	14	4	57	39	18
47	Colorado.....	16	11	5	27	16	11	87	47	40	281	160	121
48	New Mexico.....	78	64	24	52	23	29	75	36	39	155	98	62
49	Arizona.....	2	1	1	7	5	2	50	45	5	102	85	17
50	Utah.....	15	9	6	19	10	9	19	17	2	32	22	10
51	Nevada.....	1	1	.....	7	6	1	2	.....	2	11	1	10
52	Idaho.....	3	1	2	4	4	.....	2	.....	2	8	2	6
53	Washington.....	5	2	3	16	11	5	29	19	10	69	47	22
54	Oregon.....	22	14	8	7	6	1	19	10	9	15	11	4
55	California.....	92	47	45	103	71	32	172	101	71	479	262	217

(a) Includes all persons of negro descent.



## CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
498,667	208,451	290,216	403,634	192,520	211,114	231,490	120,399	111,091	190,899	94,806	96,093	23,738	10,953	12,785	1
10,286	4,587	5,699	8,568	4,030	4,538	4,982	2,160	2,822	5,141	2,078	3,063	729	340	389	2
28	14	14	29	20	9	8	5	3	30	15	15	2	1	1	3
23	8	15	20	11	9	18	9	9	14	5	9	6	5	1	4
25	19	6	20	14	6	17	13	4	27	13	14	2	1	1	5
649	252	397	566	252	314	284	123	161	290	100	190	29	12	17	6
296	116	180	255	113	142	116	40	76	148	47	101	25	14	11	7
358	163	195	299	147	152	194	91	103	204	91	113	28	8	20	8
2,149	856	1,293	1,839	866	973	1,184	473	711	1,258	528	730	114	56	58	9
2,310	994	1,316	1,968	908	1,060	1,140	531	609	1,209	488	721	168	71	97	10
4,448	2,165	2,283	3,572	1,699	1,873	2,021	875	1,146	1,961	791	1,170	355	172	183	11
226,483	94,639	131,844	176,054	81,948	94,106	103,237	53,555	49,682	87,935	43,886	44,049	8,498	3,793	4,705	12
2,035	971	1,064	1,512	727	785	889	429	460	842	371	471	129	52	77	13
16,055	7,099	8,956	12,731	6,035	6,696	7,121	3,334	3,787	6,258	2,735	3,523	892	470	422	14
5,145	1,865	3,280	4,264	1,873	2,391	2,124	888	1,236	1,746	609	1,137	372	158	214	15
47,247	20,415	26,832	36,582	16,871	19,711	22,458	11,454	11,004	20,181	10,331	9,850	1,733	787	946	16
1,845	919	926	1,469	719	741	842	435	407	689	319	370	299	186	113	17
35,834	13,482	22,352	31,708	15,188	16,520	18,840	10,234	8,606	15,650	7,790	7,860	1,237	526	711	18
46,193	19,188	27,005	33,849	15,391	18,458	20,175	10,642	9,533	17,455	8,851	8,604	1,051	436	615	19
61,591	26,432	35,159	45,150	20,849	24,301	26,345	13,874	12,471	21,181	10,852	10,329	2,151	902	1,249	20
10,538	4,268	6,270	8,798	4,295	4,503	4,443	2,265	2,178	3,933	2,028	1,905	634	276	358	21
23,489	10,508	12,981	20,402	9,842	10,560	12,625	6,259	6,366	10,917	5,115	5,802	1,767	849	918	22
3,927	1,893	2,034	3,538	1,744	1,794	2,437	1,208	1,229	2,405	1,131	1,274	251	130	121	23
2,676	1,207	1,469	2,284	1,151	1,133	1,364	690	674	1,097	532	565	191	92	99	24
2,777	1,204	1,573	2,605	1,259	1,346	1,595	828	767	1,306	617	689	164	80	84	25
426	243	183	449	232	217	347	165	182	371	193	178	38	27	11	26
84	42	42	86	50	36	54	27	27	62	41	21	7	2	5	27
110	58	52	84	42	42	41	21	20	32	15	17	5	2	3	28
468	232	256	538	271	267	264	143	121	233	125	108	32	17	15	29
10,060	4,470	5,590	7,572	3,446	4,126	4,532	2,105	2,427	3,910	1,748	2,162	902	414	488	30
18	9	9	6	2	4	6	5	1	6	3	3	1	1	.....	31
25	24	1	15	9	6	1	.....	1	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	32
386	195	191	219	113	106	94	53	41	65	30	35	21	12	9	33
2,512	931	1,581	3,006	1,523	1,483	1,890	1,014	876	1,429	679	750	154	72	82	34
237,235	98,089	139,146	197,760	96,236	101,524	110,047	58,049	51,998	86,563	43,542	43,021	12,645	5,890	6,755	35
20,207	9,208	10,999	15,508	7,393	8,115	8,981	4,407	4,574	7,751	3,615	4,136	1,874	1,005	869	36
27,449	10,676	16,773	24,693	11,771	12,922	14,521	7,550	6,971	10,900	5,211	5,689	2,293	970	1,323	37
46,336	17,444	28,892	44,524	22,867	21,657	22,409	11,853	10,556	17,569	9,005	8,564	2,068	1,035	1,033	38
51,992	22,474	29,518	36,382	15,852	20,530	24,533	13,724	10,809	18,692	9,783	8,909	1,918	798	1,120	39
41,957	18,383	23,574	33,215	15,718	17,497	19,057	9,648	9,409	16,001	7,796	8,205	1,135	565	570	40
29,913	12,311	17,602	25,575	12,995	12,580	12,433	6,394	6,039	10,059	5,212	4,847	2,094	944	1,150	41
209	78	131	198	116	82	138	78	60	95	58	37	5	6	5	42
19,172	7,515	11,657	17,665	9,524	8,141	7,975	4,395	3,580	5,496	2,862	2,634	1,255	567	688	43
1,174	623	546	850	464	386	509	376	223	343	185	158	99	81	18	44
33	14	19	24	15	9	13	9	4	10	4	6	2	.....	2	45
49	30	10	21	15	6	1	.....	1	2	2	.....	1	.....	1	46
252	130	122	159	85	74	69	27	42	40	17	23	9	5	4	47
160	91	69	122	70	52	51	32	19	25	11	14	4	2	9	48
60	42	18	17	11	6	3	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	49
14	7	7	13	9	4	7	5	2	1	1	.....	12	6	0	50
26	15	11	18	11	14	13	12	1	8	2	0	.....	.....	.....	51
10	3	7	9	6	3	2	.....	2	3	3	.....	1	.....	1	52
51	39	12	44	24	20	29	13	16	9	7	2	3	3	.....	53
17	6	11	50	41	9	26	16	10	10	3	7	5	5	.....	54
511	251	260	373	184	189	385	261	124	233	134	99	60	59	1	55



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 48.—TOTAL ILLITERATE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES,

	DEGREE OF ILLITERACY, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
1	All illiterates.....	731, 688	396, 489	335, 199	653, 554	351, 336	302, 218	671, 667	326, 303	345, 364	1, 172, 057	556, 284	615, 773
2	Total white.....	316, 498	174, 256	142, 242	277, 613	155, 457	122, 156	303, 247	157, 733	145, 514	602, 977	306, 139	296, 838
3	Native white.....	292, 963	161, 728	131, 235	224, 927	127, 471	97, 456	206, 402	105, 046	101, 356	377, 509	182, 091	195, 418
4	Native parents.....	267, 410	147, 622	119, 788	198, 867	112, 032	86, 835	184, 206	92, 589	91, 617	337, 642	161, 525	176, 117
5	Foreign parents.....	25, 553	14, 106	11, 447	26, 060	15, 439	10, 621	22, 196	12, 457	9, 739	39, 867	20, 566	19, 301
6	Foreign white.....	23, 535	12, 528	11, 007	52, 686	27, 986	24, 700	96, 845	52, 687	44, 158	225, 468	124, 048	101, 420
7	Total colored (a).....	415, 190	222, 233	192, 957	375, 941	195, 879	180, 062	368, 420	168, 570	199, 850	569, 080	250, 145	318, 935
8	Persons of negro descent.....	411, 726	220, 414	191, 312	371, 076	192, 853	178, 223	360, 887	163, 107	197, 780	550, 551	235, 420	315, 131
9	Illiterates who can read but can not write.....	104, 905	56, 956	47, 949	127, 065	67, 430	59, 635	119, 636	53, 695	65, 941	219, 070	94, 381	124, 689
10	Total white.....	62, 881	35, 062	27, 819	66, 938	37, 668	29, 270	63, 923	30, 207	33, 716	134, 628	58, 380	76, 248
11	Native white.....	60, 052	33, 555	26, 497	60, 859	34, 579	26, 280	52, 732	24, 815	27, 917	104, 244	43, 841	60, 403
12	Native parents.....	55, 528	30, 956	24, 572	55, 382	31, 175	24, 207	48, 138	22, 218	25, 920	94, 304	39, 275	55, 029
13	Foreign parents.....	4, 524	2, 599	1, 925	5, 477	3, 404	2, 073	4, 594	2, 597	1, 997	9, 940	4, 566	5, 374
14	Foreign white.....	2, 829	1, 507	1, 322	6, 079	3, 089	2, 990	11, 191	5, 392	5, 799	30, 384	14, 539	15, 845
15	Total colored (a).....	42, 024	21, 894	20, 130	60, 127	29, 762	30, 365	55, 713	23, 488	32, 225	84, 442	36, 001	48, 441
16	Persons of negro descent.....	41, 870	21, 818	20, 052	59, 924	29, 630	30, 294	55, 352	23, 225	32, 127	83, 725	35, 422	48, 303
17	Illiterates who can neither read nor write.....	626, 783	339, 533	287, 250	526, 489	283, 906	242, 583	552, 031	272, 608	279, 423	952, 987	461, 903	491, 084
18	Total white.....	253, 617	139, 194	114, 423	210, 675	117, 789	92, 886	239, 324	127, 526	111, 798	468, 349	247, 759	220, 590
19	Native white.....	232, 911	128, 173	104, 738	164, 068	92, 892	71, 176	153, 670	80, 231	73, 439	273, 265	138, 250	135, 015
20	Native parents.....	211, 882	116, 666	95, 216	143, 485	80, 857	62, 628	136, 068	70, 371	65, 697	243, 338	122, 250	121, 088
21	Foreign parents.....	21, 029	11, 507	9, 522	20, 583	12, 035	8, 548	17, 602	9, 860	7, 742	29, 927	16, 000	13, 927
22	Foreign white.....	20, 706	11, 021	9, 685	46, 607	24, 897	21, 710	85, 654	47, 295	38, 359	195, 084	109, 509	85, 575
23	Total colored (a).....	373, 166	200, 339	172, 827	315, 814	166, 117	149, 697	312, 707	145, 082	167, 625	484, 638	214, 144	270, 494
24	Persons of negro descent.....	369, 856	198, 596	171, 260	311, 152	163, 223	147, 929	305, 535	139, 882	165, 653	468, 826	199, 999	266, 828

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY DEGREE OF ILLITERACY, GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, SEX, AND AGE PERIODS: 1890.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	
1,056,693	476,807	579,886	871,205	393,420	477,785	589,219	259,859	329,360	535,955	224,653	311,302	42,664	23,071	19,593	1
541,617	255,259	286,358	458,709	194,212	264,497	353,585	136,555	217,030	342,309	128,337	213,972	16,019	9,774	6,245	2
333,037	154,770	178,267	245,612	103,667	141,945	184,126	69,700	114,426	191,118	68,632	122,486	9,309	5,303	4,006	3
305,161	141,430	163,731	230,423	96,845	133,578	176,118	66,269	109,849	182,023	65,025	116,998	8,873	5,078	3,795	4
27,876	13,340	14,536	15,189	6,822	8,367	8,008	3,431	4,577	9,095	3,607	5,488	436	225	211	5
208,580	100,489	108,091	213,097	90,545	122,552	169,459	66,855	102,604	151,191	59,705	91,486	6,710	4,471	2,239	6
515,076	221,548	293,528	412,496	199,208	213,288	235,634	123,304	112,330	193,646	96,316	97,330	26,645	13,297	13,348	7
498,667	238,451	260,216	403,634	192,520	211,114	231,490	120,399	111,091	190,899	94,806	96,093	23,738	10,933	12,785	8
194,286	83,526	110,860	160,753	65,054	95,699	122,541	42,868	79,673	115,164	36,788	78,376	4,333	2,271	2,062	9
135,775	54,243	81,532	125,349	43,301	82,048	106,186	32,349	73,839	104,760	30,523	74,237	2,039	984	1,055	10
97,835	39,654	58,181	76,486	26,659	49,827	61,600	17,587	44,013	64,564	17,000	47,564	1,455	666	789	11
89,871	36,457	53,414	71,755	24,931	46,824	58,816	16,698	42,118	61,267	16,077	45,190	1,383	629	754	12
7,964	3,197	4,767	4,731	1,723	3,003	2,784	889	1,895	3,297	923	2,374	72	37	35	13
37,940	14,589	23,351	48,863	16,642	32,221	44,588	14,762	29,826	40,196	13,523	26,673	584	318	266	14
58,611	29,283	29,328	35,404	21,753	13,651	16,353	10,519	5,834	10,404	6,265	4,139	2,294	1,287	1,007	15
58,041	28,832	29,209	35,070	21,510	13,560	16,196	10,412	5,784	10,332	6,220	4,112	2,144	1,139	1,005	16
862,307	393,281	469,026	710,452	328,366	382,086	466,678	216,991	249,687	420,791	187,865	232,926	38,331	20,800	17,531	17
405,842	201,016	204,826	333,360	150,911	182,449	247,397	104,206	143,191	237,549	97,814	139,735	13,980	8,790	5,190	18
235,202	115,116	120,086	169,126	77,008	92,118	122,526	52,113	70,413	126,554	51,632	74,922	7,854	4,637	3,217	19
215,290	104,973	110,317	158,668	71,914	86,754	117,302	49,571	67,731	120,756	48,948	71,808	7,490	4,440	3,041	20
19,912	10,143	9,769	10,458	5,094	5,364	5,224	2,542	2,682	5,798	2,684	3,114	364	188	176	21
170,640	85,900	84,740	164,234	73,903	90,331	124,871	52,093	72,778	110,995	46,182	64,813	6,126	4,153	1,973	22
456,465	192,265	264,200	377,092	177,455	199,637	219,281	112,785	106,496	183,242	90,051	93,191	24,351	12,010	12,341	23
440,626	179,619	261,007	368,564	171,010	197,554	215,294	109,987	105,307	180,567	88,586	91,981	21,594	9,814	11,780	24



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 49.—TOTAL ILLITERATE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND DEGREE OF ILLITERACY, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

CITIES.	AGGREGATE.			NUMBER WHO CAN READ BUT CAN NOT WRITE.			NUMBER WHO CAN NEITHER READ NOR WRITE.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
New York, N. Y.	93,117	38,420	54,697	9,623	3,000	6,623	83,494	35,420	48,074
Chicago, Ill.	39,046	16,605	22,441	5,902	2,200	3,702	33,144	14,405	18,739
Philadelphia, Pa.	42,119	16,909	25,210	8,298	2,651	5,647	33,821	14,258	19,563
Brooklyn, N. Y.	20,666	8,679	11,927	3,330	1,192	2,138	17,276	7,487	9,789
St. Louis, Mo.	20,857	8,321	12,536	3,633	1,395	2,238	17,224	6,926	10,298
Boston, Mass.	21,171	7,207	13,964	3,262	899	2,363	17,909	6,308	11,601
Baltimore, Md.	33,597	12,719	20,878	6,056	2,205	3,851	27,541	10,514	17,027
San Francisco, Cal.	13,507	8,672	4,835	1,692	470	622	12,415	8,202	4,213
Cincinnati, Ohio	10,053	3,860	6,193	1,765	574	1,191	8,288	3,286	5,002
Cleveland, Ohio	13,075	5,908	7,167	1,723	657	1,066	11,347	5,251	6,096
Buffalo, N. Y.	10,448	4,829	5,619	1,975	743	1,232	8,473	4,086	4,387
New Orleans, La.	29,757	11,327	18,430	3,017	1,207	1,810	26,740	10,120	16,620
Pittsburg, Pa.	12,728	6,734	5,994	2,222	1,069	1,153	10,506	5,665	4,841
Washington, D. C.	24,864	9,821	15,043	3,112	1,203	1,909	21,752	8,618	13,134
Detroit, Mich.	10,489	4,561	5,928	2,106	846	1,260	8,383	3,735	4,648
Milwaukee, Wis.	8,061	3,281	4,780	1,526	576	950	6,535	2,705	3,830
Newark, N. J.	6,814	2,924	3,890	1,150	407	743	5,664	2,517	3,147
Minneapolis, Minn.	3,114	1,467	1,647	716	249	467	2,398	1,218	1,180
Jersey city, N. J.	7,548	3,195	4,353	3,297	1,344	1,953	4,251	1,851	2,400
Louisville, Ky.	13,874	5,722	8,152	1,946	787	1,159	11,928	4,935	6,993
Omaha, Neb.	3,123	1,607	1,516	618	326	292	2,505	1,281	1,224
Rochester, N. Y.	3,780	1,511	2,269	711	238	473	3,069	1,273	1,796
St. Paul, Minn.	4,662	2,033	2,629	870	313	557	3,792	1,720	2,072
Kansas city, Mo.	6,254	2,809	3,445	1,012	412	600	5,242	2,397	2,845
Providence, R. I.	8,461	3,457	5,004	2,064	703	1,361	6,397	2,754	3,643
Denver, Colo.	2,511	1,561	950	349	155	194	2,162	1,406	756
Indianapolis, Ind.	5,254	2,290	2,964	1,000	495	505	4,254	1,795	2,459
Allegheny, Pa.	3,634	1,473	2,161	513	185	328	3,121	1,288	1,833
Albany, N. Y.	3,163	1,199	1,964	868	286	582	2,295	913	1,382
Columbus, Ohio	2,824	1,393	1,431	673	292	381	2,151	1,101	1,050
Syracuse, N. Y.	2,791	1,178	1,613	601	256	345	2,190	922	1,268
Worcester, Mass.	1,353	1,856	2,497	803	235	568	548	1,591	1,954
Toledo, Ohio	2,841	1,162	1,679	631	233	398	2,210	929	1,281
Richmond, Va.	13,289	5,499	7,790	1,750	760	990	11,539	4,739	6,800
New Haven, Conn.	2,946	1,455	1,491	405	143	262	2,541	1,312	1,229
Paterson, N. J.	4,251	1,550	2,701	1,643	550	1,093	2,608	1,000	1,608
Lowell, Mass.	5,963	2,233	3,730	935	272	662	4,928	1,960	2,968
Nashville, Tenn.	12,728	5,274	7,454	2,074	856	1,218	10,654	4,418	6,236
Scranton, Pa.	7,380	3,710	3,670	1,355	607	748	6,025	3,103	2,922
Fall River, Mass.	8,882	3,802	5,080	1,547	558	989	7,335	3,244	4,091
Cambridge, Mass.	3,616	1,551	2,065	618	186	432	2,998	1,365	1,633
Atlanta, Ga.	12,085	4,621	7,464	1,636	627	1,009	10,449	3,994	6,455
Memphis, Tenn.	11,244	4,452	6,792	1,875	793	1,082	9,369	3,659	5,710
Wilmington, Del.	4,267	1,892	2,375	763	290	473	3,504	1,602	1,902
Dayton, Ohio	1,394	585	809	373	121	252	1,021	464	557
Troy, N. Y.	3,375	1,380	1,995	860	282	578	2,515	1,098	1,417
Grand Rapids, Mich.	1,892	791	1,101	430	158	272	1,462	633	829
Reading, Pa.	1,823	689	1,134	474	126	348	1,349	563	786
Camden, N. J.	2,707	1,185	1,522	503	191	312	2,204	994	1,210
Trenton, N. J.	3,401	1,728	1,673	817	356	461	2,584	1,372	1,212
Lynn, Mass.	1,254	496	758	244	73	171	1,010	423	587
Lincoln, Neb.	714	347	367	123	57	66	591	290	301
Charleston, S. C.	9,076	3,393	5,683	1,167	509	658	7,909	2,884	5,025
Hartford, Conn.	2,627	970	1,657	609	207	402	2,018	763	1,255
St. Joseph, Mo.	1,903	829	1,074	436	192	244	1,467	647	820
Evansville, Ind.	3,086	1,373	1,713	529	223	306	2,557	1,150	1,407
Los Angeles, Cal.	2,104	1,158	946	255	120	135	1,849	1,038	811
Des Moines, Iowa	1,543	684	859	306	152	154	1,237	532	705
Bridgeport, Conn.	1,235	495	740	195	53	142	1,040	442	598
Oakland, Cal.	2,393	1,477	916	275	121	154	2,118	1,356	762
Portland, Ore.	1,032	577	455	122	70	52	910	507	403
Saginaw, Mich.	2,013	993	1,020	338	170	168	1,675	823	852
Salt Lake, Utah	1,133	559	574	262	105	157	871	454	417
Lawrence, Mass.	3,162	1,043	2,119	453	104	349	2,709	939	1,770
Springfield, Mass.	2,226	982	1,244	300	96	204	1,926	886	1,040
Manchester, N. H.	4,074	1,757	2,317	770	298	472	3,304	1,459	1,845
Utica, N. Y.	1,284	492	792	296	94	202	988	398	590
Hoboken, N. J.	1,093	420	673	144	52	92	949	368	581
Savannah, Ga.	9,990	3,892	6,098	1,187	519	668	8,803	3,373	5,430
Seattle, Wash.	1,066	707	359	163	94	69	893	613	280
Peoria, Ill.	1,073	449	624	254	103	151	819	346	473
New Bedford, Mass.	3,126	1,290	1,836	244	67	177	2,882	1,223	1,659
Erie, Pa.	707	367	340	93	31	62	614	336	278
Somerville, Mass.	1,038	362	676	209	60	149	829	362	467
Harrisburg, Pa.	1,940	889	1,051	430	161	269	1,510	728	782
Kansas city, Kan.	2,183	966	1,217	361	161	200	1,822	805	1,017
Dallas, Tex.	3,226	1,489	1,737	517	234	283	2,709	1,255	1,454
Sioux city, Iowa	481	236	245	106	43	63	375	193	182
Elizabeth, N. J.	2,069	923	1,146	488	192	296	1,581	736	845
Wilkesbarre, Pa.	2,041	900	1,141	445	160	285	1,596	740	856
San Antonio, Tex.	4,559	2,051	2,508	544	258	286	4,015	1,793	2,222
Covington, Ky.	1,492	590	902	342	137	205	1,150	453	697
Portland, Me.	1,969	675	1,294	389	126	263	1,580	549	1,031
Tacoma, Wash.	1,068	692	376	167	110	57	901	582	319
Holyoke, Mass.	3,516	1,334	2,182	351	117	234	3,165	1,217	1,948



TABLE 49.—TOTAL ILLITERATE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND DEGREE OF ILLITERACY, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES.	AGGREGATE.			NUMBER WHO CAN READ BUT CAN NOT WRITE.			NUMBER WHO CAN NEITHER READ NOR WRITE.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	532	221	311	147	39	108	385	182	203
Binghamton, N. Y.....	1,072	465	607	198	85	113	874	580	494
Norfolk, Va.....	6,818	2,729	4,089	792	333	459	6,026	2,396	3,630
Wheeling, W. Va.....	1,381	610	771	353	150	203	1,028	460	568
Augusta, Ga.....	8,586	3,258	5,328	1,200	468	732	7,386	2,790	4,596
Youngstown, Ohio.....	2,550	1,198	1,352	519	211	308	2,031	987	1,044
Duluth, Minn.....	2,202	1,515	687	334	209	125	1,868	1,306	562
Yonkers, N. Y.....	1,641	653	988	347	126	221	1,294	527	767
Laurel, Pa.....	1,697	405	692	278	60	218	819	335	474
Springfield, Ohio.....	1,405	588	817	288	108	180	1,117	480	637
Quincy, Ill.....	1,216	513	703	296	114	172	920	399	521
Mobile, Ala.....	6,485	2,529	3,956	757	299	458	5,728	2,230	3,498
Topeka, Kan.....	1,669	693	976	375	139	236	1,294	554	740
Elmira, N. Y.....	1,058	483	575	204	73	131	854	419	434
Salem, Mass.....	1,770	739	1,031	358	120	238	1,412	619	793
Long Island city, N. Y.....	613	274	339	87	33	54	526	241	285
Altoona, Pa.....	865	385	480	224	62	162	641	323	318
Dubuque, Iowa.....	629	237	392	209	65	144	420	172	248
Terre Haute, Ind.....	1,170	516	654	288	114	174	882	402	480
Chattanooga, Tenn.....	4,803	2,244	2,559	838	361	477	3,965	1,883	2,082
Galveston, Tex.....	2,696	1,044	1,652	525	217	308	2,171	827	1,344
Waterbury, Conn.....	1,178	557	621	160	57	103	1,018	520	498
Chelsea, Mass.....	812	283	529	151	51	100	661	222	439
Bay city, Mich.....	1,938	976	962	287	105	181	1,651	870	781
Pawtucket, R. I.....	1,638	590	1,048	441	144	297	1,197	446	751
Akron, Ohio.....	625	255	370	175	62	113	450	193	257
Houston, Tex.....	3,907	1,595	2,312	433	209	224	3,474	1,386	2,088
Haverhill, Mass.....	1,075	519	556	119	48	71	956	471	485
Brockton, Mass.....	668	251	417	132	33	99	536	213	323
Williamsport, Pa.....	1,061	470	591	173	70	103	888	400	488
Davenport, Iowa.....	821	310	511	163	51	112	658	259	399
Sacramento, Cal.....	2,008	1,678	330	123	76	47	1,885	1,602	283
Canton, Ohio.....	412	152	260	121	39	82	291	113	178
Birmingham, Ala.....	5,046	2,243	2,803	497	230	267	4,549	2,013	2,536
Little Rock, Ark.....	3,409	1,298	2,111	625	263	362	2,784	1,035	1,749
Auburn, N. Y.....	795	430	365	217	121	96	578	309	269
Taunton, Mass.....	1,881	797	1,084	249	80	169	1,632	717	915
Allentown, Pa.....	966	412	554	242	68	174	724	348	376
Lacrosse, Wis.....	1,294	552	742	219	81	138	1,075	471	604



TABLE 50.—ILLITERATE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND DEGREE OF ILLITERACY, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

CITIES.	AGGREGATE.			NUMBER WHO CAN READ BUT CAN NOT WRITE.			NUMBER WHO CAN NEITHER READ NOR WRITE.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
New York, N. Y.	1,009	411	598	270	62	208	739	349	390
Chicago, Ill.	686	362	324	116	53	63	570	309	261
Philadelphia, Pa.	3,681	1,625	2,056	855	302	553	2,826	1,323	1,503
Brooklyn, N. Y.	439	176	263	127	49	78	312	127	185
St. Louis, Mo.	1,351	520	831	294	95	199	1,057	425	632
Boston, Mass.	266	115	151	45	18	27	221	97	124
Baltimore, Md.	3,252	1,393	1,859	864	326	538	2,388	1,067	1,321
San Francisco, Cal.	174	98	76	22	13	9	152	85	67
Cincinnati, Ohio	685	287	398	181	65	116	504	222	282
Cleveland, Ohio	454	200	254	59	24	35	395	176	219
Buffalo, N. Y.	176	82	94	52	24	28	124	58	66
New Orleans, La.	1,319	451	868	195	65	130	1,124	386	738
Pittsburg, Pa.	451	215	236	132	60	72	319	155	164
Washington, D. C.	1,596	800	796	277	112	165	1,319	688	631
Detroit, Mich.	280	116	164	46	18	28	234	98	136
Milwaukee, Wis.	82	40	42	19	7	12	63	33	30
Newark, N. J.	237	95	142	73	28	45	164	67	97
Minneapolis, Minn.	131	71	60	25	14	11	106	57	49
Jersey city, N. J.	147	61	86	66	24	42	81	37	44
Louisville, Ky.	1,220	530	690	219	80	139	1,001	450	551
Omaha, Neb.	306	186	120	123	82	41	183	104	79
Rochester, N. Y.	89	42	47	32	12	20	57	30	27
St. Paul, Minn.	150	92	58	11	6	5	139	86	53
Kansas city, Mo.	693	344	349	189	73	116	509	271	238
Providence, R. I.	221	95	126	70	34	36	151	61	90
Denver, Colo.	161	91	70	34	17	17	127	74	53
Indianapolis, Ind.	979	387	592	292	98	194	687	289	398
Allegheny, Pa.	158	68	90	43	11	32	115	57	58
Albany, N. Y.	193	76	117	73	29	44	120	47	73
Columbus, Ohio	680	378	302	191	94	97	489	284	205
Syracuse, N. Y.	266	106	160	50	22	28	216	84	132
Worcester, Mass.	126	68	58	25	11	14	101	57	44
Toledo, Ohio	326	160	166	79	32	47	247	128	119
Richmond, Va.	801	366	435	172	64	108	629	302	327
New Haven, Conn.	68	35	31	13	7	6	53	28	25
Paterson, N. J.	867	165	202	236	89	147	131	76	55
Lowell, Mass.	50	25	25	20	8	12	30	17	13
Nashville, Tenn.	1,483	646	837	247	130	217	1,136	516	620
Scranton, Pa.	214	118	96	64	33	31	150	85	65
Fall River, Mass.	95	46	49	28	15	13	67	31	36
Cambridge, Mass.	53	25	28	13	5	8	40	20	20
Atlanta, Ga.	1,217	479	738	252	87	165	965	392	573
Memphis, Tenn.	364	142	222	77	33	44	287	109	178
Wilmington, Del.	442	191	251	98	34	64	344	157	187
Dayton, Ohio	319	138	181	101	28	73	218	110	108
Troy, N. Y.	109	57	52	31	15	16	78	42	36
Grand Rapids, Mich.	90	53	37	32	17	15	58	36	22
Reading, Pa.	1,238	428	810	346	94	252	892	334	558
Camden, N. J.	485	221	264	137	52	85	348	169	179
Trenton, N. J.	515	281	234	143	65	78	372	216	156
Lynn, Mass.	67	36	31	18	11	7	49	25	24
Lincoln, Neb.	126	69	57	40	24	16	86	45	41
Charleston, S. C.	436	183	253	47	22	25	389	161	228
Hartford, Conn.	54	16	38	22	7	15	32	9	23
St. Joseph, Mo.	459	213	246	148	58	88	313	155	158
Evansville, Ind.	648	265	383	144	50	94	504	215	289
Los Angeles, Cal.	280	102	178	32	15	17	248	87	161
Des Moines, Iowa	308	169	139	107	52	55	201	117	84
Bridgeport, Conn.	59	32	27	8	4	4	51	28	23
Oakland, Cal.	48	24	24	6	2	4	42	22	20
Portland, Ore.	39	24	15	5	2	3	34	22	12
Saginaw, Mich.	192	96	96	49	27	22	143	69	74
Salt Lake, Utah	103	56	47	27	12	15	76	44	32
Lawrence, Mass.	23	8	15	5	2	3	18	6	12
Springfield, Mass.	62	28	34	13	4	9	49	24	25
Manchester, N. H.	53	32	21	12	5	7	41	27	14
Utica, N. Y.	79	35	44	32	12	20	47	23	24
Hoboken, N. J.	14	7	7	2	1	1	12	6	6
Savannah, Ga.	172	64	108	22	10	12	150	54	96
Seattle, Wash.	63	40	23	19	12	7	44	28	16
Peoria, Ill.	131	65	66	40	21	19	91	44	47
New Bedford, Mass.	122	62	60	15	4	11	107	58	49
Erie, Pa.	47	24	23	9	3	6	38	21	17
Somerville, Mass.	20	7	13	1	1	1	19	7	12
Harrisburg, Pa.	573	219	354	187	63	124	386	156	230
Kansas city, Kan.	290	138	152	81	33	48	209	105	104
Dallas, Tex.	323	168	155	93	49	44	230	119	111
Sioux city, Iowa	81	52	29	18	7	11	63	45	18
Elizabeth, N. J.	71	35	36	19	8	11	52	27	25
Wilkesbarre, Pa.	190	85	105	75	24	51	115	61	54
San Antonio, Tex.	582	245	337	51	23	28	531	222	309
Covington, Ky.	272	131	141	70	33	37	202	98	104
Portland, Me.	95	45	50	39	18	21	56	27	29
Tacoma, Wash.	104	80	24	25	19	6	79	61	18
Holyoke, Mass.	48	25	23	4	2	2	44	23	21



**TABLE 50.—ILLITERATE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND DEGREE OF ILLITERACY, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.**

CITIES.	AGGREGATE.			NUMBER WHO CAN READ BUT CAN NOT WRITE.			NUMBER WHO CAN NEITHER READ NOR WRITE.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	148	72	76	40	11	29	168	61	47
Binghamton, N. Y.....	200	107	93	39	21	18	161	86	75
Norfolk, Va.....	606	286	370	111	39	72	495	197	298
Wheeling, W. Va.....	331	144	187	95	39	56	236	105	131
Augusta, Ga.....	1,565	567	998	352	124	228	1,213	443	770
Youngstown, Ohio.....	100	47	53	33	15	18	67	32	35
Duluth, Minn.....	326	313	13	13	10	3	313	303	10
Yonkers, N. Y.....	31	16	15	12	8	4	19	8	11
Lancaster, Pa.....	526	191	335	153	37	116	373	154	219
Springfield, Ohio.....	168	64	104	54	21	33	114	43	71
Quincy, Ill.....	200	98	102	51	20	31	149	78	71
Mobile, Ala.....	202	79	123	37	13	24	165	66	99
Topeka, Kan.....	162	65	97	71	20	51	91	45	46
Elmira, N. Y.....	151	87	64	42	22	20	109	65	44
Salem, Mass.....	46	27	19	6	2	4	40	25	15
Long Island city, N. Y.....	14	6	8	3	1	2	11	5	6
Altoona, Pa.....	353	119	234	115	27	88	238	92	146
Dubuque, Iowa.....	46	21	25	29	13	16	17	8	9
Terre Haute, Ind.....	495	225	270	138	54	84	357	171	186
Chattanooga, Tenn.....	660	268	392	169	63	106	491	205	286
Galveston, Tex.....	114	43	71	35	7	28	79	36	43
Waterbury, Conn.....	27	13	14	7	2	5	20	11	9
Chelsea, Mass.....	5	3	2	1	1	-----	4	2	2
Bay city, Mich.....	123	75	48	24	14	10	99	61	38
Pawtucket, R. I.....	54	27	27	21	10	11	33	17	16
Akron, Ohio.....	88	28	60	41	11	30	47	17	30
Houston, Tex.....	120	55	65	16	11	5	104	44	60
Haverhill, Mass.....	35	24	11	7	7	-----	28	17	11
Brockton, Mass.....	32	16	16	7	3	4	25	13	12
Williamsport, Pa.....	300	140	160	65	24	41	235	116	119
Davenport, Iowa.....	34	13	21	10	4	6	24	9	15
Sacramento, Cal.....	43	28	15	14	8	6	29	20	9
Canton, Ohio.....	109	41	68	28	7	21	81	34	47
Birmingham, Ala.....	170	69	101	17	4	13	153	65	88
Little Rock, Ark.....	206	72	134	70	28	42	136	41	92
Auburn, N. Y.....	84	65	19	28	24	4	56	41	15
Taunton, Mass.....	65	36	29	7	2	5	58	34	24
Allentown, Pa.....	495	155	340	190	33	157	305	122	183
Lacrosse, Wis.....	38	20	18	11	6	5	27	14	13



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 51.—ILLITERATE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND DEGREE OF ILLITERACY, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

CITIES.	AGGREGATE.			NUMBER WHO CAN READ BUT CAN NOT WRITE.			NUMBER WHO CAN NEITHER READ NOR WRITE.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
New York, N. Y.	2,492	1,045	1,447	507	174	333	1,985	871	1,114
Chicago, Ill.	1,049	486	563	237	102	135	812	384	428
Philadelphia, Pa.	2,945	1,415	1,530	773	309	464	2,172	1,106	1,066
Brooklyn, N. Y.	1,271	601	670	314	134	180	957	467	490
St. Louis, Mo.	1,603	667	936	348	134	214	1,255	533	722
Boston, Mass.	493	167	326	122	31	91	371	136	235
Baltimore, Md.	1,717	759	958	414	141	273	1,303	618	685
San Francisco, Cal.	243	116	127	39	18	21	204	98	106
Cincinnati, Ohio.	793	319	474	207	63	144	586	259	330
Cleveland, Ohio.	636	237	399	73	31	42	563	206	357
Buffalo, N. Y.	600	305	295	136	59	77	464	246	218
New Orleans, La.	1,340	629	711	219	94	125	1,121	555	566
Pittsburg, Pa.	887	471	416	269	133	136	618	338	280
Washington, D. C.	207	95	112	57	22	35	150	73	77
Detroit, Mich.	545	242	303	100	43	57	445	199	246
Milwaukee, Wis.	392	165	227	92	42	50	300	123	177
Newark, N. J.	503	233	270	126	53	73	377	180	197
Minneapolis, Minn.	168	68	100	40	18	22	128	50	78
Jersey city, N. J.	430	227	203	234	131	103	196	96	100
Louisville, Ky.	578	260	318	104	36	68	474	224	250
Omaha, Neb.	79	46	33	25	15	10	54	31	23
Rochester, N. Y.	252	121	131	72	37	35	180	84	96
St. Paul, Minn.	239	115	124	60	24	36	179	91	88
Kansas city, Mo.	175	87	88	50	19	31	125	68	57
Providence, R. I.	626	302	324	265	116	149	361	186	175
Denver, Colo.	62	37	25	15	8	7	47	29	18
Indianapolis, Ind.	256	94	162	70	22	48	186	72	114
Allegheny, Pa.	292	133	159	78	30	48	214	103	111
Albany, N. Y.	336	159	177	114	48	66	222	111	111
Columbus, Ohio.	230	104	126	68	23	45	162	81	81
Syracuse, N. Y.	184	95	89	48	23	25	136	72	64
Worcester, Mass.	254	116	138	54	24	30	200	92	108
Toledo, Ohio.	229	97	132	41	17	27	188	80	108
Richmond, Va.	42	21	21	10	5	5	32	16	16
New Haven, Conn.	45	24	21	10	4	6	35	20	15
Paterson, N. J.	327	129	198	186	72	114	141	57	84
Lowell, Mass.	208	73	135	51	15	36	157	58	99
Nashville, Tenn.	84	32	52	29	12	17	55	20	35
Scranton, Pa.	916	569	347	289	169	120	627	400	227
Fall River, Mass.	387	154	233	119	43	76	268	111	157
Cambridge, Mass.	89	33	56	17	6	11	72	27	45
Atlanta, Ga.	21	7	14	5	1	4	16	6	10
Memphis, Tenn.	56	18	38	20	10	10	36	8	28
Wilmington, Del.	118	58	60	36	17	19	82	41	41
Dayton, Ohio.	135	51	84	42	13	29	93	38	55
Troy, N. Y.	327	145	182	114	47	67	213	98	115
Grand Rapids, Mich.	87	43	44	26	16	10	61	27	34
Reading, Pa.	131	55	76	33	7	26	98	48	50
Camden, N. J.	162	49	53	24	11	13	78	38	40
Trenton, N. J.	281	186	95	93	53	40	188	133	55
Lynn, Mass.	51	25	26	10	3	7	41	22	19
Lincoln, Neb.	37	19	18	8	4	4	29	15	14
Charleston, S. C.	31	13	18	2	1	1	29	12	17
Hartford, Conn.	96	40	56	42	17	25	54	23	31
St. Joseph, Mo.	79	34	45	18	10	8	61	24	37
Evansville, Ind.	208	75	133	51	11	40	157	64	93
Los Angeles, Cal.	137	61	76	20	8	12	117	53	64
Des Moines, Iowa.	67	37	30	18	7	11	49	30	19
Bridgeport, Conn.	49	18	31	15	4	11	34	14	20
Oakland, Cal.	45	21	24	16	6	10	29	15	14
Portland, Ore.	26	12	14	7	3	4	19	9	10
Saginaw, Mich.	183	90	93	43	23	20	140	67	73
Salt Lake, Utah.	111	66	45	34	24	10	77	42	35
Lawrence, Mass.	85	22	63	11	2	9	74	20	54
Springfield, Mass.	138	72	66	29	14	15	109	58	51
Manchester, N. H.	155	68	87	35	11	24	120	57	63
Utica, N. Y.	102	44	58	26	8	18	76	36	40
Hoboken, N. J.	48	24	24	7	6	1	41	18	23
Savannah, Ga.	25	10	15	5	3	2	20	7	13
Seattle, Wash.	18	11	7	4	4	.....	14	7	7
Peoria, Ill.	81	34	50	31	10	21	53	24	29
New Bedford, Mass.	102	45	57	7	4	3	95	41	54
Erie, Pa.	84	43	41	13	1	12	71	42	29
Somerville, Mass.	33	14	19	8	2	6	25	12	13
Harrisburg, Pa.	81	34	47	26	13	13	55	21	34
Kansas city, Kan.	90	51	39	25	14	11	65	37	28
Dallas, Tex.	27	16	11	5	1	4	22	15	7
Sioux city, Iowa.	41	23	18	10	6	4	31	17	14
Elizabeth, N. J.	143	74	69	36	20	16	107	54	53
Wilkesbarre, Pa.	214	111	103	61	29	32	153	82	71
San Antonio, Tex.	426	184	242	40	8	32	386	176	210
Covington, Ky.	103	41	62	29	9	20	74	22	42
Portland, Me.	100	38	62	32	14	18	68	21	44
Tacoma, Wash.	35	24	11	14	11	3	21	13	8
Holyoke, Mass.	178	67	111	31	15	16	147	52	95



**TABLE 51.—ILLITERATE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND DEGREE OF ILLITERACY, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—**  
Continued.

CITIES.	AGGREGATE.			NUMBER WHO CAN READ BUT CAN NOT WRITE.			NUMBER WHO CAN NEITHER READ NOR WRITE.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	87	41	46	26	10	16	61	31	30
Binghamton, N. Y.....	70	39	31	21	10	11	49	29	20
Norfolk, Va.....	12	6	6	3	1	2	9	5	4
Wheeling, W. Va.....	180	110	70	51	30	21	129	80	49
Augusta, Ga.....	27	11	16	5	1	4	22	10	12
Youngstown, Ohio.....	175	83	92	64	34	30	111	49	63
Duluth, Minn.....	55	31	24	15	7	8	40	24	16
Yonkers, N. Y.....	50	19	31	11	2	9	39	17	22
Lancaster, Pa.....	153	65	88	38	8	30	115	57	58
Springfield, Ohio.....	45	25	20	10	5	5	35	20	15
Quincy, Ill.....	84	41	43	24	11	13	60	30	30
Mobile, Ala.....	60	22	38	21	8	13	39	14	25
Topeka, Kan.....	32	12	20	7	2	5	25	10	15
Elmira, N. Y.....	50	31	19	8	2	6	42	29	13
Salem, Mass.....	66	28	38	10	4	6	56	24	32
Long Island city, N. Y.....	50	23	27	10	5	4	40	17	23
Altoona, Pa.....	67	23	44	27	5	22	40	18	22
Dubuque, Iowa.....	82	34	48	19	2	17	63	32	31
Terre Haute, Ind.....	96	39	57	32	10	22	64	29	35
Chattanooga, Tenn.....	28	13	15	10	2	8	18	11	7
Galveston, Tex.....	94	42	52	23	9	14	71	33	38
Waterbury, Conn.....	36	18	18	8	2	6	28	16	12
Chelsea, Mass.....	25	6	19	11	2	9	14	4	10
Bay city, Mich.....	158	83	75	24	6	18	134	77	57
Pawtucket, R. I.....	156	69	87	64	27	37	92	42	50
Akron, Ohio.....	48	15	33	22	3	19	26	12	14
Houston, Tex.....	40	20	20	13	8	5	27	12	15
Haverhill, Mass.....	70	41	29	10	3	7	60	38	22
Brockton, Mass.....	29	14	15	12	3	9	17	11	6
Williamsport, Pa.....	62	18	44	9	4	5	53	14	39
Davenport, Iowa.....	51	21	30	11	3	8	40	18	22
Sacramento, Cal.....	36	20	16	6	3	3	30	17	13
Canton, Ohio.....	64	26	38	31	12	19	33	14	19
Birmingham, Ala.....	17	9	8	3	1	2	14	8	6
Little Rock, Ark.....	12	8	4	5	2	3	7	6	1
Auburn, N. Y.....	64	50	14	29	23	6	35	27	8
Taunton, Mass.....	79	34	45	14	5	9	65	29	36
Allentown, Pa.....	166	86	80	12	5	7	154	81	73
Lacrosse, Wis.....	85	26	59	23	10	13	62	16	46



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 52.—ILLITERATE FOREIGN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND DEGREE OF ILLITERACY, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

CITIES.	AGGREGATE.			NUMBER WHO CAN READ BUT CAN NOT WRITE.			NUMBER WHO CAN NEITHER READ NOR WRITE.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
New York, N. Y.	86,189	35,375	50,814	8,358	2,608	5,750	77,831	32,767	45,064
Chicago, Ill.	35,704	14,978	20,726	5,266	1,916	3,350	30,438	13,062	17,376
Philadelphia, Pa.	29,324	11,419	17,905	5,539	1,634	3,905	23,785	9,785	14,000
Brooklyn, N. Y.	17,588	7,335	10,253	2,687	951	1,736	14,901	6,384	8,517
St. Louis, Mo.	10,220	3,876	6,344	1,823	627	1,196	8,397	3,249	5,148
Boston, Mass.	19,405	6,422	12,983	2,915	782	2,133	16,490	5,640	10,850
Baltimore, Md.	8,264	3,193	5,071	1,287	415	872	6,977	2,778	4,199
San Francisco, Cal.	6,539	2,949	3,590	864	295	569	5,675	2,654	3,021
Cincinnati, Ohio	5,657	2,002	3,655	994	297	697	4,663	1,705	2,958
Cleveland, Ohio	11,705	5,346	6,359	1,512	568	944	10,193	4,778	5,415
Buffalo, N. Y.	9,538	4,371	5,167	1,766	657	1,109	7,772	3,714	4,058
New Orleans, La.	5,216	1,987	3,229	551	148	403	4,665	1,839	2,826
Pittsburg, Pa.	9,897	5,111	4,786	1,515	712	803	8,382	4,399	3,983
Washington, D. C.	1,692	342	1,350	287	70	217	1,405	272	1,133
Detroit, Mich.	9,206	4,016	5,190	1,848	741	1,107	7,358	3,275	4,083
Milwaukee, Wis.	7,510	3,055	4,455	1,407	526	881	6,103	2,529	3,574
Newark, N. J.	5,393	2,293	3,100	796	265	531	4,597	2,028	2,569
Minneapolis, Minn.	2,709	1,282	1,427	629	208	421	2,080	1,074	1,006
Jersey city, N. J.	6,631	2,744	3,887	3,037	1,177	1,860	3,594	1,567	2,027
Louisville, Ky.	2,190	749	1,441	363	97	266	1,827	652	1,175
Omaha, Neb.	2,055	1,025	1,030	377	182	195	1,678	843	835
Rochester, N. Y.	3,373	1,352	2,021	586	180	406	2,787	1,172	1,615
St. Paul, Minn.	4,098	1,711	2,387	769	268	501	3,329	1,443	1,886
Kansas city, Mo.	1,839	823	1,016	286	112	174	1,553	711	842
Providence, R. I.	6,985	2,786	4,199	1,548	501	1,047	5,437	2,285	3,152
Denver, Colo.	1,308	652	656	226	89	137	1,082	563	519
Indianapolis, Ind.	1,671	631	1,040	319	105	214	1,352	526	826
Allegeny, Pa.	2,251	1,081	1,170	306	105	201	1,945	976	969
Albany, N. Y.	2,467	856	1,611	621	172	449	1,846	684	1,162
Columbus, Ohio	867	331	536	202	72	130	665	259	406
Syracuse, N. Y.	2,258	934	1,324	479	203	276	1,779	731	1,048
Worcester, Mass.	3,846	1,612	2,234	691	218	473	3,155	1,394	1,761
Toledo, Ohio	2,147	836	1,311	475	166	309	1,672	670	1,002
Richmond, Va.	319	135	184	49	18	31	270	117	153
New Haven, Conn.	2,568	1,276	1,292	312	109	203	2,256	1,167	1,089
Paterson, N. J.	3,354	1,155	2,199	1,062	318	744	2,292	837	1,455
Lowell, Mass.	5,567	2,089	3,478	854	244	610	4,713	1,845	2,868
Nashville, Tenn.	403	153	253	54	16	38	352	137	215
Scranton, Pa.	6,216	3,002	3,214	1,000	405	595	5,216	2,597	2,619
Fall River, Mass.	8,375	3,588	4,787	1,396	498	898	6,979	3,090	3,889
Cambridge, Mass.	3,219	1,387	1,832	532	156	376	2,687	1,231	1,456
Atlanta, Ga.	81	35	46	12	3	9	69	32	37
Memphis, Tenn.	407	175	232	52	15	37	355	160	195
Wilmington, Del.	1,449	636	813	183	61	122	1,266	575	691
Dayton, Ohio	584	214	370	142	41	101	442	173	269
Troy, N. Y.	2,872	1,148	1,724	686	209	477	2,186	939	1,247
Grand Rapids, Mich.	1,647	660	987	353	118	235	1,294	542	752
Reading, Pa.	389	167	222	81	22	59	308	145	163
Camden, N. J.	815	349	466	156	52	104	659	297	362
Trenton, N. J.	2,208	1,049	1,159	485	190	295	1,723	859	864
Lynn, Mass.	1,044	389	655	190	51	139	854	338	516
Lincoln, Neb.	372	159	213	57	21	36	315	138	177
Charleston, S. C.	209	86	123	22	7	15	187	79	108
Hartford, Conn.	2,305	833	1,472	485	156	329	1,820	677	1,143
St. Joseph, Mo.	582	246	336	117	46	71	465	200	265
Evansville, Ind.	592	196	396	104	33	71	398	163	235
Los Angeles, Cal.	929	418	511	124	51	73	805	367	438
Des Moines, Iowa	929	377	552	199	75	124	730	302	428
Bridgeport, Conn.	1,027	403	624	148	43	105	879	360	519
Oakland, Cal.	1,415	597	818	213	85	128	1,202	512	690
Portland, Ore.	665	374	291	93	56	37	572	318	254
Saginaw, Mich.	1,605	790	815	293	116	177	1,312	674	638
Salt Lake, Utah	824	318	506	192	61	131	632	257	375
Lawrence, Mass.	3,018	998	2,020	432	98	334	2,586	900	1,686
Springfield, Mass.	1,915	829	1,086	239	73	166	1,676	756	920
Manchester, N. H.	3,856	1,652	2,204	721	282	439	3,135	1,370	1,765
Utica, N. Y.	1,085	404	681	231	71	160	854	333	521
Hoboken, N. J.	1,016	377	639	125	40	85	891	337	554
Savannah, Ga.	282	120	162	35	8	27	247	112	135
Seattle, Wash.	649	369	280	140	75	65	509	294	215
Peoria, Ill.	682	242	440	151	51	100	531	191	340
New Bedford, Mass.	2,588	1,044	1,544	193	49	144	2,395	995	1,400
Erne, Pa.	560	288	272	69	27	42	491	261	230
Somerville, Mass.	971	334	637	200	58	142	771	276	495
Harrisburg, Pa.	312	160	152	58	15	43	254	145	109
Kansas city, Kan.	437	181	256	90	35	55	347	146	201
Dallas, Tex.	304	159	145	33	14	19	271	145	126
Sioux city, Iowa	309	131	178	71	26	45	238	105	133
Elizabeth, N. J.	1,636	725	911	377	142	235	1,259	583	676
Wilkesbarre, Pa.	1,553	665	888	291	101	190	1,262	564	698
San Antonio, Tex.	2,049	1,002	1,047	189	93	96	1,860	909	951
Covington, Ky.	447	140	307	109	29	80	338	111	227
Portland, Me.	1,730	573	1,157	304	92	212	1,426	481	945
Tacoma, Wash.	852	530	322	124	76	48	728	454	274
Holyoke, Mass.	3,285	1,239	2,046	815	100	215	2,970	1,139	1,831



TABLE 52.—ILLITERATE FOREIGN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND DEGREE OF ILLITERACY, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES.	AGGREGATE.			NUMBER WHO CAN READ BUT CAN NOT WRITE.			NUMBER WHO CAN NEITHER READ NOR WRITE.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	270	93	177	76	16	60	194	77	117
Binghamton, N. Y.....	720	280	459	116	45	71	614	235	379
Norfolk, Va.....	78	31	47	8	1	7	70	30	40
Wheeling, W. Va.....	600	233	362	156	56	100	444	182	262
Augusta, Ga.....	81	29	52	17	4	13	64	25	39
Youngstown, Ohio.....	2,188	1,023	1,165	406	154	252	1,782	869	913
Duluth, Minn.....	1,787	1,148	639	309	189	111	1,487	959	528
Yonkers, N. Y.....	1,493	599	894	310	114	195	1,183	445	698
Lancaster, Pa.....	254	82	172	59	10	49	195	72	123
Springfield, Ohio.....	542	201	341	117	46	71	425	155	270
Quincy, Ill.....	331	148	233	127	50	77	254	98	156
Mobile, Ala.....	196	67	129	44	17	27	152	50	102
Topeka, Kan.....	236	89	156	81	23	58	155	57	98
Elmira, N. Y.....	731	293	438	121	36	85	610	257	353
Salem, Mass.....	1,611	673	968	338	112	226	1,303	561	742
Long Island city, N. Y.....	534	232	302	74	26	48	460	206	254
Altoona, Pa.....	378	209	169	67	24	43	311	185	126
Dubuque, Iowa.....	481	170	311	153	46	107	328	124	204
Terre Haute, Ind.....	360	137	223	76	29	47	284	108	176
Chattanooga, Tenn.....	71	28	43	15	6	9	56	22	34
Galveston, Tex.....	490	224	266	95	43	52	395	181	214
Waterbury, Conn.....	1,107	521	586	144	53	91	993	468	495
Chelsea, Mass.....	736	256	480	130	45	85	606	211	395
Bay city, Mich.....	1,610	811	826	226	86	150	1,401	728	676
Pawtucket, R. I.....	1,412	467	925	350	105	245	1,062	382	680
Akron, Ohio.....	420	176	244	91	38	53	329	128	191
Houston, Tex.....	288	142	146	36	14	22	252	128	124
Haverhill, Mass.....	929	435	494	93	34	59	856	401	435
Brockton, Mass.....	591	267	384	113	27	86	478	180	298
Williamsport, Pa.....	444	198	246	49	17	32	395	181	214
Davenport, Iowa.....	694	252	442	134	39	95	560	213	347
Sacramento, Cal.....	441	212	229	70	29	41	371	183	188
Canton, Ohio.....	233	79	154	61	19	42	172	69	112
Birmingham, Ala.....	103	67	36	9	6	3	94	61	33
Little Rock, Ark.....	95	45	50	26	15	11	69	30	39
Auburn, N. Y.....	570	265	305	139	64	75	431	201	230
Taunton, Mass.....	1,695	706	989	224	72	152	1,471	634	837
Allentown, Pa.....	302	168	134	38	26	12	264	142	122
Lacrosse, Wis.....	1,162	502	660	184	65	119	978	437	541



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 53.—ILLITERATE COLORED POPULATION (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND DEGREE OF ILLITERACY, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

CITIES.	AGGREGATE.			NUMBER WHO CAN READ BUT CAN NOT WRITE.			NUMBER WHO CAN NEITHER READ NOR WRITE.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
New York, N. Y.	3,427	1,589	1,838	488	156	332	2,939	1,433	1,506
Chicago, Ill.	1,657	779	878	283	129	154	1,374	650	724
Philadelphia, Pa.	6,169	2,450	3,719	1,131	406	725	5,038	2,044	2,994
Brooklyn, N. Y.	1,308	567	741	202	58	144	1,106	509	597
St. Louis, Mo.	7,683	3,258	4,425	1,168	539	629	6,515	2,719	3,796
Boston, Mass.	1,007	503	504	180	68	112	827	435	392
Baltimore, Md.	20,364	7,374	12,990	3,491	1,323	2,168	16,873	6,051	10,822
San Francisco, Cal.	6,551	5,509	1,042	167	144	23	6,384	5,365	1,019
Cincinnati, Ohio	2,918	1,252	1,666	383	149	234	2,535	1,103	1,432
Cleveland, Ohio	280	125	155	84	34	50	196	91	105
Buffalo, N. Y.	134	71	63	21	3	18	113	68	45
New Orleans, La.	21,882	8,260	13,622	2,082	900	1,182	19,800	7,360	12,440
Pittsburg, Pa.	1,493	937	556	306	184	122	1,187	753	434
Washington, D. C.	21,389	8,584	12,805	2,491	999	1,492	18,898	7,585	11,313
Detroit, Mich.	458	207	251	112	44	68	346	163	183
Milwaukee, Wis.	47	21	26	8	1	7	39	20	19
Newark, N. J.	711	303	408	155	61	94	556	242	314
Minneapolis, Minn.	106	46	60	22	9	13	84	37	47
Jersey city, N. J.	340	163	177	60	12	48	280	151	129
Louisville, Ky.	9,886	4,243	5,643	1,260	574	686	8,626	3,669	4,957
Omaha, Neb.	686	350	336	93	47	46	593	303	290
Rochester, N. Y.	66	26	40	21	9	12	45	17	28
St. Paul, Minn.	175	90	85	30	15	15	145	75	70
Kansas city, Mo.	3,542	1,546	1,996	517	238	279	3,025	1,308	1,717
Providence, R. I.	629	254	375	181	49	132	448	205	243
Denver, Colo.	980	781	199	74	41	33	906	740	166
Indianapolis, Ind.	2,348	1,088	1,260	409	180	229	1,939	908	1,031
Allegheny, Pa.	393	196	197	86	39	47	307	157	150
Albany, N. Y.	167	108	59	60	37	23	107	71	36
Columbus, Ohio	1,047	585	462	212	103	109	835	482	353
Syracuse, N. Y.	83	43	40	24	8	16	59	35	24
Worcester, Mass.	127	60	67	38	12	26	89	48	41
Toledo, Ohio	139	60	79	33	18	15	106	51	55
Richmond, Va.	12,127	4,977	7,150	1,519	693	826	10,608	4,284	6,324
New Haven, Conn.	267	120	147	70	23	47	197	97	100
Paterson, N. J.	203	101	102	159	71	88	44	30	14
Lowell, Mass.	78	46	32	10	6	4	68	40	28
Nashville, Tenn.	10,755	4,443	6,312	1,644	698	946	9,111	3,745	5,366
Seranton, Pa.	34	21	13	2	2	2	32	21	11
Fall River, Mass.	25	14	11	4	2	2	21	12	9
Cambridge, Mass.	255	109	146	56	19	37	199	90	109
Atlanta, Ga.	10,766	4,100	6,666	1,367	536	831	9,399	3,564	5,835
Memphis, Tenn.	10,407	4,117	6,290	1,726	735	991	8,681	3,382	5,299
Wilmington, Del.	2,258	1,007	1,251	446	178	268	1,812	829	983
Dayton, Ohio	356	182	174	88	39	49	268	143	125
Troy, N. Y.	67	30	37	29	11	18	38	19	19
Grand Rapids, Mich.	68	35	33	19	7	12	49	28	21
Reading, Pa.	65	39	26	14	3	11	51	36	15
Camden, N. J.	1,305	566	739	186	76	110	1,119	490	629
Trenton, N. J.	397	212	185	96	48	48	301	164	137
Lynn, Mass.	92	46	46	26	8	18	66	38	28
Lincoln, Neb.	179	100	79	23	8	15	156	92	64
Charleston, S. C.	8,400	3,111	5,289	1,096	479	617	7,304	2,632	4,672
Hartford, Conn.	172	81	91	60	27	33	112	54	58
St. Joseph, Mo.	783	336	447	155	68	87	628	268	360
Evansville, Ind.	1,728	837	891	230	129	101	1,498	708	790
Los Angeles, Cal.	758	557	201	79	46	33	679	511	168
Des Moines, Iowa	202	101	101	42	18	24	160	83	77
Bridgeport, Conn.	100	42	58	24	7	17	76	35	41
Oakland, Cal.	885	835	50	40	28	12	845	807	38
Portland, Ore.	302	167	135	17	9	8	285	158	127
Saginaw, Mich.	33	17	16	13	4	9	20	13	7
Salt Lake, Utah	150	119	31	9	8	1	141	111	30
Lawrence, Mass.	36	15	21	5	2	3	31	13	18
Springfield, Mass.	111	53	58	19	5	14	92	48	44
Manchester, N. H.	10	5	5	2	2	2	8	5	3
Utica, N. Y.	18	9	9	7	3	4	11	6	5
Hoboken, N. J.	20	12	8	10	5	5	10	7	3
Savannah, Ga.	9,511	3,698	5,813	1,125	498	627	8,386	3,200	5,186
Seattle, Wash.	336	287	49	5	3	2	331	284	47
Peoria, Ill.	176	108	68	32	21	11	144	87	57
New Bedford, Mass.	314	139	175	29	10	19	285	129	156
Erie, Pa.	16	12	4	2	2	2	14	12	2
Somerville, Mass.	14	7	7	7	7	7	14	7	7
Harrisburg, Pa.	974	476	498	159	70	89	815	406	409
Kansas city, Kan.	1,366	596	770	165	79	86	1,201	517	684
Dallas, Tex.	2,572	1,146	1,426	386	170	216	2,186	976	1,210
Sioux city, Iowa	50	30	20	7	4	3	43	26	17
Elizabeth, N. J.	216	94	122	56	22	34	160	72	88
Wilkesbarre, Pa.	84	39	45	18	6	12	66	33	33
San Antonio, Tex.	1,502	620	882	264	134	130	1,238	486	752
Covington, Ky.	670	278	392	134	66	68	536	212	324
Portland, Me.	44	19	25	14	2	12	30	17	13
Tacoma, Wash.	77	58	19	4	4	4	73	54	19
Holyoke, Mass.	5	3	2	1	1	1	4	3	1

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



**TABLE 33.—ILLITERATE COLORED POPULATION (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND DEGREE OF ILLITERACY, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.**

CITIES.	AGGREGATE.			NUMBER WHO CAN READ BUT CAN NOT WRITE.			NUMBER WHO CAN NEITHER READ NOR WRITE.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Fort Wayne, Ind.	27	15	12	5	2	3	22	13	9
Binghamton, N. Y.	72	39	33	22	9	13	50	30	20
New York, Va.	6,122	2,456	3,666	670	292	378	5,452	2,164	3,288
Wheeling, W. Va.	270	118	152	51	25	26	219	93	126
Augusta, Ga.	6,913	2,651	4,262	826	339	487	6,087	2,312	3,775
Youngstown, Ohio.	87	45	42	16	8	8	71	37	34
Duluth, Minn.	34	23	11	6	3	3	28	20	8
Yonkers, N. Y.	67	19	48	14	2	12	53	17	36
Lancaster, Pa.	164	67	97	28	5	23	136	62	74
Springfield, Ohio.	650	298	352	107	36	71	543	262	281
Quincy, Ill.	551	226	325	84	33	51	467	193	274
Mobile, Ala.	6,027	2,361	3,666	655	261	394	5,372	2,100	3,272
Topoka, Kan.	1,239	536	703	216	94	122	1,023	442	581
Elmira, N. Y.	126	72	54	33	13	20	93	59	34
Salem, Mass.	17	11	6	4	2	2	13	9	4
Long Island city, N. Y.	15	13	2				15	13	2
Altoona, Pa.	67	34	33	15	6	9	52	28	24
Dubuque, Iowa	20	12	8	8	4	4	12	8	4
Terre Haute, Ind.	219	115	104	42	21	21	177	94	83
Chattanooga, Tenn.	4,044	1,935	2,109	644	290	354	3,400	1,645	1,755
Galveston, Tex.	1,998	735	1,263	372	158	214	1,626	577	1,049
Waterbury, Conn.	8	5	3	1		1	7	5	2
Chelsea, Mass.	46	18	28	9	3	6	36	15	22
Bay city, Mich.	17	4	13	3		3	14	4	10
Pawtucket, R. I.	16	7	9	6	2	4	10	5	5
Akron, Ohio	69	36	33	21	10	11	48	26	22
Houston, Tex.	3,459	1,378	2,081	368	176	192	3,091	1,202	1,889
Haverhill, Mass.	41	19	22	9	4	5	32	15	17
Brockton, Mass.	16	14	2				16	14	2
William-port, Pa.	235	114	141	50	25	25	205	89	116
Davenport, Iowa	42	24	18	8	5	3	34	19	15
Sacramento, Cal.	1,488	1,418	70	38	36	2	1,450	1,382	68
Canton, Ohio	6	6		1	1		5	5	
Birmingham, Ala.	4,756	2,098	2,658	468	219	249	4,288	1,879	2,409
Little Rock, Ark.	3,096	1,173	1,923	524	218	306	2,572	955	1,617
Auburn, N. Y.	77	50	27	21	10	11	56	40	16
Taunton, Mass.	42	21	21	4	1	3	38	20	18
Allentown, Pa.	3	3		2	2		1	1	
Lacrosse, Wis.	9	4	5	1		1	8	4	4

**a** Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



TABLE 54.—TOTAL ILLITERATE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED

	CITIES.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	New York, N. Y.	2,369	1,106	1,263	6,978	2,683	4,295	12,363	4,956	7,407	25,022	11,943	13,079
2	Chicago, Ill.	988	511	477	2,119	997	1,122	4,210	1,755	2,455	10,218	4,836	5,382
3	Philadelphia, Pa.	1,178	650	528	2,171	1,042	1,129	4,092	1,858	2,234	9,362	4,386	4,976
4	Brooklyn, N. Y.	601	305	296	1,302	623	679	2,287	1,007	1,280	5,130	2,598	2,532
5	St. Louis, Mo.	565	306	259	889	421	468	1,597	655	942	3,938	1,763	2,175
6	Boston, Mass.	135	65	70	595	231	364	1,708	727	981	4,283	1,907	2,376
7	Baltimore, Md.	1,370	640	730	1,968	815	1,153	2,927	1,048	1,879	7,073	2,700	4,373
8	San Francisco, Cal.	286	127	159	695	463	232	1,563	1,047	516	4,050	2,973	1,077
9	Cincinnati, Ohio.	175	91	84	343	155	188	652	267	385	1,767	831	936
10	Cleveland, Ohio	356	143	213	682	305	377	1,305	675	630	3,283	1,672	1,611
11	Buffalo, N. Y.	187	111	76	445	210	235	873	389	484	2,734	1,435	1,299
12	New Orleans, La.	1,771	888	883	2,025	921	1,104	2,574	949	1,625	4,793	1,734	3,059
13	Pittsburg, Pa.	331	199	132	662	377	285	1,422	864	558	3,432	2,057	1,375
14	Washington, D. C.	1,232	716	516	1,490	753	737	1,902	768	1,134	4,046	1,417	2,629
15	Detroit, Mich.	345	170	175	608	285	323	793	335	458	2,262	1,070	1,192
16	Milwaukee, Wis.	151	66	85	321	144	177	492	188	304	1,630	697	933
17	Newark, N. J.	256	126	130	410	206	204	664	301	363	1,681	811	870
18	Minneapolis, Minn.	64	30	34	139	54	85	377	196	181	918	535	383
19	Jersey city, N. J.	352	192	160	471	231	240	812	388	424	1,586	812	774
20	Louisville, Ky.	487	295	192	703	412	291	1,210	586	624	2,836	1,217	1,619
21	Omaha, Neb.	90	48	42	186	100	86	443	199	244	925	539	386
22	Rochester, N. Y.	75	44	31	134	66	68	293	141	152	708	369	339
23	St. Paul, Minn.	155	85	70	261	167	154	526	228	298	1,183	537	646
24	Kansas city, Mo.	231	126	105	332	160	172	639	284	355	1,611	759	852
25	Providence, R. I.	217	122	95	425	243	182	713	394	319	1,673	758	915
26	Denver, Colo.	71	41	30	130	70	60	343	217	126	751	484	267
27	Indianapolis, Ind.	127	64	63	211	115	96	289	134	155	937	393	544
28	Allegheny, Pa.	60	35	25	157	85	72	333	164	169	769	430	339
29	Albany, N. Y.	78	40	38	115	63	52	215	104	111	565	286	279
30	Columbus, Ohio	75	37	38	119	77	42	224	135	89	518	303	215
31	Syracuse, N. Y.	61	28	33	164	78	86	257	120	137	511	268	243
32	Worcester, Mass.	28	13	15	138	87	51	331	202	129	861	486	375
33	Toledo, Ohio	56	25	31	114	49	65	155	65	90	520	231	289
34	Richmond, Va.	746	385	361	1,029	538	491	1,372	582	790	2,566	985	1,581
35	New Haven, Conn.	61	44	17	162	88	74	366	170	136	657	352	305
36	Paterson, N. J.	146	81	65	229	113	116	332	127	205	778	294	481
37	Lowell, Mass.	117	59	58	501	264	237	558	254	304	1,004	426	578
38	Nashville, Tenn.	848	493	355	1,050	590	460	1,330	583	747	2,485	938	1,547
39	Scranton, Pa.	408	301	107	499	354	145	660	400	260	1,677	961	716
40	Fall River, Mass.	266	130	136	1,118	638	480	1,151	622	529	1,611	735	876
41	Cambridge, Mass.	22	8	14	109	62	47	366	235	131	801	495	306
42	Atlanta, Ga.	1,221	650	571	964	436	528	1,250	442	808	2,568	852	1,716
43	Memphis, Tenn.	744	405	339	782	356	426	1,163	429	734	2,322	832	1,490
44	Wilmington, Del.	124	67	57	181	91	90	403	210	193	960	490	470
45	Dayton, Ohio	31	18	13	43	19	24	85	34	51	249	130	119
46	Troy, N. Y.	52	28	24	106	60	37	214	115	99	605	341	264
47	Grand Rapids, Mich.	46	25	21	125	59	66	175	90	85	390	168	222
48	Reading, Pa.	115	77	38	107	64	43	128	76	52	268	125	143
49	Camden, N. J.	115	61	54	122	68	54	194	102	92	524	242	282
50	Trenton, N. J.	102	58	44	156	100	56	322	201	121	765	414	351
51	Lynn, Mass.	17	10	7	32	15	17	120	69	51	234	101	133
52	Lincoln, Neb.	39	19	20	47	15	32	85	47	38	190	100	90
53	Charleston, S. C.	559	270	289	665	297	368	914	335	579	1,818	639	1,179
54	Hartford, Conn.	34	15	19	71	33	38	217	92	125	528	232	296
55	St. Joseph, Mo.	106	61	45	90	43	47	153	67	86	358	174	184
56	Evansville, Ind.	167	58	49	174	88	86	313	149	164	635	298	337
57	Los Angeles, Cal.	52	29	23	110	64	46	226	124	102	573	339	234
58	Des Moines, Iowa	55	32	23	82	55	27	136	63	73	271	121	150
59	Bridgeport, Conn.	45	28	17	66	38	28	114	55	59	265	127	138
60	Oakland, Cal.	44	22	22	134	93	41	260	186	74	707	506	201
61	Portland, Ore.	20	7	13	57	21	36	156	83	73	385	226	159
62	Saginaw, Mich.	54	27	27	108	52	56	137	63	74	462	264	198
63	Salt Lake, Utah	115	57	58	125	63	62	134	80	54	230	126	104
64	Lawrence, Mass.	31	10	21	160	90	70	257	115	142	536	216	320
65	Springfield, Mass.	18	9	9	103	68	35	225	132	93	420	225	195
66	Manchester, N. H.	104	42	62	541	258	283	557	259	298	740	346	394
67	Utica, N. Y.	26	17	9	59	27	32	86	38	48	224	101	123
68	Hoboken, N. J.	26	8	18	55	24	31	83	30	53	286	124	162
69	Savannah, Ga.	684	330	354	862	375	487	1,280	487	793	2,527	939	1,588
70	Seattle, Wash.	18	9	9	66	41	25	197	129	68	408	290	118
71	Peoria, Ill.	13	5	8	33	19	14	76	35	41	213	125	88
72	New Bedford, Mass.	65	32	33	290	137	153	415	177	238	677	366	371
73	Erie, Pa.	39	20	19	51	35	16	65	40	25	158	94	64
74	Somerville, Mass.	11	5	6	21	9	12	77	42	35	188	77	111
75	Harrisburg, Pa.	94	51	43	101	60	41	192	123	69	331	146	185
76	Kansas city, Kan.	94	66	28	89	51	38	173	73	100	434	194	240
77	Dallas, Tex.	220	126	84	252	136	116	477	213	264	866	405	461
78	Sioux city, Iowa	20	13	7	37	20	17	58	33	25	113	58	55
79	Elizabeth, N. J.	64	34	30	103	55	48	207	110	97	482	254	228
80	Wilkesbarre, Pa.	105	76	29	147	84	63	182	88	94	458	224	234
81	San Antonio, Tex.	321	165	156	368	167	201	486	210	276	1,101	484	617
82	Covington, Ky.	65	38	27	81	42	39	103	53	50	239	107	132
83	Portland, Me.	22	6	16	65	21	44	178	45	133	317	124	193
84	Tacoma, Wash.	36	29	7	63	38	25	161	96	65	372	258	114
85	Holyoke, Mass.	44	13	31	251	127	124	371	167	204	759	303	456



BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE : 1890.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
19,065	8,518	10,647	13,611	5,166	8,445	8,181	2,584	5,597	5,256	1,442	3,814	272	122	150	1
7,985	3,512	4,473	6,120	2,404	3,716	3,936	1,392	2,544	3,300	1,075	2,225	170	123	47	2
8,414	3,579	4,835	7,147	2,582	4,565	5,039	1,491	3,548	4,450	1,228	3,222	266	93	173	3
4,691	1,809	2,882	3,342	1,213	2,129	2,179	629	1,550	1,592	438	1,154	82	57	25	4
4,616	1,849	2,767	4,400	1,679	2,721	2,548	844	1,704	2,053	673	1,380	251	131	120	5
4,306	1,510	2,796	4,356	1,334	3,022	3,117	782	2,335	2,596	622	1,974	75	29	46	6
7,571	2,968	4,603	5,950	2,366	3,584	3,327	1,127	2,200	2,975	865	2,110	436	190	246	7
3,185	2,243	942	1,853	964	889	1,059	431	608	614	219	395	222	205	17	8
2,102	849	1,253	2,053	757	1,296	1,577	483	1,094	1,355	413	942	29	14	15	9
2,675	1,289	1,386	2,156	907	1,249	1,328	464	864	1,238	424	814	52	29	23	10
2,306	1,171	1,135	1,533	670	863	1,124	403	721	1,219	429	790	27	11	16	11
5,887	2,227	3,660	5,852	2,334	3,518	3,633	1,204	2,429	2,987	983	2,004	235	87	148	12
2,732	1,487	1,245	2,041	980	1,061	1,122	419	703	884	287	597	102	64	38	13
5,757	2,099	3,658	4,982	2,085	2,897	2,728	1,040	1,688	2,296	738	1,558	451	205	246	14
2,048	967	1,081	1,832	813	1,019	1,243	452	791	1,318	468	850	40	21	19	15
1,631	748	883	1,418	590	828	1,165	425	740	1,203	416	787	20	7	13	16
1,382	636	746	1,091	416	675	728	237	491	621	185	436	11	6	5	17
599	285	305	411	166	245	313	99	214	267	82	185	35	20	15	18
1,525	638	887	1,468	523	945	796	257	539	508	135	373	30	19	11	19
2,986	1,161	1,825	2,516	986	1,530	1,530	562	968	1,236	415	821	370	148	222	20
728	371	357	367	176	191	217	86	131	131	53	78	39	35	4	21
657	288	369	638	219	419	605	179	426	640	215	425	30	20	10	22
853	379	474	706	317	389	523	182	341	427	153	274	28	20	8	23
1,387	587	800	1,016	449	567	574	244	330	396	163	233	68	28	40	24
1,799	730	1,069	1,695	621	1,074	1,156	363	793	749	189	560	34	17	17	25
454	263	191	253	131	122	134	45	89	76	28	48	299	282	17	26
1,196	496	700	1,137	475	662	713	269	444	598	232	366	46	22	24	27
634	305	329	554	247	307	323	131	192	227	62	165	37	19	18	28
564	210	354	640	218	422	501	143	358	474	128	346	11	7	4	29
597	307	290	548	225	323	376	159	217	308	117	191	59	38	21	30
473	215	258	568	207	361	395	124	271	395	127	268	27	11	16	31
923	403	520	965	331	634	633	186	447	443	127	316	31	21	10	32
570	228	342	569	248	321	429	160	269	409	147	262	19	9	10	33
2,896	1,113	1,783	2,299	937	1,362	1,216	534	682	872	309	563	293	116	177	34
623	306	317	497	209	288	270	92	178	165	38	127	205	156	49	35
887	293	594	876	307	569	565	174	391	393	126	267	45	35	10	36
1,113	387	726	1,509	429	880	831	272	562	459	142	317	8	-----	8	37
2,626	900	1,726	2,144	868	1,276	1,268	544	724	891	327	564	86	31	55	38
1,367	625	742	1,418	561	857	787	291	496	486	172	314	78	45	33	39
1,590	580	1,010	1,673	598	1,075	968	327	641	495	170	325	10	2	8	40
718	292	426	685	211	474	508	138	370	390	109	281	17	4	13	41
2,362	805	1,557	1,803	652	1,151	999	432	567	756	292	464	162	60	102	42
2,475	881	1,594	1,918	791	1,127	1,008	438	570	610	227	383	212	93	119	43
961	420	541	768	301	467	454	170	284	374	129	245	42	14	28	44
282	120	162	267	103	164	189	58	131	214	80	134	34	23	11	45
671	264	407	717	239	478	517	166	351	488	157	331	5	1	4	46
323	119	204	359	145	214	235	79	156	226	96	130	13	10	3	47
323	131	192	290	83	207	260	48	212	327	83	244	5	2	3	48
665	288	377	544	239	305	294	105	189	227	69	158	22	11	11	49
613	319	294	534	216	318	398	147	251	368	115	193	203	158	45	50
253	107	146	256	79	177	181	64	117	156	48	108	5	3	2	51
144	70	74	98	53	45	59	26	33	45	13	32	7	4	3	52
1,970	713	1,257	1,550	578	972	834	310	524	721	231	490	45	20	25	53
563	212	351	556	196	360	344	101	243	300	81	219	14	8	6	54
442	198	244	308	127	181	237	85	152	196	71	125	13	3	10	55
689	298	391	548	237	311	289	103	186	276	109	167	55	33	22	56
512	279	233	292	149	143	183	84	99	123	51	72	33	19	14	57
312	131	181	281	122	159	189	80	100	177	74	103	12	6	6	58
276	116	160	221	71	150	138	32	106	95	18	77	15	10	5	59
634	425	209	332	151	181	161	55	106	110	30	89	11	9	2	60
214	123	91	97	50	47	36	17	19	28	12	16	39	38	1	61
421	207	214	356	181	175	250	94	156	223	104	119	2	1	1	62
186	94	92	158	64	94	115	35	80	105	29	76	20	11	9	63
615	185	430	721	212	509	501	129	372	329	83	246	12	3	9	64
436	178	258	484	188	296	306	113	193	230	68	162	4	1	3	65
650	274	376	727	283	444	487	191	296	260	102	158	8	2	6	66
225	96	129	265	106	159	180	49	131	201	53	148	18	5	13	67
241	97	144	216	85	131	112	33	79	78	18	60	1	1	-----	68
2,152	847	1,305	1,296	526	770	580	213	367	516	149	367	93	26	67	69
216	150	66	89	52	37	36	22	14	28	8	20	8	6	2	70
183	75	108	221	79	142	194	62	132	135	47	88	5	2	3	71
560	236	324	548	202	346	307	107	200	248	88	160	16	5	11	72
126	66	60	103	48	55	69	24	45	83	29	54	13	11	2	73
214	82	132	240	63	177	161	50	111	122	32	90	4	2	2	74
407	216	191	347	145	202	241	79	162	199	51	148	28	18	10	75
417	155	262	477	218	259	287	123	164	192	75	117	20	11	9	76
694	307	387	368	164	204	150	50	100	119	38	81	80	40	40	77
92	48	44	70	31	39	51	20	31	39	12	27	1	1	-----	78
434	187	247	371	155	216	235	79	156	157	48	199	13	6	7	79
417	162	255	362	135	227	211	83	128	154	45	109	5	3	2	80
935	427	508	683	325	358	375	153	222	239	84	155	51	36	15	81
315	119	196	301	105	196	205	70	135	173	52	121	10	4	2	82
361	137	224	418	140	278	326	109	217	258	83	175	21	10	14	83
214	145	69	114	63	46	50	23	27	33	10	23	25	25	-----	84
669	257	412	666	220	446	470	162	308	276	78	198	10	7	2	85



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 54.—TOTAL ILLITERATE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY

	CITIES.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
86	Fort Wayne, Ind.....	28	15	13	29	11	18	37	19	18	74	36	38
87	Binghamton, N. Y.....	18	11	7	32	20	12	61	35	26	169	92	77
88	Norfolk, Va.....	472	253	219	475	228	247	746	276	470	1,448	533	895
89	Wheeling, W. Va.....	80	48	32	74	59	24	108	64	44	279	149	130
90	Augusta, Ga.....	937	484	453	893	384	509	856	289	567	1,583	536	1,047
91	Youngstown, Ohio.....	38	17	21	95	47	48	233	115	118	593	336	257
92	Duluth, Minn.....	34	20	14	121	59	62	324	213	111	737	512	225
93	Yonkers, N. Y.....	22	10	12	77	28	49	172	83	89	333	168	165
94	Lancaster, Pa.....	53	26	27	60	35	25	79	39	40	110	74	66
95	Springfield, Ohio.....	18	7	11	37	21	16	76	32	44	267	142	115
96	Quincy, Ill.....	31	11	20	52	29	23	68	34	34	192	91	101
97	Mobile, Ala.....	482	252	230	547	248	299	716	274	442	1,173	431	742
98	Topeka, Kan.....	46	25	21	58	30	28	91	34	57	299	166	184
99	Elmira, N. Y.....	18	11	7	39	25	14	70	44	26	149	70	79
100	Salem, Mass.....	41	22	19	143	82	61	147	85	62	300	160	140
101	Long Island city, N. Y.....	18	8	10	29	19	10	52	33	19	192	72	60
102	Altoona, Pa.....	35	18	17	47	24	23	93	57	36	185	105	80
103	Dubuque, Iowa.....	20	9	11	23	17	6	32	13	19	69	28	41
104	Terre Haute, Ind.....	47	31	16	50	24	26	77	38	39	130	94	96
105	Chattanooga, Tenn.....	244	141	103	427	224	203	606	288	318	1,134	515	619
106	Galveston, Tex.....	105	49	56	138	61	77	231	78	153	554	192	362
107	Waterbury, Conn.....	23	10	13	74	46	28	132	85	47	254	147	107
108	Chelsea, Mass.....	12	5	7	18	12	6	55	23	32	151	60	91
109	Bay city, Mich.....	39	20	19	104	54	50	152	88	64	474	241	233
110	Pawtucket, R. I.....	21	13	8	65	37	28	80	38	42	255	101	154
111	Akron, Ohio.....	4	3	1	17	7	10	39	19	20	111	45	66
112	Houston, Tex.....	237	111	126	261	115	146	383	141	242	771	291	480
113	Haverhill, Mass.....	11	8	3	90	54	36	136	71	65	248	123	125
114	Brockton, Mass.....	4	2	2	25	15	10	52	22	30	135	64	71
115	Williamsport, Pa.....	32	20	12	84	44	40	75	39	36	178	76	102
116	Davenport, Iowa.....	9	4	5	14	8	6	43	19	24	114	51	63
117	Sacramento, Cal.....	38	20	18	83	71	12	181	152	29	541	471	70
118	Canton, Ohio.....	8	4	4	19	8	11	19	12	7	73	36	37
119	Birmingham, Ala.....	405	210	195	491	245	246	893	385	508	1,378	575	803
120	Little Rock, Ark.....	108	45	63	198	89	109	306	103	203	739	257	482
121	Auburn, N. Y.....	3	.....	3	17	14	3	44	29	15	138	100	38
122	Taunton, Mass.....	46	18	28	157	71	86	224	132	92	371	173	198
123	Allentown, Pa.....	102	57	45	106	66	40	76	51	25	96	50	46
124	Lacrosse, Wis.....	38	16	22	70	33	37	93	40	53	278	118	160



SEX AND AGE PERIODS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
83	42	41	104	40	64	81	29	52	87	24	63	9	5	4	86
191	85	106	226	84	142	191	72	119	182	65	117	2	1	1	87
1,597	589	948	1,135	475	660	490	193	297	410	123	287	165	39	66	88
293	124	169	215	80	135	177	55	122	147	34	113	8	6	2	89
1,692	604	1,058	1,257	469	797	632	227	405	542	182	369	224	92	132	90
567	257	310	482	212	270	304	122	182	221	77	144	17	15	2	91
342	224	118	185	105	80	85	39	46	57	30	27	317	213	4	92
302	112	190	402	144	258	222	76	146	110	32	78	1		1	93
217	79	138	181	56	125	136	34	102	225	60	165	6	2	4	94
203	127	166	313	134	179	292	91	141	215	72	143	4	2	2	95
237	99	138	255	107	148	170	56	114	192	77	115	19	9	10	96
1,240	417	823	1,154	475	679	614	241	373	412	147	265	147	44	103	97
345	114	231	397	175	192	257	116	141	194	82	112	21	11	10	98
216	92	124	222	90	123	203	89	114	132	49	83	9	4	5	99
307	119	188	387	133	254	235	69	166	204	67	137	6	2	4	100
112	47	65	112	45	67	88	27	61	68	22	46	2	1	1	101
145	67	78	124	43	81	123	33	90	103	34	69	10	4	6	102
103	37	66	116	46	70	104	32	72	162	55	107				103
198	85	113	249	99	150	193	78	115	152	61	91	14	6	8	104
951	427	524	698	311	387	316	149	167	185	71	114	242	113	124	105
634	239	395	499	203	296	250	89	161	200	74	126	85	59	26	106
204	88	116	216	82	134	170	64	106	90	27	63	15	8	7	107
158	52	106	187	66	121	111	35	76	120	30	90				108
474	252	246	327	157	170	202	94	103	166	64	102				109
328	169	219	344	111	223	278	90	188	268	88	180	9	3	6	110
142	69	73	130	57	73	102	31	71	79	24	55	1		1	111
889	359	530	633	248	375	346	136	210	257	101	156	100	53	47	112
220	113	107	196	86	110	84	34	50	80	25	55	10	5	5	113
126	54	72	131	45	86	101	29	72	94	20	74				114
198	105	93	184	71	113	132	49	83	154	59	95	24	7	17	115
119	46	73	135	43	92	193	68	125	191	71	120	3		3	116
578	526	52	327	264	63	168	125	43	80	40	40	12	9	3	117
66	30	36	83	28	55	80	24	56	64	10	54				118
842	322	520	555	275	280	248	112	136	104	46	58	130	73	57	119
805	295	510	650	285	365	276	130	146	192	74	118	135	50	85	120
143	87	56	165	85	80	147	59	88	98	26	72	40	30	10	121
297	119	178	343	135	208	248	82	166	176	59	117	19	8	11	122
173	81	92	170	58	112	100	25	75	142	24	118	1		1	123
266	120	146	235	105	130	169	68	101	141	51	90	4	1	3	124



TABLE 55.—ILLITERATE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND

	CITIES.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	New York, N. Y.	138	81	57	91	58	33	105	53	52	220	74	146
2	Chicago, Ill.	42	25	17	33	17	16	77	33	44	171	102	69
3	Philadelphia, Pa.	260	146	114	251	151	100	304	170	134	609	323	286
4	Brooklyn, N. Y.	56	20	36	54	32	22	61	25	36	73	36	37
5	St. Louis, Mo.	95	56	39	112	40	72	147	63	84	301	118	183
6	Boston, Mass.	24	17	7	20	13	7	24	11	13	43	21	22
7	Baltimore, Md.	285	145	140	261	150	111	286	117	169	521	250	271
8	San Francisco, Cal.	14	7	7	12	9	3	15	8	7	44	24	20
9	Cincinnati, Ohio	46	25	21	54	28	26	76	32	44	130	64	66
10	Cleveland, Ohio	46	22	24	55	18	17	63	31	32	112	50	62
11	Buffalo, N. Y.	13	8	5	21	9	12	24	12	12	34	19	15
12	New Orleans, La.	182	103	79	134	65	69	128	45	83	240	83	157
13	Pittsburg, Pa.	40	21	19	34	15	19	50	25	25	101	60	41
14	Washington, D. C.	141	94	47	119	76	43	115	69	46	203	104	99
15	Detroit, Mich.	29	14	15	18	6	12	24	10	14	52	23	29
16	Milwaukee, Wis.	11	6	5	4	2	2	8	2	6	19	11	8
17	Newark, N. J.	31	12	19	26	17	9	12	6	6	43	25	18
18	Minneapolis, Minn.	10	5	5	4	2	2	14	6	8	24	15	9
19	Jersey city, N. J.	33	25	8	18	10	8	6	3	3	20	7	13
20	Louisville, Ky.	111	70	41	119	60	59	126	61	65	222	94	128
21	Omaha, Neb.	13	10	3	25	18	7	53	31	22	93	61	32
22	Rochester, N. Y.	10	4	6	8	5	3	4	4	4	11	3	8
23	St. Paul, Minn.	18	12	6	6	2	4	31	16	15	32	24	8
24	Kansas city, Mo.	60	35	25	58	34	24	76	41	35	160	88	72
25	Providence, R. I.	16	9	7	16	11	5	13	8	5	38	12	26
26	Denver, Colo.	20	11	9	15	13	2	12	7	5	39	26	13
27	Indianapolis, Ind.	55	25	30	76	42	34	62	25	37	187	82	105
28	Allegheny, Pa.	11	7	4	11	7	4	24	10	14	34	23	11
29	Albany, N. Y.	16	10	6	9	5	4	17	9	8	31	14	17
30	Columbus, Ohio	30	12	18	52	28	24	74	55	19	156	103	53
31	Syracuse, N. Y.	21	8	13	32	10	22	48	15	33	49	21	28
32	Worcester, Mass.	4	1	3	5	2	3	18	12	6	35	22	13
33	Toledo, Ohio	12	5	7	28	12	16	29	19	10	68	35	33
34	Richmond, Va.	85	48	37	83	55	28	82	46	36	138	64	74
35	New Haven, Conn.	9	7	2	3	2	1	6	4	2	7	4	3
36	Paterson, N. J.	19	11	8	25	15	10	26	12	14	50	22	28
37	Lowell, Mass.	5	2	3	5	1	4	5	3	2	9	5	4
38	Nashville, Tenn.	198	111	87	177	93	84	187	102	85	242	103	139
39	Scranton, Pa.	34	23	11	30	20	10	25	14	11	40	21	19
40	Fall River, Mass.	5	2	3	13	9	4	11	5	6	16	5	11
41	Cambridge, Mass.	3	2	1	1	1	-----	3	2	1	14	6	8
42	Atlanta, Ga.	254	143	111	138	64	74	128	50	78	206	83	123
43	Memphis, Tenn.	62	40	22	49	23	26	42	16	26	64	19	45
44	Wilmington, Del.	21	9	12	18	9	9	32	20	12	87	45	42
45	Dayton, Ohio	15	9	6	16	13	3	14	8	6	54	28	26
46	Troy, N. Y.	4	2	2	11	9	2	10	9	1	23	10	13
47	Grand Rapids, Mich.	3	2	1	6	2	4	4	4	-----	12	5	7
48	Reading, Pa.	92	58	34	84	50	34	77	38	39	162	74	88
49	Camden, N. J.	46	24	22	34	26	8	45	29	16	75	35	40
50	Trenton, N. J.	35	20	15	37	29	8	58	45	13	99	56	43
51	Lynn, Mass.	4	2	2	2	1	1	6	5	1	8	4	4
52	Lincoln, Neb.	5	4	1	5	3	2	12	8	4	28	12	16
53	Charleston, S. C.	106	54	52	63	33	30	60	27	33	67	29	38
54	Hartford, Conn.	6	1	5	4	-----	4	4	2	2	10	2	8
55	St. Joseph, Mo.	59	33	26	35	20	15	42	21	21	84	41	43
56	Evansville, Ind.	45	23	22	64	24	40	74	33	41	126	52	74
57	Los Angeles, Cal.	12	4	8	15	6	9	32	12	20	56	22	34
58	Des Moines, Iowa	27	18	9	30	25	5	24	16	8	44	23	21
59	Bridgeport, Conn.	2	1	1	6	5	1	1	-----	1	17	9	8
60	Oakland, Cal.	3	3	-----	1	-----	1	7	5	2	13	8	5
61	Portland, Ore.	5	2	3	3	-----	3	4	1	3	8	6	2
62	Saginaw, Mich.	11	8	3	15	7	8	19	9	10	43	22	21
63	Salt Lake, Utah	14	6	8	13	8	5	14	12	2	18	10	8
64	Lawrence, Mass.	1	1	-----	1	-----	1	2	-----	2	6	3	3
65	Springfield, Mass.	3	-----	3	8	6	2	7	4	3	16	7	9
66	Manchester, N. H.	3	-----	3	7	4	3	7	4	3	7	6	1
67	Utica, N. Y.	5	3	2	5	4	1	6	3	3	16	7	9
68	Hoboken, N. J.	4	1	3	2	2	-----	3	2	1	2	-----	2
69	Savannah, Ga.	23	13	10	14	9	5	18	6	12	38	11	27
70	Seattle, Wash.	4	1	3	5	3	2	5	5	-----	22	18	4
71	Peoria, Ill.	3	1	2	10	5	5	13	8	5	30	19	11
72	New Bedford, Mass.	3	2	1	8	6	2	14	4	10	20	9	11
73	Eric, Pa.	6	2	4	7	4	3	5	4	1	10	5	5
74	Somerville, Mass.	3	1	2	1	1	-----	3	2	1	1	-----	1
75	Harrisburg, Pa.	39	21	18	38	24	14	59	37	22	83	30	53
76	Kansas city, Kan.	35	23	12	18	12	6	29	7	22	67	37	30
77	Dallas, Tex.	66	47	19	32	22	10	34	16	18	75	36	39
78	Sioux city, Iowa	5	3	2	11	6	5	12	10	2	26	15	11
79	Elizabeth, N. J.	13	7	6	5	5	-----	6	3	3	8	2	6
80	Wilkesbarre, Pa.	15	9	6	22	16	6	20	10	10	30	11	19
81	San Antonio, Tex.	83	41	42	65	21	44	77	34	43	149	66	83
82	Covington, Ky.	26	17	9	24	17	7	29	19	10	42	20	22
83	Portland, Me.	5	1	4	7	4	3	5	1	4	14	6	8
84	Tacoma, Wash.	12	11	1	6	4	2	10	9	1	27	20	7
85	Holyoke, Mass.	-----	-----	-----	5	3	2	3	1	2	19	10	9



OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
179	58	112	103	35	68	57	15	42	91	19	72	34	18	16	1
100	59	41	53	25	28	36	14	22	34	10	24	90	77	13	2
622	301	321	566	245	321	429	140	289	610	140	470	30	9	21	3
57	18	39	53	22	31	36	10	26	43	9	34	6	4	2	4
286	112	174	187	63	124	94	30	64	88	19	69	41	19	22	5
53	19	34	25	10	15	25	10	15	41	12	29	11	2	9	6
607	254	353	579	251	328	329	126	203	373	97	276	11	3	8	7
27	14	13	24	15	9	13	9	4	14	4	10	11	8	3	8
124	53	71	112	41	71	69	25	44	67	17	50	7	4	3	9
91	48	43	44	16	28	20	3	17	32	6	26	11	6	5	10
28	11	17	13	5	8	15	8	7	17	3	14	11	7	4	11
220	60	160	196	56	140	113	21	92	99	13	86	7	5	2	12
73	34	39	63	27	36	32	14	18	43	11	32	15	8	7	13
305	150	155	275	128	147	194	89	114	188	61	127	56	38	18	14
37	14	23	37	18	19	34	9	25	32	12	20	17	10	7	15
16	7	9	6	2	4	6	2	4	7	4	3	5	4	1	16
35	13	22	21	6	17	25	3	22	42	13	29	19	10	9	17
25	17	8	15	11	4	8	2	6	12	3	9	3	3	3	18
12	2	10	16	9	7	12	3	9	27	2	25	3	3	3	19
243	107	136	170	65	105	111	35	76	100	23	72	18	10	8	20
64	35	29	21	10	11	15	5	10	12	7	5	10	9	1	21
12	7	5	16	9	7	9	4	5	11	2	9	8	8	2	22
22	14	8	14	10	4	8	2	6	5	5	5	11	12	2	23
136	60	76	83	40	43	60	20	40	51	16	35	14	10	4	24
42	17	25	26	14	12	24	13	11	44	11	33	2	2	2	25
34	17	17	19	10	9	11	4	7	5	5	5	6	3	3	26
205	82	123	164	65	99	118	38	82	106	29	77	6	1	5	27
39	11	19	16	6	10	13	3	10	17	1	16	2	2	2	28
25	13	12	29	8	21	29	6	23	36	11	25	1	1	1	29
129	76	53	103	41	62	63	33	30	54	18	36	10	12	7	30
30	14	16	21	14	7	20	12	8	28	8	20	17	4	13	31
27	14	13	14	6	8	8	4	4	15	7	8	2	1	1	32
68	31	37	59	30	29	32	16	16	28	11	17	2	1	1	33
128	57	71	129	43	86	73	27	46	82	26	56	1	1	1	34
9	6	3	9	4	5	7	2	5	12	4	8	4	2	2	35
55	17	38	58	25	33	48	14	34	53	20	33	33	29	4	36
9	4	5	7	3	4	5	5	5	5	2	3	5	2	3	37
253	93	160	198	74	124	126	41	85	97	27	70	5	2	3	38
28	18	10	19	8	11	13	4	9	17	6	11	8	4	4	39
13	8	5	13	7	6	11	5	6	13	5	3	3	3	3	40
4	3	1	11	2	9	8	4	4	6	2	4	3	3	3	41
172	62	110	146	37	109	95	25	70	78	15	63	10	6	4	42
62	20	42	38	9	29	27	7	20	10	2	8	10	6	4	43
95	43	52	92	35	57	45	16	29	51	14	37	1	1	1	44
64	24	40	55	17	38	41	10	31	38	12	26	22	17	5	45
20	6	14	13	7	6	12	8	4	16	6	10	9	9	2	46
15	10	5	16	10	6	9	4	5	16	7	9	9	1	2	47
200	68	132	201	54	147	189	32	157	239	53	177	3	1	2	48
87	33	54	75	29	46	63	25	38	58	20	38	2	2	2	49
83	52	31	79	31	48	42	20	22	77	26	51	5	2	3	50
0	2	4	10	6	4	10	9	1	20	6	14	1	1	1	51
28	21	7	25	11	14	12	6	6	10	3	7	1	1	1	52
45	17	28	41	11	30	25	3	22	25	6	19	4	3	1	53
8	2	6	6	2	4	4	1	3	10	4	6	2	2	2	54
101	48	53	51	22	29	51	20	31	34	8	26	2	2	2	55
125	48	77	97	44	53	55	10	45	35	8	27	27	23	4	56
54	22	32	48	9	39	27	10	17	19	7	12	17	10	7	57
67	39	28	46	19	27	32	14	18	35	13	22	3	2	1	58
15	9	6	6	3	3	2	1	1	8	3	5	2	1	1	59
5	3	2	8	2	6	4	2	2	7	1	6	4	6	6	60
8	6	2	5	4	1	1	1	1	2	2	10	3	3	3	61
45	26	19	27	15	12	19	6	13	13	3	8	5	3	2	62
15	9	6	6	2	4	7	3	4	11	3	3	3	3	3	63
4	3	1	4	1	3	2	1	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	64
11	7	4	5	1	4	5	1	4	7	2	5	3	3	3	65
9	7	2	6	4	2	7	6	1	6	1	5	1	1	1	66
16	7	9	12	5	7	4	1	3	14	4	10	1	1	1	67
1	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	68
43	18	25	22	5	17	5	2	3	8	1	8	1	4	1	69
7	3	4	6	2	4	4	3	1	5	1	4	5	4	1	70
25	9	16	19	8	11	16	7	9	12	7	5	3	1	2	71
20	12	8	14	7	7	9	6	3	34	16	18	3	2	1	72
6	3	3	6	2	4	1	1	1	3	1	2	3	2	1	73
5	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	1	4	5	3	2	74
95	54	41	92	26	66	77	11	66	85	13	72	5	3	2	75
56	25	31	50	25	25	25	5	20	10	4	6	4	1	3	76
50	24	26	33	13	20	16	4	12	13	5	8	1	1	1	77
13	11	2	10	5	5	3	1	2	10	3	7	2	1	1	78
13	6	7	13	8	5	3	1	2	10	3	7	2	1	1	79
28	11	17	25	8	17	20	9	11	28	10	18	2	1	1	80
75	31	44	52	21	31	43	14	29	27	9	18	11	8	3	81
52	23	29	34	11	23	31	12	19	33	12	21	1	1	1	82
21	14	7	9	7	2	8	3	5	16	5	11	10	4	6	83
14	10	4	10	6	4	6	3	3	2	2	2	17	17	2	84
9	3	6	4	2	2	8	6	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	85



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 55.—ILLITERATE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER,

	CITIES.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
86	Fort Wayne, Ind.	8	5	3	8	6	2	14	6	8	24	12	12
87	Binghamton, N. Y.	11	7	4	8	4	4	11	9	2	41	26	15
88	Norfolk, Va.	38	23	15	54	28	26	66	29	37	115	44	71
89	Wheeling, W. Va.	32	15	17	30	19	11	35	19	16	72	31	41
90	Augusta, Ga.	279	137	142	240	119	121	171	61	110	240	82	158
91	Youngstown, Ohio	5	2	3	11	6	5	8	5	3	18	12	6
92	Duluth, Minn.	1	.....	1	3	3	.....	13	12	1	33	23	5
93	Yonkers, N. Y.	3	2	1	5	2	3	2	1	1	6	2	4
94	Lancaster, Pa.	28	12	16	31	17	14	29	15	14	63	39	24
95	Springfield, Ohio	11	3	8	11	6	5	14	7	7	30	12	18
96	Quincy, Ill.	11	4	7	23	14	9	20	12	8	42	19	23
97	Mobile, Ala.	38	24	14	17	11	6	13	3	10	49	12	28
98	Topeka, Kan.	11	6	5	12	6	6	7	4	3	31	13	18
99	Elmira, N. Y.	7	4	3	11	9	2	21	16	5	22	12	10
100	Salem, Mass.	2	2	.....	3	1	2	3	3	.....	10	5	5
101	Long Island city, N. Y.	3	1	2	3	2	1	1	.....	1	4	2	2
102	Altoona, Pa.	17	9	8	27	9	18	34	16	18	61	25	36
103	Dubuque, Iowa	6	2	4	6	5	1	1	1	.....	3	2	1
104	Terre Haute, Ind.	30	20	10	36	19	17	35	20	15	104	49	55
105	Chattanooga, Tenn.	53	30	25	85	51	34	85	31	54	127	53	74
106	Galveston, Tex.	11	2	9	5	3	2	14	4	10	25	8	17
107	Waterbury, Conn.	1	.....	1	3	1	2	6	4	2	7	5	2
108	Chelsea, Mass.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....
109	Bay city, Mich.	5	4	1	11	8	3	15	9	6	34	23	11
110	Pawtucket, R. I.	1	.....	1	6	5	1	3	1	2	9	6	3
111	Akron, Ohio	1	.....	1	3	1	2	6	3	3	14	7	7
112	Houston, Tex.	21	12	9	12	7	5	8	5	3	23	9	14
113	Haverhill, Mass.	1	.....	1	4	2	2	3	3	.....	10	5	5
114	Brockton, Mass.	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	2	1	1	5	4	1
115	Williamsport, Pa.	14	10	4	31	18	13	25	16	9	47	22	25
116	Davenport, Iowa	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	8	2	6
117	Sacramento, Cal.	8	3	5	1	1	.....	6	5	1	11	8	3
118	Canton, Ohio	3	2	1	6	4	2	7	5	2	20	14	6
119	Birmingham, Ala.	30	18	12	23	14	9	30	10	20	30	7	23
120	Little Rock, Ark.	12	4	8	19	7	12	24	8	16	40	16	24
121	Auburn, N. Y.	1	.....	1	6	5	1	7	5	2	20	20	.....
122	Taunton, Mass.	.....	.....	.....	3	2	1	8	6	2	15	6	9
123	Allentown, Pa.	45	28	17	39	27	12	31	22	9	34	12	22
124	Lacrosse, Wis.	7	2	5	3	3	.....	4	2	2	11	6	5



CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
31	16	15	25	17	8	20	4	16	13	3	10	5	3	2	86
47	26	21	24	11	13	28	9	19	29	14	15	1	1	.....	87
116	43	79	107	35	72	66	18	48	42	12	30	2	1	1	88
66	31	35	32	12	20	44	15	29	19	1	18	1	1	.....	89
228	75	153	192	48	144	103	17	86	92	19	73	20	9	11	90
18	7	11	14	4	10	7	4	3	18	6	12	1	1	.....	91
7	4	3	6	4	2	1	1	.....	3	.....	3	262	261	1	92
6	5	1	5	4	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	93
96	36	60	89	26	63	63	13	55	119	32	87	3	1	2	94
20	9	11	31	13	18	31	8	23	20	6	14	.....	.....	.....	95
40	20	20	56	18	18	12	3	9	16	8	8	.....	.....	.....	96
32	9	23	31	9	22	18	5	13	8	1	7	5	5	.....	97
27	7	20	25	12	13	27	10	17	20	5	15	2	2	.....	98
31	17	14	22	11	11	16	11	5	21	7	14	.....	.....	.....	99
7	6	1	8	4	4	4	3	1	9	3	6	.....	.....	.....	100
1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	101
52	15	37	54	16	38	55	11	41	46	16	30	7	2	5	102
7	3	4	11	5	6	6	1	5	6	2	4	.....	.....	.....	103
85	37	48	89	33	56	64	24	40	50	21	29	2	2	.....	104
121	35	86	91	34	57	55	17	38	37	16	21	4	1	3	105
19	6	13	15	5	10	5	.....	5	5	1	4	15	14	1	106
3	1	2	1	1	.....	2	1	1	3	.....	3	1	.....	1	107
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	108
22	15	7	13	7	6	11	4	7	12	5	7	.....	.....	.....	109
8	2	6	10	6	4	6	3	3	8	3	5	3	1	2	110
14	3	11	17	8	9	17	5	12	16	1	15	.....	.....	.....	111
14	5	9	22	8	14	4	.....	4	11	4	7	5	5	.....	112
6	6	.....	6	5	1	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	3	2	1	113
8	5	3	3	2	1	4	1	3	8	3	5	.....	.....	.....	114
50	29	21	45	11	34	38	15	23	41	14	27	9	5	4	115
8	2	6	4	1	3	1	.....	1	7	8	4	.....	.....	.....	116
4	3	1	4	3	1	2	2	.....	7	3	4	.....	.....	.....	117
16	4	12	13	2	11	19	5	14	25	5	20	.....	.....	.....	118
21	10	11	14	4	10	13	3	10	5	1	4	4	2	2	119
42	9	33	38	15	23	17	7	10	10	2	8	4	4	.....	120
22	19	3	10	7	3	5	3	2	8	4	4	5	2	3	121
13	7	6	8	5	3	5	3	2	11	5	8	2	2	.....	122
77	29	48	88	16	72	68	8	60	112	13	99	1	.....	1	123
4	2	2	3	1	2	1	1	.....	4	3	1	1	.....	1	124



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 56.—ILLITERATE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND

	CITIES.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	New York, N. Y.	342	189	153	327	163	164	342	150	192	762	310	452
2	Chicago, Ill.	174	101	73	199	118	81	180	79	101	270	119	151
3	Philadelphia, Pa.	235	142	93	337	218	119	391	219	172	847	383	464
4	Brooklyn, N. Y.	193	99	94	220	126	94	207	107	100	347	151	196
5	St. Louis, Mo.	166	83	83	190	108	82	238	103	135	477	200	277
6	Boston, Mass.	43	23	20	58	27	31	50	19	31	134	46	88
7	Baltimore, Md.	133	70	63	179	96	83	180	79	101	424	193	231
8	San Francisco, Cal.	55	29	26	42	27	15	51	30	21	44	17	27
9	Cincinnati, Ohio.	53	27	26	106	53	53	93	37	56	223	102	126
10	Cleveland, Ohio.	124	31	93	130	48	82	109	54	55	149	69	80
11	Buffalo, N. Y.	39	24	15	70	39	31	84	47	37	186	93	93
12	New Orleans, La.	240	119	121	191	124	67	205	106	99	301	135	166
13	Pittsburg, Pa.	169	74	35	123	88	47	148	77	71	228	126	102
14	Washington, D. C.	23	16	7	17	14	3	18	7	11	52	17	35
15	Detroit, Mich.	95	44	51	111	51	60	71	32	39	115	60	55
16	Milwaukee, Wis.	66	32	34	84	39	45	64	28	36	96	36	60
17	Newark, N. J.	76	33	43	85	55	30	69	35	34	139	72	67
18	Minneapolis, Minn.	19	8	11	26	8	18	21	11	10	58	25	33
19	Jersey city, N. J.	117	61	56	84	56	28	41	29	12	92	39	53
20	Louisville, Ky.	46	30	16	61	43	18	63	32	31	189	79	110
21	Omaha, Neb.	11	8	3	9	7	2	15	9	6	18	10	8
22	Rochester, N. Y.	31	19	12	17	11	6	35	22	13	59	28	31
23	St. Paul, Minn.	24	14	10	36	16	20	28	8	20	69	37	32
24	Kansas city, Mo.	19	13	6	26	14	12	24	12	12	53	23	30
25	Providence, R. I.	74	44	30	113	74	39	102	56	46	174	73	101
26	Denver, Colo.	15	11	4	10	6	4	10	8	2	8	3	5
27	Indianapolis, Ind.	19	10	9	27	11	16	31	18	13	68	24	44
28	Allegheny, Pa.	28	17	11	48	29	19	61	25	36	70	35	35
29	Albany, N. Y.	31	17	14	37	22	15	42	22	20	104	54	50
30	Columbus, Ohio.	16	13	3	19	16	3	24	8	16	58	29	29
31	Syracuse, N. Y.	12	6	6	32	17	15	24	14	10	45	26	19
32	Worcester, Mass.	15	7	8	39	20	10	35	17	18	89	42	47
33	Toledo, Ohio.	18	10	8	22	10	12	22	11	11	68	31	37
34	Richmond, Va.	4	2	2	6	3	3	5	3	2	9	6	3
35	New Haven, Conn.	2	2		6	3	3	3	3		23	12	11
36	Paterson, N. J.	49	25	24	63	39	24	63	23	40	60	23	37
37	Lowell, Mass.	18	5	13	45	23	22	30	13	17	65	20	45
38	Nashville, Tenn.	12	6	6	7	5	2	11	5	6	15	4	11
39	Scranton, Pa.	230	171	59	226	163	63	110	77	33	204	103	96
40	Fall River, Mass.	34	14	20	65	31	34	59	23	36	115	45	70
41	Cambridge, Mass.	7	3	4	8	3	5	8	2	6	30	11	19
42	Atlanta, Ga.	8	3	5	2	2		1	1		2		2
43	Memphis, Tenn.	13	5	8	11	2	9	8	4	4	11	4	7
44	Wilmington, Del.	10	7	3	8	5	3	16	13	3	25	12	13
45	Dayton, Ohio.	4	1	3	13	1	12	23	8	15	31	16	15
46	Troy, N. Y.	26	13	13	39	24	15	49	28	21	100	47	53
47	Grand Rapids, Mich.	11	6	5	22	10	12	13	7	6	21	10	11
48	Reading, Pa.	8	6	2	10	8	2	11	9	2	29	13	16
49	Camden, N. J.	15	7	8	7	4	3	12	5	7	25	16	9
50	Trenton, N. J.	13	10	3	38	28	10	44	33	11	96	65	31
51	Lynn, Mass.	5	5		11	8	3	10	7	3	12	2	10
52	Lincoln, Neb.	7	5	2	9	2	7	3	2	1	9	6	3
53	Charleston, S. C.	11	6	5	6	1	5	1		1	4	3	1
54	Hartford, Conn.	14	8	6	15	8	7	7	6	1	31	13	18
55	St. Joseph, Mo.	11	6	5	5	3	2	11	2	9	22	14	8
56	Evansville, Ind.	10	6	4	24	13	11	34	11	23	63	24	39
57	Los Angeles, Cal.	19	13	6	19	9	10	29	13	16	28	11	17
58	Des Moines, Iowa.	9	9		14	9	5	9	7	2	15	7	8
59	Bridgeport, Conn.	4	1	3	11	3	8	6	2	4	19	9	10
60	Oakland, Cal.	4		4	15	10	5	3	2	1	10	0	4
61	Portland, Ore.	6	3	3	3		3	3	2	1	10	6	4
62	Saginaw, Mich.	17	7	10	32	18	14	28	12	16	45	22	23
63	Salt Lake, Utah.	47	26	21	24	14	10	14	8	6	15	9	6
64	Lawrence, Mass.	9	1	8	16	9	7	11	4	7	27	6	21
65	Springfield, Mass.	4	3	1	15	9	6	18	11	7	39	18	21
66	Manchester, N. H.	10	4	6	37	17	20	28	14	14	39	16	23
67	Utica, N. Y.	6	5	1	10	4	6	17	10	7	29	11	18
68	Hoboken, N. J.	5	2	3	11	6	5	7	3	4	16	9	7
69	Savannah, Ga.	4	2	2	2	1	1	4	1	3	6	3	3
70	Seattle, Wash.	5	2	3	1		1	2	1	1	6	4	2
71	Peoria, Ill.	3	1	2	4	3	1	13	5	8	26	12	14
72	New Bedford, Mass.	4	3	1	21	9	12	19	7	12	23	10	13
73	Erie, Pa.	16	7	9	19	13	6	11	6	5	20	12	8
74	Somerville, Mass.	5	2	3	3	1	2	6	4	2	11	5	6
75	Harrisburg, Pa.	10	7	3	5	3	2	6	4	2	19	9	10
76	Kansas city, Kan.	17	15	2	8	5	3	13	8	5	18	8	10
77	Dallas, Tex.	10	7	3	4	4		4	2	2	3	1	2
78	Sioux city, Iowa.	8	5	3	8	6	2	6	2	4	7	5	2
79	Elizabeth, N. J.	26	13	13	26	18	18	23	17	6	34	17	17
80	Wilkesbarre, Pa.	50	39	11	41	24	17	27	17	10	55	20	35
81	San Antonio, Tex.	91	45	46	91	41	50	69	30	39	102	39	63
82	Covington, Ky.	5	4	1	12	5	7	15	9	6	33	14	19
83	Portland, Me.	7	1	6	11	6	5	10	4	6	31	17	14
84	Tacoma, Wash.	9	8		3	1	2	2	1	1	11	8	3
85	Holyoke, Mass.	13	6	7	33	18	15	35	17	18	54	14	40



OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
437	152	285	176	58	120	60	11	49	40	10	30	4	2	2	1
134	40	94	62	20	42	12	3	9	15	4	11	3	2	1	2
669	272	397	252	101	151	127	36	91	140	44	96	7	2	7	2
201	88	113	64	23	41	26	4	22	11	2	9	2	1	1	4
316	106	210	121	40	81	53	15	43	29	10	19	8	2	6	5
92	29	63	79	16	63	21	2	19	14	4	10	2	1	1	6
402	179	223	230	83	147	68	23	45	84	21	63	17	9	8	7
28	10	18	15	3	12	4	3	4	4	2	4	1	1	1	8
160	59	101	98	22	76	37	13	24	18	5	12	1	1	1	9
76	22	54	30	9	21	11	2	9	7	2	5	1	1	1	10
150	75	75	41	17	24	17	6	11	12	4	8	1	1	1	11
236	95	141	91	34	57	44	10	34	31	5	25	1	1	1	12
151	67	84	57	23	34	29	5	24	26	9	17	4	2	2	13
31	18	13	34	12	22	19	7	12	13	4	9	1	1	1	14
71	31	40	49	11	38	18	9	9	15	4	11	1	1	1	15
53	22	31	17	6	11	4	1	3	7	1	7	1	1	1	16
88	29	59	27	6	21	10	3	7	8	1	8	1	1	1	17
26	12	14	8	2	6	6	1	5	4	1	3	1	1	1	18
57	26	31	24	12	12	5	1	4	8	1	7	2	2	1	19
123	42	81	57	20	37	24	7	17	13	5	7	2	1	1	20
14	6	8	6	4	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	1	1	1	21
62	20	42	31	15	16	5	3	2	8	2	6	4	1	3	22
52	26	26	12	4	8	10	8	4	4	1	3	4	3	1	23
27	13	14	15	8	7	6	2	4	5	2	3	1	1	1	24
113	41	72	35	9	26	11	4	7	4	1	3	1	1	1	25
11	4	7	4	3	1	3	1	2	6	2	4	1	1	1	26
62	19	43	27	8	19	16	2	14	5	1	5	3	1	2	27
44	16	28	22	5	17	11	5	6	4	1	4	1	1	1	28
69	27	42	43	16	27	6	1	5	4	1	4	1	1	1	29
58	24	34	30	7	23	13	5	7	11	1	10	1	1	1	30
45	20	25	19	8	11	5	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	31
50	15	35	28	12	16	6	2	4	5	2	3	2	2	1	32
60	16	44	23	12	11	9	3	6	5	2	3	1	1	1	33
10	6	4	3	3	3	5	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	34
6	1	5	2	1	1	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	35
51	7	44	21	4	17	10	2	10	9	7	2	1	1	1	36
25	8	17	19	1	18	4	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	37
16	4	12	9	1	8	5	3	2	9	5	4	1	1	1	38
99	35	64	33	11	22	7	2	5	5	1	4	2	1	1	39
73	25	48	27	11	16	7	3	4	7	2	5	1	1	1	40
24	10	14	7	1	6	2	1	1	3	2	1	1	1	1	41
8	3	5	4	1	3	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	42
31	13	18	11	3	8	7	2	5	10	3	7	1	1	1	43
33	14	19	14	7	7	7	2	5	9	1	8	1	1	1	44
66	17	49	29	11	18	8	2	6	9	2	7	1	1	1	45
9	5	4	8	4	4	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	46
22	6	16	17	5	12	16	4	12	18	4	14	1	1	1	47
23	9	14	7	3	4	6	1	6	7	5	2	1	1	1	48
55	34	21	21	10	11	8	1	7	5	4	1	1	1	1	49
4	1	3	6	1	5	1	1	1	8	1	2	1	1	1	50
2	1	2	5	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	51
5	1	4	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	52
18	4	14	10	1	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	53
18	4	14	7	4	3	2	1	1	3	1	3	1	1	1	54
45	9	36	27	10	17	4	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	55
20	7	13	8	4	4	7	1	6	7	3	4	1	1	1	56
7	1	6	5	2	3	5	2	3	3	1	3	1	1	1	57
6	2	4	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	58
5	1	4	6	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	59
2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	60
31	14	17	16	10	6	10	5	5	4	2	2	1	1	1	61
8	7	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	62
12	1	12	5	2	3	2	1	2	3	1	3	1	1	1	63
42	20	22	14	7	7	3	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	64
28	9	19	7	3	4	4	4	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	65
21	8	13	7	2	5	3	1	2	6	2	4	3	1	2	66
7	4	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	67
3	1	2	3	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	68
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	69
17	4	13	11	4	7	8	3	5	2	2	1	1	1	1	70
18	11	7	11	5	6	5	1	3	3	1	3	1	1	1	71
13	5	8	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	72
2	1	1	2	1	1	3	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	73
12	7	5	12	2	10	7	1	7	10	2	8	1	1	1	74
13	7	6	10	4	6	4	1	3	7	3	4	1	1	1	75
5	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	76
6	3	3	5	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	77
18	8	10	3	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	78
22	5	17	11	2	9	8	4	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	79
38	15	23	16	5	11	13	8	5	6	1	5	1	1	1	80
21	4	17	8	3	5	6	1	6	2	2	1	1	1	1	81
16	2	14	17	5	12	5	3	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	82
5	2	3	4	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	83
25	7	18	14	4	10	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	84
															85



TABLE 56.—ILLITERATE NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

	CITIES.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
86	Fort Wayne, Ind.....	10	4	6	9	3	6	10	5	5	26	14	12
87	Binghamton, N. Y.....	3	2	1	10	9	1	14	6	8	22	13	9
88	Norfolk, Va.....	2	2		1		1				3	1	2
89	Wheeling, W. Va.....	29	20	9	21	17	4	20	12	8	58	38	20
90	Augusta, Ga.....	6	4	2	4	2	2	3	2	1	4	2	2
91	Youngstown, Ohio.....	18	11	7	38	20	18	33	16	17	41	22	19
92	Duluth, Minn.....	9	7	2	12	6	6	12	5	7	15	9	6
93	Yonkers, N. Y.....	9	4	5	5	3	2	8	2	6	13	6	7
94	Lancaster, Pa.....	9	4	5	11	8	3	13	10	3	30	16	14
95	Springfield, Ohio.....				11	9	2	3	3		9	4	5
96	Quincy, Ill.....	6	1	5	7	5	2	6	4	2	25	15	10
97	Mobile, Ala.....	12	6	6	8	4	4	8	4	4	11	4	7
98	Topeka, Kan.....	4	2	2	2	2		3		3	4		4
99	Elmira, N. Y.....	5	3	2	7	5	2	11	8	3	11	7	4
100	Salem, Mass.....	3		3	14	7	7	15	6	9	16	8	8
101	Long Island city, N. Y.....	9	4	5	7	4	3	6	3	3	20	8	12
102	Altoona, Pa.....	9	5	4	8	7	1	2		2	10	4	6
103	Dubuque, Iowa.....	7	4	3	9	5	4	12	6	6	22	8	14
104	Terre Haute, Ind.....	7	5	2	7	3	4	8	3	5	25	12	13
105	Chattanooga, Tenn.....	2	2		6	4	2	8	3	5	7	1	6
106	Galveston, Tex.....	25	15	10	15	9	6	15	8	7	16	4	12
107	Waterbury, Conn.....	11	5	6	9	7	2	7	3	4	5	2	3
108	Chelsea, Mass.....	5	1	4	2	1	1	2		2	5	2	3
109	Bay city, Mich.....	16	6	10	17	12	5	35	23	12	34	15	19
110	Pawtucket, R. I.....	10	5	5	27	17	10	20	8	12	48	18	30
111	Akron, Ohio.....	1	1		5	1	4	5	2	3	13	4	9
112	Houston, Tex.....	12	8	4	7		7	3	1	2	13	9	4
113	Haverhill, Mass.....	3	3		24	16	8	15	10	6	16	8	8
114	Brockton, Mass.....	1	1		2	2		5	3	2	11	5	6
115	Williamsport, Pa.....	7	4	3	10	4	6	3	1	2	14	2	12
116	Davenport, Iowa.....	4	2	2	6	3	3	10	4	6	15	6	9
117	Sacramento, Cal.....	9	4	5	4	2	2	3	2	1	7	4	3
118	Canton, Ohio.....	3	2	1	6	3	3	3	2	1	15	6	9
119	Birmingham, Ala.....	3	1	2	7	7		1		1	2		2
120	Little Rock, Ark.....	3	2	1	2	2					3	2	1
121	Auburn, N. Y.....	1		1	1	1		10	7	3	28	26	2
122	Taunton, Mass.....	6	1	5	10	5	5	13	10	3	33	11	22
123	Allentown, Pa.....	45	21	24	48	27	21	24	17	7	21	11	10
124	Lacrosse, Wis.....	15	7	8	18	7	11	19	4	15	14	3	11



CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
21	10	11	7	4	3	4	1	3							86
9	4	5	6	2	4	5	2	3							87
3	2	1	1		1	1		1	1	1					88
29	16	13	11	3	8	4	2	2	8	2	6				89
3		5	2	1	1	3		2	2		2				90
26	10	16	7	1	6	3	1	2	9	2	7				91
5	3	2	2	1	1										92
8	3	5	4	1	3	1		1	2		2				93
29	9	20	15	4	11	11	7	4	30	7	23				94
15	7	8	6	2	4	1		1							95
18	6	12	16	7	9	2		2	3	2	1	1	1		96
11	3	8	6	1	5	3		3	1		1				97
7	4	3	3	1	2	2		2	6	2	4	1	1		98
11	8	5	2	1	1				2		2	1	1		99
11	6	5	6	1	5	1		1							100
4	3	1	3	1	2	1		1							101
15	5	10	6		6	7		7	10	2	8				102
15	4	11	11	5	6	4	1	3	2	1	1				103
16	6	10	14	2	12	8	4	4	11	4	7				104
3	2	1	1		1	1	1								105
10	1	9	7	2	5	3	1	2	1		1	2	2		106
2	1	1	2		2										107
7		7	4	2	2										108
27	13	14	21	9	12	3	1	2	5	4	1				109
26	11	15	19	9	10	3		3	2		2	1	1		110
6	2	4	8	4	4	6		6	4	1	3				111
2	1	1				1		1				2	1	1	112
8	2	6	4	3	1										113
7	3	4	2		2	1		1							114
10	2	8	8	2	6	5	2	3	5	1	4				115
11	6	5	2		2				3		3				116
7	4	3	4	2	2				2	2					117
14	6	8	10	2	8	6	3	3	7	2	5				118
2		2	2	1	1										119
2	2		1		1				1		1				120
15	11	4	6	5	1	1		1	2		2				121
7	6	1	8	1	7				2		2				122
15	8	7	6		6	5	1	4	2	1	1				123
14	5	9	4		4	1		1							124



TABLE 57.—ILLITERATE FOREIGN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED

	CITIES.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	New York, N. Y.	1,841	809	1,032	6,457	2,413	4,044	11,610	4,556	7,054	23,078	11,062	12,016
2	Chicago, Ill.	758	379	379	1,823	813	1,010	3,836	1,579	2,257	9,407	4,412	4,995
3	Philadelphia, Pa.	550	314	236	1,362	583	779	2,855	1,227	1,628	6,516	3,086	3,430
4	Brooklyn, N. Y.	325	175	150	978	443	535	1,892	804	1,088	4,373	2,236	2,137
5	St. Louis, Mo.	110	66	44	235	105	130	574	226	348	1,523	749	774
6	Boston, Mass.	62	24	38	494	174	320	1,567	653	914	3,849	1,680	2,169
7	Baltimore, Md.	203	109	94	410	169	241	629	258	371	1,465	625	840
8	San Francisco, Cal.	79	34	45	216	111	105	600	286	314	1,514	812	672
9	Cincinnati, Ohio.	38	21	17	99	39	60	248	96	152	685	337	348
10	Cleveland, Ohio	182	87	95	510	236	274	1,117	581	536	2,962	1,525	1,437
11	Buffalo, N. Y.	131	77	54	348	160	188	755	323	432	2,469	1,294	1,175
12	New Orleans, La.	97	47	50	162	73	89	220	104	116	699	358	341
13	Pittsburg, Pa.	162	93	69	416	222	194	1,059	630	429	2,694	1,615	1,079
14	Washington, D. C.	17	9	8	24	6	18	79	25	54	146	46	100
15	Detroit, Mich.	214	111	103	459	218	241	675	285	390	1,998	934	1,064
16	Milwaukee, Wis.	73	28	45	231	103	128	417	158	259	1,507	646	861
17	Newark, N. J.	138	75	63	268	124	144	527	235	291	1,337	641	696
18	Minneapolis, Minn.	34	17	17	107	44	63	336	177	159	824	487	337
19	Jersey city, N. J.	196	102	94	360	162	198	732	337	395	1,367	709	658
20	Louisville, Ky.	13	7	6	34	16	18	82	37	45	193	90	103
21	Omaha, Neb.	55	24	31	123	57	66	301	130	171	627	361	266
22	Rochester, N. Y.	32	20	12	107	49	58	249	116	133	629	333	296
23	St. Paul, Minn.	103	54	49	218	89	129	458	202	256	1,046	455	591
24	Kansas city, Mo.	38	18	20	77	30	47	162	72	90	444	224	220
25	Providence, R. I.	120	64	56	285	152	133	571	321	250	1,352	632	720
26	Denver, Colo.	27	13	14	87	38	49	212	112	100	435	242	193
27	Indianapolis, Ind.	9	7	2	40	20	20	79	34	45	233	101	132
28	Pittsburgh, Pa.	15	8	7	89	45	44	216	113	103	583	323	260
29	Albany, N. Y.	26	10	16	46	17	29	128	48	80	394	192	202
30	Columbus, Ohio	11	5	6	12	9	3	46	19	27	132	61	71
31	Syracuse, N. Y.	27	14	13	98	49	49	180	89	91	404	214	190
32	Worcester, Mass.	8	4	4	97	60	37	273	170	103	721	413	308
33	Toledo, Ohio.	22	8	16	59	25	34	101	33	68	365	156	209
34	Richmond, Va.	5	2	3	13	6	7	15	12	3	43	19	24
35	New Haven, Conn.	45	31	14	148	81	67	279	151	128	591	318	273
36	Paterson, N. J.	68	38	30	127	51	76	225	80	145	628	229	399
37	Lowell, Mass.	89	48	41	438	231	207	513	232	281	912	489	523
38	Nashville, Tenn.	4	2	2	13	4	9	21	5	16	52	22	30
39	Scranton, Pa.	143	106	37	239	170	69	519	306	213	1,426	826	600
40	Fall River, Mass.	226	114	112	1,038	597	441	1,078	592	486	1,472	680	792
41	Cambridge, Mass.	9	2	7	92	52	40	343	220	123	711	460	251
42	Atlanta, Ga.	2	1	1	3	3	—	10	—	10	13	4	9
43	Memphis, Tenn.	3	2	1	11	6	5	32	18	14	66	26	30
44	Wilmington, Del.	16	8	8	46	23	23	134	71	63	320	186	134
45	Dayton, Ohio	1	3	1	8	1	7	26	8	18	80	37	43
46	Troy, N. Y.	19	11	8	55	35	20	151	76	75	471	280	191
47	Grand Rapids, Mich.	32	17	15	96	46	50	152	75	77	343	147	196
48	Reading, Pa.	15	13	2	12	5	7	32	22	10	65	32	33
49	Camden, N. J.	20	13	7	29	15	14	48	27	21	187	85	102
50	Trenton, N. J.	39	20	19	59	30	29	180	97	83	481	239	242
51	Lynn, Mass.	6	3	3	18	8	12	95	50	45	201	88	113
52	Lincoln, Neb.	21	7	14	21	7	14	58	28	30	99	47	52
53	Charleston, S. C.	1	1	—	4	2	2	9	3	6	30	18	12
54	Hartford, Conn.	13	6	7	49	24	25	192	77	115	454	201	253
55	St. Joseph, Mo.	9	4	5	14	9	5	44	22	22	89	41	48
56	Evansville, Ind.	6	3	3	13	8	5	18	8	10	48	25	23
57	Los Angeles, Cal.	9	5	4	34	12	22	67	22	45	248	120	128
58	Des Moines, Iowa	15	4	11	34	17	17	91	35	56	186	80	106
59	Bridgeport, Conn.	37	26	11	47	28	19	95	49	46	217	105	112
60	Oakland, Cal.	33	16	17	69	35	34	122	65	67	327	146	181
61	Portland, Ore.	7	1	6	35	15	20	101	56	45	218	127	91
62	Saginaw, Mich.	26	12	14	61	27	34	83	42	40	366	216	150
63	Salt Lake, Utah	42	19	23	65	26	39	89	44	45	153	72	81
64	Lawrence, Mass.	20	8	12	143	81	62	243	110	133	493	202	291
65	Springfield, Mass.	10	6	4	79	53	26	194	112	82	348	189	159
66	Manchester, N. H.	91	38	53	496	236	260	522	241	281	693	323	370
67	Utica, N. Y.	14	8	6	44	19	25	62	25	37	178	83	95
68	Hoboken, N. J.	16	4	12	42	16	26	73	25	48	263	112	151
69	Savannah, Ga.	5	5	—	22	10	12	22	14	8	44	25	19
70	Seattle, Wash.	8	6	2	27	16	11	110	61	49	250	149	101
71	Peoria, Ill.	3	1	2	13	7	6	36	12	24	117	64	53
72	New Bedford, Mass.	55	25	30	248	116	132	357	154	203	575	247	308
73	Erie, Pa.	16	11	5	24	17	7	47	28	19	126	75	51
74	Somerville, Mass.	3	2	1	17	7	10	66	34	32	174	71	103
75	Harrisburg, Pa.	3	1	2	5	3	2	33	26	7	47	28	19
76	Kansas city, Kan.	12	5	7	15	10	5	25	15	10	83	38	45
77	Dallas, Tex.	13	8	5	19	6	13	27	10	17	78	47	31
78	Sioux city, Iowa.	5	3	2	14	5	9	32	16	16	68	31	37
79	Elizabeth, N. J.	17	10	7	51	27	27	152	79	73	396	216	180
80	Wilkesbarre, Pa.	38	27	11	81	41	40	130	57	73	363	191	172
81	San Antonio, Tex.	69	36	33	90	49	41	193	94	99	522	254	268
82	Covington, Ky.	7	3	4	8	4	4	9	2	7	31	13	18
83	Portland, Me.	9	3	6	44	10	34	161	39	122	262	98	164
84	Tacoma, Wash.	15	9	6	46	25	21	141	81	60	302	205	97
85	Holyoke, Mass.	31	7	24	211	104	107	333	149	184	684	278	406



BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
17,546	7,785	9,761	12,755	4,835	7,920	7,817	2,490	5,327	4,889	1,350	3,539	196	75	121	1
7,294	3,203	4,091	5,675	2,231	3,444	3,720	1,311	2,409	3,138	1,022	2,116	53	23	25	2
5,641	2,352	3,289	5,202	1,792	3,410	3,932	1,140	2,792	3,142	885	2,257	124	40	84	3
3,516	1,568	1,948	3,015	1,096	1,919	1,977	571	1,406	1,459	405	1,054	53	37	16	4
1,865	744	1,121	2,646	919	1,727	1,746	554	1,192	1,463	472	991	58	41	17	5
3,867	1,326	2,541	4,055	1,226	2,829	2,988	735	2,253	2,472	587	1,885	51	17	34	6
1,447	601	846	1,533	568	965	1,178	376	802	1,156	376	780	243	111	132	7
1,407	680	727	1,244	459	785	885	320	565	556	192	364	38	25	13	8
973	361	612	1,301	460	841	1,219	349	870	1,086	335	751	8	4	4	9
2,429	1,182	1,247	2,035	863	1,172	1,257	439	818	1,177	411	766	36	22	14	10
2,101	1,074	1,027	1,460	639	821	1,083	383	700	1,177	417	760	14	4	10	11
894	411	483	1,161	412	749	1,101	312	789	873	238	635	9	2	7	12
2,109	1,136	973	1,682	787	895	949	338	611	750	240	510	76	50	26	13
262	53	209	498	71	337	391	65	326	347	63	284	18	4	14	14
1,856	878	978	1,652	749	903	1,133	410	723	1,203	425	778	16	6	10	15
1,548	710	838	1,384	577	807	1,150	420	730	1,186	411	775	14	2	12	16
1,087	523	564	894	336	558	611	195	416	525	160	365	6	3	3	17
510	245	265	360	138	222	287	92	195	238	72	166	13	10	3	18
1,373	573	800	1,363	477	886	521	243	521	453	126	327	23	15	8	19
345	115	230	572	177	395	490	157	333	446	148	298	15	2	13	20
439	226	213	240	114	126	160	62	98	92	33	59	18	18		21
567	258	309	580	189	391	577	167	410	614	209	405	18	11	7	22
728	312	416	640	281	356	498	168	330	401	144	257	6	3	3	23
367	154	213	344	157	187	224	87	137	177	76	101	6	5	1	24
1,455	590	865	1,492	535	957	1,054	324	730	632	157	475	24	11	13	25
239	121	118	153	67	86	90	28	62	55	23	32	10	8	2	26
272	107	165	407	128	279	318	107	211	309	126	183	4	1	3	27
465	231	234	433	194	239	283	102	161	171	53	118	16	12	4	28
442	158	284	548	184	364	457	131	326	417	110	307	9	6	3	29
130	60	70	210	70	140	182	57	125	139	49	90	5	1	4	30
381	171	210	445	174	271	361	105	256	353	111	242	9	7	2	31
811	359	452	883	294	589	608	173	435	415	119	296	30	20	10	32
408	168	240	452	184	268	365	130	235	362	129	233	13	5	8	33
49	23	26	56	21	35	68	27	41	67	24	43	3	1	2	34
544	268	276	424	174	250	222	75	147	123	26	97	192	152	40	35
737	254	483	762	256	506	491	152	339	307	91	216	5	4	5	36
1,070	371	699	1,266	416	850	821	263	558	450	139	311	8		8	37
62	18	44	99	37	62	91	36	55	55	23	32	9	6	3	38
1,233	567	666	1,359	537	822	767	285	482	462	165	297	68	40	23	39
1,499	545	954	1,630	577	1,053	950	319	631	472	162	310	10	2	8	40
626	253	373	614	185	429	467	120	347	347	94	253	10	1	9	41
11	6	5	20	9	11	12	7	5	10	5	5				42
86	38	48	106	45	61	64	20	44	39	10	29				43
256	110	146	286	101	185	215	73	142	169	60	109	7	4	3	44
90	40	50	119	39	80	114	28	86	138	55	83	5	3	2	45
569	230	339	666	217	449	488	154	334	449	145	304	4		4	46
282	98	184	325	125	200	219	73	146	194	78	116	4	1	3	47
84	43	41	63	19	44	50	10	40	66	22	44	2	1	1	48
200	93	107	159	61	98	99	31	68	60	15	45	13	0	4	49
385	184	201	373	152	221	318	110	208	182	65	117	191	152	39	50
220	94	126	221	84	157	160	48	112	119	34	85	4	2	2	51
68	26	42	40	23	17	34	13	21	26	6	20	5	2	3	52
35	20	15	45	12	33	47	16	31	38	14	24				53
495	189	306	500	175	325	318	87	231	274	69	205	10	5	5	54
123	61	62	108	37	71	102	41	61	92	31	61	1		1	55
81	34	47	107	38	69	87	25	62	140	54	86	2	1	1	56
210	98	112	159	76	83	119	53	66	78	31	47	5	1	4	57
180	64	116	177	74	103	123	53	70	118	48	70	5	2	3	58
224	91	133	197	59	138	123	25	98	76	11	65	11	9	2	59
358	167	191	258	95	163	139	43	96	93	26	67	6	4	2	60
147	90	57	74	33	41	31	14	17	23	5	14	29	29		61
334	162	172	310	154	156	217	81	136	201	95	106	2	1	1	62
135	51	84	137	48	89	107	31	76	93	25	68	3		1	63
584	175	409	710	208	502	492	128	364	321	83	238	12	3	9	64
354	142	212	436	161	275	287	106	181	205	60	145	2		2	65
609	257	352	713	275	438	474	180	294	251	100	151	7	2	5	66
183	77	106	243	97	146	170	46	124	177	46	131	14	3	11	67
227	88	139	209	81	128	110	33	77	75	17	58	1	1		68
35	17	18	50	16	34	60	17	43	34	7	27	10	0	1	69
135	77	58	70	39	31	28	15	13	19	5	14	2	1	1	70
91	32	59	155	48	107	156	45	111	110	32	78	1	1		71
453	179	274	471	173	298	264	90	174	176	57	119	9	3	6	72
104	56	48	94	45	49	68	23	43	73	24	49	10	9	1	73
203	78	125	235	61	174	154	48	106	115	31	84	4	2	2	74
56	33	23	51	22	29	58	25	33	48	14	34	11	8	3	75
85	32	53	108	43	65	73	27	46	36	11	25				76
73	45	28	46	24	22	29	12	17	18	6	12	1	1		77
61	26	35	48	21	27	46	18	28	35	11	24				78
352	148	204	324	132	192	205	70	135	134	42	92	2	1	1	79
339	134	205	308	114	194	178	68	110	115	33	82	1		1	80
487	243	244	364	186	178	195	85	110	118	47	71	11	8	3	81
50	18	32	123	34	89	112	35	77	107	31	76				82
317	118	199	384	124	260	308	101	207	236	77	159	9	3	6	83
179	122	57	94	54	40	42	19	23	26	8	18	7	7		84
635	247	388	648	214	434	458	155	303	275	78	197	10	7	3	85



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 57.—ILLITERATE FOREIGN WHITE POPULATION 19 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED

	CITIES.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
86	Fort Wayne, Ind.	3	2	1	10	2	8	10	6	4	20	7	13
87	Binghamton, N. Y.	2		2	13	6	7	32	17	15	99	47	52
88	Norfolk, Va.				3	2	1	9	4	5	13	5	8
89	Wheeling, W. Va.	7	5	2	17	11	6	27	16	11	92	51	41
90	Augusta, Ga.	2	2		2	2		9	6	3	6	2	4
91	Youngstown, Ohio	13	2	11	44	21	23	186	91	95	517	291	226
92	Duluth, Minn.	23	12	11	105	49	56	294	193	101	675	464	211
93	Yonkers, N. Y.	6	1	5	65	23	42	158	78	80	300	151	149
94	Lancaster, Pa.	4	2	2	4	1	3	14	6	8	22	13	9
95	Springfield, Ohio	1	1		2		2	24	10	14	66	32	34
96	Quincy, Ill.	1	1		3		3	4	4		24	15	9
97	Mobile, Ala.	1		1	1		1	1	1		17	12	5
98	Topeka, Kan.	4	1	3	10	2	8	22	5	17	42	17	25
99	Elmira, N. Y.	6	4	2	19	10	9	34	18	16	98	45	53
100	Salem, Mass.	36	20	16	124	72	52	129	76	53	267	142	125
101	Long Island city, N. Y.	6	3	3	18	12	6	42	27	15	103	57	46
102	Altoona, Pa.	3	3		10	7	3	50	38	12	95	63	32
103	Dubuque, Iowa	7	3	4	8	7	1	18	5	13	42	16	26
104	Terre Haute, Ind.	2	1	1	2		2	13	6	7	34	18	16
105	Chattanooga, Tenn.	1		1	2		2	2	2		16	10	6
106	Galveston, Tex.	4	3	1	13	7	6	35	18	17	94	44	50
107	Waterbury, Conn.	11	5	6	60	36	24	118	77	41	241	139	102
108	Chelsea, Mass.	7	4	3	16	11	5	48	21	27	135	54	81
109	Bay city, Mich.	18	10	8	75	34	41	102	56	46	402	202	200
110	Pawtucket, R. I.	10	8	2	31	14	17	55	28	27	196	76	120
111	Akron, Ohio	2	2		6	3	3	26	14	12	73	31	42
112	Houston, Tex.	11	6	5	9	6	3	24	12	12	62	31	28
113	Haverhill, Mass.	6	4	2	59	35	24	114	56	58	213	105	108
114	Brockton, Mass.	2	1	1	21	12	9	44	17	27	111	48	63
115	Williamsport, Pa.	4	3	1	24	12	12	28	12	16	77	33	44
116	Davenport, Iowa	2		2	7	4	3	27	9	18	82	38	44
117	Sacramento, Cal.	2		2	11	4	7	34	16	18	103	61	42
118	Canton, Ohio	2		2	7	1	6	9	5	4	37	15	22
119	Birmingham, Ala.	4	2	2	12	6	6	8	5	3	37	27	10
120	Little Rock, Ark.	1		1	4	3	1	9	5	4	15	10	5
121	Auburn, N. Y.	1		1	9	7	2	19	11	8	75	44	31
122	Taunton, Mass.	40	17	23	137	60	77	197	113	84	311	150	161
123	Allentown, Pa.	12	8	4	19	12	7	20	11	9	41	27	14
124	Lafayette, Wis.	15	7	8	49	23	26	70	34	36	252	108	144



BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
27	14	13	68	16	52	56	24	32	72	20	52	4	2	2	86
121	51	70	181	62	119	141	52	89	140	45	95	1	1	1	87
21	9	12	12	6	6	7	2	5	13	3	10				83
125	52	73	113	40	73	104	30	74	109	28	81	6	5	1	89
8	4	4	17	4	13	20	6	14	17	3	14				90
502	231	271	444	197	247	281	110	171	186	67	119	15	13	2	91
322	211	111	174	99	75	84	38	46	55	30	25	55	52	3	92
273	100	173	379	137	242	209	75	134	102	31	71	1		1	93
47	14	33	55	19	36	45	11	34	61	15	46	2	1	1	94
97	39	58	128	41	87	109	40	69	115	38	77				95
42	20	22	90	29	61	99	31	68	118	48	70				96
13	6	7	55	16	39	60	21	39	47	11	36	1		1	97
44	17	27	46	16	30	35	9	26	33	13	20				98
140	52	88	167	65	102	162	62	100	97	34	63	8	3	5	99
287	106	181	370	126	244	229	66	163	193	63	130	6	2	4	100
104	41	63	109	44	65	87	27	60	64	20	44	1	1		101
66	41	25	54	22	32	58	21	37	41	13	28	1	1		102
74	27	47	87	30	57	94	30	64	151	52	99				103
50	14	36	97	39	58	90	34	56	67	24	43	5	1	4	104
14	4	10	13	5	8	10	4	6	12	2	10	1	1		105
95	47	48	107	51	56	69	29	40	64	19	45	9	6	3	106
196	85	111	212	81	131	168	63	105	87	27	60	14	8	5	107
141	47	94	173	57	116	105	34	71	111	28	83				108
423	228	195	288	140	148	186	89	97	146	55	91				109
287	93	194	303	95	208	268	87	181	257	85	172	5	1	4	110
100	49	51	90	40	50	73	22	51	49	15	34	1		1	111
70	34	36	50	24	26	34	18	16	28	8	20				112
198	103	95	178	74	104	81	32	49	75	24	51	5	2	3	113
108	43	65	125	42	83	95	27	68	85	17	68				114
82	43	39	80	33	47	65	24	41	82	38	44	2		2	115
91	33	58	117	38	79	185	63	122	180	67	113	3		3	116
97	59	38	79	28	51	65	28	37	44	12	32	5	4	2	117
35	19	16	56	20	36	55	16	39	32	3	29				118
17	12	5	10	6	4	13	8	5	1	1		1		1	119
21	12	9	15	6	9	13	7	6	14	2	12	3		3	120
90	48	42	131	58	73	134	53	81	78	17	61	33	27	6	121
271	103	168	321	124	197	242	79	163	160	54	106	16	5	10	122
81	44	37	75	41	34	27	16	11	27	9	18				123
244	111	133	228	104	124	165	66	99	137	48	89	2	1	1	124



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 58.—ILLITERATE COLORED POPULATION (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED

CITIES.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1 New York, N. Y.	48	27	21	103	49	54	306	197	109	962	417	465
2 Chicago, Ill.	14	6	8	64	49	15	117	64	53	370	293	167
3 Philadelphia, Pa.	133	48	85	221	90	131	542	242	300	1,390	594	796
4 Brooklyn, N. Y.	27	11	16	50	22	28	127	71	56	337	175	162
5 St. Louis, Mo.	194	101	93	352	168	184	638	263	375	1,637	686	941
6 Boston, Mass.	6	1	5	23	17	6	67	44	23	257	160	97
7 Baltimore, Md.	749	316	433	1,118	400	718	1,832	594	1,238	4,663	1,632	3,031
8 San Francisco, Cal.	138	57	81	425	316	109	897	723	174	2,448	2,090	358
9 Cincinnati, Ohio	38	18	20	84	37	47	235	102	133	724	328	396
10 Cleveland, Ohio	4	3	1	7	3	4	16	9	7	60	28	32
11 Buffalo, N. Y.	4	2	2	6	2	4	10	7	3	45	29	16
12 New Orleans, La.	1,252	619	633	1,538	659	879	2,021	694	1,327	3,553	1,158	2,395
13 Pittsburgh, Pa.	20	11	9	77	52	25	165	132	33	409	256	153
14 Washington, D. C.	1,051	597	454	1,330	657	673	1,690	667	1,023	3,645	1,250	2,395
15 Detroit, Mich.	7	1	6	20	10	10	23	8	15	97	53	44
16 Milwaukee, Wis.	1		1	2		2	3		3	8	4	4
17 Newark, N. J.	11	6	5	31	10	21	56	24	32	162	73	89
18 Minneapolis, Minn.	1		1	2		2	6	2	4	12	8	4
19 Jersey city, N. J.	6	4	2	9	3	6	33	19	14	107	57	50
20 Louisville, Ky.	317	188	129	489	293	196	939	456	483	2,232	954	1,278
21 Omaha, Neb.	11	6	5	29	18	11	74	29	45	187	107	80
22 Rochester, N. Y.	2	1	1	2	1	1	5	3	2	9	5	4
23 St. Paul, Minn.	10	5	5	1		1	9	2	7	36	21	15
24 Kansas city, Mo.	114	60	54	171	82	89	377	159	218	954	424	530
25 Providence, R. I.	7	5	2	11	6	5	27	9	18	109	41	68
26 Denver, Colo.	9	5	3	18	13	5	109	90	19	269	213	56
27 Indianapolis, Ind.	44	22	22	68	42	26	117	57	60	449	186	263
28 Allegheny, Pa.	5	3	3	9	4	5	32	16	16	82	49	33
29 Albany, N. Y.	5	3	2	23	19	4	28	25	3	36	26	10
30 Columbus, Ohio	18	7	11	36	24	12	80	53	27	172	110	62
31 Syracuse, N. Y.	1		1	2	2		5	2	3	13	7	6
32 Worcester, Mass.	1	1		6	5	1	5	3	2	16	9	7
33 Toledo, Ohio	4	4		5	2	3	3	2	1	19	9	10
34 Richmond, Va.	652	333	319	927	474	453	1,270	521	749	2,376	836	1,480
35 New Haven, Conn.	5	4	1	5	2	3	18	12	6	36	18	18
36 Paterson, N. J.	10	7	3	14	8	6	18	12	6	40	20	20
37 Lowell, Mass.	5	4	1	13	9	4	10	6	4	18	12	6
38 Nashville, Tenn.	634	374	260	833	488	365	1,111	471	640	2,176	809	1,367
39 Scranton, Pa.	1	1		4	1	3	6	3	3	7	6	1
40 Fall River, Mass.	1		1	2	1	1	3	2	1	8	5	3
41 Cambridge, Mass.	3	1	2	8	6	2	12	11	1	46	18	28
42 Atlanta, Ga.	957	503	454	821	367	454	1,111	391	720	2,347	765	1,582
43 Memphis, Tenn.	666	358	308	711	325	386	1,081	391	690	2,181	773	1,408
44 Wilmington, Del.	77	43	34	109	54	55	221	106	115	528	247	281
45 Dayton, Ohio	8	5	3	6	4	2	22	10	12	84	49	35
46 Troy, N. Y.	3	2	1	1	1		4	2	2	11	4	7
47 Grand Rapids, Mich.				1	1		6	4	2	14	6	8
48 Reading, Pa.	1			1	1		8	7	1	12	6	6
49 Camden, N. J.	34	17	17	52	23	29	89	41	48	237	106	131
50 Trenton, N. J.	15	8	7	22	13	9	40	26	14	89	54	35
51 Lynn, Mass.	2		2	1		1	9	7	2	13	7	6
52 Lincoln, Neb.	6	3	3	12	3	9	12	9	3	54	35	19
53 Charleston, S. C.	441	209	232	592	261	331	844	305	539	1,717	589	1,128
54 Hartford, Conn.	1		1	3	1	2	14	7	7	33	16	17
55 St. Joseph, Mo.	27	18	9	36	11	25	56	22	34	163	78	85
56 Evansville, Ind.	46	26	20	73	43	30	187	97	90	398	197	201
57 Los Angeles, Cal.	12	7	5	42	37	5	98	77	21	241	186	55
58 Des Moines, Iowa	4	1	3	4	4		12	5	7	26	11	15
59 Bridgeport, Conn.	2		2	2	2		12	4	8	12	4	8
60 Oakland, Cal.	4	3	1	49	48	1	118	114	4	357	346	11
61 Portland, Ore.	2	1	1	16	6	10	48	24	24	149	87	62
62 Saginaw, Mich.							2		2	8	4	4
63 Salt Lake, Utah	12	6	6	23	15	8	17	16	1	44	35	9
64 Lawrence, Mass.	1		1				1	1		10	5	5
65 Springfield, Mass.	1		1	1		1	6	5	1	17	11	6
66 Manchester, N. H.				1	1					1	1	
67 Utica, N. Y.	1	1					1		1	1		1
68 Hoboken, N. J.	1	1								5	3	2
69 Savannah, Ga.	652	310	342	824	355	469	1,236	466	770	2,439	900	1,539
70 Seattle, Wash.	1		1	33	22	11	80	62	18	130	119	11
71 Peoria, Ill.	4	2	2	6	4	2	14	10	4	40	30	10
72 New Bedford, Mass.	3	2	1	13	6	7	25	12	13	79	40	39
73 Erie, Pa.	1		1	1	1		2	2		2	2	
74 Somerville, Mass.							2	2		2	1	1
75 Harrisburg, Pa.	42	22	20	53	30	23	94	56	38	182	79	103
76 Kansas city, Kan.	30	23	7	48	24	24	106	43	63	266	111	155
77 Dallas, Tex.	131	74	57	197	104	93	412	185	227	710	321	389
78 Sioux city, Iowa	2	2		4	3	1	8	5	3	12	7	5
79 Elizabeth, N. J.	8	4	4	8	5	3	26	11	15	44	19	25
80 Wilkesbarre, Pa.	2	1	1	3	3		5	4	1	10	2	8
81 San Antonio, Tex.	79	43	35	122	56	66	147	52	95	328	125	203
82 Covington, Ky.	27	14	13	37	16	21	50	23	27	133	60	73
83 Portland, Me.	1	1		3	1	2	2	1	1	10	3	7
84 Tacoma, Wash.				8	8		8	5	3	32	25	7
85 Holyoke, Mass.				2	2					2	1	1

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
912	423	489	575	238	337	247	68	179	236	63	173	27	27	11	1
457	210	247	330	128	202	168	64	104	113	39	74	21	16	8	2
1,542	654	888	1,127	444	683	551	175	376	558	159	399	105	44	61	3
317	135	182	210	72	138	140	44	96	79	22	57	21	15	6	4
2,149	887	1,262	1,446	657	789	650	245	405	473	172	301	144	69	75	5
294	136	158	187	82	115	83	35	48	69	19	50	11	9	2	6
5,115	1,934	3,181	3,008	1,458	2,150	1,752	602	1,150	1,362	371	991	165	67	98	7
1,723	1,539	184	570	487	83	137	102	35	40	23	17	173	172	1	8
845	376	469	542	234	308	252	96	156	184	55	129	14	6	8	9
79	37	42	47	19	28	40	20	20	22	5	17	5	1	4	10
27	11	16	19	9	10	9	6	3	13	5	8	1		1	11
4,537	1,631	2,906	4,404	1,822	2,572	2,375	861	1,514	1,984	726	1,258	218	89	138	12
399	250	149	239	143	96	112	62	50	65	27	38	7	4	3	13
5,159	1,878	3,281	4,265	1,874	2,391	2,124	888	1,236	1,738	610	1,138	377	163	214	14
84	41	40	94	35	59	58	24	34	68	27	41	7	5	2	15
14	9	5	11	5	6	5	2	3	3	1	2				16
172	71	101	147	68	79	82	36	46	46	12	34	4	3	1	17
29	11	18	28	15	13	12	4	8	13	6	7	3		3	18
83	37	46	65	25	40	15	10	5	20	6	14	2	2		19
2,275	897	1,378	1,717	724	993	905	363	542	677	233	414	335	135	200	20
211	104	107	100	48	52	39	18	21	24	12	12	11	5	3	21
16	3	13	11	6	5	14	5	9	7	2	5				22
51	27	24	40	19	21	7	6	1	17	8	9	4	2	2	23
857	360	497	574	244	330	284	135	149	163	69	94	48	13	35	24
189	82	107	142	63	79	67	22	45	69	20	49	8	6	2	25
170	121	49	77	51	26	30	12	18	16	5	11	282	270	12	26
657	288	369	539	274	265	261	124	137	177	75	102	36	20	16	27
95	47	48	83	42	41	36	21	15	34	8	26	16	6	10	28
28	12	16	20	10	10	9	5	4	17	7	10	1	1		29
280	147	133	205	107	98	118	63	55	164	49	55	34	25	9	30
17	10	7	23	11	12	9	4	5	13	7	6				31
35	15	20	40	19	21	11	7	4	13	1	12				32
34	13	21	35	22	13	23	11	12	14	5	9	2	1	1	33
2,709	1,027	1,682	2,111	873	1,238	1,070	479	591	723	259	464	289	115	174	34
64	31	33	62	30	32	38	13	25	30	8	22	9	2	7	35
44	15	29	35	22	13	16	8	8	24	8	16	2	1	1	36
9	4	5	17	9	8	4	2	2	2		2				37
2,295	785	1,510	1,838	757	1,081	1,046	464	582	730	272	458	72	23	49	38
7	5	2	7	5	2	2			2		2				39
5	2	3	3	3		3			3	1	2				40
64	26	38	53	23	30	31	13	18	34	11	23	4		4	41
2,179	737	1,442	1,633	605	1,028	890	400	490	666	272	394	162	69	102	42
2,319	820	1,499	1,770	737	1,033	916	411	505	561	215	346	202	87	115	43
579	254	325	379	162	217	187	79	108	144	52	92	34	10	24	44
95	42	53	79	40	39	27	18	9	29	12	17	6	2	4	45
16	11	5	9	4	5	9	2	7	14	4	10				46
17	6	11	10	6	4	5	2	3	15	10	5				47
17	14	3	9	5	4	5	2	3	13	4	9				48
355	153	202	303	146	157	126	49	77	102	29	73	7	2	5	49
90	49	41	61	23	38	30	16	14	44	20	24	6	3	3	50
23	10	13	19	8	11	11	7	4	14	7	7				51
46	23	23	28	15	13	12	7	5	8	4	4	1	1		52
1,885	675	1,210	1,463	554	909	760	290	470	657	211	446	41	17	24	53
42	17	25	40	18	22	22	13	9	15	8	7	2	1	1	54
200	85	115	142	64	78	82	23	59	67	32	35	10	3	7	55
438	207	231	317	145	172	143	66	77	100	47	53	26	9	17	56
228	152	76	77	60	17	30	20	10	19	10	9	11	8	3	57
58	27	31	53	27	26	20	11	9	21	13	8	4	2	2	58
31	14	17	15	8	7	13	6	7	11	4	7	2		2	59
266	254	12	60	53	7	17	10	7	9	2	7	5	5		60
57	27	30	16	12	4	4	3	1	3	1	2	7	5	1	61
11	5	6	3	2	1	4	2	2	5	4	1				62
28	27	1	13	13		1	1					12	6	6	63
15	7	8	2	1		5	1	4	2		2				64
29	9	20	29	19	10	11	4	7	16	5	11	1		1	65
4	1	3	1	1		2	1	1	1		1				66
5	4	1	3	2	1	3	1	2	4	1	3				67
6	4	2	4	3	1	1		1	3						68
2,071	811	1,260	1,221	503	718	513	194	319	473	142	331	82	17	65	69
73	69	4	12	10	2	3	3		3	1	2	1	1		70
50	30	20	36	19	17	14	7	7	11	6	5	1		1	71
69	34	35	52	17	35	31	11	20	35	15	20	7	2	5	72
3	2	1	1	1					6	4	2				73
4	1	3	2	1		3	2	1	1		1				74
244	122	122	192	95	97	99	43	56	56	22	34	12	7	5	75
263	91	172	309	143	163	185	90	95	139	57	82	29	11	9	76
566	236	330	288	127	161	105	34	71	88	27	61	75	38	37	77
12	8	4	7	3	4	1	1		4	1	3				78
51	25	26	31	14	17	25	8	17	13	3	10	10	5	5	79
28	12	16	18	11	7	5	2	3	11	2	9	2	2		80
335	138	197	251	113	138	124	46	78	88	27	61	29	20	9	81
192	74	118	136	57	79	56	23	33	31	7	24	8	4	4	82
7	3	4	8	4	4	5	2	3	5	1	4	3	3		83
16	11	5	6	5	1	2	1	1	4	2	2	1	1		84
						1		1							85



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 58.—ILLITERATE COLORED POPULATION (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED

	CITIES.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
86	Fort Wayne, Ind.....	7	4	3	2		2	3	2	1	4	3	1
87	Binghamton, N. Y.....	2	2		1	1		4	3	1	7	6	1
88	Norfolk, Va.....	432	228	204	417	198	219	671	243	428	1,317	503	814
89	Wheeling, W. Va.....	12	8	4	6	3	3	26	17	9	57	29	28
90	Augusta, Ga.....	650	341	309	647	261	386	673	220	453	1,333	450	883
91	Youngstown, Ohio.....	2	2		2		2	6	3	3	17	11	6
92	Duluth, Minn.....	1	1		1	1		5	3	2	14	11	3
93	Yonkers, N. Y.....	4	3	1	2		2	4	2	2	14	6	8
94	Lancaster, Pa.....	12	8	4	14	9	5	18	8	10	25	11	19
95	Springfield, Ohio.....	6	3	3	13	6	7	35	12	23	112	54	58
96	Quincy, Ill.....	13	5	8	19	10	9	38	14	24	101	42	59
97	Mobile, Ala.....	431	222	209	521	233	288	634	266	428	1,105	463	702
98	Topeka, Kan.....	27	16	11	34	20	14	59	25	34	213	76	137
99	Elmira, N. Y.....				2	1	1	4	2	2	18	6	12
100	Salem, Mass.....				2	2					7	5	2
101	Long Island city, N. Y.....				1	1		3	3		5	5	
102	Altoona, Pa.....	6	1	5	2	1	1	7	3	4	19	13	6
103	Dubuque, Iowa.....							1	1		2	2	
104	Terre Haute, Ind.....	8	5	3	5	2	3	21	9	12	27	15	12
105	Chattanooga, Tenn.....	186	100	77	334	169	165	511	252	259	984	451	533
106	Galveston, Tex.....	65	29	36	105	42	63	167	48	119	419	136	283
107	Waterbury, Conn.....				2	2		1	1		1	1	
108	Chelsea, Mass.....							3	1	2	11	4	7
109	Bay city, Mich.....				1		1				4	1	3
110	Pawtucket, R. I.....				1	1		2	1	1	2	1	1
111	Akron, Ohio.....				3	2	1	2		2	11	3	8
112	Houston, Tex.....	193	85	108	233	102	131	348	123	225	673	239	434
113	Haverhill, Mass.....	1	1		3	1	2	4	3	1	9	5	4
114	Brockton, Mass.....				1	1		1	1		8	7	1
115	Williamsport, Pa.....	7	3	4	19	10	9	19	10	9	40	19	21
116	Davenport, Iowa.....				1	1		3	3		9	5	4
117	Sacramento, Cal.....	19	13	6	67	64	3	138	129	9	423	303	22
118	Canton, Ohio.....										1	1	
119	Birmingham, Ala.....	368	189	179	449	218	231	854	370	484	1,309	541	768
120	Little Rock, Ark.....	92	39	53	173	77	96	273	90	183	681	229	452
121	Auburn, N. Y.....				1	1		8	6	2	15	10	5
122	Taunton, Mass.....				7	4	3	6	3	3	12	6	6
123	Allentown, Pa.....							1	1				
124	Lacrosse, Wis.....	1		1							1	1	

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
4	2	2	4	3	1	1		1	2	1	1				86
14	4	10	15	9	6	16	8	8	13	6	7				87
1,597	532	865	1,015	434	581	416	173	243	354	107	247	103	38	65	88
73	25	48	59	25	34	25	8	17	11	3	8	1		1	89
1,423	525	898	1,046	407	639	506	204	302	431	160	271	204	83	121	90
21	9	12	17	10	7	13	7	6	8	2	6	1	1		91
8	6	2	3	1	2				2		2				92
15	4	11	14	2	12	11	1	10	3	1	2				93
45	20	25	22	7	15	12	3	9	15	8	9	1		1	94
161	72	89	148	78	70	91	43	48	80	28	52	4	2	2	95
137	53	84	113	53	60	57	22	35	55	19	36	18	8	10	96
1,184	399	785	1,062	449	613	533	215	318	356	135	221	141	39	102	97
267	86	181	293	146	147	193	97	96	135	62	73	18	8	10	98
34	17	17	31	22	9	25	16	9	12	8	4				99
2	1	1	3	2	1	1		1	2	1	1				100
3	3								3	1	2				101
12	6	6	10	5	5	3	1	2	6	3	3	2	1	1	102
7	3	4	7	6	1				3		3				103
47	28	19	49	25	24	31	16	15	24	12	12	7	3	4	104
813	386	427	593	272	321	250	127	123	136	53	83	237	116	121	105
510	185	325	370	145	225	173	59	114	130	54	76	59	37	22	106
3	1	2	1		1										107
10	5	5	9	6	3	6	1	5	7	1	6				108
2	2		5	1	4	2		2	3		3				109
7	3	4	2	1	1	1		1	1		1				110
22	15	7	15	5	10	8	4	2	10	7	3				111
803	319	484	591	256	335	307	118	189	218	89	129	93	47	46	112
8	2	6	8	4	4	2	1	1	4	1	3	2	1	1	113
3	3		1	1		1	1		1		1				114
56	31	25	51	25	26	24	8	16	26	6	20	13	2	11	115
9	5	4	12	4	8	7	5	2	1	1					116
470	460	10	240	231	9	101	95	6	27	23	4	6	5	1	117
1	1		4	4											118
802	300	502	529	264	265	222	101	121	98	44	54	125	71	54	119
740	242	498	596	264	332	246	116	130	167	70	97	128	46	82	120
16	9	7	18	15	3	7	3	4	10	5	5	2	1	1	121
6	3	3	8	5	1	1		1	3		3	1		1	122
			1	1					1	1		1			123
4	2	2				2	1	1				1		1	124







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## CAN NOT SPEAK ENGLISH.

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TABLE 59.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER WHO CAN NOT SPEAK ENGLISH, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

TABLE 60.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER WHO CAN NOT SPEAK ENGLISH, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

TABLE 61.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER WHO CAN NOT SPEAK ENGLISH, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

TABLE 62.—WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER WHO CAN NOT SPEAK ENGLISH, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

TABLE 63.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER WHO CAN NOT SPEAK ENGLISH, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

TABLE 64.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER WHO CAN NOT SPEAK ENGLISH, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

TABLE 65.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER WHO CAN NOT SPEAK ENGLISH, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

TABLE 66.—FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER WHO CAN NOT SPEAK ENGLISH, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

TABLE 67.—COLORED PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER WHO CAN NOT SPEAK ENGLISH, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

TABLE 68.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER WHO CAN NOT SPEAK ENGLISH, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

TABLE 69.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER WHO CAN NOT SPEAK ENGLISH, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

TABLE 70.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER WHO CAN NOT SPEAK ENGLISH, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 59.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER WHO CAN NOT SPEAK ENGLISH, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Aggregate.	Total white.	NATIVE WHITE.			Foreign white.	Total colored. (a)
			Total.	Native parents.	Foreign parents.		
The United States.....	1,718,496	1,609,069	238,025	168,149	69,876	1,371,044	109,427
North Atlantic division.....	567,106	562,868	53,198	41,699	11,499	509,670	4,238
Maine.....	19,329	19,291	5,371	2,466	2,905	13,925	38
New Hampshire.....	17,874	17,818	508	59	419	17,310	56
Vermont.....	4,045	4,024	223	28	195	3,801	21
Massachusetts.....	56,066	55,378	1,345	192	1,153	54,033	688
Rhode Island.....	13,175	13,117	389	16	373	12,728	58
Connecticut.....	18,475	18,341	442	38	401	17,899	134
New York.....	220,850	218,874	3,764	442	3,322	215,110	1,976
New Jersey.....	41,726	41,349	442	48	394	40,907	377
Pennsylvania.....	175,566	174,676	40,714	38,410	2,304	133,962	890
South Atlantic division.....	25,825	26,364	1,099	450	649	25,265	2,461
Delaware.....	1,085	1,070	4	1	3	1,066	15
Maryland.....	15,516	15,397	505	205	300	14,892	119
District of Columbia.....	563	522	19	10	9	503	41
Virginia.....	1,621	1,595	61	42	19	1,554	26
West Virginia.....	1,837	1,834	89	60	29	1,745	3
North Carolina.....	797	166	56	51	5	110	631
South Carolina.....	206	182	20	20	.....	162	24
Georgia.....	393	316	39	39	.....	307	47
Florida.....	6,807	5,252	306	22	284	4,916	1,555
North Central division.....	730,752	725,071	34,315	4,741	29,574	690,756	5,681
Ohio.....	68,264	68,175	2,683	889	1,794	65,492	89
Indiana.....	20,982	20,924	3,216	1,103	2,113	17,708	58
Illinois.....	135,916	135,460	4,136	648	3,488	131,324	456
Michigan.....	84,449	82,648	2,985	574	2,411	79,663	1,801
Wisconsin.....	143,124	142,155	10,228	454	9,774	131,927	969
Minnesota.....	98,910	98,517	3,398	111	3,287	95,119	393
Iowa.....	52,734	52,690	1,719	158	1,561	50,971	44
Missouri.....	39,778	39,531	2,462	544	1,918	28,069	247
North Dakota.....	15,299	15,086	440	47	393	14,646	153
South Dakota.....	20,661	20,282	1,019	23	996	19,263	379
Nebraska.....	37,502	36,465	1,028	74	954	35,437	1,037
Kansas.....	22,193	22,138	1,001	116	885	21,137	55
South Central division.....	170,173	152,936	69,982	48,146	21,836	82,954	17,237
Kentucky.....	5,565	5,539	285	99	186	5,254	26
Tennessee.....	1,486	1,435	244	61	183	1,191	51
Alabama.....	1,044	774	52	35	17	722	270
Mississippi.....	1,056	416	115	106	9	301	640
Louisiana.....	66,499	51,146	42,886	41,390	1,496	8,260	15,353
Texas.....	92,504	91,688	26,277	6,403	19,874	65,411	816
Oklahoma.....	235	225	23	11	12	202	10
Arkansas.....	1,784	1,713	100	41	59	1,613	71
Western division.....	221,640	141,830	79,431	73,113	6,318	62,399	79,810
Montana.....	3,937	2,271	51	21	30	2,220	1,666
Wyoming.....	1,667	1,293	29	22	7	1,264	374
Colorado.....	17,688	16,648	9,032	8,871	161	7,616	1,040
New Mexico.....	73,271	66,429	62,316	59,778	2,538	4,113	6,842
Arizona.....	13,009	11,472	2,637	999	1,638	8,835	1,537
Utah.....	4,476	3,493	41	27	14	3,457	978
Nevada.....	3,051	677	18	11	7	659	2,374
Idaho.....	2,185	928	5	1	4	923	1,257
Washington.....	9,462	5,790	90	41	49	5,700	3,672
Oregon.....	11,105	3,474	80	40	40	3,394	7,631
California.....	81,789	29,350	5,132	3,302	1,830	24,218	52,439

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



**TABLE 60.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER WHO CAN NOT SPEAK ENGLISH, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.**

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	AGGREGATE.		TOTAL WHITE.		TOTAL NATIVE WHITE.		NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PAR-ENTS.		NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PAR-ENTS.		FOREIGN WHITE.		TOTAL COLORED. (a)	
	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.
The United States.....	858,889	859,607	773,029	836,040	106,533	131,492	75,874	92,275	30,659	39,217	666,496	704,548	85,860	23,567
North Atlantic division.....	293,759	273,347	289,819	273,049	21,877	31,321	16,762	24,937	5,115	6,384	267,942	241,728	3,940	298
Maine.....	8,300	11,029	8,264	11,027	2,584	2,787	1,168	1,298	1,416	1,489	5,680	8,240	36	2
New Hampshire.....	7,338	10,536	7,303	10,515	228	280	30	29	198	251	7,075	10,235	35	21
Vermont.....	1,830	2,215	1,811	2,213	75	148	11	17	64	131	1,736	2,065	19	2
Massachusetts.....	25,559	30,507	24,992	30,386	522	823	81	111	441	712	24,470	29,563	567	121
Rhode Island.....	5,465	7,710	5,418	7,699	127	262	8	8	119	254	5,291	7,437	47	11
Connecticut.....	9,987	8,488	9,854	8,487	203	239	15	23	183	216	9,651	8,248	133	1
New York.....	108,377	112,473	106,479	112,395	1,658	2,106	174	268	1,484	1,838	104,821	110,289	1,898	78
New Jersey.....	23,034	18,692	22,665	18,684	197	245	28	20	169	225	22,468	18,439	369	8
Pennsylvania.....	103,869	71,697	103,033	71,643	16,283	24,431	15,247	23,163	1,036	1,263	86,750	47,212	836	54
South Atlantic division.....	15,298	13,527	13,921	12,443	522	577	222	228	300	349	13,399	11,866	1,377	1,084
Delaware.....	684	401	670	400	2	2	1	2	1	2	668	398	14	1
Maryland.....	7,382	8,134	7,266	8,131	241	264	100	105	141	159	7,025	7,867	116	3
District of Columbia.....	256	307	220	302	5	14	4	6	1	8	215	288	36	5
Virginia.....	1,299	322	1,275	320	32	29	20	22	12	7	1,243	291	24	2
West Virginia.....	1,185	652	1,182	652	50	39	35	25	15	14	1,132	613	3	.....
North Carolina.....	419	378	98	68	31	25	27	24	4	1	67	43	321	310
South Carolina.....	106	100	93	89	9	11	9	11	.....	.....	84	78	13	11
Georgia.....	226	167	189	157	18	21	18	21	.....	.....	171	136	37	10
Florida.....	3,741	3,066	2,928	2,324	134	172	8	14	126	158	2,794	2,152	813	742
North Central division.....	321,745	409,007	318,803	406,268	13,732	20,583	1,888	2,853	11,844	17,730	305,071	385,685	2,942	2,739
Ohio.....	32,083	36,181	32,000	36,175	955	1,728	299	590	656	1,138	31,045	34,447	83	6
Indiana.....	8,773	12,209	8,718	12,206	1,276	1,940	449	654	827	1,286	7,442	10,266	55	3
Illinois.....	60,456	75,460	60,021	75,439	1,621	2,515	274	374	1,347	2,141	58,400	72,924	435	21
Michigan.....	40,753	43,696	40,050	42,598	1,257	1,728	238	336	1,019	1,392	38,793	40,870	703	1,098
Wisconsin.....	59,405	83,719	59,006	83,149	4,130	6,098	209	245	3,921	5,853	54,876	77,051	369	570
Minnesota.....	41,764	57,146	41,594	56,923	1,372	2,026	47	64	1,325	1,962	40,222	54,897	170	223
Iowa.....	23,023	29,711	22,984	29,706	726	993	64	94	662	899	22,258	28,713	39	5
Missouri.....	13,320	17,448	13,091	17,440	920	1,542	204	340	716	1,202	12,171	15,898	239	8
North Dakota.....	6,530	8,769	6,447	8,639	184	256	17	30	167	226	6,263	8,383	83	70
South Dakota.....	9,063	11,593	8,854	11,428	426	593	7	16	419	577	8,423	10,835	209	170
Nebraska.....	17,010	20,492	16,536	19,929	441	587	35	39	406	548	16,095	19,342	474	563
Kansas.....	9,555	12,638	9,502	12,636	424	577	45	71	379	506	9,078	12,059	53	2
South Central division.....	82,284	87,889	74,594	78,342	31,605	38,377	21,231	26,915	10,374	11,462	42,989	39,965	7,690	9,547
Kentucky.....	2,604	2,961	2,585	2,954	143	142	54	45	89	97	2,442	2,812	19	7
Tennessee.....	780	706	740	695	126	118	31	30	95	88	614	577	40	11
Alabama.....	554	499	439	335	28	24	19	16	9	8	411	311	115	155
Mississippi.....	497	559	216	260	27	88	27	79	.....	9	189	112	281	359
Louisiana.....	39,090	36,409	23,522	27,624	18,625	24,261	18,066	23,324	559	937	4,897	3,363	6,568	8,785
Texas.....	46,768	45,736	46,177	45,511	12,598	13,679	3,008	3,395	9,590	10,284	33,579	31,832	591	225
Oklahoma.....	107	128	97	128	13	10	9	2	4	8	84	118	10	.....
Arkansas.....	884	900	818	895	45	55	17	24	23	31	773	840	66	5
Western division.....	145,803	75,837	75,892	65,938	38,797	40,634	35,771	37,342	3,026	3,292	37,095	25,304	69,911	9,899
Montana.....	3,086	851	1,609	662	28	23	12	9	16	14	1,581	639	1,477	189
Wyoming.....	1,359	308	985	308	25	4	21	1	4	3	960	304	374	.....
Colorado.....	10,843	6,845	9,849	6,799	4,636	4,396	4,566	4,205	70	91	5,213	2,403	994	46
New Mexico.....	36,509	36,762	32,880	33,549	30,538	31,778	29,228	30,550	1,310	1,228	2,342	1,771	3,629	3,213
Arizona.....	7,022	5,987	5,945	5,527	1,356	1,281	553	446	803	835	4,589	4,246	1,077	460
Utah.....	2,174	2,302	1,408	2,090	18	23	16	11	2	12	1,390	2,067	766	212
Nevada.....	2,347	704	531	146	10	8	5	6	5	2	521	138	1,816	558
Idaho.....	1,822	363	611	317	1	4	.....	1	1	3	610	313	1,211	46
Washington.....	6,405	3,057	3,544	2,246	41	49	19	22	22	27	3,583	2,197	2,861	811
Oregon.....	9,087	2,018	1,835	1,639	31	49	19	21	12	23	1,804	1,590	7,252	379
California.....	65,149	16,640	16,695	12,655	2,113	3,019	1,332	1,970	781	1,049	14,582	9,636	48,454	3,985

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 61.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER WHO CAN NOT SPEAK

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	The United States.....	38,704	49,222	49,482	137,747	69,754	67,993	195,383	103,682	91,701	409,049	222,450	186,599
2	North Atlantic division.....	26,644	13,178	13,466	54,134	26,702	27,432	82,442	44,070	38,372	155,426	89,894	65,532
3	Maine.....	2,817	1,378	1,439	3,735	1,608	2,127	3,004	1,268	1,736	3,595	1,400	2,165
4	New Hampshire.....	1,807	798	1,009	3,631	1,413	2,218	3,360	1,463	1,897	3,389	1,371	2,018
5	Vermont.....	243	108	135	367	217	150	552	322	230	861	435	426
6	Massachusetts.....	3,528	1,596	1,932	8,692	3,938	4,754	9,730	4,760	4,970	12,890	6,430	6,460
7	Rhode Island.....	1,552	665	887	2,146	834	1,312	1,950	875	1,075	2,511	1,033	1,478
8	Connecticut.....	1,045	541	504	2,299	1,168	1,131	3,107	1,752	1,355	4,782	2,883	1,899
9	New York.....	6,724	3,243	3,481	17,664	8,116	9,548	31,088	14,773	16,315	63,789	34,283	29,506
10	New Jersey.....	1,319	674	645	3,007	1,634	1,373	5,858	3,279	2,579	12,676	7,627	5,049
11	Pennsylvania.....	7,609	4,175	3,434	12,593	7,774	4,819	23,793	15,578	8,215	50,933	34,402	16,531
12	South Atlantic division.....	1,392	756	636	2,393	1,252	1,141	3,413	1,835	1,578	6,995	4,078	2,917
13	Delaware.....	39	21	18	65	41	24	166	99	67	402	277	125
14	Maryland.....	478	249	229	1,060	520	540	1,596	740	856	3,489	1,837	1,652
15	District of Columbia.....	18	10	8	52	20	32	69	34	35	134	75	59
16	Virginia.....	52	32	20	103	89	23	197	166	31	531	458	73
17	West Virginia.....	50	27	23	75	48	27	182	138	44	416	289	127
18	North Carolina.....	110	55	55	93	58	35	89	49	40	177	82	95
19	South Carolina.....	16	8	10	17	9	8	20	11	9	36	19	17
20	Georgia.....	17	11	6	33	18	15	51	30	21	105	64	41
21	Florida.....	612	345	267	895	458	437	1,043	568	475	1,705	977	728
22	North Central division.....	28,044	13,674	14,370	39,275	20,480	18,795	63,012	31,624	31,388	154,276	70,497	83,779
23	Ohio.....	1,273	653	620	3,158	1,682	1,476	6,064	3,182	2,882	15,309	8,135	7,174
24	Indiana.....	896	441	455	1,033	524	509	1,319	655	664	3,287	1,451	1,836
25	Illinois.....	3,590	1,748	1,842	7,548	3,845	3,703	14,116	6,636	7,480	34,749	16,539	18,210
26	Michigan.....	3,765	1,825	1,940	4,854	2,536	2,318	8,776	4,928	3,848	21,519	11,131	10,388
27	Wisconsin.....	5,840	2,789	3,051	6,614	3,285	3,329	9,090	4,064	5,026	26,335	10,605	15,730
28	Minnesota.....	4,106	1,940	2,166	5,061	2,633	2,428	8,232	4,351	3,881	19,119	7,912	11,207
29	Iowa.....	1,508	786	722	3,058	1,853	1,205	4,207	2,272	1,935	9,034	3,971	5,063
30	Missouri.....	958	471	487	1,376	696	680	2,176	1,073	1,103	5,807	2,882	2,925
31	North Dakota.....	1,248	640	608	1,044	530	514	1,628	810	818	3,338	1,268	2,070
32	South Dakota.....	1,941	965	976	1,672	832	840	2,050	1,028	1,022	4,129	1,664	2,465
33	Nebraska.....	1,773	850	923	2,614	1,469	1,145	3,631	1,843	1,788	7,630	3,333	4,297
34	Kansas.....	1,146	566	580	1,243	595	648	1,723	782	941	4,020	1,606	2,414
35	South Central division.....	27,294	13,632	13,572	22,876	10,702	12,174	19,824	9,312	10,512	33,094	16,232	16,862
36	Kentucky.....	141	64	77	265	168	97	381	209	172	952	505	447
37	Tennessee.....	112	60	52	113	65	48	139	77	62	287	166	121
38	Alabama.....	84	51	33	65	33	32	104	53	51	237	123	114
39	Mississippi.....	137	62	75	109	41	68	95	42	53	205	91	114
40	Louisiana.....	13,450	6,642	6,808	10,367	4,826	5,541	7,798	3,435	4,363	11,600	5,172	6,428
41	Texas.....	13,173	6,695	6,478	11,836	5,510	6,326	11,139	5,415	5,724	19,398	9,974	9,424
42	Oklahoma.....	11	4	7	10	6	4	25	10	15	61	34	27
43	Arkansas.....	96	54	42	111	53	58	143	71	72	354	167	187
44	Western division.....	15,420	7,982	7,438	19,069	10,618	8,451	26,692	16,841	9,851	59,258	41,749	17,509
45	Montana.....	68	42	26	228	168	60	583	464	119	1,262	1,006	256
46	Wyoming.....	11	7	4	73	47	26	286	236	50	609	502	107
47	Colorado.....	1,222	614	608	1,471	736	735	2,584	1,600	984	5,356	3,478	1,878
48	New Mexico.....	10,142	5,208	4,934	9,805	4,609	5,196	9,625	4,517	5,108	14,723	6,993	7,730
49	Arizona.....	1,742	938	804	1,619	772	847	1,606	878	728	3,233	1,880	1,403
50	Utah.....	71	37	34	160	94	66	269	162	107	760	443	317
51	Nevada.....	117	53	64	189	130	59	271	188	83	864	696	168
52	Idaho.....	28	13	15	82	61	21	165	142	23	450	390	60
53	Washington.....	255	151	104	562	389	173	1,289	941	348	2,915	2,162	813
54	Oregon.....	155	77	78	358	239	119	971	753	218	3,806	3,236	570
55	California.....	1,609	842	767	4,522	3,373	1,149	9,043	6,960	2,083	25,230	21,023	4,207



ENGLISH, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
305,106	156,487	148,619	230,171	106,366	123,805	167,706	71,472	96,234	162,925	70,136	92,789	11,705	9,320	2,385	1
98,113	53,170	44,943	66,242	31,382	34,860	42,246	17,296	24,950	37,960	14,895	23,065	3,899	3,172	727	2
2,526	966	1,560	1,784	772	1,012	1,121	494	627	691	340	351	56	44	12	3
2,396	923	1,473	1,801	710	1,091	952	405	547	475	209	266	63	46	17	4
699	296	403	447	157	290	358	109	249	494	173	321	24	13	11	5
8,631	3,621	5,010	6,627	2,735	3,892	3,454	1,393	2,061	2,168	818	1,350	346	268	78	6
2,092	824	1,268	1,627	661	966	814	346	468	417	174	243	66	53	13	7
3,070	1,637	1,433	2,052	1,004	1,048	1,031	446	585	747	277	470	342	279	63	8
41,128	21,563	19,565	27,330	12,816	14,514	17,211	6,963	10,248	14,645	5,625	9,020	1,271	995	276	9
7,923	4,634	3,289	5,162	2,646	2,516	3,008	1,280	1,728	2,320	869	1,451	453	391	62	10
29,648	18,706	10,942	19,412	9,881	9,531	14,297	5,860	8,437	16,003	6,410	9,593	1,278	1,083	195	11
4,966	2,802	2,164	3,751	1,911	1,840	2,623	1,112	1,511	2,600	1,036	1,564	692	516	176	12
231	147	84	95	58	37	51	23	28	32	14	18	4	4	.....	13
2,599	1,342	1,257	2,244	1,014	1,230	1,791	732	1,059	1,892	735	1,157	367	213	154	14
99	48	51	74	30	44	57	19	38	59	19	40	1	1	.....	15
356	299	57	187	138	49	77	46	31	84	46	38	34	34	.....	16
302	193	109	213	130	83	169	62	107	210	85	125	220	213	7	17
129	62	67	83	55	28	46	22	24	66	33	33	4	3	1	18
39	21	18	36	21	15	27	12	15	15	7	8	.....	.....	.....	19
56	37	19	52	27	25	34	15	19	34	14	20	11	10	1	20
1,155	653	502	767	438	329	371	181	190	208	83	125	51	38	13	21
128,877	54,023	74,854	114,592	46,213	68,379	96,509	38,695	57,814	104,318	45,308	59,010	1,849	1,231	618	22
11,972	5,799	6,173	10,259	4,445	5,814	8,889	3,368	5,521	11,102	4,654	6,448	238	165	73	23
3,028	1,193	1,835	3,295	1,211	2,084	3,298	1,261	2,037	4,752	1,992	2,760	74	45	29	24
25,540	11,393	14,147	19,632	8,093	11,539	15,021	5,706	9,315	15,386	6,243	9,143	334	253	81	25
15,833	7,419	8,414	11,914	5,297	6,617	8,540	3,537	5,003	8,975	3,873	5,102	273	207	66	26
25,187	10,029	15,158	23,106	8,669	14,437	21,616	8,529	13,087	25,091	11,293	13,798	245	142	103	27
17,491	6,438	11,053	16,469	6,377	10,092	14,339	5,869	8,470	13,866	6,117	7,749	227	127	100	28
8,052	2,979	5,073	9,187	3,538	5,649	8,127	3,322	4,805	9,437	4,212	5,225	124	90	34	29
5,212	2,330	2,882	5,336	2,160	3,176	4,648	1,650	2,998	5,118	1,965	3,153	147	103	44	30
2,729	1,020	1,709	1,966	802	1,164	1,757	770	987	1,495	672	823	34	18	16	31
3,418	1,307	2,111	2,919	1,225	1,694	2,331	1,028	1,303	2,152	988	1,164	49	26	23	32
6,594	2,679	3,915	6,342	2,605	3,737	4,735	2,229	2,506	4,097	1,958	2,139	86	44	42	33
3,821	1,437	2,384	4,167	1,791	2,376	3,208	1,426	1,782	2,847	1,341	1,506	18	11	7	34
25,841	12,608	13,233	19,214	9,460	9,754	11,925	5,552	6,373	9,249	4,103	5,146	946	683	263	35
917	460	457	939	425	514	937	352	585	1,011	406	605	22	15	7	36
268	127	141	244	131	113	164	76	88	147	72	75	12	6	5	37
220	116	104	139	72	67	92	42	50	66	28	38	37	36	1	38
178	91	87	124	70	54	90	44	46	109	50	59	9	5	3	39
9,235	4,203	5,032	6,528	2,775	3,753	3,896	1,582	2,314	3,366	1,265	2,101	259	190	69	40
14,657	7,444	7,213	10,813	5,771	5,042	6,503	3,330	3,173	4,381	2,201	2,180	604	428	176	41
38	18	20	49	19	30	23	10	13	18	6	12	.....	.....	.....	42
328	149	179	378	197	181	220	116	104	151	75	76	3	2	1	43
47,309	33,884	13,425	26,372	17,400	8,972	14,403	8,817	5,586	8,798	4,794	4,004	4,319	3,718	601	44
822	669	153	463	374	89	147	100	47	72	37	35	292	226	66	45
400	353	47	188	158	30	58	41	17	42	15	27	.....	.....	.....	46
3,247	2,059	1,188	1,772	1,032	740	995	571	424	620	353	267	421	400	21	47
12,202	6,114	6,088	8,351	4,374	3,977	5,131	2,829	2,302	3,154	1,794	1,360	138	71	67	48
2,443	1,343	1,100	1,422	740	682	664	345	319	219	120	99	11	6	5	49
782	435	347	655	290	365	730	280	450	933	354	579	116	79	37	50
848	705	143	444	354	90	193	144	49	108	68	40	17	9	8	51
514	445	69	458	384	74	266	220	46	135	82	53	87	85	2	52
1,859	1,265	594	1,102	697	405	550	284	266	455	211	244	475	365	110	53
3,160	2,758	402	1,526	1,278	248	586	362	224	300	152	148	243	232	11	54
21,032	17,738	3,294	9,991	7,719	2,272	5,083	3,641	1,442	2,760	1,608	1,152	2,519	2,245	274	55



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 62.—WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER WHO CAN NOT SPEAK

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	The United States.....	92,156	45,880	46,276	129,941	64,870	65,071	184,090	95,222	88,868	377,792	195,728	182,064
2	North Atlantic division.....	26,605	13,159	13,446	53,856	26,467	27,389	81,748	43,409	38,339	153,672	88,213	65,459
3	Maine.....	2,817	1,378	1,439	3,730	1,604	2,126	2,997	1,261	1,736	3,579	1,414	2,165
4	New Hampshire.....	1,802	796	1,006	3,620	1,406	2,214	3,353	1,459	1,894	3,379	1,363	2,016
5	Vermont.....	243	108	135	365	215	150	549	319	230	852	426	426
6	Massachusetts.....	3,514	1,590	1,924	8,610	3,874	4,736	9,612	4,655	4,957	12,624	6,199	6,425
7	Rhode Island.....	1,550	663	887	2,141	829	1,312	1,937	865	1,072	2,494	1,021	1,473
8	Connecticut.....	1,045	541	504	2,290	1,159	1,131	3,080	1,725	1,355	4,720	2,821	1,899
9	New York.....	6,714	3,240	3,474	17,571	8,035	9,536	30,790	14,480	16,310	62,922	33,433	29,489
10	New Jersey.....	1,317	672	645	2,981	1,608	1,373	5,795	3,217	2,578	12,520	7,473	5,047
11	Pennsylvania.....	7,603	4,171	3,432	12,548	7,737	4,811	23,635	15,428	8,207	50,582	34,063	16,519
12	South Atlantic division.....	1,150	632	518	2,063	1,059	1,004	3,091	1,662	1,429	6,356	3,700	2,656
13	Delaware.....	38	20	18	64	40	24	165	98	67	394	269	125
14	Maryland.....	477	249	228	1,056	516	540	1,577	721	856	3,437	1,786	1,651
15	District of Columbia.....	17	10	7	49	17	32	59	25	34	119	61	58
16	Virginia.....	51	31	20	101	78	23	193	162	31	519	448	71
17	West Virginia.....	50	27	23	75	48	27	182	138	44	413	286	127
18	North Carolina.....	24	12	12	12	8	4	19	13	6	32	18	14
19	South Carolina.....	14	5	9	13	7	6	18	9	9	29	18	11
20	Georgia.....	15	10	5	27	12	15	44	26	18	91	52	39
21	Florida.....	464	268	196	666	333	333	834	470	364	1,322	762	560
22	North Central division.....	27,563	13,421	14,142	38,832	20,264	18,568	62,424	31,284	31,140	153,034	69,737	83,297
23	Ohio.....	1,272	652	620	3,151	1,675	1,476	6,050	3,169	2,881	15,272	8,100	7,172
24	Indiana.....	895	441	454	1,031	523	508	1,310	646	664	3,258	1,422	1,836
25	Illinois.....	3,589	1,747	1,842	7,531	3,830	3,701	14,041	6,567	7,474	34,547	16,345	18,202
26	Michigan.....	3,538	1,709	1,829	4,663	2,459	2,204	8,587	4,856	3,731	21,219	11,015	10,204
27	Wisconsin.....	5,733	2,735	2,998	6,526	3,243	3,283	8,989	4,021	4,968	26,163	10,530	15,633
28	Minnesota.....	4,067	1,921	2,146	5,020	2,616	2,404	8,202	4,332	3,870	19,046	7,880	11,166
29	Iowa.....	1,506	784	722	3,054	1,849	1,205	4,200	2,266	1,934	9,020	3,960	5,060
30	Missouri.....	958	471	487	1,361	683	678	2,132	1,029	1,103	5,710	2,787	2,923
31	North Dakota.....	1,224	621	603	1,022	519	503	1,613	802	811	3,303	1,248	2,055
32	South Dakota.....	1,919	955	964	1,657	825	832	2,018	1,010	1,008	4,044	1,619	2,425
33	Nebraska.....	1,718	821	897	2,580	1,454	1,126	3,570	1,815	1,755	7,447	3,240	4,207
34	Kansas.....	1,144	564	580	1,236	588	648	1,712	771	941	4,005	1,591	2,414
35	South Central division.....	23,602	11,882	11,720	20,156	9,425	10,731	17,804	8,434	9,370	30,279	14,946	15,333
36	Kentucky.....	139	62	77	262	165	97	377	208	169	944	498	446
37	Tennessee.....	109	57	52	110	63	47	132	74	58	273	153	120
38	Alabama.....	52	31	21	54	29	25	74	43	31	164	87	77
39	Mississippi.....	20	12	8	15	4	11	33	17	16	80	37	43
40	Louisiana.....	10,068	5,000	5,068	7,839	3,637	4,202	5,986	2,669	3,317	9,256	4,207	5,049
41	Texas.....	13,113	6,668	6,445	11,760	5,472	6,288	11,052	5,360	5,692	19,171	9,786	9,385
42	Oklahoma.....	11	4	7	9	5	4	23	8	15	56	29	27
43	Arkansas.....	90	48	42	107	50	57	127	55	72	335	149	186
44	Western division.....	13,236	6,786	6,450	15,034	7,655	7,379	19,023	10,433	8,590	34,451	19,132	15,319
45	Montana.....	44	23	21	137	90	47	437	334	103	858	635	223
46	Wyoming.....	11	7	4	61	35	26	269	219	50	493	386	107
47	Colorado.....	1,202	595	607	1,452	718	734	2,477	1,495	982	5,061	3,194	1,867
48	New Mexico.....	9,266	4,746	4,520	8,915	4,190	4,725	8,623	3,985	4,638	13,297	6,202	7,095
49	Arizona.....	1,526	811	715	1,436	665	771	1,420	748	672	2,860	1,551	1,309
50	Utah.....	27	12	15	99	54	45	185	94	91	519	241	278
51	Nevada.....	8	5	1	56	45	11	99	79	20	231	195	36
52	Idaho.....	23	10	13	51	33	18	114	93	21	242	192	50
53	Washington.....	132	74	58	329	221	108	886	628	258	1,893	1,213	680
54	Oregon.....	99	47	52	192	112	80	430	269	161	1,007	550	457
55	California.....	900	456	444	2,306	1,492	814	4,083	2,489	1,594	7,990	4,773	3,217



ENGLISH, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
278,109	133,386	144,723	217,219	95,996	121,223	162,265	67,594	94,671	159,777	68,503	91,274	7,720	5,850	1,870	1
97,121	52,231	44,890	65,946	31,129	34,817	42,189	17,258	24,931	37,936	14,880	23,056	3,795	3,073	722	2
2,520	961	1,559	1,784	772	1,012	1,120	493	627	691	340	351	53	41	12	3
2,383	914	1,469	1,796	709	1,087	950	404	546	473	207	266	62	45	17	4
694	292	402	446	157	289	357	108	249	494	173	321	24	13	11	5
8,500	3,512	4,988	6,574	2,699	3,875	3,443	1,388	2,055	2,165	816	1,349	336	259	77	6
2,077	809	1,268	1,625	660	965	812	345	467	416	174	242	65	52	13	7
3,042	1,609	1,433	2,047	1,000	1,047	1,030	445	585	747	277	470	340	277	63	8
40,648	21,099	19,549	27,195	12,691	14,504	17,191	6,948	10,243	14,637	5,619	9,018	1,206	934	272	9
7,837	4,551	3,286	5,132	2,617	2,515	3,005	1,277	1,728	2,318	868	1,450	444	382	62	10
29,420	18,484	10,936	19,347	9,824	9,523	14,281	5,850	8,431	15,995	6,406	9,589	1,265	1,070	195	11
4,519	2,550	1,969	3,498	1,762	1,736	2,508	1,058	1,450	2,511	999	1,512	668	499	169	12
229	145	84	94	57	37	50	23	27	32	14	18	4	4	-----	13
2,568	1,311	1,257	2,237	1,008	1,229	1,788	729	1,059	1,892	735	1,157	365	211	154	14
88	39	49	74	30	44	57	19	38	59	19	40	-----	-----	-----	15
351	294	57	186	137	49	76	45	31	84	46	38	34	34	-----	16
302	193	109	213	130	83	169	62	107	210	85	125	220	213	7	17
23	15	8	20	12	8	15	8	7	18	9	9	3	3	-----	18
35	18	17	33	19	14	26	11	15	14	6	8	-----	-----	-----	19
46	29	17	47	23	24	33	15	18	34	14	20	9	8	1	20
877	506	371	594	346	248	294	146	148	168	71	97	33	26	7	21
127,849	53,504	74,345	113,861	45,862	67,999	95,987	38,472	57,515	103,742	45,075	58,667	1,779	1,184	595	22
11,952	5,780	6,172	10,253	4,440	5,813	8,886	3,366	5,520	11,101	4,653	6,448	238	165	73	23
3,019	1,184	1,835	3,290	1,207	2,083	3,298	1,261	2,037	4,751	1,991	2,760	72	43	29	24
25,424	11,278	14,146	19,602	8,066	11,536	15,017	5,702	9,315	15,384	6,242	9,142	325	244	81	25
15,577	7,339	8,238	11,702	5,223	6,479	8,367	3,479	4,888	8,729	3,768	4,961	266	202	64	26
24,992	9,959	15,033	22,997	8,627	14,370	21,518	8,490	13,028	24,993	11,260	13,733	244	141	103	27
17,442	6,415	11,027	16,421	6,356	10,065	14,295	5,854	8,441	13,814	6,101	7,713	210	119	91	28
8,047	2,975	5,072	9,177	3,528	5,649	8,127	3,322	4,805	9,436	4,211	5,225	123	89	34	29
5,151	2,273	2,878	5,321	2,145	3,176	4,644	1,646	2,998	5,118	1,965	3,153	136	92	44	30
2,698	1,007	1,691	1,956	796	1,160	1,750	767	983	1,486	669	817	34	18	16	31
3,359	1,273	2,086	2,837	1,168	1,669	2,286	1,005	1,281	2,130	980	1,150	32	19	13	32
6,376	2,592	3,784	6,148	2,524	3,624	4,591	2,154	2,437	3,953	1,894	2,059	82	42	40	33
3,812	1,429	2,383	4,157	1,782	2,375	3,208	1,426	1,782	2,847	1,341	1,506	17	10	7	34
23,500	11,618	11,882	17,521	8,752	8,769	10,963	5,192	5,771	8,284	3,750	4,534	827	595	232	35
914	457	457	935	422	513	937	352	585	1,009	406	603	22	15	7	36
255	116	139	236	124	112	163	76	87	145	71	74	12	5	6	37
156	83	73	113	64	49	76	41	35	48	25	23	37	36	1	38
71	44	27	67	37	30	58	31	27	68	32	36	4	2	2	39
7,260	3,446	3,814	5,016	2,185	2,831	3,017	1,259	1,758	2,486	945	1,541	218	174	44	40
14,494	7,319	7,175	10,735	5,712	5,023	6,471	3,309	3,162	4,361	2,191	2,170	531	360	171	41
36	16	20	49	19	30	23	10	13	18	6	12	-----	-----	-----	42
314	137	177	370	189	181	218	114	104	149	74	75	3	2	1	43
25,120	13,483	11,637	16,393	8,491	7,902	10,618	5,614	5,004	7,304	3,799	3,505	651	499	152	44
415	297	118	228	149	79	90	51	39	58	27	31	4	3	1	45
249	202	47	124	94	30	44	27	17	42	15	27	-----	-----	-----	46
3,037	1,860	1,177	1,698	963	735	976	554	422	613	347	266	132	123	9	47
11,095	5,535	5,560	7,509	3,891	3,618	4,730	2,624	2,106	2,861	1,640	1,221	133	67	66	48
2,133	1,119	1,014	1,284	635	649	617	315	302	187	97	90	9	4	5	49
510	204	306	545	200	345	688	253	435	908	340	568	17	10	7	50
141	108	33	66	50	16	47	30	17	27	16	11	4	3	1	51
154	102	52	147	80	67	98	56	42	96	43	53	3	2	1	52
1,099	649	450	675	376	299	385	181	204	331	148	183	50	54	5	53
653	329	324	466	238	228	359	155	204	240	112	128	28	23	5	54
5,634	3,078	2,556	3,651	1,815	1,836	2,584	1,368	1,216	1,941	1,014	927	261	210	51	55



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 63.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER WHO CAN NOT SPEAK

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	The United States.....	48,561	24,203	24,358	38,031	17,735	20,296	28,546	12,788	15,758	41,642	17,431	24,211
2	North Atlantic division.....	7,413	3,732	3,681	6,468	3,189	3,279	4,771	2,196	2,575	7,348	2,942	4,406
3	Maine.....	1,384	724	660	1,199	592	607	806	395	411	892	385	507
4	New Hampshire.....	188	89	99	138	61	77	76	27	49	46	20	26
5	Vermont.....	40	17	23	48	16	32	40	11	29	38	10	28
6	Massachusetts.....	314	125	189	394	158	236	224	85	138	211	78	133
7	Rhode Island.....	143	52	91	120	37	83	57	18	39	38	7	31
8	Connecticut.....	116	58	58	141	73	68	70	32	38	63	27	36
9	New York.....	894	442	452	764	381	383	542	245	297	793	295	498
10	New Jersey.....	113	48	65	106	56	50	69	28	41	82	39	43
11	Pennsylvania.....	4,221	2,177	2,044	3,558	1,815	1,743	2,887	1,354	1,533	5,185	2,081	3,104
12	South Atlantic division.....	248	137	111	225	111	114	137	67	70	154	63	91
13	Delaware.....				1		1	1		1	1	1	
14	Maryland.....	55	36	19	93	56	37	73	34	39	89	43	46
15	District of Columbia.....	4	1	3	4	1	3	2		2	4	1	3
16	Virginia.....	14	6	8	8	4	4	9	5	4	11	6	5
17	West Virginia.....	14	9	5	7	5	2	10	6	4	16	2	14
18	North Carolina.....	15	8	7	3	3		8	5	3	7	4	3
19	South Carolina.....	4	1	3	1	1		4	1	3	3		3
20	Georgia.....	4	3	1	6	3	3	2	1	1	8	4	4
21	Florida.....	138	73	65	102	38	64	28	15	13	15	2	13
22	North Central division.....	10,461	5,002	5,459	6,698	3,020	3,678	4,107	1,663	2,444	6,405	2,085	4,320
23	Ohio.....	262	130	132	327	166	161	276	122	154	544	203	341
24	Indiana.....	611	306	305	493	222	271	343	143	200	670	241	429
25	Illinois.....	923	445	478	791	364	427	576	217	359	908	308	600
26	Michigan.....	1,006	500	506	611	290	321	306	130	176	474	161	313
27	Wisconsin.....	3,219	1,544	1,675	2,295	1,028	1,267	1,343	545	798	2,156	645	1,511
28	Minnesota.....	1,472	675	797	781	328	453	421	152	269	446	142	304
29	Iowa.....	486	235	251	435	215	220	263	121	142	284	88	196
30	Missouri.....	467	232	235	377	169	208	344	134	210	599	198	401
31	North Dakota.....	243	108	135	85	36	49	31	12	19	42	12	30
32	South Dakota.....	719	332	387	154	56	98	37	17	20	55	7	48
33	Nebraska.....	491	226	265	222	95	127	100	41	59	125	48	77
34	Kansas.....	562	269	293	127	51	76	67	29	38	102	32	70
35	South Central division.....	18,810	9,420	9,390	13,751	6,347	7,404	9,103	4,027	5,076	11,684	4,928	6,746
36	Kentucky.....	32	13	19	50	27	23	38	26	12	80	37	43
37	Tennessee.....	60	33	27	40	20	20	31	20	11	62	32	30
38	Alabama.....	22	14	8	5	1	4	4	2	2	4	1	3
39	Mississippi.....	15	8	7	10	2	8	11	1	10	25	5	20
40	Louisiana.....	9,782	4,836	4,946	7,397	3,378	4,019	5,325	2,258	3,067	7,449	3,053	4,396
41	Texas.....	8,863	4,498	4,365	6,228	2,910	3,318	3,680	1,713	1,967	4,043	1,803	2,240
42	Oklahoma.....	5	1	4	4	3	1	5	2	2	4	4	
43	Arkansas.....	31	17	14	17	6	11	9	4	5	17	3	14
44	Western division.....	11,629	5,912	5,717	10,889	5,068	5,821	10,428	4,835	5,593	16,051	7,403	8,648
45	Montana.....	11	8	3	8	3	5	7	4	3	14	8	6
46	Wyoming.....				1		1	6	5	1	12	12	
47	Colorado.....	1,062	514	548	1,045	474	571	1,245	636	609	2,109	1,041	1,068
48	New Mexico.....	9,123	4,672	4,451	8,681	4,060	4,621	8,225	3,779	4,446	12,311	5,638	6,673
49	Arizona.....	813	427	386	536	250	286	329	154	175	459	252	207
50	Utah.....	5	3	2	11	5	6	12	4	8	5	3	2
51	Nevada.....	2	2		2		2	2	1	1	4	2	2
52	Idaho.....				2		2						
53	Washington.....	14	5	9	9	4	5	14	7	7	21	11	10
54	Oregon.....	15	7	8	9	5	4	9	3	6	16	6	10
55	California.....	584	274	310	585	267	318	579	242	337	1,100	430	670



ENGLISH, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
29,766	12,743	17,023	21,000	8,774	12,226	15,148	6,491	8,657	14,526	5,827	8,699	805	541	264	1
6,200	2,296	3,904	6,331	2,210	4,121	6,277	2,221	4,056	8,156	2,943	5,213	234	148	86	2
539	234	305	302	139	163	150	64	86	97	49	48	2	2	.....	3
24	12	12	14	5	9	6	4	2	1	.....	1	15	10	5	4
28	11	17	0	1	8	11	5	6	7	3	4	2	1	1	5
104	35	69	52	23	29	26	13	13	16	3	13	4	1	3	6
21	8	13	6	3	3	1	1	.....	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....	7
29	6	23	8	4	4	7	1	6	5	2	3	3	.....	3	8
403	144	259	147	51	96	77	23	54	71	19	52	73	58	15	9
36	16	20	21	8	13	5	.....	5	7	.....	7	3	2	1	10
5,016	1,830	3,186	5,772	1,976	3,796	5,994	2,110	3,884	7,949	2,866	5,083	132	74	58	11
99	37	62	68	28	40	46	16	30	76	25	51	46	38	8	12
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
50	17	43	36	13	23	33	12	21	47	17	30	19	13	6	14
1	1	.....	3	1	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
9	6	3	2	1	1	2	1	1	4	1	3	2	2	.....	16
8	2	6	7	3	4	3	2	1	2	.....	2	22	21	1	17
7	3	4	5	5	.....	3	.....	3	6	1	5	2	2	.....	18
2	2	.....	3	3	.....	1	.....	1	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	19
4	4	.....	7	1	6	2	1	1	5	1	4	1	.....	1	20
8	2	6	5	1	4	1	.....	1	9	3	6	.....	.....	.....	21
3,347	1,022	2,325	1,420	402	1,018	742	191	551	1,054	303	751	81	44	37	22
432	131	301	351	84	267	188	45	143	290	67	223	13	7	6	23
538	187	351	242	83	159	114	35	79	198	57	141	7	2	5	24
500	160	340	236	75	161	78	15	63	112	29	83	12	8	4	25
230	70	160	132	35	97	94	28	66	120	39	81	12	4	8	26
848	250	598	147	35	112	78	20	58	130	54	76	12	9	5	27
155	36	119	48	14	34	37	7	30	31	12	19	7	6	1	28
144	41	103	31	9	22	28	6	22	43	8	35	5	3	2	29
369	104	265	152	43	109	69	16	53	75	19	56	10	5	5	30
19	7	12	11	4	7	4	2	2	5	3	2	.....	.....	.....	31
18	2	16	15	5	10	11	6	5	8	1	7	2	.....	2	32
39	14	25	23	7	16	20	7	13	7	3	4	1	.....	1	33
55	20	35	32	8	24	21	4	17	35	11	24	.....	.....	.....	34
7,407	3,176	4,231	4,571	1,808	2,763	2,542	1,050	1,492	1,894	690	1,204	220	149	71	35
42	16	26	25	16	9	10	5	5	7	3	4	1	.....	1	36
29	13	16	13	6	7	4	.....	4	4	2	2	1	.....	1	37
4	1	3	2	.....	2	1	1	.....	2	.....	2	8	8	.....	38
14	4	10	13	2	11	11	1	10	16	4	12	.....	.....	.....	39
5,523	2,330	3,193	3,669	1,387	2,282	2,076	804	1,272	1,609	553	1,056	56	26	30	40
1,781	806	975	841	393	448	433	234	199	254	126	128	154	115	39	41
3	1	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	42
11	5	6	7	4	3	7	5	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	43
12,713	6,212	6,501	8,610	4,326	4,284	5,541	3,013	2,528	3,346	1,866	1,480	224	162	62	44
6	3	3	3	1	2	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45
4	4	.....	5	3	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	46
1,507	768	739	1,010	547	463	641	332	259	346	214	132	67	60	7	47
10,147	5,007	5,140	6,794	3,461	3,333	4,327	2,382	1,945	2,626	1,490	1,136	82	49	33	48
265	144	121	129	71	58	76	42	34	29	16	13	1	.....	1	49
1	1	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	4	1	1	.....	50
.....	.....	.....	4	2	2	2	2	.....	1	.....	1	1	1	.....	51
.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	52
14	5	9	6	8	3	3	1	2	2	.....	2	7	5	2	53
7	2	5	8	3	5	8	1	7	4	1	3	4	3	1	54
762	278	484	648	233	415	481	201	280	332	145	187	61	43	18	55



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 61.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER WHO CAN

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	The United States.....	26,340	13,229	13,111	22,347	10,482	11,865	19,113	8,643	10,470	29,486	12,841	16,645
2	North Atlantic division.....	4,593	2,369	2,229	3,700	1,849	1,851	3,040	1,410	1,630	5,347	2,130	3,217
3	Maine.....	636	324	312	497	244	253	392	189	203	428	174	254
4	New Hampshire.....	7	4	3	6	5	1	9	3	6	8	3	5
5	Vermont.....				2		2	10	4	6	6	3	3
6	Massachusetts.....	20	10	10	37	13	24	33	16	17	36	16	20
7	Rhode Island.....	1		1	1	2	2	1	1		2		2
8	Connecticut.....				6	2	4	8	6	2	9	3	6
9	New York.....	95	36	59	53	24	29	51	19	32	108	37	71
10	New Jersey.....	4	2	2	10	7	3	10	7	3	8	5	3
11	Pennsylvania.....	3,835	1,993	1,842	3,085	1,552	1,533	2,526	1,165	1,361	4,742	1,889	2,853
12	South Atlantic division.....	59	31	28	49	32	17	57	31	26	64	26	38
13	Delaware.....												
14	Maryland.....	21	11	10	23	17	6	26	14	12	22	13	9
15	District of Columbia.....	2	1	1	3	1	2	1		1	1		1
16	Virginia.....	7	2	5	5	3	2	7	4	3	8	3	5
17	West Virginia.....	7	6	1	5	4	2	7	5	2	11	2	9
18	North Carolina.....	14	7	7	2	2		7	4	3	7	4	3
19	South Carolina.....	4	1	3	1	1		4	1	3	3		3
20	Georgia.....	4	3	1	6	3	3	2	1	1	8	4	4
21	Florida.....				3	1	2	3	2	1	4		4
22	North Central division.....	883	450	433	585	273	312	438	190	248	734	299	435
23	Ohio.....	87	45	42	88	39	49	66	26	40	120	55	75
24	Indiana.....	255	131	124	154	69	85	102	43	59	148	56	92
25	Illinois.....	106	57	49	89	38	51	65	24	41	113	53	60
26	Michigan.....	72	45	27	47	29	18	55	22	33	116	47	69
27	Wisconsin.....	172	85	87	81	47	34	39	22	17	65	19	46
28	Minnesota.....	30	13	17	7	3	4	13	5	8	22	12	10
29	Iowa.....	20	8	12	21	13	8	15	9	6	25	9	16
30	Missouri.....	125	60	65	74	25	49	55	23	32	72	29	43
31	North Dakota.....	5	2	3	7	1	6	4	2	2	14	5	9
32	South Dakota.....	4		4				1	1		2	1	1
33	Nebraska.....	4	3	1	8	2	6	15	10	5	10	5	5
34	Kansas.....	3	1	2	9	7	2	8	3	5	17	8	9
35	South Central division.....	10,839	5,323	5,516	8,428	3,865	4,563	6,085	2,615	3,470	8,498	3,543	4,955
36	Kentucky.....	17	7	10	15	7	8	14	9	5	18	8	10
37	Tennessee.....	17	11	6	8	5	3	6	2	4	8	4	4
38	Alabama.....	10	7	3	4	1	3	3	1	2	4	1	3
39	Mississippi.....	14	8	6	10	2	8	10	1	9	23	5	18
40	Louisiana.....	9,529	4,715	4,814	7,201	3,283	3,918	5,155	2,194	2,961	7,175	2,964	4,211
41	Texas.....	1,251	575	676	1,184	563	621	890	405	485	1,252	555	697
42	Oklahoma.....				1	1		3	2	1	4	4	
43	Arkansas.....	1		1	5	3	2	4	1	3	14	2	12
44	Western division.....	9,961	5,056	4,905	9,585	4,463	5,122	9,493	4,397	5,096	14,843	6,843	8,000
45	Montana.....	2	2		4	1	3	2	1	1	6	5	1
46	Wyoming.....				1		1	4	4		10	10	
47	Colorado.....	1,033	500	533	1,023	469	554	1,228	631	597	2,070	1,024	1,046
48	New Mexico.....	8,494	4,336	4,158	8,101	3,784	4,317	7,800	3,560	4,240	11,833	5,398	6,435
49	Arizona.....	141	82	59	166	90	76	123	65	58	236	137	99
50	Utah.....	2	2		6	4	2	10	4	6	4	3	1
51	Nevada.....				2		2	1		1	3	2	1
52	Idaho.....												
53	Washington.....	1	1	3	5	2	3	7	5	2	5	2	3
54	Oregon.....	5	2	2	1	3	1	6	2	4	10	5	5
55	California.....	280	130	150	273	110	163	312	125	187	666	257	409



NOT SPEAK ENGLISH, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
24,010	10,711	13,299	18,733	7,975	10,758	14,009	6,106	7,903	13,485	5,455	8,030	626	432	194	1
5,163	1,896	3,267	5,827	2,034	3,793	5,982	2,131	3,851	7,883	2,850	5,033	159	93	66	2
269	118	151	133	63	70	63	29	34	46	25	21	2	2		3
7	2	5	5	2	3	4	2	2				13	9	4	4
3	1	2	3	1	2	2	1	1	1		1	1	1		5
21	7	14	21	11	10	11	5	5	11	5	5	2		2	6
2	2		2	1	1	1	1		3	1	2				7
5	1	4	2	1	1	4	1	3	4	1	3				8
52	18	34	29	14	15	16	7	9	15	4	11	23	15	8	9
4	2	2	7	4	3	2		2	2		2	1	1		10
4,800	1,745	3,055	5,625	1,937	3,688	5,879	2,084	3,795	7,801	2,817	4,984	117	65	52	11
51	26	25	50	24	26	36	13	23	63	21	42	21	18		12
									1	1					13
25	8	17	21	9	12	26	10	16	36	14	22	5	4	1	14
1	1		2	1	1										15
7	5	2	2	1	1	1		1	4	1	3	1	1		16
5	2	3	7	3	4	3	2	1	2		2	12	11	1	17
6	3	3	5	5		3		3	5		5	2	2		18
2	2		3	3		1		1	2	1	1				19
4	4		7	1	6	2	1	1	5	1	4	1		1	20
1	1		3	1	2				8	3	5				21
574	231	343	452	189	313	366	111	255	655	162	493	54	33	21	22
111	36	75	80	18	62	98	27	71	220	47	173	9	6	3	23
149	59	90	93	34	59	58	19	39	142	37	105	2	1	1	24
63	31	32	81	30	51	42	12	30	77	21	56	12	8	4	25
83	31	52	68	20	48	53	19	34	71	22	49	9	3	6	26
29	13	16	20	5	15	15	6	9	29	9	20	4	8	1	27
14	5	9	6	1	5	11	1	10	3	2	1	5	5		28
19	11	8	14	5	9	16	5	11	25	2	23	3	2	1	29
71	28	43	51	13	33	41	12	29	47	9	38	8	5	3	30
8	3	5	4	1	3	2	1	1	3	2	1				31
1	1		6	2	4	3	2	1	4		4	2		2	32
11	6	5	9	3	6	13	5	8	4	1	3				33
15	7	8	20	7	13	14	2	12	30	10	20				34
6,115	2,641	3,474	4,070	1,573	2,492	2,273	928	1,345	1,653	604	1,049	185	134	51	35
13	7	6	12	11	1	5	3	2	4	2	2	1		1	36
11	5	6	7	3	4	2		2	1	1		1		1	37
3	1	2	2		2				1		1	8	8		38
13	4	9	12	2	10	10	1	9	14	4	10				39
5,312	2,262	3,050	3,521	1,331	2,190	1,973	778	1,195	1,471	515	956	53	24	29	40
753	356	397	512	229	283	279	143	136	160	80	80	122	102	20	41
1	1		1		1				1	1					42
5	5	4	3	2	1	4	3	1	1	1					43
12,107	5,917	6,190	8,334	4,200	4,134	5,352	2,923	2,429	3,231	1,818	1,413	207	154	53	44
4	2	2	2		2	1	1								45
4	4		2	2		1	1								46
1,476	749	727	1,000	545	455	635	377	258	339	211	128	67	60	7	47
9,884	4,865	5,019	6,712	3,411	3,301	4,272	2,352	1,920	2,606	1,476	1,130	76	46	30	48
152	81	71	100	56	44	56	27	29	24	15	9	1		1	49
1	1		2	1	1				1		1	1	1		50
			2	1	1	1	1		1		1	1	1		51
									1		1				52
5	1	4	4	2	2	2	1	1	2		2	7	5	2	53
2		2	5	2	3	2	1	1	3	1	2	3	2	1	54
579	214	365	505	180	325	382	162	220	254	115	139	51	39	12	55



TABLE 65.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER WHO CAN

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	The United States.....	22,221	10,974	11,247	15,684	7,253	8,431	9,433	4,145	5,288	12,156	4,590	7,566
2	North Atlantic division.....	2,815	1,363	1,452	2,768	1,340	1,428	1,731	786	945	2,001	812	1,189
3	Maine.....	748	400	348	702	348	354	414	206	208	464	211	253
4	New Hampshire.....	181	85	96	132	56	76	67	24	43	38	17	21
5	Vermont.....	40	17	23	46	16	30	30	7	23	32	7	25
6	Massachusetts.....	294	115	179	357	145	212	191	70	121	175	62	113
7	Rhode Island.....	142	52	90	116	35	81	56	17	39	36	7	29
8	Connecticut.....	116	58	58	135	71	64	62	26	36	54	24	30
9	New York.....	799	406	393	711	357	354	491	226	265	685	258	427
10	New Jersey.....	109	46	63	96	49	47	59	21	38	74	34	40
11	Pennsylvania.....	386	184	202	473	263	210	361	189	172	443	192	251
12	South Atlantic division.....	189	106	83	176	79	97	80	36	44	90	37	53
13	Delaware.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	1	.....
14	Maryland.....	34	25	9	70	39	31	47	20	27	67	30	37
15	District of Columbia.....	2	.....	2	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	3	1	2
16	Virginia.....	7	4	3	3	1	2	2	1	1	3	3	.....
17	West Virginia.....	7	3	4	1	1	.....	3	1	2	5	.....	5
18	North Carolina.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
19	South Carolina.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
20	Georgia.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
21	Florida.....	138	73	65	99	37	62	25	13	12	11	2	9
22	North Central division.....	9,578	4,552	5,026	6,113	2,747	3,366	3,669	1,473	2,196	5,671	1,786	3,885
23	Ohio.....	175	85	90	239	127	112	210	96	114	414	148	266
24	Indiana.....	356	175	181	339	153	186	241	100	141	522	185	337
25	Illinois.....	817	388	429	702	326	376	511	193	318	795	255	540
26	Michigan.....	934	455	479	564	261	303	251	108	143	358	114	244
27	Wisconsin.....	3,047	1,459	1,588	2,214	981	1,233	1,304	523	781	2,091	626	1,465
28	Minnesota.....	1,442	662	780	774	325	449	408	147	261	424	130	294
29	Iowa.....	466	227	239	414	202	212	248	112	136	259	79	180
30	Missouri.....	342	172	170	303	144	159	289	111	178	527	169	358
31	North Dakota.....	238	106	132	78	35	43	27	10	17	28	7	21
32	South Dakota.....	715	332	383	154	56	98	36	16	20	53	6	47
33	Nebraska.....	487	223	264	214	93	121	85	31	54	115	43	72
34	Kansas.....	559	268	291	118	44	74	59	26	33	85	24	61
35	South Central division.....	7,971	4,097	3,874	5,323	2,482	2,841	3,018	1,412	1,606	3,186	1,395	1,791
36	Kentucky.....	15	8	9	35	20	15	24	17	7	62	29	33
37	Tennessee.....	43	22	21	32	15	17	25	18	7	54	28	26
38	Alabama.....	12	7	5	1	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
39	Mississippi.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	2	.....	2
40	Louisiana.....	253	121	132	196	95	101	170	64	106	274	89	185
41	Texas.....	7,612	3,923	3,689	5,044	2,347	2,697	2,790	1,308	1,482	2,791	1,248	1,543
42	Oklahoma.....	5	1	4	3	2	1	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....
43	Arkansas.....	30	17	13	12	3	9	5	3	2	3	1	2
44	Western division.....	1,668	856	812	1,304	605	699	935	438	497	1,208	560	648
45	Montana.....	9	6	3	4	2	2	5	3	2	8	3	5
46	Wyoming.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	2	2	.....
47	Colorado.....	29	14	15	22	5	17	17	5	12	39	17	22
48	New Mexico.....	629	336	293	580	276	304	425	219	206	478	240	238
49	Arizona.....	672	345	327	370	160	210	206	89	117	223	115	108
50	Utah.....	3	1	2	5	1	4	2	.....	2	1	.....	1
51	Nevada.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	1
52	Idaho.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
53	Washington.....	10	4	6	4	2	2	7	2	5	16	9	7
54	Oregon.....	10	4	6	5	2	3	3	1	2	6	1	5
55	California.....	304	144	160	312	157	155	267	117	150	434	173	261



NOT SPEAK ENGLISH, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
5,756	2,032	3,724	2,267	799	1,468	1,139	385	754	1,041	372	669	179	109	70	1
1,037	400	637	504	176	328	295	90	205	273	93	180	75	55	20	2
270	116	154	169	76	93	87	35	52	51	24	27				3
17	10	7	9	8	6	2	2		1		1	2	1	1	4
25	10	15	6		6	9	4	5	6	3	3	1		1	5
83	28	55	31	12	19	15	7	8	5	1	4	2	1	1	6
19	6	13	4	2	2										7
24	5	19	5	3	3	3		3	1	1		3		3	8
351	126	225	118	37	81	61	16	45	56	15	41	50	43	7	9
32	14	18	14	4	10	5		3	5		5	2	1	1	10
216	85	131	147	39	108	115	26	89	148	49	99	15	9	5	11
48	11	37	18	4	14	10	8	7	13	4	9	25	20	5	12
															13
35	9	26	15	4	11	7	2	5	11	3	8	14	9	5	14
			1		1	1		1							15
2	1	1				1	1					1	1		16
3		3										10	10		17
1		1							1	1					18
															19
															20
7	1	6	2		2	1		1	1		1				21
2,773	791	1,982	968	263	705	376	80	296	399	141	258	27	11	16	22
321	95	226	271	66	205	90	18	72	70	20	50	4	1	3	23
389	128	261	149	49	100	56	16	40	56	20	36	5	1	4	24
437	129	308	155	45	110	36	3	33	35	8	27				25
147	39	108	64	15	49	41	9	32	49	17	32	3	1	2	26
819	237	582	127	30	97	63	14	49	101	45	56	8	5	2	27
141	31	110	42	13	29	26	6	20	28	10	18	2	1	1	28
125	30	95	17	4	13	12	1	11	18	6	12	2	1	1	29
298	76	222	101	30	71	28	4	24	28	10	18	2		2	30
11	4	7	7	3	4	2	1	1	2	1	1				31
17	1	16	9	3	6	8	4	4	4	1	3				32
28	8	20	14	4	10	7	2	5	3	2	1	1		1	33
40	13	27	12	1	11	7	2	5	5	1	4				34
1,292	535	757	501	230	271	269	122	147	241	86	155	35	15	20	35
29	9	20	13	5	8	5	2	3	3	1	2				36
18	8	10	6	3	3	2		2	3	1	2				37
1		1				1	1		1		1				38
1		1	1		1	1		1	2		2				39
211	68	143	148	56	92	103	26	77	138	38	100	3	2	1	40
1,028	450	578	329	164	165	154	91	63	94	46	48	32	13	19	41
2		2													42
2		2	4	2	2	3	2	1							43
606	295	311	276	126	150	189	90	99	115	48	67	17	8	9	44
2	1	1	1	1		1		1							45
			3	1	2										46
31	19	12	10	2	8	6	5	1	7	3	4				47
263	142	121	52	50	32	55	30	25	20	14	5	6	3	3	48
113	63	50	29	15	14	20	15	5	5	1	4				49
									3		2				50
			2	1	1	1	1								51
			1	1					1		1				52
9	4	5	2	1	1	1		1							53
5	2	3	3	1	2	6		6	1		1	1	1		54
183	64	119	143	53	90	99	39	60	78	30	48	10	4	5	55



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 66.—FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER WHO CAN NOT SPEAK

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	The United States.....	43,595	21,677	21,918	91,910	47,135	44,775	155,544	82,434	73,110	336,150	178,297	157,853
2	North Atlantic division.....	19,192	9,427	9,765	47,388	23,278	24,110	76,977	41,213	35,764	146,324	85,271	61,053
3	Maine.....	1,433	654	779	2,531	1,012	1,519	2,191	866	1,325	2,687	1,029	1,658
4	New Hampshire.....	1,614	707	907	3,482	1,345	2,137	3,277	1,432	1,845	3,333	1,343	1,990
5	Vermont.....	203	91	112	317	199	118	509	308	201	814	416	398
6	Massachusetts.....	3,200	1,465	1,735	8,216	3,716	4,500	9,388	4,569	4,819	12,413	6,121	6,292
7	Rhode Island.....	1,407	611	796	2,021	792	1,229	1,880	847	1,033	2,456	1,014	1,442
8	Connecticut.....	929	483	446	2,149	1,086	1,063	3,010	1,693	1,317	4,657	2,794	1,863
9	New York.....	5,820	2,798	3,022	16,807	7,654	9,153	30,248	14,235	16,013	62,129	33,138	28,991
10	New Jersey.....	1,204	624	580	2,875	1,552	1,323	5,726	3,189	2,537	12,438	7,434	5,004
11	Pennsylvania.....	3,382	1,994	1,388	8,990	5,922	3,068	20,748	14,074	6,674	45,397	31,982	13,415
12	South Atlantic division.....	902	495	407	1,838	948	890	2,954	1,595	1,359	6,202	3,637	2,565
13	Delaware.....	38	20	18	63	40	23	164	98	66	393	268	125
14	Maryland.....	422	213	209	963	460	503	1,504	687	817	3,348	1,743	1,605
15	District of Columbia.....	13	9	4	45	16	29	57	25	32	115	60	55
16	Virginia.....	37	25	12	93	74	19	184	157	27	508	442	66
17	West Virginia.....	36	18	18	68	43	25	172	132	40	397	284	113
18	North Carolina.....	11	4	5	9	5	4	11	8	3	25	14	11
19	South Carolina.....	10	4	6	12	6	6	14	8	6	26	18	8
20	Georgia.....	11	7	4	21	9	12	42	25	17	83	48	35
21	Florida.....	326	195	131	564	295	269	806	455	351	1,307	760	547
22	North Central division.....	17,102	8,419	8,683	32,134	17,244	14,890	58,317	29,621	28,696	146,629	67,652	78,977
23	Ohio.....	1,010	522	488	2,824	1,509	1,315	5,774	3,047	2,727	14,728	7,897	6,831
24	Indiana.....	284	135	149	538	301	237	967	503	464	2,588	1,181	1,407
25	Illinois.....	2,666	1,302	1,364	6,740	3,466	3,274	13,465	6,850	7,115	33,639	16,037	17,602
26	Michigan.....	2,532	1,209	1,323	4,052	2,169	1,883	8,281	4,726	3,555	20,745	10,854	9,891
27	Wisconsin.....	2,514	1,191	1,323	4,231	2,215	2,016	7,646	3,476	4,170	24,007	9,885	14,122
28	Minnesota.....	2,595	1,246	1,349	4,239	2,288	1,951	7,781	4,180	3,601	18,600	7,738	10,862
29	Iowa.....	1,020	549	471	2,619	1,634	985	3,937	2,145	1,792	8,736	3,872	4,864
30	Missouri.....	491	239	252	984	514	470	1,788	895	893	5,111	2,589	2,522
31	North Dakota.....	981	513	468	937	483	454	1,582	790	792	3,261	1,236	2,025
32	South Dakota.....	1,200	623	577	1,503	769	734	1,981	993	988	3,989	1,612	2,377
33	Nebraska.....	1,227	595	632	2,358	1,359	999	3,470	1,774	1,696	7,322	3,192	4,130
34	Kansas.....	582	295	287	1,109	537	572	1,645	742	903	3,903	1,559	2,344
35	South Central division.....	4,792	2,462	2,330	6,405	3,078	3,327	8,701	4,407	4,294	18,595	10,008	8,587
36	Kentucky.....	107	49	58	212	138	74	339	182	157	864	461	403
37	Tennessee.....	49	24	25	70	43	27	101	54	47	211	121	90
38	Alabama.....	30	17	13	49	28	21	70	41	29	160	86	74
39	Mississippi.....	5	4	1	5	2	3	22	16	6	55	32	23
40	Louisiana.....	286	164	122	442	259	183	661	411	250	1,807	1,154	653
41	Texas.....	4,250	2,170	2,080	5,532	2,562	2,970	7,372	3,647	3,725	15,128	7,983	7,145
42	Oklahoma.....	6	3	3	5	2	3	18	5	13	52	25	27
43	Arkansas.....	59	31	28	90	44	46	118	51	67	318	146	172
44	Western division.....	1,607	874	733	4,145	2,587	1,558	8,595	5,598	2,997	18,400	11,729	6,671
45	Montana.....	33	15	18	129	87	42	430	330	100	844	627	217
46	Wyoming.....	11	7	4	60	35	25	263	214	49	481	374	107
47	Colorado.....	140	81	59	407	244	163	1,232	859	373	2,952	2,153	799
48	New Mexico.....	143	74	69	234	130	104	398	206	192	986	564	422
49	Arizona.....	713	384	329	900	415	485	1,091	594	497	2,401	1,299	1,102
50	Utah.....	22	9	13	88	49	39	173	90	83	514	238	276
51	Nevada.....	4	3	1	54	45	9	97	78	19	227	193	34
52	Idaho.....	23	10	13	49	33	16	114	93	21	242	192	50
53	Washington.....	118	69	49	320	217	103	872	621	251	1,872	1,202	670
54	Oregon.....	84	40	44	183	107	76	421	266	155	991	544	447
55	California.....	316	182	134	1,721	1,225	496	3,504	2,247	1,257	6,890	4,343	2,547



ENGLISH, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
248,843	120,643	127,700	196,219	87,222	108,997	147,117	61,103	86,014	145,251	62,676	82,575	8,915	5,309	1,606	1
90,921	49,935	40,986	59,615	28,919	30,696	35,912	15,037	20,875	29,780	11,937	17,843	3,561	2,025	636	2
1,981	727	1,254	1,482	633	849	970	429	541	594	291	303	51	39	12	3
2,359	902	1,457	1,782	704	1,078	944	400	544	472	207	265	47	35	12	4
686	281	385	437	156	281	346	103	243	487	170	317	22	12	10	5
8,396	3,477	4,919	6,522	2,676	3,846	3,417	1,375	2,042	2,149	813	1,336	332	258	74	6
2,056	801	1,255	1,619	657	962	811	344	467	413	173	240	65	52	13	7
3,013	1,603	1,410	2,039	996	1,043	1,023	444	579	742	275	467	337	277	60	8
40,245	20,955	19,290	27,048	12,640	14,408	17,114	6,925	10,189	14,566	5,600	8,966	1,133	876	257	9
7,801	4,535	3,266	5,111	2,609	2,502	3,000	1,277	1,723	2,311	868	1,443	441	380	61	10
24,404	16,654	7,750	13,575	7,848	5,727	8,287	3,740	4,547	8,046	3,540	4,506	1,133	996	137	11
4,420	2,513	1,907	3,430	1,734	1,696	2,462	1,042	1,420	2,435	974	1,461	622	461	161	12
229	145	84	94	57	37	50	23	27	31	13	18	4	4	.....	13
2,508	1,294	1,214	2,201	995	1,206	1,755	717	1,038	1,845	718	1,127	346	198	148	14
87	38	49	71	29	42	56	19	37	59	19	40	.....	.....	.....	15
342	288	54	184	136	48	74	44	30	80	45	35	32	32	.....	16
294	191	103	206	127	79	166	60	106	208	85	123	198	192	6	17
16	12	4	15	7	8	12	8	4	12	8	4	1	1	.....	18
33	16	17	30	16	14	25	11	14	12	5	7	.....	.....	.....	19
42	25	17	40	22	18	31	14	17	29	13	16	8	8	.....	20
869	504	365	589	345	244	293	146	147	159	68	91	33	26	7	21
124,502	52,482	72,020	112,441	45,460	66,981	95,245	38,281	56,964	102,688	44,772	57,916	1,698	1,140	558	22
11,520	5,649	5,871	9,002	4,356	5,546	8,698	3,321	5,377	10,811	4,586	6,225	225	158	67	23
2,481	997	1,484	3,048	1,124	1,924	3,184	1,226	1,958	4,553	1,934	2,619	65	41	24	24
24,924	11,118	13,806	19,366	7,991	11,375	14,939	5,637	9,252	15,272	6,213	9,059	313	236	77	25
15,347	7,269	8,078	11,570	5,188	6,382	8,273	3,451	4,822	8,609	3,729	4,880	254	198	56	26
24,144	9,709	14,435	22,850	8,592	14,258	21,440	8,470	12,970	24,863	11,206	13,657	232	132	100	27
17,287	6,379	10,908	16,373	6,342	10,031	14,258	5,847	8,411	13,783	6,089	7,694	203	113	90	28
7,903	2,934	4,969	9,146	3,519	5,627	8,099	3,316	4,783	9,393	4,203	5,190	118	86	32	29
4,782	2,169	2,613	5,169	2,102	3,067	4,575	1,630	2,945	5,043	1,946	3,097	126	87	39	30
2,679	1,000	1,679	1,945	792	1,153	1,746	765	981	1,481	666	815	34	18	16	31
3,341	1,271	2,070	2,822	1,163	1,659	2,275	999	1,276	2,122	979	1,143	30	19	11	32
6,337	2,578	3,759	6,125	2,517	3,608	4,571	2,147	2,424	3,946	1,891	2,055	81	42	39	33
3,757	1,409	2,348	4,125	1,774	2,351	3,187	1,422	1,765	2,812	1,330	1,482	17	10	7	34
16,093	8,442	7,651	12,950	6,944	6,006	8,421	4,142	4,279	6,390	3,060	3,330	607	446	161	35
872	441	431	910	406	504	927	347	580	1,002	403	599	21	15	6	36
226	103	123	223	118	105	159	76	83	141	69	72	11	6	5	37
152	82	70	111	64	47	75	40	35	46	25	21	29	28	1	38
57	40	17	54	35	19	47	30	17	52	28	24	4	2	2	39
1,737	1,116	621	1,347	798	549	941	455	486	877	392	485	162	148	14	40
12,713	6,513	6,200	9,894	5,319	4,575	6,038	3,075	2,963	4,107	2,065	2,042	377	245	132	41
33	15	18	48	19	29	23	10	13	17	5	12	.....	.....	.....	42
303	132	171	363	185	178	211	109	102	148	73	75	3	2	1	43
12,407	7,271	5,136	7,783	4,165	3,618	5,077	2,601	2,476	3,958	1,933	2,025	427	337	90	44
409	294	115	225	148	77	88	50	38	58	27	31	4	3	1	45
245	198	47	119	91	28	43	26	17	42	15	27	.....	.....	.....	46
1,530	1,092	438	688	416	272	335	172	163	267	133	134	65	63	2	47
948	528	420	715	430	285	403	242	161	235	150	85	51	18	33	48
1,868	975	893	1,155	564	591	541	273	268	158	81	77	8	4	4	49
509	203	306	543	199	344	688	253	435	904	340	564	16	11	7	50
141	108	33	62	48	14	45	28	17	26	16	10	3	2	1	51
154	102	52	146	79	67	98	56	42	94	43	51	3	2	1	52
1,085	644	441	669	373	296	382	180	202	329	148	181	53	49	4	53
646	327	319	458	235	223	351	154	197	236	111	125	24	20	4	54
4,872	2,800	2,072	3,003	1,582	1,421	2,103	1,167	936	1,609	869	740	200	167	33	55



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 67.—COLORED PERSONS (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER WHO CAN NOT SPEAK

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	The United States.....	6,548	3,342	3,206	7,806	4,884	2,922	11,293	8,460	2,833	31,257	26,722	4,535
2	North Atlantic division.....	39	19	20	278	235	43	694	661	33	1,754	1,681	73
3	Maine.....				5	4	1	7	7		16	16	
4	New Hampshire.....	5	2	3	11	7	4	7	4	3	10	8	2
5	Vermont.....				2	2		3	3		9	9	
6	Massachusetts.....	14	6	8	82	64	18	118	105	13	266	231	35
7	Rhode Island.....	2	2		5	5		13	10	3	17	12	5
8	Connecticut.....				9	9		27	27		62	62	
9	New York.....	10	3	7	93	81	12	298	293	5	867	850	17
10	New Jersey.....	2	2		26	26		63	62	1	156	154	2
11	Pennsylvania.....	6	4	2	45	37	8	158	150	8	351	339	12
12	South Atlantic division.....	242	124	118	330	193	137	322	173	149	639	378	261
13	Delaware.....	1	1		1	1		1	1		8	8	
14	Maryland.....	1		1	4	4		19	19		52	51	1
15	District of Columbia.....	1		1	3	3		10	9	1	15	14	1
16	Virginia.....	1	1		2	2		4	4		12	10	2
17	West Virginia.....										3	3	
18	North Carolina.....	86	43	43	81	50	31	70	36	34	145	64	81
19	South Carolina.....	2	1	1	4	2	2	2	2		7	1	6
20	Georgia.....	2	1	1	6	6		7	4	3	14	12	2
21	Florida.....	148	77	71	229	125	104	209	98	111	383	215	168
22	North Central division.....	481	253	228	443	216	227	588	340	248	1,242	760	482
23	Ohio.....	1	1		7	7		14	13	1	37	35	2
24	Indiana.....	1		1	2	1	1	9	9		29	29	
25	Illinois.....	1	1		17	15	2	75	69	6	202	194	8
26	Michigan.....	227	116	111	191	77	114	189	72	117	300	116	184
27	Wisconsin.....	107	54	53	83	42	46	101	43	58	172	75	97
28	Minnesota.....	39	19	20	41	17	24	30	19	11	73	32	41
29	Iowa.....	2	2		4	4		7	6	1	14	11	3
30	Missouri.....				15	13	2	44	44		97	95	2
31	North Dakota.....	24	19	5	22	11	11	15	8	7	35	20	15
32	South Dakota.....	22	10	12	15	7	8	32	18	14	85	45	40
33	Nebraska.....	55	29	26	34	15	19	61	28	33	183	93	90
34	Kansas.....	2	2		7	7		11	11		15	15	
35	South Central division.....	3,602	1,750	1,852	2,720	1,277	1,443	2,020	878	1,142	2,815	1,286	1,529
36	Kentucky.....	2	2		3	3		4	1	3	8	7	1
37	Tennessee.....	3	3		3	2	1	7	3	4	14	13	1
38	Alabama.....	32	20	12	11	4	7	30	10	20	73	36	37
39	Mississippi.....	117	50	67	94	37	57	62	25	37	125	54	71
40	Louisiana.....	3,382	1,642	1,740	2,528	1,189	1,339	1,812	766	1,046	2,344	965	1,379
41	Texas.....	60	27	33	76	38	38	87	55	32	227	188	39
42	Oklahoma.....				1	1		2	2		5	5	
43	Arkansas.....	6	6		4	3	1	16	16		19	18	1
44	Western division.....	2,184	1,196	988	4,035	2,963	1,072	7,669	6,408	1,261	24,807	22,617	2,190
45	Montana.....	24	19	5	91	78	13	146	130	16	404	371	33
46	Wyoming.....				12	12		17	17		116	116	
47	Colorado.....	20	19	1	19	18	1	107	105	2	295	284	11
48	New Mexico.....	876	462	414	890	419	471	1,002	532	470	1,426	791	635
49	Arizona.....	216	127	89	183	107	76	186	130	56	423	329	94
50	Utah.....	44	25	19	61	40	21	84	68	16	241	202	39
51	Nevada.....	111	48	63	133	85	48	172	109	63	633	501	132
52	Idaho.....	5	3	2	31	28	3	51	49	2	208	198	10
53	Washington.....	123	77	46	233	168	65	403	313	90	1,022	889	133
54	Oregon.....	56	30	26	166	127	39	541	484	57	2,799	2,686	113
55	California.....	709	386	323	2,216	1,881	335	4,960	4,471	489	17,240	16,250	990

(a) Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



ENGLISH, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
26,997	23,101	3,896	12,952	10,370	2,582	5,441	3,878	1,563	3,148	1,633	1,515	3,985	3,470	515	1
992	939	53	296	253	43	57	38	19	24	15	9	104	99	5	2
6	5	1				1	1					3	3		3
13	9	4	5	1	4	2	1	1	2	2		1	1		4
5	4	1	1		1	1	1								5
131	109	22	53	36	17	11	5	6	3	2	1	10	9	1	6
15	15		2	1	1	2	1	1	1		1	1	1		7
28	28		5	4	1	1	1					2	2		8
480	464	16	135	125	10	20	15	5	8	6	2	65	61	4	9
86	83	3	30	29	1	3	3		2	1	1	9	9		10
228	222	6	65	57	8	16	10	6	5	4	4	13	13		11
447	252	195	253	149	104	115	54	61	89	37	52	24	17	7	12
7	2		1	1		1		1							13
31	31		7	6	1	3	3					2	2		14
11	9	2										1	1		15
5	5		1	1		1	1								16
															17
106	47	59	63	43	20	31	14	17	48	24	24	1		1	18
4	3	1	3	2	1	1	1		1	1					19
10	8	2	5	4	1	1		1				2	2		20
278	147	131	173	92	81	77	35	42	40	12	28	18	12	6	21
1,028	519	509	731	351	380	522	223	299	576	233	343	70	47	23	22
20	19	1	6	5	1	3	2	1	1	1					23
9	9		5	4	1				1	1		2	2		24
116	115	1	30	27	3	4	4		2	1	1	9	8		25
256	80	176	212	74	138	173	58	115	246	105	141	7	5	2	26
195	70	125	109	42	67	98	39	59	98	33	65	1	1		27
49	23	26	48	21	27	44	15	29	52	16	36	17	8	9	28
5	4	1	10	10					1	1		1	1		29
61	57	4	15	15		4	4					11	11		30
31	13	18	10	6	4	7	3	4	0	3	6				31
59	34	25	82	57	25	45	23	22	22	8	14	17	7	10	32
218	87	131	194	81	113	144	75	69	144	64	80	4	2	2	33
9	8	1	10	9	1							1	1		34
2,341	990	1,351	1,693	708	985	962	360	602	965	353	612	119	88	31	35
3	3		4	3	1				2		2				36
13	11	2	8	7	1	1		1	2	1	1				37
64	33	31	26	8	18	16	1	15	18	3	15				38
107	47	60	57	33	24	32	13	19	41	18	23	5	4	1	39
1,975	757	1,218	1,512	590	922	879	323	556	880	320	560	41	16	25	40
163	125	38	78	59	19	32	21	11	20	10	10	73	68	5	41
2	2														42
14	12	2	8	8		2	2		2	1	1				43
22,189	20,401	1,788	9,979	8,909	1,070	3,785	3,203	582	1,494	995	499	3,668	3,219	449	44
407	372	35	235	225	10	57	49	8	14	10	4	288	223	65	45
151	151		64	64		14	14								46
210	199	11	74	69	5	19	17	2	7	8	1	289	277	12	47
1,107	579	528	842	483	359	401	205	196	293	154	139	5	4	1	48
310	224	86	138	105	33	47	30	17	32	23	9	2	2		49
272	231	41	110	90	20	42	27	15	25	14	11	99	69	30	50
707	597	110	378	304	74	146	114	32	81	52	29	13	6	7	51
360	843	17	311	304	7	168	164	4	39	39		84	83	1	52
760	616	144	427	321	106	165	103	62	124	63	61	415	311	104	53
2,507	2,429	78	1,060	1,040	20	227	207	20	60	40	20	215	209	6	54
15,398	14,660	738	6,340	5,904	436	2,499	2,273	226	819	594	225	2,258	2,035	223	55



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

**TABLE 68.**—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER WHO CAN NOT SPEAK ENGLISH, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

CITIES.	Aggregate.	Total white.	NATIVE WHITE.			Foreign white.	Total colored. (a)
			Total.	Native parents.	Foreign parents.		
New York, N. Y.	116,636	115,361	764	76	688	114,597	1,275
Chicago, Ill.	78,752	78,410	720	59	661	77,690	342
Philadelphia, Pa.	22,125	21,591	240	37	203	21,351	534
Brooklyn, N. Y.	30,663	30,283	639	65	574	29,644	380
St. Louis, Mo.	14,889	14,780	474	47	427	14,306	109
Boston, Mass.	4,729	4,538	22	13	9	4,516	191
Baltimore, Md.	11,535	11,427	197	24	173	11,230	108
San Francisco, Cal.	26,219	5,314	69	19	50	5,245	20,905
Cincinnati, Ohio.	11,090	11,082	154	11	143	10,928	8
Cleveland, Ohio.	19,066	19,039	107	8	99	18,932	27
Buffalo, N. Y.	22,699	22,628	333	20	313	22,295	71
New Orleans, La.	6,091	4,844	853	488	365	3,991	1,247
Pittsburg, Pa.	11,808	11,752	162	10	152	11,590	56
Washington, D. C.	563	522	19	10	9	503	41
Detroit, Mich.	18,851	18,843	581	42	539	18,262	8
Milwaukee, Wis.	29,669	29,663	706	34	672	28,957	6
Newark, N. J.	9,413	9,339	219	13	206	9,120	74
Minneapolis, Minn.	6,065	6,061	50	15	35	6,011	4
Jersey city, N. J.	5,289	5,198	49	9	40	5,149	91
Louisville, Ky.	1,719	1,708	58	10	48	1,650	11
Omaha, Neb.	3,884	3,834	23	8	15	3,811	50
Rochester, N. Y.	5,363	5,359	205	17	188	5,154	4
St. Paul, Minn.	7,433	7,415	115	8	107	7,300	18
Kansas city, Mo.	1,692	1,583	15	5	10	1,568	109
Providence, R. I.	2,036	2,000	25	4	21	1,975	36
Denver, Colo.	2,395	1,660	31	16	15	1,629	735
Indianapolis, Ind.	1,291	1,287	44	11	33	1,243	4
Allegheny, Pa.	4,623	4,615	97	16	81	4,518	8
Albany, N. Y.	1,396	1,394	24	2	22	1,370	2
Columbus, Ohio.	1,030	1,023	29	5	24	994	7
Syracuse, N. Y.	2,108	2,096	16	4	12	2,080	12
Worcester, Mass.	2,445	2,429	21	2	19	2,408	16
Toledo, Ohio.	4,386	4,383	91	11	80	4,292	3
Richmond, Va.	123	114	6	5	1	108	9
New Haven, Conn.	1,830	1,812	4	1	3	1,808	18
Paterson, N. J.	3,081	3,053	17	1	16	3,036	28
Lowell, Mass.	6,352	6,258	73	4	69	6,185	94
Nashville, Tenn.	140	128	3	2	1	125	12
Scranton, Pa.	2,808	2,799	22	5	17	2,777	9
Fall River, Mass.	7,958	7,943	274	40	234	7,669	15
Cambridge, Mass.	1,351	1,324	13	6	7	1,311	27
Atlanta, Ga.	49	46				46	3
Memphis, Tenn.	221	206	12	1	11	194	15
Wilmington, Del.	819	807	3		3	804	12
Dayton, Ohio.	1,288	1,288	22	4	18	1,266	
Troy, N. Y.	802	802	19	1	18	783	
Grand Rapids, Mich.	3,912	3,906	43	3	40	3,863	6
Reading, Pa.	2,022	2,013	526	469	57	1,487	9
Camden, N. J.	584	556	8	1	7	548	28
Trenton, N. J.	1,763	1,738	14		14	1,724	25
Lynn, Mass.	280	270	7	2	5	263	10
Lincoln, Neb.	567	553	3	1	2	550	14
Charleston, S. C.	46	38	4	4		34	8
Hartford, Conn.	634	630	3		3	627	24
St. Joseph, Mo.	720	712	12	2	10	700	8
Evansville, Ind.	950	948	57	15	42	891	2
Los Angeles, Cal.	3,015	1,409	287	191	96	1,122	1,606
Des Moines, Iowa.	698	697	8	2	6	689	1
Bridgeport, Conn.	988	980	8	3	5	972	8
Oakland, Cal.	1,141	710	12	8	4	698	431
Portland, Ore.	4,646	737	3	3		734	8,909
Saginaw, Mich.	1,870	1,869	35	5	30	1,834	1
Salt Lake, Utah.	749	529	9	8	6	520	220
Lawrence, Mass.	2,057	2,050	17		17	2,033	7
Springfield, Mass.	1,018	1,005	97	27	70	908	13
Manchester, N. H.	6,284	6,279	129	3	126	6,150	5
Utica, N. Y.	659	658	1		1	657	1
Hoboken, N. J.	2,384	2,369	27	1	26	2,342	15
Savannah, Ga.	91	78				78	13
Seattle, Wash.	737	395	2	2		393	342
Peoria, Ill.	757	739	12	5	7	727	18
New Bedford, Mass.	2,649	2,527	94	9	85	2,433	122
Erie, Pa.	1,866	1,860	195	17	178	1,665	6
Somerville, Mass.	127	124	2	1	1	122	3
Harrisburg, Pa.	262	250	16	15	1	234	12
Kansas city, Kan.	453	442	6	2	4	436	11
Dallas, Tex.	318	281	7	4	3	274	87
Sioux city, Iowa.	937	931	18		18	913	6
Elizabeth, N. J.	1,046	1,042	13	1	12	1,029	4
Wilkesbarre, Pa.	1,531	1,531	45	13	32	1,486	
San Antonio, Tex.	3,349	3,307	742	354	388	2,565	42
Covington, Ky.	856	855	13		13	842	1
Portland, Me.	153	139	4	3	1	135	14
Tacoma, Wash.	941	917	10	2	8	907	24
Holyoke, Mass.	3,175	3,162	114	11	103	3,048	13

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



**TABLE 68.**—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER WHO CAN NOT SPEAK ENGLISH, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES.	Aggregate.	Total white.	NATIVE WHITE.			Foreign white.	Total colored. (a)
			Total.	Native parents.	Foreign parents.		
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	1,101	1,095	44	7	37	1,051	6
Binghamton, N. Y.....	216	209	7	—	7	202	7
Norfolk, Va.....	38	32	—	—	—	32	6
Wheeling, W. Va.....	549	547	4	—	4	543	2
Augusta, Ga.....	34	27	—	—	—	27	7
Youngstown, Ohio.....	1,115	1,115	13	4	9	1,102	—
Duluth, Minn.....	1,856	1,842	8	1	7	1,834	14
Yonkers, N. Y.....	1,069	1,060	6	—	6	1,054	9
Lancaster, Pa.....	788	787	25	14	11	762	1
Springfield, Ohio.....	309	308	8	—	8	300	1
Quincy, Ill.....	689	689	9	—	9	680	—
Mobile, Ala.....	39	29	6	5	1	23	10
Topeka, Kan.....	259	255	9	3	6	246	4
Elmira, N. Y.....	276	276	1	—	1	275	—
Salem, Mass.....	1,275	1,267	19	4	15	1,248	8
Long Island city, N. Y.....	1,036	1,025	9	—	9	1,016	11
Altoona, Pa.....	638	634	14	2	12	620	4
Dubuque, Iowa.....	944	942	14	5	9	928	2
Terre Haute, Ind.....	184	180	4	3	1	176	4
Chattanooga, Tenn.....	97	91	7	6	1	84	6
Galveston, Tex.....	239	238	6	3	3	232	1
Waterbury, Conn.....	647	639	8	3	5	631	8
Chelsea, Mass.....	148	139	—	—	—	139	9
Bay city, Mich.....	1,875	1,874	67	14	53	1,807	1
Pawtucket, R. I.....	545	543	28	—	28	515	2
Akron, Ohio.....	675	674	10	2	8	664	1
Houston, Tex.....	265	265	11	3	8	254	—
Haverhill, Mass.....	783	726	21	2	19	705	7
Brockton, Mass.....	264	259	3	—	3	256	5
Williamsport, Pa.....	389	386	21	13	8	365	3
Davenport, Iowa.....	2,644	2,640	191	1	190	2,449	4
Sacramento, Cal.....	1,494	332	7	1	6	325	1,162
Canton, Ohio.....	636	635	17	10	7	618	1
Birmingham, Ala.....	115	104	—	—	—	104	11
Little Rock, Ark.....	248	235	5	2	3	230	13
Auburn, N. Y.....	212	206	4	1	3	202	6
Taunton, Mass.....	681	654	7	1	6	647	27
Allentown, Pa.....	1,111	1,110	541	517	24	569	1
Lacrosse, Wis.....	1,914	1,913	31	—	31	1,882	1

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 69.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER WHO CAN NOT SPEAK ENGLISH, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

CITIES.	AGGREGATE.		TOTAL WHITE.		TOTAL NATIVE WHITE.		NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PAR-ENTS.		NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PAR-ENTS.		FOREIGN WHITE.		TOTAL COLORED. (a)	
	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.
New York, N. Y.	54,103	62,533	52,856	62,505	321	443	35	41	286	402	52,535	62,062	1,247	23
Chicago, Ill.	34,852	43,900	34,524	43,886	293	427	27	32	266	395	34,231	43,459	328	14
Philadelphia, Pa.	11,444	10,681	10,920	10,671	106	134	13	24	93	110	10,814	10,537	524	10
Brooklyn, N. Y.	14,749	15,914	14,379	15,904	271	368	27	38	244	330	14,108	15,536	370	10
St. Louis, Mo.	6,356	8,533	6,250	8,530	163	311	22	25	141	286	6,087	8,219	106	3
Boston, Mass.	2,308	2,421	2,117	2,421	13	9	6	7	7	2	2,104	2,412	191	.....
Baltimore, Md.	5,110	6,425	5,003	6,424	86	111	12	12	74	99	4,917	6,313	107	1
San Francisco, Cal.	22,242	3,977	2,705	2,609	25	44	9	10	16	34	2,680	2,565	19,537	1,368
Cincinnati, Ohio	4,514	6,576	4,507	6,575	35	119	2	9	33	110	4,472	6,456	7	1
Cleveland, Ohio	9,337	9,729	9,313	9,726	42	65	3	5	39	60	9,271	9,661	24	3
Buffalo, N. Y.	10,797	11,902	10,745	11,883	138	195	8	12	130	183	10,607	11,688	52	19
New Orleans, La.	2,282	3,809	1,981	2,863	121	732	58	430	63	302	1,860	2,131	301	946
Pittsburg, Pa.	6,912	4,896	6,860	4,892	83	79	5	5	78	74	6,777	4,813	52	4
Washington, D. C.	256	307	220	302	5	14	4	6	1	8	215	288	36	5
Detroit, Mich.	8,575	10,276	8,568	10,275	272	309	14	28	258	281	8,296	9,966	7	1
Milwaukee, Wis.	12,391	17,278	12,385	17,278	181	525	11	23	170	502	12,204	16,753	6	.....
Newark, N. J.	4,525	4,888	4,453	4,886	90	129	6	7	84	122	4,363	4,757	72	2
Minneapolis, Minn.	2,691	3,374	2,688	3,373	10	40	7	8	3	32	2,678	3,333	3	1
Jersey city, N. J.	2,858	2,431	2,769	2,429	22	27	3	6	19	21	2,747	2,402	89	2
Louisville, Ky.	729	990	721	987	31	27	5	5	26	22	690	960	8	3
Omaha, Neb.	2,010	1,874	1,960	1,874	9	14	1	7	8	7	1,951	1,860	50	.....
Rochester, N. Y.	2,524	2,839	2,520	2,839	107	98	6	11	101	87	2,413	2,741	4	.....
St. Paul, Minn.	3,080	4,353	3,064	4,351	39	76	4	4	35	72	3,025	4,275	16	2
Kansas city, Mo.	895	797	788	795	2	13	1	4	1	9	786	782	107	2
Providence, R. I.	1,098	938	1,070	930	7	18	2	2	5	16	1,063	912	28	8
Denver, Colo.	1,556	839	844	816	18	13	13	3	5	10	826	803	712	23
Indianapolis, Ind.	520	771	516	771	16	28	4	7	12	21	500	743	4	.....
Allegheny, Pa.	2,214	2,409	2,206	2,409	37	60	12	4	25	56	2,169	2,349	8	.....
Albany, N. Y.	637	759	635	759	10	14	1	1	9	13	625	745	2	.....
Columbus, Ohio	463	567	457	566	12	17	4	1	8	16	445	549	6	1
Syracuse, N. Y.	951	1,157	939	1,157	10	6	3	1	7	5	929	1,151	12	.....
Worcester, Mass.	1,253	1,192	1,238	1,191	8	13	1	1	7	12	1,230	1,178	15	1
Toledo, Ohio	1,921	2,465	1,918	2,465	43	48	5	6	38	42	1,875	2,417	3	.....
Richmond, Va.	60	63	51	63	3	3	3	2	.....	1	48	60	9	.....
New Haven, Conn.	1,080	750	1,062	750	4	.....	1	.....	3	.....	1,058	750	18	.....
Paterson, N. J.	1,552	1,529	1,524	1,529	8	9	1	.....	7	9	1,516	1,520	28	.....
Lowell, Mass.	2,691	3,661	2,645	3,613	27	46	1	3	26	43	2,618	3,567	46	43
Nashville, Tenn.	67	73	56	72	3	.....	2	.....	1	.....	53	72	11	1
Scranton, Pa.	1,698	1,110	1,693	1,106	8	14	3	2	5	12	1,685	1,092	5	4
Fall River, Mass.	3,388	4,570	3,374	4,569	99	175	10	30	89	145	3,275	4,394	14	1
Cambridge, Mass.	895	456	868	456	5	8	3	3	2	5	863	448	27	.....
Atlanta, Ga.	23	26	20	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	26	3	.....
Memphis, Tenn.	139	82	125	81	3	9	1	.....	2	9	122	72	14	1
Wilmington, Del.	461	358	450	357	1	2	.....	.....	1	2	449	355	11	1
Dayton, Ohio	556	732	556	732	6	16	1	3	5	13	550	716	.....	.....
Troy, N. Y.	477	325	477	325	5	14	.....	1	5	13	472	311	.....	.....
Grand Rapids, Mich.	1,809	2,103	1,805	2,101	17	26	1	2	16	24	1,788	2,075	4	2
Reading, Pa.	1,010	1,012	1,002	1,011	173	353	152	317	21	36	829	658	8	1
Camden, N. J.	317	267	289	267	5	3	1	.....	4	3	284	264	28	.....
Trenton, N. J.	1,057	706	1,033	705	7	7	.....	.....	7	7	1,026	698	24	1
Lynn, Mass.	147	133	137	133	3	4	1	1	2	3	134	129	10	.....
Lincoln, Neb.	259	308	246	307	1	2	1	.....	.....	2	245	305	13	1
Charleston, S. C.	24	22	18	20	1	3	1	3	.....	.....	17	17	6	2
Hartford, Conn.	296	358	272	358	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	3	272	355	24	.....
St. Joseph, Mo.	312	408	304	408	3	9	.....	2	3	7	301	399	8	.....
Evansville, Ind.	357	593	356	592	10	47	1	14	9	33	346	545	1	1
Los Angeles, Cal.	2,104	911	577	832	92	195	62	129	30	66	485	637	1,527	79
Des Moines, Iowa	291	407	290	407	6	2	.....	2	5	.....	284	405	1	.....
Bridgeport, Conn.	582	406	574	406	1	7	1	2	.....	5	573	399	8	.....
Oakland, Cal.	733	408	306	404	7	5	5	3	2	2	299	399	427	4
Portland, Ore.	4,147	499	403	334	2	1	2	1	.....	.....	401	333	3,744	165
Saginaw, Mich.	769	1,101	768	1,101	12	23	1	4	11	19	756	1,078	1	.....
Salt Lake, Utah	393	356	193	336	1	8	1	2	.....	5	192	328	200	20
Lawrence, Mass.	770	1,287	763	1,287	1	16	.....	.....	1	16	762	1,271	7	.....
Springfield, Mass.	522	496	510	495	45	52	13	14	32	38	465	443	12	1
Manchester, N. H.	2,060	4,224	2,056	4,223	57	72	1	2	56	70	1,999	4,151	4	1
Utica, N. Y.	293	366	292	366	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	292	365	1	.....
Hoboken, N. J.	1,019	1,365	1,004	1,365	13	14	1	.....	12	14	991	1,351	15	.....
Savannah, Ga.	58	33	46	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	46	32	12	1
Seattle, Wash.	477	260	185	210	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	184	209	292	50
Peoria, Ill.	303	454	286	453	6	5	4	1	2	5	280	447	17	1
New Bedford, Mass.	1,107	1,542	1,042	1,485	38	56	2	7	36	49	1,004	1,429	65	57
Erie, Pa.	890	976	884	976	83	112	7	10	76	102	801	864	6	.....
Somerville, Mass.	41	86	38	86	1	1	1	.....	.....	1	37	85	3	.....
Harrisburg, Pa.	163	99	151	99	6	10	5	10	1	.....	145	89	12	.....
Kansas city, Kan.	221	232	210	232	2	4	1	1	1	3	208	228	11	.....
Dallas, Tex.	161	157	127	154	2	5	2	2	.....	3	125	149	34	3
Sioux city, Iowa	496	441	490	441	11	7	.....	.....	11	7	479	434	6	.....
Elizabeth, N. J.	534	512	530	512	6	7	1	.....	5	7	524	505	4	.....
Wilkesbarre, Pa.	837	694	837	694	26	19	7	6	19	13	811	675	.....	.....
San Antonio, Tex.	1,481	1,868	1,453	1,854	238	504	104	250	134	254	1,215	1,350	28	14
Covington, Ky.	366	490	365	490	7	6	.....	.....	7	6	358	484	1	.....
Portland, Me.	84	69	70	69	1	3	1	2	.....	1	69	66	14	.....
Tacoma, Wash.	565	376	542	375	4	6	1	1	3	5	538	369	23	1
Holyoke, Mass.	1,235	1,940	1,223	1,939	46	68	3	8	43	60	1,177	1,871	12	1

(a) Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



TABLE 69.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER WHO CAN NOT SPEAK ENGLISH, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES.	AGGREGATE.		TOTAL WHITE.		TOTAL NATIVE WHITE.		NATIVE WHITE— NATIVE PAR- ENTS.		NATIVE WHITE— FOREIGN PAR- ENTS.		FOREIGN WHITE.		TOTAL COLORED. (a)	
	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	460	641	454	641	11	33	2	5	9	28	443	608	6	.....
Binghamton, N. Y.....	122	94	116	93	5	2	.....	.....	5	2	111	91	6	1
Norfolk, Va.....	18	20	12	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	20	6	.....
Wheeling, W. Va.....	284	265	282	265	1	3	.....	.....	1	3	281	262	2	.....
Augusta, Ga.....	24	10	17	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	10	7	.....
Youngstown, Ohio.....	678	437	678	437	5	8	1	3	4	5	673	429	.....	.....
Duluth, Minn.....	1,029	827	1,017	825	5	3	1	.....	4	3	1,012	822	12	2
Yonkers, N. Y.....	579	490	570	490	2	4	.....	.....	2	4	568	486	9	.....
Lancaster, Pa.....	350	438	349	438	7	18	4	10	3	8	342	420	1	.....
Springfield, Ohio.....	141	168	140	168	4	4	.....	.....	4	4	136	164	1	.....
Quincy, Ill.....	259	430	259	430	3	6	.....	.....	3	6	256	424	.....	.....
Mobile, Ala.....	25	14	16	13	5	1	5	.....	.....	.....	11	12	9	1
Topeka, Kan.....	100	159	96	159	3	6	1	2	2	4	93	153	4	.....
Elmira, N. Y.....	150	126	150	126	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	150	125	.....	.....
Salem, Mass.....	442	833	434	833	6	13	.....	4	6	9	428	820	8	.....
Long Island city, N. Y.....	478	558	467	558	3	6	.....	.....	3	6	464	552	11	.....
Altoona, Pa.....	384	254	380	254	4	10	.....	2	4	8	376	244	4	.....
Dubuque, Iowa.....	424	520	422	520	4	10	1	4	3	6	418	510	2	.....
Terre Haute, Ind.....	83	101	79	101	3	1	3	.....	.....	1	76	100	4	.....
Chattanooga, Tenn.....	49	48	44	47	4	3	3	3	1	.....	40	44	5	1
Galveston, Tex.....	93	146	92	146	2	4	2	1	.....	3	90	142	1	.....
Waterbury, Conn.....	330	317	322	317	2	6	2	1	.....	5	320	311	8	.....
Chelsea, Mass.....	68	80	59	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	80	9	.....
Bay city, Mich.....	800	1,075	800	1,074	31	36	11	3	20	33	769	1,038	.....	1
Pawtucket, R. I.....	222	323	220	323	10	18	.....	.....	10	18	210	305	2	.....
Akron, Ohio.....	305	370	304	370	7	3	1	1	6	2	297	367	1	.....
Houston, Tex.....	120	145	120	145	3	8	1	2	2	6	117	137	.....	.....
Haverhill, Mass.....	336	397	329	397	9	12	1	1	8	11	320	385	7	.....
Brockton, Mass.....	130	134	125	134	2	1	.....	.....	2	1	123	133	5	.....
Williamsport, Pa.....	189	200	186	200	10	11	7	6	3	5	176	189	3	.....
Davenport, Iowa.....	1,149	1,495	1,145	1,495	84	107	.....	1	84	106	1,061	1,388	4	.....
Sacramento, Cal.....	1,295	199	177	155	4	3	.....	1	4	2	173	152	1,118	44
Canton, Ohio.....	276	360	275	360	7	10	4	6	3	4	268	350	1	.....
Birmingham, Ala.....	66	49	56	48	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	48	10	1
Little Rock, Ark.....	123	125	110	125	2	3	.....	2	2	1	108	122	13	.....
Auburn, N. Y.....	156	56	150	56	3	1	.....	1	3	.....	147	55	6	.....
Taunton, Mass.....	284	397	268	366	2	5	1	.....	1	5	266	381	16	11
Allentown, Pa.....	480	631	479	631	149	392	137	380	12	12	330	239	1	.....
Lacrosse, Wis.....	820	1,094	819	1,094	11	20	.....	.....	11	20	808	1,074	1	.....

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



TABLE 70.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER WHO CAN NOT SPEAK ENGLISH,

	CITIES.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	New York, N. Y.	2,322	1,301	1,521	10,568	4,200	6,368	18,272	7,644	10,628	34,419	17,415	17,004
2	Chicago, Ill.	2,043	950	1,093	4,605	2,156	2,449	9,420	4,046	5,374	23,680	10,995	12,685
3	Philadelphia, Pa.	650	367	283	1,819	871	948	3,208	1,590	1,618	6,470	3,705	2,765
4	Brooklyn, N. Y.	801	432	369	2,185	1,056	1,129	3,951	1,865	2,086	9,163	4,778	4,385
5	St. Louis, Mo.	224	118	106	593	297	296	1,116	524	592	3,175	1,602	1,573
6	Boston, Mass.	95	44	51	410	204	206	759	366	393	1,508	809	699
7	Baltimore, Md.	258	130	128	764	343	421	1,196	498	698	2,610	1,279	1,331
8	San Francisco, Cal.	382	227	155	1,242	931	311	3,072	2,394	678	10,093	8,921	1,172
9	Cincinnati, Ohio.	100	51	49	371	184	187	810	337	473	2,263	1,097	1,166
10	Cleveland, Ohio.	371	181	190	1,108	529	579	2,265	1,171	1,094	5,566	2,956	2,610
11	Buffalo, N. Y.	1,439	670	769	1,362	659	703	2,443	1,101	1,342	6,906	3,619	3,287
12	New Orleans, La.	190	73	117	280	100	180	398	163	235	1,014	442	572
13	Pittsburg, Pa.	281	152	129	757	431	326	1,720	1,067	653	4,089	2,632	1,457
14	Washington, D. C.	18	10	8	52	20	32	69	34	35	134	75	59
15	Detroit, Mich.	1,254	597	657	1,444	662	782	1,757	740	1,017	5,047	2,329	2,718
16	Milwaukee, Wis.	760	331	429	1,288	534	754	2,280	709	1,571	7,870	3,381	4,489
17	Newark, N. J.	335	161	174	647	314	333	1,211	542	669	2,812	1,458	1,354
18	Minneapolis, Minn.	109	49	60	344	147	197	942	503	439	1,857	880	977
19	Jersey city, N. J.	196	106	90	420	202	218	766	408	358	1,664	1,018	646
20	Louisville, Ky.	26	14	12	84	44	40	104	46	58	293	140	153
21	Omaha, Neb.	83	34	49	295	153	142	678	349	329	1,302	746	556
22	Rochester, N. Y.	212	105	107	352	178	174	559	266	293	1,454	733	721
23	St. Paul, Minn.	122	50	72	369	149	220	831	327	504	2,155	909	1,246
24	Kansas city, Mo.	43	21	22	107	52	55	227	132	95	533	306	227
25	Providence, R. I.	105	54	51	203	101	102	365	220	145	569	314	255
26	Denver, Colo.	52	35	17	128	57	71	365	211	154	804	517	287
27	Indianapolis, Ind.	20	9	11	52	21	31	117	45	72	276	121	155
28	Allegheny, Pa.	76	42	34	241	119	122	496	262	234	1,300	684	616
29	Albany, N. Y.	44	22	22	67	25	42	159	86	73	355	188	167
30	Columbus, Ohio.	31	20	11	44	23	21	83	34	49	243	117	126
31	Syracuse, N. Y.	46	22	24	116	65	51	229	101	128	558	267	291
32	Worcester, Mass.	42	11	31	187	118	69	395	259	136	791	445	346
33	Toledo, Ohio.	166	84	82	253	123	130	395	172	223	1,154	534	620
34	Richmond, Va.				8	2	6	9	7	2	30	19	11
35	New Haven, Conn.	58	37	21	158	85	73	239	144	95	472	281	191
36	Paterson, N. J.	117	65	52	176	84	92	376	196	180	848	454	394
37	Lowell, Mass.	645	306	339	1,444	595	849	1,164	460	704	1,008	440	568
38	Nashville, Tenn.	6	2	4	9	7	2	14	7	7	25	11	14
39	Scranton, Pa.	64	37	27	167	116	51	400	272	128	966	629	337
40	Fall River, Mass.	933	406	527	1,759	765	994	1,391	588	803	1,397	588	809
41	Cambridge, Mass.	16	5	11	106	70	36	296	215	81	501	364	137
42	Atlanta, Ga.	3	2	1	2	2		8	1	7	15	9	6
43	Memphis, Tenn.	4	3	1	16	9	7	31	20	11	46	35	11
44	Wilmington, Del.	36	18	18	47	28	19	123	61	62	301	191	110
45	Dayton, Ohio.	18	9	9	63	39	24	130	57	73	284	133	151
46	Troy, N. Y.	16	8	8	52	30	22	138	84	54	291	200	91
47	Grand Rapids, Mich.	137	77	60	209	116	93	386	194	192	912	420	492
48	Reading, Pa.	82	44	38	110	59	51	211	128	83	485	289	196
49	Camden, N. J.	15	10	5	38	22	16	57	28	29	167	95	72
50	Trenton, N. J.	52	29	23	102	59	43	223	124	99	548	336	212
51	Lynn, Mass.	3	2	1	15	5	10	54	37	17	93	56	37
52	Lincoln, Neb.	21	14	7	41	22	19	102	37	65	167	83	81
53	Charleston, S. C.	3	1	2	5	3	2	3	2	1	12	7	5
54	Hartford, Conn.	14	7	7	39	22	17	116	54	62	234	111	123
55	St. Joseph, Mo.	27	11	16	33	17	16	65	24	41	191	84	107
56	Evansville, Ind.	3	2	1	33	11	22	53	26	27	157	63	94
57	Los Angeles, Cal.	39	22	17	139	87	52	377	254	123	943	712	231
58	Des Moines, Iowa.	12	6	6	48	21	27	89	48	41	163	79	84
59	Bridgeport, Conn.	45	32	13	110	73	37	196	113	83	320	198	122
60	Oakland, Cal.	31	15	16	82	51	31	140	100	40	358	253	105
61	Portland, Ore.	14	4	10	104	60	44	326	245	81	1,742	1,548	194
62	Saginaw, Mich.	41	21	20	78	35	43	122	49	73	449	202	247
63	Salt Lake, Utah.	23	10	13	44	18	26	89	55	34	189	123	66
64	Lawrence, Mass.	114	46	68	318	131	187	362	125	237	446	161	285
65	Springfield, Mass.	60	31	29	162	85	77	193	114	79	223	134	89
66	Manchester, N. H.	647	257	390	1,445	412	1,033	1,177	326	851	1,101	365	736
67	Utica, N. Y.	23	15	8	69	33	36	75	33	42	155	80	75
68	Hoboken, N. J.	56	21	35	156	59	97	287	122	165	713	318	395
69	Savannah, Ga.	2	2		15	8	7	14	7	7	25	17	8
70	Seattle, Wash.	6	3	3	52	35	17	143	92	51	268	194	74
71	Peoria, Ill.	9	3	6	35	14	21	78	35	43	157	75	82
72	New Bedford, Mass.	228	114	114	493	213	280	494	204	290	519	218	301
73	Erie, Pa.	96	42	54	151	79	72	220	126	94	458	229	229
74	Somerville, Mass.	3		3	5		5	12	5	7	37	13	24
75	Harrisburg, Pa.	4	2	2	9	7	2	39	31	8	64	46	18
76	Kansas city, Kan.	10	2	8	34	21	13	72	37	35	139	70	69
77	Dallas, Tex.	16	10	6	20	8	12	43	13	30	96	54	42
78	Sioux city, Iowa.	6	3	3	73	42	31	175	101	74	334	201	133
79	Elizabeth, N. J.	27	13	14	61	38	23	149	84	65	356	201	155
80	Wilkesbarre, Pa.	52	33	19	116	70	46	217	129	88	464	284	180
81	San Antonio, Tex.	215	92	123	234	85	149	350	140	210	839	381	458
82	Covington, Ky.	10	4	6	35	27	8	56	25	31	156	81	75
83	Portland, Me.	1	1		14	6	8	35	19	16	54	34	20
84	Tacoma, Wash.	15	10	5	65	34	31	188	125	63	358	226	132
85	Holyoke, Mass.	266	117	149	450	186	264	528	197	331	686	267	419



CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.		
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
22,467	11,248	11,219	14,525	6,779	7,746	8,062	3,359	4,703	5,150	1,968	3,192	341	189	152
16,414	7,447	8,967	10,632	4,565	6,067	6,551	2,527	4,024	5,169	1,975	3,194	238	191	47
4,101	2,340	1,761	2,635	1,267	1,368	1,735	705	1,030	1,417	537	880	90	62	28
5,781	2,990	2,791	4,194	1,917	2,277	2,637	979	1,658	1,857	664	1,193	94	68	26
2,793	1,299	1,494	2,700	1,081	1,619	2,165	689	1,476	2,041	679	1,362	82	67	15
901	439	462	536	243	293	293	122	171	200	62	138	27	19	8
1,886	916	970	1,711	730	981	1,374	541	833	1,465	552	913	271	121	150
7,259	6,472	787	2,292	1,872	420	701	455	246	357	161	196	821	809	12
1,907	887	1,020	1,863	733	1,130	1,949	608	1,341	1,818	612	1,206	9	5	4
4,056	2,019	2,037	2,663	1,247	1,416	1,577	641	936	1,414	568	846	46	25	21
4,268	2,208	2,060	2,533	1,150	1,383	1,781	661	1,120	1,942	716	1,226	25	13	12
1,157	484	673	1,128	423	705	939	288	651	966	360	666	19	9	10
2,258	1,401	857	1,275	673	602	724	293	431	641	219	422	63	44	19
99	48	51	74	30	44	57	19	38	59	19	40	1	1	1
3,691	1,780	1,911	2,601	1,247	1,354	1,583	632	951	1,453	576	877	21	12	9
6,742	3,270	3,472	4,278	1,572	2,706	3,386	1,328	2,058	3,021	1,245	1,776	44	21	23
1,815	963	852	1,233	576	657	748	284	464	599	217	382	13	10	3
1,172	475	697	672	303	369	480	157	323	458	155	303	31	22	9
983	566	417	585	288	297	374	145	229	267	94	173	34	31	3
272	128	144	327	140	187	298	101	197	305	107	198	10	9	1
692	352	340	418	187	231	222	95	127	164	71	93	30	23	7
929	504	425	719	308	411	561	208	353	559	211	348	18	11	7
1,594	667	927	1,011	459	552	728	265	463	598	240	358	25	14	11
347	184	163	217	107	110	110	42	68	94	42	52	14	9	5
373	215	158	257	117	140	102	52	50	50	17	33	12	8	4
412	285	127	169	88	81	97	50	47	77	34	43	291	279	12
243	115	128	209	69	140	170	64	106	203	75	128	1	1	1
904	453	451	696	327	369	482	175	307	416	143	273	12	9	3
255	123	132	182	74	108	147	58	89	184	58	126	3	3	3
207	102	105	170	71	99	95	36	59	149	54	95	8	6	2
407	192	215	308	135	173	211	82	129	228	83	145	5	4	1
484	218	266	269	96	173	140	51	89	110	34	76	27	21	6
908	394	514	633	273	360	440	168	272	424	168	256	13	5	8
19	11	8	18	5	13	19	7	12	20	9	11	1	1	1
378	216	162	195	106	89	80	38	42	52	13	39	198	160	38
593	311	282	479	233	246	285	128	157	204	79	125	3	2	1
856	328	528	760	334	426	326	161	165	145	67	78	4	1	4
31	12	19	22	13	9	14	6	8	12	4	8	7	5	2
500	317	183	319	174	145	192	69	123	164	60	104	36	24	12
993	388	605	923	386	537	402	182	220	152	82	70	8	3	5
211	133	78	100	56	44	72	35	37	46	17	29	3	1	3
7	4	3	7	3	4	4	1	3	3	1	2	1	1	1
65	41	24	31	22	9	14	5	9	13	3	10	1	1	1
166	91	75	79	45	34	40	15	25	27	12	15	1	1	1
213	103	110	204	89	115	187	52	135	181	68	113	8	6	2
153	90	63	67	32	35	50	18	32	34	14	20	1	1	1
796	355	441	683	297	386	445	191	254	336	154	182	8	5	3
342	181	161	293	118	175	228	79	149	268	111	157	3	1	2
136	77	59	79	42	37	45	22	23	36	13	23	11	8	3
309	184	125	165	91	74	100	42	58	73	29	44	191	163	28
53	25	28	36	13	23	13	4	9	13	5	8	1	1	1
98	42	56	59	26	33	53	27	26	24	7	17	2	1	1
7	4	3	5	3	2	9	4	5	2	2	2	1	1	1
111	45	66	68	24	44	45	23	22	23	6	17	4	4	1
161	74	87	96	46	50	78	31	47	68	25	43	1	1	1
140	58	82	132	39	93	172	53	119	259	104	155	1	1	1
760	573	187	396	264	132	214	117	97	115	46	69	32	29	3
137	50	87	105	32	73	61	27	34	69	17	52	14	11	3
174	103	71	69	35	34	33	10	23	26	3	23	15	15	1
267	186	81	137	81	56	68	26	42	54	18	36	4	3	1
1,625	1,535	90	684	644	40	110	85	25	32	18	14	9	8	1
386	157	229	281	109	172	244	88	156	266	107	159	3	1	2
132	85	47	112	52	60	79	25	54	66	17	49	15	8	7
316	107	209	267	110	157	151	60	91	76	29	47	7	1	6
163	74	89	112	45	67	51	20	31	53	19	34	1	1	1
771	251	520	670	258	412	337	133	204	131	56	75	5	2	3
111	52	59	87	43	44	60	16	44	79	21	58	12	7	5
471	227	244	347	142	205	198	71	127	144	52	92	8	8	1
10	8	2	5	3	2	7	3	4	5	2	3	1	1	1
147	102	45	63	29	34	30	14	16	27	8	19	1	1	1
126	58	68	112	42	70	115	33	82	124	42	82	1	1	1
387	150	237	302	126	176	141	53	88	81	27	54	4	2	2
289	142	147	230	97	133	185	68	117	225	97	128	12	10	2
32	14	18	15	3	12	12	3	9	11	3	8	1	1	1
51	39	12	35	19	16	21	9	12	34	6	28	5	4	1
73	33	40	62	35	27	35	13	22	27	10	17	1	1	1
71	39	32	32	20	12	24	7	17	14	10	4	2	1	1
150	77	73	73	27	46	63	19	44	63	26	37	10	7	3
198	100	98	100	45	55	68	30	38	77	16	61	10	7	3
279	148	131	197	91	106	108	42	66	96	40	56	2	1	2
693	329	364	499	246	253	292	118	174	212	76	136	15	14	1
125	55	70	115	45	70	172	60	112	185	68	117	2	1	1
20	8	12	10	5	5	8	3	5	8	5	3	3	3	1
159	89	70	89	53	36	34	14	20	29	10	19	4	4	1
464	174	290	385	152	233	241	91	150	151	49	102	4	2	2



TABLE 70.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER WHO CAN NOT SPEAK ENGLISH, CLASSIFIED

	CITIES.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 19 YEARS.			20 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
86	Fort Wayne, Ind.....	26	8	18	55	29	26	72	30	42	211	95	116
87	Binghamton, N. Y.....	7	7	.....	20	10	10	39	21	18	55	34	21
88	Norfolk, Va.....	1	1	.....	2	1	1	8	4	4	8	5	3
89	Wheeling, W. Va.....	12	7	5	21	12	9	57	38	19	137	75	62
90	Augusta, Ga.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	4	2	13	9	4
91	Youngstown, Ohio.....	13	6	7	55	33	22	174	91	83	402	274	128
92	Duluth, Minn.....	20	6	14	115	63	52	328	203	125	677	372	305
93	Yonkers, N. Y.....	29	11	18	124	57	67	292	160	132	353	211	142
94	Lancaster, Pa.....	5	2	3	31	10	21	52	27	25	97	52	45
95	Springfield, Ohio.....	3	2	1	12	5	7	26	14	12	82	41	41
96	Quincy, Ill.....	5	2	3	9	5	4	15	8	7	73	35	38
97	Mobile, Ala.....	1	.....	1	2	2	.....	4	3	1	9	8	1
98	Topeka, Kan.....	6	2	4	11	4	7	30	12	18	45	16	29
99	Elmira, N. Y.....	8	7	1	21	10	11	43	23	20	86	49	37
100	Salem, Mass.....	124	45	79	257	90	167	204	60	144	276	94	182
101	Long Island city, N. Y.....	10	6	4	66	39	27	119	62	57	295	146	149
102	Altoona, Pa.....	15	7	8	34	22	12	89	66	23	193	126	67
103	Dubuque, Iowa.....	24	14	10	36	18	18	88	39	49	201	104	97
104	Terre Haute, Ind.....	3	3	.....	4	1	3	11	7	4	44	23	21
105	Chattanooga, Tenn.....	2	.....	2	9	3	6	14	5	9	23	16	7
106	Galveston, Tex.....	4	3	1	16	7	9	25	8	17	57	23	34
107	Waterbury, Conn.....	11	7	4	52	27	25	96	57	39	187	102	85
108	Chelsea, Mass.....	7	3	4	10	4	6	26	14	12	49	22	27
109	Bay city, Mich.....	127	55	72	91	45	46	163	75	88	542	203	339
110	Pawtucket, R. I.....	39	20	19	62	25	37	57	35	22	115	38	77
111	Akron, Ohio.....	20	16	4	43	20	23	67	37	30	142	70	72
112	Houston, Tex.....	9	4	5	14	7	7	27	10	17	67	37	30
113	Haverhill, Mass.....	20	13	7	70	35	35	108	63	45	191	90	101
114	Brockton, Mass.....	3	2	1	30	16	14	50	33	17	66	40	26
115	Williamsport, Pa.....	7	2	5	24	16	8	43	22	21	87	39	48
116	Davenport, Iowa.....	87	30	48	157	69	88	158	71	87	521	231	290
117	Sacramento, Cal.....	16	11	5	80	67	13	154	128	26	438	390	48
118	Canton, Ohio.....	12	3	9	25	14	11	50	24	26	154	73	81
119	Birmingham, Ala.....	2	1	1	15	10	5	14	5	9	42	25	17
120	Little Rock, Ark.....	8	3	5	6	3	3	31	15	16	71	35	36
121	Auburn, N. Y.....	2	1	1	7	5	2	26	17	9	79	59	20
122	Taunton, Mass.....	47	20	27	116	48	68	129	63	66	158	71	87
123	Allentown, Pa.....	37	18	19	68	40	28	75	41	34	136	73	63
124	Lacrosse, Wis.....	21	13	8	67	35	32	142	71	71	478	189	289



BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
162	71	91	228	98	130	148	53	95	197	75	122	2	1	1	86
43	27	16	27	15	12	14	6	8	10	2	8	1		1	87
5	2	3	8	4	4	1		1	5	1	4				88
94	50	44	66	34	32	60	19	41	71	19	52	31	30	1	89
5	5		4	3	1	3	2	1	3	1	2				90
217	144	73	113	61	52	65	27	38	62	28	34	14	14		91
354	193	161	182	107	75	94	39	55	63	33	36	17	13	4	92
147	88	59	71	31	40	35	15	20	15	4	11	3	2	1	93
107	42	65	133	59	74	152	64	83	210	94	116	1		1	94
70	35	35	44	24	20	31	7	24	41	13	28				95
89	36	53	131	33	98	144	55	89	223	85	138				96
3	2	1	5	2	3	5	3	2	5		5	5	5		97
51	20	31	46	24	22	34	12	22	36	10	26				98
52	34	18	21	9	12	16	4	12	22	10	12	7	4	3	99
155	56	99	171	59	112	58	21	37	28	16	12	2	1	1	100
203	102	101	161	56	105	88	31	57	92	34	58	2	2		101
135	79	56	87	50	37	52	24	28	31	9	22	2	1	1	102
177	86	91	148	66	82	126	40	86	144	57	87				103
23	12	11	27	11	16	32	13	19	37	12	25	3	1	2	104
18	11	7	14	8	6	11	4	7	5	2	3	1		1	105
49	21	28	32	15	17	21	5	16	31	7	24	4	4		106
121	64	57	93	35	58	54	22	32	20	10	10	13	6	7	107
23	10	13	21	13	8	9	1	8	3	1	2				108
429	196	233	257	115	142	136	61	75	128	48	80	2	2		109
108	39	69	88	30	58	51	21	30	22	12	10	3	2	1	110
159	67	92	97	41	56	73	24	49	74	30	44				111
63	33	30	34	12	22	26	9	17	25	8	17				112
129	52	77	123	48	75	44	20	24	47	15	32	1		1	113
44	19	25	34	12	22	25	6	19	12	2	10				114
75	41	34	53	29	24	42	15	27	52	21	31	6	4	2	115
422	200	222	481	176	305	420	173	247	397	189	208	1	1		116
413	374	39	226	196	30	108	88	20	41	24	17	18	17	1	117
110	57	53	123	58	65	68	22	46	94	25	69				118
22	13	9	8	5	3	8	6	2	3	1	2	1		1	119
51	26	25	41	25	16	23	8	15	17	8	9				120
25	23	2	22	12	10	14	9	5	8	2	6	29	28	1	121
102	32	70	71	31	40	37	10	27	20	8	12	1	1		122
193	95	98	205	87	118	173	52	121	224	74	150				123
398	173	225	327	150	177	248	94	154	232	95	137	1		1	124







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## CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

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TABLE 71.—FOREIGN BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO CITIZENSHIP, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

TABLE 72.—FOREIGN BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO CITIZENSHIP, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

TABLE 73.—ALIEN POPULATION, DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

TABLE 74.—ALIEN POPULATION, DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

TABLE 75.—ALIEN POPULATION, DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO NUMBER OF YEARS IN THE UNITED STATES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

TABLE 76.—ALIEN POPULATION, DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO NUMBER OF YEARS IN THE UNITED STATES, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.







## CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN BORN MALES.

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TABLE 71.—FOREIGN BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO CITIZENSHIP, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Foreign born males 21 years of age and over.	ALIENS.			Naturalized.	First naturali- zation papers filed.	Unknown.
		Total.	Can speak English.	Can not speak English.			
The United States.....	4,348,459	1,189,452	801,260	388,192	2,545,753	236,061	377,193
North Atlantic division.....	1,679,850	578,523	410,626	167,897	912,575	54,752	134,000
Maine.....	30,470	15,670	12,959	2,711	11,128	558	3,114
New Hampshire.....	26,047	13,037	9,431	3,606	10,131	688	2,191
Vermont.....	19,686	8,120	7,103	1,017	9,243	496	1,827
Massachusetts.....	257,094	118,508	102,650	15,858	112,504	6,541	19,541
Rhode Island.....	40,185	20,004	16,966	3,038	15,605	1,554	3,022
Connecticut.....	78,419	28,639	22,408	6,231	38,730	2,098	8,952
New York.....	685,462	193,046	129,734	63,312	416,372	22,737	53,307
New Jersey.....	145,047	41,877	27,561	14,316	87,466	4,993	10,711
Pennsylvania.....	397,440	139,622	81,814	57,808	211,306	15,087	31,335
South Atlantic division.....	102,178	26,607	18,809	7,798	61,325	3,040	11,206
Delaware.....	6,152	2,094	1,579	515	3,494	115	449
Maryland.....	42,589	11,083	7,341	3,742	26,322	1,394	3,790
District of Columbia.....	9,242	1,833	1,688	145	5,617	163	1,629
Virginia.....	11,313	3,056	2,177	879	6,739	175	1,343
West Virginia.....	9,789	1,822	1,186	636	6,326	204	1,437
North Carolina.....	2,081	419	334	35	1,338	48	276
South Carolina.....	3,406	736	638	48	2,261	59	350
Georgia.....	6,954	1,716	1,578	138	4,129	171	938
Florida.....	10,652	3,848	2,188	1,660	5,099	711	994
North Central division.....	1,921,101	360,732	246,205	114,527	1,243,914	139,413	177,042
Ohio.....	218,841	38,672	24,971	13,701	153,789	5,495	20,885
Indiana.....	73,358	5,187	3,833	1,354	55,076	3,467	9,028
Illinois.....	390,317	95,729	66,779	28,950	242,487	16,947	35,154
Michigan.....	248,317	58,895	42,412	16,483	145,901	22,134	21,387
Wisconsin.....	244,384	37,844	21,864	15,980	158,149	28,368	20,023
Minnesota.....	221,309	37,297	24,519	12,778	140,902	25,720	17,390
Iowa.....	155,670	26,283	17,699	8,584	107,236	6,929	15,222
Missouri.....	120,737	22,151	16,963	5,188	80,886	4,153	13,547
North Dakota.....	36,314	9,633	7,603	2,030	17,747	7,376	1,558
South Dakota.....	42,914	5,573	3,722	1,851	28,644	5,673	3,024
Nebraska.....	95,875	15,328	10,070	5,258	61,815	8,334	10,398
Kansas.....	73,065	8,140	5,770	2,370	50,682	4,817	9,426
South Central division.....	164,537	40,284	22,337	17,947	96,777	6,728	20,748
Kentucky.....	29,816	4,601	3,595	1,006	20,938	541	3,736
Tennessee.....	11,047	2,249	1,969	280	6,500	347	1,951
Alabama.....	8,125	1,772	1,548	224	4,865	338	1,159
Mississippi.....	5,031	1,104	958	146	3,079	97	751
Louisiana.....	25,351	7,597	4,644	2,953	13,975	991	2,788
Texas.....	75,248	21,638	8,538	13,100	40,956	4,036	8,618
Oklahoma.....	1,659	123	111	12	1,217	70	249
Arkansas.....	8,260	1,200	974	226	5,247	308	1,505
Western division.....	480,793	183,306	103,283	80,023	231,162	32,128	34,197
Montana.....	29,973	8,360	6,332	2,028	14,950	4,787	1,876
Wyoming.....	9,192	2,802	1,770	1,032	4,378	1,076	936
Colorado.....	50,340	12,446	8,569	3,877	29,449	3,662	4,783
New Mexico.....	6,757	2,393	1,103	1,290	3,574	307	483
Arizona.....	10,031	5,179	1,882	3,297	3,893	222	737
Utah.....	24,525	6,437	5,075	1,362	14,621	1,569	1,898
Nevada.....	10,770	4,277	2,678	1,599	5,824	264	405
Idaho.....	11,705	3,641	2,144	1,497	6,465	845	754
Washington.....	57,950	16,677	12,766	3,911	29,649	6,862	4,762
Oregon.....	37,415	13,422	5,870	7,552	17,795	2,677	3,521
California.....	232,135	107,672	55,694	52,578	100,564	9,857	14,042



TABLE 72.—FOREIGN BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO CITIZENSHIP, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

CITIES.	Foreign born males 21 years of age and over.	ALIENS.			Naturalized.	First naturali- zation papers filed.	Unknown.
		Total.	Can speak English.	Can not speak English.			
New York, N. Y.	269,669	91,862	58,176	33,686	154,650	8,244	14,313
Chicago, Ill.	198,484	62,059	43,160	18,899	110,289	9,731	16,405
Philadelphia, Pa.	115,489	35,179	28,212	6,967	67,568	4,726	8,016
Brooklyn, N. Y.	112,941	30,904	22,704	8,200	69,925	4,092	8,020
St. Louis, Mo.	56,606	12,361	9,533	2,828	37,204	1,674	5,367
Boston, Mass.	63,731	26,184	24,442	1,742	31,644	1,517	4,386
Baltimore, Md.	29,861	7,990	5,227	2,763	19,034	1,083	1,754
San Francisco, Cal.	75,204	35,110	15,120	19,990	33,687	2,142	4,265
Cincinnati, Ohio	32,831	4,722	3,114	1,608	25,666	754	1,639
Cleveland, Ohio	42,469	13,276	7,906	5,370	25,133	1,167	2,893
Buffalo, N. Y.	37,656	10,258	5,372	4,886	21,913	1,856	3,629
New Orleans, La.	15,850	3,903	2,846	1,057	9,594	697	1,656
Pittsburg, Pa.	33,703	12,071	7,563	4,508	17,814	1,704	2,114
Washington, D. C.	9,242	1,833	1,088	145	5,617	163	1,629
Detroit, Mich.	31,994	7,311	4,793	2,518	19,296	2,415	2,972
Milwaukee, Wis.	33,661	6,011	2,563	3,448	19,010	5,960	2,680
Newark, N. J.	23,906	6,416	4,016	2,400	15,656	384	1,444
Minneapolis, Minn.	23,473	5,781	4,463	1,318	16,943	3,672	3,077
Jersey city, N. J.	21,126	6,521	4,778	1,743	15,367	616	1,622
Louisville, Ky.	11,123	1,908	1,591	317	7,856	191	1,168
Omaha, Neb.	17,010	3,777	2,678	1,099	9,701	1,477	2,055
Rochester, N. Y.	16,207	3,890	2,819	1,071	9,929	893	1,495
St. Paul, Minn.	24,190	3,700	2,682	1,078	15,925	2,634	1,871
Kansas city, Mo.	10,789	2,826	2,219	607	6,232	663	1,068
Providence, R. I.	16,235	8,252	7,466	786	6,374	678	931
Denver, Colo.	13,831	4,116	2,988	1,128	7,415	778	1,522
Indianapolis, Ind.	6,807	443	324	119	5,238	216	910
Allegheny, Pa.	11,688	3,646	2,411	1,235	6,589	593	860
Albany, N. Y.	9,502	1,088	808	280	7,023	151	1,240
Columbus, Ohio	5,893	866	746	120	4,292	165	570
Syracuse, N. Y.	9,411	1,960	1,466	494	5,530	908	1,013
Worcester, Mass.	11,324	4,957	4,001	956	5,158	566	643
Toledo, Ohio	9,770	2,240	1,333	916	6,790	155	576
Richmond, Va.	1,766	299	261	38	1,091	19	357
New Haven, Conn.	9,979	2,855	2,255	600	5,866	102	1,156
Paterson, N. J.	12,106	3,130	2,262	868	7,584	440	952
Lowell, Mass.	10,970	5,087	3,719	1,368	4,851	162	870
Nashville, Tenn.	1,838	269	232	37	1,095	97	377
Seranton, Pa.	11,116	3,333	2,303	1,030	6,578	377	828
Fall River, Mass.	12,705	5,912	4,257	1,655	5,653	272	868
Cambridge, Mass.	9,428	4,565	3,814	751	4,067	267	520
Atlanta, Ga.	1,030	291	275	16	621	17	101
Memphis, Tenn.	3,141	600	541	59	1,790	80	671
Wilmington, Del.	4,152	1,448	1,108	340	2,374	91	239
Dayton, Ohio	4,449	523	322	201	3,362	101	463
Troy, N. Y.	7,168	1,215	894	321	5,128	56	789
Grand Rapids, Mich.	7,992	1,766	1,062	704	5,132	470	624
Reading, Pa.	2,414	656	220	436	1,600	43	115
Camden, N. J.	3,308	837	642	195	2,074	129	268
Trenton, N. J.	6,038	1,767	1,068	699	3,255	503	513
Lynn, Mass.	5,578	2,620	2,517	103	2,274	119	565
Lincoln, Neb.	2,788	477	341	136	1,814	161	336
Charleston, S. C.	1,590	303	291	12	1,143	25	119
Hartford, Conn.	6,066	1,816	1,630	186	3,366	162	722
St. Joseph, Mo.	3,424	573	433	140	2,423	104	324
Evansville, Ind.	3,548	240	185	55	2,771	34	503
Los Angeles, Cal.	6,854	2,837	1,197	1,640	3,080	305	542
Des Moines, Iowa	3,555	467	360	107	2,472	169	447
Bridgeport, Conn.	6,220	2,001	1,616	385	3,412	132	675
Oakland, Cal.	7,158	2,451	1,884	567	3,971	220	516
Portland, Ore.	11,828	5,648	1,877	3,771	4,146	670	1,364
Saginaw, Mich.	7,018	1,373	1,113	260	4,795	218	632
Salt Lake, Utah	5,992	1,459	1,169	290	3,650	346	537
Lawrence, Mass.	7,314	2,955	2,503	452	3,818	143	398
Springfield, Mass.	4,355	2,191	1,873	318	1,812	129	223
Manchester, N. H.	5,744	3,027	2,044	983	2,162	231	324
Utica, N. Y.	4,888	794	637	157	3,319	171	604
Hoboken, N. J.	7,699	2,068	1,494	574	4,598	465	568
Savannah, Ga.	1,759	397	357	40	1,118	20	224
Seattle, Wash.	8,201	2,562	2,204	358	4,210	630	799
Peoria, Ill.	3,906	574	423	151	2,721	105	506
New Bedford, Mass.	5,012	2,851	2,237	614	1,535	102	524
Eric, Pa.	4,893	1,092	725	367	3,364	64	373
Somerville, Mass.	4,171	1,944	1,909	35	1,761	143	323
Harrisburg, Pa.	1,274	314	200	114	810	26	124
Kansas city, Kan.	2,928	557	453	104	1,746	229	396
Dallas, Tex.	2,345	485	394	91	1,364	67	429
Sioux city, Iowa	4,349	1,312	1,006	306	2,425	165	447
Elizabeth, N. J.	4,939	1,171	864	307	3,337	126	305
Wilkesbarre, Pa.	4,344	1,130	693	437	2,853	127	234



## CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN BORN MALES.

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TABLE 72.—FOREIGN BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO CITIZENSHIP, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES.	Foreign born males 21 years of age and over.	ALIENS.			Naturalized.	First naturali- zation papers filed.	Unknown.
		Total.	Can speak English.	Can not speak English.			
San Antonio, Tex.....	4,446	1,268	789	479	2,553	203	422
Covington, Ky.....	3,067	366	248	118	2,255	112	334
Portland, Me.....	2,886	1,096	1,048	48	1,527	54	209
Tacoma, Wash.....	7,448	1,939	1,652	287	3,477	1,294	738
Holyoke, Mass.....	5,782	2,904	2,201	703	2,239	246	393
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	3,289	230	155	75	2,513	180	366
Binghamton, N. Y.....	2,030	359	301	58	1,252	40	379
Norfolk, Va.....	615	135	121	14	362	10	108
Wheeling, W. Va.....	2,880	336	244	92	2,092	30	422
Augusta, Ga.....	604	114	97	17	379	14	97
Youngstown, Ohio.....	4,756	1,189	758	431	3,080	158	329
Duluth, Minn.....	8,999	2,164	1,652	512	4,174	1,908	753
Yonkers, N. Y.....	4,373	1,392	976	416	2,664	95	222
Lancaster, Pa.....	1,674	240	154	86	1,178	55	201
Springfield, Ohio.....	1,773	186	155	31	1,300	21	266
Quincy, Ill.....	3,016	373	295	78	2,305	72	266
Mobile, Ala.....	1,095	130	116	14	796	23	146
Topeka, Kan.....	1,528	295	249	46	955	71	207
Elmira, N. Y.....	2,369	457	385	72	1,567	48	297
Salem, Mass.....	3,179	1,367	1,121	246	1,476	75	261
Long Island city, N. Y.....	5,138	1,328	1,038	290	3,252	382	176
Altoona, Pa.....	1,581	419	267	212	996	69	97
Dubuque, Iowa.....	3,653	613	401	212	2,552	141	347
Terre Haute, Ind.....	1,756	80	65	15	1,373	36	267
Chattanooga, Tenn.....	709	146	125	21	420	20	123
Galveston, Tex.....	3,108	542	494	48	2,086	115	365
Waterbury, Conn.....	4,021	1,569	1,344	225	1,399	111	942
Chelsea, Mass.....	3,043	1,443	1,387	56	1,312	48	240
Bay city, Mich.....	4,568	1,202	904	298	2,581	471	314
Pawtucket, R. I.....	3,556	1,404	1,304	100	1,664	144	344
Akron, Ohio.....	2,601	431	336	95	1,884	37	249
Houston, Tex.....	1,730	259	211	48	1,105	33	333
Haverhill, Mass.....	2,285	1,183	940	234	730	45	307
Brockton, Mass.....	2,596	1,249	1,157	92	1,008	115	224
Williamsport, Pa.....	1,365	269	187	82	898	35	163
Davenport, Iowa.....	3,878	570	295	275	3,076	60	172
Sacramento, Cal.....	4,861	2,099	981	1,118	2,327	100	335
Canton, Ohio.....	1,964	299	210	89	1,372	67	226
Birmingham, Ala.....	923	256	214	42	459	24	184
Little Rock, Ark.....	1,078	159	120	39	535	16	268
Auburn, N. Y.....	2,648	406	347	59	1,865	41	336
Taunton, Mass.....	2,729	1,150	982	168	1,251	102	226
Allentown, Pa.....	1,021	250	96	154	652	26	93
Lacrosse, Wis.....	3,723	468	271	197	2,491	401	363



TABLE 73.—ALIEN POPULATION, DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Total aliens.	NORTH AND SOUTH AMERICANS.					GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND.		
			Canada and New-found-land.	Mexico.	Central America.	South America.	Cuba and West Indies.	England.	Scotland.	Wales.
1	The United States .....	1,189,452	142,313	17,732	139	697	4,255	105,609	31,116	8,995
2	North Atlantic division.....	578,523	92,920	98	54	243	1,435	61,075	17,679	5,514
3	Maine.....	15,670	10,879	.....	4	.....	15	1,593	468	39
4	New Hampshire.....	13,037	9,502	2	.....	.....	4	704	310	35
5	Vermont.....	8,120	4,996	2	1	2	3	756	424	189
6	Massachusetts.....	118,508	44,157	10	4	45	339	12,832	3,914	238
7	Rhode Island.....	20,004	5,669	2	.....	2	25	3,977	889	30
8	Connecticut.....	28,639	4,310	5	.....	5	51	2,693	813	91
9	New York.....	193,046	11,090	40	32	137	741	17,107	4,911	944
10	New Jersey.....	41,877	581	11	.....	20	69	4,740	1,644	95
11	Pennsylvania.....	139,622	1,736	26	13	32	188	16,667	4,306	3,853
12	South Atlantic division.....	23,607	680	23	5	64	2,314	2,980	956	210
13	Delaware.....	2,094	36	.....	.....	1	.....	310	70	13
14	Maryland.....	11,083	114	3	3	18	46	691	212	67
15	District of Columbia.....	1,833	73	4	.....	8	18	213	63	5
16	Virginia.....	3,056	128	5	1	6	25	564	154	47
17	West Virginia.....	1,822	62	.....	.....	.....	2	277	91	38
18	North Carolina.....	419	38	1	.....	.....	4	116	39	.....
19	South Carolina.....	736	25	.....	1	1	6	92	35	.....
20	Georgia.....	1,716	100	2	.....	3	24	259	179	35
21	Florida.....	3,848	104	8	.....	27	2,180	459	113	5
22	North Central division.....	363,732	37,819	73	12	50	107	26,404	7,850	2,031
23	Ohio.....	38,672	1,650	7	.....	8	12	4,495	963	703
24	Indiana.....	5,187	252	2	.....	.....	2	419	118	23
25	Illinois.....	95,729	4,138	22	5	14	38	7,330	2,568	432
26	Michigan.....	58,895	19,937	6	2	3	7	5,541	1,329	52
27	Wisconsin.....	37,844	2,720	2	.....	2	2	1,083	269	154
28	Minnesota.....	37,297	3,190	6	1	3	4	1,095	527	91
29	Iowa.....	26,283	1,056	.....	2	4	12	1,992	597	219
30	Missouri.....	22,151	826	18	2	7	22	1,904	530	135
31	North Dakota.....	9,633	2,541	1	.....	4	1	395	271	12
32	South Dakota.....	5,573	412	2	.....	.....	.....	306	83	37
33	Nebraska.....	15,328	616	6	.....	1	3	821	277	77
34	Kansas.....	8,140	481	1	.....	4	4	933	318	96
35	South Central division.....	40,284	918	11,585	27	31	167	3,295	830	225
36	Kentucky.....	4,601	132	3	1	2	1	409	109	24
37	Tennessee.....	2,249	114	2	1	2	4	418	121	65
38	Alabama.....	1,772	81	5	.....	1	10	390	180	61
39	Mississippi.....	1,104	52	6	1	2	8	157	23	2
40	Louisiana.....	7,597	102	65	15	12	95	341	43	8
41	Texas.....	21,638	333	11,500	9	9	43	1,405	304	41
42	Oklahoma.....	123	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	6	1
43	Arkansas.....	1,200	86	4	.....	3	6	162	44	13
44	Western division.....	183,306	9,976	5,953	41	309	232	11,855	3,801	1,015
45	Montana.....	8,360	1,431	9	.....	2	2	747	211	50
46	Wyoming.....	2,802	146	11	.....	.....	1	373	201	85
47	Colorado.....	12,446	1,000	124	.....	1	6	1,292	509	172
48	New Mexico.....	2,393	96	1,052	.....	2	2	178	68	20
49	Arizona.....	5,179	100	3,244	1	5	7	134	49	7
50	Utah.....	6,437	133	3	.....	2	1	1,900	267	213
51	Nevada.....	4,277	275	16	.....	8	3	184	30	18
52	Idaho.....	3,641	193	3	.....	.....	1	236	63	41
53	Washington.....	16,677	2,742	9	1	31	18	1,541	632	188
54	Oregon.....	13,422	534	7	3	5	3	544	291	28
55	California.....	107,672	3,326	1,475	36	253	188	4,726	1,480	193

a Not specified.



## COUNTRY OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND—continued.		GERMANIC NATIONS.						SCANDINAVIAN NATIONS.			
Great Britain. (a)	Ireland.	Germany.	Austria.	Holland.	Belgium.	Luxemburg.	Switzerland.	Norway.	Sweden.	Denmark.	
129	144, 124	243, 933	31, 620	8, 802	3, 760	263	13, 694	35, 757	69, 355	18, 213	1
92	112, 766	98, 199	20, 492	2, 103	1, 397	19	3, 903	3, 855	19, 206	3, 230	2
2	1, 251	174	25	4	2	.....	7	92	416	178	3
.....	1, 454	219	7	.....	1	.....	11	44	292	19	4
1	746	207	25	6	2	.....	32	6	251	18	5
21	33, 773	4, 356	336	123	75	1	192	744	4, 896	426	6
.....	5, 759	558	56	10	39	.....	20	63	711	23	7
.....	8, 302	3, 521	400	22	37	.....	199	81	2, 236	372	8
56	31, 211	51, 346	7, 635	873	248	12	1, 783	1, 984	5, 066	1, 205	9
1	7, 378	11, 643	1, 640	950	114	1	597	389	790	562	10
11	22, 892	26, 175	10, 368	115	879	5	1, 062	452	4, 548	427	11
2	2, 841	8, 451	485	65	54	2	286	162	368	127	12
1	597	357	14	2	2	.....	11	3	59	8	13
.....	977	5, 886	337	31	12	2	54	34	63	22	14
.....	413	540	22	2	8	.....	27	10	19	18	15
.....	262	384	25	14	7	.....	44	49	62	31	16
.....	180	353	45	1	10	.....	81	2	23	7	17
.....	25	111	2	.....	1	.....	14	4	6	3	18
.....	69	256	15	3	.....	.....	8	8	13	8	19
.....	202	386	14	5	7	.....	36	31	52	13	20
1	116	178	11	7	7	.....	11	21	71	17	21
22	19, 840	117, 074	6, 510	6, 320	1, 910	233	5, 166	28, 137	40, 467	11, 141	22
4	3, 091	15, 882	1, 399	119	110	2	968	87	575	166	23
.....	450	2, 476	47	62	62	.....	183	17	300	56	24
0	7, 724	33, 575	1, 704	1, 304	522	56	927	4, 670	13, 109	2, 208	25
3	2, 067	10, 469	1, 129	2, 948	373	9	247	998	4, 684	781	26
1	693	17, 468	455	501	412	32	767	5, 406	2, 308	1, 400	27
.....	866	7, 542	608	135	77	23	231	8, 644	10, 030	1, 425	28
4	1, 234	9, 216	164	949	56	85	394	3, 182	3, 523	2, 206	29
4	2, 005	10, 874	416	71	172	7	905	64	804	214	30
.....	315	1, 019	43	13	11	.....	31	3, 419	743	325	31
.....	205	1, 040	43	79	13	8	34	1, 269	630	359	32
.....	678	5, 123	324	84	20	8	208	257	2, 665	1, 666	33
.....	512	2, 390	178	55	82	3	271	124	1, 096	245	34
1	1, 974	8, 490	1, 172	62	117	4	782	252	733	200	35
.....	464	2, 451	62	9	13	.....	279	10	35	11	36
.....	228	508	34	2	6	.....	134	10	61	30	37
1	158	282	36	5	9	.....	24	5	65	9	38
.....	93	213	37	8	3	1	11	13	60	20	39
.....	278	1, 059	207	14	41	1	85	30	58	28	40
.....	623	3, 514	768	18	41	.....	191	175	406	84	41
.....	17	28	1	.....	1	.....	3	.....	6	3	42
.....	113	435	27	6	3	2	55	9	42	15	43
12	6, 703	11, 719	2, 961	252	282	5	3, 557	3, 351	8, 581	3, 515	44
.....	565	623	273	18	13	.....	68	398	875	116	45
.....	202	239	103	.....	7	.....	12	49	190	97	46
.....	927	1, 385	1, 120	15	24	1	152	106	1, 644	219	47
.....	116	160	75	5	7	.....	16	3	20	7	48
.....	107	166	29	5	5	.....	19	5	33	25	49
.....	284	243	21	30	5	.....	143	264	805	1, 039	50
.....	83	144	21	.....	1	.....	108	12	60	52	51
.....	146	178	38	5	8	.....	50	95	219	109	52
.....	698	1, 460	323	40	76	3	165	1, 392	2, 041	415	53
.....	219	864	129	17	19	.....	269	311	479	135	54
12	3, 356	6, 257	829	117	117	1	2, 555	716	2, 215	1, 301	55



TABLE 73.—ALIEN POPULATION, DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO

STATES AND TERRITORIES.		SLAV NATIONS.				LATIN NATIONS.				
		Russia.	Hungary.	Bohemia.	Poland.	France.	Italy.	Spain.	Portugal.	Greece.
1	The United States.....	42,740	23,362	12,582	30,811	16,953	70,853	1,879	4,751	798
2	North Atlantic division.....	25,604	19,323	2,090	18,573	7,260	48,338	652	1,550	275
3	Maine.....	94	2	1	11	163	119	28	19	1
4	New Hampshire.....	68	10	1	14	62	189	3	8	.....
5	Vermont.....	46	18	3	34	54	238	4	9	.....
6	Massachusetts.....	2,319	127	127	1,099	926	3,245	84	1,030	19
7	Rhode Island.....	180	4	2	49	114	1,090	8	325	5
8	Connecticut.....	868	532	32	719	550	2,351	12	89	2
9	New York.....	14,697	3,379	1,493	5,702	3,128	23,207	445	50	207
10	New Jersey.....	1,590	1,528	56	1,343	709	4,777	18	2	7
11	Pennsylvania.....	5,742	13,723	375	9,602	1,554	13,122	50	27	34
12	South Atlantic division.....	1,498	568	296	652	409	1,992	227	55	81
13	Delaware.....	97	77	.....	141	27	234	.....	.....	.....
14	Maryland.....	1,007	48	276	415	130	386	8	7	6
15	District of Columbia.....	74	7	2	13	40	128	8	3	3
16	Virginia.....	103	288	8	31	50	633	8	23	5
17	West Virginia.....	42	134	2	27	25	403	.....	.....	2
18	North Carolina.....	13	1	.....	2	15	5	.....	1	.....
19	South Carolina.....	49	2	1	11	32	38	6	3	22
20	Georgia.....	86	8	7	9	58	56	21	7	29
21	Florida.....	27	3	.....	3	32	109	176	11	14
22	North Central division.....	11,856	3,074	9,751	11,082	3,490	7,112	220	70	201
23	Ohio.....	1,416	1,742	1,676	1,281	546	1,453	9	31	27
24	Indiana.....	52	114	8	177	161	76	1	3	3
25	Illinois.....	2,001	628	3,567	4,822	948	2,410	27	25	153
26	Michigan.....	4,077	132	231	1,872	605	1,173	8	2	1
27	Wisconsin.....	531	34	1,258	1,633	116	450	3	1	4
28	Minnesota.....	918	154	691	561	135	155	3	.....	6
29	Iowa.....	136	28	518	42	190	129	150	.....	.....
30	Missouri.....	561	132	406	320	487	736	13	4	4
31	North Dakota.....	218	11	123	54	31	4	1	.....	.....
32	South Dakota.....	702	14	101	12	18	48	.....	1	.....
33	Nebraska.....	567	45	1,036	261	114	267	4	2	3
34	Kansas.....	677	40	136	37	139	211	1	1	.....
35	South Central division.....	593	146	328	243	2,491	3,669	379	52	81
36	Kentucky.....	84	16	3	31	100	279	1	4	.....
37	Tennessee.....	115	30	6	39	68	182	4	.....	3
38	Alabama.....	72	25	2	5	111	132	9	1	30
39	Mississippi.....	31	4	.....	6	71	137	15	4	4
40	Louisiana.....	143	27	1	20	1,763	2,457	268	28	9
41	Texas.....	141	37	306	128	327	452	82	15	35
42	Oklahoma.....	1	1	2	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....
43	Arkansas.....	6	6	8	14	49	28	.....	.....	.....
44	Western division.....	3,189	251	117	261	3,303	9,742	401	3,024	160
45	Montana.....	218	8	17	15	74	307	1	4	5
46	Wyoming.....	414	7	4	6	26	167	.....	2	.....
47	Colorado.....	264	122	37	49	164	1,713	13	4	11
48	New Mexico.....	30	3	3	2	56	123	7	2	.....
49	Arizona.....	13	2	1	.....	52	67	8	3	1
50	Utah.....	155	4	2	2	24	105	2	4	.....
51	Nevada.....	9	1	.....	7	48	437	62	67	2
52	Idaho.....	40	3	2	2	21	311	8	2	1
53	Washington.....	613	21	19	38	163	756	18	20	18
54	Oregon.....	443	13	4	7	85	151	4	10	31
55	California.....	990	67	28	133	2,590	5,605	278	2,906	91

a Not specified.



COUNTRY OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

ASIATIC NATIONS.				ALL OTHERS.									
Asia. (a)	China.	Japan.	India.	Africa.	Atlantic islands.	Australia.	Europe. (a)	Pacific islands.	Sandwich Islands.	Turkey.	Born at sea.	Other countries.	
749	94,987	1,041	350	329	2,896	783	1,812	309	104	578	220	59	1
446	5,404	194	149	142	2,023	306	1,259	76	19	434	79	42	2
	55	1	2	2	4	3	6	2	1	1	6		3
10	46	2	5			1		2		12			4
1	23	1	2	7	4	1	1			2	4	1	5
214	848	13	21	35	1,634	46	29	14	10	165	21		6
24	56	3	1	4	235	4	6	11		36	8	6	7
6	247	15	6	3	37	14	8	2	2	10	5		8
126	2,659	128	69	53	80	106	908	19	5	135	22	7	9
12	460	11	22	11	13	15	40	5		18	3	6	10
53	1,010	20	21	27	21	116	261	21	1	55	10	22	11
22	492	31	23	33	34	30	56	10		12	9	2	12
	30					1	2				1		13
6	173	4	1	5	10	5	13	2		2	3	1	14
8	75	7	3	2	2	4	3			3			15
5	49	7	8	3	3	8	7	4		4	1		16
	9			1		1	2				1	1	17
1	5		2	3	3	1	1	1			1		18
	13		1	4			12			1	1		19
2	64		3	10	2	3	10			2			20
	74	13	5	5	14	7	6	3			1		21
165	1,717	56	78	45	18	120	286	55	3	66	92	9	22
32	122	9	4	10	1	20	24	3		17	8		23
9	67	3		1		4	23	6			10		24
46	527	9	14	9	8	37	86	15	1	13	18	3	25
18	97	25	11	6	3	12	9	7	1	1	18	1	26
17	94	3	4	2		7	6	1			5		27
10	71	1	12	2	2	5	57	4		2	8	2	28
8	48	3	6	2		7	21	1	1	1	7		29
17	301	2	6	7	3	16	32	1		22	10	1	30
1	22		1	1	1	3	14	1		2	1		31
4	134		1	1			3	13			1		32
3	158	1	8	2		2	9			8	2	2	33
	76		11	2		7	2	3			4		34
44	1,014	12	30	63	7	31	146	54	1	16	15	4	35
8	24		2			2	17	1		3		1	36
	34	1		3	1	2	16	2	1	1	1		37
5	37			5		5	8				2	1	38
1	85	1	1	10			24						39
2	280	6	9	18	2	8	21	46		2	3	2	40
27	494	4	17	23	4	9	52	4		9	8		41
	17					1							42
1	43		1	4		4	8	1		1	1		43
72	86,360	748	70	46	809	296	65	114	81	50	25	2	44
1	2,285	2	7			7	2	1		5			45
2	448		1	2		2	2			3			46
19	1,306	5	3	4	1	16	13	2		2	1		47
3	329	2	3					2		1			48
	1,082		1	1		3	1	2			1		49
1	733	2		3	1	7	4	5	28		2		50
	2,607	1			9	4	2	2		2	2		51
1	1,856			2	1	3		3					52
3	2,898	234	8	7	4	34	11	15	15	1	4	2	53
10	8,751	10	6	5	4	15	4	4	3	2	3		54
32	64,065	492	41	22	789	205	26	78	35	34	12		55



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 74.—ALIEN POPULATION, DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO COUNTRY

	CITIES.	Total aliens.	NORTH AND SOUTH AMERICANS.					GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND.		
			Canada and New- found- land.	Mexico.	Central America.	South America.	Cuba and West Indies.	England.	Scotland.	Wales.
1	New York, N. Y.	91,862	1,147	28	20	89	445	5,696	2,075	152
2	Chicago, Ill.	62,059	3,126	5	3	7	24	4,044	1,677	228
3	Philadelphia, Pa.	35,179	305	15	9	18	150	5,575	1,321	103
4	Brooklyn, N. Y.	30,904	700	3	4	29	200	3,003	1,028	58
5	St. Louis, Mo.	12,361	274	13	1	3	12	878	207	42
6	Boston, Mass.	26,184	6,495	4	1	21	145	2,410	916	38
7	Baltimore, Md.	7,990	66	2	2	15	35	380	87	12
8	San Francisco, Cal.	35,110	504	213	19	53	126	1,607	561	44
9	Cincinnati, Ohio	4,722	76	1			3	239	61	14
10	Cleveland, Ohio	13,276	610	1		7	2	1,333	308	109
11	Buffalo, N. Y.	10,258	1,284			1	4	812	238	16
12	New Orleans, La.	3,903	46	41	12	11	77	202	15	3
13	Pittsburg, Pa.	12,071	69			4	2	1,464	378	289
14	Washington, D. C.	1,833	73	4		8	18	218	63	5
15	Detroit, Mich.	7,311	1,861				3	854	299	5
16	Milwaukee, Wis.	6,011	92	1			1	176	54	19
17	Newark, N. J.	6,416	66				11	647	199	5
18	Minneapolis, Minn.	5,781	561	2	1	1	2	213	98	16
19	Jersey city, N. J.	6,521	87			2	10	619	251	24
20	Louisville, Ky.	1,908	38	2	1			118	35	1
21	Omaha, Neb.	3,777	162	1		1	1	233	102	24
22	Rochester, N. Y.	3,890	705	1				602	97	6
23	St. Paul, Minn.	3,760	351	2				206	89	2
24	Kansas city, Mo.	2,826	194	2		1	3	350	99	14
25	Providence, R. I.	8,252	896	2		1	14	1,786	355	15
26	Denver, Colo.	4,116	286	3		1	1	424	219	50
27	Indianapolis, Ind.	443	14	1			1	38	12	2
28	Allegheny, Pa.	3,646	36			4	1	289	215	92
29	Albany, N. Y.	1,088	58				1	104	32	3
30	Columbus, Ohio	866	52				2	111	13	36
31	Syracuse, N. Y.	1,960	245				1	243	36	5
32	Worcester, Mass.	4,957	1,350	1		1	6	365	103	5
33	Toledo, Ohio	2,249	244					154	29	3
34	Richmond, Va.	299	15		1			64	18	
35	New Haven, Conn.	2,853	156	1			7	132	83	2
36	Paterson, N. J.	3,130	26				3	554	286	2
37	Lowell, Mass.	5,087	2,880					549	151	4
38	Nashville, Tenn.	269	9				1	45	18	1
39	Scranton, Pa.	3,333	17					432	93	470
40	Fall River, Mass.	5,912	3,005	1		1	8	1,490	115	16
41	Cambridge, Mass.	4,565	1,853			1	20	377	151	10
42	Atlanta, Ga.	291	29			1	1	34	14	2
43	Memphis, Tenn.	600	19	1		1	1	72	20	3
44	Wilmington, Del.	1,448	24			1		180	54	8
45	Dayton, Ohio	523	24					32	9	
46	Troy, N. Y.	1,215	121		2	3	3	189	42	7
47	Grand Rapids, Mich.	1,766	283	1		1	1	96	34	4
48	Reading, Pa.	656	4					36	6	
49	Camden, N. J.	837	20				10	195	33	2
50	Trenton, N. J.	1,767	18				2	351	42	3
51	Lynn, Mass.	2,620	1,187			1	5	291	80	4
52	Lincoln, Neb.	477	28					42	10	1
53	Charleston, S. C.	203	3				2	32	8	
54	Hartford, Conn.	1,816	171	1			3	164	85	6
55	St. Joseph, Mo.	573	31	1			1	42	11	1
56	Evansville, Ind.	240	2					23	8	
57	Los Angeles, Cal.	2,837	134	64	1	4	4	242	51	7
58	Des Moines, Iowa	467	27		2		6	71	18	2
59	Bridgeport, Conn.	2,001	137	1		1	4	257	47	1
60	Oakland, Cal.	2,451	134	13	1	4	6	216	95	10
61	Portland, Ore.	5,648	146	1	1	2	1	190	113	7
62	Saginaw, Mich.	1,373	696			2		84	37	
63	Salt Lake, Utah	1,459	41	1		2	1	500	83	53
64	Lawrence, Mass.	2,955	881	1	1			688	157	7
65	Springfield, Mass.	2,191	705			2	2	172	117	
66	Manchester, N. H.	3,027	2,081	1				115	76	
67	Utica, N. Y.	794	25					100	12	161
68	Hoboken, N. J.	2,068	9	5		4	3	103	42	3
69	Savannah, Ga.	397	16			2	4	57	22	2
70	Seattle, Wash.	2,562	453	1		3	1	331	145	24
71	Peoria, Ill.	574	15	4		3	4	38	10	2
72	New Bedford, Mass.	2,851	900			3	60	604	70	4
73	Erie, Pa.	1,092	68		2			102	22	4
74	Somerville, Mass.	1,944	800	2			2	166	81	2
75	Harrisburg, Pa.	314	2				1	32	10	3
76	Kansas city, Kan.	557	40	1				66	29	1
77	Dallas, Tex.	485	18	33			1	70	13	2
78	Sioux city, Iowa	1,312	86			1		90	24	3
79	Elizabeth, N. J.	1,171	20				3	115	68	2
80	Wilkesbarre, Pa.	1,130	7					188	21	168

a Not specified.



## CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN BORN MALES.

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OF BIRTH, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND—continued.		GERMANIC NATIONS.						SCANDINAVIAN NATIONS.		
Great Britain. (a)	Ireland.	Germany.	Austria.	Holland.	Belgium.	Luxemburg.	Switzerland.	Norway.	Sweden.	Denmark.
44	14,526	23,839	5,736	185	138	8	881	377	1,388	300
5	5,777	20,169	1,131	892	153	17	353	3,481	7,146	1,304
2	10,963	8,282	467	34	103	1	299	287	407	144
5	5,659	10,131	325	75	24	2	207	1,284	1,830	243
4	1,252	6,843	280	46	38	6	423	18	193	57
8	9,027	1,574	85	70	87	1	51	253	849	86
10	611	4,423	277	18	7	1	34	23	38	14
	1,539	3,018	249	36	39		476	296	738	239
	382	3,178	63	23	1		72	1	17	2
	1,081	4,735	854	56	5	1	118	29	104	61
3	744	3,827	360	24	4	1	65	38	96	19
	204	773	61	9	20		57	15	30	11
	2,473	3,246	578	28	21		63	8	139	15
	413	540	22	2	8		27	10	19	18
	355	2,628	117	28	49	3	32	15	29	30
	81	3,901	84	34	8		72	192	46	31
	875	2,522	225	7	2		62	9	47	19
	147	473	71	8	4	2	31	1,157	2,400	166
	2,019	1,686	100	80	18	1	48	103	119	35
	192	1,178	21	1	3		87	4	10	3
	234	665	139	11	2	1	23	62	747	586
2	390	1,344	13	78	3		41	11	17	9
	183	900	61	14	5	1	41	237	1,159	135
	323	657	39	6	29		48	23	319	69
	3,217	291	34	1	3		9	44	260	6
	392	585	68	5	8	1	42	42	611	80
	75	215	7	2			9		4	10
	592	1,594	185	3	2		69	6	17	1
	253	365	3	10	1		3	1	3	2
	129	399	17	2	1		11	4	4	5
	372	621	64		3		14	18	9	13
	1,309	84	3		2			44	1,006	22
	121	1,146	7	4	3	1	39	6	8	10
	21	63	1	1	1			6	3	2
	753	398	17	4	11		14	13	139	38
	510	584	14	496	54		106	3	28	4
	1,246	31	1	2	5			5	77	
	31	85	2				19	2	2	1
	723	613	120	1			19	3	24	1
	833	24	5				2	5	9	12
1	1,384	166	4	3	3		8	51	193	23
	36	69	2		3		5	1	7	3
	74	115	12	2	1		21	3	30	11
1	412	292	7	1	2		9	1	47	7
	41	386	1				1		4	1
	317	148	67	2	11		12	1	34	2
	35	198	1	794	8		4	11	126	16
	11	382	58		1		1		2	1
	136	238	6		1		5	14	23	4
	238	424	28	5			7	2	7	10
	785	42	4				10	15	127	4
	35	138	2	2			3	1	85	22
	27	109	8					7	7	4
	779	230	19	1	3		9	2	91	75
	58	234	6	1	2		36	5	22	12
	3	172	2				5		1	
	68	195	34	2	7		35	7	42	17
	18	59	4	3			3	16	151	22
	553	253	162	1	4		8	9	146	45
	144	194	34	2	1		31	26	83	61
	93	295	32	5	10		56	124	235	48
	49	394	13	1			5	4	8	7
	87	94	5	4	2		19	57	138	109
	837	263	4	1			1	3	14	
	824	86	5	3	3		10	1	62	6
	453	110	4		1		3		118	
	110	203	6	1			18			4
	288	1,155	46	14	5		23	51	41	21
	49	104	6	5	1		3	7	11	6
	99	228	56	1	21	2	14	249	264	90
	51	291	7		6	7	22		59	5
	393	124	6				3	7	14	2
	105	476	8				7	1	38	9
	644	42	1	2			3	9	37	7
	31	90	5			1				
	84	141	23	7	6		4	4	72	18
	17	122	6	1	2		8	9	11	8
	57	153	7	3	1		6	333	417	97
	265	352	27	2			14	37	19	14
	107	214	136				5	2	23	1



TABLE 74.—ALIEN POPULATION, DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF

	CITIES.	SLAV NATIONS.				LATIN NATIONS.				
		Russia.	Hungary.	Bohemia.	Poland.	France.	Italy.	Spain.	Portugal.	Greece.
1	New York, N. Y.	12, 190	2, 044	1, 304	1, 512	1, 931	12, 455	263	16	120
2	Chicago, Ill.	1, 828	342	3, 451	4, 234	338	1, 559	24	9	153
3	Philadelphia, Pa.	2, 085	320	24	669	367	2, 307	28	4	15
4	Brooklyn, N. Y.	901	173	24	553	307	3, 156	140	15	12
5	St. Louis, Mo.	409	57	322	205	216	363	10	3	
6	Boston, Mass.	1, 094	38	19	174	213	1, 687	46	277	9
7	Baltimore, Md.	935	34	240	215	92	215	5	5	2
8	San Francisco, Cal.	209	31	8	79	984	1, 759	64	144	52
9	Cincinnati, Ohio	199	19	2	31	64	232	3		13
10	Cleveland, Ohio	355	858	1, 583	727	56	199	2	2	6
11	Buffalo, N. Y.	131	28	2	1, 915	94	468	2	3	1
12	New Orleans, La.	38	6		11	1, 083	813	182	13	6
13	Pittsburg, Pa.	710	428	24	878	118	1, 009	2	1	6
14	Washington, D. C.	74	7	2	13	40	128	8	3	3
15	Detroit, Mich.	170	26	35	549	89	101		1	1
16	Milwaukee, Wis.	85	10	135	912	10	46	1		3
17	Newark, N. J.	335	87	10	121	69	974			
18	Minneapolis, Minn.	136	53	45	71	19	28	1		6
19	Jersey city, N. J.	169	18		468	86	472	6		1
20	Louisville, Ky.	52	4		24	36	68			
21	Omaha, Neb.	109	10	259	87	36	196	2	1	2
22	Rochester, N. Y.	183	5		68	39	258	3		
23	St. Paul, Minn.	71	40	46	93	23	46	1		
24	Kansas city, Mo.	110	22	10	40	43	240	3		3
25	Providence, R. I.	156	4	1	19	42	660	3	191	3
26	Denver, Colo.	96	18	7	15	50	143	5	2	11
27	Indianapolis, Ind.	11	5		3	6	11			
28	Allegheny, Pa.	18	203	113	38	66	75		1	1
29	Albany, N. Y.	77	3	1	56	9	84			
30	Columbus, Ohio.	14	1	1	3	13	41			
31	Syracuse, N. Y.	130	18		46	17	95	1		
32	Worcester, Mass.	235	2	3	26	19	84	1	5	
33	Toledo, Ohio.	18	42	7	349	26	21	1		
34	Richmond, Va.	24	1			6	47	1		
35	New Haven, Conn.	299	7		8	25	621	5	4	1
36	Paterson, N. J.	55	4		17	97	238	1		1
37	Lowell, Mass.	33	3		2	23	6	1	40	1
38	Nashville, Tenn.	19	11		3	5	12	1		
39	Scranton, Pa.	167	298	2	174	23	146			
40	Fall River, Mass.	39			6	14	12		182	3
41	Cambridge, Mass.	15		5	6	24	51	8	154	
42	Atlanta, Ga.	34	4	1		5	11	3		7
43	Memphis, Tenn.	23	6		9	27	96	2		1
44	Wilmington, Del.	42	5		137	12	175			
45	Dayton, Ohio.	7		1	6	2	5			
46	Troy, N. Y.	27	11		166	11	26			2
47	Grand Rapids, Mich.	13	2	1	116	3	13		1	
48	Reading, Pa.	30	40		39	10	25			1
49	Camden, N. J.	12	1		76	8	18			
50	Trenton, N. J.	60	252		95	9	180			
51	Lynn, Mass.	6	2		5	18	15	1		
52	Lincoln, Neb.	50		17	5	3	10			1
53	Charleston, S. C.	18		5	5	12	19	0	1	22
54	Hartford, Conn.	60		1	4	11	56		2	
55	St. Joseph, Mo.	19		9	39	11	22			
56	Evansville, Ind.	5	1		1	3	7			3
57	Los Angeles, Cal.	8	4		7	122	114	17	2	3
58	Des Moines, Iowa.	18	1	1	20	8	14			
59	Bridgeport, Conn.	27	120	8	25	22	83			1
60	Oakland, Cal.	9	3		7	46	77	3	196	
61	Portland, Ore.	76	4	2	5	32	74		1	8
62	Saginaw, Mich.	8	3	3	33	6	17			
63	Salt Lake, Utah.	10	3		2	11	7	2		
64	Lawrence, Mass.	11				11	25		5	
65	Springfield, Mass.	54	2	6	3	15	96			2
66	Manchester, N. H.	19				18	3			
67	Utica, N. Y.	53	1		7	7	81			2
68	Hoboken, N. J.	11	2	1	3	21	182	1		
69	Savannah, Ga.	19	1		2	11	21	10	3	17
70	Seattle, Wash.	52	6	2	11	32	78	2	2	5
71	Peoria, Ill.	6	8	2	6	5	4	1		
72	New Bedford, Mass.	18		25	1	7	8	5	52	
73	Elie, Pa.	19	24		106	11	64		1	
74	Somerville, Mass.	3		3	1	20	57	1	41	
75	Harrisburg, Pa.	16	15			2	80			3
76	Kansas city, Kan.	12	8	3	8	5	2			
77	Dallas, Tex.	16	2		4	11	60	2		10
78	Sioux city, Iowa.	5	2	2	2	2	9			
79	Elizabeth, N. J.	97	60		12	8	46	3		1
80	Wilkesbarre, Pa.	26	64	5	136	13	8	1		

a Not specified.



## CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN BORN MALES.

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BIRTH, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

ASIATIC NATIONS.				ALL OTHERS.								
Asia. (a)	China.	Japan.	India.	Africa.	Atlantic islands.	Australia.	Europe. (a)	Pacific islands.	Sandwich Islands.	Turkey.	Born at sea.	Other countries.
83	1,814	46	33	31	37	61	753	8		89	3	1
40	385	3	10	5	2	23	77	11	1	5	8	3
19	683	7	14	10	3	22	102	3		29	2	6
6	501	66	12	11	24	16	49	8	2	10	4	4
2	126	1	3	3	2	5	18	1		20	4	5
10	397	4	8	12	62	15	14	4	1	19	7	6
5	165	3	1	4	6	2	9	2		2	2	1
16	21,480	244	9	9	17	83	11	25	8	11	2	8
1	12					6	3	1		2	1	9
19	27	3	1	1		4	7	1		9	1	10
4	30	6	1	3		2	30			1	1	11
1	125		1	4	1	3	13	13		1	1	12
3	81			3		8	10			15		13
8	75	7	3	2	2	4	3			3		14
10	9	2	3	2	1	1					2	15
	14						5					16
	92			2	1	3	20	3				17
	15		2	1		1	42			2	1	18
1	124			2	4	3	7	2		6		19
7	8					1	11			2		20
1	68		1	1		1	3			6		21
	9			1		1			1		2	22
1	23	1	1				9	2			2	23
12	143		2	2	1	2	6			1		24
16	35		1	2	94	1	4	11		33	8	4
	919	4		3	1	5	6			2		26
11	7					1	1				1	27
7	18					4		3				28
	16					1		1			1	29
	2	2	1		1		1					30
	5	1					2				1	31
153	25		1	1	2		2			66		32
	6					1				3		33
	18		1	1			3	1				34
1	46	9	1	1	1	2		1	2	3		35
4	39			2		1				1		36
	23				3						1	37
	8					1	2					38
	3	1					1			2		39
	29				74		1			1		40
	24		2	3	14	2			1	7	1	41
2	13		1		1					2		42
	14						4	1		1		43
	23						2				1	44
1	1			1								45
3				1	1		3			3		46
	4	3			1			1				47
	9											48
	32		1				2					49
1	28	1		1						2		50
2	13					1					1	51
	21						1					52
	11		1	1								53
	43		1		3		3			1	1	54
	9			1								55
	2										2	56
	1,619	20	1			3		3				57
	1					1	1					58
	22		3							1		59
1	984	27	3	1	22	3		1	2			60
9	4,057	7	1	2		6	2	1		1	1	61
1	1										1	62
	285			1			3	3	15		1	63
8	13				17					3		64
	12	1					1			1		65
	14					1				10		66
	3											67
	23					3						68
	12			2		1						69
1	310	59		1		6	7		2	1	1	2
	15						1	2				71
	19	1	1	6	597	3	1	4	3			72
	4	1				2	2					73
	12				4		1			3		74
	19								1			75
	18		1	2		1	1					76
4	59						5					77
	9		1			2						78
1	2		1	1		1						79
	2				1					2		80



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 74.—ALIEN POPULATION, DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF

	CITIES.	Total aliens.	NORTH AND SOUTH AMERICANS.					GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND.		
			Canada and New- found- land.	Mexico.	Central America.	South America.	Cuba and West Indies.	England.	Scotland.	Wales.
81	San Antonio, Tex.....	1,263	22	426		1	1	160	22	3
82	Covington, Ky.....	366	11					29	7	1
83	Portland, Me.....	1,096	416				2	101	31	
84	Tacoma, Wash.....	1,939	328	5		8	3	202	91	10
85	Holyoke, Mass.....	2,904	1,326				1	171	192	3
86	Fort Wayne, Ind.....	220	9					10	5	
87	Binghamton, N. Y.....	359	39					39	13	2
88	Norfolk, Va.....	125	6				7	22	6	1
89	Wheeling, W. Va.....	336	2				1	43	10	1
90	Augusta, Ga.....	114	1					8	3	1
91	Youngstown, Ohio.....	1,189	15					224	51	113
92	Duluth, Minn.....	2,161	466					65	86	2
93	Yonkers, N. Y.....	1,392	14	1				152	76	5
94	Lancaster, Pa.....	240					1	6	3	
95	Springfield, Ohio.....	183	12	2				28	11	
96	Quincy, Ill.....	373	7					14	7	1
97	Mobile, Ala.....	139	8	2			6	12	3	
98	Topeka, Kan.....	235	16					76	27	6
99	Elmira, N. Y.....	457	52				1	63	17	2
100	Salem, Mass.....	1,367	894				2	63	15	3
101	Long Island city, N. Y.....	1,528	23				3	123	52	1
102	Altoona, Pa.....	419	1					41	3	1
103	Des Moines, Iowa.....	613	14			1		32	5	1
104	Terre Haute, Ind.....	80	3	1				8	4	
105	Chattanooga, Tenn.....	146	17				1	25	14	2
106	Galveston, Tex.....	542	10	21			12	75	12	
107	Waterbury, Conn.....	1,569	289					96	45	6
108	Chelsea, Mass.....	1,443	457			1	9	229	46	3
109	Bay city, Mich.....	1,202	471					65	31	
110	Pawtucket, R. I.....	1,404	292					424	97	1
111	Akron, Ohio.....	431	12					89	16	16
112	Houston, Tex.....	259	5	13			3	47	7	
113	Haverhill, Mass.....	1,183	712				1	69	14	
114	Brockton, Mass.....	1,249	351					101	18	1
115	Williamsport, Pa.....	269	34					35	11	
116	Davenport, Iowa.....	570	9					18	5	1
117	Sacramento, Cal.....	2,099	41	8		8	7	61	21	2
118	Canton, Ohio.....	299	9					46	8	1
119	Birmingham, Ala.....	256	10					24	7	6
120	Little Rock, Ark.....	159	10			1	1	17	5	
121	Auburn, N. Y.....	406	45					69	10	2
122	Taunton, Mass.....	1,150	353				31	163	50	1
123	Allentown, Pa.....	250						12	6	1
124	Lacrosse, Wis.....	468	18					13		

a Not specified.



## CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN BORN MALES.

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BIRTH, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND—continued.		GERMANIC NATIONS.						SCANDINAVIAN NATIONS.			
Great Britain. (a)	Ireland.	Germany.	Austria.	Holland.	Belgium.	Luxemburg.	Switzerland.	Norway.	Sweden.	Denmark.	
	71	327	30		10		12	6	10	7	81
	24	273		2			1				82
	331	20	3	1			2	40	41	37	83
	118	178	59	13	1		21	243	352	82	84
1	857	197	15				2	3	8	11	85
	12	155	1				4		6	5	86
	116	97	2				4		4	1	87
	8	23	2	1				5	2	1	88
	37	156	22				5	1	2	2	89
	14	33	1		1		1		4		90
	193	111	32		3		7	1	67	7	91
	74	118	8	1				274	672	41	92
	432	205	115	5	4		14	4	28	8	93
	7	178	1								94
	43	71					4				95
	24	295		1			8		3	1	96
	12	29	6	1			3	2	2		97
	17	56	4				3	9	47	4	98
	92	135	9	1			3		7	1	99
	391	6	1				1	4	23	4	100
	260	447	19	6	4		11	24	40	9	101
	43	135	1				4		18	1	102
	32	398	19	6	1	20	45	3	8	2	103
	8	45		1				1	2		104
	11	37	4				6		4		105
	27	132	22	2	3		10	18	25	8	106
	743	121	4		7		6	8	24	2	107
	434	57	3	2	3		1	17	64	15	108
	41	164		3			1	8	25		109
	472	47					1	1	35		110
	19	195	11				11	4	14	10	111
	13	89	16	1			2	1	4	2	112
3	199	25						4	2	2	113
	405	13	1					3	301	4	114
	23	108					1		29		115
	7	443	2				5	8	33	17	116
	54	116	4	1			30	9	15	11	117
	13	116	2				32	1	1	7	118
	24	35	4		1		2		12	1	119
	13	65	5				3	1	3	2	120
	144	67					2	1	2		121
	391	36			1				8		122
	19	78	4				1		4		123
	4	152	2	1		1	5	199	22	6	124



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 74.—ALIEN POPULATION, DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF

CITIES.		SLAV NATIONS.				LATIN NATIONS.				
		Russia.	Hungary.	Bohemia.	Poland.	France.	Italy.	Spain.	Portugal.	Greece.
81	San Antonio, Tex.....	9	1	4	7	43	37	4		
82	Covington, Ky.....	1		1		3	9			
83	Portland, Me.....	30			3	3	10	2	7	
84	Tacoma, Wash.....	53	3	2	4	31	50	3	4	
85	Holyoke, Mass.....	7	9	3	41	7	33	1	1	
86	Fort Wayne, Ind.....	5				7				
87	Binghamton, N. Y.....	6	25	4	3	2	3			
88	Norfolk, Va.....	3			2	3	27	2	1	5
89	Wheeling, W. Va.....	8	6	1	3	8	23			2
90	Augusta, Ga.....	13	1		4	5				1
91	Youngstown, Ohio.....	16	205		14	2	119			4
92	Duluth, Minn.....	166	3	2	95	12	62			
93	Yonkers, N. Y.....	24	178	2	28	13	52			
94	Lancaster, Pa.....	21	3			3	6	1		
95	Springfield, Ohio.....	4			1	2	5			
96	Quincy, Ill.....						14			
97	Mobile, Ala.....	2	2			19	4	4	1	
98	Topeka, Kan.....	18	2			3	2			
99	Elmira, N. Y.....	17	3	2	45	5	11	1		3
100	Salem, Mass.....	15			7	8	6	1		
101	Long Island city, N. Y.....	45	13	15	33	29	75	4		
102	Altoona, Pa.....	14	3		2	2	137			
103	Dubuque, Iowa.....	8		2	1	9	5			
104	Terre Haute, Ind.....						5			
105	Chattanooga, Tenn.....	11		1	1		2			1
106	Galveston, Tex.....	18		1	2	36	49	2	7	12
107	Waterbury, Conn.....	31	2	1	38	16	143			
108	Chelsea, Mass.....	27			3	20	20		9	
109	Bay city, Mich.....	44	4	4	223	161	1			
110	Pawtucket, R. I.....	1				4	23			
111	Akron, Ohio.....	4	3	1		10	13			2
112	Houston, Tex.....	2	3		2	11	31	1	2	2
113	Haverhill, Mass.....	41			5	23	60		2	
114	Brockton, Mass.....	9	4		12	1	9	1	3	
115	Williamsport, Pa.....	1				6	19			
116	Davenport, Iowa.....	8	1	1		1	6			
117	Sacramento, Cal.....	5		1		20	62	2	21	1
118	Canton, Ohio.....	11		3	1	20	26			
119	Birmingham, Ala.....	31	7		1	21	23	1		26
120	Little Rock, Ark.....	2	1	1	2	6	6			
121	Auburn, N. Y.....		27		13	2	10			1
122	Taunton, Mass.....	2				4	1		45	
123	Allentown, Pa.....	6	100	2		3	6			
124	Lacrosse, Wis.....	7		23	6	3	2			

a Not specified.



## CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN BORN MALES.

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BIRTH, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

ASIATIC NATIONS.				ALL OTHERS.								
Asia. (a)	China.	Japan.	India.	Africa.	Atlantic islands.	Australia.	Europe. (a)	Pacific islands.	Sandwich Islands.	Turkey.	Born at sea.	Other countries.
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	3						1					
	15									1		
1	8	42	2	2	1	6	1	9	3			
	12									3		
	11											
	8											
	6		1							1		
	3											
	20						3					
2	1					2						
	15		1			1						
2	19	4			2		1			4		
1	6	2	1									
2	1											
	2	1										
	12											
	4					1						
	4	1				1				1		
	11				1			1				
	13		1	1		3	57				1	
							1			1		
	1											
2												
	8								1			
1	31		3		1					1	1	
	11					1						
	21	1	1		2							
	1											
	6											
	6			2		1						
	15				3		3					
	10					1		1			1	
	2											
	4									1		
	1,562	17			6	4			5	2		
							2					
4	13						3					
	11		1				3					
	10					1						
1	5				41	10		1			1	
6	1									1		
1	3											

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**TABLE 75.—ALIEN POPULATION, DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO NUMBER OF YEARS IN THE UNITED STATES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.**

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Total.	Less than 1 year.	1 year.	2 years.	3 years.	4 years.	5 to 9 years.	10 to 14 years.	15 years and over.	Un- known.
The United States.....	1, 189, 452	65, 621	96, 502	129, 539	130, 714	97, 087	316, 600	121, 599	209, 148	22, 642
<b>North Atlantic division.....</b>	<b>578, 523</b>	<b>39, 499</b>	<b>50, 919</b>	<b>68, 034</b>	<b>70, 165</b>	<b>53, 582</b>	<b>148, 093</b>	<b>49, 702</b>	<b>90, 669</b>	<b>7, 860</b>
Maine.....	15, 670	746	1, 365	1, 250	1, 265	1, 033	3, 472	1, 832	4, 294	413
New Hampshire.....	13, 037	1, 000	1, 398	1, 341	1, 315	1, 030	2, 822	1, 596	2, 290	245
Vermont.....	8, 120	420	796	719	558	406	1, 486	735	2, 808	192
Massachusetts.....	118, 508	5, 660	9, 257	10, 783	11, 380	9, 268	28, 413	13, 513	28, 725	1, 509
Rhode Island.....	20, 004	902	1, 449	1, 802	1, 807	1, 444	4, 171	2, 093	6, 170	166
Connecticut.....	28, 639	1, 698	2, 373	3, 175	3, 344	2, 535	6, 892	2, 398	5, 726	498
New York.....	193, 046	12, 711	15, 983	23, 825	24, 215	20, 304	54, 911	15, 979	23, 082	2, 026
New Jersey.....	41, 877	3, 766	3, 868	5, 601	6, 001	4, 102	10, 845	2, 910	3, 916	868
Pennsylvania.....	139, 622	12, 596	14, 430	19, 538	20, 280	13, 460	35, 081	8, 646	13, 658	1, 933
<b>South Atlantic division.....</b>	<b>26, 607</b>	<b>1, 436</b>	<b>1, 638</b>	<b>2, 477</b>	<b>2, 666</b>	<b>2, 129</b>	<b>7, 543</b>	<b>2, 529</b>	<b>5, 726</b>	<b>463</b>
Delaware.....	2, 094	144	198	248	319	170	591	154	247	23
Maryland.....	11, 083	363	479	834	991	782	3, 566	1, 123	2, 779	166
District of Columbia.....	1, 833	78	88	127	139	119	443	151	641	47
Virginia.....	3, 056	208	205	406	411	216	664	279	630	37
West Virginia.....	1, 822	133	174	257	206	156	432	141	255	68
North Carolina.....	419	18	22	22	26	35	118	47	118	13
South Carolina.....	736	29	31	40	28	41	207	117	227	16
Georgia.....	1, 716	55	100	140	145	132	516	219	395	14
Florida.....	3, 848	408	341	403	401	478	1, 006	298	434	79
<b>North Central division.....</b>	<b>360, 732</b>	<b>18, 295</b>	<b>32, 341</b>	<b>42, 297</b>	<b>41, 193</b>	<b>28, 348</b>	<b>104, 922</b>	<b>31, 082</b>	<b>58, 659</b>	<b>3, 595</b>
Ohio.....	38, 672	2, 440	3, 560	4, 508	4, 701	2, 994	11, 552	2, 855	5, 641	421
Indiana.....	5, 187	381	542	610	419	292	833	271	1, 690	149
Illinois.....	95, 729	4, 208	7, 087	11, 132	11, 589	8, 482	31, 884	8, 476	11, 993	878
Michigan.....	58, 895	3, 945	6, 677	7, 495	7, 174	4, 112	13, 641	5, 877	9, 358	616
Wisconsin.....	37, 844	1, 863	3, 485	4, 074	3, 585	2, 457	10, 189	2, 684	9, 302	205
Minnesota.....	37, 297	1, 817	3, 835	5, 501	5, 082	3, 239	9, 532	2, 883	5, 122	286
Iowa.....	26, 283	1, 139	2, 228	2, 742	2, 532	2, 020	8, 651	1, 976	4, 643	352
Missouri.....	22, 151	643	1, 080	1, 665	1, 786	1, 422	7, 217	2, 474	5, 529	335
North Dakota.....	9, 633	253	925	1, 094	1, 012	895	3, 372	1, 075	971	36
South Dakota.....	5, 573	332	794	724	543	467	1, 411	440	815	47
Nebraska.....	15, 328	861	1, 548	1, 871	1, 907	1, 355	4, 414	1, 312	1, 858	202
Kansas.....	8, 140	413	580	881	863	613	2, 226	759	1, 737	68
<b>South Central division.....</b>	<b>40, 284</b>	<b>1, 882</b>	<b>2, 671</b>	<b>3, 189</b>	<b>2, 848</b>	<b>2, 453</b>	<b>9, 650</b>	<b>4, 683</b>	<b>12, 205</b>	<b>703</b>
Kentucky.....	4, 601	145	231	373	390	264	1, 433	414	1, 303	43
Tennessee.....	2, 249	92	105	197	203	154	596	238	612	52
Alabama.....	1, 772	62	115	209	232	137	464	170	358	25
Mississippi.....	1, 104	17	28	65	56	46	236	152	482	22
Louisiana.....	7, 597	407	529	652	499	470	1, 388	634	2, 911	107
Texas.....	21, 638	1, 119	1, 597	1, 615	1, 375	1, 308	5, 180	2, 893	6, 136	415
Oklahoma.....	123	4	8	6	7	12	28	16	40	2
Arkansas.....	1, 200	36	58	72	86	62	325	166	363	32
<b>Western division.....</b>	<b>183, 306</b>	<b>4, 509</b>	<b>8, 933</b>	<b>13, 542</b>	<b>13, 842</b>	<b>10, 575</b>	<b>46, 392</b>	<b>33, 603</b>	<b>41, 889</b>	<b>10, 021</b>
Montana.....	8, 360	417	825	970	958	670	1, 858	1, 010	1, 207	445
Wyoming.....	2, 802	99	325	373	404	239	652	288	395	27
Colorado.....	12, 446	638	1, 305	1, 946	1, 846	1, 195	2, 829	1, 068	1, 051	568
New Mexico.....	2, 393	99	117	200	188	135	589	377	647	41
Arizona.....	5, 179	134	289	373	390	294	1, 084	1, 107	1, 410	98
Utah.....	6, 437	157	331	426	442	409	1, 769	1, 023	1, 756	124
Nevada.....	4, 277	41	113	190	186	191	805	835	1, 706	210
Idaho.....	3, 641	52	119	220	271	193	739	534	1, 233	250
Washington.....	16, 677	1, 027	1, 732	2, 457	2, 178	1, 383	3, 987	1, 870	1, 566	477
Oregon.....	13, 422	334	607	810	736	531	3, 600	3, 759	2, 384	631
California.....	107, 672	1, 511	3, 140	5, 547	6, 243	5, 325	28, 480	21, 732	28, 534	7, 150



## CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN BORN MALES.

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TABLE 76.--ALIEN POPULATION, DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO NUMBER OF YEARS IN THE UNITED STATES, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

CITIES.	Total.	Less than 1 year.	1 year.	2 years.	3 years.	4 years.	5 to 9 years.	10 to 14 years.	15 years and over.	Un- known.
New York, N. Y.	91,862	5,326	6,145	10,522	11,335	10,825	28,139	8,847	10,218	505
Chicago, Ill.	62,059	2,846	4,463	7,304	7,913	5,982	20,981	6,107	5,958	505
Philadelphia, Pa.	35,179	1,848	2,501	3,856	4,507	3,711	10,769	3,091	4,497	399
Brooklyn, N. Y.	30,904	1,511	2,205	3,690	4,043	3,148	9,444	2,799	3,796	268
St. Louis, Mo.	12,361	355	540	817	972	774	4,285	1,518	2,934	166
Boston, Mass.	26,184	928	1,846	2,471	2,722	2,259	7,128	2,939	5,518	373
Baltimore, Md.	7,990	243	318	566	702	598	2,679	814	1,949	121
San Francisco, Cal.	85,110	408	963	1,607	1,787	1,798	9,969	8,074	7,808	2,696
Cincinnati, Ohio.	4,722	146	305	456	477	456	1,782	372	691	37
Cleveland, Ohio.	13,276	1,014	1,285	1,582	1,722	1,068	4,121	1,132	1,264	88
Buffalo, N. Y.	10,258	1,001	1,240	1,689	1,413	976	2,585	525	693	136
New Orleans, La.	3,903	126	128	222	183	177	685	353	1,967	62
Pittsburg, Pa.	12,071	932	1,215	1,733	1,905	1,197	3,225	776	973	115
Washington, D. C.	1,833	78	88	127	139	119	443	151	641	47
Detroit, Mich.	7,311	607	796	1,042	946	638	1,834	563	846	39
Milwaukee, Wis.	6,011	267	616	714	737	552	1,915	409	768	33
Newark, N. J.	6,416	400	525	829	1,055	743	1,827	436	580	21
Minneapolis, Minn.	5,781	328	569	1,076	1,179	695	1,264	309	310	51
Jersey city, N. J.	6,521	465	509	735	845	624	1,937	567	772	67
Louisville, Ky.	1,908	48	91	135	160	102	625	175	552	20
Omaha, Neb.	3,777	229	433	609	627	418	919	245	245	52
Rochester, N. Y.	3,890	281	410	564	531	324	1,121	255	359	45
St. Paul, Minn.	3,760	249	349	705	680	436	842	212	204	83
Kansas city, Mo.	2,826	82	223	315	337	265	867	298	365	74
Providence, R. I.	8,252	326	560	739	766	555	1,888	785	2,568	65
Denver, Colo.	4,116	141	341	582	460	343	959	421	389	430
Indianapolis, Ind.	443	52	67	56	54	32	73	26	79	4
Allegheny, Pa.	3,646	241	324	352	478	275	1,153	287	504	32
Albany, N. Y.	1,088	60	125	139	153	98	299	50	144	20
Columbus, Ohio.	866	47	90	111	96	80	237	53	142	10
Syracuse, N. Y.	1,960	132	192	314	256	201	556	101	194	14
Worcester, Mass.	4,957	327	434	582	625	441	1,032	482	992	42
Toledo, Ohio.	2,249	161	232	262	200	116	760	179	319	20
Richmond, Va.	299	9	12	32	26	17	111	29	61	2
New Haven, Conn.	2,855	152	212	382	436	355	783	211	297	27
Paterson, N. J.	3,130	191	389	580	574	324	628	230	182	32
Lowell, Mass.	5,087	293	527	516	594	515	1,022	688	916	16
Nashville, Tenn.	269	8	17	24	16	17	63	34	83	7
Scranton, Pa.	3,333	170	330	559	523	314	988	161	259	29
Fall River, Mass.	5,912	303	511	503	543	526	1,403	833	1,264	26
Cambridge, Mass.	4,565	565	270	361	386	303	1,197	478	954	51
Atlanta, Ga.	291	9	18	21	34	22	93	35	59	-----
Memphis, Tenn.	600	21	26	43	53	45	161	77	150	24
Wilmington, Del.	1,448	72	134	178	239	125	429	109	147	15
Dayton, Ohio.	523	38	68	67	81	45	162	26	34	2
Troy, N. Y.	1,215	154	102	118	188	139	300	72	132	10
Grand Rapids, Mich.	1,766	122	270	338	239	111	412	108	152	14
Reading, Pa.	656	73	73	127	85	58	166	18	51	5
Camden, N. J.	837	25	74	112	120	82	233	74	103	14
Trenton, N. J.	1,767	144	142	240	301	212	459	73	69	122
Lynn, Mass.	2,620	117	219	225	283	225	705	304	478	59
Lincoln, Neb.	477	26	55	77	89	58	102	30	33	7
Charleston, S. C.	303	12	10	12	13	16	98	56	77	9
Hartford, Conn.	1,816	71	123	180	207	148	486	176	415	10
St. Joseph, Mo.	573	13	33	60	61	45	210	54	94	3
Evansville, Ind.	240	15	24	21	16	11	57	19	74	3
Los Angeles, Cal.	2,837	35	59	160	226	171	888	585	651	62
Des Moines, Iowa.	467	20	36	53	56	37	156	40	57	12
Bridgeport, Conn.	2,001	100	166	263	284	231	590	144	190	33
Oakland, Cal.	2,451	37	79	193	173	131	591	564	618	65
Portland, Ore.	5,648	113	189	297	227	171	1,337	2,262	889	163
Saginaw, Mich.	1,373	65	142	156	146	93	344	215	206	6
Salt Lake, Utah.	1,459	50	98	131	148	130	418	195	257	32
Lawrence, Mass.	2,955	163	273	267	313	201	711	403	597	27
Springfield, Mass.	2,191	68	184	214	242	181	443	232	610	17
Manchester, N. H.	3,027	173	350	332	367	247	678	432	414	34
Utica, N. Y.	794	45	77	113	107	73	219	48	97	15
Hoboken, N. J.	2,068	111	139	171	231	192	654	242	286	42
Savannah, Ga.	397	19	21	36	35	34	106	53	88	5
Seattle, Wash.	2,562	205	264	380	389	221	602	264	199	38
Peoria, Ill.	574	32	46	69	64	56	185	54	51	17
New Bedford, Mass.	2,851	120	235	211	200	184	739	358	789	15
Erie, Pa.	1,092	84	126	148	114	77	351	84	94	14
Somerville, Mass.	1,944	56	150	156	204	140	521	239	467	11
Harrisburg, Pa.	314	38	28	38	40	28	77	19	37	9
Kansas city, Kan.	557	24	63	84	72	38	161	56	52	7
Dallas, Tex.	485	28	44	57	47	42	138	45	64	20
Sioux city, Iowa.	1,312	33	138	263	287	201	274	67	44	5
Elizabeth, N. J.	1,171	71	120	169	201	128	324	65	80	13
Wilkesbarre, Pa.	1,130	41	90	181	204	126	349	70	68	1
San Antonio, Tex.	1,268	86	95	117	83	90	358	157	253	24
Covington, Ky.	766	14	18	24	18	23	137	32	88	7
Portland, Mo.	1,096	26	55	61	70	66	325	124	341	19
Tacoma, Wash.	1,999	225	261	354	277	185	398	102	119	18
Holyoke, Mass.	2,904	130	256	267	287	214	723	408	591	23



TABLE 76.—ALIEN POPULATION, DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO NUMBER OF YEARS IN THE UNITED STATES, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

CITIES.	Total.	Less than 1 year.	1 year.	2 years.	3 years.	4 years.	5 to 9 years.	10 to 14 years.	15 years and over.	Un- known.
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	230	18	43	36	29	12	49	7	33	3
Binghamton, N. Y.....	359	22	30	41	50	39	100	19	52	6
Norfolk, Va.....	135	6	4	8	12	7	41	16	40	1
Wheeling, W. Va.....	336	27	42	52	43	32	86	20	28	6
Augusta, Ga.....	114	1	7	11	11	8	27	18	28	3
Youngstown, Ohio.....	1,189	112	97	178	233	144	286	74	55	10
Duluth, Minn.....	2,164	126	281	445	488	223	395	110	87	9
Yonkers, N. Y.....	1,392	53	116	220	223	196	416	81	81	6
Lancaster, Pa.....	240	8	7	24	21	23	93	21	42	1
Springfield, Ohio.....	186	8	17	18	21	17	56	8	42	1
Quincy, Ill.....	373	10	27	21	12	16	103	39	136	9
Mobile, Ala.....	120	3	4	4	6	3	30	13	65	2
Topeka, Kan.....	295	9	21	32	38	28	89	25	47	6
Elmira, N. Y.....	457	28	44	70	47	47	134	28	56	3
Salem, Mass.....	1,367	67	109	91	98	115	275	195	402	15
Long Island city, N. Y.....	1,328	77	112	167	182	135	381	149	115	10
Altoona, Pa.....	419	28	45	87	83	33	104	15	23	1
Dubuque, Iowa.....	613	25	55	68	63	54	234	40	65	11
Terre Haute, Ind.....	80	6	9	15	6	7	14	4	14	5
Chattanooga, Tenn.....	146	14	9	15	13	9	49	13	23	1
Galveston, Tex.....	542	20	32	55	49	36	130	55	143	22
Waterbury, Conn.....	1,569	69	99	184	186	159	473	169	227	3
Chelsea, Mass.....	1,443	40	89	130	144	113	398	180	338	11
Bay city, Mich.....	1,202	52	107	121	81	72	411	171	168	19
Pawtucket, R. I.....	1,404	43	92	114	127	112	291	126	478	21
Akron, Ohio.....	431	24	43	48	41	31	167	28	44	5
Houston, Tex.....	259	7	21	27	18	16	71	31	65	3
Haverhill, Mass.....	1,183	67	93	108	84	96	256	156	305	18
Brockton, Mass.....	1,249	51	107	128	123	111	306	153	258	12
Williamsport, Pa.....	269	15	27	35	31	16	73	23	44	5
Davenport, Iowa.....	570	14	30	32	45	32	256	50	106	5
Sacramento, Cal.....	2,099	16	31	80	127	110	604	485	591	55
Canton, Ohio.....	290	18	40	43	51	20	70	18	29	10
Birmingham, Ala.....	256	11	9	30	49	23	57	23	49	5
Little Rock, Ark.....	159	6	9	7	11	15	55	23	27	6
Auburn, N. Y.....	406	12	34	60	36	39	108	42	70	5
Taunton, Mass.....	1,150	58	68	104	102	93	283	118	303	21
Allentown, Pa.....	250	5	55	46	45	19	41	9	28	2
Lacrosse, Wis.....	468	11	55	99	68	40	121	25	49	.....



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## OCCUPATIONS.

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(For designations of Tables, see the two following pages.)

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## DESIGNATIONS OF TABLES OF OCCUPATIONS.

### SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR.

- TABLE 77.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.
- TABLE 78.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX: 1890.
- TABLE 79.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.
- TABLE 80.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.
- TABLE 81.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.
- TABLE 82.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR: 1890.

### AGE PERIODS.

- TABLE 83.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.
- TABLE 84.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1890.
- TABLE 85.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1890.
- TABLE 86.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1890.
- TABLE 87.—FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1890.
- TABLE 88.—COLORED PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1890.
- TABLE 89.—NEGRO PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1890.

### CONJUGAL CONDITION.

- TABLE 90.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.
- TABLE 91.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION: 1890.
- TABLE 92.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION: 1890.
- TABLE 93.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION: 1890.
- TABLE 94.—FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION: 1890.
- TABLE 95.—COLORED PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION: 1890.
- TABLE 96.—NEGRO PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION: 1890.

### ILLITERACY AND INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH.

- TABLE 97.—TOTAL ILLITERATE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.
- TABLE 98.—TOTAL ILLITERATE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR: 1890.
- TABLE 99.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER WHO CAN NOT SPEAK ENGLISH ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.
- TABLE 100.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES WHO CAN NOT SPEAK ENGLISH ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR: 1890.



## MONTHS UNEMPLOYED.

- TABLE 101.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.
- TABLE 102.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890.
- TABLE 103.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890.
- TABLE 104.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890.
- TABLE 105.—FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890.
- TABLE 106.—COLORED PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890.
- TABLE 107.—NEGRO PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890.

## COUNTRY OF BIRTH, BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS, AND CITIZENSHIP.

- TABLE 108.—FOREIGN BORN PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.
- TABLE 109.—FOREIGN BORN PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH: 1890.
- TABLE 110.—WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.
- TABLE 111.—WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS: 1890.
- TABLE 112.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS: 1890.
- TABLE 113.—FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS: 1890.
- TABLE 114.—FOREIGN BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO CITIZENSHIP, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.
- TABLE 115.—FOREIGN BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO CITIZENSHIP: 1890.

## SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.

- TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.
- TABLE 117.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.
- TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.
- TABLE 119.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890.
- TABLE 120.—TOTAL FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890.
- TABLE 121.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890.
- TABLE 122.—TOTAL FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890.



TABLE 77.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			PERSONS ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.			PERSONS ENGAGED IN AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES, AND MINING.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	The United States .....	47,413,559	24,352,659	23,060,900	22,735,661	18,821,090	3,914,571	9,013,336	8,333,813	679,523
2	North Atlantic division .....	13,888,377	6,904,566	6,983,811	6,971,460	5,543,041	1,428,419	1,265,950	1,245,102	20,848
3	Maine .....	541,662	271,787	269,875	257,096	212,033	45,063	86,296	84,831	1,465
4	New Hampshire .....	315,497	155,928	159,569	164,703	127,845	36,858	42,982	42,360	622
5	Vermont .....	271,173	137,899	133,274	128,771	108,804	19,967	56,183	55,534	649
6	Massachusetts .....	1,839,607	887,063	952,544	982,444	719,166	263,278	81,100	80,163	937
7	Rhode Island .....	281,959	135,955	146,004	155,878	113,164	42,714	12,606	12,422	184
8	Connecticut .....	609,830	300,675	309,155	317,014	245,634	71,380	48,676	47,909	767
9	New York .....	4,822,392	2,385,622	2,436,770	2,435,725	1,921,785	513,940	410,132	401,529	8,603
10	New Jersey .....	1,143,123	568,585	574,538	570,738	459,467	111,271	74,889	73,477	1,412
11	Pennsylvania .....	4,063,134	2,061,052	2,002,082	1,959,091	1,635,143	323,948	453,086	446,877	6,209
12	South Atlantic division .....	6,415,921	3,178,769	3,237,152	3,118,056	2,431,787	686,269	1,714,318	1,466,832	247,486
13	Delaware .....	131,967	67,309	64,658	64,286	53,938	10,348	18,702	18,395	307
14	Maryland .....	798,605	392,485	406,120	393,267	308,515	84,752	105,396	102,669	2,727
15	District of Columbia .....	188,567	88,703	99,864	101,119	68,092	32,127	1,886	1,829	57
16	Virginia .....	1,211,934	598,677	613,257	551,839	445,473	106,366	271,745	255,009	16,736
17	West Virginia .....	549,528	281,576	267,962	223,788	202,081	21,707	129,887	126,631	3,256
18	North Carolina .....	1,147,446	559,764	587,682	537,363	422,171	115,192	374,359	318,711	55,648
19	South Carolina .....	802,406	395,466	406,940	440,854	311,423	129,431	328,017	239,567	88,450
20	Georgia .....	1,302,208	647,922	654,286	668,713	508,790	159,923	418,128	347,601	70,527
21	Florida .....	283,250	146,867	136,383	136,827	110,404	26,423	66,198	56,420	9,778
22	North Central division .....	16,909,613	8,823,083	8,081,530	7,673,838	6,661,149	1,012,689	3,239,103	3,158,833	80,270
23	Ohio .....	2,858,659	1,442,430	1,416,229	1,272,786	1,088,609	184,177	429,019	418,806	10,213
24	Indiana .....	1,674,028	855,368	818,660	724,058	639,156	84,902	330,569	322,221	8,348
25	Illinois .....	2,907,671	1,507,159	1,400,512	1,353,559	1,153,249	200,310	456,488	443,559	12,929
26	Michigan .....	1,619,035	851,163	767,872	759,575	663,627	95,948	308,501	302,398	6,103
27	Wisconsin .....	1,258,390	657,968	600,422	576,290	495,229	81,061	242,099	226,168	5,931
28	Minnesota .....	962,350	523,342	439,008	469,086	403,461	65,625	195,422	191,596	3,826
29	Iowa .....	1,441,308	755,134	686,174	631,835	551,418	80,417	330,390	322,296	8,094
30	Missouri .....	1,995,638	1,037,994	957,644	884,379	771,554	112,825	404,665	392,245	12,420
31	North Dakota .....	129,452	74,442	55,010	67,771	59,956	7,815	43,955	43,131	824
32	South Dakota .....	236,208	133,252	102,956	114,093	102,635	11,458	70,839	69,429	1,410
33	Nebraska .....	771,659	426,815	344,844	368,060	325,416	42,644	170,574	167,117	8,457
34	Kansas .....	1,055,215	563,016	492,199	452,346	406,839	45,507	256,582	249,867	6,715
35	South Central division .....	7,799,487	3,977,614	3,821,873	3,635,814	2,973,045	662,769	2,347,204	2,023,282	823,922
36	Kentucky .....	1,360,031	689,572	670,459	590,324	506,946	83,378	326,085	314,212	11,873
37	Tennessee .....	1,276,631	640,677	635,954	553,753	473,171	80,582	336,886	313,070	23,816
38	Alabama .....	1,069,545	531,941	537,604	541,602	411,627	129,975	380,852	299,861	80,991
39	Mississippi .....	932,028	451,788	450,240	462,739	337,931	124,808	360,049	270,684	89,365
40	Louisiana .....	794,683	394,815	399,868	423,074	314,293	108,781	240,730	185,266	55,464
41	Texas .....	1,564,755	830,783	733,972	696,268	610,193	86,075	432,318	398,140	34,178
42	Oklahoma .....	44,701	25,811	18,890	20,906	19,849	1,057	13,928	13,617	311
43	Arkansas .....	787,113	412,227	374,886	347,203	299,035	48,173	256,356	228,432	27,924
44	Western division .....	2,400,161	1,463,627	936,534	1,326,493	1,212,068	124,425	446,761	439,764	6,997
45	Montana .....	107,811	75,596	32,215	72,223	67,587	4,636	25,780	25,584	196
46	Wyoming .....	47,755	32,675	15,080	30,630	28,736	1,894	11,201	11,128	73
47	Colorado .....	327,896	202,719	125,177	191,943	172,796	19,147	59,243	58,548	695
48	New Mexico .....	112,541	61,885	50,656	54,151	50,217	3,934	26,611	26,190	421
49	Arizona .....	46,676	29,736	16,340	26,416	24,847	1,569	10,528	10,427	101
50	Utah .....	147,227	70,747	67,480	66,901	59,825	7,076	24,083	23,510	573
51	Nevada .....	38,225	25,370	12,855	23,415	21,591	1,824	10,536	10,404	132
52	Idaho .....	62,721	40,276	22,445	35,172	33,278	1,894	18,814	18,612	202
53	Washington .....	275,639	179,965	95,674	164,636	153,581	11,115	47,943	47,291	652
54	Oregon .....	244,374	146,406	97,968	126,781	115,988	10,793	50,980	50,680	900
55	California .....	989,896	589,252	400,644	544,165	483,622	60,543	161,042	157,990	3,052



AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

PERSONS ENGAGED IN PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.			PERSONS ENGAGED IN DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.			PERSONS ENGAGED IN TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.			PERSONS ENGAGED IN MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
944,333	632,646	311,687	4,360,577	2,692,879	1,667,698	3,326,122	3,097,701	228,421	5,091,293	4,064,051	1,027,242	1
299,408	192,797	106,671	1,523,513	946,721	576,792	1,316,779	1,201,302	115,477	2,565,750	1,957,119	608,631	2
12,364	6,007	6,357	41,091	26,908	14,183	37,291	34,850	2,441	80,054	59,437	20,617	3
6,831	3,529	3,302	23,711	14,428	9,283	19,771	18,339	1,432	71,408	49,189	22,219	4
6,276	3,029	3,247	22,059	11,805	10,254	14,551	13,834	717	29,702	24,602	5,100	5
43,247	26,248	16,999	185,938	99,755	86,183	196,513	174,239	22,274	475,646	338,761	136,885	6
5,446	3,447	1,999	28,906	17,747	11,159	27,372	24,709	2,663	81,548	54,839	26,709	7
12,485	7,509	4,976	60,073	35,166	24,907	49,383	44,457	4,926	146,397	110,593	35,804	8
115,376	76,484	38,892	554,437	327,552	226,885	527,564	481,790	45,774	828,216	634,430	193,786	9
22,363	15,600	6,763	129,522	81,334	48,188	120,072	111,385	8,687	223,892	177,671	46,221	10
75,080	50,944	24,136	477,776	332,026	145,750	324,262	297,699	26,563	628,887	507,597	121,290	11
92,361	66,791	25,570	591,812	282,173	309,639	308,751	291,228	17,523	410,814	324,763	86,051	12
2,213	1,505	708	16,222	10,313	5,909	9,045	8,331	714	18,104	15,394	2,710	13
14,576	10,144	4,432	102,301	54,455	47,846	68,979	63,233	5,746	102,015	78,014	24,001	14
7,308	5,689	1,619	39,723	19,143	20,580	28,891	23,900	4,991	23,311	18,431	4,880	15
17,695	11,965	5,730	126,259	58,545	67,714	58,526	56,649	1,877	77,614	63,305	14,309	16
8,662	6,397	2,265	31,424	19,427	11,997	22,973	22,239	734	30,842	27,387	3,455	17
12,296	8,971	3,325	71,264	29,087	42,177	28,799	28,171	628	50,645	37,231	13,414	18
8,193	5,970	2,223	51,772	22,335	29,437	21,735	21,024	711	31,137	22,527	8,610	19
15,969	11,907	4,062	120,852	49,395	71,457	54,770	53,054	1,716	58,994	46,833	12,161	20
5,449	4,243	1,206	31,995	19,473	12,522	15,033	14,627	406	18,152	15,641	2,511	21
371,347	236,730	134,617	1,379,151	905,238	473,913	1,151,139	1,076,163	74,976	1,532,098	1,284,185	248,913	22
61,913	41,783	20,130	255,289	173,384	81,905	195,578	180,978	14,600	330,987	273,658	57,329	23
34,519	24,104	10,415	127,118	88,076	39,042	92,344	87,059	5,285	139,508	117,696	21,812	24
63,122	41,176	21,946	268,105	175,161	92,944	246,704	227,246	19,458	319,140	266,107	53,033	25
33,490	20,445	13,045	152,210	106,915	45,295	103,276	95,991	7,285	162,098	137,878	24,220	26
24,278	13,545	10,733	111,998	73,196	38,802	68,620	63,830	4,790	129,295	108,490	20,805	27
22,767	14,060	8,707	94,693	57,976	36,717	72,456	68,185	4,271	83,748	71,644	12,104	28
37,762	18,962	18,800	85,932	52,916	33,016	83,097	83,666	4,431	89,654	73,578	16,076	29
39,465	27,963	11,502	147,296	91,005	56,291	140,046	132,083	7,963	152,907	128,258	24,649	30
3,058	1,945	1,113	9,282	4,407	4,875	6,679	6,505	174	4,797	3,968	829	31
5,995	3,613	2,382	13,911	8,232	5,679	12,850	12,461	389	10,498	8,900	1,598	32
19,539	12,294	7,245	59,272	38,745	20,527	62,883	59,355	3,528	55,792	47,905	7,887	33
25,439	16,840	8,599	54,045	35,225	18,820	61,606	58,804	2,802	54,674	46,103	8,571	34
114,263	86,914	27,349	535,709	288,575	247,134	315,318	304,360	10,958	323,320	269,914	53,406	35
22,150	16,135	6,015	98,269	51,964	46,305	61,145	57,940	3,205	82,675	66,695	15,980	36
19,450	14,983	4,467	85,339	43,480	41,859	53,906	52,126	1,780	58,172	49,512	8,660	37
11,952	9,180	2,772	73,480	34,840	38,640	36,299	35,388	911	39,019	32,358	6,661	38
10,862	7,587	3,275	49,774	21,507	28,267	22,417	21,817	600	19,637	16,336	3,301	39
10,026	7,196	2,830	90,068	51,217	38,851	40,585	38,483	2,103	41,664	32,131	9,533	40
28,123	22,226	5,897	100,669	63,459	37,210	77,033	75,209	1,824	58,065	51,159	6,906	41
1,017	843	174	1,718	1,344	374	2,075	2,025	50	2,168	2,020	148	42
10,683	8,764	1,919	36,392	20,764	15,628	21,857	21,372	485	21,920	19,703	2,217	43
66,894	49,414	17,480	330,392	270,172	60,220	234,135	224,648	9,487	258,311	228,070	30,241	44
2,900	2,294	606	20,336	17,653	2,683	11,443	11,219	224	11,764	10,837	927	45
1,203	953	250	8,334	7,169	1,165	5,258	5,172	86	4,634	4,314	320	46
9,830	7,458	2,372	42,952	32,656	10,296	40,538	38,779	1,759	39,380	35,355	4,025	47
1,712	1,386	326	16,852	14,331	2,521	4,979	4,903	76	3,997	3,407	590	48
1,095	928	167	8,322	7,371	951	3,738	3,705	33	2,733	2,416	317	49
2,843	2,135	708	15,535	12,037	3,498	11,088	10,548	540	13,352	11,595	1,757	50
1,060	730	330	5,450	4,526	924	3,308	3,251	57	3,061	2,680	381	51
1,295	1,004	291	6,718	5,788	930	4,358	4,273	85	3,987	3,601	386	52
8,214	6,598	1,616	42,291	36,692	5,599	29,266	28,421	845	36,982	34,579	2,403	53
6,926	5,007	1,919	26,542	21,847	4,695	19,373	18,534	839	22,960	20,520	2,440	54
29,816	20,921	8,895	137,060	110,102	26,958	100,786	95,843	4,943	115,461	98,766	16,695	55



TABLE 73.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX: 1890.

OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	Males.	Females.	OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	Males.	Females.
All occupations .....	22,735,661	18,821,090	3,914,571	Trade and transportation—Continued.			
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.....	9,013,336	8,333,813	679,523	Brokers (commercial) .....	5,960	5,950	10
Agricultural laborers (a).....	3,004,061	2,556,957	447,104	Clerks and copyists (i) .....	557,358	493,139	64,219
Apirists.....	1,773	1,728	45	Commercial travelers.....	58,691	58,689	611
Dairymen and dairywomen.....	17,895	16,161	1,734	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	368,499	368,265	234
Farmers, planters, and overseers (b).....	5,281,557	5,655,130	226,427	Foremen and overseers.....	36,084	35,109	975
Fishermen and oystermen (c).....	60,162	59,899	263	Hostlers.....	54,096	54,014	22
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	72,601	70,186	2,415	Hucksters and peddlers.....	59,083	56,824	2,259
Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	65,866	65,838	28	Livery stable keepers.....	26,757	26,710	47
Miners (coal).....	208,545	208,330	215	Locomotive engineers and firemen (j) ..	79,463	79,459	4
Miners (not otherwise specified).....	141,047	140,914	133	Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (retail).....	46,375	45,641	734
Quarrymen.....	37,656	37,628	28	Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail).....	42,527	40,349	2,178
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	70,729	70,047	682	Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail).....	114,997	108,638	6,359
Wood choppers.....	83,697	33,665	32	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail).....	10,078	9,942	136
Other agricultural pursuits (d).....	17,747	17,330	417	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (wholesale).....	3,643	3,605	38
Professional service.....	944,333	632,646	311,687	Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail).....	446,262	430,314	15,948
Actors.....	9,728	5,779	3,949	Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.....	27,443	27,285	158
Architects.....	8,070	8,048	22	Messengers and errand and office boys ..	51,355	48,446	2,909
Artists and teachers of art.....	22,496	11,661	10,815	Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	5,288	5,216	72
Authors and literary and scientific persons.....	6,714	3,989	2,725	Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (k).....	39,900	39,683	217
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	4,503	4,464	39	Packers and shippers.....	24,946	18,426	6,520
Clergymen.....	88,203	87,060	1,143	Pilots.....	4,259	4,258	1
Dentists.....	17,498	17,161	337	Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses).....	24,856	24,002	354
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	9,391	9,086	305	Sailors (g).....	55,899	55,832	17
Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	43,239	43,115	124	Salesmen and saleswomen.....	264,394	205,943	58,451
Journalists.....	21,849	20,961	888	Steam railroad employes (not otherwise specified). (l).....	382,750	381,312	1,438
Lawyers.....	89,630	89,422	208	Stenographers and typewriters.....	23,418	12,148	21,270
Musicians and teachers of music.....	62,155	27,636	34,519	Street railway employes.....	37,434	37,423	11
Officers of United States army and navy.....	2,926	2,926	0	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	52,214	43,740	8,474
Officials (government) (c).....	79,664	74,789	4,875	Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employes.....	11,134	10,465	669
Physicians and surgeons.....	104,805	100,248	4,557	Undertakers.....	9,891	9,808	83
Professors in colleges and universities.....	5,392	4,697	695	Weighers, gaugers, and measurers.....	3,860	3,842	18
Teachers.....	841,952	96,581	245,371	Other persons in trade and transportation.....	3,883	3,080	803
Theatrical managers, showmen, etc.....	18,055	17,421	634				
Veterinary surgeons.....	6,494	6,492	2				
Other professional service.....	1,569	1,090	479				
Domestic and personal service.....	4,360,577	2,692,879	1,667,698	Manufacturing and mechanical industries ..	5,091,293	4,064,051	1,027,242
Barbers and hairdressers.....	84,982	82,157	2,825	Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (m).....	3,755	3,731	24
Bartenders.....	55,806	55,660	146	Apprentices (blacksmiths).....	4,244	4,242	2
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	44,349	11,756	32,593	Apprentices (boot and shoe makers).....	1,031	1,004	27
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	139,765	139,718	47	Apprentices (carpenters and joiners).....	5,760	6,751	9
Hotel keepers.....	44,076	38,800	5,276	Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers).....	852	851	1
Housekeepers and stewards (f).....	92,036	5,947	86,089	Apprentices (dressmakers).....	4,340	4,340	0
Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts.....	2,534	2,515	19	Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.).....	421	421	0
Janitors.....	21,556	13,776	2,780	Apprentices (machinists).....	9,738	9,726	12
Laborers (not specified) (a).....	1,913,373	1,858,558	54,815	Apprentices (masons).....	1,927	1,926	1
Launderers and laundresses.....	248,462	31,831	216,631	Apprentices (milliners).....	1,204	1,204	0
Nurses and midwives.....	47,586	6,190	41,396	Apprentices (painters).....	2,321	2,314	7
Restaurant keepers.....	19,283	16,867	2,416	Apprentices (plumbers).....	4,624	4,622	2
Saloon keepers.....	71,385	69,110	2,275	Apprentices (printers).....	4,635	4,483	152
Servants.....	1,454,791	238,152	1,216,639	Apprentices (tailors).....	2,625	1,925	700
Sextons.....	4,982	4,954	28	Apprentices (tinsmiths).....	2,037	2,034	3
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States). (g).....	27,919	27,919	0	Apprentices (not otherwise specified).....	35,698	34,156	1,542
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	74,629	74,350	279	Artificial flower makers.....	3,046	503	2,543
Other domestic and personal service.....	13,063	9,619	3,444	Bakers.....	60,197	57,910	2,287
Trade and transportation.....	3,326,122	3,097,701	228,421	Basket makers.....	5,225	4,514	711
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	174,582	169,707	4,875	Blacksmiths.....	205,337	205,279	58
Auctioneers.....	3,205	3,203	2	Bleachers, dyers, and scourers.....	14,210	12,563	1,707
Bankers and brokers (money and stocks).....	80,008	29,508	500	Bone and ivory workers.....	1,691	1,469	222
Boatmen and canalmen.....	16,716	16,683	33	Bookbinders.....	23,858	12,298	11,560
Bookkeepers and accountants (h).....	159,374	131,602	27,772	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	213,544	179,867	33,677
				Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers.....	7,230	6,631	549

a In agricultural districts "agricultural laborers" are often reported simply as "laborers".  
b Farmers' wives, sons, and daughters, working in common and without stated remuneration, especially in the southern states, are often reported as "farmers", and so tabulated.  
c Frequently returned as "sailors". In many cases where the avocation is followed for only a portion of the year they are reported under some other branch of industry.  
d Includes "turpentine farmers and laborers", principally found in a few of the southern states.  
e Includes national, state, county, city, and town governments.  
f Includes paid housekeepers in private families, hotels, etc., matrons in public and private institutions, and stewards and stewardesses.  
g "Sailors" at sea are liable to be omitted unless they are actual members of families which are enumerated.  
h Includes bookkeepers and accountants of all kinds, irrespective of where they may happen to be employed.  
i Includes clerks and copyists of all kinds, irrespective of where they may happen to be employed. See "Stenographers and typewriters".  
j See "Steam railroad employes (not otherwise specified)".  
k Includes officials of mining and quarrying companies, classified in 1880 with officials of manufacturing companies.  
l See "Locomotive engineers and firemen".  
m Generally reported as blacksmiths, carpenters, iron and steel workers, machinists, painters, wood workers, etc.



TABLE 78.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	Males.	Females.	OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	Males.	Females.
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.</b>				<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.</b>			
Box makers (paper).....	17,757	4,714	13,043	Mill and factory operatives (not specified). (k).....	93,596	51,603	41,993
Box makers (wood).....	10,883	9,572	1,311	Millers (flour and grist).....	52,841	52,747	94
Brass workers (not otherwise specified). (a).....	17,265	16,352	913	Milliners.....	60,482	395	60,087
Brewers and maltsters (b).....	20,362	20,294	68	Model and pattern makers.....	10,300	10,159	141
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers. (b).....	60,214	60,070	144	Molders.....	66,289	66,243	46
Britannia workers.....	904	787	117	Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified). (l).....	652	629	23
Broom and brush makers.....	10,115	8,949	1,166	Nail and tack makers (m).....	4,583	4,106	477
Builders and contractors.....	45,988	45,978	10	Oil well employes.....	9,147	9,137	10
Butchers.....	105,456	105,339	117	Oil works employes.....	5,624	5,587	37
Butter and cheese makers.....	11,211	10,808	403	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	219,912	218,646	1,266
Button makers.....	2,601	1,011	1,590	Paperhangers.....	12,369	12,315	54
Cabinet makers.....	35,915	35,891	24	Paper mill operatives.....	27,817	18,856	8,961
Candle, soap, and tallow makers.....	3,450	3,051	399	Photographers.....	20,040	17,839	2,201
Carpenters and joiners.....	611,482	611,293	189	Piano and organ makers and tuners(n).....	14,683	14,367	316
Carpet makers (c).....	22,302	11,546	10,756	Plasterers.....	39,002	38,987	15
Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (d).....	34,538	34,308	230	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	56,607	56,563	44
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	8,704	8,689	15	Potters.....	14,928	12,939	1,989
Chemical works employes (b).....	3,628	2,613	1,015	Powder and cartridge makers.....	1,385	963	422
Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	25,252	20,556	4,696	Printers, lithographers, and pressmen. (e).....	86,893	81,154	5,739
Compositors (e).....	30,060	23,745	6,315	Print works operatives (p).....	6,701	5,162	1,539
Confectioners.....	23,251	17,577	5,674	Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers.....	6,284	6,210	74
Coopers.....	47,486	47,438	48	Roofers and slaters.....	7,043	7,040	3
Copper workers.....	3,384	3,377	7	Rope and cordage makers.....	8,001	4,896	3,105
Corset makers.....	6,533	733	5,800	Rubber factory operatives.....	16,162	9,706	6,456
Cotton mill operatives (f).....	173,142	80,177	92,965	Sail, awning, and tent makers.....	3,257	3,006	251
Distillers and rectifiers (b).....	3,314	3,305	9	Salt works employes.....	1,765	1,662	103
Door, sash, and blind makers (g).....	5,041	5,031	10	Saw and planing mill employes (q).....	133,637	133,355	282
Dressmakers.....	289,164	836	288,328	Seamstresses (r).....	150,044	4,001	146,043
Electroplaters.....	2,756	2,644	112	Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified). (s).....	880	850	30
Electrotypers and stereotypers (e).....	1,471	1,466	5	Sewing machine operators (t).....	7,126	1,104	6,022
Engravers.....	8,320	8,017	303	Ship and boat builders.....	22,951	22,948	3
Fertilizer makers (b).....	732	726	6	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (u).....	21,107	5,102	15,975
Fish curers and packers (h).....	1,279	1,084	195	Silk mill operatives (v).....	34,855	14,192	20,663
Gas works employes (b).....	5,224	5,219	5	Starch makers.....	746	566	180
Glass workers.....	34,282	32,572	1,710	Steam boiler makers.....	21,339	21,333	6
Glove makers.....	6,416	2,741	3,675	Stove, furnace, and grate makers (m).....	8,972	8,912	20
Gold and silver workers.....	20,263	16,914	3,349	Straw workers.....	3,666	1,243	2,423
Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers.....	9,158	9,069	89	Sugar makers and refiners.....	2,616	2,612	4
Hair workers.....	1,254	684	570	Tailors and tailoresses (u).....	185,400	121,591	63,809
Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	43,480	42,647	833	Tinners and tinware makers.....	55,488	54,589	899
Hat and cap makers.....	24,013	17,319	6,694	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	111,625	83,634	27,991
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (c).....	29,555	8,745	20,810	Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified). (d).....	17,985	17,449	536
Iron and steel workers (i).....	144,921	142,585	2,336	Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.....	6,279	5,453	821
Lace and embroidery makers.....	5,256	821	4,435	Umbrella and parasol makers.....	3,403	1,465	1,938
Lead and zinc workers.....	4,616	4,413	203	Upholsterers.....	25,666	23,918	1,748
Leather carriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners.....	39,332	39,040	292	Well borers.....	4,854	4,853	1
Machinists.....	177,090	176,951	139	Wheelwrights.....	12,856	12,855	1
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.....	101,610	101,280	330	Whitewashers.....	3,996	3,987	9
Marble and stone cutters.....	61,070	61,012	58	Wire workers.....	12,319	11,238	1,081
Masons (brick and stone).....	158,918	158,878	40	Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	67,360	63,600	3,760
Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers. (j).....	5,830	4,419	1,411	Woolen mill operatives (w).....	84,109	47,638	36,471
Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	15,485	15,472	13	Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	76,714	60,806	15,908
Metal workers (not otherwise specified).....	16,694	15,837	857				

a See "Molders" and "Metal workers (not otherwise specified)".

b The unskilled workmen are often reported as common laborers.

c See "Woolen mill operatives" and "Mill and factory operatives (not specified)".

d Generally reported as blacksmiths, carpenters, iron and steel workers, machinists, painters, wood workers, etc.

e See "Printers, lithographers, and pressmen".

f See "Print works operatives" and "Mill and factory operatives (not specified)".

g See "Saw and planing mill employes".

h See "Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers".

i Includes employes of foundries, furnaces, and rolling mills. See "Metal workers (not otherwise specified)", "Molders", "Nail and tack makers", and

"Stove, furnace, and grate makers".

j See "Fish curers and packers".

k Includes textile mill operatives (not otherwise specified), and also mill and factory hands for whom the specific branch of industry was not reported.

l See "Piano and organ makers and tuners".

m See "Iron and steel workers" and "Metal workers (not otherwise specified)".

n See "Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified)".

o See "Compositors" and "Electrotypers and stereotypers".

p See "Cotton mill operatives" and "Mill and factory operatives (not specified)".

q See "Door, sash, and blind makers".

r See "Sewing machine operators", "Shirt, collar, and cuff makers", and "Tailors and tailoresses".

s Generally reported as cabinet makers, iron and steel workers, machinists, wood workers, etc.

t See "Seamstresses", "Shirt, collar, and cuff makers", and "Tailors and tailoresses".

u See "Seamstresses" and "Sewing machine operators".

v See "Mill and factory operatives (not specified)".

w See "Carpet makers", "Hosiery and knitting mill operatives", and "Mill and factory operatives (not specified)".



TABLE 79.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED

	OCCUPATIONS.	THE UNITED STATES.			ALABAMA.			ARIZONA.		
		Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
1	All occupations.....	22,735,661	18,821,090	3,914,571	541,602	411,627	129,975	26,416	24,847	1,569
2	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.....	9,013,336	8,333,813	679,523	380,852	299,861	80,991	10,528	10,427	101
3	Agricultural laborers (a).....	3,004,061	2,556,957	447,104	186,607	118,798	67,809	1,516	1,502	14
4	Apiarists.....	1,773	1,728	45	3	3	.....	12	12	.....
5	Dairymen and dairywomen.....	17,895	16,161	1,734	192	164	28	26	25	1
6	Farmers, planters, and overseers (a).....	5,281,557	5,055,130	226,427	181,865	168,791	13,074	2,172	2,121	51
7	Fishermen and oystermen (a).....	60,162	59,899	263	397	391	6	1	1	.....
8	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	72,601	70,186	2,415	751	705	46	135	134	1
9	Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	65,866	65,838	28	1,035	1,032	3	67	67	.....
10	Miners (coal).....	208,545	208,330	215	5,094	5,085	9	.....	.....	.....
11	Miners (not otherwise specified).....	141,047	140,914	133	2,881	2,881	.....	3,561	3,560	1
12	Quarrymen.....	37,656	37,628	28	434	434	.....	24	24	.....
13	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	70,729	70,047	682	151	149	2	2,712	2,679	33
14	Wood choppers.....	33,697	33,665	32	1,225	1,224	1	298	298	.....
15	Other agricultural pursuits (a).....	17,747	17,330	417	217	204	13	4	4	.....
16	Professional service.....	944,333	632,646	311,687	11,952	9,180	2,772	1,095	928	167
17	Actors.....	9,728	5,779	3,949	28	20	8	4	4	.....
18	Architects.....	8,070	8,048	22	78	78	.....	7	7	.....
19	Artists and teachers of art.....	22,496	11,681	10,815	131	59	72	8	3	5
20	Authors and literary and scientific persons.....	6,714	3,989	2,725	38	28	10	9	7	2
21	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	4,503	4,464	39	30	30	.....	48	48	.....
22	Clergymen.....	83,203	87,060	1,143	1,856	1,846	10	49	49	.....
23	Dentists.....	17,498	17,161	337	212	212	.....	22	22	.....
24	Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	9,391	9,086	305	21	21	.....	2	2	.....
25	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and min- ing) and surveyors.....	43,239	43,115	124	465	465	.....	100	100	.....
26	Journalists.....	21,849	20,961	888	194	186	8	36	36	.....
27	Lawyers.....	89,630	89,422	208	1,313	1,311	2	159	158	1
28	Musicians and teachers of music.....	62,155	27,636	34,519	435	151	284	76	57	19
29	Officers of United States army and navy.....	2,926	2,926	.....	11	11	.....	82	82	.....
30	Officials (government) (a).....	79,664	74,789	4,875	1,072	993	79	157	151	6
31	Physicians and surgeons.....	104,805	100,248	4,557	1,846	1,826	20	93	89	4
32	Professors in colleges and universities.....	5,392	4,697	695	89	76	13	3	3	.....
33	Teachers.....	341,952	96,581	245,371	4,045	1,789	2,256	215	86	129
34	Theatrical managers, showmen, etc.....	18,055	17,421	634	72	62	10	21	20	1
35	Veterinary surgeons.....	6,494	6,492	2	15	15	.....	4	4	.....
36	Other professional service.....	1,569	1,090	479	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
37	Domestic and personal service.....	4,360,577	2,692,879	1,667,698	73,480	34,840	38,640	8,322	7,371	951
38	Barbers and hairdressers.....	84,982	82,157	2,825	846	642	4	110	109	1
39	Bartenders.....	55,806	55,660	146	503	502	1	112	112	.....
40	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	44,349	11,756	32,593	624	138	486	74	25	49
41	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	139,765	139,718	47	1,442	1,442	.....	230	230	.....
42	Hotel keepers.....	44,076	38,800	5,276	322	238	84	82	69	13
43	Housekeepers and stewards (a).....	52,036	5,947	86,089	1,392	54	1,338	133	7	126
44	Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts.....	2,534	2,515	19	19	19	.....	20	20	.....
45	Janitors.....	21,556	18,776	2,780	78	72	6	11	10	1
46	Laborers (not specified) (a).....	1,913,373	1,853,558	54,815	30,256	25,218	5,038	3,720	3,694	26
47	Launderers and laundresses.....	248,462	31,831	216,631	10,787	220	10,567	528	269	259
48	Nurses and midwives.....	47,538	6,190	41,396	511	55	456	15	5	10
49	Restaurant keepers.....	19,283	16,867	2,416	154	113	41	55	48	7
50	Saloon keepers.....	71,385	69,110	2,275	279	275	4	164	163	1
51	Servants.....	1,454,791	238,152	1,216,639	25,463	4,665	20,598	1,165	709	456
52	Sextons.....	4,982	4,954	28	59	58	1	2	2	.....
53	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (a).....	27,919	27,919	.....	118	118	.....	1,860	1,860	.....
54	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	74,629	74,350	279	731	730	1	23	28	.....
55	Other domestic and personal service.....	13,063	9,619	3,444	96	81	15	13	11	2
56	Trade and transportation.....	3,326,122	3,097,701	228,421	36,299	35,388	911	3,738	3,705	33
57	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	174,582	169,707	4,875	1,537	1,506	31	111	111	.....
58	Auctioneers.....	3,205	3,203	2	32	32	.....	1	1	.....
59	Bankers and brokers (money and stocks).....	30,008	29,508	500	252	248	4	46	45	1
60	Boatmen and canalmen.....	16,716	16,683	33	223	222	1	1	1	.....
61	Bookkeepers and accountants (a).....	159,374	131,602	27,772	1,294	1,248	46	155	151	4
62	Brokers (commercial).....	5,960	5,950	10	127	127	.....	7	7	.....
63	Clerks and copyists (a).....	557,358	493,139	64,219	5,306	5,052	254	354	349	5
64	Commercial travelers.....	58,691	58,080	611	325	322	3	16	16	.....
65	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	368,499	368,265	234	3,917	3,908	9	676	676	.....
66	Foremen and overseers.....	36,084	35,109	975	484	482	2	75	75	.....
67	Hostlers.....	54,036	54,014	22	437	437	.....	53	53	.....
68	Hucksters and peddlers.....	59,083	56,824	2,259	440	402	38	28	28	.....
69	Livery stable keepers.....	26,757	26,710	47	201	201	.....	44	44	.....
70	Locomotive engineers and firemen (a).....	79,463	79,459	4	1,127	1,127	.....	188	188	.....
71	Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (re- tail).....	46,375	45,641	734	400	400	.....	33	33	.....
72	Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail).....	42,527	40,349	2,178	785	768	17	39	37	2
73	Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail).....	114,997	108,638	6,359	1,210	1,128	82	86	84	2
74	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail).....	10,078	9,942	136	56	56	.....	7	7	.....
75	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (whole- sale).....	3,643	3,605	38	23	23	.....	6	6	.....

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.



## OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

ARKANSAS.			CALIFORNIA.			COLORADO.			CONNECTICUT.			DELAWARE.			DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.			
Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	
347,208	299,035	48,173	544,165	483,622	60,543	191,943	172,796	19,147	317,014	245,634	71,380	64,286	53,938	10,348	101,119	68,992	32,127	1
256,356	228,432	27,924	161,042	157,990	3,052	59,243	58,548	695	48,676	47,909	767	18,702	18,395	307	1,886	1,829	57	2
87,678	69,803	17,875	51,799	51,532	267	9,981	9,926	55	15,193	15,131	62	8,004	7,951	53	582	567	15	3
15	15	-----	249	247	2	22	18	4	7	7	-----	2	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	4
113	96	17	4,314	4,253	61	401	382	19	76	64	12	27	12	15	194	177	17	5
165,463	155,472	9,991	61,808	59,356	2,452	20,234	19,697	537	28,347	27,664	683	9,861	9,628	233	275	270	5	6
184	182	2	1,946	1,921	25	13	13	-----	1,317	1,317	-----	409	408	1	98	98	-----	7
423	397	26	5,404	5,298	106	876	854	22	1,449	1,441	8	203	199	4	647	627	20	8
1,039	1,039	-----	3,972	3,972	-----	391	391	-----	128	128	-----	17	17	-----	20	20	-----	9
500	500	-----	674	674	-----	3,591	3,589	2	70	70	-----	28	28	-----	-----	-----	-----	10
274	274	-----	21,310	21,291	19	16,476	16,471	5	163	163	-----	14	14	-----	10	10	-----	11
52	52	-----	596	596	-----	894	893	1	1,530	1,529	1	64	64	-----	26	26	-----	12
166	156	10	5,978	5,868	110	5,297	5,247	50	39	39	-----	8	8	-----	26	26	-----	13
438	438	-----	2,829	2,825	4	1,057	1,057	-----	353	353	-----	63	63	-----	7	7	-----	14
11	8	3	163	157	6	10	10	-----	4	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	-----	15
10,683	8,764	1,919	29,816	20,921	8,895	9,830	7,458	2,372	12,485	7,509	4,976	2,213	1,505	708	7,308	5,689	1,619	16
15	11	4	666	443	223	283	154	129	88	58	30	6	4	2	72	51	21	17
30	30	-----	425	424	1	164	164	-----	115	114	1	10	10	-----	145	145	-----	18
106	51	55	1,025	471	554	308	139	169	372	185	187	52	10	42	258	115	143	19
17	13	4	350	241	109	75	51	24	171	100	71	13	9	4	186	157	29	20
8	8	-----	272	270	2	223	222	1	61	61	-----	7	7	-----	46	46	-----	21
1,807	1,804	3	1,931	1,896	35	596	581	15	1,192	1,166	26	268	264	4	390	384	6	22
133	133	-----	716	700	16	158	151	7	332	330	2	56	47	9	153	152	1	23
9	8	1	276	275	1	64	64	-----	291	280	11	63	62	1	229	227	2	24
225	225	-----	1,964	1,953	11	1,085	1,085	-----	698	698	-----	146	146	-----	444	443	1	25
171	169	2	947	896	51	318	304	14	298	289	9	49	48	1	272	249	23	26
1,082	1,082	-----	3,228	3,217	11	1,266	1,260	6	833	832	1	176	176	-----	1,408	1,401	7	27
417	160	257	2,710	1,284	1,426	799	486	313	970	428	542	153	56	97	497	266	231	28
8	8	-----	196	196	-----	28	28	-----	30	30	-----	2	2	-----	260	260	-----	29
876	826	50	2,792	2,654	138	1,034	938	46	900	821	79	199	191	8	767	714	53	30
2,289	2,264	25	3,119	2,844	275	966	907	59	1,178	1,089	89	245	233	12	729	689	40	31
18	16	2	119	100	19	43	40	3	119	105	14	9	8	1	42	40	2	32
3,386	1,872	1,514	7,954	1,964	5,990	2,129	555	1,574	4,558	667	3,891	710	184	526	1,315	259	1,056	33
67	66	1	890	884	6	221	216	5	190	182	8	33	33	-----	69	66	3	34
15	15	-----	175	175	-----	56	56	-----	60	60	-----	14	14	-----	23	23	-----	35
4	3	1	61	34	27	14	7	7	29	14	15	2	1	1	3	2	1	36
36,392	20,764	15,628	137,060	110,102	26,958	42,952	32,656	10,296	60,073	35,166	24,907	16,222	10,313	5,909	39,723	19,143	20,580	37
531	524	7	3,248	3,083	165	1,017	974	43	1,180	1,138	42	268	261	7	622	586	36	38
339	339	-----	2,600	2,596	4	775	775	-----	836	836	-----	99	99	-----	330	329	1	39
499	160	339	1,939	672	1,267	1,229	339	890	674	159	515	114	13	101	329	42	287	40
1,084	1,084	-----	4,114	4,112	2	1,785	1,783	2	1,960	1,959	1	468	468	-----	599	599	-----	41
494	364	130	2,334	2,015	319	673	556	117	483	433	50	90	88	2	112	98	14	42
748	19	729	2,518	418	2,100	705	67	638	2,399	135	2,264	515	22	493	532	62	470	43
40	40	-----	305	299	6	41	41	-----	4	4	-----	6	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	44
61	58	3	637	567	70	238	227	11	401	382	19	49	39	10	251	231	20	45
15,903	14,534	1,369	58,421	58,022	399	20,751	20,662	89	24,358	23,793	565	8,222	8,148	74	10,550	10,193	357	46
3,351	144	3,207	9,302	7,795	1,507	1,798	1,069	729	1,785	410	1,375	397	52	345	5,846	214	5,632	47
218	15	203	1,860	279	1,581	439	56	383	1,243	133	1,110	164	8	156	816	156	660	48
127	108	19	1,043	919	124	306	237	69	199	173	26	44	38	6	497	339	58	49
289	281	8	4,924	4,799	125	1,265	1,250	15	1,155	1,127	28	118	109	9	259	237	22	50
12,040	2,435	9,605	39,066	19,880	19,186	10,069	3,381	7,288	21,705	2,872	18,833	5,355	658	4,697	17,291	4,294	12,997	51
31	31	-----	121	121	-----	27	27	-----	127	127	-----	24	24	-----	67	67	-----	52
91	91	-----	1,929	1,939	-----	612	612	-----	101	101	-----	5	5	-----	605	605	-----	53
432	431	1	2,012	2,011	1	518	517	1	1,270	1,269	1	260	260	-----	1,020	1,020	-----	54
114	106	8	677	575	102	104	83	21	193	115	78	24	15	9	87	71	16	55
21,857	21,372	485	100,786	95,843	4,943	40,538	38,779	1,759	49,383	44,457	4,926	9,045	8,331	714	28,891	23,900	4,991	56
1,071	1,047	24	6,228	6,075	153	2,889	2,824	65	2,133	2,060	73	357	347	10	1,095	1,060	35	57
15	15	-----	121	121	-----	39	39	-----	31	31	-----	16	16	-----	20	20	-----	58
139	137	2	2,559	2,433	126	620	603	17	285	285	-----	27	27	-----	145	144	1	59
56	56	-----	193	193	-----	14	14	-----	122	122	-----	49	49	-----	72	71	1	60
889	836	53	6,077	5,468	609	1,847	1,667	180	3,384	2,679	705	291	213	78	688	522	166	61
23	23	-----	136	134	2	62	62	-----	63	63	-----	9	9	-----	71	71	-----	62
2,842	2,709	133	16,927	15,815	1,112	5,551	5,003	548	8,741	7,494	1,247	1,394	1,227	167	12,496	8,988	3,508	63
347	345	2	1,184	1,166	18	416	401	15	792	784	8	50	50	-----	119	115	4	64
2,417	2,416	1	11,582	11,571	11	5,806	5,803	3	5,633	5,632	1	667	667	-----	3,331	3,330	1	65
297	297	-----	797	791	6	740	738	2	433	416	17	77	77	-----	75	74	1	66
277	277	-----	1,990	1,990	-----	542	542	-----	1,141	1,141	-----	207	207	-----	461	458	3	67
150	143	7	1,782	1,741	41	279	273	6	1,278	1,268	10	133	130	3	410	397	13	68
228	228	-----	1,124	1,120	4	455	455	-----	480	478	2	71	71	-----	93	93	-----	69
605	605	-----	1,511	1,511	-----	1,592	1,591	1	712	712	-----	245	245	-----	185	185	-----	70
530	528	2	1,489	1,484	5	592	586	6	557	543	14	143	140	3	290	285	5	71
706	702	4	778	730	48	308	298	10	390	381	9	117	92	25	116	98	18	72
863	848	15	3,130	3,009	127	923	887	36	1,908	1,843	65	393	355	38	1,066	916	150	73
46	46	-----	495	491	4	112	111	1	150	146	4	30	29	1	46	44	2	74
17	17	-----	249	247	2	39	38	1	60	60	-----	4	4	-----	21	20	1	75



TABLE 79.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED

OCCUPATIONS.	THE UNITED STATES.			ALABAMA.			ARIZONA.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
Trade and transportation—Continued.									
76 Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail) .....	446,262	430,314	15,948	5,432	5,265	167	508	500	8
77 Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.	27,443	27,285	158	232	229	3	7	7	—
78 Messengers and errand and office boys .....	51,355	48,446	2,909	394	387	7	8	8	—
79 Newspaper carriers and newsboys .....	5,288	5,216	72	35	35	—	3	3	—
80 Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, trans- portation, trust, and other companies. (a)	39,900	39,683	217	542	541	1	84	84	—
81 Packers and shippers .....	24,946	18,426	6,520	50	46	4	119	119	—
82 Pilots .....	4,259	4,258	1	60	60	—	1	1	—
83 Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses) ...	24,356	24,002	354	687	685	2	7	7	—
84 Sailors (a) .....	55,899	55,882	17	283	282	1	12	12	—
85 Salesmen and saleswomen .....	264,394	205,943	58,451	2,176	2,040	136	177	174	3
86 Steam railroad employes (not otherwise speci- fied). (a)	382,750	381,312	1,438	7,274	7,250	24	783	780	3
87 Stenographers and typewriters .....	33,418	12,148	21,270	124	78	46	13	12	1
88 Street railway employes .....	37,434	37,423	11	149	140	9	—	—	—
89 Telegraph and telephone operators .....	52,214	43,740	8,474	467	436	31	80	76	4
90 Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employes.	11,134	10,465	669	115	115	—	4	4	—
91 Undertakers .....	9,891	9,808	83	47	47	—	5	5	—
92 Weighers, gaugers, and measurers .....	3,860	3,842	18	52	52	—	1	1	—
93 Other persons in trade and transportation .....	3,883	3,080	803	13	11	2	—	—	—
94 Manufacturing and mechanical industries .....	5,091,293	4,064,051	1,027,242	39,019	32,358	6,661	2,733	2,416	317
95 Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	3,755	3,731	24	18	18	—	—	—	—
96 Apprentices (blacksmiths) .....	4,244	4,242	2	36	36	—	3	3	—
97 Apprentices (boot and shoe makers) .....	1,031	1,004	27	2	2	—	—	—	—
98 Apprentices (carpenters and joiners) .....	6,760	6,751	9	40	40	—	3	3	—
99 Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers) .....	852	851	1	1	1	—	—	—	—
100 Apprentices (dressmakers) .....	4,340	—	4,340	3	—	3	—	—	—
101 Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.) .....	421	421	—	2	2	—	1	1	—
102 Apprentices (machinists) .....	9,738	9,726	12	54	54	—	4	4	—
103 Apprentices (masons) .....	1,927	1,926	1	8	8	—	—	—	—
104 Apprentices (milliners) .....	1,204	—	1,204	17	—	17	—	—	—
105 Apprentices (painters) .....	2,321	2,314	7	14	14	—	2	2	—
106 Apprentices (plumbers) .....	4,624	4,622	2	14	14	—	—	—	—
107 Apprentices (printers) .....	4,635	4,433	152	23	23	—	2	2	—
108 Apprentices (tailors) .....	2,625	1,925	700	3	1	2	—	—	—
109 Apprentices (tinsmiths) .....	2,037	2,034	3	7	7	—	2	2	—
110 Apprentices (not otherwise specified) .....	35,698	34,156	1,542	133	129	4	7	7	—
111 Artificial flower makers .....	3,046	503	2,543	—	—	—	—	—	—
112 Bakers .....	60,197	57,910	2,287	234	225	9	87	84	3
113 Basket makers .....	5,225	4,514	711	28	27	1	—	—	—
114 Blacksmiths .....	205,337	205,279	58	2,254	2,253	1	294	294	—
115 Bleachers, dyers, and scourers .....	14,210	12,503	1,707	59	53	6	3	3	—
116 Bone and ivory workers .....	1,691	1,469	222	—	—	—	—	—	—
117 Bookbinders .....	23,858	12,298	11,560	30	22	8	2	2	—
118 Boot and shoe makers and repairers .....	213,544	179,867	33,677	683	672	11	77	77	—
119 Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers .....	7,230	6,681	549	20	19	1	6	6	—
120 Box makers (paper) .....	17,757	4,714	13,043	4	—	4	—	—	—
121 Box makers (wood) .....	10,883	9,572	1,311	64	63	1	—	—	—
122 Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (a) .....	17,265	16,352	913	13	13	—	1	1	—
123 Brewers and maltsters (a) .....	20,362	20,294	68	43	43	—	20	20	—
124 Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (a) ..	60,214	60,070	144	672	671	1	43	43	—
125 Britannia workers .....	904	787	117	—	—	—	—	—	—
126 Broom and brush makers .....	10,115	8,949	1,166	22	22	—	—	—	—
127 Builders and contractors .....	45,983	45,978	5	703	703	—	36	36	—
128 Butchers .....	105,456	105,339	117	512	512	—	160	159	1
129 Butter and cheese makers .....	11,211	10,808	403	9	9	—	—	—	—
130 Button makers .....	2,601	1,011	1,590	—	—	—	—	—	—
131 Cabinet makers .....	35,915	35,891	24	106	106	—	6	6	—
132 Candle, soap, and tallow makers .....	3,450	3,051	399	4	4	—	—	—	—
133 Carpenters and joiners .....	611,482	611,293	189	6,835	6,833	2	530	530	—
134 Carpet makers (a) .....	22,302	11,546	10,756	5	—	5	—	—	—
135 Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classi- fied). (a)	34,538	34,308	230	166	166	—	12	12	—
136 Charcoal, coke, and lime burners .....	8,704	8,689	15	794	791	3	3	3	—
137 Chemical works employes (a) .....	3,628	2,613	1,015	—	—	—	—	—	—
138 Clock and watch makers and repairers .....	25,252	20,556	4,696	106	106	—	11	11	—
139 Compositors (a) .....	30,060	23,745	6,315	98	84	14	39	32	7
140 Confectioners .....	23,251	17,577	5,674	86	81	5	12	12	—
141 Coopers .....	47,486	47,438	48	148	147	1	4	4	—
142 Copper workers .....	3,384	3,377	7	24	24	—	3	3	—
143 Corset makers .....	6,533	733	5,800	1	—	1	—	—	—
144 Cotton mill operatives (a) .....	173,142	80,177	92,965	1,943	960	983	—	—	—
145 Distillers and rectifiers (a) .....	3,314	3,305	9	55	55	—	—	—	—
146 Door, sash, and blind makers (a) .....	5,041	5,031	10	18	18	—	—	—	—
147 Dressmakers .....	289,164	836	288,328	1,314	—	1,314	103	—	103
148 Electroplaters .....	2,756	2,644	112	2	2	—	—	—	—
149 Electrotypers and stereotypers (a) .....	1,471	1,466	5	2	2	—	—	—	—
150 Engravers .....	8,320	8,017	303	13	13	—	1	1	—
151 Fertilizer makers (a) .....	732	726	6	2	2	—	—	—	—
152 Fish curers and packers (a) .....	1,279	1,084	195	—	—	—	—	—	—

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.



OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

ARKANSAS.			CALIFORNIA.			COLORADO.			CONNECTICUT.			DELAWARE.			DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.		
Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
4,116	4,051	65	15,639	15,123	516	3,917	3,829	88	5,949	5,766	183	1,388	1,297	91	2,280	2,101	188
89	89	-----	891	887	4	272	270	2	294	293	1	60	59	1	109	109	-----
105	103	2	961	943	18	242	224	18	580	559	21	215	212	3	1,106	1,034	22
22	22	-----	185	184	1	47	47	-----	85	82	3	9	9	-----	93	93	-----
174	173	1	1,439	1,427	12	984	980	4	819	815	4	119	119	-----	157	156	1
23	23	-----	588	512	76	117	114	3	1,091	468	623	48	32	16	17	10	7
25	25	-----	82	82	-----	4	4	-----	73	73	-----	55	55	-----	24	24	-----
282	282	-----	716	709	7	124	124	-----	178	168	10	24	24	-----	470	465	5
95	95	-----	3,956	3,954	2	44	44	-----	979	979	-----	510	510	-----	171	171	-----
1,767	1,667	100	5,897	4,961	936	2,060	1,751	309	5,105	3,772	1,333	619	398	221	1,777	1,216	561
3,038	3,034	4	7,568	7,556	12	7,921	7,904	17	3,875	3,851	24	1,308	1,299	9	382	367	15
77	36	41	1,152	359	793	538	206	332	471	161	310	66	33	33	448	215	233
88	88	-----	1,628	1,627	1	408	408	-----	417	415	2	51	50	1	630	630	-----
335	303	27	1,136	847	289	697	603	94	540	359	181	190	177	13	248	203	45
32	32	-----	143	142	1	215	215	-----	362	306	56	32	32	-----	48	48	-----
45	45	-----	245	243	2	59	59	-----	191	188	3	62	62	-----	77	77	-----
14	14	-----	90	87	3	31	31	-----	16	16	-----	6	6	-----	3	3	-----
12	10	2	112	110	2	32	31	1	65	48	17	3	2	1	33	28	5
21,920	19,703	2,217	115,461	98,766	16,695	39,380	35,355	4,025	146,397	110,593	35,804	18,104	15,394	2,710	23,311	18,431	4,880
12	12	-----	14	14	-----	146	146	-----	1	1	-----	1	1	-----	-----	-----	95
17	17	-----	173	173	-----	76	76	-----	28	28	-----	28	28	-----	60	60	-----
1	1	-----	32	29	3	14	14	-----	4	4	-----	4	4	-----	7	7	-----
4	4	-----	166	166	-----	22	22	-----	145	145	-----	48	48	-----	77	77	-----
2	2	-----	11	11	-----	2	2	-----	26	26	-----	15	15	-----	4	4	-----
4	4	-----	116	116	-----	14	14	-----	72	72	-----	11	11	-----	72	72	-----
4	4	-----	13	13	-----	51	51	-----	4	4	-----	6	6	-----	47	47	-----
2	2	-----	195	195	-----	14	14	-----	339	339	-----	83	83	-----	32	32	-----
1	1	-----	25	25	-----	7	7	-----	46	46	-----	5	5	-----	13	13	-----
2	2	-----	23	23	-----	15	15	-----	18	18	-----	4	4	-----	13	13	-----
10	10	-----	62	62	-----	40	40	-----	28	28	-----	21	21	-----	31	31	-----
17	16	1	168	168	-----	38	34	4	83	83	-----	21	21	-----	86	86	-----
1	1	-----	111	110	1	4	4	-----	79	76	3	41	41	-----	69	63	6
3	3	-----	49	35	14	5	5	-----	12	11	1	8	4	4	16	14	2
40	48	1	43	43	-----	5	5	-----	27	27	-----	12	12	-----	31	31	-----
121	118	3	953	887	71	182	168	14	595	571	24	265	256	9	342	330	12
12	12	-----	18	6	12	3	3	-----	3	3	-----	1	1	-----	3	3	-----
2,037	2,037	-----	2,161	2,005	156	629	591	38	1,073	1,028	45	182	180	2	522	510	12
15	12	3	86	48	38	2	1	1	62	58	4	50	50	-----	20	29	-----
22	15	7	6,641	6,638	3	2,137	2,137	-----	3,490	3,487	3	814	814	-----	731	730	1
380	378	2	156	135	21	26	22	4	516	451	65	91	91	-----	61	50	11
5	5	-----	8	8	-----	89	89	-----	392	340	52	19	9	10	539	338	201
1	1	-----	526	296	230	130	89	41	258	161	97	365	349	16	566	562	4
24	24	-----	4,611	4,270	341	711	706	5	2,641	2,357	284	13	13	-----	60	57	3
5	5	-----	211	210	1	80	76	4	149	147	2	6	6	-----	57	57	-----
1	1	-----	101	10	91	13	5	8	1,413	349	1,064	-----	-----	-----	6	6	-----
24	24	-----	376	263	13	28	27	1	262	172	90	5	5	-----	13	13	-----
5	5	-----	214	214	-----	28	28	-----	4,485	3,953	532	16	16	-----	41	41	-----
4	4	-----	877	873	4	254	254	-----	169	169	-----	37	37	-----	72	72	-----
358	358	-----	1,216	1,216	-----	1,724	1,724	-----	810	809	1	226	223	-----	532	532	-----
28	28	-----	1	1	-----	51	51	-----	440	394	46	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
285	285	-----	115	110	5	1,008	1,008	-----	95	79	16	10	10	-----	15	15	-----
463	463	-----	1,699	1,698	1	1,126	1,126	-----	771	771	-----	291	291	-----	436	436	-----
3	3	-----	4,230	4,229	1	24	24	-----	1,589	1,588	1	375	375	-----	581	577	4
94	94	-----	165	164	1	198	198	-----	162	159	3	15	15	-----	19	19	-----
4,375	4,372	3	2	2	-----	21	21	-----	403	116	287	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
7	7	-----	840	840	-----	135	135	-----	519	519	-----	199	199	-----	198	198	-----
188	188	-----	106	101	5	1	1	-----	110	94	16	2	2	-----	8	8	-----
3	3	-----	17,115	17,105	10	8,106	8,100	6	9,530	9,528	2	1,956	1,956	-----	2,679	2,679	-----
62	62	-----	52	38	14	30	17	13	237	144	93	24	19	5	4	4	-----
93	85	8	726	726	-----	225	225	-----	889	885	4	164	164	-----	74	74	-----
89	82	7	161	161	-----	137	137	-----	77	77	-----	27	27	-----	19	19	-----
133	133	-----	11	10	1	247	212	35	64	60	4	9	9	-----	6	6	-----
6	6	-----	484	476	8	73	73	-----	2,556	1,998	558	42	42	-----	69	69	-----
84	58	26	1,194	881	313	16	16	-----	426	328	98	49	37	12	616	592	24
31	31	-----	651	549	102	268	197	71	279	230	49	71	61	10	220	170	50
3	3	-----	929	928	1	73	73	-----	200	200	-----	69	69	-----	60	60	-----
679	679	-----	81	81	-----	5	5	-----	212	212	-----	12	11	1	16	16	-----
1	1	-----	16	4	12	2,921	351	2,570	2,921	351	2,570	593	254	339	-----	-----	-----
7	7	-----	136	67	69	11,012	5,797	5,215	11,012	5,797	5,215	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
183	181	2	80	80	-----	6	6	-----	32	32	-----	2	2	-----	3	3	-----
31	31	-----	143	142	1	2,310	2,304	-----	108	108	-----	75	75	-----	2,542	2,542	-----
-----	-----	-----	23	23	-----	11	11	-----	347	309	38	2	2	-----	8	8	-----
-----	-----	-----	8,884	8,856	-----	-----	-----	-----	20	20	-----	-----	-----	-----	40	40	-----
-----	-----	-----	23	23	-----	-----	-----	-----	305	292	13	6	6	-----	95	94	1
-----	-----	-----	183	181	2	36	35	1	14	14	-----	6	6	-----	3	3	-----
-----	-----	-----	31	31	-----	-----	-----	-----	10	10	-----	1	1	-----	2	2	-----



TABLE 79.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED

OCCUPATIONS.	THE UNITED STATES.			ALABAMA.			ARIZONA.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.									
153 Gas works employes (a).....	5,224	5,219	5	41	41				
154 Glass workers.....	34,282	32,572	1,710	8	8		2	2	
155 Glove makers.....	6,416	2,741	3,675						
156 Gold and silver workers.....	20,263	16,914	3,349	51	51		16	16	
157 Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers.....	9,158	9,069	89	70	70		14	14	
158 Hair workers.....	1,254	684	570	3		3			
159 Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	43,480	42,647	833	145	144	1	58	58	
160 Hat and cap makers.....	24,013	17,319	6,694				1	1	
161 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (a).....	29,555	8,745	20,810	247	90	157			
162 Iron and steel workers (a).....	144,921	142,585	2,336	2,792	2,782	10	15	15	
163 Lace and embroidery makers.....	5,256	821	4,435	7		7	1		1
164 Lead and zinc workers.....	4,616	4,413	203	3	3				
165 Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners..	39,332	39,040	292	51	51		5	5	
166 Machinists.....	177,090	176,951	139	1,342	1,341	1	126	126	
167 Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.....	101,610	101,280	330	764	761	3	32	32	
168 Marble and stone cutters.....	61,070	61,012	58	233	233		15	15	
169 Masons (brick and stone).....	158,918	158,878	40	1,371	1,370	1	213	213	
170 Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (a).....	5,830	4,419	1,411	11	9	2			
171 Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	15,485	15,472	13	639	639		4	4	
172 Metal workers (not otherwise specified).....	16,694	15,837	857	78	78		44	44	
173 Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (a)....	93,596	51,603	41,993	1,384	730	654	12	12	
174 Millers (flour and grist).....	52,841	52,747	94	1,021	1,019	2	29	29	
175 Milliners.....	60,482	395	60,087	804	3	801	21		21
176 Model and pattern makers.....	10,300	10,159	141	70	70				
177 Molders.....	66,289	66,243	46	377	377		13	13	
178 Musical instrument makers (not otherwise speci- fied). (a).....	652	629	23						
179 Nail and tack makers (a).....	4,583	4,106	477	2	2				
180 Oil well employes.....	9,147	9,137	10						
181 Oil works employes.....	5,624	5,587	37	83	83				
182 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	219,912	218,646	1,266	1,219	1,214	5	89	89	
183 Paper hangers.....	12,369	12,315	54	40	40		3	3	
184 Paper mill operatives.....	27,817	18,856	8,961						
185 Photographers.....	20,040	17,839	2,201	127	118	9	21	21	
186 Piano and organ makers and tuners (a).....	14,683	14,367	316	20	20		4	4	
187 Plasterers.....	39,002	38,987	15	306	305	1	27	27	
188 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	56,607	56,563	44	207	207		11	11	
189 Potters.....	14,928	12,939	1,989	69	69				
190 Powder and cartridge makers.....	1,385	963	422						
191 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (a).....	86,893	81,154	5,739	493	482	16	62	74	8
192 Print works operatives (a).....	6,701	5,162	1,539						
193 Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers.....	6,284	6,210	74	30	30		3	3	
194 Roofers and slaters.....	7,043	7,040	3	20	20				
195 Rope and cordage makers.....	8,001	4,896	3,105	13	13				
196 Rubber factory operatives.....	16,162	9,706	6,456						
197 Sail, awning, and tent makers.....	3,257	3,006	251	8	8		2	2	
198 Salt works employes.....	1,765	1,662	103						
199 Saw and planing mill employes (a).....	133,637	133,355	282	2,850	2,829	21	32	32	
200 Seamstresses (a).....	150,044	4,001	146,043	2,404	4	2,398	167		167
201 Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classi- fied). (a).....	880	850	30	1	1				
202 Sewing machine operators (a).....	7,126	1,104	6,022	3		3			
203 Ship and boat builders.....	22,951	22,948	3	112	112		5	5	
204 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (a).....	21,107	5,132	15,975	7	2	5			
205 Silk mill operatives (a).....	34,855	14,192	20,663						
206 Starch makers.....	746	566	180						
207 Steam boiler makers.....	21,339	21,333	6	191	191		21	21	
208 Stove, furnace, and grate makers (a).....	8,932	8,912	20	25	25				
209 Straw workers.....	3,666	1,243	2,423						
210 Sugar makers and refiners.....	2,616	2,612	4						
211 Tailors and tailoresses (a).....	185,400	121,591	63,809	307	230	77	46	40	6
212 Tinners and tinware makers.....	55,488	54,589	899	240	240		46	46	
213 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	111,625	83,634	27,991	139	134	5	5	5	
214 Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classi- fied). (a).....	17,985	17,449	536	20	20		1	1	
215 Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.....	6,279	5,458	821	18	18				
216 Umbrella and parasol makers.....	3,403	1,465	1,938						
217 Upholsterers.....	25,666	23,918	1,748	73	72	1	11	11	
218 Well borers.....	4,854	4,853	1	17	17		4	4	
219 Wheelwrights.....	12,856	12,855	1	111	111		21	21	
220 Whitewashers.....	3,996	3,987	9	47	47				
221 Wire workers.....	12,319	11,238	1,081	7	5	2			
222 Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	67,360	63,600	3,760	246	245	1	2	2	
223 Woolen mill operatives (a).....	81,109	47,638	33,471	52	26	26			
224 Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	76,714	60,806	15,908	493	446	47	32	32	

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.



OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

ARKANSAS.			CALIFORNIA.			COLORADO.			CONNECTICUT.			DELAWARE.			DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.		
Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
6	4		156	156		19	19		85	85		15	15		71	71	153
4	4		188	186		100	100		140	124	16	45	45		11	11	154
			291	124	167	6	6		13	6	7	2	2				155
29	29		256	251	5	82	82		1,474	1,298	176	25	24	1	42	41	156
63	63		268	268		51	51		1,553	1,486	67	18	18		51	51	157
			19	12	7	2		2	27	5	22				3	2	158
160	160		1,532	1,513	19	410	410		680	657	23	80	80		113	113	159
2	2		122	95	27	9	8	1	5,150	3,798	1,352	7	5	2	11	10	160
17		17	28	8	20				1,212	400	812	5	2	3	5	2	161
97	97		1,090	1,084	6	1,042	1,042		5,728	5,304	424	1,282	1,281	1	150	150	162
7		7	77	5	72	17		17	88	20	62	3		3	15		163
1	1		57	55	2	2	2		45	34	11						164
122	122		1,040	1,039	1	32	32		337	337		1,028	1,008	20	22	22	165
767	766	1	3,957	3,953	4	1,383	1,383		7,737	7,728	9	973	973		701	700	166
432	431	1	2,037	2,033	4	494	494		2,644	2,642	2	374	374		182	178	167
			1,194	1,192	2	1,093	1,092	1	1,579	1,577	2	137	137		323	323	168
696	696		1,915	1,914	1	2,726	2,725	1	3,107	3,107		385	385		1,125	1,125	169
5	4	1	389	291	98	26	23	3	68	62	6	44	34	10	1		170
415	415		234	234		109	109		939	938	1	39	39		27	27	171
5	5		143	141	2	612	609	3	3,612	3,333	279	33	32	1	36	35	172
			655	578	77	144	121	23	2,763	1,498	1,265	366	185	181	36	30	173
650	649	1	883	882	1	288	288		360	360		249	249		63	63	174
387		387	1,531	11	1,520	418		418	1,104	6	1,098	181		181	185		175
16	16		252	251	1	83	83		454	452	2	60	60		57	55	176
77	77		1,213	1,211	2	356	356		3,780	3,778	2	244	244		109	109	177
			4	4					1	1					5	5	178
			114	114		12	12		96	58	38	5	5		1	1	179
3	3		33	33		3	3										180
76	76		63	63		49	49		28	28		3	3				181
802	802		6,200	6,206	24	1,946	1,942	4	5,064	4,990	74	953	892	61	1,270	1,270	182
			277	277		102	102		94	93	1	59	59		193	193	183
27	27		190	177	13	14	14		1,642	996	646	158	107	51			184
167	158	9	750	671	79	261	242	19	338	284	54	30	23	7	129	117	185
16	16		201	201		32	32		887	845	42	8	8		38	38	186
197	197		973	971	2	907	907		121	121		99	99		533	533	187
			2,309	2,306	3	781	780	1	1,269	1,269		195	195		711	710	188
117	117		132	132		15	15		117	106	11	8	8		29	29	189
74	74		80	78	2				537	245	292	28	28		1	1	190
406	391	15	2,710	2,532	178	1,178	1,123	55	1,346	1,156	190	177	161	16	1,648	1,336	191
			2	2					136	98	38	4	4				192
			211	209	2	81	79	2	75	75		11	11		32	32	193
35	35		130	130		48	48		112	112		28	28		32	32	194
7	7		200	198	2				172	93	79	8	6	2			195
			22	22					2,762	1,533	1,229	2	2				196
4	4		172	165	7	18	12	6	48	43	5	9	9		27	23	197
			22	22													198
3,663	3,662	1	3,315	3,313	2	534	534		353	353		182	182		81	81	199
999	29	970	2,212	94	2,118	718	8	710	1,361	298	1,065	225	3	222	1,072		200
			6	6		1	1		66	66							201
			160	94	66	1		1	318	30	288	2		3			202
			1,166	1,166		14	14		553	553		482	482		65	65	203
20	20		729	543	186	12	5	7	454	70	384	3		3	7		204
			98	36	62				4,066	1,425	2,641	26	7	19	1		205
									12	10	2	13	13				206
64	64		713	710	3	228	228		222	222		154	154		31	31	207
			64	64		30	30		74	74		7	7		6	6	208
32	32		26	9	17				130	73	57	1	1				209
			177	177					1	1							210
210	190	20	5,619	4,609	1,010	813	681	132	1,947	1,507	440	293	143	150	554	410	211
181	181		1,281	1,263	18	441	441		881	850	31	279	275	4	379	378	212
			3,369	3,281	88	356	337	19	967	893	74	81	66	15	173	173	213
59	54	5	130	130		20	20		2,770	2,671	99	28	28		24	24	214
37	37																
20	20		123	114	9	23	23		115	81	34	4	4		12	12	215
			8	8					105	102	3	1	1		6	6	216
			874	857	17	180	178	2	520	499	21	209	187	22	182	181	217
25	25		224	224		45	45		6	6		2	2				218
39	39		296	296		37	37		250	250		163	163		71	71	219
49	49		44	44		13	13		24	24		7	7		133	133	220
24	24																
	4		170	170		7	7		772	671	101	12	12		7	7	221
246	246		964	949	15	215	215		1,419	1,332	87	254	202	52	120	114	222
16	12	4	425	368	57	2		2	8,050	5,019	3,031	213	130	83			223
212	210	2	1,494	1,362	132	516	497	19	5,046	2,926	2,120	572	514	58	633	505	224



TABLE 79.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED

	OCCUPATIONS.	FLORIDA.			GEORGIA.			IDAHO.		
		Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
1	All occupations.....	136,827	110,404	26,423	668,713	508,790	159,923	35,172	33,278	1,894
2	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.....	66,198	56,420	9,778	418,128	347,601	70,527	18,814	18,612	202
3	Agricultural laborers (a).....	23,562	16,783	6,779	214,030	154,541	59,489	2,862	2,847	15
4	Apiarists.....	18	17	1	5	5				
5	Dairymen and dairywomen.....	51	47	4	216	137	79	49	42	7
6	Farmers, planters, and overseers (a).....	38,196	35,241	2,955	189,933	179,123	10,810	8,634	8,467	167
7	Fishermen and oystermen (a).....	991	983	8	394	379	15	13	13	
8	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vinegrowers.....	641	625	16	800	766	34	124	120	4
9	Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	821	819	2	745	744	1	205	205	
10	Miners (coal).....				130	130				
11	Miners (not otherwise specified).....	337	337		981	979	2	5,201	5,200	1
12	Quarrymen.....	4	4		355	355		4	4	
13	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	333	330	3	116	109	7	1,553	1,545	8
14	Wood choppers.....	719	719		1,675	1,670	5	168	168	
15	Other agricultural pursuits (a).....	525	515	10	8,748	8,663	85	1	1	
16	Professional service.....	5,449	4,243	1,206	15,969	11,907	4,062	1,295	1,004	291
17	Actors.....	4	2	2	29	24	5	7	2	5
18	Architects.....	31	31		86	85	1	2	2	
19	Artists and teachers of art.....	67	33	34	178	99	79	14	7	7
20	Authors and literary and scientific persons.....	20	13	7	67	41	26	3	2	1
21	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	18	18		21	21		22	22	
22	Clergymen.....	927	919	8	2,525	2,517	8	80	79	1
23	Dentists.....	134	134		282	280	2	29	29	
24	Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	11	11		29	29		1	1	
25	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and min- ing) and surveyors.....	258	257	1	428	428		109	109	
26	Journalists.....	115	108	7	314	309	5	34	33	1
27	Lawyers.....	574	574		1,731	1,730	1	176	176	
28	Musicians and teachers of music.....	194	56	138	634	190	444	58	22	36
29	Officers of United States army and navy.....	34	34		21	21		64	64	
30	Officials (government) (a).....	743	689	54	1,561	1,478	83	170	161	9
31	Physicians and surgeons.....	649	632	17	2,425	2,383	42	117	112	5
32	Professors in colleges and universities.....	20	18	2	93	83	10	1	1	
33	Teachers.....	1,601	667	934	5,441	2,087	3,354	341	121	220
34	Theatrical managers, showmen, etc.....	31	30	1	64	62	2	66	60	6
35	Veterinary surgeons.....	15	15		34	34		1	1	
36	Other professional service.....	3	2	1	6	6				
37	Domestic and personal service.....	31,995	19,473	12,522	120,852	49,395	71,457	6,718	5,788	930
38	Barbers and hairdressers.....	354	347	7	1,005	985	20	108	106	2
39	Bartenders.....	188	188		605	605		134	134	
40	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	382	87	295	907	179	728	84	34	50
41	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	592	592		1,744	1,741	3	208	208	
42	Hotel keepers.....	208	149	59	386	275	111	136	118	18
43	Housekeepers and stewards (a).....	331	33	298	1,398	81	1,317	73	7	66
44	Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts.....	112	111	1	9	9		30	30	
45	Janitors.....	32	29	3	162	153	9	9	9	
46	Laborers (not specified) (a).....	16,183	14,874	1,309	42,348	35,238	7,110	3,716	3,695	21
47	Launderers and laundresses.....	4,730	160	4,570	30,237	280	29,957	234	176	58
48	Nurses and midwives.....	213	26	187	795	90	705	38	2	36
49	Restaurant keepers.....	147	113	34	287	176	111	40	33	7
50	Saloon keepers.....	144	137	7	317	298	19	279	274	5
51	Servants.....	7,470	1,736	5,734	38,655	7,335	31,320	1,360	693	667
52	Sextons.....	20	20		87	86	1	1	1	
53	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (a).....	451	451		211	211		236	236	
54	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	376	376		1,524	1,520	4	30	30	
55	Other domestic and personal service.....	62	44	18	175	133	42	2	2	
56	Trade and transportation.....	15,033	14,627	406	54,770	53,054	1,716	4,358	4,273	85
57	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	692	683	9	2,319	2,275	44	142	137	5
58	Auctioneers.....	14	14		24	24		1	1	
59	Bankers and brokers (money and stocks).....	92	92		325	321	4	31	29	2
60	Boatmen and canalmen.....	366	366		118	118		17	17	
61	Bookkeepers and accountants (a).....	520	493	27	2,135	2,017	118	134	127	7
62	Brokers (commercial).....	9	5		157	157				
63	Clerks and copyists (a).....	2,146	2,028	118	7,659	7,240	419	489	464	25
64	Commercial travelers.....	115	115		1,100	1,097	3	36	35	1
65	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	1,500	1,500		5,697	5,688	9	570	570	
66	Foremen and overseers.....	202	202		531	529	2	123	123	
67	Hostlers.....	150	150		720	720		37	37	
68	Hucksters and peddlers.....	150	145	5	689	528	161	19	19	
69	Livery stable keepers.....	99	99		317	317		66	66	
70	Locomotive engineers and firemen (a).....	423	423		1,977	1,977		282	282	
71	Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (re- tail).....	248	243	5	517	513	4	66	64	2
72	Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail).....	178	171	7	904	883	21	42	37	5
73	Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail).....	543	522	21	1,894	1,807	87	57	56	1
74	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail).....	20	26		74	73	1	19	19	
75	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (whole- sale).....	6	5		48	48		6	6	

\* See explanatory notes in Table 78.



OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

ILLINOIS.			INDIANA.			IOWA.			KANSAS.			KENTUCKY.			
Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	
1,353,559	1,153,249	200,310	724,058	639,156	84,902	631,835	551,418	80,417	452,346	406,839	45,507	590,324	506,946	83,378	1
456,488	443,559	12,929	330,569	322,221	8,348	330,390	322,296	8,094	256,582	249,867	6,715	326,085	314,212	11,873	2
125,964	125,137	827	84,638	84,074	564	74,156	73,753	403	48,199	47,965	234	105,007	103,136	1,871	3
164	159	5	61	61	.....	162	155	7	23	23	.....	15	15	.....	4
589	554	35	530	490	40	490	412	78	369	339	21	407	372	35	5
297,529	285,644	11,885	232,838	225,194	7,644	243,853	236,338	7,515	198,839	192,452	6,387	211,782	201,902	9,880	6
759	757	2	314	314	.....	217	216	1	119	119	.....	253	252	1	7
4,604	4,460	144	1,999	1,904	95	1,900	1,828	72	1,465	1,416	49	1,264	1,183	81	8
521	521	.....	904	904	.....	215	214	1	148	148	.....	950	948	2	9
21,389	21,370	19	6,279	6,278	1	6,755	6,748	7	4,445	4,438	7	4,128	4,128	.....	10
825	825	.....	199	199	.....	993	990	3	1,019	1,019	.....	963	963	.....	11
1,983	1,981	2	1,548	1,548	.....	363	368	.....	340	340	.....	550	549	1	12
1,448	1,445	3	432	431	1	948	941	7	1,565	1,551	14	240	240	.....	13
626	626	.....	722	722	.....	276	276	.....	37	37	.....	504	504	.....	14
87	80	7	105	102	3	57	57	.....	23	20	3	22	20	2	15
63,122	41,176	21,946	34,519	24,104	10,415	37,762	18,962	18,800	25,439	16,840	8,599	22,150	16,135	6,015	16
778	446	332	150	89	61	96	62	34	58	39	19	44	25	19	17
743	741	2	107	107	.....	110	110	.....	98	98	.....	95	95	.....	18
1,850	1,031	819	557	280	297	539	195	344	346	142	204	328	187	141	19
466	277	189	148	76	72	146	80	66	101	65	36	72	48	24	20
250	249	1	57	57	.....	15	15	.....	24	24	.....	41	40	1	21
5,207	5,066	141	3,160	3,122	38	3,253	3,219	34	2,665	2,634	31	2,559	2,548	11	22
1,142	1,108	34	594	575	19	553	540	13	361	349	12	304	304	.....	23
749	735	14	172	169	3	59	58	1	52	52	.....	68	68	.....	24
2,271	2,252	19	752	751	1	653	648	5	464	464	.....	709	707	2	25
1,549	1,473	76	679	651	28	735	709	26	619	587	32	342	332	10	26
5,789	5,769	20	3,208	3,199	9	2,800	2,779	21	2,964	2,944	20	2,356	2,353	3	27
4,693	2,022	2,671	1,981	660	1,321	1,839	490	1,349	1,268	371	897	972	364	608	23
42	42	.....	16	16	.....	7	7	.....	152	152	.....	19	19	.....	29
5,097	4,685	322	2,778	2,597	181	2,418	2,175	243	2,145	1,962	183	2,104	1,978	126	30
6,594	6,207	387	4,714	4,571	143	3,051	2,923	128	2,773	2,673	100	3,323	3,256	67	31
290	262	28	254	216	38	186	165	21	179	161	18	125	114	11	32
23,322	6,536	16,786	13,971	5,818	8,153	20,112	3,610	16,502	10,484	3,455	7,029	7,876	2,892	4,984	23
1,585	1,516	69	893	853	40	672	663	9	410	399	11	732	729	3	34
681	680	1	305	305	.....	482	482	.....	229	229	.....	73	73	.....	35
114	79	35	23	12	11	36	32	4	47	40	7	8	3	5	36
268,105	175,161	92,944	127,118	88,076	39,042	85,932	52,916	33,016	54,045	35,225	18,820	98,269	51,964	46,305	37
6,539	6,293	246	3,370	3,288	82	2,436	2,387	49	1,753	1,729	24	1,395	1,362	33	38
4,104	4,087	17	1,758	1,752	6	412	411	1	48	48	.....	950	947	3	39
3,063	654	2,409	987	280	707	774	277	497	614	231	383	847	232	615	40
10,284	10,278	6	4,977	4,974	3	2,133	2,132	1	1,767	1,767	.....	2,530	2,530	.....	41
2,038	1,760	278	1,093	931	162	1,575	1,454	121	1,243	1,115	128	612	508	104	42
4,144	272	3,872	2,528	80	2,448	1,875	62	1,813	1,257	46	1,211	1,904	92	1,812	43
71	71	.....	23	23	.....	35	35	.....	18	18	.....	11	11	.....	44
1,836	1,732	104	482	433	49	453	437	16	338	332	6	308	275	33	45
120,129	119,051	1,078	67,683	67,182	501	89,784	89,486	298	24,197	24,049	148	37,422	36,763	659	46
7,788	1,582	6,206	3,545	367	3,178	1,848	278	1,570	2,206	317	1,889	9,117	222	8,895	47
2,853	407	2,446	694	89	595	714	116	598	444	101	343	646	93	553	48
1,557	1,379	178	424	397	27	1,065	987	78	720	642	78	167	145	22	49
7,627	7,488	139	3,043	2,992	51	1,108	1,093	15	262	261	1	1,120	1,082	38	50
88,396	12,683	75,713	34,489	3,331	31,158	80,517	2,600	27,917	16,948	2,372	14,576	39,405	6,009	33,396	51
279	279	.....	125	125	.....	100	100	.....	51	50	1	95	94	1	52
201	201	.....	54	54	.....	10	10	.....	1,291	1,291	.....	87	87	.....	53
6,261	6,258	3	1,615	1,585	30	683	682	1	731	730	1	1,462	1,360	102	54
935	685	249	228	183	45	210	169	41	157	126	31	191	152	39	55
246,704	227,246	19,458	92,344	87,059	5,285	88,097	83,666	4,431	61,606	58,804	2,802	61,145	57,940	3,205	56
14,874	14,424	450	5,229	5,016	213	5,727	5,599	128	4,471	4,363	108	3,028	2,911	117	57
218	218	.....	109	109	.....	120	120	.....	75	75	.....	59	59	.....	58
2,120	2,080	40	467	463	4	1,161	1,138	23	1,187	1,169	18	326	318	8	59
307	304	3	164	164	.....	83	83	.....	19	19	.....	212	212	.....	60
13,314	10,470	2,844	3,483	2,764	719	3,143	2,476	667	1,867	1,532	335	2,500	2,239	261	61
295	295	.....	72	72	.....	49	49	.....	41	41	.....	113	113	.....	62
44,793	37,998	6,795	12,953	11,014	1,939	11,395	9,804	1,591	7,689	6,726	963	9,294	8,368	926	63
5,295	5,220	75	2,420	2,394	26	2,758	2,729	29	1,137	1,131	6	1,072	1,067	5	64
25,663	25,644	19	10,282	10,282	.....	7,914	7,909	5	4,418	4,415	3	6,762	6,761	1	65
3,274	3,174	100	1,070	1,060	10	1,639	1,620	9	1,368	1,363	5	563	560	3	66
3,224	3,224	.....	1,660	1,660	.....	1,184	1,184	.....	822	822	.....	1,395	1,391	4	67
4,394	4,259	135	1,490	1,469	21	866	845	21	383	377	6	885	796	89	68
1,797	1,794	3	1,073	1,072	1	1,377	1,375	2	1,295	1,292	3	505	505	.....	69
5,234	5,234	.....	3,237	3,237	.....	3,374	3,373	1	2,379	2,379	.....	1,382	1,382	.....	70
3,278	3,221	57	2,144	2,116	28	1,805	1,778	27	1,563	1,545	18	1,131	1,110	21	71
2,946	2,837	109	1,793	1,753	40	1,740	1,707	33	1,283	1,264	19	1,534	1,462	72	72
7,623	7,385	238	4,412	4,264	148	2,987	2,945	42	2,393	2,270	33	2,988	2,822	166	73
372	371	1	79	79	.....	47	46	1	17	17	.....	126	125	1	74
277	276	1	57	55	2	33	33	.....	6	6	.....	92	91	1	75



TABLE 79.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED

OCCUPATIONS.		FLORIDA.			GEORGIA.			IDAHO.		
		Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
Trade and transportation—Continued.										
76	Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail).....	2,404	2,328	76	7,198	6,972	226	569	562	7
77	Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.....	81	81	.....	308	307	1	8	8	.....
78	Messengers and errand and office boys.....	125	124	1	794	776	18	8	8	.....
79	Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	12	11	1	76	75	1	2	2	.....
80	Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (a)	155	154	1	575	575	.....	129	129	.....
81	Packers and shippers.....	40	37	3	147	102	45	61	60	1
82	Pilots.....	123	123	.....	72	72	.....	1	1	.....
83	Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)...	216	211	5	1,517	1,510	7	3	3	.....
84	Sailors (a).....	948	948	.....	273	273	.....	19	19	.....
85	Salesmen and saleswomen.....	775	705	70	3,507	3,225	282	112	98	14
86	Steam railroad employes (not otherwise specified). (a)	2,247	2,236	11	11,307	11,251	56	1,209	1,209	.....
87	Stenographers and typewriters.....	60	36	24	336	243	93	13	5	8
88	Street railway employes.....	73	72	1	368	368	.....	.....	.....	.....
89	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	232	211	21	758	654	104	73	66	7
90	Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employes.....	25	25	.....	182	182	.....	10	10	.....
91	Undertakers.....	23	23	.....	68	67	1	2	2	.....
92	Weighers, gaugers, and measurers.....	3	3	.....	47	47	.....	.....	.....	.....
93	Other persons in trade and transportation.....	13	13	.....	32	23	9	2	2	.....
94	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	18,152	15,641	2,511	58,994	46,833	12,161	3,987	3,601	386
95	Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	3	3	.....	31	31	.....	.....	.....	.....
96	Apprentices (blacksmiths).....	7	7	.....	63	63	.....	6	6	.....
97	Apprentices (boot and shoe makers).....	1	1	.....	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
98	Apprentices (carpenters and joiners).....	24	24	.....	109	109	.....	2	2	.....
99	Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers).....	1	1	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
100	Apprentices (dressmakers).....	.....	.....	.....	25	.....	25	2	.....	2
101	Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.).....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	1	1	.....
102	Apprentices (machinists).....	20	20	.....	99	99	.....	7	7	.....
103	Apprentices (masons).....	6	6	.....	38	38	.....	.....	.....	.....
104	Apprentices (milliners).....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
105	Apprentices (painters).....	3	3	.....	29	29	.....	.....	.....	.....
106	Apprentices (plumbers).....	5	5	.....	26	26	.....	.....	.....	.....
107	Apprentices (printers).....	14	13	1	29	27	2	3	2	1
108	Apprentices (tailors).....	2	2	.....	18	17	1	.....	.....	.....
109	Apprentices (tinsmiths).....	1	1	.....	69	69	.....	.....	.....	.....
110	Apprentices (not otherwise specified).....	161	154	7	288	284	4	10	9	1
111	Artificial flower makers.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	1	1	.....
112	Bakers.....	191	178	13	318	305	13	41	41	.....
113	Basket makers.....	3	3	.....	51	49	2	4	4	.....
114	Blacksmiths.....	470	470	.....	2,883	2,882	1	424	424	.....
115	Bleachers, dyers, and scourers.....	17	15	2	99	84	15	2	2	.....
116	Bone and ivory workers.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
117	Bookbinders.....	19	15	4	122	59	63	.....	.....	.....
118	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	228	225	3	1,188	1,174	14	110	110	.....
119	Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers.....	9	9	.....	42	40	2	6	6	.....
120	Box makers (paper).....	1	.....	1	69	7	62	.....	.....	.....
121	Box makers (wood).....	18	12	6	48	46	2	1	1	.....
122	Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (a).....	2	2	.....	19	19	.....	4	4	.....
123	Brewers and maltsters (a).....	1	1	.....	100	100	.....	54	54	.....
124	Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (a).....	118	118	.....	1,123	1,119	4	48	48	.....
125	Britannia workers.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
126	Broom and brush makers.....	4	4	.....	32	32	.....	.....	.....	.....
127	Builders and contractors.....	246	246	.....	645	645	.....	87	87	.....
128	Butchers.....	290	290	.....	784	782	2	200	200	.....
129	Butter and cheese makers.....	1	1	.....	25	22	3	7	7	.....
130	Button makers.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
131	Cabinet makers.....	62	62	.....	291	291	.....	11	11	.....
132	Candle, soap, and tallow makers.....	.....	.....	.....	8	6	2	.....	.....	.....
133	Carpenters and joiners.....	3,488	3,488	.....	10,107	10,105	2	999	999	.....
134	Carpet makers (a).....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
135	Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	59	59	.....	222	222	.....	15	15	.....
136	Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	118	117	1	69	69	.....	53	53	.....
137	Chemical works employes (a).....	.....	.....	.....	27	25	2	.....	.....	.....
138	Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	48	47	1	136	133	3	15	15	.....
139	Compositors (a).....	76	66	10	280	254	26	22	20	2
140	Confectioners.....	51	48	3	190	172	18	13	13	.....
141	Coopers.....	64	64	.....	600	600	.....	10	10	.....
142	Copper workers.....	4	4	.....	33	33	.....	4	4	.....
143	Corset makers.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
144	Cotton mill operatives (a).....	19	19	.....	7,246	3,364	3,882	.....	.....	.....
145	Distillers and rectifiers (a).....	18	18	.....	233	233	.....	1	1	.....
146	Door, sash, and blind makers (a).....	1	1	.....	28	28	.....	.....	.....	.....
147	Dressmakers.....	564	.....	564	2,358	2	2,356	156	.....	156
148	Electroplaters.....	1	1	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
149	Electrotypers and stereotypers (a).....	.....	.....	.....	15	15	.....	.....	.....	.....
150	Engravers.....	1	1	.....	24	24	.....	.....	.....	.....
151	Fertilizer makers (a).....	4	4	.....	20	20	.....	.....	.....	.....
152	Fish curers and packers (a).....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.



OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

ILLINOIS.			INDIANA.			IOWA.			KANSAS.			KENTUCKY.		
Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
30,436	29,569	867	12,678	12,460	218	14,892	14,692	200	10,569	10,425	144	8,712	8,476	236
2,918	2,902	16	542	540	2	513	511	2	804	801	3	341	340	1
4,481	4,070	411	551	529	22	333	325	8	230	218	12	712	691	21
545	520	16	128	127	1	48	47	1	40	40	0	162	159	3
2,745	2,727	18	863	860	3	1,290	1,265	25	1,103	1,083	20	658	656	2
1,930	1,597	333	473	414	59	599	531	68	264	249	15	316	274	42
131	131	0	110	110	0	89	89	0	9	9	0	145	145	0
960	948	12	307	297	10	90	90	0	111	110	1	835	830	5
3,486	3,483	3	400	399	1	148	148	0	25	25	0	299	299	0
19,125	15,771	3,354	7,330	6,246	1,084	5,559	4,814	745	4,216	3,636	580	4,310	3,470	840
26,976	26,858	118	12,418	12,379	39	13,601	13,576	25	9,705	9,684	21	8,267	8,236	31
3,778	1,044	2,734	804	268	536	898	305	593	658	274	384	507	185	322
3,444	3,442	2	542	542	0	337	337	0	362	362	0	664	663	1
4,333	3,785	548	2,217	2,077	140	1,819	1,667	152	1,350	1,248	102	757	685	72
751	667	84	272	262	10	176	176	0	124	123	1	162	162	0
578	577	1	408	405	3	159	158	1	128	128	0	249	248	1
460	458	2	68	68	0	81	81	0	58	58	0	90	90	0
329	257	72	39	33	6	33	31	2	27	25	2	42	39	3
319,140	266,107	53,033	139,508	117,696	21,812	89,654	73,578	16,076	54,674	46,103	8,571	82,675	66,695	15,980
1,047	1,026	21	273	273	0	82	82	0	18	18	0	83	83	0
257	257	0	117	117	0	116	116	0	76	76	0	74	74	0
69	66	3	8	8	0	8	8	0	3	3	0	30	29	1
516	514	2	114	114	0	117	117	0	30	30	0	106	106	0
74	74	0	23	23	0	18	18	0	10	10	0	7	7	0
333	333	0	43	43	0	74	74	0	34	34	0	75	75	0
24	24	0	8	8	0	9	9	0	8	8	0	20	20	0
694	693	1	229	229	0	101	101	0	78	78	0	123	123	0
127	127	0	23	23	0	19	19	0	16	16	0	12	12	0
118	118	0	20	20	0	39	39	0	24	24	0	13	13	0
235	235	0	54	54	0	33	33	0	16	16	0	24	24	0
322	322	0	55	55	0	24	24	0	13	13	0	36	36	0
362	344	18	86	84	2	100	107	7	50	45	5	43	42	1
337	192	145	49	45	4	28	25	3	7	7	0	51	35	16
149	149	0	41	41	0	32	32	0	16	16	0	38	38	0
2,748	2,594	154	842	811	31	491	469	22	253	233	20	630	605	25
55	32	23	10	10	0	1	1	0	2	2	0	1	1	0
4,163	3,982	181	1,452	1,416	36	882	838	44	702	686	16	778	742	36
209	199	10	174	142	32	36	29	7	14	12	2	97	91	6
13,460	13,454	6	8,142	8,142	0	5,647	5,645	2	3,864	3,863	1	5,146	5,143	3
281	257	24	104	101	3	79	71	8	48	40	8	77	69	8
19	19	0	7	7	0	3	3	0	162	107	55	293	153	140
2,200	963	1,237	308	178	130	293	188	105	162	107	55	293	153	140
7,684	6,990	694	3,182	3,114	68	2,127	2,055	72	1,255	1,250	5	2,273	2,046	227
301	274	27	116	107	9	88	88	0	38	38	0	43	39	4
669	86	583	79	20	59	59	59	0	11	11	0	66	7	59
1,022	935	87	140	120	20	84	68	16	41	41	0	213	203	10
1,040	1,019	21	78	77	1	66	66	0	20	20	0	246	246	0
1,714	1,714	0	444	441	3	214	213	1	26	26	0	335	335	0
4,371	4,333	38	1,804	1,804	0	1,218	1,218	0	476	476	0	899	896	3
849	785	64	367	338	29	261	254	7	186	186	0	113	113	0
3,164	3,163	1	1,234	1,234	0	1,017	1,017	0	741	741	0	718	718	0
8,934	8,929	5	3,447	3,441	6	2,915	2,915	0	2,163	2,162	1	1,416	1,415	1
853	843	10	138	134	4	1,485	1,475	10	200	197	3	41	41	0
39	26	13	1	1	0	546	545	1	339	339	0	1	1	0
3,943	3,942	1	1,875	1,874	1	34	34	0	21	20	1	616	615	1
331	303	28	29	29	0	16,201	16,199	2	10,990	10,985	5	11,795	11,794	1
43,600	43,583	17	22,719	22,716	3	376	140	236	173	49	124	86	45	41
604	308	296	451	111	340	1,268	1,257	11	616	616	0	773	772	1
2,876	2,858	18	2,043	2,025	18	68	68	0	18	18	0	40	40	0
135	135	0	154	154	0	4	4	0	5	3	2	18	12	6
131	69	62	23	15	8	242	240	2	175	175	0	289	276	13
4,440	3,001	1,439	294	293	1	880	607	273	708	533	175	414	335	79
2,346	1,890	456	743	597	146	334	275	59	301	281	20	390	309	81
1,683	1,157	526	423	374	49	1,024	1,024	0	423	422	1	1,753	1,753	0
3,923	3,915	8	2,806	2,803	3	28	28	0	13	13	0	53	53	0
167	167	0	54	54	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	2	2	0
530	54	476	8	8	0	40	25	15	1	1	0	595	239	356
263	121	142	903	295	608	9	9	0	8	8	0	712	709	3
211	211	0	41	41	0	150	146	4	10	10	0	5	5	0
221	221	0	38	38	0	8,140	5	8,135	4,388	5	4,383	4,228	10	4,218
19,617	45	19,572	8,126	9	8,117	7	7	0	2	2	0	21	21	0
265	250	15	27	25	2	14	14	0	16	16	0	16	16	0
191	189	2	9	9	0	31	30	1	21	20	1	112	111	1
649	631	18	60	56	4	6	6	0	7	7	0	7	7	0
25	25	0	3	3	0	2	2	0	1	1	0	1	1	0
23	23	0	37	37	0	2	2	0	1	1	0	1	1	0



TABLE 79.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED

OCCUPATIONS.		FLORIDA.			GEORGIA.			IDAHO.		
		Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.										
153	Gas works employes (a).....	7	7		58	58				
154	Glass workers.....	3	3		105	105		2	2	
155	Glove makers.....				1		1	1		1
156	Gold and silver workers.....	21	21		69	69		2	2	
157	Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers.....	17	17		71	71		9	9	
158	Hair workers.....	3		3	1		1			
159	Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	41	41		325	325		61	61	
160	Hat and cap makers.....	7	3	4	6	4	2	1	1	
161	Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (a).....	6	1	5	221	37	184			
162	Iron and steel workers (a).....	44	44		537	537		38	38	
163	Lace and embroidery makers.....	3		3	14		14			
164	Lead and zinc workers.....	1	1		4	4				
165	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners.....	3	3		182	181	1	7	7	
166	Machinists.....	456	456		1,706	1,706		244	244	
167	Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.....	333	333		1,353	1,350	3	39	39	
168	Marble and stone cutters.....	22	22		799	797	2	44	44	
169	Masons (brick and stone).....	381	379	2	1,912	1,912		112	112	
170	Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (a).....				8	8		1	1	
171	Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	150	150		771	771		9	9	
172	Metal workers (not otherwise specified).....	7	7		22	20	2	1	1	
173	Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (a).....	226	217	9	1,303	901	402	19	19	
174	Millers (flour and grist).....	199	196	3	1,205	1,197	8	85	85	
175	Milliners.....	169		169	763	3	760	79		79
176	Model and pattern makers.....	10	10		46	46		2	2	
177	Molders.....	34	34		375	375		13	13	
178	Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified) (a).....	2	2							
179	Nail and tack makers (a).....	2	2							
180	Oil well employes.....				1	1				
181	Oil works employes.....	1	1		98	98				
182	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	648	648		2,004	2,003	1	152	152	
183	Paper hangers.....	11	11		57	57		8	8	
184	Paper mill operatives.....				96	66	30			
185	Photographers.....	103	99	4	183	172	11	24	24	
186	Piano and organ makers and tuners (a).....	11	11		52	52				
187	Plasterers.....	121	121		526	526		27	27	
188	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	39	39		389	389		21	21	
189	Potters.....	3	3		94	94				
190	Powder and cartridge makers.....									
191	Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (a).....	290	275	15	875	842	33	75	72	3
192	Print works operatives (a).....	2	2		11	11				
193	Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers.....	13	13		50	50		9	9	
194	Roofers and slaters.....	1	1		22	22		2	2	
195	Rope and cordage makers.....				15	13	2			
196	Rubber factory operatives.....	1	1		5	5				
197	Sail, awning, and tent makers.....	26	26		5	5				
198	Salt works employes.....									
199	Saw and planing mill employes (a).....	1,744	1,696	48	4,510	4,502	8	237	237	
200	Seamstresses (a).....	924		924	3,675	6	3,669	135		135
201	Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified) (a).....				4	4				
202	Sewing machine operators (a).....				1		1			
203	Ship and boat builders.....	124	124		53	53		5	5	
204	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (a).....				23	11	12			
205	Silk mill operatives (a).....	1		1						
206	Starch makers.....	31	8	22						
207	Steam boiler makers.....	30	30		128	128		34	34	
208	Stove, furnace, and grate makers (a).....	1	1		35	35		1	1	
209	Straw workers.....	1	1							
210	Sugar makers and refiners.....	38	38							
211	Tailors and tailoresses (a).....	163	133	30	647	437	210	51	48	3
212	Tinners and tinware makers.....	150	150		394	394		47	47	
213	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	4,756	4,125	631	107	94	13	10	10	
214	Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified) (a).....	19	19		39	39		2	2	
215	Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.....	5	5		74	74		2	2	
216	Umbrella and parasol makers.....				3	3				
217	Upholsterers.....	23	33		198	179	19	6	6	
218	Well borers.....	23	23		23	23		2	2	
219	Wheelwrights.....	69	69		289	289		12	12	
220	Whitewashers.....	11	11		162	162				
221	Wire workers.....	2	2		36	34	2			
222	Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	54	51	3	609	541	68	8	8	
223	Wooden mill operatives (a).....	6	6		191	100	91			
224	Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	195	87	18	1,166	1,068	98	27	27	

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.



OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

ILLINOIS.			INDIANA.			IOWA.			KANSAS.			KENTUCKY.		
Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
337	336	1	135	135	.....	36	36	.....	27	27	.....	50	50	.....
2,073	2,019	54	2,002	1,925	77	13	13	.....	12	12	.....	163	162	1
250	102	148	3	3	.....	37	16	21	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....
560	499	61	172	171	1	67	66	1	35	35	.....	149	147	2
685	685	.....	205	205	.....	127	127	.....	101	101	.....	158	158	.....
74	28	46	17	13	4	4	2	2	2	.....	2	.....	2	158
3,260	3,241	19	1,772	1,756	16	2,134	2,129	5	1,246	1,246	.....	1,158	1,144	14
263	195	68	43	29	14	30	17	13	18	14	4	47	35	12
942	195	747	352	44	308	26	5	21	14	8	6	17	3	14
9,064	8,928	136	3,209	3,174	35	375	368	7	321	321	.....	2,083	2,066	17
264	52	212	36	.....	36	24	.....	24	21	.....	21	.....	21	163
1,036	950	86	11	11	.....	8	8	.....	858	858	.....	15	13	2
1,621	1,618	3	348	348	.....	64	64	.....	33	33	.....	519	519	.....
12,798	12,784	14	4,862	4,861	1	2,296	2,294	2	1,553	1,552	1	2,307	2,301	6
6,655	6,626	29	3,485	3,472	13	1,331	1,326	5	675	671	4	1,340	1,336	4
3,044	3,042	2	1,565	1,565	.....	695	695	.....	735	735	.....	944	943	1
10,102	10,095	7	4,252	4,251	1	4,104	4,103	1	3,299	3,299	.....	2,686	2,682	4
1,009	846	163	155	113	42	194	174	20	97	83	14	37	26	11
559	559	.....	506	505	1	268	268	.....	117	117	.....	447	447	.....
971	923	48	150	140	10	40	38	2	153	153	.....	71	71	.....
1,449	848	601	1,407	718	689	472	233	239	232	93	139	993	553	440
2,503	2,488	15	2,372	2,368	4	1,398	1,393	5	1,306	1,305	1	1,638	1,635	3
4,364	16	4,348	2,578	7	2,571	2,309	3	2,306	1,390	.....	1,390	1,272	24	
813	809	4	258	257	1	69	69	.....	64	64	.....	126	126	.....
5,972	5,964	8	2,168	2,168	.....	591	590	1	455	454	1	1,061	1,059	2
82	82	.....	25	25	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....
322	247	75	201	198	3	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	74	73	1
1	1	.....	41	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5	.....
90	88	2	37	37	.....	36	36	.....	12	12	.....	19	19	.....
18,454	18,365	89	7,895	7,867	28	4,882	4,863	19	2,931	2,918	13	3,451	3,443	8
943	941	2	557	555	2	176	174	2	119	119	.....	352	350	2
694	560	134	433	357	76	95	79	16	13	13	.....	100	66	34
1,431	1,235	196	782	700	82	801	684	117	510	442	68	350	328	22
980	964	16	246	245	1	84	84	.....	42	42	.....	77	77	.....
3,426	3,425	1	2,376	2,376	.....	1,319	1,318	1	1,256	1,256	.....	861	861	.....
4,427	4,425	2	1,079	1,098	1	569	569	.....	371	371	.....	507	507	.....
1,001	963	38	671	629	42	287	286	1	50	50	.....	136	119	17
27	18	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	12	.....	.....	.....	.....
7,039	6,674	365	2,029	1,861	168	1,964	1,857	107	1,430	1,320	110	1,269	1,211	58
52	51	1	28	28	.....	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
815	806	9	135	134	1	211	207	4	196	195	1	51	51	.....
469	469	.....	111	111	.....	36	36	.....	23	23	.....	55	55	.....
278	110	168	28	27	1	20	16	4	4	4	.....	234	194	40
131	123	8	5	5	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
160	121	39	18	17	1	10	10	.....	3	2	1	14	11	3
39	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	158	146	12	.....	.....	.....
4,833	4,830	3	4,083	4,081	2	3,179	3,162	17	177	177	.....	2,591	2,589	2
9,338	206	9,132	5,097	9	5,088	2,777	2	2,775	1,497	2	1,495	5,765	15	5,750
96	95	1	34	34	.....	13	5	8	2	2	.....	6	6	.....
241	41	200	56	22	34	63	5	55	5	.....	5	30	1	29
514	514	.....	288	288	.....	91	91	.....	17	17	.....	176	176	.....
594	205	389	282	99	183	63	48	15	73	34	39	145	102	43
146	54	92	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	1	3	11	6	5
29	25	4	165	149	16	119	82	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1,551	1,551	.....	896	896	.....	478	478	.....	359	359	.....	185	185	.....
653	650	3	337	337	.....	66	66	.....	68	68	.....	309	308	1
29	17	12	32	27	5	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
328	327	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	13	13	.....	.....	.....	.....
17,281	11,325	5,956	3,361	2,212	1,149	2,231	1,778	453	1,088	817	271	3,304	1,925	1,379
4,189	4,084	105	1,543	1,532	11	1,250	1,241	9	897	894	3	1,037	1,030	7
5,241	4,575	666	1,740	1,524	216	1,308	1,117	191	493	469	24	3,557	3,041	516
458	445	13	329	315	5	171	159	12	13	13	.....	216	214	2
277	263	14	49	49	.....	28	28	.....	8	8	.....	201	184	17
27	22	5	7	7	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1	2
2,601	2,502	99	729	689	40	393	372	21	156	152	4	344	335	9
264	264	.....	237	237	.....	515	515	.....	159	159	.....	33	33	.....
283	283	.....	350	350	.....	137	137	.....	79	79	.....	106	106	.....
368	368	.....	132	132	.....	39	39	.....	17	17	.....	179	179	.....
972	968	64	178	178	.....	85	83	2	27	27	.....	136	133	3
6,393	6,207	186	3,790	3,624	166	671	671	22	191	191	.....	1,066	1,051	15
822	514	308	1,347	610	737	273	186	93	13	12	1	1,158	452	706
5,470	4,548	922	1,598	1,486	112	1,275	1,073	202	595	556	37	1,174	1,059	115



TABLE 79.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED

	OCCUPATIONS.	LOUISIANA.			MAINE.			MARYLAND.		
		Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
1	All occupations.....	423, 074	314, 293	108, 781	257, 096	212, 033	45, 063	393, 267	308, 515	84, 752
2	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.....	240, 730	185, 266	55, 464	86, 296	84, 831	1, 465	105, 396	102, 669	2, 727
3	Agricultural laborers (a).....	146, 096	97, 041	49, 055	17, 058	16, 965	93	45, 611	44, 570	1, 041
4	Apiculturists.....	14	14	.....	7	7	.....	9	9	.....
5	Dairymen and dairywomen.....	496	419	77	52	45	7	492	410	82
6	Farmers, planters, and overseers (a).....	88, 098	81, 930	6, 168	60, 887	59, 535	1, 352	42, 584	41, 076	1, 508
7	Fishermen and oystermen (a).....	1, 564	1, 557	7	3, 666	3, 664	2	9, 196	9, 179	17
8	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	1, 414	1, 315	99	448	439	9	1, 801	1, 733	68
9	Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	1, 401	1, 399	2	2, 314	2, 313	1	241	241	.....
10	Miners (coal).....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3, 323	3, 323	.....
11	Miners (not otherwise specified).....	70	70	.....	28	28	.....	772	770	2
12	Quarrymen.....	5	5	.....	1, 318	1, 318	.....	804	804	.....
13	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	213	199	14	40	40	.....	153	153	.....
14	Wood choppers.....	1, 139	1, 134	5	463	463	.....	332	331	1
15	Other agricultural pursuits (a).....	220	183	37	15	14	1	78	70	8
16	Professional service.....	10, 026	7, 196	2, 830	12, 364	6, 007	6, 357	14, 576	10, 144	4, 432
17	Actors.....	93	42	51	53	33	20	135	89	46
18	Architects.....	65	66	.....	27	27	.....	76	76	.....
19	Artists and teachers of art.....	114	69	45	249	72	177	292	142	150
20	Authors and literary and scientific persons.....	25	19	9	99	34	65	114	77	37
21	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	38	37	1	16	16	.....	81	81	.....
22	Clergymen.....	1, 170	1, 163	7	968	956	12	1, 489	1, 475	14
23	Dentists.....	183	182	1	278	275	3	295	292	3
24	Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	29	29	.....	56	56	.....	130	127	3
25	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and min- ing) and surveyors.....	512	512	.....	356	356	.....	721	718	3
26	Journalists.....	200	196	4	187	172	15	269	262	7
27	Lawyers.....	1, 071	1, 070	1	751	750	1	1, 484	1, 484	.....
28	Musicians and teachers of music.....	615	350	265	676	202	474	1, 114	616	498
29	Officers of United States army and navy.....	28	28	.....	24	24	.....	48	48	.....
30	Officials (government) (a).....	1, 010	942	68	1, 022	926	96	1, 248	1, 184	64
31	Physicians and surgeons.....	1, 275	1, 250	25	1, 121	1, 046	75	1, 762	1, 700	62
32	Professors in colleges and universities.....	114	92	22	63	53	10	145	136	9
33	Teachers.....	3, 332	1, 018	2, 314	6, 254	848	5, 406	4, 832	1, 305	3, 527
34	Theatrical managers, showmen, etc.....	112	99	13	124	123	1	239	238	1
35	Veterinary surgeons.....	26	26	.....	28	28	.....	84	84	.....
36	Other professional service.....	10	6	4	12	10	2	18	10	8
37	Domestic and personal service.....	90, 068	51, 217	38, 851	41, 091	26, 908	14, 183	102, 301	54, 455	47, 846
38	Barbers and hairdressers.....	1, 048	992	56	871	859	12	1, 613	1, 547	66
39	Bartenders.....	960	957	3	72	72	.....	809	798	11
40	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	601	91	510	519	205	314	809	119	690
41	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	1, 603	1, 602	1	1, 382	1, 382	.....	2, 236	2, 234	2
42	Hotel keepers.....	216	142	74	539	484	55	426	385	41
43	Housekeepers and stewards (a).....	1, 466	135	1, 331	2, 099	103	1, 996	2, 307	209	2, 098
44	Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts.....	132	132	.....	82	82	.....	24	24	.....
45	Janitors.....	97	74	23	139	137	2	379	284	95
46	Laborers (not specified) (a).....	46, 235	40, 397	5, 838	20, 821	20, 693	128	38, 028	36, 740	1, 288
47	Laundresses and laundresses.....	9, 929	248	9, 681	787	216	571	9, 538	349	9, 189
48	Nurses and midwives.....	551	41	510	691	89	602	1, 169	88	1, 081
49	Restaurant keepers.....	188	149	39	131	114	17	453	400	53
50	Saloon keepers.....	729	694	35	232	223	9	1, 622	1, 504	118
51	Servants.....	24, 905	4, 175	20, 730	11, 755	1, 303	10, 452	40, 134	7, 117	33, 017
52	Sextons.....	56	53	3	42	42	.....	180	178	2
53	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (a).....	100	100	.....	189	189	.....	491	491	.....
54	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	1, 149	1, 147	2	642	642	.....	1, 783	1, 779	4
55	Other domestic and personal service.....	103	88	15	98	73	25	300	209	91
56	Trade and transportation.....	40, 586	38, 483	2, 103	37, 291	34, 850	2, 441	68, 979	63, 233	5, 746
57	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	1, 694	1, 656	38	1, 245	1, 196	49	2, 675	2, 627	48
58	Auctioneers.....	38	38	.....	8	8	.....	64	64	.....
59	Bankers and brokers (money and stocks).....	223	213	10	141	141	.....	269	263	6
60	Boatmen and canalmen.....	269	268	1	175	174	1	307	307	.....
61	Bookkeepers and accountants (a).....	1, 609	1, 543	66	1, 501	1, 034	467	2, 424	2, 203	221
62	Brokers (commercial).....	219	219	.....	39	39	.....	140	140	.....
63	Clerks and copyists (a).....	10, 260	9, 884	376	5, 319	4, 365	954	13, 205	12, 194	1, 011
64	Commercial travelers.....	460	457	3	643	633	10	946	908	38
65	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	3, 746	3, 737	9	4, 332	4, 330	2	7, 306	7, 299	7
66	Foremen and overseers.....	216	241	5	240	232	8	416	394	22
67	Hostlers.....	1, 052	1, 051	1	836	836	.....	1, 341	1, 339	2
68	Hucksters and peddlers.....	911	783	128	639	631	8	1, 869	1, 750	119
69	Livery stable keepers.....	119	118	1	394	394	.....	278	276	2
70	Locomotive engineers and firemen (a).....	441	441	.....	538	538	.....	1, 184	1, 184	.....
71	Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (re- tail).....	524	514	10	439	430	9	786	767	19
72	Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail).....	448	395	53	488	452	36	671	586	85
73	Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail).....	1, 846	1, 550	296	1, 810	1, 778	32	2, 445	1, 890	555
74	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail).....	59	58	1	26	26	.....	179	173	6
75	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (whol- sale).....	18	18	.....	12	12	.....	93	91	2

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.



OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS.			MICHIGAN.			MINNESOTA.			MISSISSIPPI.			MISSOURI.			
Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	
932,444	719,166	263,278	759,575	663,627	95,948	469,086	403,461	65,625	462,739	337,931	124,808	884,379	771,554	112,825	1
81,100	80,163	937	308,501	302,398	6,103	195,422	191,596	3,826	360,049	270,684	89,365	404,665	392,245	12,420	2
27,488	27,359	129	72,369	71,818	551	52,158	51,701	457	180,520	107,368	73,152	92,441	91,666	775	3
13	13	.....	104	102	2	43	43	.....	4	4	.....	94	89	5	4
171	147	24	307	289	18	517	463	54	112	78	34	1,043	976	67	5
37,139	36,421	718	198,253	192,803	5,455	133,868	130,607	3,261	176,885	160,811	16,074	290,616	279,199	11,417	6
9,254	9,247	7	1,621	1,619	2	374	373	1	384	384	.....	348	348	.....	7
4,080	4,024	56	2,589	2,525	64	1,075	1,033	42	560	519	41	2,706	2,575	131	8
204	204	.....	11,467	11,465	2	3,677	3,673	4	642	642	.....	1,190	1,189	1	9
42	42	.....	788	788	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,602	5,591	11	10
282	282	.....	18,167	18,165	2	1,859	1,858	1	7	7	.....	7,367	7,357	10	11
1,802	1,802	.....	300	300	.....	898	898	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,147	1,146	1	12
136	136	.....	299	294	5	549	543	6	93	87	6	788	788	.....	13
408	408	.....	2,118	2,118	.....	377	377	.....	444	443	1	1,284	1,283	1	14
81	78	3	114	112	2	27	27	.....	398	341	57	39	38	1	15
43,247	26,248	16,999	33,490	20,445	13,045	22,767	14,060	8,707	10,862	7,587	3,275	39,465	27,963	11,502	16
509	312	197	271	185	86	192	111	81	10	8	2	341	207	134	17
620	617	3	179	179	.....	242	241	1	17	17	.....	434	433	1	18
1,667	803	864	676	308	368	500	261	239	84	89	45	749	402	347	19
891	352	539	211	113	98	133	83	50	27	11	16	204	139	65	20
296	289	7	119	117	2	37	87	.....	11	11	.....	127	127	.....	21
2,883	2,798	85	3,025	2,981	44	1,935	1,905	30	1,810	1,803	7	3,874	3,841	33	22
983	972	11	563	547	16	357	342	15	139	139	.....	602	586	16	23
1,040	1,000	40	227	224	3	173	170	3	7	7	.....	256	253	3	24
3,028	3,012	16	1,481	1,477	4	1,242	1,241	1	161	161	.....	1,475	1,472	3	25
1,299	1,201	98	636	605	31	566	550	16	142	135	7	893	867	26	26
2,589	2,587	2	2,648	2,638	10	2,142	2,135	7	898	898	.....	3,954	3,951	3	27
4,387	1,986	2,401	2,123	779	1,344	1,267	603	664	309	78	231	2,389	1,019	1,370	28
92	92	.....	41	41	.....	44	44	.....	3	3	.....	27	27	.....	29
4,122	3,859	263	2,966	2,795	171	2,130	2,048	82	823	739	84	3,526	3,376	150	30
3,848	3,378	470	3,529	3,335	194	1,613	1,401	112	1,671	1,658	13	5,373	5,253	120	31
340	244	96	203	188	15	152	132	20	67	63	4	233	213	20	32
13,566	1,779	11,787	13,418	2,786	10,632	9,456	2,085	7,371	4,636	1,772	2,864	14,002	4,821	9,181	33
749	715	34	742	724	18	375	370	5	32	31	1	769	754	15	34
202	202	.....	399	399	.....	225	225	.....	12	12	.....	195	195	.....	35
136	50	86	33	24	9	80	76	10	3	2	1	42	27	15	36
185,938	99,755	86,183	152,210	106,915	45,295	94,693	57,976	36,717	49,774	21,507	28,267	147,296	91,005	56,291	37
4,531	4,366	165	2,910	2,797	113	1,576	1,544	32	447	442	5	3,775	3,644	131	38
1,979	1,979	.....	1,887	1,887	.....	1,387	1,387	.....	268	267	1	2,358	2,356	2	39
3,499	683	2,816	1,411	476	935	1,006	367	639	472	110	362	2,095	605	1,490	40
6,934	6,933	1	7,097	7,097	.....	3,235	3,235	.....	641	641	.....	5,407	5,407	.....	41
1,221	1,055	166	1,938	1,775	163	1,293	1,191	102	304	194	110	1,097	783	314	42
7,081	434	6,647	2,489	137	2,352	1,525	77	1,448	861	34	827	2,646	177	2,469	43
16	16	.....	126	126	.....	96	96	.....	20	20	.....	67	67	.....	44
2,007	1,883	124	618	577	41	629	606	23	41	36	5	820	755	65	45
63,845	63,062	783	81,445	80,727	718	40,736	40,548	188	19,099	15,561	3,538	60,594	59,872	722	46
7,175	1,640	5,535	2,530	465	2,065	2,185	341	1,844	6,907	125	6,782	9,352	719	8,633	47
4,200	455	3,745	1,378	269	1,109	1,112	103	1,009	282	29	253	1,303	187	1,116	48
1,029	876	153	334	338	46	350	305	45	87	63	24	755	673	82	49
800	760	40	2,980	2,930	50	1,840	1,827	13	281	277	4	2,687	2,650	37	50
74,997	9,367	65,630	41,997	4,365	37,632	35,790	4,476	31,314	19,539	3,214	16,325	50,548	9,416	41,132	51
246	215	1	161	161	.....	73	73	.....	42	41	1	124	123	1	52
398	398	.....	394	394	.....	333	333	.....	17	17	.....	452	452	.....	53
5,048	5,040	8	2,144	2,142	2	1,338	1,338	.....	344	343	1	2,735	2,731	4	54
932	563	369	321	252	69	189	129	60	93	122	29	481	388	93	55
196,513	174,239	22,274	103,276	95,991	7,285	72,456	68,185	4,271	22,417	21,817	600	140,046	132,083	7,963	56
8,359	8,037	322	5,804	5,575	229	6,250	6,144	106	920	903	17	7,942	7,746	196	57
187	187	.....	78	78	.....	72	72	.....	5	5	.....	139	139	.....	58
1,106	1,104	2	780	752	28	797	785	12	96	94	2	1,284	1,250	34	59
190	190	.....	234	234	.....	124	124	.....	75	75	.....	283	283	.....	60
14,703	9,177	5,526	5,402	4,272	1,130	4,072	3,421	651	902	873	29	5,831	5,134	697	61
444	444	.....	53	53	.....	85	85	.....	30	30	.....	182	181	1	62
32,617	27,417	5,200	15,815	13,020	2,795	12,023	10,431	1,592	3,159	3,001	158	23,154	21,180	1,974	63
3,697	3,658	39	2,951	2,921	30	1,779	1,764	15	351	346	5	3,521	3,497	24	64
25,706	25,693	13	11,861	11,857	4	7,985	7,980	5	1,828	1,828	.....	16,624	16,616	8	65
1,317	1,236	81	1,272	1,256	16	1,158	1,147	11	248	248	.....	1,384	1,370	14	66
4,740	4,740	.....	1,385	1,385	.....	976	976	.....	375	374	1	2,174	2,174	.....	67
4,249	4,157	92	1,838	1,804	34	768	748	20	207	186	21	1,763	1,685	78	68
1,213	1,211	2	1,007	1,005	2	609	607	2	184	184	.....	1,361	1,361	.....	69
2,170	2,170	.....	2,743	2,743	.....	2,244	2,244	.....	565	565	.....	3,238	3,238	.....	70
1,992	1,957	35	1,893	1,861	32	1,059	1,044	15	383	378	5	2,588	2,561	27	71
1,442	1,241	201	1,366	1,307	59	684	670	14	621	607	14	2,208	2,123	85	72
6,439	6,114	295	3,909	3,786	123	1,708	1,678	30	628	570	58	4,713	4,560	153	73
575	571	4	90	90	.....	70	70	.....	28	28	.....	161	161	.....	74
156	153	3	74	74	.....	60	60	.....	6	6	.....	130	129	1	75



TABLE 79.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED

	OCCUPATIONS.	LOUISIANA.			MAINE.			MARYLAND.		
		Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
	Trade and transportation—Continued.									
76	Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail).....	5,851	5,354	497	4,994	4,893	101	2,293	2,457	836
77	Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.....	372	368	4	373	370	3	905	900	5
78	Messengers and errand and office boys.....	494	490	4	182	180	2	1,684	1,652	32
79	Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	87	86	1	19	19		172	170	2
80	Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, trans- portation, trust, and other companies. (a)	321	319	2	352	349	3	686	686	
81	Packers and shippers.....	193	170	23	244	165	79	1,169	638	531
82	Pilots.....	218	218		61	61		110	110	
83	Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)...	478	473	5	29	27	2	1,245	1,225	20
84	Sailors (a).....	1,458	1,457	1	6,466	6,466		3,481	3,481	
85	Salesmen and saleswomen.....	2,406	1,998	408	2,292	1,812	480	5,409	3,482	1,927
86	Steam railroad employes (not otherwise speci- fied). (a)	3,110	3,094	16	2,568	2,559	9	5,405	5,364	41
87	Stenographers and typewriters.....	199	103	96	172	51	121	348	202	146
88	Street railway employes.....	366	366		144	144		923	923	
89	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	335	309	26	348	257	91	809	739	70
90	Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employes.....	79	79		104	104		186	186	
91	Undertakers.....	65	60	5	110	109	1	265	263	2
92	Weighers, gaugers, and measurers.....	145	141	4	30	30		123	123	
93	Other persons in trade and transportation.....	222	214	8	8	5	3	78	57	21
94	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	41,664	32,131	9,533	80,054	59,437	20,617	102,015	78,014	24,001
95	Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	5	5		72	72		16	16	
96	Apprentices (blacksmiths).....	95	95		56	56		159	159	
97	Apprentices (boot and shoe makers).....	23	23		4	3	1	30	30	
98	Apprentices (carpenters and joiners).....	110	110		60	60		151	151	
99	Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers).....	5	5		10	10		21	24	
100	Apprentices (dressmakers).....	28		28	25		25	157		157
101	Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.).....	3	3					17	17	
102	Apprentices (machinists).....	51	51		46	46		226	226	
103	Apprentices (masons).....	27	27		19	19		35	35	
104	Apprentices (milliners).....	11		11	14		14	35		35
105	Apprentices (painters).....	16	16		19	19		61	61	
106	Apprentices (plumbers).....	12	12		14	14		78	78	
107	Apprentices (printers).....	27	27		46	42	4	166	162	4
108	Apprentices (tailors).....	9	7	2	9	7	2	261	232	29
109	Apprentices (tinsmiths).....	16	16		16	16		108	108	
110	Apprentices (not otherwise specified).....	540	521	19	177	173	4	1,495	1,437	58
111	Artificial flower makers.....	11	1	10				9	3	6
112	Bakers.....	1,150	1,082	68	317	302	15	1,792	1,724	68
113	Basket makers.....	41	31	10	121	63	58	228	206	22
114	Blacksmiths.....	2,019	2,017	2	2,656	2,656		3,987	3,986	1
115	Bleachers, dyers, and scourers.....	35	27	8	638	602	36	162	143	19
116	Bone and ivory workers.....				1	1		6	6	
117	Bookbinders.....	103	94	9	107	63	44	265	170	95
118	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	1,747	1,720	27	7,541	5,417	2,124	4,255	3,944	311
119	Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers.....	45	45		31	30	1	173	165	8
120	Box makers (paper).....	26		26	349	105	244	343	41	302
121	Box makers (wood).....	97	97		214	198	16	509	478	31
122	Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (a).....	18	18		42	42		444	432	12
123	Brewers and maltsters (a).....	103	102	1	9	9		443	441	2
124	Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (a).....	337	329	8	633	632	1	1,899	1,894	5
125	Britannia workers.....				1	1				
126	Broom and brush makers.....	114	110	4	74	65	9	369	355	14
127	Builders and contractors.....	316	316		206	206		621	621	
128	Butchers.....	1,343	1,334	9	632	632		2,528	2,519	9
129	Butter and cheese makers.....	11	11		50	48	2	76	75	1
130	Button makers.....				4	4		18	10	8
131	Cabinet makers.....	313	313		240	240		903	901	2
132	Candle, soap, and tallow makers.....	40	39	1	26	26		49	49	
133	Carpenters and joiners.....	5,965	5,961	4	8,263	8,263		9,620	9,619	1
134	Carpet makers (a).....				50	31	19	154	127	27
135	Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classi- fied). (a)	89	89		403	403		409	409	
136	Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	56	54	2	266	206		193	190	3
137	Chemical works employes (a).....	11	10	1	13	12	1	70	51	19
138	Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	113	114	1	161	126	35	285	266	19
139	Compositors (a).....	162	151	11	384	126	258	294	279	15
140	Confectioners.....	186	155	31	226	207	19	771	562	209
141	Coopers.....	1,762	1,761	1	811	811		1,034	1,034	
142	Copper workers.....	73	73		6	6		129	129	
143	Corset makers.....	7	1	6	9		9	16		16
144	Cotton mill operatives (a).....	684	377	307	12,030	5,317	6,713	3,466	1,320	2,146
145	Distillers and rectifiers (a).....	17	17					78	77	1
146	Door, sash, and blind makers (a).....	28	28		111	111		53	53	
147	Dressmakers.....	1,582	5	1,577	3,819		3,819	6,120	10	6,110
148	Electroplaters.....				5	5		42	42	
149	Electrotypers and stereotypers (a).....	2	2		2	2		22	22	
150	Engravers.....	35	35		13	13		98	97	1
151	Fertilizer makers (a).....	1		1	2	2		98	97	1
152	Fish curers and packers (a).....				494	327	167	60	60	

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.



OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS.			MICHIGAN.			MINNESOTA.			MISSISSIPPI.			MISSOURI.		
Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
23,787	22,877	910	13,122	12,774	348	9,172	9,031	141	4,231	4,103	128	17,284	16,908	376
2,369	2,355	14	628	626	2	721	718	3	82	78	4	1,461	1,457	4
4,178	3,786	392	773	722	51	521	508	13	181	177	4	1,887	1,776	111
257	253	4	104	101	3	105	104	1	8	8	.....	455	453	2
2,093	2,076	17	1,159	1,154	5	944	941	3	144	144	.....	1,675	1,664	11
2,722	1,973	749	805	692	113	550	493	52	17	16	1	978	792	186
146	146	.....	36	36	.....	56	56	.....	54	54	.....	155	155	.....
957	917	40	254	239	15	200	199	1	407	407	.....	1,824	1,811	13
4,059	4,057	2	3,729	3,726	3	483	483	.....	520	520	.....	575	575	.....
23,183	17,285	5,898	7,154	5,870	1,284	4,781	4,124	657	1,784	1,695	89	12,205	9,981	2,224
11,832	11,740	92	12,571	12,545	26	8,632	8,612	20	3,912	3,893	19	15,340	15,289	51
1,919	439	1,480	934	336	598	1,185	440	745	44	18	26	1,895	608	1,287
3,587	3,587	.....	881	881	.....	809	809	.....	13	13	.....	2,403	2,403	.....
1,503	960	543	1,762	1,427	335	1,307	1,147	160	326	309	17	2,276	1,893	383
1,564	1,352	212	858	356	2	266	266	.....	25	25	.....	427	422	5
579	571	8	812	310	2	90	90	.....	27	27	.....	213	212	1
165	165	.....	36	36	.....	51	51	.....	28	28	.....	179	179	.....
311	213	98	103	87	16	60	58	2	3	1	2	134	118	16
475,646	338,761	136,885	162,098	137,878	24,220	83,748	71,644	12,104	19,637	16,336	3,301	152,907	128,258	24,649
146	146	.....	115	115	.....	42	42	.....	18	18	.....	76	76	.....
137	137	.....	92	92	.....	69	69	.....	11	11	.....	169	169	.....
85	81	4	15	15	.....	20	19	1	1	1	.....	52	50	2
385	385	.....	139	139	.....	48	48	.....	14	14	.....	241	240	1
109	108	1	20	20	.....	5	5	.....	1	1	.....	49	49	.....
267	.....	267	125	.....	125	48	.....	48	.....	.....	.....	201	.....	201
58	58	.....	33	33	.....	8	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	20	.....
934	934	.....	153	153	.....	80	80	.....	15	15	.....	254	254	.....
158	158	.....	31	31	.....	18	18	.....	3	3	.....	67	67	.....
76	.....	76	45	.....	45	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	65	.....	65
119	119	.....	48	47	1	25	25	.....	5	5	.....	120	120	.....
478	478	.....	72	72	.....	97	97	.....	1	1	.....	167	167	.....
351	343	8	142	138	4	68	60	8	4	4	.....	222	217	5
126	104	22	62	46	16	16	15	1	2	2	.....	93	66	27
81	81	.....	41	41	.....	34	33	1	4	4	.....	101	101	.....
1,781	1,713	68	852	823	29	461	445	16	43	43	.....	1,544	1,441	103
13	1	12	7	6	1	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	1	15
3,685	3,467	218	1,457	1,400	57	681	646	35	138	134	4	2,081	2,017	64
277	249	28	309	240	69	29	29	.....	53	27	26	171	148	23
8,328	8,327	1	7,816	7,816	.....	4,355	4,355	.....	1,412	1,412	.....	8,747	8,742	5
2,407	2,194	213	88	80	8	71	53	18	21	19	2	118	108	10
631	556	75	7	7	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	21	21	.....
2,345	1,104	1,241	514	286	228	335	208	127	7	5	2	887	460	427
68,873	52,307	16,566	3,532	3,301	231	2,412	2,195	217	332	329	3	4,676	3,999	677
581	542	39	173	154	19	97	96	1	4	4	.....	247	235	12
3,264	972	2,292	214	26	188	64	5	59	.....	.....	.....	233	36	197
1,080	1,004	76	556	505	51	101	88	13	3	3	.....	477	466	11
1,523	1,481	42	395	383	12	30	30	.....	3	3	.....	230	230	.....
467	467	.....	572	572	.....	508	508	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,340	1,340	.....
2,155	2,152	3	1,328	1,323	5	777	777	.....	376	376	.....	1,721	1,720	1
324	262	62	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
719	464	255	427	333	94	98	98	.....	10	10	.....	451	444	7
1,961	1,961	.....	1,345	1,345	.....	1,679	1,678	1	191	191	.....	2,065	2,064	1
2,434	2,434	.....	3,648	3,645	3	2,249	2,249	.....	375	374	1	4,142	4,138	4
191	183	8	272	265	7	349	341	8	5	5	.....	143	139	4
669	203	466	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2,396	2,393	3	1,770	1,767	3	534	554	.....	45	45	.....	1,408	1,408	.....
373	320	53	49	44	5	31	19	12	.....	.....	.....	166	131	35
82,733	32,731	2	23,699	23,693	6	15,187	15,185	2	3,938	3,934	4	22,046	22,041	5
2,811	1,195	1,616	386	163	223	136	66	70	.....	.....	.....	217	122	95
1,007	972	35	1,734	1,700	34	686	686	.....	105	105	.....	1,805	1,804	1
89	89	.....	243	243	.....	51	51	.....	299	299	.....	195	194	1
443	377	66	420	114	306	17	14	3	.....	.....	.....	128	101	27
3,510	2,186	1,324	403	360	43	261	261	.....	61	61	.....	521	518	3
2,811	1,588	1,223	804	585	219	727	558	169	93	79	14	1,385	1,116	269
1,638	1,103	535	550	414	136	561	425	136	86	76	10	1,180	877	303
1,517	1,516	1	2,811	2,808	3	1,431	1,428	3	71	71	.....	2,122	2,122	.....
458	457	1	317	317	.....	35	35	.....	6	6	.....	73	73	.....
828	119	709	401	23	378	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	70	1	69
61,550	28,775	32,775	65	54	11	37	30	7	463	233	230	170	97	73
61	61	.....	10	10	.....	25	25	.....	26	26	.....	87	85	2
325	325	.....	193	193	.....	214	214	.....	8	8	.....	33	33	.....
20,111	24	20,087	11,017	6	11,011	6,460	6	6,454	513	.....	513	8,065	11	8,054
264	259	5	58	56	2	16	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	55	1
165	165	.....	36	36	.....	31	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	.....
788	760	28	102	100	2	77	77	.....	.....	.....	.....	259	257	2
113	112	1	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....
303	275	28	9	9	.....	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....



TABLE 79.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED

OCCUPATIONS.	LOUISIANA.			MAINE.			MARYLAND.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.									
153 Gas works employes (a).....	39	39	.....	29	29	.....	88	88	.....
154 Glass workers.....	1	1	.....	9	9	.....	924	872	52
155 Glove makers.....	.....	.....	.....	4	3	1	50	11	39
156 Gold and silver workers.....	41	41	.....	45	44	1	235	207	28
157 Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers.....	106	106	.....	21	21	.....	191	191	.....
158 Hair workers.....	6	1	5	6	1	5	249	190	59
159 Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	289	287	2	535	525	10	782	763	19
160 Hat and cap makers.....	10	9	1	109	72	37	396	210	186
161 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (a).....	17	4	13	16	7	89	257	41	216
162 Iron and steel workers (a).....	243	232	11	437	437	.....	1,299	1,285	14
163 Lace and embroidery makers.....	11	.....	11	6	.....	6	65	10	55
164 Lead and zinc workers.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	71	68	3
165 Leather carriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners.....	54	54	.....	687	686	1	522	506	16
166 Machinists.....	786	766	.....	1,815	1,814	1	2,591	2,590	1
167 Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.....	484	468	16	1,585	1,583	2	1,862	1,856	6
168 Marble and stone cutters.....	130	130	.....	2,773	2,773	.....	1,183	1,183	.....
169 Masons (brick and stone).....	1,157	1,157	.....	1,757	1,757	.....	2,340	2,340	.....
170 Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (a).....	16	16	.....	49	32	17	697	301	396
171 Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	300	300	.....	119	119	.....	100	100	.....
172 Metal workers (not otherwise specified).....	22	21	1	32	31	1	177	168	9
173 Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (a).....	545	422	123	1,018	1,282	636	638	336	302
174 Millers (flour and grist).....	180	180	.....	657	657	.....	1,285	1,285	.....
175 Milliners.....	458	.....	458	974	2	972	1,102	2	1,100
176 Model and pattern makers.....	39	39	.....	85	85	.....	193	188	5
177 Molders.....	184	184	.....	426	426	.....	1,177	1,176	1
178 Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified) (a).....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	14	13	1
179 Nail and tack makers (a).....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	15	1
180 Oil well employes.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
181 Oil works employes.....	261	255	6	2	2	.....	22	22	.....
182 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	1,539	1,535	4	2,646	2,632	14	3,963	3,915	48
183 Paper hangers.....	56	56	.....	65	64	1	520	519	1
184 Paper mill operatives.....	7	4	3	1,308	1,109	199	407	305	102
185 Photographers.....	154	145	9	207	188	19	199	183	16
186 Piano and organ makers and tuners (a).....	48	48	.....	101	100	1	386	381	5
187 Plasterers.....	414	413	1	87	87	.....	797	797	.....
188 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	189	188	1	330	330	.....	1,016	1,014	2
189 Potters.....	23	23	.....	44	44	.....	398	379	19
190 Powder and cartridge makers.....	1	1	.....	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
191 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (a).....	716	695	21	643	533	105	1,497	1,433	64
192 Print works operatives (a).....	.....	.....	.....	24	19	5	51	51	.....
193 Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers.....	26	26	.....	50	49	1	67	67	.....
194 Roofers and slaters.....	198	197	1	45	45	.....	82	82	.....
195 Rope and cordage makers.....	20	15	5	67	44	23	84	42	42
196 Rubber factory operatives.....	.....	.....	.....	10	3	7	2	.....	2
197 Sail, awning, and tent makers.....	50	50	.....	225	221	4	189	184	5
198 Salt works employes.....	.....	.....	.....	6	6	.....	6	6	.....
199 Saw and planing mill employes (a).....	2,106	2,104	2	4,106	4,104	2	872	870	2
200 Seamstresses (a).....	5,780	21	5,759	1,482	8	1,474	5,918	75	5,843
201 Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified) (a).....	3	3	.....	3	3	.....	2	2	.....
202 Sewing machine operators (a).....	4	.....	4	68	19	49	116	2	114
203 Ship and boat builders.....	403	403	.....	2,582	2,581	1	1,020	1,020	.....
204 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (a).....	46	27	19	90	34	56	1,179	188	991
205 Silk mill operatives (a).....	.....	.....	.....	79	34	45	32	13	19
206 Starch makers.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
207 Steam boiler makers.....	240	240	.....	151	151	.....	544	544	.....
208 Stove, furnace, and grate makers (a).....	25	25	.....	33	33	.....	184	184	.....
209 Straw workers.....	.....	.....	.....	103	4	99	125	34	91
210 Sugar makers and refiners.....	242	242	.....	2	2	.....	21	21	.....
211 Tailors and tailoresses (a).....	1,079	697	382	2,285	717	1,568	7,778	4,784	2,994
212 Tanners and tinware makers.....	483	481	2	978	974	4	3,012	2,877	135
213 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	1,377	990	387	146	131	15	3,005	2,335	670
214 Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified) (a).....	48	48	.....	174	174	.....	77	77	.....
215 Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.....	20	20	.....	42	41	1	89	88	1
216 Umbrella and parasol makers.....	5	4	1	.....	.....	.....	64	29	35
217 Upholsterers.....	230	219	11	176	168	8	681	626	55
218 Well borers.....	13	13	.....	10	10	.....	23	23	.....
219 Wheelwrights.....	200	200	.....	173	173	.....	688	688	.....
220 Whitewashers.....	60	60	.....	6	6	.....	431	458	3
221 Wire workers.....	14	14	.....	42	42	.....	63	63	.....
222 Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	168	165	3	896	800	96	926	886	40
223 Woolen mill operatives (a).....	71	40	31	3,822	2,519	1,303	459	273	186
224 Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	621	566	55	1,071	973	98	1,376	1,136	240

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.



## OCCUPATIONS.

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OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS.			MICHIGAN.			MINNESOTA.			MISSISSIPPI.			MISSOURI.		
Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
482	482	-----	101	101	-----	54	51	-----	15	15	-----	181	181	-----
886	810	76	132	131	1	89	89	-----	-----	-----	-----	652	648	4
91	39	52	21	8	13	27	15	12	-----	-----	-----	24	15	9
4,483	3,547	936	135	129	6	75	75	-----	35	35	-----	267	258	9
336	331	5	181	181	-----	77	77	-----	38	38	-----	346	344	2
149	68	81	14	4	10	13	3	10	-----	-----	-----	18	4	14
2,248	2,010	238	1,682	1,629	53	1,126	1,116	10	92	92	-----	2,285	2,282	3
1,701	1,041	660	86	46	40	34	20	14	-----	-----	-----	131	122	9
2,826	774	2,052	401	76	325	105	9	96	5	5	-----	57	19	47
5,911	5,725	186	2,495	2,480	15	625	625	-----	66	66	-----	2,094	2,025	69
226	37	199	54	-----	54	23	-----	23	3	-----	51	2	49	
214	180	34	26	25	1	17	16	1	-----	-----	-----	578	562	16
8,976	8,923	53	622	618	4	212	212	-----	18	18	-----	601	600	1
18,104	18,896	8	5,169	5,159	10	2,376	2,374	2	563	562	1	4,716	4,706	10
9,581	9,555	26	4,020	4,004	16	1,450	1,450	-----	317	316	1	3,394	3,375	19
5,530	5,525	5	860	859	1	1,269	1,268	1	28	28	-----	2,220	2,215	5
9,361	9,360	1	5,619	5,619	-----	4,218	4,218	-----	577	577	-----	5,885	5,884	1
349	264	85	114	78	36	41	39	2	3	3	-----	224	170	54
457	457	-----	265	265	-----	228	228	-----	429	429	-----	400	408	8
1,400	1,340	60	312	305	7	86	86	-----	2	2	-----	360	355	5
18,163	8,891	9,272	2,441	2,052	389	468	362	106	990	497	493	977	467	510
536	536	-----	2,132	2,129	3	2,212	2,209	3	517	515	2	3,149	3,138	11
3,555	17	3,538	2,553	3	2,550	1,290	-----	1,290	426	-----	426	2,433	17	2,476
823	816	7	410	410	-----	96	96	-----	5	5	-----	274	274	-----
4,446	4,446	-----	2,461	2,460	1	553	553	-----	49	49	-----	1,914	1,913	1
119	112	7	3	3	-----	8	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	5	5	-----
969	725	244	13	12	1	19	19	-----	-----	-----	-----	40	40	-----
149	140	9	18	18	-----	38	38	-----	154	152	2	54	54	-----
16,003	13,904	99	7,933	7,896	37	4,150	4,141	9	603	602	1	8,004	8,009	25
926	923	3	207	206	1	245	244	1	9	9	-----	700	699	1
8,308	4,487	3,821	751	545	206	85	61	24	-----	-----	-----	119	98	21
1,139	916	223	880	768	112	634	535	69	94	84	10	845	712	133
3,230	3,167	63	378	378	-----	96	95	1	9	9	-----	106	106	-----
546	916	-----	817	817	-----	955	954	1	135	135	-----	2,312	2,311	1
4,884	4,882	2	1,141	1,141	-----	1,310	1,310	-----	39	39	-----	1,764	1,764	-----
239	230	9	111	104	7	170	168	2	59	59	-----	279	278	1
151	79	72	46	46	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
5,487	4,956	531	2,306	2,175	131	1,827	1,741	86	268	241	27	3,531	3,351	180
2,254	1,605	649	19	19	-----	19	19	-----	28	28	-----	28	28	-----
423	418	5	196	194	2	163	162	1	16	15	1	273	268	5
763	763	-----	162	162	-----	46	46	-----	1	1	-----	261	261	-----
2,341	1,338	1,006	23	21	2	3	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	16	74	22
6,772	3,778	2,994	6	-----	6	7	7	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	1
420	395	25	51	48	3	16	16	-----	3	3	-----	76	52	24
19	14	5	470	460	10	1	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	3	-----
1,555	1,553	2	18,289	18,277	12	5,209	5,204	5	2,818	2,617	1	3,338	3,333	5
6,461	167	6,294	2,975	18	2,957	2,302	75	2,227	1,457	4	1,453	6,769	25	6,744
89	89	-----	8	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	2	-----	5	3	2
931	125	806	76	13	63	41	1	40	1	-----	1	84	-----	84
1,739	1,739	-----	1,305	1,305	-----	397	397	-----	98	98	-----	203	203	-----
1,374	184	1,190	130	46	84	114	49	65	1	-----	1	352	194	158
2,752	845	1,907	225	34	191	1	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	14	11	3
40	40	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
791	791	-----	892	892	-----	438	438	-----	54	54	-----	622	622	-----
492	490	2	776	767	9	46	46	-----	-----	-----	-----	580	580	-----
2,337	752	1,585	61	24	37	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	1	1
213	233	-----	3	2	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	7	7	-----
10,003	5,312	4,691	4,266	2,617	1,649	2,315	2,072	243	114	104	10	4,776	3,341	1,435
2,342	2,274	68	1,556	1,553	3	1,074	1,066	8	165	165	-----	2,256	2,240	16
2,586	1,915	671	3,143	2,161	982	964	843	121	9	9	-----	3,551	2,549	1,002
2,372	2,257	115	624	622	2	128	128	-----	13	13	-----	210	209	1
483	320	163	143	135	8	44	44	-----	5	5	-----	159	156	3
91	34	57	26	12	14	3	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	17	15	2
2,347	2,129	218	654	625	29	311	298	13	37	36	1	883	864	19
26	26	-----	202	202	-----	264	264	-----	35	35	-----	100	100	-----
853	853	-----	358	358	-----	108	108	-----	57	57	-----	143	143	-----
132	132	-----	44	44	-----	37	37	-----	34	34	-----	282	281	1
2,777	2,494	283	342	327	15	36	36	-----	2	2	-----	349	346	3
7,403	6,874	529	5,831	5,571	260	863	859	4	174	170	4	2,013	1,837	176
22,261	12,980	9,281	467	247	220	228	130	98	70	34	36	273	188	85
4,549	3,368	1,181	2,340	2,085	255	824	750	74	157	144	13	2,428	2,131	297



TABLE 79.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED

	OCCUPATIONS.	MONTANA.			NEBRASKA.			NEVADA.		
		Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
1	All occupations .....	72,223	67,587	4,636	368,060	325,416	42,644	23,415	21,591	1,824
2	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining .....	25,780	25,584	196	170,574	167,117	3,457	10,536	10,404	132
3	Agricultural laborers (a) .....	3,217	3,210	7	34,771	34,596	175	2,242	2,225	13
4	Apianists .....	1	1	.....	21	23	1	1	1	.....
5	Dairymen and dairywomen .....	64	59	5	325	275	50	43	39	4
6	Farmers, planters, and overseers (a) .....	5,775	5,629	146	132,292	129,106	3,186	1,643	1,588	55
7	Fishermen and oystermen (a) .....	11	11	.....	81	81	.....	26	26	.....
8	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers .....	149	146	3	944	917	27	164	152	12
9	Lumbermen and raftsmen .....	590	590	.....	129	129	.....	86	86	.....
10	Miners (coal) .....	711	711	.....	39	39	.....	.....	.....	.....
11	Miners (not otherwise specified) .....	9,795	9,791	4	49	48	1	4,844	4,802	42
12	Quarrymen .....	156	156	.....	235	235	.....	3	3	.....
13	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers .....	4,458	4,427	31	1,619	1,603	16	1,049	1,043	6
14	Wood choppers .....	909	909	.....	54	54	.....	431	431	.....
15	Other agricultural pursuits (a) .....	34	34	.....	12	11	1	4	4	.....
16	Professional service .....	2,900	2,294	606	19,539	12,294	7,245	1,069	739	339
17	Actors .....	111	58	53	90	61	29	3	3	.....
18	Architects .....	46	46	.....	165	165	.....	2	2	.....
19	Artists and teachers of art .....	58	40	28	313	120	193	13	3	10
20	Authors and literary and scientific persons .....	25	22	3	67	34	33	3	3	.....
21	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists .....	90	90	.....	43	43	.....	50	50	.....
22	Clergymen .....	144	144	.....	1,774	1,750	24	34	34	.....
23	Dentists .....	68	65	3	322	321	1	20	20	.....
24	Designers, draftsmen, and inventors .....	19	19	.....	93	88	5	3	3	.....
25	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and min- ing) and surveyors .....	294	294	.....	597	597	.....	106	106	.....
26	Journalists .....	105	103	2	574	564	10	22	22	.....
27	Lawyers .....	343	342	1	2,453	2,424	19	100	100	.....
28	Musicians and teachers of music .....	222	163	59	1,070	428	642	56	21	35
29	Officers of United States army and navy .....	60	60	.....	69	69	.....	.....	.....	.....
30	Officials (government) (a) .....	319	292	27	1,432	1,333	99	182	165	17
31	Physicians and surgeons .....	232	227	5	1,721	1,636	85	81	78	3
32	Professors in colleges and universities .....	11	10	1	75	67	8	5	4	1
33	Teachers .....	579	160	419	7,906	1,830	6,076	323	65	263
34	Theatrical managers, showmen, etc. ....	152	150	2	519	503	16	49	48	1
35	Veterinary surgeons .....	17	17	.....	236	236	.....	2	2	.....
36	Other professional service .....	5	2	3	20	15	5	1	1	.....
37	Domestic and personal service .....	20,366	17,653	2,683	59,272	38,745	20,527	5,450	4,526	924
38	Barbers and hairdressers .....	343	334	9	1,729	1,683	46	120	119	1
39	Bartenders .....	496	496	.....	961	961	.....	144	144	.....
40	Boarding and lodging house keepers .....	295	116	179	897	316	491	130	33	77
41	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive) .....	938	938	.....	1,384	1,384	.....	220	220	.....
42	Hotel keepers .....	311	260	51	999	908	91	140	121	19
43	Housekeepers and stewards (a) .....	172	26	146	853	35	817	56	4	52
44	Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts .....	53	53	.....	19	19	.....	71	68	3
45	Janitors .....	47	44	3	367	356	11	10	10	.....
46	Laborers (not specified) (a) .....	9,909	9,888	21	25,324	25,190	134	2,117	2,077	40
47	Launderers and laundresses .....	830	677	153	1,549	440	1,109	494	340	154
48	Nurses and midwives .....	99	10	89	500	40	460	40	7	33
49	Restaurant keepers .....	93	85	8	339	351	36	29	22	7
50	Saloon keepers .....	848	835	13	1,177	1,171	6	236	225	11
51	Servants .....	3,826	1,818	2,008	20,731	3,429	17,292	1,513	909	523
52	Sextons .....	10	10	.....	24	24	.....	2	2	.....
53	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (a) ..	1,885	1,885	.....	1,596	1,596	.....	1	1	.....
54	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives .....	151	151	.....	663	662	1	111	111	.....
55	Other domestic and personal service .....	30	27	3	199	166	33	16	12	4
56	Trade and transportation .....	11,443	11,219	224	62,883	59,355	3,528	3,308	3,251	57
57	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors .....	558	544	14	4,732	4,658	74	78	74	4
58	Auctioneers .....	15	15	.....	79	70	.....	.....	.....	.....
59	Bankers and brokers (money and stocks) .....	232	231	1	1,357	1,342	15	48	48	.....
60	Boatmen and canalmen .....	27	27	.....	54	54	.....	.....	.....	.....
61	Bookkeepers and accountants (a) .....	550	535	15	3,075	2,642	433	173	164	9
62	Brokers (commercial) .....	7	7	.....	83	83	.....	1	1	.....
63	Clerks and copyists (a) .....	1,484	1,414	70	11,294	10,022	1,272	381	379	11
64	Commercial travelers .....	96	96	.....	1,698	1,594	14	18	18	.....
65	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc. ....	2,088	2,088	.....	5,292	5,289	3	794	794	.....
66	Foremen and overseers .....	241	240	1	921	916	5	78	78	.....
67	Hostlers .....	146	146	.....	1,173	1,173	.....	53	53	.....
68	Hucksters and peddlers .....	89	79	1	558	514	14	26	25	1
69	Livery stable keepers .....	135	135	.....	1,068	1,068	.....	43	43	.....
70	Locomotive engineers and firemen (a) .....	454	454	.....	1,718	1,718	.....	182	182	.....
71	Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (re- tail) .....	121	120	1	1,334	1,298	36	24	24	.....
72	Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail) .....	44	40	4	795	782	13	52	52	.....
73	Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail) .....	193	191	2	1,361	1,340	21	100	99	1
74	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail) ..	30	30	.....	73	73	.....	5	5	.....
75	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (whole- sale) .....	21	21	.....	39	39	.....	5	4	1

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.



## OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.			NEW JERSEY.			NEW MEXICO.			NEW YORK.			NORTH CAROLINA.			
Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	
164,703	127,845	36,858	570,738	459,467	111,271	54,151	50,217	3,934	2,435,725	1,921,785	513,940	537,363	422,171	115,192	1
42,962	42,360	622	74,889	73,477	1,412	26,611	26,100	421	410,132	401,529	8,603	374,359	318,711	55,648	2
11,578	11,527	51	28,686	28,528	158	5,991	5,946	45	132,596	131,967	629	171,796	129,448	42,348	3
6	6	-----	6	4	2	3	3	-----	271	268	3	6	5	1	4
51	41	10	352	293	59	29	28	1	1,152	902	250	105	67	38	5
29,286	28,731	555	35,116	34,041	1,105	10,256	9,943	313	249,010	241,648	7,362	192,551	179,476	13,075	6
172	172	-----	3,595	3,594	1	11	11	-----	4,674	4,669	5	2,586	2,542	44	7
276	272	4	3,668	3,606	62	124	120	4	10,884	10,567	317	515	449	66	8
382	382	-----	107	107	-----	156	156	-----	2,004	2,004	-----	1,725	1,723	2	9
46	46	-----	1,825	1,824	1	804	804	-----	148	147	1	97	97	-----	10
485	484	1	866	866	-----	24	24	-----	2,911	2,909	2	717	715	2	11
52	52	-----	149	148	1	6,832	6,775	57	4,858	4,853	5	148	148	-----	12
587	586	1	332	332	-----	212	212	-----	558	558	-----	88	84	4	13
61	61	-----	157	134	23	1	1	-----	833	833	-----	1,087	1,087	-----	14
6,831	3,529	3,302	22,363	15,600	6,763	1,712	1,386	326	233	204	29	2,938	2,870	68	15
22	10	12	190	131	59	15	7	8	115,376	76,484	38,892	12,296	8,971	3,325	16
24	24	-----	397	397	-----	10	10	-----	3,269	1,867	1,402	8	3	5	17
157	56	101	819	530	289	14	6	8	1,597	1,593	4	35	35	-----	18
67	28	39	239	134	105	16	15	1	4,891	2,976	1,915	98	51	47	19
15	15	-----	309	308	1	24	24	-----	1,235	786	449	56	49	16	20
674	657	17	2,018	2,000	18	161	159	2	835	821	14	28	28	-----	21
162	161	1	443	435	8	23	23	-----	7,532	7,322	210	2,252	2,240	12	22
55	54	1	487	475	12	1	1	-----	2,269	2,234	35	195	195	-----	23
238	237	1	1,812	1,803	9	112	112	-----	1,934	1,801	133	8	8	-----	24
127	126	1	699	678	21	48	47	1	6,546	6,518	28	304	304	-----	25
417	416	1	2,159	2,157	2	239	239	-----	3,360	3,209	151	184	179	5	26
405	155	250	1,818	897	921	216	174	42	11,194	11,177	17	992	992	-----	27
14	14	-----	29	29	-----	51	51	-----	10,657	5,844	4,713	294	96	198	28
470	422	48	1,740	1,672	68	202	189	13	539	539	-----	29	20	-----	29
673	639	34	2,044	1,929	115	154	150	4	8,688	8,356	332	1,436	1,321	115	39
44	34	10	120	112	8	3	3	-----	11,139	10,446	693	1,560	1,534	26	31
3,102	335	2,767	6,336	1,235	5,101	398	152	246	538	462	76	63	50	13	32
100	100	-----	472	463	9	18	17	1	34,711	6,269	28,442	4,701	1,817	2,884	33
35	35	-----	186	186	-----	6	6	-----	3,283	3,096	187	47	44	3	34
30	11	19	46	29	17	1	1	-----	887	887	-----	11	11	-----	35
23,711	14,428	9,283	129,522	81,334	48,188	16,852	14,331	2,521	372	281	91	4	3	1	36
506	498	8	2,685	2,625	60	98	98	-----	554,437	327,552	226,885	71,264	29,087	42,177	37
163	162	1	1,940	1,929	11	129	129	-----	13,153	12,473	680	545	532	13	38
472	179	293	1,395	220	1,175	103	33	70	13,364	13,327	37	318	318	-----	39
766	766	-----	5,543	5,541	2	162	162	-----	5,425	1,234	4,191	352	94	258	40
422	396	26	1,573	1,431	142	108	91	17	18,787	18,780	7	1,138	1,138	-----	41
1,850	51	1,799	2,742	192	2,550	164	11	153	7,544	7,068	476	309	235	74	42
18	18	-----	12	12	-----	12	12	-----	12,406	1,211	11,255	1,606	65	1,541	43
84	80	4	557	477	80	13	9	4	384	384	-----	44	44	-----	44
10,595	10,539	56	54,825	54,424	401	11,642	11,363	279	5,258	3,912	1,346	73	71	2	45
448	147	301	4,377	853	3,524	868	171	697	196,109	194,493	1,616	25,610	21,126	4,484	46
410	33	377	1,741	160	1,581	39	7	32	22,097	4,294	17,803	8,247	118	8,129	47
75	64	11	492	446	46	57	50	7	9,619	1,444	8,175	594	41	553	48
309	292	17	3,070	2,845	225	253	249	4	2,943	2,681	262	167	119	48	49
7,010	637	6,373	44,499	6,278	38,221	2,033	777	1,256	11,882	11,278	604	169	165	4	50
31	31	-----	236	236	-----	1	1	-----	213,748	34,309	179,439	31,354	4,239	27,055	51
12	12	-----	57	57	-----	1,089	1,089	-----	770	766	4	62	62	-----	52
492	492	-----	3,120	3,113	7	75	75	-----	3,926	3,926	-----	26	26	-----	53
48	31	17	658	495	163	6	4	2	13,560	13,527	33	581	579	2	54
19,771	18,339	1,432	120,072	111,385	8,687	4,979	4,903	76	3,402	2,445	957	69	55	14	55
774	735	39	5,815	5,668	147	163	159	4	527,564	481,790	45,774	28,799	28,171	628	56
36	36	-----	90	90	-----	3	3	-----	25,189	24,418	771	1,081	1,048	33	57
98	97	1	1,025	1,023	2	53	53	-----	476	474	2	44	44	-----	58
21	21	-----	1,918	1,916	2	9	9	-----	5,866	5,831	35	109	109	-----	59
901	516	385	6,674	5,911	763	188	177	11	6,212	6,190	22	204	204	-----	60
16	16	-----	391	391	-----	2	2	-----	28,611	23,993	4,618	812	762	50	61
3,072	2,592	480	22,713	20,643	2,070	692	673	19	1,681	1,676	5	55	55	-----	62
306	301	5	1,196	1,189	7	13	12	1	103,752	94,220	9,532	3,696	3,532	164	63
2,943	2,942	1	12,206	12,200	6	534	534	-----	7,981	7,903	78	399	395	4	64
220	217	3	1,245	1,171	74	80	80	-----	55,849	55,808	41	3,226	3,225	1	65
611	611	-----	1,696	1,696	-----	48	48	-----	4,079	3,738	341	375	374	1	66
336	330	6	2,150	2,105	45	58	57	1	8,042	8,039	3	443	443	-----	67
233	233	-----	590	588	2	55	55	-----	13,648	13,179	469	287	214	43	68
589	589	-----	2,097	2,097	-----	235	235	-----	2,700	2,689	11	188	188	-----	69
287	280	7	1,140	1,124	16	64	63	1	7,723	7,723	-----	540	540	-----	70
261	245	16	1,142	1,004	138	61	61	-----	4,961	4,861	100	348	347	1	71
828	817	11	4,527	4,100	427	135	134	1	4,766	4,384	382	707	698	9	72
9	9	-----	495	481	14	13	13	-----	17,249	16,094	1,155	1,166	1,111	25	73
8	7	1	157	157	-----	8	8	-----	4,614	4,548	66	62	61	1	74
									819	809	10	18	17	1	75



TABLE 79.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED

OCCUPATIONS.	MONTANA.			NEBRASKA.			NEVADA.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
Trade and transportation—Continued.									
76 Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail).....	1,298	1,280	18	8,981	8,905	76	341	330	11
77 Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.....	27	27	.....	593	561	2	7	7	.....
78 Messengers and errand and office boys.....	69	69	.....	513	502	11	22	22	.....
79 Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	8	8	.....	146	143	3	2	2	.....
80 Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, trans- portation, trust, and other companies. (a)	291	288	3	989	978	11	169	169	.....
81 Packers and shippers.....	63	63	.....	280	282	48	26	26	.....
82 Pilots.....	5	5	.....	8	8	.....	.....	.....	.....
83 Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)...	25	25	.....	135	133	2	13	13	.....
84 Sailors (a).....	32	32	.....	26	23	.....	10	10	.....
85 Salesmen and saleswomen.....	354	340	14	3,980	3,381	599	71	67	4
86 Steam railroad employes (not otherwise speci- fied). (a)	2,299	2,295	4	7,416	7,394	22	619	619	.....
87 Stenographers and typewriters.....	94	42	52	1,080	372	717	7	3	4
88 Street railway employes.....	48	48	.....	605	604	1	.....	.....	.....
89 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	262	238	24	1,168	1,036	132	64	53	11
90 Telegraph and telephonelinemen and electric light and power company employes.....	23	23	.....	205	205	.....	10	10	.....
91 Undertakers.....	15	15	.....	73	73	.....	5	5	.....
92 Weighers, gaugers, and measurers.....	3	3	.....	53	53	.....	1	1	.....
93 Other persons in trade and transportation.....	5	5	.....	48	44	4	.....	.....	.....
94 Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	11,764	10,837	927	55,792	47,905	7,887	3,061	2,680	381
95 Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	1	1	.....	9	0	.....	.....	.....	.....
96 Apprentices (blacksmiths).....	3	3	.....	47	47	.....	4	4	.....
97 Apprentices (boot and shoe makers).....	.....	.....	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
98 Apprentices (carpenters and joiners).....	4	4	.....	57	55	2	1	1	.....
99 Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers).....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
100 Apprentices (dressmakers).....	1	.....	1	27	.....	27	3	.....	3
101 Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.).....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
102 Apprentices (machinists).....	10	10	.....	74	74	.....	2	2	.....
103 Apprentices (masons).....	2	2	.....	15	15	.....	.....	.....	.....
104 Apprentices (milliners).....	1	.....	1	18	.....	18	1	.....	1
105 Apprentices (painters).....	2	2	.....	21	21	.....	4	4	.....
106 Apprentices (plumbers).....	8	8	.....	53	53	.....	.....	.....	.....
107 Apprentices (printers).....	7	7	.....	64	62	2	4	4	.....
108 Apprentices (tailors).....	.....	.....	.....	11	10	1	.....	.....	.....
109 Apprentices (tinsmiths).....	2	2	.....	14	14	.....	.....	.....	.....
110 Apprentices (not otherwise specified).....	30	27	3	271	263	8	8	8	.....
111 Artificial flower makers.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
112 Bakers.....	158	153	5	698	667	31	38	35	3
113 Basket makers.....	1	1	.....	18	17	1	3	.....	3
114 Blacksmiths.....	915	915	.....	3,194	3,191	3	364	364	.....
115 Bleachers, dyers, and scourers.....	7	6	1	35	35	.....	2	2	.....
116 Bone and ivory workers.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
117 Bookbinders.....	16	10	6	203	146	57	2	1	1
118 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	180	179	1	1,053	1,037	16	93	93	.....
119 Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers.....	18	17	1	55	54	1	4	4	.....
120 Box makers (paper).....	.....	.....	.....	31	.....	31	.....	.....	.....
121 Box makers (wood).....	1	1	.....	29	29	.....	3	3	.....
122 Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (a).....	2	2	.....	22	22	.....	2	2	.....
123 Brewers and maltsters (a).....	98	97	1	196	196	.....	43	43	.....
124 Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (a).....	185	185	.....	1,195	1,192	3	12	12	.....
125 Britannia workers.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
126 Broom and brush makers.....	1	1	.....	127	127	.....	.....	.....	.....
127 Builders and contractors.....	301	301	.....	1,110	1,109	1	25	25	.....
128 Butchers.....	464	464	.....	2,113	2,111	2	165	165	.....
129 Butter and cheese makers.....	7	7	.....	203	200	3	7	7	.....
130 Button makers.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
131 Cabinet makers.....	26	26	.....	268	268	.....	9	9	.....
132 Candle, soap, and tallow makers.....	.....	.....	.....	19	17	2	.....	.....	.....
133 Carpenters and joiners.....	2,690	2,689	1	11,214	11,205	9	474	473	1
134 Carpet makers (a).....	.....	.....	.....	118	49	69	1	1	.....
135 Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classi- fied). (a)	46	46	.....	458	458	.....	23	23	.....
136 Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	70	70	.....	6	6	.....	18	18	.....
137 Chemical works employes (a).....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
138 Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	35	34	1	227	227	.....	22	22	.....
139 Compositors (a).....	60	55	5	712	593	119	45	42	3
140 Confectioners.....	39	34	5	291	254	37	6	6	.....
141 Coopers.....	23	23	.....	308	308	.....	8	8	.....
142 Copper workers.....	6	6	.....	29	29	.....	3	3	.....
143 Corset makers.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
144 Cotton mill operatives (a).....	.....	.....	.....	8	7	1	.....	.....	.....
145 Distillers and rectifiers (a).....	2	2	.....	45	45	.....	.....	.....	.....
146 Door, sash, and blind makers (a).....	4	4	.....	7	7	.....	3	3	.....
147 Dress makers.....	564	.....	564	4,003	13	3,990	195	.....	195
148 Electroplaters.....	.....	.....	.....	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
149 Electrotypers and stereotypers (a).....	.....	.....	.....	12	12	.....	.....	.....	.....
150 Engravers.....	1	1	.....	50	50	.....	1	1	.....
151 Fertilizer makers (a).....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
152 Fish curers and packers (a).....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.



## OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.			NEW JERSEY.			NEW MEXICO.			NEW YORK.			NORTH CAROLINA.		
Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
2,623	2,564	59	16,433	15,492	941	824	813	11	67,671	64,389	3,282	5,284	5,289	75
98	98	.....	1,470	1,465	5	23	23	.....	5,293	5,260	33	134	133	1
92	92	.....	1,995	1,939	56	23	23	.....	13,737	12,582	1,155	331	325	6
13	13	.....	163	161	2	1	1	.....	697	680	17	10	10	.....
192	189	3	1,491	1,485	6	76	76	.....	5,400	5,381	19	274	273	1
104	83	21	917	697	220	201	201	.....	4,431	3,119	1,312	78	45	33
11	11	.....	359	358	1	2	2	.....	960	960	.....	97	97	.....
26	23	3	422	411	11	23	23	.....	5,677	5,574	103	242	241	1
112	112	.....	2,774	2,773	1	6	6	.....	8,424	8,421	3	697	697	.....
1,551	1,274	277	9,007	6,732	2,275	149	143	6	48,598	33,144	15,454	2,187	2,071	116
2,849	2,840	9	12,018	11,953	65	1,107	1,104	3	34,974	34,814	160	5,041	5,010	31
81	28	53	1,170	371	799	14	11	3	6,449	2,331	4,118	48	31	17
95	95	.....	1,212	1,212	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,044	8,044	.....	72	72	.....
212	162	50	1,811	1,425	386	93	78	15	7,080	4,987	2,093	380	362	18
67	67	.....	712	555	157	7	7	.....	1,872	1,787	85	55	55	.....
80	78	2	525	521	4	11	11	.....	2,097	2,075	22	57	56	1
4	4	.....	125	125	.....	3	3	.....	751	754	.....	45	45	.....
12	12	.....	201	156	45	2	2	.....	1,188	911	277	7	3	4
71,408	49,189	22,219	223,892	177,671	46,221	3,997	3,407	590	828,216	634,430	193,786	50,645	37,221	13,414
31	31	.....	13	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	660	658	2	3	3	.....
20	20	.....	158	153	.....	6	6	.....	514	513	1	37	37	.....
2	2	.....	51	57	2	.....	.....	.....	257	251	6	3	3	.....
16	16	.....	580	577	3	2	2	.....	1,034	1,034	.....	52	52	.....
9	9	.....	21	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	103	103	.....	6	6	.....
5	.....	5	183	.....	186	1	.....	1	1,220	.....	1,220	2	.....	2
4	4	.....	19	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	24	24	.....	2	2	.....
61	61	.....	517	544	3	16	16	.....	1,434	1,430	4	41	41	.....
8	8	.....	217	215	1	.....	.....	.....	390	380	.....	14	14	.....
2	.....	2	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	255	.....	255	2	.....	2
8	8	.....	136	136	.....	1	1	.....	401	399	2	9	9	.....
14	14	.....	376	376	.....	1	1	.....	1,341	1,310	1	3	3	.....
30	28	2	216	213	3	9	7	2	800	774	26	20	20	.....
7	6	1	99	57	42	1	1	.....	677	455	222	1	1	.....
9	9	.....	72	71	1	1	1	.....	327	327	.....	5	5	.....
137	131	6	2,051	1,989	62	26	25	1	6,159	5,853	306	148	145	3
.....	.....	.....	120	31	98	.....	.....	.....	2,374	377	1,997	.....	.....	.....
309	303	6	2,092	3,016	76	73	69	4	13,466	13,379	396	114	106	8
51	43	6	222	210	12	12	.....	.....	1,327	1,199	128	92	77	15
1,725	1,725	.....	5,640	5,648	1	413	413	.....	22,327	22,319	8	2,102	2,100	2
325	316	9	1,001	913	88	1	1	.....	2,050	1,425	625	60	56	4
.....	.....	.....	78	63	15	.....	.....	.....	285	244	51	.....	.....	.....
55	38	18	895	502	393	.....	.....	.....	7,795	3,755	4,040	44	27	17
10,582	8,161	2,421	8,009	6,764	1,325	181	181	.....	27,928	24,133	3,795	1,063	1,058	10
60	54	6	483	450	33	5	5	.....	2,042	1,856	186	13	16	.....
321	147	174	1,366	504	862	.....	.....	.....	5,316	1,601	3,715	32	25	7
231	215	16	357	325	32	.....	.....	.....	2,222	1,825	397	52	51	1
104	104	.....	1,115	1,052	63	1	1	.....	3,844	3,718	126	.....	.....	.....
151	151	.....	780	774	6	27	27	.....	4,576	4,572	4	18	18	.....
1,488	1,487	1	5,234	5,231	3	26	26	.....	8,633	8,610	23	552	549	3
.....	.....	.....	11	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	78	72	6	.....	.....	.....
46	40	6	356	285	71	.....	.....	.....	2,403	2,006	397	16	16	.....
134	134	.....	1,601	1,601	.....	62	62	.....	6,909	6,907	2	234	234	.....
459	459	.....	4,793	4,791	2	139	139	.....	19,379	19,355	24	420	420	.....
61	56	5	170	162	8	1	.....	1	3,109	2,876	234	12	9	3
.....	.....	.....	618	274	344	.....	.....	.....	558	191	367	.....	.....	.....
326	326	.....	954	954	.....	6	6	.....	6,666	6,661	5	257	257	.....
26	26	.....	222	199	23	.....	.....	.....	674	606	68	.....	.....	.....
5,182	5,182	.....	21,191	21,181	10	811	811	.....	73,022	72,987	35	7,113	7,110	3
114	43	71	658	478	180	1	.....	1	6,906	3,147	3,759	.....	.....	.....
238	238	.....	544	544	.....	15	15	.....	4,847	4,820	27	380	380	.....
11	11	.....	153	153	.....	13	13	.....	355	355	.....	9	9	.....
18	13	5	268	231	37	.....	.....	.....	976	754	223	18	18	.....
100	91	6	999	879	120	23	23	.....	3,441	3,130	311	89	89	.....
225	102	123	990	837	153	57	49	8	5,551	4,059	892	175	166	9
123	92	31	989	733	256	9	7	2	4,983	3,465	1,518	88	86	2
414	414	.....	1,481	1,480	1	1	1	.....	7,472	7,458	14	775	775	.....
11	11	.....	199	199	.....	2	2	.....	582	579	3	19	19	.....
14	8	6	997	69	937	.....	.....	.....	521	78	443	.....	.....	.....
15,772	6,649	9,123	3,463	1,288	2,175	.....	.....	.....	5,523	2,357	3,166	7,792	3,473	4,319
1	1	.....	67	65	2	.....	.....	.....	269	269	.....	302	302	.....
209	209	.....	349	389	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,600	1,678	.....	20	20	.....
2,414	.....	2,414	10,303	75	10,268	205	.....	205	59,708	59,602	59,602	1,052	.....	1,052
5	5	.....	258	259	8	.....	.....	.....	708	674	34	.....	.....	.....
1	1	.....	60	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	461	460	1	.....	.....	.....
25	23	2	837	814	23	1	1	.....	2,465	2,462	3	.....	.....	.....
2	2	.....	43	42	1	.....	.....	.....	57	57	.....	47	47	.....
.....	.....	.....	7	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	41	41	.....	8	8	.....



TABLE 79.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED

OCCUPATIONS.	MONTANA.			NEBRASKA.			NEVADA.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.</b>									
153 Gas works employes (a) .....	3	3	.....	39	39	.....	1	1	.....
154 Glass workers .....	9	9	.....	35	33	2	1	1	.....
155 Glove makers .....	3	3	.....	6	.....	6	2	1	1
156 Gold and silver workers .....	11	11	.....	36	36	.....	116	116	.....
157 Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers .....	8	8	.....	117	117	.....	12	12	.....
158 Hair workers .....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....
159 Harness and saddle makers and repairers .....	101	101	.....	1,231	1,231	.....	41	41	.....
160 Hat and cap makers .....	1	.....	1	40	30	10	2	2	.....
161 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (a) .....	.....	.....	.....	13	10	3	.....	.....	.....
162 Iron and steel workers (a) .....	483	488	.....	438	436	2	15	15	.....
163 Lace and embroidery makers .....	1	.....	1	13	.....	13	.....	.....	.....
164 Lead and zinc workers .....	18	18	.....	14	14	.....	.....	.....	.....
165 Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners ..	13	13	.....	49	49	.....	3	3	.....
166 Machinists .....	433	433	.....	1,659	1,658	1	119	119	.....
167 Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies .....	113	113	.....	612	612	.....	21	21	.....
168 Marble and stone cutters .....	143	143	.....	587	587	.....	12	12	.....
169 Masons (brick and stone) .....	625	624	1	3,115	3,114	1	82	82	.....
170 Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (a) ..	.....	.....	.....	130	128	2	9	9	.....
171 Mechanics (not otherwise specified) .....	17	17	.....	139	139	.....	5	5	.....
172 Metal workers (not otherwise specified) .....	870	869	1	106	106	.....	48	46	2
173 Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (a) .....	94	89	5	153	71	87	128	128	.....
174 Millers (flour and grist) .....	55	55	.....	918	918	.....	26	26	.....
175 Milliners .....	123	.....	123	1,351	8	1,343	69	.....	69
176 Model and pattern makers .....	7	7	.....	62	61	1	2	2	.....
177 Molders .....	98	98	.....	520	527	3	33	33	.....
178 Musical instrument makers (not otherwise speci- fied). (a) .....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
179 Nail and tack makers (a) .....	.....	.....	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
180 Oil well employes .....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
181 Oil works employes .....	.....	.....	.....	20	20	.....	.....	.....	.....
182 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers .....	411	410	1	3,514	3,493	21	106	105	1
183 Paper hangers .....	18	18	.....	184	183	1	3	3	.....
184 Paper mill operatives .....	.....	.....	.....	31	20	11	.....	.....	.....
185 Photographers .....	89	81	8	431	392	39	17	17	.....
186 Piano and organ makers and tuners (a) .....	6	6	.....	46	46	.....	3	3	.....
187 Plasterers .....	137	137	.....	1,334	1,334	.....	19	19	.....
188 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters .....	165	165	.....	885	883	2	27	27	.....
189 Potters .....	1	1	.....	105	105	1	.....	.....	.....
190 Powder and cartridge makers .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
191 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (a) .....	269	266	3	1,860	1,790	70	46	43	3
192 Print works operatives (a) .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
193 Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers .....	23	23	.....	165	162	3	2	2	.....
194 Roofers and slaters .....	5	5	.....	52	52	.....	.....	.....	.....
195 Rope and cordage makers .....	9	9	.....	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
196 Rubber factory operatives .....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
197 Sail, awning, and tent makers .....	3	3	.....	16	16	.....	1	1	.....
198 Salt works employes .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....
199 Saw and planing mill employes (a) .....	508	508	.....	409	409	.....	133	133	.....
200 Seamstresses (a) .....	161	.....	161	1,527	8	1,519	92	.....	92
201 Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classi- fied). (a) .....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
202 Sewing machine operators (a) .....	1	.....	1	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....
203 Ship and boat builders .....	7	7	.....	18	18	.....	4	4	.....
204 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (a) .....	4	3	1	22	13	9	.....	.....	.....
205 Silk mill operatives (a) .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
206 Starch makers .....	.....	.....	.....	14	10	4	.....	.....	.....
207 Steam boiler makers .....	58	58	.....	240	240	.....	18	18	.....
208 Stove, furnace, and grate makers (a) .....	.....	.....	.....	29	29	.....	.....	.....	.....
209 Straw workers .....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
210 Sugar makers and refiners .....	.....	.....	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
211 Tailors and tailoresses (a) .....	214	195	19	1,361	1,269	152	60	53	2
212 Tanners and tinware makers .....	123	123	.....	936	934	2	41	41	.....
213 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives .....	60	57	3	653	606	47	3	3	.....
214 Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classi- fied). (a) .....	11	11	.....	15	15	.....	1	1	.....
215 Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers .....	.....	.....	.....	22	22	.....	1	1	.....
216 Umbrella and parasol makers .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
217 Upholsterers .....	28	28	.....	186	184	2	55	55	.....
218 Well borers .....	4	4	.....	178	178	.....	6	6	.....
219 Wheelwrights .....	26	26	.....	71	70	1	8	8	.....
220 Whitewashers .....	3	3	.....	15	15	.....	1	1	.....
221 Wire workers .....	.....	.....	.....	20	20	.....	2	2	.....
222 Wood workers (not otherwise specified) .....	38	37	1	211	206	5	12	12	.....
223 Woolen mill operatives (a) .....	.....	.....	.....	20	17	3	.....	.....	.....
224 Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries .....	156	155	1	1,011	933	78	52	52	.....

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.



OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.			NEW JERSEY.			NEW MEXICO.			NEW YORK.			NORTH CAROLINA.		
Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
49	49	.....	220	219	1	5	5	.....	1,078	1,076	2	20	20	.....
13	11	2	4,298	4,221	77	.....	.....	.....	4,516	4,241	275	2	2	.....
183	120	63	164	47	117	.....	.....	.....	4,999	2,111	2,888	1	.....	1
95	91	4	1,496	1,117	379	48	48	.....	3,839	3,234	605	41	41	.....
39	37	2	398	395	3	5	5	.....	1,678	1,678	.....	42	42	.....
5	3	2	23	10	13	.....	.....	.....	268	121	147	.....	.....	.....
403	385	18	1,678	1,542	136	37	37	.....	4,511	4,406	105	250	250	.....
14	11	3	6,137	4,745	1,392	1	1	.....	6,472	4,503	1,969	8	8	.....
2,271	813	1,458	1,019	361	658	.....	.....	.....	9,547	3,506	6,041	191	29	162
754	652	102	5,974	5,859	115	54	54	.....	14,246	14,007	239	148	146	2
10	.....	10	469	108	361	2	.....	2	2,713	477	2,236	10	.....	10
1	1	.....	212	210	2	.....	.....	.....	506	477	29	.....	.....	.....
505	503	2	2,647	2,588	59	4	4	.....	6,460	6,403	57	107	107	.....
1,800	1,799	1	9,034	9,030	4	100	160	.....	25,565	25,543	22	955	954	1
1,226	1,225	1	4,728	4,720	8	50	49	1	18,054	17,974	80	1,035	1,035	.....
1,328	1,328	.....	1,602	1,598	4	38	38	.....	11,257	11,236	21	234	234	.....
1,268	1,268	.....	6,767	6,766	1	215	215	.....	24,867	24,856	11	1,331	1,331	.....
1	1	.....	162	140	22	.....	.....	.....	784	544	240	12	8	4
167	167	.....	298	298	.....	14	14	.....	2,087	2,081	6	770	770	.....
53	50	3	582	526	56	86	86	.....	2,526	2,391	135	34	31	3
3,887	1,543	2,344	5,419	2,745	2,674	5	5	.....	8,553	3,951	4,607	1,627	1,037	590
237	237	.....	974	972	2	78	78	.....	4,264	4,258	6	1,747	1,734	13
532	.....	532	1,441	6	1,435	92	.....	92	8,732	213	8,519	603	.....	603
75	75	.....	452	449	3	3	3	.....	1,809	1,725	84	14	13	1
575	575	.....	2,803	2,801	2	16	16	.....	11,185	11,174	11	188	188	.....
.....	.....	.....	37	35	2	.....	.....	.....	227	218	9	.....	.....	.....
8	8	.....	239	238	1	.....	.....	.....	249	201	48	.....	.....	.....
1	1	.....	9	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	574	573	1	.....	.....	.....
2,133	2,122	11	304	300	4	.....	.....	.....	1,041	1,037	4	32	32	.....
50	48	2	9,439	9,375	64	122	121	1	40,533	40,260	273	1,029	1,026	3
631	544	137	506	504	2	3	3	.....	1,812	1,803	12	13	13	.....
191	147	44	817	721	96	.....	.....	.....	5,166	3,912	1,254	41	30	11
78	78	.....	464	435	29	26	24	2	2,632	2,375	257	96	92	4
40	40	.....	6,0	590	10	1	1	.....	4,930	4,867	63	19	19	.....
291	291	.....	526	525	1	47	47	.....	3,876	3,875	1	198	198	.....
19	19	.....	3,085	3,083	2	26	25	1	15,000	14,950	20	82	82	.....
380	344	36	3,801	2,978	823	13	6	7	879	747	132	67	58	9
455	374	81	61	57	4	79	79	.....	121	104	17	1	1	.....
45	43	2	3,375	3,261	114	.....	.....	.....	18,162	17,055	1,107	461	451	10
39	39	.....	843	714	129	.....	.....	.....	1,142	863	279	.....	.....	.....
9	2	7	285	284	1	6	6	.....	1,128	1,118	10	15	15	.....
8	6	2	432	432	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,706	1,704	2	7	7	.....
14	14	.....	162	131	31	.....	.....	.....	1,700	1,048	652	2	2	.....
.....	.....	.....	2,178	1,595	583	.....	.....	.....	1,528	1,023	505	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	147	137	10	.....	.....	.....	880	818	62	13	13	.....
1,639	1,639	.....	22	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	786	710	76	.....	.....	.....
611	.....	611	974	974	.....	113	113	.....	7,402	7,397	5	3,410	3,407	3
113	8	105	2,927	86	2,841	235	2	233	22,004	2,466	19,538	4,231	4	4,227
74	74	.....	335	323	12	.....	.....	.....	78	76	2	3	3	.....
19	6	13	593	60	533	.....	.....	.....	3,327	604	2,723	6	3	3
3	3	.....	1,406	1,406	.....	1	1	.....	4,733	4,731	2	99	99	.....
1	1	.....	1,952	524	1,428	.....	.....	.....	10,783	2,156	8,627	.....	.....	.....
89	89	.....	15,149	7,561	7,588	15	.....	15	5,922	2,417	3,505	42	20	22
15	15	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	134	89	45	.....	.....	.....
4	4	.....	992	992	.....	29	29	.....	3,183	3,181	2	29	29	.....
.....	.....	.....	125	125	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,622	1,619	3	.....	4	.....
.....	.....	.....	105	34	71	.....	.....	.....	431	131	300	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	276	276	.....	.....	.....	.....	642	640	2	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	5,718	3,602	2,116	77	71	8	61,291	41,908	19,383	375	231	144
.....	.....	.....	2,032	2,056	36	44	44	.....	9,916	9,703	213	253	248	5
145	139	6	3,111	2,242	869	4	4	.....	25,652	18,526	7,126	5,719	3,754	1,965
292	283	9	1,315	1,294	21	.....	.....	.....	2,665	2,572	93	22	22	.....
30	29	1	1,128	999	129	3	3	.....	1,308	1,079	229	.....	.....	.....
1	1	.....	271	176	95	.....	.....	.....	1,218	484	734	2	2	.....
125	122	3	964	908	56	5	5	.....	5,411	4,913	498	90	86	4
188	188	.....	58	58	.....	4	4	.....	205	205	.....	5	5	.....
9	9	.....	969	969	.....	13	13	.....	1,681	1,681	.....	265	265	.....
31	31	.....	87	87	.....	2	1	1	383	380	3	33	33	.....
1,045	929	116	1,285	1,138	147	2	2	.....	1,811	1,615	196	2	2	.....
3,541	2,195	1,346	1,696	1,604	92	5	5	.....	10,541	10,065	476	442	431	11
509	460	49	2,946	1,661	1,285	81	29	2	8,013	4,040	3,973	200	131	69
.....	.....	.....	5,201	3,683	1,518	41	89	2	14,219	9,463	4,756	631	559	72



TABLE 79.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED

OCCUPATIONS.	NORTH DAKOTA.			OHIO.			OKLAHOMA.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
1 All occupations.....	67,771	59,956	7,815	1,272,786	1,088,609	184,177	20,906	19,849	1,057
2 Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.....	43,953	43,131	824	429,919	418,806	10,213	13,928	13,617	311
3 Agricultural laborers (a).....	12,173	12,157	116	107,891	106,932	759	1,067	1,057	10
4 Apianists.....	24	19	5	95	92	3	2	2	0
5 Dairywomen and dairywomen.....	24	19	5	1,424	1,500	175	14	13	1
6 Farmers, planters, and overseers (a).....	30,869	30,109	691	284,342	275,221	9,121	12,411	12,117	294
7 Fishermen and oystermen (a).....	19	19	0	944	944	0	1	1	0
8 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	54	51	3	4,551	4,375	176	26	24	2
9 Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	33	31	2	800	800	0	12	12	0
10 Miners (coal).....	26	26	0	22,037	22,012	25	4	4	0
11 Miners (not otherwise specified).....	8	8	0	2,429	2,423	6	10	10	0
12 Quarrymen.....	6	6	0	3,380	3,377	3	2	2	0
13 Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	693	684	9	573	573	0	378	374	4
14 Wood choppers.....	8	8	0	612	610	2	1	1	0
15 Other agricultural pursuits (a).....	1	1	0	141	138	3	0	0	0
16 Professional service.....	3,058	1,945	1,113	61,913	41,783	20,130	1,017	843	174
17 Actors.....	2	1	1	368	221	147	2	1	1
18 Architects.....	9	9	0	350	347	3	7	7	0
19 Artists and teachers of art.....	12	2	10	1,474	688	786	9	1	8
20 Authors and literary and scientific persons.....	6	4	2	326	189	137	2	2	0
21 Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	1	1	0	204	202	2	0	0	0
22 Clergymen.....	342	340	2	5,075	4,988	87	83	82	1
23 Dentists.....	29	29	0	1,113	1,095	18	21	20	1
24 Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	3	3	0	617	604	13	1	1	0
25 Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and min- ing) and surveyors.....	45	45	0	2,399	2,395	4	40	40	0
26 Journalists.....	81	81	0	1,264	1,207	57	30	30	0
27 Lawyers.....	337	337	0	5,336	5,324	12	264	261	3
28 Musicians and teachers of music.....	94	46	48	4,074	1,608	2,466	39	13	26
29 Officers of United States army and navy.....	43	43	0	29	29	0	8	8	0
30 Officials (government) (a).....	357	337	20	4,036	4,283	253	74	68	6
31 Physicians and surgeons.....	180	184	6	7,034	6,747	287	217	211	6
32 Professors in colleges and universities.....	7	6	1	368	314	54	4	2	2
33 Teachers.....	1,395	380	1,015	25,514	9,841	15,703	197	75	122
34 Theatrical managers, showmen, etc.....	67	60	7	1,165	1,124	41	13	12	1
35 Veterinary surgeons.....	36	36	0	477	477	0	6	6	0
36 Other professional service.....	2	1	1	60	40	20	0	0	0
37 Domestic and personal service.....	9,282	4,407	4,875	255,289	173,384	81,905	1,718	1,344	374
38 Barbers and hairdressers.....	152	151	1	5,943	5,775	168	92	90	2
39 Bartenders.....	105	105	0	2,991	2,984	7	24	23	1
40 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	75	27	48	2,198	517	1,681	32	19	13
41 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	245	245	0	9,897	9,894	3	29	29	0
42 Hotel keepers.....	263	243	20	1,879	1,658	221	61	49	12
43 Housekeepers and stewards (a).....	354	9	345	5,835	292	5,603	21	1	20
44 Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts.....	36	36	0	30	30	0	2	2	0
45 Janitors.....	44	43	1	1,362	1,187	175	4	4	0
46 Laborers (not specified) (a).....	2,021	2,011	10	129,792	128,610	1,182	705	692	13
47 Launderers and laundresses.....	206	48	158	7,069	818	6,251	97	42	55
48 Nurses and midwives.....	69	13	56	1,882	272	1,610	2	0	2
49 Restaurant keepers.....	41	41	0	954	862	92	37	33	4
50 Saloon keepers.....	151	148	3	6,844	6,555	289	72	72	0
51 Servants.....	4,562	358	4,224	73,009	8,501	64,508	396	144	252
52 Sextons.....	1	1	0	287	287	0	2	2	0
53 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (a).....	874	874	0	671	671	0	130	130	0
54 Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	65	65	0	4,012	4,030	18	10	10	0
55 Other domestic and personal service.....	15	9	6	694	471	133	2	2	0
56 Trade and transportation.....	6,679	6,505	174	195,578	180,978	14,600	2,075	2,025	50
57 Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	641	636	5	10,638	10,254	384	332	329	3
58 Auctioneers.....	6	6	0	245	245	0	8	8	0
59 Bankers and brokers (money and stocks).....	113	113	0	960	947	13	41	41	0
60 Boatmen and canalmen.....	10	10	0	606	605	1	1	1	0
61 Bookkeepers and accountants (a).....	259	244	15	9,650	7,928	1,722	36	29	7
62 Brokers (commercial).....	7	7	0	198	197	1	0	0	0
63 Clerks and copyists (a).....	697	650	47	30,334	25,697	4,637	262	188	14
64 Commercial travelers.....	98	98	0	5,153	5,101	52	12	12	0
65 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	304	304	0	22,123	22,112	11	144	144	0
66 Foremen and overseers.....	207	207	0	1,952	1,917	35	17	17	0
67 Hostlers.....	155	155	0	3,027	3,025	2	24	24	0
68 Hucksters and peddlers.....	32	31	1	4,684	4,497	167	8	6	2
69 Livery stable keepers.....	119	119	0	1,678	1,676	2	61	61	0
70 Locomotive engineers and firemen (a).....	332	332	0	5,700	5,700	0	8	8	0
71 Merchants and dealers in drug and chemical store- tail.....	143	143	0	2,884	2,840	45	112	112	0
72 Merchants and dealers in dry goods (not tail).....	122	119	3	2,785	2,678	107	46	46	0
73 Merchants and dealers in groceries (not tail).....	97	97	0	8,754	8,235	339	164	160	4
74 Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail).....	5	5	0	345	341	4	10	10	0
75 Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (whole- sale).....	1	1	0	253	252	1	1	1	0

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.



## OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

OREGON.			PENNSYLVANIA.			RHODE ISLAND.			SOUTH CAROLINA.			SOUTH DAKOTA.			
Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	
126,781	115,988	10,793	1,959,091	1,635,143	323,948	155,878	113,164	42,714	440,854	311,423	129,431	114,093	102,635	11,458	1
50,980	50,080	900	453,086	446,877	6,209	12,606	12,422	184	328,017	239,567	88,450	70,839	69,429	1,410	2
10,605	10,521	84	100,326	99,290	1,036	4,842	4,801	41	195,267	116,952	78,315	12,373	12,256	117	3
11	11		69	68	1				3	3		5	5		4
184	171	13	996	875	121	7	6	1	61	46	15	40	38	2	5
30,057	29,313	744	208,044	203,281	4,763	5,930	5,798	132	127,225	117,156	10,069	54,686	53,409	1,277	6
1,478	1,473	5	827	825	2	782	782		507	501	6	28	28		7
600	592	17	5,807	5,680	127	756	749	7	284	261	23	137	130	7	8
1,818	1,818		9,016	9,011	5	18	18		269	269		77	77		9
143	146		103,389	103,161	119	51	51					42	42		10
2,165	2,162	3	13,611	13,595	16	15	15		782	782		1,947	1,947		11
62	62		6,495	6,484	11	128	128		200	200		317	317		12
3,105	3,071	34	740	740		16	16		84	82	2	886	879	7	13
737	737		3,671	3,670	1	53	53		779	776	3	289	289		14
3	3		204	197	7	8	5	3	2,556	2,539	17	12	12		15
6,926	5,007	1,919	75,080	50,944	24,136	5,446	3,447	1,999	8,193	5,970	2,223	5,995	3,613	2,382	16
221	143	73	541	345	196	52	33	19	4	3	1	21	10	11	17
68	68		522	528	4	87	87		20	20		19	19		18
191	85	106	1,899	1,016	883	213	148	105	62	30	32	44	18	26	19
36	26	10	487	318	169	78	44	34	21	12	9	19	13	6	20
19	19		653	646	7	36	36		22	22		17	17		21
553	545	8	6,580	6,512	68	424	419	5	1,628	1,623	5	630	621	9	22
129	129		1,848	1,779	49	116	109	7	138	138		60	59	1	23
48	48		1,364	1,322	42	212	205	7	5	5		8	8		24
474	474		4,614	4,607	7	375	373	2	236	236		197	197		25
183	182	6	1,701	1,640	61	129	125	4	102	100	2	199	196	3	26
662	661	1	6,735	6,728	7	283	283		772	771	1	740	737	3	27
450	232	218	5,522	2,385	3,137	492	229	263	246	82	164	214	65	149	28
5	5		120	120		35	35		10	10		19	19		29
607	569	38	5,553	5,146	407	514	484	30	732	685	47	510	476	34	30
736	696	40	8,356	7,978	378	526	469	57	1,140	1,129	11	409	395	14	31
59	52	7	458	387	71	28	24	4	66	61	5	34	29	5	32
2,242	838	1,404	26,223	7,645	18,578	1,712	265	1,447	2,953	1,008	1,945	2,739	618	2,121	33
186	183	3	1,133	1,088	45	83	82	1	25	24	1	54	54		34
44	44		506	506		26	26		7	7		62	62		35
8	3	5	185	158	27	25	11	14	4	4					36
26,542	21,847	4,695	477,776	332,026	145,750	28,906	17,747	11,159	51,772	22,335	29,437	13,911	8,232	5,679	37
526	497	29	8,499	8,239	260	705	683	22	421	414	7	305	300	5	38
507	506	1	4,394	4,381	13	441	436	5	231	231		73	73		39
351	108	243	3,281	840	2,451	382	93	289	277	46	231	160	87	73	40
1,167	1,167		18,706	18,697	9	1,235	1,235		679	679		357	357		41
497	401	96	4,741	4,370	371	219	193	26	161	111	50	406	372	34	42
440	61	379	9,506	576	8,930	933	61	872	1,001	64	937	332	18	314	43
77	68	9	32	32		4	4		3	3		13	13		44
80	73	7	1,836	1,527	309	241	235	6	70	64	6	50	46	4	45
14,435	14,365	70	262,224	260,095	2,129	11,231	11,088	143	20,798	16,003	4,795	5,197	5,171	26	46
1,239	1,075	164	8,422	1,814	6,608	1,154	151	1,003	7,797	128	7,669	379	146	233	47
219	38	181	4,497	575	3,922	522	70	452	548	46	502	128	20	108	48
117	102	15	1,752	1,584	168	150	145	5	122	67	55	108	90	18	49
749	740	9	2,722	2,584	138	419	415	4	123	114	9	156	154	2	50
5,711	2,235	3,476	135,815	15,720	120,095	9,816	1,539	8,277	18,810	3,653	15,157	5,416	558	4,858	51
28	28		772	766	6	46	46		56	56		9	9		52
18	18		526	526		330	330		11	11		742	742		53
297	297		9,135	9,116	19	944	944		613	613		66	66		54
84	68	16	916	594	322	134	79	55	51	32	19	14	10	4	55
19,373	18,534	839	324,262	297,699	26,563	27,372	24,709	2,663	21,735	21,024	711	12,850	12,461	389	56
1,493	1,443	50	13,804	13,379	425	1,067	1,032	35	823	815	8	1,144	1,133	11	57
15	15		357	357		35	35		21	21		5	5		58
530	510	20	1,386	1,381	5	139	136	3	99	97	2	316	311	5	59
98	98		2,051	2,051		61	61		163	163		29	29		60
1,026	923	103	12,722	10,594	2,128	2,001	1,394	607	682	656	26	406	362	44	61
14	14		567	567		57	57		63	63		10	10		62
2,849	2,593	256	53,636	47,141	6,495	4,408	3,806	602	3,147	2,947	150	1,391	1,260	131	63
478	476	2	2,940	2,846	94	411	404	7	238	238		162	158	4	64
2,245	2,203	42	39,673	39,647	26	3,852	3,850	2	2,007	2,006	1	1,119	1,118	1	65
210	208	2	3,203	3,030	173	183	178	5	266	265	1	283	283		66
341	341		4,808	4,808		769	769		357	357		190	189	1	67
104	99	5	6,418	6,200	218	779	765	14	318	217	101	54	55	4	68
240	240		1,822	1,818	4	185	185		117	117		280	280		69
423	423		9,861	9,861		297	297		484	484		320	320		70
419	414	5	4,699	3,996	103	329	324	5	237	232	5	264	260	4	71
209	204	5	3,140	2,793	347	195	168	27	333	321	12	149	145	4	72
375	363	12	10,974	9,996	978	1,175	1,147	28	803	767	36	41	41	1	73
35	35		532	515	17	252	250	2	37	37		17	17		74
29	29		451	442	9	65	65		13	13		5	5		75



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 79.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED

OCCUPATIONS.	NORTH DAKOTA.			OHIO.			OKLAHOMA.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
<b>Trade and transportation—Continued.</b>									
76 Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail).....	1,158	1,150	8	23,653	23,024	629	475	468	7
77 Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.	18	18	.....	1,469	1,466	3	14	14	.....
78 Messengers and errand and office boys.....	26	26	.....	2,501	2,390	111	8	6	.....
79 Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	3	3	.....	398	396	2	1	1	.....
80 Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, trans- portation, trust, and other companies. (a)	108	106	2	2,216	2,207	9	27	27	.....
81 Packers and shippers.....	8	8	.....	1,518	1,070	448	.....	.....	.....
82 Pilots.....	5	6	.....	161	161	.....	2	2	.....
83 Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)...	4	4	.....	1,088	1,069	19	1	1	.....
84 Sailors (a).....	12	12	.....	1,745	1,744	1	8	3	.....
85 Salesmen and saleswomen.....	533	484	49	16,157	12,507	3,650	163	158	5
86 Steam railroad employes (not otherwise speci- fied). (a)	1,210	1,208	2	21,918	21,838	80	102	101	1
87 Stenographers and typewriters.....	56	26	30	2,482	928	1,554	19	12	7
88 Street railway employes.....	.....	.....	.....	2,304	2,303	1	.....	.....	.....
89 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	173	161	12	4,182	3,703	479	29	29	.....
90 Telegraph and telephonelinemen and electric light and power company employes.	5	5	.....	660	651	9	3	3	.....
91 Undertakers.....	8	8	.....	882	878	4	3	3	.....
92 Weighers, gaugers, and measurers.....	1	1	.....	223	223	.....	.....	.....	.....
93 Other persons in trade and transportation.....	2	2	.....	242	164	78	.....	.....	.....
<b>94 Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....</b>	<b>4,797</b>	<b>3,968</b>	<b>829</b>	<b>330,987</b>	<b>273,658</b>	<b>57,329</b>	<b>2,168</b>	<b>2,020</b>	<b>148</b>
<b>95 Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (a)</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>.....</b>
96 Apprentices (blacksmiths).....	13	13	.....	304	304	.....	.....	.....	.....
97 Apprentices (boot and shoe makers).....	.....	.....	.....	118	116	2	.....	.....	.....
98 Apprentices (carpenters and joiners).....	1	1	.....	364	364	.....	.....	.....	.....
99 Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers).....	1	1	.....	101	101	.....	.....	.....	.....
100 Apprentices (dressmakers).....	8	.....	8	277	.....	277	2	.....	2
101 Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.).....	.....	.....	.....	29	29	.....	.....	.....	.....
102 Apprentices (machinists).....	1	1	.....	879	878	1	.....	.....	.....
103 Apprentices (masons).....	.....	.....	.....	76	76	.....	.....	.....	.....
104 Apprentices (milliners).....	1	.....	1	79	.....	79	.....	.....	.....
105 Apprentices (painters).....	.....	.....	.....	144	142	2	.....	.....	.....
106 Apprentices (plumbers).....	3	3	.....	170	170	.....	.....	.....	.....
107 Apprentices (printers).....	1	1	.....	312	298	14	.....	.....	.....
108 Apprentices (tailors).....	2	2	.....	195	165	30	.....	.....	.....
109 Apprentices (tinsmiths).....	1	1	.....	145	145	.....	.....	.....	.....
110 Apprentices (not otherwise specified).....	17	15	2	2,461	2,363	98	.....	.....	.....
111 Artificial flower makers.....	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....
112 Bakers.....	53	48	5	3,894	3,763	131	58	58	.....
113 Basket makers.....	.....	.....	.....	434	390	44	.....	.....	.....
114 Blacksmiths.....	591	591	.....	16,059	16,056	3	185	185	.....
115 Bleachers, dyers, and scourers.....	1	1	.....	290	252	38	3	3	.....
116 Bone and ivory workers.....	.....	.....	.....	19	19	.....	.....	.....	.....
117 Bookbinders.....	20	16	4	1,274	665	609	1	.....	1
118 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	124	124	.....	10,446	9,013	1,433	55	55	.....
119 Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers.....	9	9	.....	271	261	10	2	2	.....
120 Box makers (paper).....	.....	.....	.....	536	55	481	.....	.....	.....
121 Box makers (wood).....	.....	.....	.....	609	514	95	1	1	.....
122 Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (a).....	2	2	.....	1,062	1,030	32	.....	.....	.....
123 Brewers and maltsters (a).....	25	25	.....	1,971	1,970	1	.....	.....	.....
124 Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (a).....	44	44	.....	3,020	3,013	7	43	43	.....
125 Britannia workers.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
126 Broom and brush makers.....	3	3	.....	988	925	63	.....	.....	.....
127 Builders and contractors.....	52	52	.....	2,970	2,969	1	38	38	.....
128 Butchers.....	226	226	.....	7,268	7,265	3	84	84	.....
129 Butter and cheese makers.....	16	16	.....	597	587	10	.....	.....	.....
130 Button makers.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
131 Cabinet makers.....	14	14	.....	3,119	3,115	4	15	15	.....
132 Candle, soap, and tallow makers.....	.....	.....	.....	460	375	85	1	1	.....
133 Carpenters and joiners.....	1,052	1,052	.....	39,415	39,404	11	753	753	.....
134 Carpet makers (a).....	11	.....	11	922	419	503	.....	.....	.....
135 Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classi- fied). (a)	40	40	.....	4,036	3,992	44	24	24	.....
136 Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	.....	.....	.....	338	338	.....	.....	.....	.....
137 Chemical works employes (a).....	.....	.....	.....	138	113	25	.....	.....	.....
138 Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	29	29	.....	2,339	1,807	532	6	6	.....
139 Compositors (a).....	88	71	17	1,783	1,428	355	21	19	2
140 Confectioners.....	21	20	1	1,196	912	284	29	28	1
141 Coopers.....	11	11	.....	4,472	4,470	2	4	4	.....
142 Copper workers.....	3	3	.....	139	139	.....	.....	.....	.....
143 Corset makers.....	.....	.....	.....	47	10	37	.....	.....	.....
144 Cotton mill operatives (a).....	.....	.....	.....	504	202	302	.....	.....	.....
145 Distillers and rectifiers (a).....	.....	.....	.....	225	224	1	.....	.....	.....
146 Door, sash, and blind makers (a).....	.....	.....	.....	126	126	.....	.....	.....	.....
147 Dressmakers.....	475	.....	475	20,615	21	20,594	90	.....	90
148 Electroplaters.....	.....	.....	.....	186	183	3	.....	.....	.....
149 Electrotypers and stereotypers (a).....	.....	.....	.....	78	78	.....	.....	.....	.....
150 Engravers.....	.....	.....	.....	443	434	9	.....	.....	.....
151 Fertilizer makers (a).....	.....	.....	.....	19	19	.....	.....	.....	.....
152 Fish curers and packers (a).....	.....	.....	.....	34	34	.....	.....	.....	.....

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.



## OCCUPATIONS.

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OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

OREGON.			PENNSYLVANIA.			RHODE ISLAND.			SOUTH CAROLINA.			SOUTH DAKOTA.		
Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
2,797	2,745	52	42,923	40,285	2,638	4,097	3,847	250	3,422	3,288	134	2,470	2,444	26
75	75		1,951	1,924	27	211	210	1	129	128	1	85	85	
153	150	3	7,636	7,345	291	579	566	13	187	186	1	26	26	
16	16		684	679	5	21	21		32	32		2	2	
328	326	2	4,513	4,501	12	300	299	1	225	225		234	231	3
102	102		2,943	1,987	956	338	133	205	34	30	4	22	22	
25	25		268	268		33	33		63	63		3	3	
59	59		953	927	26	107	105	2	533	530	3	9	8	1
792	792		1,770	1,770		389	389		409	409		29	29	
1,038	920	118	30,167	21,205	8,962	2,692	2,073	619	1,927	1,756	171	672	669	3
2,015	2,014	1	42,704	42,525	179	1,213	1,203	10	4,040	4,017	23	2,433	2,430	3
227	72	155	2,571	1,144	1,427	128	31	97	62	49	13	126	61	65
195	195		3,687	3,686	1	478	478		94	94		18	18	
369	323	46	6,079	5,115	964	217	125	102	289	270	19	238	220	18
43	43		935	912	23	159	137	22	24	24		22	22	
33	33		1,252	1,233	19	104	104		41	41		12	12	
3	3		573	570	3	12	12		11	11		1	1	
10	10		224	171	53	21	20	1	5	5		4	4	
22,960	20,520	2,440	628,887	507,597	121,290	81,548	54,839	26,709	31,137	22,527	8,610	10,498	8,900	1,598
2	2		251	251		27	27		8	8		4	4	
20	20		681	681		38	38		51	50	1	19	19	
2	2		94	92	2	6	6		2	2				
16	16		1,123	1,122	1	74	74		99	99		6	6	
2	2		119	119		5	5		4	4				
6		6	539		569	42		42	47		47	12		12
2	2		62	62		3	3					4	4	
13	13		1,855	1,852	3	227	227		32	32		3	3	
8	8		293	293		24	24		21	21		4	4	
5		5	141		141	12		12	3		3	2		2
4	4		408	408		27	26	1	10	10		4	4	
23	23		519	518	1	51	51		2	2				
4	4		647	634	13	34	34		25	24	1	20	20	
2	1	1	312	232	80	23	13	10	29	27	2			
5	5		329	329		19	19		8	8				
78	73	5	6,386	6,129	257	379	354	25	153	149	4	43	42	1
251	248	3	357	43	314	1		1						
4	4		8,676	8,393	283	481	449	32	272	249	23	99	99	9
1,362	1,362		416	434	12	17	15	2	27	24	3			
19	17	2	23,326	23,321	5	1,366	1,366		1,380	1,379	1	1,001	1,001	
72	37	35	2,842	2,743	99	1,953	1,663	290	24	21	3	5	5	
378	276	2	182	154	28	24	24		41	26	15	24	14	10
21	20	1	2,869	1,423	1,446	104	61	43	575	568	7	230	229	1
7		7	18,656	16,720	1,936	612	583	29	7	7		9	9	
54	53	1	1,063	1,030	33	70	68	2	2		2			
11	11		2,202	583	1,619	426	69	357	2					
139	139		962	724	238	128	115	13	2	2		1	1	
367	367		1,617	1,606	11	81	81					1	1	
			1,984	1,978	6	56	56		18	18		26	26	
			6,807	6,784	23	157	157		333	333		128	128	
20	20		40	37	3	8	8							
445	445		1,196	1,113	83	65	36	29	2	2		18	18	
641	610	1	4,715	4,715		276	276		214	214		164	164	
24	23	1	12,541	12,510	31	513	513		432	431	1	411	411	
			655	581	24	34	34		9	9		50	48	2
196	196		221	149	72	62	31	31						
13	13		3,756	3,756		206	206		93	93		31	31	
5,287	5,285	2	317	285	32	82	79	3	3	3				
17	9	8	60,739	60,728	11	4,825	4,823	2	4,703	4,705	3	2,457	2,457	
152	152		7,142	4,540	2,602	100	78	22	4		4	7		7
16	16		3,383	3,361	22	162	162		111	111		111	111	
1		1	3,212	3,338	4	5	5		13	13		1	1	
87	85	2	519	407	112	101	70	31	13	13				
170	110	60	1,988	1,734	254	159	144	15	82	82		31	31	
129	102	27	2,423	2,222	201	175	128	47	143	128	15	201	150	51
129	129		3,166	2,342	824	146	125	21	47	38	9	44	39	5
3	3		3,405	3,399	6	94	93	1	467	467		35	35	
1		1	366	304	2	36	36		17	17				
			98	15	83	21	9	12						
			8,736	4,057	4,679	18,360	8,790	9,570	6,800	3,580	3,220			
6	6		317	317					83	83				
28	28		209	209		38	38		39	39				
1,301	2	1,299	34,166	40	34,126	3,080	5	3,075	1,791		1,791	924		924
6	6		268	265	3	80	80		3	3				
22	21	1	158	156	2	14	14		5	5				
134	134		1,033	910	123	295	290	5	162	160	2			
			28	28		11	11							
			17	17		6	6							



TABLE 79.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED

OCCUPATIONS.	NORTH DAKOTA.			OHIO.			OKLAHOMA.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
153 Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.									
154 Gas works employes (a).....	1	1		377	377				
155 Glass workers.....				4,318	3,993	320			
156 Glove makers.....				19	10	9			
157 Gold and silver workers.....	7	7		741	690	51	4	4	
158 Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers.....	6	6		580	579	1	5	5	
159 Hair workers.....				86	53	33			
160 Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	146	146		3,369	3,295	65	35	35	
161 Hat and cap makers.....				276	154	122	1	1	
162 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (a).....	1		1	871	172	699			
163 Iron and steel workers (a).....	4	4		18,973	18,731	242	4	4	
164 Lace and embroidery makers.....	2		2	179	2	168			
165 Lead and zinc workers.....				198	169	8			
166 Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners.....	4	4		1,379	1,372	7			
167 Machinists.....	145	145		14,389	14,365	24	16	16	
168 Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.....	56	56		8,318	8,290	28	37	36	1
169 Marble and stone cutters.....	14	14		3,283	3,279	4	32	32	
170 Masons (brick and stone).....	159	159		10,517	10,517		145	145	
171 Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (a).....	2	2		218	211	47			
172 Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	13	13		717	717		4	4	
173 Metal workers (not otherwise specified).....	1	1		849	872	77			
174 Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (a).....	12	5	7	1,913	1,186	727	1	1	
175 Millers (flour and grist).....	129	129		3,319	3,317	2	19	19	
176 Milliners.....	118		118	4,384	17	4,357	31		31
177 Model and pattern makers.....	1	1		1,012	1,005	7	1	1	
178 Molders.....	7	7		7,507	7,502	5	3	3	
179 Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified) (a).....				14	14				
180 Nail and tack makers (a).....				824	790	34			
181 Oil well employes.....				1,179	1,157	2			
182 Oil works employes.....				693	539	4			
183 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	200	199	1	16,673	16,564	114	121	121	
184 Paper hangers.....	7	7		981	963	13	1	1	
185 Paper mill operatives.....				1,994	1,275	629			
186 Photographers.....	62	57	5	1,122	1,228	154	16	15	1
187 Piano and organ makers and tuners (a).....	3	3		461	431				
188 Plasterers.....	29	29		3,471	3,470	1	44	44	
189 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	17	17		2,856	2,854	2	7	7	
190 Potters.....				2,967	3,575	592			
191 Powder and cartridge makers.....				112	102	10			
192 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (a).....	129	125	4	5,243	4,804	439	59	57	2
193 Print works operatives (a).....				34	31				
194 Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers.....	23	23		295	290	5	6	6	
195 Roofers and slaters.....				467	467				
196 Rope and cordage makers.....				816	513	303			
197 Rubber factory operatives.....				515	373	172			
198 Sail, awning, and tent makers.....	2	2		104	93	11			
199 Salt works employes.....				53	53				
200 Saw and planing mill employes (a).....	50	50		4,231	4,231		31	31	
201 Seamstresses (a).....	150		150	11,451	40	11,411	12		12
202 Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified) (a).....				52	52				
203 Sewing machine operators (a).....				103	27	76			
204 Ship and boat builders.....	2	2		963	963		1	1	
205 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (a).....				214	92	122			
206 Silk mill operatives (a).....				40	24	16			
207 Starch makers.....				176	126	50			
208 Steam boiler makers.....	35	35		1,972	1,972				
209 Stove, furnace, and grate makers (a).....				1,169	1,168	1			
210 Straw workers.....				45	37	8			
211 Sugar makers and refiners.....				23	23				
212 Tailors and taileresses (a).....	119	106	13	13,441	7,666	5,775	25	22	3
213 Tanners and tinware makers.....	84	84		3,971	3,923	48	32	32	
214 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	52	51	1	6,983	4,825	2,158	14	13	1
215 Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified) (a).....	1	1		1,123	1,103	20			
216 Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.....				329	326	3	5	5	
217 Umbrella and parasol makers.....				67	49	18			
218 Upholsterers.....	2	2		2,158	2,049	109	5	5	
219 Well borers.....	19	19		673	672	1	24	24	
220 Wheelwrights.....	7	7		637	637		2	2	
221 Whitewashers.....	1	1		523	523				
222 Wire workers.....	1	1		1,263	1,242	21	1	1	
223 Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	6	6		5,967	5,624	343			
224 Woolen mill operatives (a).....				1,096	570	526			
225 Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	18	15	3	4,204	3,333	871	7	6	1

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.



OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

OREGON.			PENNSYLVANIA.			RHODE ISLAND.			SOUTH CAROLINA.			SOUTH DAKOTA.			
Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	
6	6		982	981	1	90	90		27	27				153	
7	7		12,428	11,769	659	26	26					3	3	154	
1		1	60	38	22	4	1	3						155	
21	21		1,779	1,383	387	3,155	2,469	685	26	26		37	37	156	
47	47		862	797	5	31	30	1	27	27		13	13	157	
			19	76	43	198	82	26						158	
317	317		3,619	3,568	42	236	232	24	111	111		276	276	159	
8	7	1	2,545	1,909	635	85	63	22	5	5				160	
3	1	2	6,548	1,546	5,002	693	239	454	11		11			161	
116	116		52,497	52,122	375	2,066	1,727	279	85	85		20	20	162	
8		8	694	102	592	16		16	12		12			163	
			706	500	6	7	7		4		4			164	
53	53		7,221	7,169	52	169	169		25	25		16	16	165	
64	64		24,013	24,003	10	4,369	4,368	1	572	572		192	192	166	
464	464		12,269	12,240	29	1,264	1,264		363	361	2	158	158	167	
163	163		7,052	7,048	4	798	798		238	238		258	258	168	
563	563		19,719	19,167	552	1,569	1,559	1	1,061	1,061		649	649	169	
43	43	10	254	160	94	44	42	2	3	3				170	
129	129		305	502	3	75	75		321	321		23	23	171	
17	17		2,849	2,248	101	184	148	36	10	9	1	1	1	172	
103	82	21	20,816	11,284	9,332	6,375	3,179	3,196	1,441	991	500	42	22	20	173
416	416		5,679	5,679	1	72	72		579	579		245	245		174
349	2	344	5,773	15	5,758	456		456	377		377	277		277	175
48	48		1,716	1,699	17	200	198	2	19	19		1	1		176
186	186		9,724	9,718	6	897	897		67	67		20	20		177
			90	86	4										178
			834	838	26	22	22								179
			7,655	7,648	7										180
2	2		1,831	1,831	4	32	31	1	46	43					181
1,165	1,158	7	20,165	20,036	129	2,297	2,293	4	783	783		459	459		182
32	32		2,258	2,253	5	99	99		4	4		15	15		183
16	14	2	2,642	1,825	817	111	89	22	20	14	6				184
175	148	27	1,870	1,676	194	129	111	18	75	71	4	197	95	12	185
26	26		718	693	25	85	84	1	15	15		13	13		186
236	236		5,171	5,169	2	179	179		135	135		122	122		187
299	299	1	6,177	6,175	2	653	653		78	77	1	55	55		188
45	45		1,071	963	108	34	33	1	20	20		1	1		189
			168	158	10	1		1							190
589	583	47	8,710	8,019	691	510	478	32	314	299	15	326	312	14	191
			724	563	161	816	629	187							192
29	29		586	569	17	22	22		9	9		45	45		193
3	3		1,351	1,354		46	46		11	11		1	1		194
27	26	1	1,433	842	591	44	25	19							195
3	3		223	264	159	1,630	920	730							196
14	14		278	290	18	42	37	5	14	14		1	1		197
1	1		78	78											198
1,941	1,934	7	7,957	7,955	2	118	118		826	824	2	194	194		199
317	9	308	14,776	202	14,514	574	3	571	2,317		2,317	217		217	200
1	1		44	40	4	14	13	1							201
1		1	618	36	582	46	6	40	4		4				202
199	199		2,159	2,159		118	118		109	109		5	5		203
7	7		1,817	326	1,491	70	11	59	7		7	1		1	204
			5,882	1,570	4,312	166	65	101	1	1					205
			9	9											206
95	95		3,582	3,581	1	196	196		49	49		16	16		207
7	7		1,651	1,650	1	69	69		5	5					208
3	2	1	113	55	58	10	6	4	3	3					209
			599	599		6	6		1	1					210
65	585	79	20,491	12,089	8,402	1,038	635	403	326	269	57	209	175	25	211
319	319		6,294	6,194	100	354	354		267	263	4	179	179		212
118	109	18	18,161	12,882	5,279	219	124	115	26	35	1	88	85	3	213
23	23		3,291	3,128	73	669	619	41				1	1		214
11	11		709	521	188	9	9					1	1		215
3	3		1,452	483	969	9	8	1	2	2					216
121	112	9	2,681	2,611	370	216	202	13	70	65	5	12	12		217
13	13		688	688		3	3		9	8		55	55		218
43	43		1,906	1,906		167	167		169	169		18	18		219
2	2		224	224		44	44		32	32		1	1		220
10	8	2	1,412	1,331	81	265	69	136	4	4					221
171	170	1	6,81	5,752	6,09	446	411	29	158	157	6	13	13		222
155	114	41	13,552	7,115	6,437	11,143	6,688	5,655	36	34	12	9	6	3	223
275	266	9	9,012	7,693	1,319	631	478	173	1,485	1,316	109	42	40	2	224



TABLE 79.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED

	OCCUPATIONS.	TENNESSEE.			TEXAS.			UTAH.		
		Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
1	All occupations.....	553,753	473,171	80,582	696,203	610,193	86,015	66,901	59,823	7,076
2	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.....	336,886	313,070	23,816	432,318	393,140	39,178	24,083	23,510	573
3	Agricultural laborers (a).....	120,009	107,388	12,621	129,553	111,469	18,084	4,462	4,430	32
4	Apiarists.....	14	14	.....	44	40	4	12	12	.....
5	Dairymen and dairywomen.....	375	323	52	530	506	24	54	37	17
6	Farmers, planters, and overseers (a).....	207,279	196,230	11,049	279,351	263,548	15,803	12,340	11,854	486
7	Fishermen and oystermen (a).....	335	335	.....	431	429	2	23	23	.....
8	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	982	897	85	1,105	1,050	55	528	505	23
9	Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	1,066	1,066	.....	1,050	1,050	.....	140	140	.....
10	Miners (coal).....	3,436	3,434	2	653	653	.....	521	521	.....
11	Miners (not otherwise specified).....	1,455	1,455	.....	245	242	3	3,120	3,117	3
12	Quarrymen.....	825	825	.....	373	373	.....	121	121	.....
13	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	221	217	4	17,819	17,626	193	2,418	2,409	9
14	Wood choppers.....	863	862	1	1,038	1,038	.....	151	151	.....
15	Other agricultural pursuits (a).....	26	24	2	126	116	10	193	190	3
16	Professional service.....	19,450	14,983	4,467	28,123	22,226	5,897	2,843	2,135	708
17	Actors.....	28	19	9	269	136	133	57	20	37
18	Architects.....	99	99	.....	155	155	.....	70	69	1
19	Artists and teachers of art.....	310	168	142	510	148	162	87	59	28
20	Authors and literary and scientific persons.....	56	30	26	89	65	24	22	15	7
21	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	20	20	.....	59	59	.....	49	49	.....
22	Clergymen.....	2,684	2,674	10	3,363	3,354	9	123	119	4
23	Dentists.....	353	352	1	405	398	7	93	89	4
24	Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	45	45	.....	58	57	1	26	26	.....
25	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and min- ing) and surveyors.....	637	634	3	887	886	1	280	280	.....
26	Journalists.....	314	304	10	538	520	18	86	81	2
27	Lawyers.....	2,064	2,064	.....	3,555	3,552	3	315	315	.....
28	Musicians and teachers of music.....	832	228	604	1,558	667	891	186	104	82
29	Officers of United States army and navy.....	6	6	.....	228	228	.....	19	19	.....
30	Officials (government) (a).....	1,712	1,638	74	2,953	2,808	145	297	261	36
31	Physicians and surgeons.....	3,426	3,385	51	4,381	4,340	41	242	226	16
32	Professors in colleges and universities.....	160	85	15	113	107	6	10	9	1
33	Teachers.....	6,478	2,970	3,508	8,848	4,415	4,433	794	309	485
34	Theatrical managers, showmen, etc.....	214	204	10	295	275	20	71	66	5
35	Veterinary surgeons.....	46	45	1	46	46	.....	13	13	.....
36	Other professional service.....	16	13	3	13	10	3	3	3	.....
37	Domestic and personal service.....	85,339	43,480	41,859	100,669	63,459	37,210	15,535	12,037	3,498
38	Barbers and hairdressers.....	1,178	1,158	20	1,913	1,891	22	227	216	11
39	Bartenders.....	722	721	1	1,578	1,575	3	236	236	.....
40	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	871	190	681	1,547	376	1,171	149	44	105
41	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	2,253	2,252	1	1,962	1,962	.....	413	413	.....
42	Hotel keepers.....	490	395	95	1,258	928	330	153	114	39
43	Housekeepers and stewards (a).....	1,644	81	1,563	1,535	70	1,465	196	15	181
44	Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts.....	13	13	.....	51	51	.....	33	33	.....
45	Janitors.....	213	202	11	211	202	9	39	33	6
46	Laborers (not specified) (a).....	31,177	29,799	1,378	43,326	41,448	1,878	8,529	8,465	64
47	Launderers and laundresses.....	11,773	287	11,486	11,536	812	10,724	450	233	217
48	Nurses and midwives.....	626	65	561	570	79	491	195	8	187
49	Restaurant keepers.....	172	138	34	474	405	69	60	48	12
50	Saloon keepers.....	681	673	8	1,879	1,842	37	264	263	1
51	Servants.....	31,994	6,033	25,961	29,313	8,329	20,984	3,634	967	2,667
52	Sextons.....	78	77	1	81	81	.....	15	15	.....
53	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (a).....	14	14	.....	1,796	1,796	.....	766	766	.....
54	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	1,198	1,171	27	1,405	1,405	.....	149	149	.....
55	Other domestic and personal service.....	242	211	31	234	207	27	27	19	8
56	Trade and transportation.....	53,906	52,126	1,780	77,033	75,209	1,824	11,088	10,548	540
57	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	2,776	2,706	70	4,679	4,578	101	1,080	1,055	25
58	Auctioneers.....	31	31	.....	39	39	.....	8	8	.....
59	Bankers and brokers (money and stocks).....	359	354	5	832	807	25	205	201	4
60	Boatmen and canalmen.....	228	228	.....	138	138	.....	1	1	.....
61	Bookkeepers and accountants (a).....	2,134	2,008	126	3,000	2,868	132	562	531	31
62	Clerks (commercial).....	88	88	.....	78	78	.....	10	10	.....
63	Clerks and copyists (a).....	7,164	6,667	497	10,342	9,894	448	1,757	1,546	211
64	Commercial travelers.....	1,116	1,109	7	1,456	1,442	14	157	151	6
65	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	6,793	6,783	10	7,020	7,009	11	1,568	1,565	3
66	Foremen and overseers.....	526	523	3	1,073	1,072	1	160	159	1
67	Hostlers.....	856	854	2	1,024	1,023	1	94	94	.....
68	Hucksters and peddlers.....	773	752	21	946	913	33	119	114	5
69	Livery stable keepers.....	384	384	.....	769	768	1	69	68	1
70	Locomotive engineers and firemen (a).....	1,340	1,340	.....	2,777	2,775	2	416	416	.....
71	Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (retail).....	787	777	10	1,560	1,555	5	123	122	1
72	Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail).....	1,619	1,588	31	1,735	1,702	33	83	77	6
73	Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail).....	2,298	2,054	154	3,061	2,970	91	164	154	10
74	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail).....	50	50	.....	160	160	.....	34	34	.....
75	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (whole- sale).....	39	39	.....	57	57	.....	8	8	.....

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.



## OCCUPATIONS.

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OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

VERMONT.			VIRGINIA.			WASHINGTON.			WEST VIRGINIA.			WISCONSIN.			WYOMING.			
Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	
128,771	108,804	19,967	551,839	445,473	106,366	164,696	153,581	11,115	223,788	202,081	21,707	576,290	495,229	81,061	30,630	28,736	1,894	1
56,183	55,534	649	271,745	255,009	16,736	47,943	47,291	652	129,887	126,631	3,256	242,099	236,168	5,931	11,201	11,128	73	2
18,090	18,012	78	117,692	108,008	9,684	8,224	8,173	51	35,066	34,587	479	60,983	60,400	583	1,142	1,139	3	3
23	23	0	12	12	0	4	4	0	7	6	1	107	104	3	1	1	0	4
27	25	2	218	176	42	151	148	3	104	71	33	323	286	37	17	15	2	5
34,873	34,310	563	138,298	131,430	6,868	27,571	27,032	539	83,152	80,434	2,718	166,704	161,460	5,244	2,571	2,524	47	6
43	43	0	7,699	7,640	59	1,202	1,162	40	51	51	0	794	792	2	10	10	0	7
284	279	5	1,037	971	66	550	542	8	268	253	15	1,508	1,449	59	33	29	4	8
401	401	0	655	655	0	4,826	4,826	0	1,050	1,050	0	7,211	7,209	2	21	21	0	9
133	133	0	665	665	0	2,181	2,179	2	8,979	8,972	7	1,877	1,874	3	1,877	1,874	3	10
2,068	2,068	0	3,261	3,259	2	926	926	0	633	633	0	3,042	3,042	0	1,151	1,150	1	11
46	46	0	793	792	1	140	140	0	250	249	1	604	604	0	71	71	0	12
192	191	1	199	196	3	1,014	1,036	8	69	68	1	203	202	1	4,147	4,134	13	13
3	3	0	1,176	1,171	5	1,121	1,121	0	243	243	0	599	599	0	157	157	0	14
6,276	3,029	3,247	40	34	6	3	2	1	15	14	1	21	21	0	3	3	0	15
5	4	1	17,695	11,965	5,730	8,214	6,598	1,616	8,662	6,397	2,265	24,278	13,545	10,733	1,203	953	250	16
14	14	0	63	28	35	276	137	139	13	11	2	151	93	58	15	8	7	17
99	39	60	48	48	0	225	225	0	23	23	0	156	156	0	5	5	0	18
49	19	21	149	80	69	221	119	102	119	55	64	201	201	0	23	9	14	19
7	7	0	68	51	17	34	23	11	15	12	3	106	58	48	12	10	2	20
620	614	6	28	28	0	45	45	0	23	23	0	44	44	0	14	14	0	21
131	130	1	2,180	2,164	16	525	518	7	988	987	1	2,134	2,116	18	63	62	1	22
25	25	0	284	284	0	149	149	0	119	118	1	431	412	19	16	16	0	23
107	106	1	79	79	0	81	81	0	24	23	1	179	175	4	2	2	0	24
82	76	6	792	791	1	1,109	1,109	0	360	360	0	806	806	0	125	125	0	25
457	457	0	196	192	4	326	320	6	118	117	1	487	469	18	25	23	2	26
332	99	233	1,650	1,649	1	1,204	1,195	9	937	937	0	1,691	1,686	5	131	131	0	27
7	7	0	547	261	286	527	307	220	277	90	187	1,464	621	843	87	65	22	28
412	355	57	137	137	0	65	65	0	7	7	0	10	10	0	117	117	0	29
640	614	26	1,847	1,754	93	688	671	17	564	522	42	2,031	1,929	102	128	121	7	30
37	31	6	1,978	1,931	47	777	739	38	1,046	1,026	20	1,800	1,733	67	90	87	3	31
3,130	306	2,824	126	120	6	24	20	4	36	30	6	155	149	6	1	0	1	32
92	92	0	7,359	2,210	5,149	1,612	567	1,045	3,921	1,986	1,935	11,552	2,260	9,292	236	49	187	33
29	29	0	111	107	4	259	258	1	48	47	1	337	329	8	104	100	4	34
10	5	5	40	40	0	29	29	0	17	17	0	281	281	0	6	6	0	35
22,059	11,805	10,254	13	11	2	28	21	7	7	6	1	22	17	5	3	3	0	36
347	342	5	126,259	58,545	67,714	42,291	36,692	5,599	31,424	19,427	11,997	111,998	73,196	38,802	8,334	7,169	1,165	37
23	23	0	1,001	983	18	784	768	16	439	436	3	1,810	1,740	70	108	107	1	38
186	58	128	729	720	9	966	965	1	161	161	0	1,458	1,453	5	139	138	1	39
572	572	0	631	146	485	520	247	273	221	59	162	892	438	454	45	18	27	40
306	286	20	2,069	2,069	0	1,888	1,888	0	1,160	1,160	0	3,515	3,512	3	228	228	0	41
1,380	41	1,339	461	383	78	693	622	76	344	282	62	1,734	1,628	106	84	75	9	42
16	16	0	2,643	136	2,507	551	128	423	883	25	858	1,861	54	1,807	86	16	70	43
55	53	2	40	40	0	78	78	0	11	11	0	134	134	0	41	41	0	44
9,331	9,244	87	240	225	15	106	102	4	74	60	14	412	389	23	34	34	0	45
362	79	283	45,172	42,070	3,102	24,100	24,041	59	15,091	14,971	120	54,873	54,398	475	4,794	4,785	9	46
366	48	318	13,153	12,916	237	1,194	820	374	922	57	865	1,729	309	1,420	168	77	91	47
58	51	7	1,165	95	1,070	233	29	204	185	31	154	958	151	807	30	6	24	48
46	46	0	203	147	56	296	259	37	64	50	14	280	233	47	27	26	1	49
8,733	677	8,056	280	266	14	1,092	1,084	8	276	267	9	4,004	3,940	64	159	156	3	50
29	29	0	55,777	8,390	47,387	8,154	4,048	4,106	11,040	1,339	9,701	36,669	3,206	33,463	1,569	642	927	51
232	232	0	145	140	5	25	25	0	29	29	0	95	95	0	8	8	0	52
17	8	9	1,323	1,323	0	1,097	1,097	0	2	2	0	27	27	0	754	754	0	53
14,551	13,834	717	1,068	1,062	6	432	432	0	461	458	3	1,371	1,369	2	52	52	0	54
521	505	16	159	113	46	77	59	18	61	29	32	176	120	56	8	6	2	55
14	14	0	58,526	56,649	1,877	29,266	28,421	845	22,973	22,239	734	68,620	63,830	4,790	5,258	5,172	86	56
129	128	1	2,269	2,245	24	3,091	3,057	34	671	658	13	4,205	4,098	107	166	158	8	57
34	34	0	95	95	0	41	41	0	26	26	0	38	38	0	1	1	0	58
577	442	135	211	210	1	798	785	13	60	60	0	504	499	5	60	60	0	59
12	12	0	565	565	0	106	106	0	227	227	0	196	195	1	3	3	0	60
2,072	1,818	254	1,490	1,427	63	1,554	1,451	103	507	469	38	3,454	2,862	592	165	155	10	61
288	286	2	102	102	0	29	28	1	15	15	0	47	47	0	1	1	0	62
2,403	2,403	0	9,105	8,597	508	3,251	3,006	245	2,815	2,538	277	10,817	8,825	1,992	706	679	27	63
223	221	2	654	648	6	298	296	2	329	327	2	1,729	1,714	15	35	35	0	64
341	341	0	5,085	5,084	1	3,779	3,778	1	2,409	2,408	1	8,218	8,217	1	732	732	0	65
287	280	7	641	639	2	385	385	0	332	332	0	1,018	1,007	11	137	137	0	66
194	194	0	871	870	1	299	298	1	246	246	0	1,161	1,161	0	82	82	0	67
584	584	0	609	549	60	109	104	5	246	243	3	890	863	27	9	9	0	68
187	183	4	261	260	1	306	305	1	97	97	0	739	739	0	34	34	0	69
226	224	2	1,375	1,375	0	670	670	0	1,225	1,225	0	2,050	2,050	0	487	487	0	70
467	459	8	586	582	4	467	465	2	248	244	4	1,137	1,111	26	54	54	0	71
2	2	0	825	800	25	267	264	3	479	470	9	885	860	25	24	23	1	72
1	1	0	1,829	1,710	119	715	707	8	644	605	39	1,944	1,850	94	50	48	2	73
			102	102	0	115	115	0	22	21	1	154	151	3	15	15	0	74
			27	27	0	50	49	1	7	7	0	65	65	0	4	4	0	75



TABLE 79.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED

	OCCUPATIONS.	TENNESSEE.			TEXAS.			UTAH.		
		Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
	Trade and transportation—Continued.									
76	Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail).....	7,169	7,061	108	11,224	10,982	242	1,372	1,328	44
77	Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.....	340	338	2	340	338	2	51	51	
78	Messengers and errand and office boys.....	456	441	15	483	472	11	116	114	2
79	Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	91	90	1	91	91		6	6	
80	Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, trans- portation, trust, and other companies. (a)	660	656	4	687	686	1	184	184	
81	Packers and shippers.....	125	110	15	214	211	3	77	77	
82	Pilots.....	82	82		36	36				
83	Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)...	1,283	1,283	6	679	676	3	20	19	1
84	Sailors (a).....	304	304		895	895		21	21	
85	Salesmen and saleswomen.....	3,874	3,479	395	5,645	5,394	341	626	544	92
86	Steam railroad employes (not otherwise speci- fied). (a)	8,457	8,425	32	13,490	13,443	47	1,568	1,564	4
87	Stenographers and typewriters.....	321	138	183	395	243	142	72	33	39
88	Street railway employes.....	420	420		570	570		104	104	
89	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	710	632	78	1,243	1,111	132	188	134	54
90	Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employes.....	94	93	1	115	115		28	28	
91	Undertakers.....	160	160		83	83		19	19	
92	Weighers, gaugers, and measurers.....	34	34		86	86		4	4	
93	Other persons in trade and transportation.....	49	45	4	18	16	2	1	1	
94	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	58,172	49,512	8,660	58,065	51,159	6,906	18,352	11,595	1,757
95	Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	36	36		29	29		2	2	
96	Apprentices (blacksmiths).....	38	33		57	57		12	12	
97	Apprentices (boot and shoe makers).....	2	2		4	4				
98	Apprentices (carpenters and joiners).....	66	65		95	95		29	29	
99	Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers).....	9	9		3	3		1	1	
100	Apprentices (dressmakers).....	5		5	4		4	17		17
101	Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.).....	1	1		5	5		1	1	
102	Apprentices (machinists).....	51	51		74	74		3	3	
103	Apprentices (masons).....	14	14		7	7		16	16	
104	Apprentices (milliners).....	3		3	6		6	2		2
105	Apprentices (painters).....	5	5		25	25		10	9	1
106	Apprentices (plumbers).....	28	28		19	19		20	20	
107	Apprentices (printers).....	28	27	1	39	39		20	18	2
108	Apprentices (tailors).....	5	5		10	10		1	1	
109	Apprentices (tinsmiths).....	31	31		20	20		1	1	
110	Apprentices (not otherwise specified).....	225	223	2	229	225	4	60	58	2
111	Artificial flower makers.....	1	1		2	2		1	1	
112	Bakers.....	333	323	10	735	716	19	136	131	5
113	Basket makers.....	90	75	15	17	17		12	10	2
114	Blacksmiths.....	4,125	4,125	1	4,147	4,146	1	800	800	
115	Bleachers, dyers, and scourers.....	51	44	7	51	46	5	14	13	1
116	Bone and ivory workers.....							1	1	
117	Bookbinders.....	161	85	76	129	91	38	45	27	18
118	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	1,271	1,241	30	1,225	1,215	10	519	482	37
119	Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers.....	29	29		44	44		14	14	
120	Box makers (paper).....	26	2	24	4		4	4	1	3
121	Box makers (wood).....	128	128		9	9				
122	Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (a).....	25	25		13	13		9	9	
123	Brewers and maltsters (a).....	79	79		110	110		70	70	
124	Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (a).....	1,120	1,116	4	932	930	2	433	432	1
125	Britannia workers.....									
126	Broom and brush makers.....	84	84		73	70	3	18	18	
127	Builders and contractors.....	759	759		1,046	1,046		395	395	
128	Butchers.....	804	804		2,091	2,090	1	344	344	
129	Butter and cheese makers.....	25	25		15	15		8	7	1
130	Button makers.....							2	1	1
131	Cabinet makers.....	450	450		264	264		62	62	
132	Candle, soap, and tallow makers.....	33	29	4	18	18		3	2	1
133	Carpenters and joiners.....	10,694	10,693	1	13,259	13,252	7	2,996	2,992	4
134	Carpet makers (a).....	52	11	41	14		14	53	23	30
135	Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classi- fied). (a)	507	507		238	238		54	54	
136	Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	234	234		80	80		33	33	
137	Chemical works employes (a).....	30	20	10	13	11	2			
138	Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	135	135		225	225		62	62	
139	Compositors (a).....	296	285	11	487	430	57	90	61	29
140	Confectioners.....	232	209	23	396	366	30	51	43	8
141	Coopers.....	640	639	1	154	154		29	29	
142	Copper workers.....	35	35		38	38		10	10	
143	Corset makers.....									
144	Cotton mill operatives (a).....	1,774	751	1,023	459	350	109			
145	Distillers and rectifiers (a).....	109	109		14	14				
146	Door, sash, and blind makers (a).....	35	35		6	6				
147	Dressmakers.....	1,993	4	1,989	2,115		2,115	975	2	973
148	Electroplaters.....	3	3		2	2		1	1	
149	Electrotypers and stereotypers (a).....	11	11		9	9				
150	Engravers.....	32	32		22	22		10	10	
151	Fertilizer makers (a).....									
152	Fish curers and packers (a).....				6	6				

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.



## OCCUPATIONS.

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OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

VERMONT.			VIRGINIA.			WASHINGTON.			WEST VIRGINIA.			WISCONSIN.			WYOMING.		
Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
1,974	1,943	31	8,666	8,363	303	3,440	3,390	50	3,316	3,245	71	9,839	9,581	258	382	375	7
65	65	.....	459	457	2	201	200	1	87	86	1	441	439	2	9	9	.....
77	77	.....	699	656	13	178	175	3	136	131	5	576	556	20	23	23	.....
11	11	.....	59	58	1	20	20	.....	29	29	.....	79	78	1	3	3	.....
315	313	2	575	575	.....	431	429	2	260	259	1	717	715	2	83	83	.....
58	55	3	134	108	26	56	51	5	137	95	42	505	360	145	9	9	.....
7	7	.....	101	101	.....	33	33	.....	102	102	.....	55	55	.....	.....	.....	.....
12	12	.....	784	778	6	52	52	.....	72	72	.....	201	195	6	9	8	1
41	41	.....	1,789	1,789	.....	1,612	1,611	1	120	120	.....	1,454	1,453	1	14	14	.....
937	901	136	3,385	2,884	501	1,707	1,551	156	1,170	1,019	151	3,968	3,205	763	112	101	11
2,015	2,010	5	13,488	13,436	52	4,161	4,157	4	6,016	6,003	13	8,701	8,688	13	1,617	1,616	1
93	31	67	210	110	100	300	153	147	72	42	30	677	218	459	21	11	10
69	69	.....	303	303	.....	144	144	.....	295	295	.....	364	364	.....	26	26	.....
223	183	40	892	836	56	423	367	56	428	396	32	1,360	1,156	204	163	155	8
31	31	.....	97	97	.....	114	114	.....	32	32	.....	151	150	1	8	8	.....
46	46	.....	150	150	.....	38	38	.....	50	50	.....	135	135	.....	5	5	.....
2	2	.....	45	45	.....	3	3	.....	39	38	1	50	50	.....	3	3	.....
8	6	2	18	16	2	23	23	.....	7	7	.....	78	40	38	1	1	.....
29,702	24,692	5,100	77,614	63,365	14,309	36,982	34,579	2,403	30,842	27,387	3,455	129,235	108,490	20,805	4,634	4,314	320
15	15	.....	20	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	151	151	.....	.....	.....	.....
85	35	.....	87	87	.....	11	11	.....	32	32	.....	133	133	.....	1	1	.....
2	2	.....	7	7	.....	4	4	.....	5	5	.....	40	40	.....	.....	.....	.....
27	27	.....	164	164	.....	13	13	.....	50	50	.....	140	140	.....	3	3	.....
2	2	.....	7	7	.....	1	1	.....	3	3	.....	20	30	.....	1	1	.....
13	.....	13	4	.....	4	7	.....	7	6	.....	6	146	.....	146	1	.....	1
41	41	.....	108	108	.....	24	24	.....	111	111	.....	17	17	.....	.....	.....	.....
15	15	.....	32	32	.....	5	5	.....	6	6	.....	231	231	.....	10	10	.....
7	.....	7	2	.....	2	5	.....	5	4	.....	4	19	29	.....	.....	.....	.....
9	9	.....	36	36	.....	8	8	.....	9	9	.....	58	53	.....	.....	.....	.....
15	15	.....	30	30	.....	29	29	.....	11	11	.....	93	93	.....	2	2	.....
28	26	2	69	68	1	23	23	.....	25	25	.....	110	103	2	7	6	1
3	1	2	15	14	1	4	3	1	5	5	.....	57	41	16	3	3	.....
11	11	.....	29	29	.....	2	2	.....	13	13	.....	112	111	1	4	4	.....
181	177	4	389	380	9	89	85	4	182	179	3	1,141	1,104	37	8	8	.....
1	.....	1	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....
133	123	5	480	466	14	429	412	8	194	180	5	1,144	1,075	69	53	52	1
33	33	.....	145	86	59	6	5	1	25	23	2	175	168	7	.....	.....	.....
1,577	1,577	.....	4,514	4,514	.....	1,622	1,622	.....	2,311	2,311	.....	6,069	6,097	2	428	427	1
56	40	16	74	60	14	23	21	2	29	27	2	111	102	9	9	9	.....
46	21	25	134	75	59	78	58	20	24	12	12	4	102	4	.....	.....	.....
614	550	64	2,378	2,322	56	479	477	2	867	862	5	329	256	123	10	7	3
10	9	1	38	37	1	51	50	1	19	19	.....	4,413	3,804	614	94	93	1
50	28	22	303	21	282	.....	.....	.....	21	.....	21	350	212	138	2	2	.....
120	112	8	290	181	19	8	8	.....	18	18	.....	125	9	116	.....	.....	.....
31	31	.....	10	10	.....	12	12	.....	4	4	.....	372	325	47	.....	.....	.....
5	5	.....	58	38	.....	169	168	1	68	68	.....	301	270	31	3	3	.....
175	175	.....	1,467	1,464	3	1,175	1,175	.....	503	503	.....	1,887	1,849	38	22	22	.....
23	22	1	51	50	1	20	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,254	1,253	1	67	67	.....
113	113	.....	587	586	1	1,077	1,077	.....	31	27	4	164	160	4	.....	.....	.....
339	339	.....	827	826	1	899	897	2	324	323	1	881	881	.....	91	91	.....
198	192	6	54	49	5	20	20	.....	473	478	.....	2,955	2,955	.....	144	143	1
1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	14	.....	1,736	1,690	46	1	1	.....
126	126	.....	367	367	.....	253	252	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
9	9	.....	12	12	.....	12	11	1	195	195	.....	765	763	2	19	19	.....
3,912	3,912	.....	13,131	13,126	5	10,783	10,779	4	5	5	.....	95	89	15	2	2	.....
31	10	21	18	8	10	5	.....	5	5,073	5,072	1	17,164	17,163	1	1,061	1,060	1
120	120	.....	501	500	1	160	160	.....	29	11	18	264	144	120	.....	.....	.....
58	58	.....	93	93	.....	62	62	.....	258	258	.....	1,618	1,604	14	18	18	.....
13	8	5	20	19	1	.....	.....	.....	464	463	1	121	121	.....	3	3	.....
62	61	1	151	151	.....	129	128	1	5	5	.....	64	40	23	.....	.....	.....
165	78	87	222	217	5	344	300	44	53	53	.....	339	336	3	16	16	.....
32	26	6	243	223	20	147	130	17	94	72	22	628	437	191	24	21	3
254	254	.....	935	935	.....	165	165	.....	77	74	3	494	379	115	14	14	.....
7	7	.....	35	35	.....	9	9	.....	513	513	.....	1,914	1,913	1	5	5	.....
609	305	304	1,605	778	827	1	1	.....	12	12	.....	52	52	.....	8	8	.....
1	1	.....	80	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
56	56	.....	38	38	.....	4	4	.....	431	186	245	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1,735	1,735	.....	2,274	.....	2,274	1,473	11	1,462	32	32	.....	32	32	.....	.....	.....	.....
22	22	.....	3	3	.....	7	7	.....	293	290	3	293	290	3	196	196	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	31	31	.....	1	1	.....
6	5	1	7	7	.....	14	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	13	.....	.....	.....	.....
1	1	.....	23	23	.....	61	61	.....	16	16	.....	94	93	1	6	6	.....
.....	.....	.....	29	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	12	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	4	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....



TABLE 79.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED

	OCCUPATIONS.	TENNESSEE.			TEXAS.			UTAH.		
		Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
	Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.									
153	Gas works employes (a).....	70	70		24	24		3	3	
154	Glass workers.....	13	13		6	6		10	10	
155	Glove makers.....							4	1	3
156	Gold and silver workers.....	72	72		83	83		12	12	
157	Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers.....	81	81		147	147		28	28	
158	Hair workers.....	2		2	2		2			
159	Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	672	670	2	1,165	1,162	4	204	204	
160	Hat and cap makers.....	9	7	2	10	10		7	6	1
161	Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (a).....	30	1	29	19	2	17	23	2	21
162	Iron and steel workers (a).....	1,339	1,335	4	253	249	4	64	64	
163	Lace and embroidery makers.....	7		7	18		18	6		6
164	Lead and zinc workers.....	7	7							
165	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners.....	438	438		81	81		31	31	
166	Machinists.....	1,495	1,495		1,891	1,891		393	392	1
167	Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.....	1,131	1,128	3	879	874	5	169	169	
168	Marble and stone cutters.....	896	895	1	588	588		238	238	
169	Masons (brick and stone).....	2,594	2,594		2,386	2,385	1	972	972	
170	Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (a).....	22	16	6	20	16	4			
171	Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	735	734	1	668	668		36	36	
172	Metal workers (not otherwise specified).....	35	35		39	39		90	89	1
173	Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (a).....	716	468	248	898	830	68	208	152	56
174	Millers (flour and grist).....	1,933	1,929	4	1,026	1,023	3	233	232	1
175	Milliners.....	764		764	1,101		1,101	212		212
176	Model and pattern makers.....	60	60		44	44		10	10	
177	Molders.....	713	713		237	237		89	89	
178	Musical instrument makers(not otherwise specified) (a).....				2	2		1	1	
179	Nail and tack makers (a).....	26	26		2	2				
180	Oil well employes.....							2	2	
181	Oil works employes.....	83	82	1	124	124		2	2	
182	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	2,262	2,257	5	2,906	2,893	8	625	625	
183	Paper hangers.....	119	118	1	77	77		35	35	
184	Paper mill operatives.....	21	13	8						
185	Photographers.....	243	233	10	454	431	23	81	77	4
186	Piano and organ makers and tuners (a).....	41	41		57	57		3	3	
187	Plasterers.....	678	678		336	336		222	222	
188	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	415	415		347	347		168	163	
189	Potters.....	87	87		60	60		8	8	
190	Powder and cartridge makers.....	5	5							
191	Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (a).....	1,016	975	41	1,505	1,445	60	262	251	11
192	Print works operatives (a).....							2	2	
193	Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers.....	52	52		97	97		14	14	
194	Roofers and slaters.....	35	35		30	30		10	10	
195	Rope and cordage makers.....	3	1	2	12	12		3	3	
196	Rubber factory operatives.....									
197	Sail, awning, and tent makers.....	1	1		17	17		15	14	1
198	Salt works employes.....				3	3		6	6	
199	Saw and planing mill employes (a).....	3,443	3,439	4	4,257	4,256	1	151	151	
200	Seamstresses (a).....	3,485	6	3,479	2,975		2,975	202	3	199
201	Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified) (a).....	2	2		3	3				
202	Sewing machine operators (a).....	6	1	5	4		4	4		4
203	Ship and boat builders.....	36	36		87	87		8	8	
204	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (a).....	79	52	27	31	19	12	4	3	1
205	Silk mill operatives (a).....							16	10	6
206	Starch makers.....									
207	Steam boiler makers.....	172	172		245	245		57	57	
208	Stove, furnace, and grate makers (a).....	153	153		3	3		1	1	
209	Straw workers.....				1	1		7		7
210	Sugar makers and refiners.....				3	3				
211	Tailors and tailoresses (a).....	739	550	189	881	812	69	348	308	40
212	Tinners and tinware makers.....	802	796	6	825	821	4	145	145	
213	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	694	539	155	184	180	4	63	60	3
214	Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified) (a).....	52	52		90	90		4	3	1
215	Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.....	82	82		24	24		8	8	
216	Umbrella and parasol makers.....							1	1	
217	Upholsterers.....	162	151	11	171	166	5	34	33	1
218	Well borers.....	68	68		210	210		24	24	
219	Wheelwrights.....	111	111		294	294		37	37	
220	Whitewashers.....	106	106		21	21		13	13	
221	Wire workers.....	28	28		16	16		2	2	
222	Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	840	824	16	275	270	5	65	63	2
223	Woolen mill operatives (a).....	567	289	278	105	71	34	101	69	32
224	Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	690	603	87	670	628	42	107	103	4

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.



OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—(Continued.)

VERMONT.			VIRGINIA.			WASHINGTON.			WEST VIRGINIA.			WISCONSIN.			WYOMING.			
Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	
9	9		52	52		23	23		28	28		85	85					153
10	10					7	7		865	776	89	151	146	5	2	2		154
2		2	47	12	35	3	2	1	9	5	4	85	40	45				155
22	22		80	80		36	36		58	58		82	82		4	4		156
14	14		65	65		55	55		40	40		152	149	3	9	9		157
3		3	4	1	3							19	5	14				158
286	286		495	495		302	302		318	318		1,388	1,383	5	72	72		159
8	6	2	36	21	15	9	8	1	11	11		140	62	78	1	1		160
454	178	276	148	62	86	1		1	13	3	10	843	113	730				161
416	410	6	1,818	1,833	15	195	195		1,861	1,853	8	1,955	1,943	12	131	131		162
4		4	13		13	3		3				35		35	3		3	163
3	3		124	123	1							96	89	7				164
107	107		560	559	1	39	39		355	355		1,954	1,940	14	6	6		165
1,076	1,076		1,973	1,973		975	974	1	866	866		3,794	3,794		534	534		166
974	973	1	1,230	1,225	5	612	612		479	479		2,473	2,466	7	32	31	1	167
2,979	2,977	2	789	789		354	354		497	497		1,052	1,052		32	32		168
809	809		2,709	2,708	1	1,697	1,697		1,212	1,212		4,742	4,742		312	312		169
1	1		18	10	8	82	81	1	8	8		50	39	11				170
135	135		472	472		99	99		87	87		209	209		29	29		171
43	43		89	87	2	26	26		115	111	4	71	67	4	1	1		172
506	384	122	1,010	615	395	187	182	5	163	109	54	1,764	1,410	354	7	5	2	173
346	346		2,295	2,293	2	349	348	1	966	966		1,938	1,937	1	24	24		174
437		437	580		580	342	5	337	406		406	1,881	5	1,876	48		48	175
24	24		84	92	2	54	54		31	31		253	253		1	1		176
309	309		686	686		292	292		186	186		1,879	1,879		11	11		177
1	1								1	1		4	4					178
29	28	1	71	71					329	328	1	22	19	3				179
			1	1					262	262								180
2	2		14	14					174	174		15	15		5	5		181
1,336	1,331	5	2,239	2,235	4	1,899	1,897	2	945	936	9	5,421	5,381	40	203	203		182
20	20		116	116		94	94		21	20	1	146	146		9	9		183
427	353	74	68	48	20	64	63	1	83	70	13	1,175	819	356				184
131	123	8	152	152		232	211	21	122	118	4	692	595	97	22	21	1	185
339	311	28	39	39		24	24		9	9		81	81		4	4		186
12	12		1,008	1,007	1	742	742		300	300		531	530	1	71	71		187
129	129		414	414		676	676		141	141		875	875		43	43		188
19	19		47	45	2	28	28		525	390	135	90	88	2	1	1		189
			5	3	2							15	15					190
228	205	23	882	842	40	807	775	32	338	325	13	1,736	1,631	105	263	259	4	191
19	10	9							11	11		19	19					192
16	16		36	36		60	60		16	16		125	123	2	12	12		193
75	75		28	28		12	12		17	17		59	59					194
			1		1	4	4		1		1	156	57	99				195
1	1											96	33	63				196
8	8		57	55	2	29	28	1				47	33	14				197
			43	43					46	46								198
2,270	2,270		3,996	3,987	9	3,660	3,656	4	1,892	1,890	2	13,325	13,217	108	50	50		199
542		542	5,010	7	5,003	314		314	1,058		1,058	3,268	36	3,232	48		48	200
3	3											3	3					201
28	1	27	6		6	6		6	1		1	54	2	52				202
19	19		547	547		430	430		75	75		427	427		1	1		203
279	20	259	55	18	37	5	4	1	8	6	2	72	31	41				204
4	3	1	158	51	107				1		1							205
												1	1					206
22	22		356	356		106	106		210	210		497	497		74	74		207
6	6		79	79		11	11		52	52		85	85		2	2		208
7		7										84	31	53				209
3	3											1	1		1	1		210
401	197	204	848	578	270	579	510	69	521	332	189	4,161	2,980	1,181	68	64	4	211
320	319	1	810	807	3	402	402		329	327	2	1,552	1,502	50	42	42		212
84	74	10	9,361	5,882	3,479	219	213	6	630	473	157	2,180	1,906	274	30	30		213
68	68		32	32		60	60		73	72	1	360	352	8	2	2		214
2	2		165	164	1	9	9		8	8		481	461	20				215
1	1		3	3					2	1	1	3	3					216
65	59	6	215	211	4	99	99		36	34	2	589	549	40	13	13		217
			16	16		22	22		51	51		236	236		17	17		218
289	289		773	773		50	50		60	60		188	188		11	11		219
7	6	1	158	158		4	4		10	10		61	61					220
8	8		7	7		8	8		3	3		148	135	13				221
669	639	30	480	462	18	241	240	1	193	193		2,907	2,670	237	20	20		222
1,409	770	639	261	176	85				104	70	34	709	331	378	6	6		223
279	246	33	1,547	1,173	374	353	348	5	277	248	29	1,483	1,335	148	20	20		224



TABLE 80.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

## ALL OCCUPATIONS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Total white.	NATIVE WHITE.			Foreign white.	Total colored. (a)	Persons of negro descent.
		Total.	Native parents.	Foreign parents.			
The United States.....	19,542,188	14,437,431	10,895,023	3,542,408	5,104,757	3,193,473	3,073,164
North Atlantic division.....	6,827,709	4,628,589	3,110,562	1,518,027	2,199,120	142,751	136,143
Maine.....	256,192	213,295	189,847	23,448	42,897	904	554
New Hampshire.....	164,288	120,701	105,118	15,583	43,587	415	349
Vermont.....	128,289	104,899	83,537	21,362	23,390	482	431
Massachusetts.....	970,255	589,195	378,888	210,307	381,060	12,189	11,028
Rhode Island.....	152,017	89,636	53,672	35,964	62,381	3,861	3,699
Connecticut.....	310,614	204,996	135,715	69,281	105,618	6,400	6,028
New York.....	2,395,422	1,517,056	869,252	647,804	878,366	40,303	36,936
New Jersey.....	546,156	362,665	239,488	123,177	183,491	24,582	23,884
Pennsylvania.....	1,904,476	1,426,146	1,053,045	371,101	478,330	54,615	53,239
South Atlantic division.....	1,772,368	1,658,553	1,540,464	118,089	113,815	1,345,688	1,344,140
Delaware.....	51,897	44,475	37,758	6,717	7,422	12,389	12,350
Maryland.....	297,227	245,793	186,102	59,691	51,434	96,040	95,811
District of Columbia.....	61,015	50,771	39,754	11,017	10,244	40,104	40,037
Virginia.....	310,487	300,296	291,718	8,578	10,191	241,352	241,095
West Virginia.....	209,669	199,171	184,616	14,555	10,498	14,119	14,101
North Carolina.....	320,277	318,045	315,578	2,467	2,232	217,086	216,590
South Carolina.....	151,197	147,418	143,510	3,908	3,779	289,657	289,550
Georgia.....	299,330	291,835	284,989	6,846	7,495	369,383	369,265
Florida.....	71,269	60,749	56,439	4,310	10,520	65,558	65,371
North Central division.....	7,491,329	5,317,726	3,782,479	1,535,247	2,173,603	182,509	175,757
Ohio.....	1,236,659	996,674	720,477	276,197	239,985	36,127	35,876
Indiana.....	705,094	626,635	522,581	104,054	78,369	19,054	18,858
Illinois.....	1,328,813	871,551	580,415	291,136	457,262	24,746	23,983
Michigan.....	751,199	465,885	311,118	154,767	285,314	8,376	6,394
Wisconsin.....	574,104	308,012	121,754	186,258	266,092	2,186	1,060
Minnesota.....	466,553	203,434	102,606	106,828	257,119	2,533	2,102
Iowa.....	627,407	451,489	325,347	126,142	172,918	4,428	4,345
Missouri.....	823,285	688,245	544,274	143,971	135,040	61,094	60,655
North Dakota.....	67,512	24,494	13,728	10,766	43,018	259	169
South Dakota.....	113,432	64,919	42,326	22,593	48,513	661	327
Nebraska.....	362,511	251,544	197,154	54,390	110,967	5,549	4,699
Kansas.....	434,850	355,844	300,699	55,145	79,006	17,496	17,289
South Central division.....	2,231,058	2,048,201	1,888,355	159,846	182,857	1,404,756	1,401,944
Kentucky.....	482,692	449,877	401,853	48,024	32,725	107,722	107,666
Tennessee.....	387,896	375,822	364,604	11,218	12,074	165,857	165,734
Alabama.....	247,993	230,126	231,710	7,416	8,867	293,609	293,406
Mississippi.....	157,955	152,747	146,993	5,754	5,208	304,784	303,837
Louisiana.....	179,324	159,892	114,917	35,975	28,492	243,750	243,157
Texas.....	525,393	440,460	397,738	42,722	84,983	170,815	170,085
Oklahoma.....	19,793	18,100	16,597	1,503	1,693	1,113	1,083
Arkansas.....	230,102	221,237	213,943	7,294	8,865	117,106	116,976
Western division.....	1,219,724	784,362	573,163	211,199	435,362	116,769	15,175
Montana.....	68,528	38,580	27,078	11,502	23,948	3,695	1,111
Wyoming.....	23,527	19,733	14,373	5,360	9,794	1,103	638
Colorado.....	185,967	131,450	104,748	26,702	55,487	5,006	3,583
New Mexico.....	49,744	42,691	38,724	3,967	7,053	4,467	1,044
Arizona.....	23,664	13,536	10,051	3,485	10,098	2,782	1,162
Utah.....	65,660	38,645	20,041	18,604	27,305	1,251	349
Nevada.....	19,217	10,579	6,889	3,690	8,658	4,498	152
Idaho.....	33,296	22,676	16,060	6,616	19,520	1,966	104
Washington.....	159,217	99,281	77,260	22,021	69,416	5,309	1,055
Oregon.....	116,850	85,593	71,710	13,883	29,157	9,991	635
California.....	467,134	281,798	185,629	96,169	185,708	77,034	5,312

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



**TABLE 80.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.****AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES, AND MINING.**

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Total white.	NATIVE WHITE.			Foreign white.	Total colored. (a)	Persons of negro descent.
		Total.	Native parents.	Foreign parents.			
The United States .....	7, 222, 925	5, 917, 024	5, 122, 613	794, 411	1, 305, 901	1, 790, 411	1, 757, 403
North Atlantic division.....	1, 251, 574	1, 004, 699	850, 362	154, 337	246, 875	14, 376	13, 916
Maine .....	86, 104	78, 891	72, 937	5, 954	7, 213	192	136
New Hampshire .....	42, 920	38, 721	37, 054	1, 667	4, 199	62	60
Vermont .....	56, 061	48, 120	41, 087	7, 033	7, 941	122	113
Massachusetts .....	80, 440	55, 605	48, 418	7, 187	21, 885	660	605
Rhode Island .....	12, 317	9, 382	8, 651	731	2, 935	289	272
Connecticut .....	47, 759	36, 673	32, 083	3, 985	11, 086	917	880
New York .....	406, 988	320, 080	265, 518	64, 562	76, 968	2, 144	3, 055
New Jersey .....	70, 673	56, 923	50, 179	6, 744	13, 750	4, 216	4, 195
Pennsylvania .....	448, 312	350, 304	293, 800	56, 504	98, 608	4, 774	4, 629
South Atlantic division.....	948, 279	930, 455	913, 153	17, 302	17, 824	766, 039	765, 441
Delaware .....	14, 510	13, 826	13, 298	528	684	4, 192	4, 192
Maryland .....	75, 187	68, 466	61, 919	6, 547	6, 671	30, 259	30, 257
District of Columbia .....	1, 317	983	893	175	334	569	533
Virginia .....	167, 751	165, 433	163, 859	1, 583	2, 318	103, 994	103, 913
West Virginia .....	125, 047	121, 541	117, 231	4, 310	3, 556	4, 810	4, 810
North Carolina .....	233, 648	233, 938	231, 935	1, 053	640	140, 711	140, 287
South Carolina .....	194, 483	193, 866	192, 963	903	617	223, 534	223, 496
Georgia .....	191, 525	190, 725	189, 542	1, 183	809	226, 603	226, 570
Florida .....	34, 861	32, 607	31, 587	1, 020	2, 254	31, 337	31, 318
North Central division.....	3, 199, 057	2, 361, 700	1, 836, 660	525, 040	837, 357	40, 046	37, 489
Ohio .....	422, 683	371, 466	306, 862	64, 544	51, 277	6, 336	6, 307
Indiana .....	327, 208	299, 972	263, 594	36, 378	27, 236	3, 361	3, 310
Illinois .....	452, 017	348, 312	266, 610	81, 702	103, 735	4, 471	4, 457
Michigan .....	306, 130	198, 472	143, 195	55, 277	107, 658	2, 371	1, 502
Wisconsin .....	241, 263	122, 186	50, 377	71, 809	119, 077	836	172
Minnesota .....	195, 189	75, 046	32, 664	42, 382	120, 143	233	71
Iowa .....	329, 398	229, 576	166, 586	62, 990	99, 822	992	984
Missouri .....	388, 572	353, 767	316, 778	36, 989	34, 805	16, 093	16, 679
North Dakota .....	43, 911	13, 448	7, 409	6, 039	30, 463	44	35
South Dakota .....	70, 677	36, 267	23, 359	12, 908	34, 410	162	31
Nebraska .....	169, 759	110, 713	86, 349	24, 364	59, 046	815	215
Kansas .....	252, 250	202, 535	172, 877	29, 658	40, 715	4, 332	4, 281
South Central division.....	1, 407, 291	1, 346, 285	1, 305, 415	40, 870	61, 066	939, 913	938, 467
Kentucky .....	286, 610	280, 401	272, 747	7, 654	6, 209	39, 475	39, 461
Tennessee .....	252, 023	240, 511	216, 948	2, 563	2, 512	84, 863	84, 824
Alabama .....	168, 258	165, 589	163, 746	1, 834	2, 678	212, 594	212, 185
Mississippi .....	113, 358	112, 617	110, 248	1, 769	1, 341	248, 681	245, 921
Louisiana .....	79, 192	73, 793	70, 335	3, 458	5, 399	161, 598	161, 244
Texas .....	325, 563	287, 234	267, 767	19, 467	38, 329	166, 755	166, 587
Oklahoma .....	13, 274	12, 308	11, 447	861	966	654	652
Arkansas .....	169, 013	165, 441	162, 177	3, 264	3, 572	87, 343	87, 290
Western division.....	416, 724	273, 885	217, 023	56, 862	142, 839	34, 037	2, 699
Montana .....	25, 229	14, 102	10, 417	3, 685	11, 127	551	41
Wyoming .....	10, 758	6, 924	5, 321	1, 603	3, 834	443	111
Colorado .....	58, 951	40, 327	33, 210	7, 117	18, 624	292	184
New Mexico .....	23, 707	20, 902	19, 529	1, 373	2, 885	2, 944	166
Arizona .....	10, 002	6, 293	4, 895	1, 398	3, 799	546	39
Utah .....	23, 922	13, 799	6, 682	7, 117	14, 123	161	21
Nevada .....	9, 189	4, 594	3, 126	1, 468	4, 586	1, 364	42
Idaho .....	17, 822	12, 556	9, 475	3, 081	5, 946	992	17
Washington .....	46, 676	30, 644	24, 553	5, 488	19, 692	1, 757	272
Oregon .....	49, 523	33, 655	23, 235	4, 790	11, 448	1, 457	138
California .....	140, 974	88, 429	66, 607	19, 222	54, 545	2, 594	1, 698

(a) Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



TABLE 80.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

## PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Total white.	NATIVE WHITE.			Foreign white.	Total colored. (a)	Persons of negro descent.
		Total.	Native parents.	Foreign parents.			
The United States.....	909,186	795,073	610,785	154,288	114,113	35,147	33,994
North Atlantic division.....	297,157	254,425	197,107	57,318	42,732	2,311	2,219
Maine.....	12,349	11,707	10,901	806	642	15	10
New Hampshire.....	6,826	6,399	5,994	405	427	5	5
Vermont.....	6,271	5,831	5,147	684	440	5	3
Massachusetts.....	43,017	37,476	30,008	6,868	5,541	230	210
Rhode Island.....	5,389	4,691	3,875	816	698	57	53
Connecticut.....	12,409	11,182	9,241	1,941	1,227	76	71
New York.....	114,624	92,318	64,141	23,177	22,306	752	703
New Jersey.....	21,992	18,332	14,068	4,264	3,660	371	360
Pennsylvania.....	74,280	66,489	53,132	13,357	7,791	800	780
South Atlantic division.....	79,464	74,985	69,193	5,792	4,479	12,897	12,872
Delaware.....	2,081	1,970	1,708	262	111	132	120
Maryland.....	13,069	12,211	9,976	2,235	1,449	916	914
District of Columbia.....	6,581	5,759	4,873	886	822	727	725
Virginia.....	15,123	14,540	14,050	490	583	2,572	2,566
West Virginia.....	8,432	8,185	7,569	616	247	230	220
North Carolina.....	10,106	9,925	9,726	199	181	2,190	2,184
South Carolina.....	6,143	5,961	5,656	305	182	2,050	2,048
Georgia.....	12,888	12,495	12,014	481	393	3,681	3,078
Florida.....	4,450	3,939	3,621	318	511	999	990
North Central division.....	367,199	318,845	246,625	72,220	48,354	4,148	4,012
Ohio.....	61,038	55,506	44,766	10,740	5,532	875	863
Indiana.....	34,045	31,983	27,847	4,136	2,062	474	456
Illinois.....	62,512	52,418	39,308	13,110	10,094	610	602
Michigan.....	33,291	26,681	19,402	7,279	6,610	199	154
Wisconsin.....	24,227	19,408	10,422	8,986	4,819	51	38
Minnesota.....	22,682	17,488	11,297	6,191	5,204	75	70
Iowa.....	37,670	34,171	25,757	8,414	3,499	92	80
Missouri.....	38,225	34,014	28,559	5,455	4,211	1,240	1,234
North Dakota.....	3,049	2,043	1,383	660	1,006	9	7
South Dakota.....	5,982	5,049	3,760	1,289	933	13	3
Nebraska.....	19,459	17,072	14,128	2,944	2,387	80	70
Kansas.....	25,009	23,012	19,996	3,016	1,997	430	426
South Central division.....	99,687	93,555	86,652	6,903	6,132	14,576	14,549
Kentucky.....	20,319	19,231	17,579	1,652	1,088	1,831	1,826
Tennessee.....	17,119	16,565	15,880	685	554	2,331	2,328
Alabama.....	9,990	9,601	9,180	421	389	1,962	1,961
Mississippi.....	8,113	7,902	7,561	341	211	2,749	2,745
Louisiana.....	8,417	7,217	5,561	1,656	1,209	1,609	1,606
Texas.....	25,523	23,233	21,557	1,676	2,290	2,600	2,595
Oklahoma.....	991	937	859	78	54	26	25
Arkansas.....	9,215	8,869	8,475	394	346	1,468	1,463
Western division.....	65,679	53,263	41,208	12,055	12,416	1,215	342
Montana.....	2,863	2,284	1,800	484	579	37	29
Wyoming.....	1,141	960	749	211	181	62	59
Colorado.....	9,731	8,282	6,904	1,378	1,449	90	88
New Mexico.....	1,692	1,392	1,208	184	300	20	10
Arizona.....	1,088	856	695	161	232	7	3
Utah.....	2,836	2,106	1,381	725	730	7	1
Nevada.....	1,020	816	577	269	174	40	.....
Idaho.....	1,291	1,095	855	240	196	4	.....
Washington.....	8,180	6,670	5,479	1,191	1,519	25	17
Oregon.....	6,776	5,823	4,978	845	953	150	28
California.....	29,652	22,940	16,582	6,367	6,103	764	107

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



TABLE 80.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

## DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Total white.	NATIVE WHITE.			Foreign white.	Total colored. (a)	Persons of negro descent.
		Total.	Native parents.	Foreign parents.			
The United States .....	3,334,184	1,959,117	1,342,028	617,089	1,375,067	1,026,893	963,080
North Atlantic division .....	1,425,735	733,382	473,655	259,727	692,353	97,778	91,420
Maine .....	40,649	29,193	24,639	4,554	11,456	442	302
New Hampshire .....	23,485	14,507	12,187	2,320	8,978	226	165
Vermont .....	21,776	16,203	11,353	4,850	5,573	283	245
Massachusetts .....	177,720	66,760	39,946	26,814	110,960	8,218	7,210
Rhode Island .....	26,463	10,183	6,064	4,119	16,280	2,443	2,330
Connecticut .....	56,070	24,677	14,612	10,065	31,393	4,003	3,706
New York .....	525,938	237,697	124,065	113,632	283,241	28,499	25,596
New Jersey .....	113,831	53,785	33,999	19,786	60,046	15,691	15,057
Pennsylvania .....	439,803	280,377	206,790	73,587	159,426	37,973	36,809
South Atlantic division .....	177,583	149,611	131,904	17,707	27,972	414,229	413,467
Delaware .....	9,677	6,881	5,626	1,255	2,796	6,545	6,509
Maryland .....	50,654	36,075	26,283	9,792	14,579	51,647	51,431
District of Columbia .....	10,213	6,841	5,219	1,622	3,372	29,510	29,421
Virginia .....	30,767	28,973	27,819	1,154	1,794	95,492	95,383
West Virginia .....	25,431	23,461	21,226	2,235	1,970	5,993	5,977
North Carolina .....	19,225	18,938	18,828	170	227	52,039	51,986
South Carolina .....	6,956	6,356	6,046	310	600	44,816	44,775
Georgia .....	16,455	15,205	14,624	581	1,250	104,397	104,330
Florida .....	8,205	6,821	6,233	588	1,384	23,790	23,655
North Central division .....	1,270,239	774,767	504,991	269,776	495,472	108,912	105,356
Ohio .....	233,319	165,100	113,824	51,276	68,219	21,970	21,774
Indiana .....	115,208	98,278	80,358	17,920	16,928	11,912	11,799
Illinois .....	252,489	129,596	79,483	50,113	122,893	15,616	14,927
Michigan .....	147,756	78,179	47,597	30,582	69,577	4,454	3,597
Wisconsin .....	110,978	53,289	17,481	35,808	57,689	1,020	642
Minnesota .....	92,851	33,583	13,310	20,273	59,268	1,842	1,601
Iowa .....	83,223	55,850	36,002	18,948	27,373	2,709	2,638
Missouri .....	112,390	80,965	55,835	25,130	31,425	34,906	34,517
North Dakota .....	9,092	3,233	1,408	1,825	5,859	190	112
South Dakota .....	13,590	7,591	4,299	3,292	5,999	321	150
Nebraska .....	55,409	34,053	25,562	8,491	21,356	3,863	3,624
Kansas .....	43,936	35,050	28,932	6,118	8,886	10,109	9,975
South Central division .....	192,117	153,621	127,432	26,189	38,496	343,592	342,474
Kentucky .....	46,656	39,736	32,401	7,335	6,920	51,613	51,577
Tennessee .....	29,321	27,203	25,971	1,232	2,118	56,018	55,960
Alabama .....	14,582	13,477	12,663	814	1,105	58,898	58,819
Mississippi .....	6,745	6,065	5,508	557	680	43,029	42,939
Louisiana .....	26,912	19,774	11,259	8,515	7,138	63,156	62,911
Texas .....	51,953	32,927	26,192	6,735	19,026	48,716	48,202
Oklahoma .....	1,360	1,164	1,015	149	196	358	333
Arkansas .....	14,588	13,275	12,423	852	1,313	21,804	21,733
Western division .....	268,510	147,736	104,046	43,690	120,774	61,882	10,363
Montana .....	17,638	8,655	5,585	3,070	9,033	2,648	937
Wyoming .....	7,816	5,001	3,408	1,593	2,815	518	384
Colorado .....	39,244	24,700	19,142	5,558	14,544	3,708	2,444
New Mexico .....	15,493	13,483	12,327	1,156	2,010	1,359	811
Arizona .....	6,293	2,625	1,705	920	3,673	2,024	1,101
Utah .....	14,667	8,335	4,066	4,269	6,332	868	296
Nevada .....	3,207	1,540	822	618	1,667	2,243	85
Idaho .....	5,973	3,730	2,525	1,205	2,243	745	78
Washington .....	39,006	20,187	14,935	5,252	18,819	3,285	615
Oregon .....	26,438	13,011	10,516	2,495	7,427	6,104	409
California .....	98,650	46,469	28,915	17,554	52,211	38,381	3,213

(a) Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



TABLE 80.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

## TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Total white.	NATIVE WHITE.			Foreign white.	Total colored. (a)	Persons of negro descent.
		Total.	Native parents.	Foreign parents.			
The United States.....	3,169,624	2,457,066	1,722,462	734,604	712,558	156,498	145,717
North Atlantic division.....	1,301,982	984,768	642,233	342,535	317,214	14,797	14,488
Maine.....	37,219	32,935	29,393	3,542	4,284	72	70
New Hampshire.....	19,747	16,175	14,253	1,922	3,572	24	24
Vermont.....	14,518	12,323	9,844	2,479	2,195	33	33
Massachusetts.....	195,013	148,626	105,204	43,422	46,387	1,500	1,436
Rhode Island.....	26,811	20,405	14,247	6,158	6,406	561	549
Connecticut.....	48,728	38,517	27,431	11,086	10,211	655	641
New York.....	523,108	365,116	194,735	170,381	157,992	4,456	4,284
New Jersey.....	117,915	90,513	61,556	28,957	27,402	2,157	2,136
Pennsylvania.....	318,923	260,158	185,550	74,608	58,765	5,339	5,315
South Atlantic division.....	241,780	218,340	187,945	30,395	23,440	66,971	66,931
Delaware.....	8,393	7,514	6,466	1,048	879	652	652
Maryland.....	61,291	52,518	37,767	14,751	8,773	7,688	7,682
District of Columbia.....	23,921	21,285	17,351	3,934	2,636	4,970	4,969
Virginia.....	42,610	39,926	37,472	2,454	2,684	15,916	15,907
West Virginia.....	20,884	18,979	16,327	2,652	1,965	2,089	2,088
North Carolina.....	21,130	20,507	19,994	513	623	7,669	7,668
South Carolina.....	14,684	13,262	11,884	1,378	1,422	7,051	7,043
Georgia.....	37,997	35,299	32,653	2,646	2,698	16,773	16,764
Florida.....	10,870	9,650	8,031	1,619	1,820	4,163	4,158
North Central division.....	1,136,828	869,239	591,405	277,834	267,589	14,311	14,122
Ohio.....	192,510	159,342	106,677	52,665	33,168	3,068	3,066
Indiana.....	90,892	80,576	64,689	16,487	10,316	1,452	1,448
Illinois.....	214,034	170,910	104,907	66,003	73,724	2,070	2,035
Michigan.....	102,767	63,717	44,738	24,979	33,050	509	454
Wisconsin.....	68,512	45,524	20,310	25,214	22,988	108	75
Minnesota.....	72,225	45,569	26,789	18,780	26,656	231	221
Iowa.....	87,806	70,403	52,050	18,353	17,403	291	290
Missouri.....	135,119	111,435	78,669	32,766	23,684	4,927	4,905
North Dakota.....	6,668	3,767	2,374	1,393	2,901	11	10
South Dakota.....	12,712	9,258	6,325	2,933	3,454	138	122
Nebraska.....	62,548	50,318	40,592	9,726	12,230	335	327
Kansas.....	60,435	52,420	43,885	8,535	8,015	1,171	1,169
South Central division.....	266,188	229,719	191,009	38,710	36,469	49,130	49,019
Kentucky.....	53,696	47,655	37,487	10,168	6,041	7,449	7,448
Tennessee.....	42,828	39,520	36,227	3,303	3,298	11,078	11,076
Alabama.....	27,011	21,809	22,509	2,300	2,202	9,288	9,285
Mississippi.....	16,629	14,513	13,143	1,770	1,716	5,788	5,745
Louisiana.....	34,385	29,674	15,450	11,224	7,711	6,201	6,173
Texas.....	70,548	57,059	48,774	8,285	13,489	6,485	6,452
Oklahoma.....	2,046	1,851	1,643	208	195	29	29
Arkansas.....	19,045	17,228	15,776	1,452	1,817	2,812	2,811
Western division.....	222,846	155,000	109,870	45,130	67,846	11,289	1,157
Montana.....	11,040	7,271	5,183	2,088	3,819	353	46
Wyoming.....	5,199	3,637	2,608	1,029	1,562	59	34
Colorado.....	40,092	31,088	24,838	6,250	9,004	446	411
New Mexico.....	4,909	3,838	3,202	636	1,011	70	40
Arizona.....	3,556	2,339	1,759	580	1,217	182	13
Utah.....	10,899	7,496	4,287	3,209	3,463	189	15
Nevada.....	2,935	1,912	1,224	688	1,023	373	18
Idaho.....	4,147	2,809	2,020	789	1,318	211	8
Washington.....	23,855	19,967	15,427	4,540	8,888	411	69
Oregon.....	18,262	13,861	11,137	2,724	4,401	1,111	43
California.....	92,902	60,722	38,185	22,537	32,180	7,884	460

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



TABLE 89.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

## MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Total white.	NATIVE WHITE.			Foreign white.	Total colored. (a)	Persons of negro descent.
		Total.	Native parents.	Foreign parents.			
The United States.....	4,906,269	3,309,151	2,067,135	1,242,016	1,597,118	185,024	172,970
North Atlantic division.....	2,551,261	1,651,315	947,205	704,110	899,946	14,489	14,105
Maine.....	79,871	60,569	51,977	8,592	19,302	183	66
New Hampshire.....	71,310	44,899	35,630	9,269	26,411	93	95
Vermont.....	29,663	22,422	16,106	6,316	7,241	39	37
Massachusetts.....	474,065	280,728	154,682	126,046	193,337	1,581	1,558
Rhode Island.....	81,037	44,975	20,835	24,140	36,062	511	492
Connecticut.....	145,643	93,947	51,743	42,204	51,701	749	730
New York.....	824,764	491,845	220,793	271,052	332,919	3,452	3,294
New Jersey.....	221,745	143,112	79,666	63,446	78,633	2,147	2,127
Pennsylvania.....	623,158	468,818	315,773	153,045	154,340	5,729	5,706
South Atlantic division.....	325,262	285,162	238,269	46,893	40,100	85,552	85,429
Delaware.....	17,236	14,284	10,660	3,624	2,952	868	868
Maryland.....	96,485	76,523	50,157	26,366	19,962	5,530	5,527
District of Columbia.....	18,983	15,903	11,563	4,400	3,080	4,328	4,224
Virginia.....	54,236	51,424	48,527	2,897	2,812	23,378	23,326
West Virginia.....	29,875	27,005	22,263	4,742	2,870	967	967
North Carolina.....	36,168	35,697	35,075	532	561	14,477	14,465
South Carolina.....	18,931	17,973	16,961	1,012	958	12,266	12,183
Georgia.....	40,465	38,111	36,156	1,955	2,354	18,529	18,523
Florida.....	12,883	8,332	6,967	1,365	4,551	5,269	5,241
North Central division.....	1,518,006	993,175	602,798	390,377	524,831	15,092	14,787
Ohio.....	327,109	245,320	148,348	96,972	81,789	3,873	3,866
Indiana.....	137,653	115,826	86,693	29,133	21,827	1,855	1,845
Illinois.....	317,161	170,315	90,107	80,208	146,846	1,979	1,962
Michigan.....	161,255	92,836	56,186	36,650	68,419	843	687
Wisconsin.....	129,124	67,605	23,164	44,441	61,519	171	133
Minnesota.....	83,596	37,748	18,546	19,202	45,848	152	136
Iowa.....	89,310	64,489	44,052	20,437	24,821	344	344
Missouri.....	148,979	108,064	64,433	43,631	40,915	3,928	3,920
North Dakota.....	4,792	2,003	1,154	849	2,789	5	5
South Dakota.....	10,471	6,754	4,583	2,171	3,717	27	13
Nebraska.....	55,336	39,388	30,523	8,865	15,948	456	433
Kansas.....	53,220	42,827	35,009	7,818	10,393	1,454	1,438
South Central division.....	265,775	225,021	177,847	47,174	40,754	57,545	57,435
Kentucky.....	75,321	62,854	41,639	21,215	12,467	7,354	7,351
Tennessee.....	46,005	43,013	39,578	3,435	3,592	11,567	11,546
Alabama.....	28,152	25,059	23,612	2,047	2,493	10,867	10,856
Mississippi.....	13,110	11,850	10,533	1,317	1,260	6,527	6,487
Louisiana.....	30,418	23,374	12,312	11,062	7,644	11,246	11,223
Texas.....	51,806	40,007	33,448	6,559	11,799	6,259	6,249
Oklahoma.....	2,122	1,840	1,633	207	282	46	44
Arkansas.....	18,241	16,424	15,092	1,332	1,817	3,679	3,679
Western division.....	245,965	154,478	101,016	53,462	91,487	12,316	1,214
Montana.....	11,653	6,263	4,003	2,175	5,390	166	53
Wyoming.....	4,613	3,211	2,287	924	1,402	21	20
Colorado.....	38,919	27,053	20,654	6,399	11,866	461	456
New Mexico.....	3,943	3,016	2,458	558	927	51	27
Arizona.....	2,690	1,513	1,057	456	1,177	43	16
Utah.....	13,326	6,960	3,625	3,284	6,417	23	16
Nevada.....	2,875	1,687	1,040	647	1,188	186	7
Idaho.....	3,973	2,536	1,785	751	1,437	14	1
Washington.....	36,571	22,413	16,863	5,550	14,158	411	192
Oregon.....	21,871	14,843	11,814	3,029	7,028	1,100	47
California.....	105,526	65,029	35,340	29,689	40,497	5,505	464

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



TABLE 81.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

## ALL OCCUPATIONS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TOTAL WHITE.		TOTAL NATIVE WHITE.		NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.		NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.		FOREIGN WHITE.		TOTAL COLORED. (a)		PERSONS OF NEGRO DESCENT.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
The United States.	16,603,147	2,939,041	12,273,541	2,163,890	9,535,827	1,359,196	2,737,714	894,694	4,329,606	775,151	2,217,943	975,530	2,101,379	971,785
North Atlantic division.	5,443,905	1,383,804	3,709,454	919,135	2,615,284	495,278	1,094,170	423,857	1,724,451	464,069	99,156	44,615	91,926	44,222
Maine .....	211,343	44,849	178,446	34,849	160,480	29,367	17,966	5,482	32,897	10,000	690	214	489	145
New Hampshire ..	127,539	33,749	97,381	23,320	86,945	18,173	10,436	5,147	30,158	13,429	306	109	242	107
Vermont .....	108,433	19,856	87,940	16,959	71,467	12,070	16,473	4,889	20,493	2,897	371	111	322	109
Massachusetts .....	710,437	259,818	440,032	149,163	304,050	74,838	135,982	74,325	270,405	110,655	8,729	3,460	7,593	3,435
Rhode Island .....	110,689	41,328	66,456	23,180	44,015	9,657	22,441	13,523	44,233	18,148	2,475	1,386	2,338	1,361
Connecticut .....	241,231	69,383	158,923	46,073	113,356	22,359	45,567	23,714	82,308	23,310	4,403	1,997	4,064	1,994
New York .....	1,895,264	500,158	1,200,816	316,240	731,846	137,406	468,970	178,834	694,448	183,918	26,521	13,782	23,275	13,661
New Jersey .....	442,656	103,500	293,601	63,064	204,445	35,043	89,156	34,021	149,055	34,436	16,811	7,771	16,146	7,738
Pennsylvania .....	1,596,313	308,163	1,185,859	240,287	898,080	156,365	287,179	83,922	410,454	67,876	38,830	15,785	37,537	15,702
South Atlantic division.	1,527,566	244,802	1,430,672	227,881	1,336,905	203,559	93,767	24,322	96,894	16,921	904,221	441,467	902,893	441,247
Delaware .....	44,564	7,333	38,270	6,205	33,115	4,643	5,155	1,562	6,294	1,128	9,374	3,015	9,335	3,015
Maryland .....	245,141	52,086	203,160	42,633	157,102	29,000	46,058	13,633	41,981	9,453	63,374	32,666	63,172	32,639
Dist. of Columbia ..	47,661	13,354	39,812	10,959	31,667	8,087	8,145	2,872	7,849	2,395	21,331	18,773	21,239	18,768
Virginia .....	275,918	34,569	266,467	33,809	259,202	32,516	7,285	1,293	9,431	760	169,555	71,797	169,350	71,745
West Virginia .....	190,583	19,086	180,913	18,258	168,639	15,977	12,274	2,281	9,670	828	11,498	2,621	11,480	2,621
North Carolina .....	273,371	46,906	271,304	46,741	269,215	46,363	2,089	378	2,067	165	148,800	68,286	148,373	68,217
South Carolina .....	124,623	26,574	121,313	26,105	118,095	25,415	3,218	690	3,310	469	186,800	102,857	186,723	102,827
Georgia .....	261,763	37,567	254,952	36,883	249,179	35,810	5,773	1,073	6,811	684	247,027	122,356	246,920	122,345
Florida .....	63,942	7,327	54,461	6,288	50,691	5,748	3,770	540	9,481	1,039	46,462	19,096	46,301	19,070
North Central division.	6,519,550	971,779	4,583,299	734,427	3,346,710	435,769	1,236,589	298,658	1,936,251	237,352	141,599	40,910	135,265	40,492
Ohio .....	1,060,278	176,381	847,487	149,187	629,264	91,213	218,223	57,974	212,791	27,194	28,331	7,796	28,087	7,789
Indiana .....	624,346	80,658	552,965	73,670	466,494	56,087	86,471	17,583	71,381	6,988	14,810	4,244	14,648	4,210
Illinois .....	1,133,225	195,588	738,145	133,406	503,121	72,294	230,024	61,112	395,080	62,182	20,024	4,722	19,271	4,712
Michigan .....	656,766	94,433	400,256	65,629	274,109	37,009	126,147	28,620	256,510	28,804	6,861	1,515	5,065	1,329
Wisconsin .....	493,343	80,761	251,840	56,172	105,419	16,335	146,421	39,837	241,503	24,589	1,886	300	854	206
Minnesota .....	401,336	65,217	174,090	35,344	89,499	13,107	84,591	22,237	227,246	29,873	2,125	408	1,719	383
Iowa .....	547,720	79,687	391,558	62,931	285,810	39,537	105,748	23,394	156,162	16,756	3,698	730	3,615	730
Missouri .....	727,179	96,106	606,923	81,322	490,797	53,477	116,126	27,845	120,256	14,784	44,375	16,719	43,916	16,709
North Dakota .....	59,725	7,787	21,391	3,103	12,399	1,329	8,992	1,774	38,334	4,684	231	28	146	23
South Dakota .....	102,027	11,405	57,452	7,467	38,041	4,285	19,411	3,182	44,575	3,938	608	53	284	43
Nebraska .....	320,850	41,661	221,302	30,242	175,224	21,930	46,078	8,312	99,548	11,419	4,566	983	3,740	959
Kansas .....	392,735	42,095	319,890	35,954	271,533	29,166	48,357	6,788	72,865	6,141	14,084	3,412	13,890	3,399
South Central division.	2,011,934	219,124	1,847,182	201,019	1,713,885	174,470	133,297	26,549	164,752	18,105	961,111	448,645	958,742	443,202
Kentucky .....	430,482	52,120	401,447	48,430	364,277	37,576	37,170	10,854	29,035	3,690	76,464	31,258	76,416	31,250
Tennessee .....	352,023	35,873	341,014	34,808	331,505	33,099	9,509	1,709	11,009	1,065	121,148	44,709	121,038	44,696
Alabama .....	219,149	28,844	210,906	28,220	204,451	27,259	6,455	961	8,243	624	192,478	101,131	192,337	101,069
Mississippi .....	138,666	19,289	133,881	18,866	128,864	18,129	5,017	737	4,785	423	199,265	105,519	198,542	105,295
Louisiana .....	154,583	24,741	130,080	20,752	100,780	14,137	29,300	6,615	24,503	3,989	159,710	84,040	159,186	83,971
Texas .....	486,099	39,294	408,818	31,642	371,064	26,734	37,814	4,903	77,281	7,652	124,094	46,721	123,401	46,684
Oklahoma .....	18,861	932	17,240	860	15,826	771	1,414	89	1,621	72	988	125	958	125
Arkansas .....	212,071	18,031	203,796	17,441	197,178	16,765	6,618	676	8,275	590	86,964	30,142	86,864	30,112
Western division .....	1,100,192	119,532	702,934	81,428	523,043	50,120	179,891	31,308	397,258	38,104	111,876	4,893	12,553	2,622
Montana .....	64,059	4,469	35,829	2,751	25,345	1,733	10,484	1,018	28,230	1,718	3,528	167	972	139
Wyoming .....	27,711	1,816	18,538	1,195	13,599	774	4,939	421	9,173	621	1,025	78	563	75
Colorado .....	168,610	18,327	118,403	13,047	95,124	9,624	23,279	3,423	50,207	5,280	4,186	820	2,791	792
New Mexico .....	46,150	3,594	39,548	3,143	35,921	2,803	3,627	340	6,602	451	4,067	340	888	156
Arizona .....	22,162	1,472	12,909	627	9,645	406	3,264	221	9,253	845	2,685	97	1,091	71
Utah .....	58,646	7,004	34,387	4,258	18,374	1,667	16,013	2,591	24,259	2,746	1,179	72	298	51
Nevada .....	17,822	1,395	9,629	950	6,414	475	3,215	475	8,193	445	1,769	423	130	22
Idaho .....	31,393	1,893	21,306	1,370	15,743	917	5,563	453	10,062	468	1,910	56	81	23
Washington .....	148,462	19,895	92,103	7,178	72,030	5,230	20,073	1,948	56,359	3,657	6,119	289	993	152
Oregon .....	109,261	10,589	77,422	8,171	65,448	6,262	11,974	1,909	28,809	2,418	9,727	264	576	99
California .....	408,941	58,193	242,860	38,738	165,400	20,229	77,460	18,509	166,081	19,455	7,681	2,359	4,380	1,042

(a) Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



TABLE 81.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

## AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES, AND MINING.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TOTAL WHITE.		TOTAL NATIVE WHITE.		NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.		NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.		FOREIGN WHITE.		TOTAL COLORED. (a)		PERSONS OF NEGRO DESCENT.	
	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.
The United States.	6,972,005	250,920	5,699,725	217,299	4,918,722	203,891	781,003	13,408	1,272,280	33,621	1,361,808	428,603	1,329,594	427,809
North Atlantic division.	1,230,823	20,751	987,618	17,081	835,293	15,064	152,320	2,017	243,295	3,670	14,279	97	13,826	90
Maine .....	84,642	1,462	77,538	1,353	71,649	1,288	5,889	65	7,104	109	189	3	104	2
New Hampshire...	42,298	622	38,128	593	36,472	582	1,656	11	4,170	29	62	.....	60	.....
Vermont .....	55,414	647	47,562	558	40,575	512	6,987	46	7,852	89	120	2	112	1
Massachusetts....	79,507	933	54,804	801	47,700	748	7,104	53	24,703	132	656	4	601	4
Rhode Island .....	12,136	181	9,230	152	8,507	144	723	8	2,906	29	286	3	270	2
Connecticut .....	46,995	764	36,036	637	32,088	600	3,948	37	10,959	127	914	3	879	1
New York .....	398,411	8,577	323,539	6,541	260,046	5,472	63,493	1,069	74,872	2,036	3,118	26	3,031	25
New Jersey .....	69,291	1,382	55,839	1,084	49,188	991	6,651	93	13,452	238	4,186	30	4,166	29
Pennsylvania .....	442,129	6,183	344,942	5,362	289,073	4,727	55,869	635	97,187	821	4,748	26	4,603	26
South Atlantic division.	880,947	67,332	863,932	66,523	847,315	65,838	16,617	685	17,015	809	585,885	180,154	585,362	180,079
Delaware .....	14,238	272	13,577	249	13,061	237	516	12	601	23	4,157	35	4,157	35
Maryland .....	73,151	1,986	66,917	1,549	60,546	1,373	6,371	176	6,234	437	29,518	741	29,516	741
Dist. of Columbia..	1,275	42	961	22	794	14	107	8	314	20	554	15	553	15
Virginia .....	161,190	6,561	158,939	6,494	157,411	6,439	1,528	55	2,251	67	93,819	10,175	93,746	10,167
West Virginia.....	121,841	3,206	118,448	3,093	114,250	2,981	4,198	112	3,293	113	4,790	50	4,790	50
North Carolina.....	211,842	21,806	211,228	21,780	210,283	21,672	945	108	614	26	106,863	33,812	106,493	33,794
South Carolina.....	89,627	14,856	89,055	14,811	88,251	14,712	894	99	572	45	149,940	73,594	149,915	73,581
Georgia .....	175,073	16,452	174,210	16,415	173,217	16,325	1,093	90	763	37	172,528	54,075	172,500	54,070
Florida .....	32,710	2,151	30,497	2,110	29,502	2,085	995	25	2,213	41	23,710	7,627	23,692	7,626
North Central division.	3,119,643	79,414	2,306,475	55,225	1,789,349	47,311	517,126	7,914	813,168	24,189	39,190	856	36,706	774
Ohio .....	412,576	10,107	363,114	8,292	299,820	7,042	63,294	1,250	49,462	1,815	6,230	106	6,201	106
Indiana .....	318,905	8,303	292,857	7,115	257,196	6,398	35,661	717	26,048	1,188	3,316	45	3,273	37
Illinois .....	439,222	12,795	339,071	9,241	258,509	8,101	80,562	1,140	100,151	3,554	4,337	134	4,323	134
Michigan .....	300,087	6,043	194,700	3,772	140,158	3,037	54,542	735	105,387	2,271	2,311	69	1,458	44
Wisconsin .....	235,363	5,900	120,095	2,031	49,159	1,218	70,936	873	115,268	3,899	805	31	168	4
Minnesota .....	191,370	3,819	73,953	1,093	32,093	571	41,860	522	117,417	2,726	226	7	72	2
Iowa .....	321,315	8,083	224,628	4,948	162,483	4,103	62,145	845	96,687	3,135	981	11	973	11
Missouri .....	376,474	12,098	343,231	10,566	306,891	9,887	36,310	679	33,273	1,562	15,771	322	15,757	322
North Dakota.....	43,088	823	13,192	256	7,262	147	5,930	109	29,896	567	43	1	35	.....
South Dakota.....	69,272	1,405	35,606	661	22,853	506	12,753	155	33,666	744	157	5	33	1
Nebraska .....	166,322	3,437	108,580	2,133	84,555	1,794	24,025	339	57,742	1,304	795	20	242	3
Kansas .....	245,649	6,601	197,478	5,057	168,370	4,507	29,108	550	48,171	1,544	4,218	114	4,171	110
South Central division.	1,330,488	76,803	1,272,346	73,939	1,233,585	71,830	38,761	2,109	58,142	2,864	692,794	247,119	691,628	246,839
Kentucky .....	275,745	10,865	269,792	10,609	262,325	10,422	7,467	187	5,953	256	38,467	1,008	38,456	1,008
Tennessee .....	240,718	11,305	238,281	11,230	235,826	11,122	2,455	108	2,437	75	72,352	12,511	72,316	12,503
Alabama .....	153,428	14,839	150,819	14,761	149,097	14,649	1,722	112	2,609	69	146,433	66,161	146,361	66,124
Mississippi .....	102,097	11,261	100,830	11,187	99,225	11,023	1,605	164	1,267	74	168,587	78,104	167,997	77,924
Louisiana .....	73,191	6,001	68,041	5,752	64,777	5,558	3,264	194	5,150	249	112,075	49,463	111,820	49,424
Texas .....	312,157	13,406	275,820	11,414	257,554	10,213	18,266	1,201	36,337	1,992	85,983	20,772	85,824	20,763
Oklahoma .....	12,980	294	12,038	270	11,195	252	843	18	942	24	637	17	635	17
Arkansas .....	160,172	8,841	156,725	8,716	153,586	8,591	3,139	125	3,447	125	68,260	19,083	68,219	19,071
Western division .....	410,104	6,620	269,354	4,531	213,175	3,848	56,179	683	140,750	2,089	29,660	377	2,072	27
Montana .....	25,036	193	13,933	114	10,330	87	3,658	27	11,048	79	548	3	41	.....
Wyoming .....	10,685	73	6,884	40	5,289	32	1,595	8	3,861	23	443	.....	141	.....
Colorado .....	58,260	691	39,783	544	32,743	467	7,040	77	18,477	147	288	4	180	4
New Mexico .....	23,367	340	20,579	323	19,219	310	1,360	13	2,788	17	2,823	81	163	3
Arizona .....	9,906	96	6,144	59	4,780	55	1,364	4	3,762	37	521	5	29	.....
Utah .....	23,350	572	13,570	229	6,533	149	7,037	80	9,780	343	160	1	21	.....
Nevada .....	9,167	73	4,553	41	3,092	34	1,461	7	4,554	32	1,297	59	41	1
Idaho .....	17,625	197	12,376	130	9,363	112	3,013	18	5,249	67	987	5	16	1
Washington .....	46,691	585	29,630	414	24,209	347	5,421	67	16,461	171	1,200	67	250	2
Oregon .....	48,613	890	37,332	723	32,639	625	4,702	88	11,231	167	1,467	10	136	2
California .....	138,064	2,910	84,515	1,914	64,987	1,620	19,528	294	53,549	926	19,926	142	1,684	14

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



TABLE 81.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

## PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TOTAL WHITE.		TOTAL NATIVE WHITE.		NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.		NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.		FOREIGN WHITE.		TOTAL COLORED. (a)		PERSONS OF NEGRO DESCENT.	
	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.
The United States.	608,390	302,796	511,900	283,173	428,803	211,982	83,097	71,191	94,490	19,623	26,256	8,891	23,170	8,824
North Atlantic division.	191,002	106,155	155,797	98,628	123,821	73,286	31,976	25,342	35,205	7,527	1,795	516	1,719	500
Maine .....	5,995	6,354	5,512	6,193	5,183	5,718	329	477	483	159	12	3	8	2
New Hampshire...	3,524	3,302	3,216	3,183	3,001	2,993	215	190	308	110	5	.....	5	.....
Vermont.....	3,025	3,246	2,734	3,097	2,501	2,646	233	451	291	149	4	1	3	.....
Massachusetts....	26,077	16,940	21,768	15,708	18,219	12,389	3,549	3,319	4,309	1,232	171	59	162	57
Rhode Island.....	3,408	1,981	2,865	1,826	2,423	1,452	442	374	543	155	39	18	38	18
Connecticut.....	7,444	4,965	6,476	4,706	5,532	3,709	944	997	968	250	65	11	61	10
New York.....	75,872	38,752	57,283	35,035	41,160	22,981	16,123	12,054	18,589	3,717	612	140	571	135
New Jersey.....	15,312	6,680	12,189	6,143	9,626	4,442	2,563	1,701	3,123	537	288	83	287	82
Pennsylvania.....	50,345	23,935	43,754	22,735	36,176	16,956	7,578	5,779	6,591	1,200	539	201	584	196
South Atlantic division.	57,762	21,702	54,028	20,957	50,403	18,790	3,625	2,167	3,734	745	9,029	3,863	9,007	3,865
Delaware.....	1,405	676	1,319	651	1,204	594	115	147	85	25	100	32	97	32
Maryland.....	9,502	4,153	8,302	3,909	6,902	3,074	1,400	835	1,200	249	642	274	640	274
Dist. of Columbia..	5,297	1,284	4,603	1,156	3,993	880	610	276	694	123	392	235	390	335
Virginia.....	10,307	4,816	9,808	4,732	9,512	4,538	296	194	499	84	1,658	914	1,654	912
West Virginia.....	6,230	2,202	6,025	2,169	5,678	1,891	347	269	205	42	167	63	166	63
North Carolina.....	7,346	2,760	7,194	2,731	7,062	2,664	132	67	152	29	1,625	565	1,619	565
South Carolina.....	4,426	1,717	4,273	1,688	4,080	1,576	193	112	153	29	1,544	506	1,543	505
Georgia.....	9,782	3,106	9,444	3,051	9,144	2,870	300	181	338	55	2,125	956	2,122	956
Florida.....	3,467	983	3,060	879	2,828	793	232	86	407	104	776	223	776	223
North Central division.	233,587	133,612	193,511	125,334	157,778	88,847	35,733	36,487	40,076	8,278	3,143	1,005	3,035	977
Ohio.....	41,155	19,883	36,577	18,929	30,295	14,471	6,282	4,458	4,578	954	628	247	617	246
Indiana.....	23,770	10,275	22,060	9,923	19,587	8,260	2,473	1,663	1,710	352	334	140	330	126
Illinois.....	40,682	21,830	32,018	20,400	25,326	13,982	6,092	6,418	8,664	1,430	494	116	486	116
Michigan.....	20,291	13,000	15,048	11,633	11,589	7,813	3,459	3,820	5,243	1,367	154	45	115	39
Wisconsin.....	13,506	10,721	9,406	10,002	5,718	4,704	3,688	5,298	4,100	719	39	12	27	11
Minnesota.....	13,990	8,693	9,679	7,809	6,903	4,394	2,776	3,415	4,320	884	61	14	57	13
Iowa.....	18,881	18,789	16,080	18,091	13,161	12,596	2,919	5,495	2,801	698	81	11	78	11
Missouri.....	27,061	11,164	23,469	10,545	20,177	8,382	3,292	2,163	3,592	619	902	333	897	337
North Dakota.....	1,937	1,112	1,218	825	893	499	325	335	719	287	8	1	7	.....
South Dakota.....	3,603	2,379	2,861	2,188	2,262	1,498	599	690	742	191	10	3	1	2
Nebraska.....	12,223	7,236	10,245	6,827	8,717	5,411	1,528	1,416	1,978	409	71	9	63	7
Kansas.....	16,479	8,530	14,850	8,162	13,150	6,846	1,700	1,316	1,629	368	361	69	357	69
South Central division.	75,782	23,905	70,771	22,784	66,376	20,276	4,395	2,508	5,011	1,121	11,132	3,444	11,112	3,437
Kentucky.....	14,724	5,595	13,881	5,350	12,904	4,675	977	675	843	245	1,411	420	1,406	420
Tennessee.....	13,244	3,875	12,775	3,790	12,364	3,516	411	274	469	85	1,739	592	1,736	592
Alabama.....	7,708	2,282	7,361	2,240	7,091	2,089	270	151	347	42	1,472	400	1,471	490
Mississippi.....	5,613	2,500	5,432	2,470	5,217	2,344	215	126	181	30	1,974	775	1,970	775
Louisiana.....	5,944	2,473	5,005	2,212	4,036	1,525	969	687	939	261	1,252	357	1,251	355
Texas.....	20,191	5,332	18,292	4,941	17,099	4,453	1,193	483	1,899	391	2,035	565	2,031	564
Oklahoma.....	820	171	772	165	709	150	63	15	48	6	23	3	22	3
Arkansas.....	7,538	1,677	7,253	1,616	6,956	1,519	297	97	285	61	1,226	242	1,225	238
Western division.....	48,257	17,422	37,793	15,470	30,425	10,783	7,368	4,687	10,464	1,952	1,157	58	297	45
Montana.....	2,261	602	1,760	524	1,401	399	359	125	501	78	33	4	25	4
Wyoming.....	892	249	727	233	578	171	149	62	165	16	61	1	58	1
Colorado.....	7,372	2,359	6,146	2,136	5,184	1,720	962	416	1,226	223	86	13	75	13
New Mexico.....	1,368	324	1,113	279	971	237	142	42	255	45	18	2	10	.....
Arizona.....	921	167	705	151	574	121	131	30	216	16	7	.....	3	.....
Utah.....	2,128	708	1,500	606	1,051	330	449	276	628	102	7	.....	1	.....
Nevada.....	690	320	551	295	424	153	127	142	139	35	40	.....	.....	.....
Idaho.....	1,060	291	833	262	685	190	168	72	167	29	4	.....	.....	.....
Washington.....	6,574	1,615	5,249	1,421	4,372	1,107	877	314	1,325	194	24	1	16	1
Oregon.....	4,863	1,913	4,659	1,764	3,557	1,421	502	343	804	119	144	6	23	5
California.....	20,188	8,861	15,150	7,799	11,648	4,934	3,502	2,865	5,038	1,065	733	31	86	21

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



TABLE 81.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

## DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TOTAL WHITE.		TOTAL NATIVE WHITE.		NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.		NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.		FOREIGN WHITE.		TOTAL COLORED. (a)		PERSONS OF NEGRO DESCENT.	
	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.
The United States.	2,174,733	1,159,451	1,259,868	699,249	891,132	459,896	368,736	248,353	914,865	400,292	518,146	38,217	457,651	505,989
North Atlantic division.	889,452	536,283	463,809	293,573	363,876	160,779	159,933	99,794	425,643	266,710	57,263	46,509	51,154	40,266
Maine.....	26,002	14,047	18,670	10,523	15,805	8,834	2,865	1,630	7,392	3,524	366	136	174	128
New Hampshire...	14,286	9,199	8,279	6,228	6,839	5,348	1,440	880	6,037	2,971	142	84	81	84
Vermont.....	11,624	10,152	7,963	8,210	5,573	5,780	2,390	2,460	3,661	1,912	181	102	143	102
Massachusetts.....	94,470	83,259	37,173	29,587	22,376	17,570	14,797	12,017	57,297	53,663	5,285	2,925	4,296	2,914
Rhode Island.....	16,495	9,968	6,680	3,503	3,861	2,203	2,819	1,200	9,815	6,465	1,252	1,191	1,161	1,169
Connecticut.....	32,971	23,099	14,291	10,386	8,314	6,293	5,977	4,688	18,680	12,713	2,195	1,898	1,925	1,791
New York.....	311,565	214,373	142,891	94,803	75,700	48,365	67,191	46,441	168,674	119,567	15,987	12,512	13,151	12,445
New Jersey.....	73,604	40,827	34,532	19,253	22,305	11,694	12,227	7,559	38,472	21,574	8,320	7,361	7,718	7,339
Pennsylvania.....	308,455	131,368	193,330	87,047	143,103	63,687	50,227	23,360	115,105	44,321	23,551	14,382	22,505	14,504
South Atlantic division.	109,573	63,010	90,604	59,007	78,436	53,498	12,168	5,539	18,969	9,003	172,609	241,629	171,952	241,515
Delaware.....	6,646	3,031	4,694	2,187	3,850	1,776	844	411	1,952	844	2,667	2,878	3,331	2,878
Maryland.....	33,243	17,411	23,694	12,381	16,970	9,313	6,724	3,068	9,549	5,030	21,212	30,435	21,022	30,449
Dist. of Columbia..	6,376	3,837	4,518	2,323	3,487	1,732	1,031	591	1,858	1,514	12,767	16,743	12,682	16,739
Virginia.....	19,044	11,723	17,535	11,438	16,604	11,215	931	223	1,509	285	39,501	55,901	39,431	55,929
West Virginia.....	15,895	9,536	14,364	9,057	12,918	8,309	1,446	789	1,531	439	3,532	2,461	3,516	2,461
North Carolina.....	8,471	10,754	8,303	10,035	8,189	10,639	114	56	168	59	20,616	31,423	20,584	31,422
South Carolina.....	3,751	3,205	3,349	3,007	3,142	2,904	207	103	402	198	18,584	26,232	18,555	26,220
Georgia.....	10,037	6,418	9,106	6,099	8,693	5,931	413	163	931	319	39,358	65,639	39,297	65,633
Florida.....	6,110	2,095	5,041	1,780	4,583	1,659	458	150	1,069	315	13,593	10,427	13,231	10,424
North Central division.	833,303	436,936	487,012	287,755	341,283	163,708	145,729	124,047	346,291	149,181	71,935	36,977	68,602	36,754
Ohio.....	158,379	74,940	106,831	58,269	76,556	37,268	30,275	21,001	51,548	16,671	15,095	6,965	14,814	6,990
Indiana.....	80,024	35,182	66,956	31,322	56,313	24,045	10,643	7,277	13,068	3,860	8,652	3,860	7,950	3,849
Illinois.....	163,616	88,873	79,243	50,353	51,738	27,745	27,505	22,608	84,373	38,520	11,545	4,071	10,865	4,002
Michigan.....	103,661	44,095	51,324	26,855	33,434	14,163	17,890	12,692	52,337	17,240	3,254	1,200	2,495	1,192
Wisconsin.....	72,393	38,585	29,113	24,176	12,139	5,342	16,974	18,834	43,280	14,409	803	217	481	161
Minnesota.....	56,464	36,387	18,672	14,911	9,598	3,712	9,074	11,199	37,792	21,476	1,512	339	1,286	315
Iowa.....	50,879	32,344	34,253	21,597	25,224	11,678	9,029	9,919	16,026	10,747	2,037	672	1,966	672
Missouri.....	71,726	40,664	49,186	31,779	35,102	20,733	14,084	11,616	22,540	8,855	19,279	15,627	18,899	15,618
North Dakota.....	4,242	4,850	1,769	1,464	901	417	778	1,047	2,473	3,386	165	25	90	22
South Dakota.....	7,951	5,639	4,580	3,011	2,991	1,308	1,589	1,703	3,371	2,628	281	40	115	35
Nebraska.....	35,768	19,641	22,479	11,574	17,942	7,619	4,536	3,955	13,289	8,067	2,977	886	2,743	881
Kansas.....	28,200	15,736	22,606	12,444	19,254	9,678	3,352	2,766	5,594	3,232	7,025	3,084	6,893	3,077
South Central division.	130,219	61,898	100,925	52,696	82,109	45,323	18,816	7,373	29,294	9,202	158,356	155,236	157,343	185,131
Kentucky.....	29,287	17,369	24,349	15,387	19,590	12,811	4,759	2,576	4,938	1,982	22,677	28,936	22,649	28,928
Tennessee.....	17,807	11,514	16,172	11,031	15,343	10,628	829	403	1,635	483	25,673	30,345	25,624	30,336
Alabama.....	9,355	5,227	8,531	4,946	7,951	4,712	580	234	824	281	25,485	23,413	25,428	33,391
Mississippi.....	4,225	2,520	3,687	2,378	3,250	2,258	437	120	538	142	17,282	25,717	17,210	25,729
Louisiana.....	19,368	7,544	14,209	5,565	7,717	3,542	6,492	2,023	5,159	1,979	31,849	31,307	31,613	31,298
Texas.....	39,609	12,344	24,590	8,337	19,611	6,581	4,979	1,756	15,019	4,007	23,850	24,866	23,361	24,841
Oklahoma.....	1,088	272	920	214	803	212	117	32	168	28	256	102	231	192
Arkansas.....	9,480	5,108	8,467	4,808	7,844	4,579	623	229	1,013	300	11,284	10,520	11,227	10,506
Western division.....	212,186	56,324	117,518	30,218	85,428	18,618	32,090	11,600	94,638	26,106	57,986	3,896	8,040	2,323
Montana.....	15,145	2,543	7,394	1,261	4,849	736	2,545	525	7,751	1,282	2,508	140	816	121
Wyoming.....	6,725	1,091	4,398	603	3,060	348	1,338	255	2,327	488	444	74	313	71
Colorado.....	29,690	9,554	19,175	5,525	15,284	3,858	3,891	1,667	10,515	4,029	2,966	742	1,729	715
New Mexico.....	13,217	2,276	11,542	1,941	10,577	1,750	965	191	1,675	335	1,114	245	651	150
Arizona.....	5,434	864	2,359	266	1,561	144	798	122	3,075	598	1,937	87	1,034	67
Utah.....	11,234	3,433	6,454	1,881	3,423	643	3,031	1,238	4,780	1,552	803	65	218	48
Nevada.....	2,647	570	1,244	296	774	148	470	148	1,393	274	1,889	354	67	18
Idaho.....	5,060	883	3,121	609	2,144	381	977	228	1,969	274	698	47	57	21
Washington.....	33,598	5,408	17,354	2,833	12,984	1,951	4,370	832	16,244	2,575	3,694	191	481	134
Oregon.....	15,913	4,525	10,090	2,921	8,324	2,192	1,766	729	5,823	1,604	5,934	170	328	81
California.....	73,503	25,177	34,387	12,082	22,448	6,467	11,939	5,615	39,116	13,095	36,599	1,781	2,316	897

(a) Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



TABLE B1.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

## TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TOTAL WHITE.		TOTAL NATIVE WHITE.		NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.		NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.		FOREIGN WHITE.		TOTAL COLORED. (a)		PERSONS OF NEGRO DESCENT.	
	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.
The United States.	2,943,609	226,015	2,265,883	191,183	1,620,503	101,959	645,380	89,224	677,726	34,832	154,092	2,406	143,371	2,346
North Atlantic division.	1,186,731	115,251	888,624	96,144	594,579	47,654	294,045	48,490	298,107	19,107	14,571	226	14,263	225
Maine .....	34,780	2,439	30,682	2,253	27,503	1,890	3,179	563	4,098	186	70	2	68	2
New Hampshire....	18,315	1,432	14,887	1,238	13,187	1,066	1,700	222	3,428	144	24	.....	24	.....
Vermont.....	13,801	717	11,639	684	9,328	516	2,311	168	2,162	33	23	.....	33	.....
Massachusetts.....	172,773	22,240	129,932	18,694	94,308	10,896	35,624	7,798	42,841	3,546	1,466	34	1,402	34
Rhode Island.....	24,151	2,660	18,131	2,274	13,049	1,198	5,082	1,076	6,020	386	553	3	546	3
Connecticut.....	43,809	4,919	34,217	4,300	25,274	2,157	8,943	2,143	9,592	619	648	7	634	7
New York.....	477,386	45,722	328,260	36,856	181,090	13,045	146,570	23,811	149,126	8,866	4,404	52	4,232	52
New Jersey.....	109,254	8,661	83,480	7,033	58,018	3,558	25,462	3,475	25,774	1,628	2,131	26	2,111	25
Pennsylvania.....	292,462	26,461	237,396	22,762	172,222	13,328	65,174	9,434	55,068	3,699	5,237	102	5,213	102
South Atlantic division.	225,568	16,212	204,145	14,195	177,808	10,137	26,337	4,058	21,423	2,017	65,660	1,311	65,620	1,311
Delaware.....	7,697	696	6,879	635	5,994	472	885	163	818	61	634	18	634	18
Maryland.....	55,639	5,602	47,983	4,535	35,133	2,634	12,850	1,901	7,706	1,067	7,544	144	7,538	144
Dist. of Columbia..	19,123	4,798	16,874	4,411	13,962	3,389	2,912	1,022	2,249	387	4,777	193	4,776	193
Virginia.....	40,976	1,634	38,449	1,477	36,313	1,159	2,136	318	2,527	157	15,673	243	15,664	243
West Virginia.....	20,157	727	18,306	673	15,874	453	2,432	220	1,851	54	2,082	7	2,081	7
North Carolina.....	20,606	524	20,001	506	19,521	473	480	33	605	18	7,565	104	7,564	104
South Carolina.....	14,156	528	12,824	438	11,544	340	1,280	98	1,332	90	6,868	183	6,860	183
Georgia.....	36,648	1,349	34,070	1,229	31,674	979	2,396	250	2,578	120	16,406	367	16,397	367
Florida.....	10,516	354	8,759	291	7,793	238	966	53	1,757	63	4,111	52	4,106	52
North Central division.	1,062,047	74,781	804,708	64,531	557,473	33,932	247,235	30,599	257,339	10,250	14,116	195	13,929	183
Ohio.....	177,949	14,561	146,238	13,104	99,837	6,840	46,401	6,264	31,711	1,457	3,029	39	3,027	39
Indiana.....	85,629	5,263	75,633	4,943	60,787	3,302	14,846	1,641	9,996	320	1,430	22	1,426	22
Illinois.....	225,218	19,416	155,033	15,877	98,077	6,830	56,956	9,047	70,185	3,539	2,028	42	1,994	41
Michigan.....	95,497	7,270	63,915	5,802	41,796	2,942	22,119	2,860	31,582	1,468	494	15	448	6
Wisconsin.....	63,725	4,787	41,439	4,085	19,052	1,258	22,387	2,827	22,286	702	105	3	74	1
Minnesota.....	67,959	4,266	42,148	3,421	25,136	1,653	17,012	1,768	25,811	845	226	5	216	5
Iowa.....	83,376	4,430	66,341	4,062	49,431	2,619	16,910	1,443	17,035	368	290	1	289	1
Missouri.....	127,199	7,920	104,425	7,010	74,925	3,744	29,500	3,266	22,774	910	4,884	43	4,862	43
North Dakota.....	6,494	174	3,644	123	2,294	80	1,350	43	2,850	51	11	.....	10	.....
South Dakota.....	12,324	338	8,917	341	6,090	235	2,827	106	3,407	47	137	1	121	1
Nebraska.....	59,024	3,524	47,141	3,177	33,177	2,415	8,964	762	11,883	347	331	4	323	4
Kansas.....	57,653	2,782	49,834	2,586	41,871	2,014	7,963	572	7,819	196	1,151	20	1,149	20
South Central division.	255,851	10,337	221,149	8,570	185,297	5,712	35,852	2,858	34,702	1,767	48,509	621	48,407	612
Kentucky.....	50,556	3,140	44,856	2,799	35,836	1,651	9,020	1,148	5,700	341	7,384	65	7,383	65
Tennessee.....	41,169	1,659	38,068	1,462	35,091	1,136	2,977	326	3,101	197	10,957	121	10,955	121
Alabama.....	26,234	777	24,141	668	21,960	549	2,181	119	2,093	109	9,154	134	9,151	134
Mississippi.....	16,103	526	14,494	419	12,827	316	1,667	103	1,609	107	5,714	74	5,671	74
Louisiana.....	32,418	1,967	25,369	1,305	14,857	593	10,512	712	7,049	662	6,065	136	6,046	127
Texas.....	68,790	1,758	55,603	1,456	47,680	1,094	7,923	362	13,187	302	6,419	66	6,386	66
Oklahoma.....	1,997	49	1,808	43	1,602	41	206	2	189	6	28	1	28	1
Arkansas.....	18,584	461	18,810	418	15,444	232	1,366	86	1,774	43	2,788	24	2,787	24
Western division.....	213,412	9,434	147,257	7,743	105,346	4,524	41,911	3,219	66,155	1,691	11,236	53	1,142	15
Montana.....	10,867	223	7,087	184	5,068	115	2,019	63	3,780	39	352	1	45	1
Wyoming.....	5,116	83	3,566	71	2,556	52	1,010	19	1,550	12	56	3	31	3
Colorado.....	38,338	1,754	29,547	1,541	23,711	1,127	5,836	414	8,791	213	441	5	466	5
New Mexico.....	4,835	74	3,833	65	3,155	47	678	18	1,002	9	68	2	40	.....
Arizona.....	3,524	32	2,320	19	1,746	13	574	6	1,204	13	181	1	13	.....
Utah.....	10,360	539	7,083	413	4,118	169	2,965	244	3,277	126	188	1	14	1
Nevada.....	2,881	54	1,871	41	1,208	16	663	25	1,010	13	279	3	17	1
Idaho.....	4,064	83	2,744	65	1,983	37	761	28	1,320	18	209	2	8	.....
Washington.....	28,012	843	19,280	687	14,914	513	4,366	174	8,732	156	409	2	69	.....
Oregon.....	17,427	895	13,135	726	10,627	510	2,508	216	4,292	169	1,167	4	42	1
California.....	87,988	4,914	56,791	3,931	36,260	1,925	20,531	2,006	31,197	983	7,855	29	457	3

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



**TABLE 81.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.****MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES.**

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TOTAL WHITE.		TOTAL NATIVE WHITE.		NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.		NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.		FOREIGN WHITE.		TOTAL COLORED. (a)		PERSONS OF NEGRO DESCENT.	
	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.
The United States..	3,906,410	999,859	2,536,165	772,986	1,676,667	390,468	859,498	382,518	1,370,245	226,873	157,641	27,383	146,153	26,817
North Atlantic division.	1,945,897	605,364	1,213,606	437,709	757,710	189,495	455,896	248,214	732,291	167,655	11,222	3,267	10,964	3,141
Maine.....	59,324	20,547	46,044	14,525	40,340	11,637	5,704	2,888	13,280	6,022	113	70	55	11
New Hampshire....	49,116	22,194	32,871	12,028	27,446	8,184	5,425	3,844	16,245	10,166	73	25	72	23
Vermont.....	24,569	5,094	18,042	4,380	13,490	2,616	4,552	1,764	6,527	714	33	6	31	6
Massachusetts.....	337,610	136,455	196,355	84,373	121,447	33,235	74,908	51,138	141,255	52,082	1,151	430	1,132	426
Rhode Island.....	54,499	26,538	29,550	15,425	16,175	4,660	13,375	10,765	24,949	11,113	340	171	323	169
Connecticut.....	110,012	35,636	67,903	26,044	42,148	9,595	25,755	16,449	42,109	9,592	581	168	565	165
New York.....	632,030	192,734	348,843	143,002	173,250	47,543	175,593	95,459	283,187	49,732	2,400	1,052	2,290	1,004
New Jersey.....	175,795	45,950	107,561	35,551	65,308	14,358	42,253	21,193	68,234	10,399	1,876	271	1,864	263
Pennsylvania.....	502,942	120,216	366,437	102,381	258,106	57,667	108,331	44,714	136,505	17,835	4,655	1,074	4,632	1,074
South Atlantic division.	253,716	71,546	217,963	67,199	182,943	55,326	35,020	11,873	35,753	4,347	71,047	14,505	70,952	14,477
Delaware.....	14,578	2,658	11,801	2,483	9,006	1,654	2,795	829	2,777	175	816	52	816	52
Maryland.....	73,556	22,929	56,264	20,259	37,551	12,006	18,713	7,653	17,292	2,670	4,458	1,072	4,456	1,071
Dist. of Columbia..	15,590	3,393	12,856	3,047	9,431	2,072	3,425	975	2,734	346	2,841	1,487	2,838	1,486
Virginia.....	44,401	9,835	41,756	9,668	39,362	9,165	2,394	503	2,645	167	18,904	4,474	18,852	4,474
West Virginia.....	26,460	3,415	23,770	3,235	19,919	2,344	3,851	891	2,690	180	927	40	927	40
North Carolina.....	25,106	11,062	24,578	11,029	24,160	10,915	418	114	528	33	12,125	2,352	12,113	2,352
South Carolina.....	12,563	6,268	11,812	6,161	11,078	5,883	734	278	851	107	9,864	2,342	9,850	2,338
Georgia.....	30,223	10,242	28,022	10,089	26,451	9,705	1,571	384	2,201	153	16,610	1,919	16,604	1,919
Florida.....	11,139	1,744	7,104	1,228	5,985	982	1,119	246	4,035	516	4,502	767	4,496	745
North Central division.	1,270,970	247,036	791,593	201,582	500,827	101,971	290,766	99,611	479,377	45,454	13,215	1,877	12,983	1,804
Ohio.....	270,219	56,890	194,727	50,593	122,756	25,592	71,971	25,001	75,492	6,297	3,439	439	3,428	438
Indiana.....	116,018	21,635	95,459	20,367	72,611	14,082	22,848	6,285	20,559	1,268	1,678	177	1,669	176
Illinois.....	264,487	52,674	132,780	37,535	74,471	15,636	58,309	21,899	131,707	15,139	1,620	359	1,603	359
Michigan.....	137,230	24,025	75,269	17,567	47,132	9,054	28,137	8,513	61,961	6,458	648	195	549	138
Wisconsin.....	108,356	20,768	51,787	15,818	19,351	3,813	32,436	12,005	56,569	4,950	134	37	104	29
Minnesota.....	71,544	12,052	29,638	8,110	15,769	2,777	13,869	5,333	41,906	3,942	100	52	88	48
Iowa.....	73,269	16,041	50,256	14,233	35,511	8,541	14,745	5,692	23,013	1,808	309	35	309	35
Missouri.....	124,719	24,260	86,642	21,422	53,702	10,731	32,940	10,691	38,077	2,838	3,539	389	3,531	389
North Dakota.....	3,964	828	1,568	435	959	195	609	240	2,396	393	4	1	4	1
South Dakota.....	8,877	1,594	5,488	1,266	3,845	738	1,643	528	3,389	328	23	4	14	4
Nebraska.....	47,513	7,823	32,857	6,531	25,832	4,691	7,025	1,840	14,656	1,292	392	64	369	64
Kansas.....	44,774	8,446	35,122	7,705	28,888	6,121	6,234	1,584	9,652	741	1,329	125	1,315	123
South Central division.	219,594	46,181	181,991	43,030	146,518	31,329	35,473	11,701	37,603	3,151	50,320	7,225	50,252	7,183
Kentucky.....	60,170	15,151	48,569	14,285	33,622	8,017	14,947	6,268	11,601	866	6,525	829	6,522	829
Tennessee.....	39,085	7,520	35,718	7,295	32,881	6,697	2,837	598	3,367	225	10,427	1,140	10,407	1,139
Alabama.....	22,424	5,728	20,054	5,605	18,352	5,260	1,702	345	2,370	123	9,934	933	9,926	930
Mississippi.....	10,628	2,482	9,438	2,412	8,345	2,188	1,093	224	1,190	70	5,708	819	5,694	793
Louisiana.....	23,662	6,756	17,456	5,918	9,393	2,919	8,063	2,999	6,206	838	8,469	2,777	8,456	2,767
Texas.....	45,352	6,454	34,513	5,494	29,060	4,388	5,453	1,106	10,839	960	5,807	452	5,799	450
Oklahoma.....	1,976	146	1,702	138	1,517	116	185	22	274	8	44	2	42	2
Arkansas.....	16,297	1,944	14,541	1,883	13,348	1,744	1,193	139	1,756	61	3,406	273	3,406	273
Western division.....	216,233	29,732	131,012	23,466	88,669	12,347	42,343	11,119	85,221	6,266	11,837	509	1,002	212
Montana.....	10,750	908	5,600	668	3,697	396	1,903	272	5,150	240	87	19	45	13
Wyoming.....	4,293	320	2,963	248	2,116	171	847	77	1,330	72	21	.....	20	.....
Colorado.....	34,950	3,969	23,752	3,301	18,202	2,452	5,550	849	11,198	668	405	56	401	55
New Mexico.....	3,363	580	2,481	535	1,999	459	482	76	882	45	44	10	24	3
Arizona.....	2,377	313	1,381	132	984	73	397	59	996	181	39	4	12	4
Utah.....	11,574	1,752	5,780	1,129	3,249	376	2,531	753	5,794	623	21	5	14	2
Nevada.....	2,507	368	1,410	277	916	124	494	153	1,097	91	173	13	5	2
Idaho.....	3,589	384	2,232	304	1,588	197	644	107	1,357	80	12	2	.....	1
Washington.....	34,187	2,384	20,590	1,823	15,551	1,312	5,039	511	13,597	561	392	19	87	15
Oregon.....	19,445	2,426	12,806	2,037	10,310	1,504	2,496	533	6,639	389	1,075	14	37	10
California.....	89,198	16,328	52,017	13,012	30,057	5,283	21,980	7,729	37,181	3,316	9,568	367	357	107

(a) Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



TABLE 82.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN

	OCCUPATIONS.	WHITE.			NATIVE WHITE.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	All occupations.....	19,542,188	16,603,147	2,939,041	14,437,431	12,273,541	2,163,890	10,895,023	9,535,827	1,359,196
2	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.....	7,222,925	6,972,005	250,920	5,917,024	5,699,725	217,299	5,122,613	4,918,722	203,891
3	Agricultural laborers (a).....	1,884,213	1,815,020	69,193	1,637,349	1,571,073	66,276	1,375,111	1,312,302	62,809
4	Apiarists.....	1,740	1,696	44	1,483	1,442	41	1,269	1,234	35
5	Dairymen and dairywomen.....	17,184	15,631	1,553	9,631	8,497	1,134	6,934	6,138	796
6	Farmers, planters, and overseers (a).....	4,685,040	4,508,238	176,802	3,912,773	3,765,077	147,696	3,479,033	3,340,291	138,742
7	Fishermen and oystermen (a).....	48,920	48,837	83	36,289	36,218	71	31,975	31,911	64
8	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	64,908	62,832	2,076	32,872	31,600	1,272	22,943	22,127	816
9	Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	61,687	61,663	24	40,769	40,754	15	32,519	32,506	13
10	Miners (coal).....	199,122	198,920	202	94,958	94,866	92	56,758	56,708	50
11	Miners (not otherwise specified).....	127,270	127,189	81	60,504	60,455	49	42,492	42,461	31
12	Quarrymen.....	34,407	34,381	26	16,747	16,733	14	11,897	11,891	6
13	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	68,419	67,804	615	52,191	51,694	497	42,693	42,278	415
14	Wood choppers.....	24,317	24,304	13	16,547	16,536	11	14,453	14,443	10
15	Other agricultural pursuits (a).....	5,668	5,490	178	4,911	4,780	131	4,536	4,432	104
16	Professional service.....	909,186	606,390	302,796	795,073	511,900	283,173	640,785	428,803	211,982
17	Actors.....	9,270	5,385	3,885	7,427	4,299	3,128	5,020	2,864	2,162
18	Architects.....	8,048	8,026	22	5,878	5,860	18	4,338	4,322	16
19	Artists and teachers of art.....	22,333	11,586	10,747	18,083	8,123	9,955	13,888	5,953	7,935
20	Authors and literary and scientific persons.....	6,603	3,901	2,702	5,533	3,036	2,497	4,556	2,495	2,061
21	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	4,482	4,443	39	3,088	3,051	37	2,175	2,153	22
22	Clergymen.....	75,972	74,878	1,094	57,552	56,640	912	50,031	49,232	799
23	Dentists.....	17,371	17,036	335	15,952	15,639	313	13,814	13,597	217
24	Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	9,362	9,057	305	6,796	6,547	249	4,857	4,718	139
25	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	42,955	42,832	123	35,195	35,089	106	27,723	27,659	64
26	Journalists.....	21,710	20,827	883	18,524	17,716	808	15,298	14,623	675
27	Lawyers.....	89,190	88,982	208	83,175	82,974	201	72,141	71,972	169
28	Musicians and teachers of music.....	60,236	26,328	33,908	46,634	15,302	31,332	33,916	10,189	23,727
29	Officers of United States army and navy.....	2,857	2,857	-----	2,453	2,453	-----	2,118	2,118	-----
30	Officials (government) (a).....	78,553	73,703	4,850	66,639	62,122	4,517	53,150	49,382	3,768
31	Physicians and surgeons.....	103,482	99,058	4,424	92,508	88,656	3,852	82,576	79,374	3,202
32	Professors in colleges and universities.....	5,200	4,616	684	4,281	3,657	624	3,579	3,073	506
33	Teachers.....	326,887	89,379	237,508	305,268	81,504	223,764	236,445	70,604	165,841
34	Theatrical managers, showmen, etc.....	16,604	15,993	611	13,925	13,446	479	10,151	9,794	357
35	Veterinary surgeons.....	6,425	6,424	1	4,881	4,880	1	4,025	4,024	1
36	Other professional service.....	1,546	1,079	467	1,281	901	380	978	657	321
37	Domestic and personal service.....	3,334,184	2,174,733	1,159,451	1,959,117	1,259,868	699,249	1,342,028	891,132	450,896
38	Barbers and hairdressers.....	66,768	64,460	2,308	44,375	42,639	1,736	25,610	24,826	784
39	Bartenders.....	53,910	53,768	142	33,965	33,880	85	16,149	16,119	30
40	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	41,668	10,884	30,784	28,038	6,990	21,048	22,902	5,872	17,030
41	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	133,398	133,351	47	94,945	94,911	34	68,860	68,836	24
42	Hotel keepers.....	43,579	38,429	5,150	31,080	27,299	3,781	24,896	21,750	3,146
43	Housekeepers and stewards (a).....	82,614	4,736	77,878	61,058	2,955	58,103	48,939	2,116	46,823
44	Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts.....	1,785	1,784	1	1,506	1,505	1	1,273	1,272	1
45	Janitors.....	16,281	13,938	2,343	8,578	7,548	1,030	5,875	5,406	469
46	Laborers (not specified) (a).....	1,541,794	1,525,510	16,284	872,434	860,896	11,538	636,185	627,952	8,233
47	Laundresses and laundresses.....	74,563	10,046	64,517	38,970	6,436	32,534	24,236	4,559	19,677
48	Nurses and midwives.....	42,345	5,854	36,491	26,994	3,667	23,327	20,243	2,763	17,480
49	Restaurant keepers.....	16,800	14,939	1,861	10,607	9,508	1,099	7,651	6,911	740
50	Saloon keepers.....	70,368	68,164	2,204	31,584	30,900	684	15,691	15,394	297
51	Servants.....	1,035,748	119,820	915,928	605,884	64,209	541,675	377,035	42,608	334,427
52	Sextons.....	4,271	4,252	19	2,580	2,571	9	1,776	1,773	3
53	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (a).....	25,056	25,056	-----	13,700	13,700	-----	8,590	8,590	-----
54	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	72,593	72,318	275	46,382	46,137	245	31,712	31,504	208
55	Other domestic and personal service.....	10,643	7,424	3,219	6,437	4,117	2,320	4,405	2,881	1,524
56	Trade and transportation.....	3,169,624	2,943,609	226,015	2,457,066	2,265,883	191,183	1,722,462	1,620,503	101,959
57	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	173,335	168,525	4,810	142,974	138,802	4,172	116,030	112,075	3,955
58	Auctioneers.....	3,192	3,190	2	2,726	2,724	2	2,246	2,245	1
59	Bankers and brokers (money and stocks).....	29,854	29,357	497	24,417	24,070	347	20,670	20,371	299
60	Boatmen and canalmen.....	14,885	14,854	31	12,229	12,204	25	8,686	8,671	15
61	Bookkeepers and accountants (a).....	158,907	131,190	27,717	135,554	110,002	25,552	91,856	76,942	14,914
62	Brokers (commercial).....	5,940	5,930	10	4,885	4,879	6	3,922	3,917	5
63	Clerks and copyists (a).....	551,156	487,293	63,863	473,206	415,870	57,336	304,447	272,591	31,856
64	Commercial travelers.....	58,580	57,977	603	50,128	49,579	549	39,582	39,158	424
65	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	324,311	324,126	185	236,720	236,585	135	155,378	155,307	71
66	Foremen and overseers.....	35,558	34,594	964	22,383	21,577	806	15,931	15,571	360
67	Hostlers.....	43,500	43,492	8	28,681	28,673	8	20,448	20,444	4
68	Hucksters and peddlers.....	55,861	54,086	1,775	24,380	23,896	484	16,544	16,259	285
69	Livery stable keepers.....	26,361	26,317	44	22,548	22,513	35	18,711	18,688	23
70	Locomotive engineers and firemen (a).....	78,121	78,117	4	66,535	66,532	3	49,096	49,093	3
71	Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (retail).....	46,149	45,416	733	39,681	39,039	642	30,672	30,274	398
72	Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail).....	42,349	40,180	2,169	31,712	30,435	1,277	25,681	24,912	769
73	Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail).....	112,861	106,665	6,196	73,542	71,317	2,225	53,919	52,744	1,175
74	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail).....	10,021	9,885	136	4,116	4,080	36	1,835	1,827	8
75	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (wholesale).....	3,630	3,592	38	1,746	1,727	19	911	902	9

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.



EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR: 1890.

NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (b)			PERSONS OF NEGRO DESCENT.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
3,542,408	2,737,714	804,694	5,104,757	4,329,606	775,151	3,193,473	2,217,943	975,530	3,073,164	2,101,379	971,785	1
794,411	781,003	13,408	1,305,901	1,272,280	33,621	1,790,411	1,361,808	428,603	1,757,403	1,329,594	427,809	2
262,238	258,771	3,467	246,864	243,947	2,917	1,119,848	741,937	377,911	1,106,728	729,197	377,531	3
214	208	6	257	254	3	33	32	1	31	30	1	4
2,697	2,359	338	7,553	7,134	419	711	530	181	666	485	181	5
433,740	424,786	8,954	772,267	743,161	29,106	596,517	546,892	49,625	590,666	541,300	49,366	6
4,314	4,307	7	12,631	12,619	12	11,242	11,062	180	10,071	9,950	121	7
9,929	9,473	456	32,036	31,232	804	7,693	7,354	339	5,488	5,182	306	8
8,250	8,248	2	20,918	20,909	9	4,179	4,175	4	3,742	3,738	4	9
38,200	38,158	42	104,164	104,054	110	9,423	9,410	13	9,292	9,279	13	10
18,012	17,994	18	66,766	66,734	32	13,777	13,725	52	6,517	6,511	6	11
4,850	4,842	8	17,660	17,648	12	3,249	3,247	2	3,198	3,196	2	12
9,498	9,416	82	16,258	16,110	148	2,280	2,243	37	1,325	1,300	25	13
2,094	2,093	1	7,770	7,768	2	9,380	9,361	19	7,676	7,661	15	14
375	348	27	757	710	47	12,079	11,840	239	12,003	11,765	238	15
154,288	83,097	71,191	114,113	94,490	19,623	35,147	26,256	8,891	33,994	25,170	8,824	16
2,401	1,435	966	1,843	1,086	757	458	394	64	180	130	50	17
1,540	1,538	2	2,170	2,166	4	22	22	0	21	21	0	18
4,195	2,175	2,020	4,250	3,458	792	163	95	68	150	84	66	19
977	541	436	1,070	865	205	111	88	23	71	49	22	20
913	898	15	1,394	1,392	2	21	21	0	20	20	0	21
7,521	7,408	113	18,420	18,238	182	12,231	12,182	49	12,159	12,110	49	22
2,138	2,042	96	1,419	1,397	22	127	125	2	120	118	2	23
1,939	1,829	110	2,566	2,510	56	29	29	0	23	23	0	24
7,472	7,430	42	7,760	7,743	17	284	283	1	279	278	1	25
3,226	3,093	133	3,186	3,111	75	139	134	5	134	129	5	26
11,034	11,002	32	6,015	6,008	7	440	440	0	431	431	0	27
12,718	5,113	7,605	13,602	11,026	2,576	1,919	1,308	611	1,881	1,287	594	28
335	335	0	404	404	0	69	69	0	69	69	0	29
13,489	12,740	749	11,914	11,581	333	1,111	1,086	25	1,046	1,021	25	30
9,932	9,282	650	10,974	10,402	572	1,323	1,190	133	909	794	115	31
702	584	118	1,019	959	60	92	81	11	92	81	11	32
68,823	10,900	57,923	21,619	7,875	13,744	15,065	7,202	7,863	15,008	7,155	7,853	33
3,774	3,652	122	2,679	2,547	132	1,451	1,428	23	1,310	1,292	18	34
856	856	0	1,544	1,544	0	69	68	1	69	68	1	35
303	244	59	265	178	87	23	11	12	22	10	12	36
617,089	368,736	248,353	1,375,067	914,865	460,202	1,026,393	518,146	508,247	963,080	457,091	505,989	37
18,765	17,813	952	22,393	21,821	572	18,214	17,697	517	17,480	16,966	514	38
17,816	17,761	55	19,945	19,888	57	1,896	1,892	4	1,878	1,874	4	39
5,136	1,118	4,018	13,630	3,894	9,736	2,681	872	1,809	2,323	537	1,786	40
26,085	26,075	10	38,453	38,440	13	6,367	6,367	0	6,326	6,326	0	41
6,184	5,549	635	12,499	11,130	1,369	497	371	126	420	294	126	42
12,119	839	11,280	21,556	1,781	19,775	9,422	1,211	8,211	9,248	1,144	8,104	43
233	233	0	279	279	0	749	731	18	91	91	0	44
2,703	2,142	561	7,703	6,390	1,313	5,275	4,838	437	5,243	4,807	436	45
236,249	232,944	3,305	669,360	664,614	4,746	371,579	333,048	38,531	349,002	310,733	38,269	46
14,734	1,877	12,857	35,593	3,610	31,983	173,899	21,785	152,114	153,684	2,144	151,540	47
6,751	904	5,847	15,351	2,187	13,164	5,241	336	4,905	5,213	323	4,890	48
2,956	2,597	359	6,193	5,431	762	2,483	1,928	555	2,157	1,606	551	49
15,893	15,506	387	38,784	37,264	1,520	1,017	946	71	932	862	70	50
228,849	21,601	207,248	429,864	55,611	374,253	419,043	118,332	300,711	401,215	101,742	299,473	51
804	798	6	1,691	1,681	10	711	702	9	702	693	9	52
5,110	5,110	0	11,356	11,356	0	2,863	2,863	0	2,782	2,782	0	53
14,670	14,633	37	26,211	26,181	30	2,036	2,032	4	2,019	2,015	4	54
2,032	1,236	796	4,206	3,307	899	2,420	2,195	225	2,365	2,152	213	55
734,604	645,380	89,224	712,558	677,726	34,832	156,498	154,092	2,406	145,717	143,371	2,346	56
26,944	26,127	817	30,361	29,723	638	1,247	1,182	65	1,172	1,108	64	57
480	479	1	466	466	0	13	13	0	13	13	0	58
3,747	3,699	48	5,437	5,287	150	154	151	3	97	94	3	59
3,543	3,533	10	2,656	2,650	6	1,831	1,829	2	1,799	1,797	2	60
43,698	33,600	10,098	23,353	21,188	2,165	467	412	55	293	239	54	61
963	962	1	1,055	1,051	4	20	20	0	17	17	0	62
168,759	143,279	25,480	77,950	71,428	6,522	6,202	5,841	361	4,972	4,618	354	63
10,546	10,421	125	8,452	8,398	54	111	103	8	103	95	8	64
81,312	81,278	34	87,591	87,541	50	44,188	44,139	49	43,963	43,914	49	65
6,452	6,006	446	13,175	13,017	158	526	515	11	471	460	11	66
8,233	8,229	4	14,819	14,819	0	10,536	10,522	14	10,500	10,486	14	67
7,836	7,637	199	31,481	30,190	1,291	3,222	2,738	484	2,516	2,041	475	68
3,837	3,825	12	3,816	3,804	12	393	393	0	390	390	0	69
17,439	17,439	0	11,586	11,585	1	1,342	1,342	0	1,336	1,336	0	70
9,009	8,765	244	6,468	6,377	91	226	225	1	139	139	0	71
6,031	5,523	508	10,637	9,745	892	178	169	9	155	127	28	72
19,623	18,573	1,050	39,319	35,348	3,971	2,136	1,973	163	1,829	1,668	161	73
2,281	2,253	28	5,905	5,805	100	57	57	0	53	53	0	74
835	825	10	1,884	1,865	19	13	13	0	11	11	0	75

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



TABLE 82.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH

	OCCUPATIONS.	WHITE.			NATIVE WHITE.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
76	Trade and transportation—Continued.									
77	Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail).....	438,086	422,613	15,473	320,749	312,247	8,502	246,785	241,705	5,080
78	Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.....	26,876	26,724	152	20,141	20,030	111	15,597	15,522	75
79	Messengers and errand and office boys.....	47,215	44,380	2,835	40,973	38,617	2,356	15,968	15,381	587
80	Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	4,997	4,930	67	3,846	3,800	46	2,035	2,015	20
81	Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (a)	39,674	39,457	217	32,955	32,745	210	26,804	26,635	169
82	Packers and shippers.....	24,216	17,741	6,475	17,751	12,293	5,458	9,008	7,069	1,939
83	Pilots.....	4,106	4,105	1	3,580	3,579	1	2,912	2,912	—
84	Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses).....	12,545	12,236	309	6,398	6,166	232	2,329	2,249	80
85	Sailors (a).....	51,176	51,159	17	32,433	32,419	14	25,575	25,570	5
86	Salesmen and saleswomen.....	263,045	204,739	58,306	222,062	170,700	51,362	139,772	117,697	22,075
87	Steam railroad employes (not otherwise specified). (a)	333,188	331,984	1,204	232,284	231,437	847	172,858	172,315	543
88	Stenographers and typewriters.....	33,292	12,054	21,238	30,464	10,589	19,875	20,447	7,566	12,881
89	Street railway employes.....	36,844	36,833	11	26,059	26,052	7	17,280	17,276	4
90	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	52,052	43,641	8,411	48,224	40,569	7,655	34,697	30,463	4,234
91	Telegraph and telephonelinemen and electric light and power company employes.....	10,863	10,194	669	8,468	7,952	516	5,367	5,210	157
92	Undertakers.....	9,654	9,575	79	8,004	7,946	58	5,728	5,694	34
93	Weighers, gaugers, and measurers.....	3,746	3,728	18	2,817	2,799	18	1,940	1,925	15
94	Other persons in trade and transportation.....	3,475	2,725	750	1,695	1,439	256	795	708	87
95	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	4,906,269	3,906,410	999,859	3,309,151	2,536,165	772,986	2,067,135	1,676,667	390,468
96	Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	3,640	3,616	24	2,131	2,110	21	1,431	1,423	8
97	Apprentices (blacksmiths).....	4,013	4,012	1	3,479	3,479	—	1,784	1,784	—
98	Apprentices (boot and shoe makers).....	1,007	980	27	797	775	22	292	286	6
99	Apprentices (carpenters and joiners).....	6,482	6,473	9	5,590	5,583	7	3,066	3,063	3
100	Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers).....	813	842	1	736	735	1	363	363	—
101	Apprentices (dressmakers).....	4,233	—	4,233	3,580	—	3,580	971	—	971
102	Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.).....	417	417	—	349	349	—	127	127	—
103	Apprentices (machinists).....	9,714	9,702	12	8,467	8,459	8	3,689	3,686	3
104	Apprentices (masons).....	1,812	1,811	1	1,501	1,500	1	642	642	—
105	Apprentices (milliners).....	1,204	—	1,204	1,092	—	1,092	494	—	494
106	Apprentices (painters).....	2,269	2,262	7	1,940	1,934	6	943	940	3
107	Apprentices (plumbers).....	4,605	4,603	2	4,099	4,098	1	1,120	1,120	—
108	Apprentices (printers).....	4,584	4,437	147	4,091	3,960	131	1,967	1,901	66
109	Apprentices (tailors).....	2,574	1,877	697	1,770	1,302	468	457	351	106
110	Apprentices (tinsmiths).....	2,005	2,002	3	1,751	1,749	2	765	765	—
111	Apprentices (not otherwise specified).....	34,867	33,353	1,514	29,887	28,564	1,323	12,411	11,874	537
112	Artificial flower makers.....	3,038	498	2,540	1,952	186	1,766	321	57	264
113	Bakers.....	58,969	56,755	2,214	23,653	22,289	1,364	11,749	11,109	640
114	Basket makers.....	4,569	4,085	484	2,964	2,547	417	2,067	1,771	296
115	Blacksmiths.....	194,512	194,457	55	130,237	130,204	33	94,791	94,770	21
116	Bleachers, dyers, and scourers.....	13,982	12,313	1,669	6,775	5,578	1,197	2,692	2,363	329
117	Bone and ivory workers.....	1,687	1,465	222	1,123	949	174	636	551	85
118	Bookbinders.....	23,783	12,242	11,546	18,865	8,637	10,228	6,959	3,849	3,110
119	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	207,181	173,591	33,590	130,569	101,516	29,053	84,423	70,325	14,098
120	Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers.....	7,140	6,594	546	4,198	3,813	385	1,648	1,539	109
121	Box makers (paper).....	17,732	4,694	13,038	14,797	3,504	11,293	5,737	1,832	3,905
122	Box makers (wood).....	10,611	9,303	1,308	7,926	6,756	1,170	3,957	3,487	470
123	Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (a).....	17,174	16,261	913	10,749	10,072	677	3,981	3,828	153
124	Brewers and maltsters (a).....	20,178	20,110	68	4,484	4,460	24	1,229	1,219	10
125	Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (a).....	48,863	48,745	118	26,351	26,270	81	17,397	17,361	36
126	Britannia workers.....	901	784	117	597	520	77	321	292	29
127	Broom and brush makers.....	9,935	8,772	1,163	7,291	6,399	892	4,026	3,773	248
128	Builders and contractors.....	45,330	45,320	10	31,272	31,266	6	23,505	23,501	4
129	Butchers.....	102,702	102,587	115	63,880	63,839	41	36,708	36,700	8
130	Butter and cheese makers.....	11,128	10,730	398	8,602	8,272	330	6,057	5,868	189
131	Button makers.....	2,600	1,010	1,590	1,970	675	1,295	619	285	334
132	Cabinet makers.....	35,562	35,538	24	15,562	15,548	14	10,083	10,075	8
133	Candle, soap, and tallow makers.....	3,396	2,999	397	2,022	1,688	334	813	730	83
134	Carpenters and joiners.....	588,963	588,782	181	430,125	429,990	135	351,434	351,330	104
135	Carpet makers (a).....	22,217	11,503	10,714	13,354	5,746	7,608	6,038	2,736	3,302
136	Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	34,155	33,927	228	23,995	23,814	181	18,027	17,916	111
137	Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	7,107	7,094	13	3,748	3,740	8	3,146	3,140	6
138	Chemical works employes (a).....	3,550	2,537	1,013	2,143	1,297	846	1,053	759	294
139	Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	25,176	20,481	4,695	17,348	13,470	3,878	10,778	8,677	2,101
140	Compositors (a).....	29,887	23,600	6,287	25,332	19,533	5,799	16,356	12,794	3,562
141	Confectioners.....	22,756	17,155	5,601	14,331	10,586	3,745	7,570	6,198	1,372
142	Coopers.....	44,817	44,769	48	29,036	29,003	33	19,082	19,067	15
143	Copper workers.....	3,355	3,348	7	1,603	1,597	6	702	701	1
144	Corset makers.....	6,525	730	5,795	5,059	494	4,565	1,655	274	1,381
145	Cotton mill operatives (a).....	172,061	79,355	92,706	90,494	39,638	50,856	49,337	23,355	25,982
146	Distillers and rectifiers (a).....	2,840	2,831	9	2,071	2,064	7	1,631	1,629	2
147	Door, sash, and blind makers (a).....	4,995	4,985	10	3,807	3,801	6	2,466	2,465	1
148	Dressmakers.....	281,580	819	280,761	231,395	362	231,033	129,386	180	129,206
149	Electroplaters.....	2,751	2,639	112	2,039	1,951	88	948	926	22
150	Electrotypes and stereotypers (a).....	1,462	1,457	5	1,155	1,152	3	504	502	2
151	Engravers.....	8,285	7,984	301	5,876	5,607	269	2,720	2,573	147
152	Fertilizer makers (a).....	445	442	3	237	235	2	143	143	—
153	Fish curers and packers (a).....	1,053	858	195	795	653	142	488	409	79

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.



## SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR: 1890—Continued.

NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (b)			PERSONS OF NEGRO DESCENT.		
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
73,964	70,542	3,422	117,337	110,366	6,971	8,176	7,701	475	4,490	4,041	449
4,544	4,508	36	6,735	6,694	41	567	561	6	524	518	6
25,005	23,236	1,769	6,242	5,763	479	4,140	4,066	74	4,119	4,046	73
1,811	1,785	26	1,151	1,130	21	291	286	5	291	286	5
6,151	6,110	41	6,719	6,712	7	226	226	.....	213	213	.....
8,743	5,224	3,519	6,465	5,448	1,017	730	685	45	567	530	37
668	667	1	526	526	.....	153	153	.....	148	148	.....
4,069	3,917	152	6,147	6,070	77	11,811	11,766	45	11,694	11,649	45
6,858	6,849	9	18,743	18,740	3	4,723	4,723	.....	4,598	4,598	.....
82,290	53,003	29,287	40,983	34,039	6,944	1,349	1,204	145	1,166	1,023	143
59,426	59,122	304	100,904	100,547	357	49,562	49,328	234	46,212	45,980	232
10,017	3,023	6,994	2,828	1,465	1,363	126	94	32	126	94	32
8,779	8,776	3	10,785	10,781	4	590	590	.....	589	589	.....
13,527	10,106	3,421	3,828	3,072	756	162	99	63	156	93	63
3,101	2,742	359	2,395	2,242	153	271	271	.....	271	271	.....
2,276	2,252	24	1,650	1,629	21	237	233	4	231	227	4
877	874	3	929	929	.....	114	114	.....	114	114	.....
900	731	169	1,780	1,286	494	408	355	53	399	346	53
1,242,016	859,498	382,518	1,597,118	1,370,245	226,873	185,024	157,641	27,383	172,970	146,153	26,817
700	687	13	1,509	1,506	3	115	115	.....	115	115	.....
1,695	1,695	.....	534	533	1	231	230	1	226	225	1
505	489	16	210	205	5	24	24	.....	22	22	.....
2,524	2,520	4	892	890	2	278	278	.....	263	263	.....
373	372	1	107	107	.....	9	9	.....	9	9	.....
2,609	.....	2,609	653	.....	653	107	.....	107	107	.....	107
222	222	.....	68	68	.....	4	4	.....	4	4	.....
4,778	4,773	5	1,247	1,243	4	24	24	.....	19	19	.....
859	858	1	311	311	.....	115	115	.....	113	113	.....
598	.....	598	112	.....	112	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
997	994	3	329	328	1	52	52	.....	51	51	.....
2,979	2,978	1	506	505	1	19	19	.....	19	19	.....
2,124	2,059	65	493	477	16	51	46	5	48	43	5
1,313	951	362	804	575	229	51	48	3	50	47	3
986	984	2	254	253	1	32	32	.....	30	30	.....
17,476	16,690	786	4,980	4,789	191	831	803	28	818	790	28
1,631	129	1,502	1,086	312	774	8	5	3	3	.....	3
11,904	11,180	724	35,316	34,466	850	1,228	1,155	73	1,135	1,064	71
897	776	121	1,605	1,538	67	656	429	227	333	319	14
35,446	35,434	12	64,275	64,253	22	10,825	10,822	3	10,762	10,759	3
4,083	3,215	868	7,207	6,735	472	228	190	38	225	187	38
487	398	89	564	516	48	4	4	.....	4	4	.....
11,906	4,788	7,118	4,923	3,605	1,318	70	56	14	66	52	14
46,146	31,191	14,955	76,612	72,075	4,537	6,363	6,276	87	5,065	4,982	83
2,550	2,274	276	2,942	2,781	161	90	87	3	88	85	3
9,060	1,672	7,388	2,935	1,190	1,745	25	20	5	19	15	4
3,969	3,269	700	2,685	2,547	138	272	260	3	237	234	3
6,768	6,244	524	6,425	6,189	236	91	91	.....	89	89	.....
3,255	3,241	14	15,694	15,650	44	184	184	.....	136	136	.....
8,954	8,909	45	22,512	22,475	37	11,351	11,325	26	10,521	10,495	26
276	228	48	304	261	40	3	3	.....	2	2	.....
3,265	2,621	644	2,644	2,373	271	180	177	3	174	172	2
7,767	7,765	2	14,058	14,054	4	658	658	.....	596	596	.....
27,172	27,139	33	38,822	38,748	74	2,754	2,752	2	2,510	2,508	2
2,545	2,404	141	2,526	2,458	68	83	78	5	81	76	5
1,351	390	961	630	335	295	1	1	.....	1	1	.....
5,479	5,473	6	20,000	19,990	10	353	353	.....	345	345	.....
1,209	958	251	1,374	1,311	63	54	52	2	43	46	2
78,691	78,660	31	158,838	158,792	46	22,519	22,511	8	22,318	22,310	8
7,316	3,010	4,306	8,863	5,757	3,106	85	43	42	83	43	40
5,968	5,898	70	10,160	10,113	47	383	381	2	383	381	2
602	600	2	3,359	3,354	5	1,597	1,595	2	1,595	1,593	2
1,090	538	552	1,407	1,240	167	78	76	2	78	76	2
6,570	4,793	1,777	7,828	7,011	817	76	75	1	61	60	1
8,976	6,739	2,237	4,555	4,067	488	173	145	28	169	141	28
6,761	4,388	2,373	8,425	6,569	1,856	495	422	73	477	405	72
9,954	9,936	18	15,781	15,766	15	2,669	2,669	.....	2,648	2,648	.....
901	896	5	1,752	1,751	1	29	29	.....	29	29	.....
3,404	220	3,184	1,466	236	1,230	8	3	5	8	3	5
41,157	16,283	24,874	81,567	39,717	41,850	1,081	822	259	1,077	820	257
440	435	5	769	767	2	474	474	.....	472	472	.....
1,341	1,336	5	1,188	1,184	4	46	46	.....	46	46	.....
102,009	182	101,827	50,185	457	49,728	7,584	17	7,567	7,479	7	7,472
1,091	1,025	66	712	688	24	5	5	.....	5	5	.....
651	650	1	307	305	2	9	9	.....	9	9	.....
3,156	3,034	122	2,409	2,377	32	35	33	2	25	23	2
94	92	2	208	207	1	287	284	3	264	261	3
307	244	63	258	205	53	226	226	.....	37	37	.....

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



TABLE 82.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH

OCCUPATIONS.	WHITE.			NATIVE WHITE.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.									
153 Gas works employes (a).....	4,949	4,944	5	2,347	2,345	2	1,403	1,403	.....
154 Glass workers.....	34,029	32,324	1,705	24,942	23,469	1,473	13,449	12,796	644
155 Glove makers.....	6,404	2,734	3,670	5,138	1,952	3,186	3,767	1,521	2,046
156 Gold and silver workers.....	20,175	16,826	3,349	13,964	11,153	2,811	7,146	6,097	1,049
157 Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers.....	9,093	9,004	89	4,962	4,888	74	3,026	3,002	24
158 Hair workers.....	1,216	676	540	749	373	376	246	114	132
159 Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	43,171	42,338	833	31,613	30,932	681	21,553	21,242	311
160 Hat and cap makers.....	23,949	17,259	6,690	15,832	10,334	5,498	7,839	5,446	2,393
161 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (a).....	29,491	8,706	20,785	22,823	6,250	16,573	11,342	3,516	7,826
162 Iron and steel workers (a).....	139,106	136,807	2,299	80,880	79,053	1,827	45,478	44,813	665
163 Lace and embroidery makers.....	5,223	819	4,404	3,672	295	3,377	1,131	93	1,038
164 Lead and zinc workers.....	4,441	4,238	203	2,443	2,283	160	1,279	1,254	25
165 Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners.....	38,194	37,905	289	19,525	19,313	212	10,539	10,464	75
166 Machinists.....	176,208	176,069	139	120,024	119,909	115	75,810	75,759	51
167 Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.....	101,078	100,751	327	74,771	74,534	237	57,782	57,627	155
168 Marble and stone cutters.....	59,759	59,701	58	31,504	31,463	41	18,906	18,890	16
169 Masons (brick and stone).....	149,117	149,179	38	88,762	88,735	27	63,957	63,945	12
170 Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (a).....	5,203	3,839	1,369	3,042	2,107	935	1,552	1,225	327
171 Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	14,725	14,722	13	12,033	12,074	9	10,037	10,030	7
172 Metal workers (not otherwise specified).....	16,467	15,616	851	9,675	8,936	679	4,858	4,682	226
173 Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (a).....	89,854	48,260	41,594	53,397	26,607	26,790	26,411	14,725	11,676
174 Millers (flour and grist).....	51,287	51,196	91	41,801	41,720	81	35,954	35,896	58
175 Milliners.....	60,091	392	59,699	52,757	257	52,500	34,726	131	34,595
176 Model and pattern makers.....	10,281	10,140	141	7,121	6,992	129	4,900	4,822	78
177 Molders.....	65,659	65,613	46	43,056	43,018	38	20,811	20,792	19
178 Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified) (a).....	618	625	23	360	340	20	176	169	7
179 Nail and tack makers (a).....	4,545	4,068	477	3,801	3,403	398	2,462	2,207	155
180 Oil well employes.....	9,135	9,125	10	8,323	8,314	9	7,019	7,012	7
181 Oil works employes.....	4,824	4,792	32	3,369	3,316	23	2,292	2,285	7
182 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	215,462	214,205	1,257	159,918	158,895	1,023	110,446	109,384	462
183 Paper hangers.....	12,092	12,040	52	10,113	10,065	48	6,822	6,787	35
184 Paper mill operatives.....	27,550	18,610	8,940	18,333	12,154	6,179	9,667	7,322	2,345
185 Photographers.....	19,847	17,652	2,195	16,244	14,304	1,940	12,395	11,067	1,328
186 Piano and organ makers and tuners (a).....	14,604	14,288	316	8,801	8,542	259	4,798	4,672	126
187 Plasterers.....	34,991	34,979	12	24,705	24,700	5	18,575	18,573	2
188 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	55,989	55,946	43	43,425	43,390	35	17,828	17,817	11
189 Potters.....	14,718	12,740	1,978	10,119	8,586	1,533	6,170	5,448	722
190 Powder and cartridge makers.....	1,340	918	422	949	608	343	442	365	77
191 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (a).....	86,152	80,452	5,700	71,986	66,835	5,151	42,785	40,088	2,697
192 Print works operatives (a).....	6,684	5,146	1,538	3,990	2,883	1,107	1,509	1,189	320
193 Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers.....	6,264	6,190	74	5,208	5,140	68	4,254	4,201	53
194 Roofers and slaters.....	6,799	6,796	3	4,414	4,412	2	2,441	2,440	1
195 Rope and cordage makers.....	7,710	4,616	3,094	5,287	2,924	2,363	2,087	1,374	713
196 Rubber factory operatives.....	16,116	9,663	6,453	9,919	5,300	4,619	3,694	2,482	1,212
197 Sail, awning, and tent makers.....	3,222	2,973	249	2,199	2,009	190	1,419	1,339	80
198 Salt works employes.....	1,701	1,598	103	866	787	79	534	507	27
199 Saw and planing mill employes (a).....	115,918	115,665	253	75,694	75,490	204	58,605	58,499	106
200 Seamstresses (a).....	138,072	3,946	134,126	114,037	1,469	112,568	71,070	496	70,574
201 Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified) (a).....	872	842	30	577	555	22	316	304	12
202 Sewing machine operators (a).....	7,005	1,009	5,996	5,035	411	4,624	1,822	234	1,588
203 Ship and boat builders.....	22,445	22,442	3	13,982	13,980	2	10,743	10,743	.....
204 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (a).....	20,532	4,612	15,920	15,549	2,729	12,820	6,679	1,424	5,255
205 Silk mill operatives (a).....	34,824	11,174	20,650	20,692	5,755	14,937	6,617	2,086	4,531
206 Starch makers.....	715	558	157	456	329	127	224	180	44
207 Steam boiler makers.....	21,182	21,176	6	13,439	13,433	6	6,154	6,153	1
208 Stove, furnace, and grate makers (a).....	8,749	8,729	20	6,223	6,205	18	3,190	3,177	13
209 Straw workers.....	3,657	1,235	2,422	3,286	1,064	2,222	2,185	780	1,305
210 Sugar makers and refiners.....	2,548	2,544	4	676	676	.....	325	325	.....
211 Tailors and tailoresses (a).....	181,655	118,293	63,362	74,827	31,822	43,005	29,859	14,198	15,661
212 Tanners and tinware makers.....	54,085	53,793	892	40,749	40,025	724	23,927	23,696	261
213 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	94,176	70,718	23,458	59,080	42,746	16,334	30,050	22,468	7,582
214 Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified) (a).....	17,870	17,335	535	11,438	11,022	416	6,821	6,658	163
215 Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.....	6,208	5,388	820	4,078	3,382	696	1,517	1,300	217
216 Umbrella and parasol makers.....	3,336	1,458	1,938	2,670	1,003	1,667	1,053	452	601
217 Upholsterers.....	24,929	23,210	1,719	16,996	15,586	1,410	8,469	7,870	599
218 Well borers.....	4,768	4,767	1	4,176	4,175	1	3,312	3,311	1
219 Wheelwrights.....	12,457	12,456	1	9,391	9,390	1	7,684	7,682	2
220 White washers.....	1,245	1,241	4	553	550	3	365	363	2
221 Wire workers.....	12,223	11,145	1,078	6,809	5,954	855	2,943	2,719	224
222 Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	65,863	62,176	3,687	43,521	40,599	2,922	25,616	24,340	1,276
223 Woolen mill operatives (a).....	83,618	47,225	36,393	51,886	26,731	25,155	19,110	11,649	8,061
224 Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	67,752	52,257	15,495	43,077	30,779	12,298	22,837	18,578	4,259

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.



SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR: 1890—Continued.

NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (b)			PERSONS OF NEGRO DESCENT.		
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
944	942	2	2,602	2,599	3	275	275	.....	274	274	.....
11,502	10,673	829	9,087	8,855	232	253	248	5	252	247	5
1,571	431	1,140	1,266	782	484	12	7	5	10	6	4
6,818	5,056	1,762	6,211	5,673	538	88	88	.....	66	66	.....
1,936	1,886	50	4,131	4,116	15	65	65	.....	59	59	.....
503	259	244	467	303	164	38	8	30	35	5	30
10,060	9,690	370	11,558	11,406	152	309	309	.....	295	295	.....
7,993	4,888	3,105	8,117	6,925	1,192	64	60	4	56	52	4
11,481	2,734	8,747	6,668	2,456	4,212	64	39	25	64	39	25
35,402	34,240	1,162	58,226	57,754	472	5,815	5,778	37	5,790	5,753	37
2,541	202	2,339	1,551	524	1,027	33	2	31	26	1	25
1,164	1,029	135	1,998	1,955	43	175	175	.....	173	173	.....
8,986	8,849	137	18,669	18,592	77	1,138	1,135	3	1,099	1,096	3
44,214	44,150	64	56,184	56,160	24	882	882	.....	838	838	.....
16,989	16,907	82	26,307	26,217	90	532	529	3	461	458	3
12,598	12,573	25	28,255	28,238	17	1,311	1,311	.....	1,279	1,279	.....
24,805	24,790	15	60,455	60,444	11	9,701	9,699	2	9,647	9,645	2
1,490	882	608	2,166	1,732	434	622	580	42	132	99	42
2,046	2,044	2	2,632	2,648	4	750	750	.....	746	746	.....
4,817	4,364	453	6,792	6,620	172	227	221	6	194	188	6
26,986	11,872	15,114	36,457	21,653	14,804	3,742	3,343	399	3,563	3,167	396
5,847	5,824	23	9,486	9,476	10	1,554	1,551	3	1,487	1,484	3
18,031	126	17,905	7,334	135	7,199	391	3	388	386	3	383
2,221	2,170	51	3,160	3,143	12	19	19	.....	18	18	.....
22,245	22,226	19	22,603	22,595	8	630	630	.....	630	630	.....
184	171	13	288	285	3	4	4	.....	2	2	.....
1,339	1,096	243	744	665	79	38	38	.....	36	36	.....
1,304	1,302	2	812	811	1	12	12	.....	12	12	.....
1,077	1,061	16	1,455	1,446	9	800	795	5	799	794	5
49,472	48,911	561	55,544	55,310	234	4,450	4,441	9	4,396	4,387	9
3,291	3,278	13	1,979	1,975	4	277	275	2	274	272	2
8,666	4,832	3,834	9,217	6,456	2,761	267	246	21	236	215	21
3,849	3,237	612	3,603	3,348	255	193	187	6	190	184	6
4,003	3,870	133	5,803	5,746	57	79	79	.....	71	71	.....
6,130	6,127	3	10,286	10,279	7	4,011	4,008	3	4,006	4,003	3
25,597	25,573	24	12,564	12,556	8	618	617	1	616	615	1
3,949	3,138	811	4,599	4,154	445	210	199	11	193	189	4
507	241	266	391	312	79	45	45	.....	3	3	.....
29,201	26,747	2,454	14,166	13,617	549	741	702	39	718	679	39
2,481	1,694	787	2,694	2,263	431	17	16	1	17	16	1
954	939	15	1,056	1,050	6	20	20	.....	20	20	.....
1,973	1,972	1	2,385	2,384	1	244	244	.....	243	243	.....
3,200	1,550	1,650	2,423	1,692	731	291	280	11	156	145	11
6,225	2,818	3,407	6,197	4,363	1,834	46	43	3	42	39	3
780	670	110	1,023	964	59	35	33	2	34	32	2
332	280	52	835	811	24	64	64	.....	60	60	.....
17,089	16,991	98	40,224	40,175	49	17,719	17,690	29	17,230	17,201	29
42,967	973	41,994	24,035	2,477	21,558	11,972	55	11,917	11,846	24	11,822
261	251	10	295	287	8	8	8	.....	8	8	.....
3,213	177	3,036	1,970	598	1,372	121	95	26	23	2	21
3,239	3,237	2	8,463	8,462	1	506	506	.....	462	462	.....
8,870	1,305	7,565	4,983	1,883	3,100	575	520	55	85	30	55
14,075	3,669	10,406	14,132	8,419	5,713	31	18	13	24	11	13
232	149	83	259	229	30	31	8	23	9	8	1
7,285	7,280	5	7,743	7,743	.....	157	157	.....	157	157	.....
3,033	3,028	5	2,526	2,524	2	183	183	.....	176	176	.....
1,201	284	917	371	171	200	9	8	1	8	7	1
351	351	.....	1,872	1,868	4	68	68	.....	67	67	.....
44,968	17,624	27,344	106,828	86,171	20,657	3,745	3,298	447	1,280	913	367
16,822	16,359	463	13,936	13,768	168	893	796	7	734	727	7
29,030	20,278	8,752	35,096	27,972	7,124	17,449	12,916	4,533	15,004	10,480	4,524
4,617	4,364	253	6,432	6,313	119	115	114	1	110	109	1
2,561	2,082	479	2,130	2,006	124	71	70	1	68	67	1
1,617	551	1,066	726	455	271	7	7	.....	5	5	.....
8,587	7,716	871	7,933	7,624	309	737	703	29	724	695	29
834	834	.....	592	592	.....	86	86	.....	86	86	.....
1,708	1,708	.....	3,066	3,066	.....	399	399	.....	397	397	.....
248	217	1	692	691	1	2,751	2,746	5	2,748	2,745	5
3,866	3,245	621	5,414	5,191	223	96	93	3	95	92	3
17,905	16,259	1,646	22,342	21,577	765	1,497	1,424	73	1,375	1,303	72
32,156	15,092	17,064	31,732	20,494	11,238	491	413	78	346	268	78
20,240	12,201	8,039	24,675	21,478	3,197	8,962	8,549	413	8,602	8,280	402

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 83.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH  
ALL OCCUPATIONS.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	The United States.....	603,013	400,586	202,427	6,615,318	4,761,858	1,853,460	5,797,484	4,989,814	807,670
2	North Atlantic division.....	119,235	78,087	41,148	2,117,786	1,386,495	731,291	1,776,863	1,450,673	326,190
3	Maine .....	2,183	1,322	861	67,765	45,797	21,968	57,752	47,453	10,299
4	New Hampshire.....	2,386	1,410	976	47,212	29,566	17,646	37,776	29,083	8,693
5	Vermont.....	1,459	1,004	455	34,158	24,429	9,729	27,775	23,573	4,202
6	Massachusetts.....	9,716	5,812	3,904	309,814	181,386	128,428	261,563	191,876	69,687
7	Rhode Island .....	5,477	3,086	2,391	51,357	29,692	21,665	37,977	28,065	9,912
8	Connecticut .....	4,327	2,634	1,693	98,882	61,117	37,765	78,447	61,975	16,472
9	New York.....	36,514	22,441	14,073	730,829	467,829	263,000	631,101	514,937	116,164
10	New Jersey.....	11,531	7,388	4,143	176,320	117,174	59,146	143,392	120,412	22,980
11	Pennsylvania.....	45,642	32,990	12,652	601,449	429,505	171,944	501,080	433,299	67,781
12	South Atlantic division.....	197,300	128,848	68,452	950,269	681,476	268,793	686,569	561,349	125,220
13	Delaware .....	2,051	1,485	566	18,790	14,013	4,777	15,610	13,443	2,167
14	Maryland.....	11,581	7,547	4,034	118,780	82,267	36,513	91,884	74,476	17,408
15	District of Columbia.....	1,377	844	533	29,421	17,724	11,697	24,617	16,754	7,863
16	Virginia .....	26,388	18,515	7,873	165,764	123,382	42,382	117,989	98,636	19,353
17	West Virginia.....	4,624	3,556	1,068	64,265	54,404	9,861	55,406	51,324	4,082
18	North Carolina .....	41,372	27,704	13,668	160,764	116,288	44,476	111,706	93,188	18,518
19	South Carolina .....	47,355	28,416	18,939	141,628	92,654	48,974	87,936	66,310	21,626
20	Georgia.....	57,374	37,394	19,980	212,705	152,051	60,654	146,937	118,248	28,689
21	Florida .....	5,178	3,387	1,791	38,152	28,693	9,459	34,434	28,970	5,464
22	North Central division .....	87,831	59,311	28,520	2,170,510	1,621,616	548,894	2,061,319	1,857,179	204,140
23	Ohio .....	14,514	9,702	4,812	363,568	267,543	96,025	323,439	284,645	38,794
24	Indiana.....	7,312	5,087	2,225	195,760	154,278	41,482	185,261	167,655	17,606
25	Illinois .....	18,297	12,016	6,281	403,193	293,298	109,895	376,374	334,253	42,121
26	Michigan .....	7,914	5,353	2,561	208,039	154,274	53,765	196,991	178,215	18,776
27	Wisconsin .....	7,435	4,617	2,818	170,121	120,973	49,148	150,017	135,350	14,667
28	Minnesota.....	4,460	2,690	1,770	135,776	96,683	39,093	140,960	126,836	14,124
29	Iowa .....	5,819	4,028	1,791	179,922	133,912	46,010	164,657	149,315	15,342
30	Missouri.....	13,204	9,561	3,643	249,714	195,049	54,665	232,783	210,965	21,818
31	North Dakota .....	736	490	246	17,883	13,390	4,493	23,628	21,994	1,634
32	South Dakota .....	1,114	804	310	27,241	20,946	6,295	35,350	33,077	2,273
33	Nebraska.....	3,599	2,539	1,060	103,731	78,593	25,138	113,869	105,338	8,531
34	Kansas .....	3,427	2,424	1,003	115,562	92,677	22,885	117,990	109,536	8,454
35	South Central division.....	189,748	127,654	62,094	1,068,744	820,452	248,292	853,644	732,879	120,765
36	Kentucky .....	15,722	11,831	3,891	167,179	135,080	32,099	145,389	128,732	16,657
37	Tennessee.....	23,138	17,309	5,829	160,984	131,795	29,189	128,291	113,787	14,504
38	Alabama.....	47,295	30,320	16,975	168,734	119,602	49,132	116,123	93,821	22,302
39	Mississippi.....	34,203	21,023	13,180	145,716	98,049	47,667	102,211	78,839	23,372
40	Louisiana.....	31,847	19,829	12,018	131,627	91,193	40,434	90,673	71,590	19,083
41	Texas .....	20,506	15,444	5,062	193,349	161,654	31,695	180,579	164,165	16,414
42	Oklahoma .....	185	155	30	4,228	3,779	449	6,440	6,224	216
43	Arkansas.....	16,852	11,743	5,109	96,927	79,300	17,627	83,938	75,721	8,217
44	Western division .....	8,899	6,686	2,213	308,009	251,819	56,190	419,089	387,734	31,355
45	Montana.....	227	159	68	15,440	13,384	2,056	23,612	27,196	1,416
46	Wyoming.....	142	88	54	7,888	6,919	969	11,739	11,265	474
47	Colorado.....	1,172	881	291	45,285	37,126	8,159	68,322	62,590	5,732
48	New Mexico.....	1,383	1,175	208	12,825	11,564	1,261	14,566	13,743	823
49	Arizona .....	186	159	27	5,355	4,845	510	8,390	7,999	391
50	Utah .....	858	611	247	18,669	14,962	3,707	19,525	18,297	1,228
51	Nevada.....	67	53	14	4,048	3,325	723	5,887	5,486	401
52	Idaho.....	190	150	40	7,292	6,404	888	10,927	10,505	422
53	Washington.....	707	489	218	38,146	32,776	5,370	60,914	57,840	3,074
54	Oregon .....	732	542	190	29,308	23,728	5,580	38,394	35,907	2,487
55	California.....	3,235	2,379	856	123,753	96,786	26,967	151,813	136,906	14,907



## CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

## ALL OCCUPATIONS.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
4,067,423	3,626,356	441,067	2,851,822	2,538,459	313,363	1,695,002	1,514,615	180,387	1,009,053	910,895	98,158	96,546	78,507	18,039	1
1,220,512	1,069,358	151,154	868,128	773,411	94,717	519,383	467,628	51,755	325,345	298,386	26,959	24,208	19,003	5,205	2
44,641	39,824	4,817	35,869	32,518	3,351	26,185	24,056	2,129	21,453	20,013	1,440	1,248	1,050	198	3
27,234	23,138	4,096	21,058	18,431	2,627	15,494	13,927	1,567	12,769	11,701	1,068	774	589	185	4
22,495	20,358	2,137	18,221	16,638	1,583	12,941	11,923	1,018	11,235	10,467	768	487	412	75	5
169,526	138,870	30,656	118,283	100,982	17,301	68,665	60,202	8,463	41,008	37,216	3,792	3,869	2,822	1,047	6
26,182	21,765	4,417	18,388	15,932	2,456	10,110	8,918	1,192	5,995	5,409	586	392	297	95	7
52,546	45,686	6,860	39,638	35,278	4,360	24,666	22,097	2,569	17,199	15,827	1,372	1,309	1,020	289	8
431,497	376,169	55,328	304,146	269,067	35,079	183,051	164,090	18,961	111,568	102,042	9,526	7,019	5,210	1,809	9
100,742	89,612	11,130	73,654	66,215	7,439	40,490	36,481	4,009	22,729	20,622	2,107	1,880	1,563	317	10
345,649	313,936	31,713	238,871	218,350	20,521	137,781	125,934	11,847	81,389	75,089	6,300	7,230	6,040	1,190	11
534,190	442,408	91,782	368,464	300,807	67,657	219,645	181,735	37,910	147,953	125,168	22,785	13,666	9,996	3,670	12
11,420	10,286	1,134	8,194	7,365	829	4,899	4,407	492	3,031	2,712	319	291	227	64	13
69,480	58,228	11,252	51,441	43,389	8,052	29,838	25,379	4,459	18,054	15,507	2,547	2,200	1,722	487	14
19,298	13,593	5,705	15,020	11,351	3,669	7,245	5,627	1,618	3,373	2,639	734	768	460	308	15
97,747	83,083	14,664	68,073	57,046	11,027	42,487	36,092	6,395	31,035	26,968	4,067	2,356	1,751	605	16
40,623	38,289	2,334	28,245	26,297	1,948	17,327	15,951	1,376	11,869	10,994	875	1,429	1,266	163	17
88,652	74,228	14,424	63,525	51,972	11,553	40,537	33,186	7,351	28,848	24,129	4,719	1,959	1,476	483	18
70,380	53,651	16,729	45,740	33,737	12,003	27,335	20,812	6,523	19,159	15,028	4,131	1,271	815	456	19
111,113	89,672	21,441	70,124	54,626	15,498	40,859	32,636	8,223	27,169	22,594	4,575	2,432	1,569	863	20
25,477	21,378	4,099	18,102	15,024	3,078	9,118	7,645	1,473	5,415	4,597	818	951	710	241	21
1,395,098	1,304,890	90,199	987,501	919,473	68,028	603,788	558,601	45,187	342,586	318,655	23,931	25,205	21,415	3,790	22
232,238	214,176	18,062	163,220	150,561	12,659	104,144	96,104	8,040	67,581	62,478	5,103	4,082	3,400	682	23
134,779	126,073	8,706	97,796	90,922	6,874	62,673	57,846	4,827	38,006	35,210	2,796	2,471	2,085	386	24
239,553	222,454	17,099	165,349	152,860	12,489	97,907	90,053	7,854	49,766	45,824	3,942	3,120	2,491	629	25
141,284	133,108	8,176	102,047	95,912	6,135	62,619	58,653	3,966	37,988	35,817	2,171	2,693	2,295	398	26
98,208	92,882	5,326	68,582	64,623	3,959	47,823	44,779	3,054	32,292	30,500	1,792	1,802	1,505	297	27
82,167	77,619	4,548	53,374	50,440	2,934	33,237	31,289	1,948	16,774	15,903	871	2,338	2,001	337	28
109,261	103,190	6,071	84,754	79,637	5,117	54,883	50,982	3,901	21,188	20,165	2,023	1,351	1,189	162	29
164,795	152,340	12,455	116,818	106,697	10,121	67,101	60,676	6,425	35,188	32,084	3,104	4,776	4,182	594	30
13,426	12,786	640	6,670	6,254	416	3,604	3,363	241	1,611	1,496	115	213	183	30	31
23,711	22,663	1,048	14,294	13,511	783	8,140	7,657	483	3,785	3,578	207	458	399	59	32
69,916	66,528	3,388	43,710	41,358	2,352	22,394	20,892	1,502	9,861	9,292	569	980	876	104	33
85,760	81,080	4,680	70,887	66,698	4,189	39,253	36,307	2,946	18,546	17,308	1,238	921	809	112	34
639,336	547,269	92,067	455,853	383,403	72,450	253,179	213,094	40,085	153,612	131,253	22,359	21,698	17,041	4,657	35
106,864	95,615	11,249	75,466	66,311	9,155	45,847	40,065	5,782	30,440	26,711	3,729	3,417	2,601	816	36
95,264	83,770	11,494	72,585	63,069	9,516	42,801	37,092	5,709	26,878	23,304	3,574	3,812	3,045	767	37
82,352	65,571	16,781	67,238	54,097	13,141	34,599	27,625	6,974	22,716	18,675	4,041	2,545	1,916	629	38
78,381	61,337	17,044	47,674	35,220	12,454	32,341	25,700	6,641	20,078	16,428	3,650	2,135	1,335	800	39
71,686	56,317	15,369	50,490	38,836	11,654	28,363	22,002	6,361	16,978	13,456	3,522	1,410	1,070	340	40
135,478	122,413	13,065	91,096	80,420	10,676	45,092	39,387	5,705	24,138	21,581	2,557	5,970	5,129	841	41
4,636	4,562	134	3,274	3,148	126	1,518	1,447	71	520	493	27	105	101	4	42
64,675	57,744	6,931	48,030	42,302	5,728	22,618	19,776	2,842	11,864	10,605	1,259	2,304	1,844	460	43
278,287	262,422	15,865	171,876	161,365	10,511	99,007	93,557	5,450	39,557	37,433	2,124	11,769	11,052	717	44
14,592	14,029	563	8,390	8,098	292	3,086	2,957	129	887	855	32	989	909	80	45
6,520	6,320	200	2,943	2,816	127	1,004	956	48	324	314	10	70	58	12	46
41,532	38,799	2,733	21,862	20,478	1,384	8,727	8,144	583	2,957	2,784	173	2,086	1,994	92	47
11,623	10,927	696	7,559	7,041	518	4,153	3,878	275	1,910	1,765	145	132	124	8	48
6,251	5,946	305	3,733	3,527	206	1,853	1,760	93	594	564	30	54	47	7	49
12,093	11,410	683	7,652	7,086	566	4,718	4,349	369	3,117	2,860	257	269	250	19	50
5,663	5,382	281	4,418	4,201	217	2,418	2,311	107	741	704	37	173	129	44	51
7,701	7,464	237	5,062	4,886	176	2,871	2,773	98	945	923	22	184	173	11	52
33,836	32,623	1,213	18,222	17,499	723	8,480	8,134	346	2,912	2,795	117	1,479	1,425	54	53
25,978	24,879	1,099	16,844	16,094	750	10,138	9,673	465	4,473	4,274	199	914	891	23	54
112,498	104,643	7,855	75,191	69,639	5,552	51,559	48,622	2,937	20,697	19,595	1,102	5,419	5,052	367	55



TABLE 83.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES, AND MINING.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	The United States.....	339,947	256,130	83,817	2,317,348	2,103,220	214,128	2,044,747	1,953,651	91,096
2	North Atlantic division.....	20,850	20,575	275	272,888	270,982	1,906	258,194	257,008	1,186
3	Maine.....	364	359	5	15,115	15,037	78	15,027	14,970	57
4	New Hampshire.....	337	334	3	7,083	7,055	28	6,927	6,899	28
5	Vermont.....	591	590	1	11,965	11,919	46	10,048	10,011	37
6	Massachusetts.....	503	500	3	16,284	16,188	96	15,862	15,792	70
7	Rhode Island.....	104	100	4	2,527	2,502	25	2,342	2,325	17
8	Connecticut.....	524	522	2	9,234	9,185	49	8,729	8,691	38
9	New York.....	3,770	3,717	53	84,846	84,253	593	81,901	81,525	466
10	New Jersey.....	1,393	1,372	21	17,271	17,140	131	15,479	15,401	78
11	Pennsylvania.....	13,264	13,081	183	108,563	107,703	860	101,789	101,394	395
12	South Atlantic division.....	139,754	100,236	39,518	502,569	414,415	88,154	344,795	308,327	36,468
13	Delaware.....	806	795	11	4,980	4,928	52	3,855	3,835	20
14	Maryland.....	3,342	3,222	120	29,691	29,170	521	21,700	21,499	210
15	District of Columbia.....	46	41	5	440	433	7	367	359	8
16	Virginia.....	13,700	12,353	1,347	73,584	68,436	5,148	52,939	50,992	1,947
17	West Virginia.....	2,612	2,482	130	32,790	32,467	323	30,724	30,481	243
18	North Carolina.....	31,103	23,235	7,868	108,658	87,369	21,289	73,668	66,200	7,378
19	South Carolina.....	40,028	24,990	15,038	106,708	72,298	34,410	61,828	48,078	13,750
20	Georgia.....	44,704	30,725	13,979	128,425	105,563	22,862	84,960	73,607	11,353
21	Florida.....	3,413	2,393	1,020	17,293	13,751	3,542	14,745	13,186	1,559
22	North Central division.....	26,487	25,965	522	767,273	761,897	5,376	799,814	795,428	4,386
23	Ohio.....	2,799	2,762	37	95,471	94,786	685	97,689	97,232	457
24	Indiana.....	2,431	2,395	36	77,542	77,048	494	79,074	78,086	388
25	Illinois.....	3,885	3,804	81	119,127	118,342	785	116,479	115,879	600
26	Michigan.....	2,026	1,973	53	66,907	66,443	464	72,311	71,995	316
27	Wisconsin.....	1,946	1,899	47	55,595	55,084	511	55,660	55,328	332
28	Minnesota.....	1,605	1,556	49	46,839	46,410	429	49,204	48,915	289
29	Iowa.....	2,586	2,554	32	81,859	81,397	462	83,183	82,810	373
30	Missouri.....	4,811	4,703	108	100,010	99,292	718	99,072	98,396	676
31	North Dakota.....	445	435	10	9,848	9,738	110	15,167	15,052	115
32	South Dakota.....	693	670	23	14,007	13,888	119	21,185	21,030	155
33	Nebraska.....	1,446	1,423	23	40,293	40,042	251	47,520	47,239	281
34	Kansas.....	1,814	1,791	23	59,775	59,427	348	63,270	62,866	404
35	South Central division.....	150,094	106,650	43,444	686,782	568,717	118,065	516,901	468,553	48,348
36	Kentucky.....	7,991	7,665	326	84,757	83,501	1,256	77,442	76,696	836
37	Tennessee.....	16,365	13,561	2,804	94,667	87,759	6,908	72,653	70,131	2,522
38	Alabama.....	40,143	26,678	13,465	118,555	86,586	31,969	75,097	63,032	12,065
39	Mississippi.....	29,876	18,974	10,902	114,789	79,518	35,271	76,767	60,945	15,822
40	Louisiana.....	25,507	16,392	9,115	77,251	55,268	21,983	47,590	39,174	8,416
41	Texas.....	15,424	12,581	2,843	121,763	110,719	11,044	104,307	99,570	4,737
42	Oklahoma.....	119	115	4	2,712	2,659	53	4,164	4,111	53
43	Arkansas.....	14,669	10,684	3,985	72,288	62,707	9,581	53,881	51,984	3,897
44	Western division.....	2,762	2,704	58	87,836	87,209	627	125,043	124,335	708
45	Montana.....	57	56	1	4,305	4,301	4	9,426	9,396	30
46	Wyoming.....	38	38	.....	2,666	2,661	5	4,234	4,222	12
47	Colorado.....	367	362	5	11,984	11,926	58	19,297	19,202	95
48	New Mexico.....	840	824	16	6,153	6,109	44	6,480	6,447	33
49	Arizona.....	78	77	1	1,836	1,821	15	3,025	3,017	8
50	Utah.....	262	258	4	5,892	5,844	48	6,092	6,042	50
51	Nevada.....	36	36	.....	1,667	1,655	12	2,580	2,568	12
52	Idaho.....	93	90	3	3,360	3,340	20	5,363	5,333	30
53	Washington.....	155	152	3	9,212	9,143	69	14,907	14,822	85
54	Oregon.....	255	249	6	10,067	9,976	91	13,386	13,310	76
55	California.....	581	562	19	30,694	30,433	261	40,253	39,976	277



CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES, AND MINING.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
1,605,715	1,518,619	87,096	1,216,545	1,154,085	92,460	817,138	779,175	67,963	586,713	545,966	40,747	25,183	22,967	2,216	1
220,933	218,801	2,132	194,294	189,737	4,557	155,678	150,185	5,493	139,323	134,012	5,311	3,830	3,802	28	2
14,881	14,718	163	14,512	14,190	322	12,814	12,394	420	13,410	12,991	419	173	172	1	3
6,955	6,900	55	6,994	6,879	115	6,830	6,665	165	7,746	7,520	226	110	108	2	4
9,564	9,484	80	8,998	8,861	137	7,305	7,146	159	7,534	7,345	189	178	178	.....	5
12,701	12,615	86	12,083	11,804	189	11,025	10,800	225	11,988	11,721	267	654	653	1	6
2,098	2,085	13	1,956	1,925	31	1,688	1,651	37	1,844	1,787	57	47	47	.....	7
7,826	7,763	63	7,682	7,521	161	6,937	6,733	199	7,577	7,322	255	167	167	.....	8
71,589	70,670	919	63,897	61,901	1,996	54,699	52,306	2,393	48,431	46,258	2,173	909	899	10	9
12,669	12,533	136	11,927	11,633	294	8,712	8,374	338	7,171	6,759	412	267	265	2	10
82,650	82,033	617	66,245	64,933	1,312	45,628	44,111	1,517	33,622	32,309	1,313	1,325	1,313	12	11
288,037	257,892	30,145	204,207	178,263	25,944	132,013	115,566	16,447	98,439	88,350	10,089	4,504	3,783	721	12
3,252	3,213	39	2,557	2,492	65	1,883	1,813	70	1,310	1,261	49	59	58	1	13
18,055	17,678	377	15,137	14,572	565	9,832	9,341	491	6,913	6,561	352	717	626	91	14
321	314	7	320	307	13	212	203	9	168	160	8	12	12	.....	15
49,475	47,301	2,174	35,996	33,389	2,607	24,893	22,854	2,039	20,478	19,040	1,438	680	644	36	16
24,551	24,070	481	18,216	17,390	826	11,939	11,184	755	8,641	8,154	487	414	403	11	17
61,716	55,370	6,346	45,179	39,362	5,817	30,570	26,202	4,168	22,863	20,202	2,661	802	681	121	18
50,502	39,954	10,548	33,151	25,421	7,730	20,506	16,134	4,172	14,819	12,248	2,571	675	444	231	19
67,806	59,000	8,806	44,157	37,089	7,068	27,471	23,349	4,122	19,754	17,598	2,156	851	670	181	20
12,359	10,992	1,367	9,494	8,241	1,253	5,107	4,486	621	3,493	3,126	367	294	245	49	21
599,828	588,571	11,257	482,096	459,569	22,527	340,027	317,202	22,825	217,460	204,221	13,239	6,118	5,980	138	22
79,774	78,606	1,168	64,152	61,686	2,466	49,584	46,634	2,950	38,723	36,228	2,495	827	812	15	23
61,909	60,838	1,071	49,504	47,206	2,298	35,070	32,641	2,429	24,417	22,805	1,612	622	602	20	24
89,803	79,164	1,639	63,370	59,585	3,785	45,559	41,671	3,888	26,760	24,623	2,137	505	491	14	25
58,289	57,505	784	48,543	46,864	1,679	35,144	33,456	1,688	24,469	23,357	1,112	812	805	7	26
42,329	41,585	744	35,176	33,652	1,524	28,962	27,235	1,727	21,985	20,949	1,036	446	436	10	27
34,719	34,117	602	28,955	27,946	1,009	21,639	20,633	1,006	11,996	11,562	434	465	457	8	23
57,165	56,101	1,064	48,804	46,555	2,309	35,109	32,578	2,531	21,256	19,941	1,315	368	360	8	29
78,167	76,159	2,008	59,685	55,934	3,751	38,516	35,116	3,400	23,139	21,412	1,727	1,265	1,233	32	30
9,245	9,065	180	4,938	4,745	193	2,887	2,741	146	1,329	1,262	67	96	93	3	31
15,317	15,040	277	10,153	9,771	382	6,280	5,973	307	3,055	2,912	143	149	145	4	32
33,684	33,054	630	25,495	24,423	1,072	14,863	14,004	859	7,042	6,706	336	231	226	5	33
48,427	47,277	1,150	43,261	41,262	2,059	26,414	24,520	1,894	13,289	12,464	825	332	320	12	34
403,325	361,023	42,302	298,638	261,141	37,497	172,884	151,271	21,613	110,894	99,506	11,388	7,686	6,421	1,265	35
60,762	58,871	1,891	44,302	41,309	2,993	28,915	26,279	2,636	21,052	19,156	1,896	864	825	39	36
56,686	53,635	3,051	46,233	42,454	3,779	29,152	26,361	2,791	19,831	17,984	1,847	1,279	1,155	124	37
55,883	46,568	9,315	47,976	40,260	7,716	25,121	21,080	4,041	17,308	15,111	2,197	760	606	163	38
59,834	48,147	11,687	36,078	27,589	8,489	25,292	20,813	4,479	15,937	13,797	2,200	1,356	871	485	39
33,366	31,456	6,910	26,778	21,601	5,177	15,147	12,577	2,570	9,409	8,209	1,200	682	589	93	40
81,938	76,610	5,328	59,002	53,461	5,541	30,852	27,639	3,212	17,458	16,145	1,313	1,574	1,394	180	41
3,671	3,423	248	2,278	2,202	76	1,086	1,032	54	414	394	20	84	81	3	42
46,725	42,713	4,012	35,971	32,265	3,706	17,319	15,469	1,850	9,425	8,710	715	1,078	900	178	43
93,592	92,332	1,260	67,310	65,375	1,935	46,576	44,951	1,625	20,597	19,877	720	3,045	2,981	64	44
5,661	5,611	50	3,901	3,853	48	1,677	1,628	49	490	477	13	263	262	1	45
2,371	2,356	15	1,211	1,185	26	434	471	13	179	177	2	18	18	.....	46
13,432	13,238	194	8,324	8,115	209	3,743	3,617	126	1,432	1,377	55	664	661	3	47
5,546	5,464	82	3,966	3,861	105	2,355	2,270	85	1,233	1,171	62	44	44	.....	48
2,572	2,551	21	1,746	1,715	31	945	928	17	308	300	8	18	18	.....	49
4,476	4,363	113	3,303	3,148	155	2,276	2,149	127	1,656	1,589	67	126	126	.....	50
2,507	2,483	24	2,187	2,169	18	1,095	1,070	25	309	307	2	155	116	39	51
4,220	4,183	37	3,162	3,099	63	1,855	1,819	36	665	653	12	96	95	1	52
10,512	10,391	121	6,908	6,816	192	4,204	4,076	128	1,735	1,677	58	220	214	6	53
10,209	10,060	149	7,972	7,738	234	5,978	5,744	234	2,946	2,837	109	167	166	1	54
32,092	31,582	510	24,540	23,676	864	21,964	21,179	785	9,644	9,321	323	1,274	1,261	13	55



TABLE 83.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	The United States.....	908	462	446	254,975	90,997	163,978	276,993	185,535	91,458
2	North Atlantic division.....	322	175	147	76,412	27,300	49,112	88,833	55,274	33,559
3	Maine .....	16	2	14	4,481	733	3,748	3,246	1,525	1,721
4	New Hampshire.....	7	.....	7	2,001	361	1,640	1,935	939	996
5	Vermont.....	3	.....	3	2,272	308	1,964	1,578	734	844
6	Massachusetts .....	19	8	11	9,211	3,442	5,769	13,528	7,473	6,055
7	Rhode Island.....	7	4	3	1,213	468	745	1,597	974	623
8	Connecticut .....	9	4	5	3,057	895	2,162	3,727	2,073	1,654
9	New York.....	155	96	59	28,859	10,555	18,304	34,715	22,747	11,968
10	New Jersey.....	38	23	15	4,907	2,091	2,816	6,472	4,214	2,258
11	Pennsylvania.....	68	38	30	20,411	8,447	11,964	22,035	14,595	7,440
12	South Atlantic division.....	65	27	38	22,113	9,274	12,839	25,174	18,194	6,980
13	Delaware .....	.....	.....	.....	543	216	327	659	408	251
14	Maryland.....	14	8	6	3,265	1,362	1,903	3,942	2,621	1,321
15	District of Columbia .....	1	1	.....	1,289	700	589	1,900	1,398	562
16	Virginia .....	11	4	7	4,659	1,609	2,990	4,623	3,061	1,562
17	West Virginia.....	4	2	2	2,686	1,376	1,310	2,498	1,873	625
18	North Carolina.....	12	5	7	2,909	1,146	1,763	3,551	2,693	858
19	South Carolina.....	7	2	5	1,909	731	1,178	2,170	1,638	532
20	Georgia.....	14	5	9	3,838	1,647	2,191	4,423	3,448	975
21	Florida.....	2	.....	2	1,015	427	588	1,348	1,054	294
22	North Central division.....	333	162	171	115,666	36,352	79,314	109,041	71,023	38,018
23	Ohio.....	51	23	28	17,954	7,527	10,427	18,535	12,301	6,234
24	Indiana.....	39	7	32	9,467	3,974	5,493	10,122	6,813	3,309
25	Illinois.....	87	64	23	18,277	6,312	11,965	19,171	12,311	6,860
26	Michigan.....	30	12	18	10,661	2,821	7,840	9,309	5,817	3,492
27	Wisconsin.....	6	4	2	8,595	1,981	6,614	7,024	4,095	2,929
28	Minnesota.....	18	9	9	7,593	2,176	5,417	7,415	5,025	2,390
29	Iowa.....	31	9	22	15,677	2,870	12,807	9,921	5,412	4,509
30	Missouri.....	38	19	19	10,348	3,976	6,372	11,300	7,959	3,341
31	North Dakota.....	1	1	.....	1,060	296	764	1,000	733	267
32	South Dakota.....	1	.....	1	1,991	452	1,539	1,815	1,227	588
33	Nebraska.....	17	8	9	6,389	1,728	4,661	6,233	4,340	1,893
34	Kansas.....	14	6	8	7,654	2,239	5,415	7,196	4,990	2,206
35	South Central division.....	110	53	57	26,517	11,898	14,619	32,234	25,181	7,053
36	Kentucky.....	38	24	14	5,712	2,538	3,174	6,226	4,499	1,727
37	Tennessee.....	21	12	9	4,716	2,171	2,545	5,489	4,333	1,156
38	Alabama.....	8	4	4	2,759	1,318	1,441	3,354	2,634	720
39	Mississippi.....	4	1	3	3,042	1,095	1,947	2,852	2,086	766
40	Louisiana.....	6	4	2	1,981	918	1,063	2,636	1,881	755
41	Texas.....	22	3	19	6,035	2,767	3,268	8,335	6,926	1,409
42	Oklahoma.....	2	.....	2	177	67	110	309	269	40
43	Arkansas.....	9	5	4	2,095	1,024	1,071	3,033	2,553	480
44	Western division.....	78	45	33	14,267	6,173	8,094	21,711	15,863	5,848
45	Montana.....	4	4	.....	605	316	289	1,091	905	186
46	Wyoming.....	4	4	.....	290	168	122	455	373	82
47	Colorado.....	11	8	3	1,977	918	1,059	3,444	2,589	855
48	New Mexico.....	2	1	1	277	131	146	515	416	99
49	Arizona.....	.....	.....	.....	144	75	69	347	284	63
50	Utah.....	8	2	6	674	321	353	937	779	208
51	Nevada.....	2	2	.....	285	87	198	244	167	77
52	Idaho.....	.....	.....	.....	293	128	165	423	350	73
53	Washington.....	7	2	5	1,821	963	858	3,180	2,671	509
54	Oregon.....	15	6	9	1,865	753	1,112	2,130	1,563	567
55	California.....	25	16	9	6,036	2,313	3,723	8,895	5,766	3,129



CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
179,700	147,757	31,943	121,799	106,210	15,589	66,694	61,464	5,230	39,165	37,430	1,735	4,099	2,791	1,308	1
58,252	44,693	13,559	39,830	33,038	6,792	21,367	19,041	2,326	13,295	12,583	712	1,157	693	464	2
1,846	1,362	484	1,355	1,119	236	788	696	92	582	542	40	50	28	22	3
1,126	756	370	834	639	195	529	469	60	374	349	25	25	16	9	4
931	696	235	733	597	136	439	392	47	301	291	10	19	11	8	5
8,889	6,062	2,827	6,110	4,583	1,527	3,246	2,723	523	2,008	1,849	159	236	108	128	6
1,192	853	339	775	575	200	379	311	68	269	254	15	14	8	6	7
2,426	1,786	640	1,673	1,322	351	933	867	126	618	593	25	42	29	13	8
22,797	17,961	4,836	15,311	12,865	2,446	8,160	7,309	851	4,982	4,710	272	397	241	156	9
4,829	3,799	1,030	3,305	2,887	418	1,693	1,548	145	1,030	991	39	89	47	42	10
14,216	11,418	2,798	9,734	8,451	1,283	5,200	4,786	414	3,131	3,004	127	285	205	80	11
18,163	15,247	2,916	13,564	11,789	1,775	8,141	7,479	662	4,723	4,475	248	418	306	112	12
423	344	79	290	258	32	161	155	6	123	117	6	14	7	7	13
2,956	2,314	642	2,339	1,975	364	1,276	1,139	137	744	698	46	40	27	13	14
1,443	1,202	241	1,402	1,256	146	764	710	54	408	389	19	41	33	8	15
3,216	2,648	568	2,524	2,147	377	1,642	1,492	150	964	906	58	56	38	18	16
1,508	1,315	193	986	902	84	539	507	32	394	382	12	47	40	7	17
2,391	2,054	337	1,684	1,461	223	1,052	970	82	625	579	46	72	63	9	18
1,708	1,467	241	1,126	962	164	803	731	72	433	409	24	37	30	7	19
3,326	2,875	451	2,195	1,915	280	1,348	1,259	89	747	717	30	78	41	37	20
1,192	1,028	164	1,018	913	105	556	516	40	285	278	7	33	27	6	21
65,432	54,925	10,507	43,054	38,736	4,318	22,872	21,538	1,334	13,530	13,073	457	1,419	921	498	22
11,336	9,246	2,090	7,315	6,371	944	3,845	3,594	251	2,663	2,571	92	214	150	64	23
6,482	5,503	979	4,382	4,008	374	2,445	2,303	142	1,447	1,404	43	135	92	43	24
11,186	9,291	1,895	7,599	6,793	806	4,140	3,906	234	2,462	2,384	78	200	115	85	25
5,817	4,802	1,015	4,018	3,604	414	2,134	2,000	134	1,305	1,258	47	216	131	85	26
3,846	3,107	739	2,326	2,049	277	1,402	1,305	97	953	927	26	126	77	49	27
3,871	3,293	578	2,178	1,991	187	1,067	1,002	65	506	492	14	119	72	47	28
5,292	4,352	940	3,544	3,205	339	2,025	1,920	105	1,209	1,160	49	63	34	29	29
7,755	6,715	1,040	5,386	4,909	477	2,894	2,743	151	1,547	1,489	58	197	153	44	30
571	523	48	263	240	23	101	98	3	47	45	2	15	9	6	31
1,163	1,011	152	604	538	66	263	249	14	124	119	5	34	17	17	32
3,535	3,101	434	2,006	1,852	154	862	799	63	437	421	16	60	45	15	33
4,578	3,981	597	3,433	3,176	257	1,694	1,619	75	830	803	27	40	26	14	34
23,664	20,698	2,966	16,309	14,579	1,730	9,417	8,830	587	5,311	5,104	207	701	571	130	35
4,189	3,561	628	3,022	2,724	298	1,720	1,614	106	1,104	1,065	39	139	110	29	36
3,879	3,458	421	2,723	2,508	215	1,588	1,512	76	952	915	37	82	74	8	37
2,387	2,070	317	1,709	1,519	190	1,038	971	67	617	595	22	80	69	11	38
2,152	1,863	289	1,407	1,217	190	864	814	50	481	466	15	60	45	15	39
2,228	1,735	493	1,695	1,352	343	932	806	126	515	473	42	33	27	6	40
6,174	5,558	616	3,903	3,523	380	2,246	2,123	123	1,186	1,149	37	222	177	45	41
247	232	15	187	181	6	73	72	1	20	20	.....	2	2	.....	42
2,408	2,221	187	1,663	1,555	108	956	918	38	436	421	15	83	67	16	43
14,189	12,194	1,995	9,042	8,068	974	4,897	4,576	321	2,306	2,195	111	404	300	104	44
593	531	62	383	351	32	110	99	11	41	40	1	73	48	25	45
256	229	27	134	119	15	42	39	3	17	17	.....	5	4	1	46
2,407	2,115	292	1,212	1,097	115	523	491	32	203	195	8	53	45	8	47
411	372	39	313	283	30	148	141	7	40	36	4	6	6	.....	48
265	249	16	185	174	11	110	106	4	37	34	3	7	6	1	49
528	456	72	362	323	39	184	166	18	95	83	12	5	5	.....	50
193	160	33	170	150	20	114	112	2	49	49	.....	3	3	.....	51
274	241	33	161	147	14	101	97	4	35	35	.....	8	6	2	52
1,712	1,563	149	889	824	65	410	396	14	148	144	4	47	35	12	53
1,366	1,214	152	870	807	63	444	433	11	221	216	5	15	15	.....	54
6,184	5,064	1,120	4,363	3,793	570	2,711	2,496	215	1,420	1,346	74	182	127	55	55



TABLE 83.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	The United States.....	128, 008	50, 497	77, 511	1, 498, 413	709, 066	789, 347	1, 118, 334	781, 672	336, 662
2	North Atlantic division.....	27, 945	11, 152	16, 793	500, 650	230, 603	270, 047	396, 710	268, 347	128, 363
3	Maine .....	451	172	279	13, 714	7, 330	6, 384	9, 750	7, 021	2, 729
4	New Hampshire.....	289	130	159	6, 863	3, 471	3, 392	5, 568	3, 670	1, 898
5	Vermont.....	500	146	354	8, 271	3, 214	5, 057	4, 727	2, 860	1, 867
6	Massachusetts.....	1, 077	343	734	56, 158	20, 572	35, 586	50, 354	27, 390	22, 964
7	Rhode Island .....	316	171	145	8, 068	3, 946	4, 122	7, 538	4, 599	2, 939
8	Connecticut.....	859	336	523	19, 029	8, 208	10, 821	15, 537	9, 653	5, 884
9	New York .....	8, 552	2, 835	5, 717	177, 752	70, 932	106, 820	150, 572	98, 381	52, 191
10	New Jersey .....	3, 084	1, 027	2, 057	40, 824	18, 552	22, 272	32, 555	22, 442	10, 113
11	Pennsylvania.....	12, 817	5, 992	6, 825	169, 971	94, 378	75, 593	120, 109	92, 331	27, 778
12	South Atlantic division.....	37, 578	14, 897	22, 681	207, 218	86, 343	120, 875	128, 810	69, 308	59, 502
13	Delaware .....	756	297	459	5, 325	2, 780	2, 545	3, 766	2, 666	1, 100
14	Maryland.....	4, 273	1, 599	2, 674	32, 738	13, 642	19, 096	23, 190	13, 583	9, 607
15	District of Columbia.....	737	275	462	12, 121	4, 974	7, 147	9, 459	4, 713	4, 746
16	Virginia .....	9, 610	3, 712	5, 898	46, 604	19, 225	27, 379	25, 690	13, 425	12, 265
17	West Virginia .....	1, 364	494	870	13, 149	6, 870	6, 279	6, 986	4, 909	2, 077
18	North Carolina.....	6, 319	2, 212	4, 107	24, 485	9, 403	15, 082	14, 504	6, 708	7, 796
19	South Carolina.....	4, 580	1, 893	2, 687	16, 153	6, 986	9, 167	10, 880	5, 103	5, 777
20	Georgia.....	8, 684	3, 859	4, 825	46, 037	16, 062	29, 975	25, 700	12, 431	13, 269
21	Florida .....	1, 255	556	699	10, 606	6, 401	4, 205	8, 635	5, 770	2, 865
22	North Central division .....	30, 036	10, 057	19, 979	523, 853	239, 932	283, 921	356, 429	272, 292	84, 137
23	Ohio .....	4, 642	1, 893	2, 749	93, 242	47, 521	45, 721	62, 987	47, 690	15, 297
24	Indiana.....	2, 805	1, 082	1, 723	47, 939	25, 357	22, 582	31, 183	24, 398	6, 785
25	Illinois .....	5, 375	1, 833	3, 542	96, 081	41, 611	54, 440	72, 959	54, 380	18, 579
26	Michigan .....	3, 085	1, 157	1, 928	56, 577	28, 333	28, 244	39, 092	31, 721	7, 371
27	Wisconsin.....	2, 836	781	2, 055	44, 903	18, 548	26, 355	28, 147	22, 526	5, 621
28	Minnesota.....	1, 950	372	1, 578	38, 789	15, 068	23, 721	28, 536	21, 639	6, 897
29	Iowa.....	2, 160	562	1, 598	36, 159	14, 364	21, 795	19, 611	14, 660	4, 951
30	Missouri.....	4, 075	1, 580	2, 495	53, 667	24, 492	29, 175	36, 839	26, 266	10, 573
31	North Dakota .....	265	36	229	4, 303	1, 193	3, 110	2, 694	1, 756	938
32	South Dakota .....	361	83	278	6, 173	2, 477	3, 696	3, 821	2, 907	914
33	Nebraska.....	1, 229	350	879	24, 481	10, 878	13, 603	17, 831	14, 410	3, 421
34	Kansas .....	1, 253	328	925	21, 539	10, 060	11, 479	12, 729	9, 939	2, 790
35	South Central division.....	29, 245	12, 915	16, 330	177, 536	90, 431	87, 105	125, 879	75, 399	50, 480
36	Kentucky .....	5, 077	2, 158	2, 919	34, 031	15, 817	18, 214	22, 742	13, 195	9, 547
37	Tennessee.....	4, 808	2, 173	2, 635	29, 577	14, 306	15, 271	19, 258	10, 833	8, 425
38	Alabama .....	5, 196	2, 259	2, 937	24, 860	12, 278	12, 582	16, 509	8, 596	7, 913
39	Mississippi.....	3, 612	1, 507	2, 105	15, 984	7, 149	8, 835	11, 071	5, 182	5, 889
40	Louisiana.....	4, 916	2, 315	2, 601	27, 629	15, 255	12, 374	19, 886	12, 420	7, 466
41	Texas .....	3, 809	1, 764	2, 045	32, 388	18, 629	13, 759	26, 796	18, 797	7, 999
42	Oklahoma .....	41	19	22	587	395	192	533	464	69
43	Arkansas.....	1, 786	720	1, 066	12, 480	6, 602	5, 878	9, 084	5, 912	3, 172
44	Western division.....	3, 204	1, 476	1, 728	89, 156	61, 757	27, 399	110, 506	96, 326	14, 180
45	Montana.....	103	43	60	5, 585	4, 321	1, 264	8, 487	7, 686	801
46	Wyoming.....	64	23	41	2, 687	2, 036	651	3, 184	2, 902	282
47	Colorado.....	376	161	215	12, 628	8, 162	4, 466	15, 512	12, 599	2, 913
48	New Mexico.....	458	295	163	4, 500	3, 708	792	4, 790	4, 248	542
49	Arizona .....	84	61	23	2, 108	1, 824	284	2, 960	2, 741	219
50	Utah .....	350	137	213	5, 783	3, 686	2, 097	4, 592	4, 136	456
51	Nevada.....	21	7	14	968	634	334	1, 469	1, 275	194
52	Idaho.....	70	34	36	1, 988	1, 487	501	2, 224	2, 051	173
53	Washington.....	248	94	154	12, 108	9, 301	2, 807	17, 058	15, 576	1, 482
54	Oregon .....	236	75	161	7, 430	4, 748	2, 682	8, 900	8, 000	900
55	California .....	1, 154	546	608	33, 371	21, 850	11, 521	41, 330	35, 112	6, 218



CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
714,655	518,998	195,657	475,551	337,556	137,995	257,971	181,285	76,686	134,740	92,479	42,261	32,905	21,326	11,579	1
253,978	186,984	66,994	179,333	130,928	48,405	103,075	74,636	28,439	53,456	38,906	14,550	8,366	5,165	3,201	2
6,550	4,933	1,617	4,887	3,484	1,403	3,170	2,188	982	2,103	1,416	687	466	364	102	3
3,997	2,758	1,239	3,150	2,070	1,080	2,238	1,423	815	1,425	804	621	181	102	79	4
3,314	2,250	1,064	2,322	1,481	841	1,588	993	595	1,231	805	426	106	56	50	5
31,557	20,227	11,330	24,081	16,138	7,943	14,304	9,538	4,766	7,410	5,063	2,347	997	484	513	6
5,295	3,609	1,626	4,076	2,887	1,189	2,245	1,612	733	1,122	766	356	146	97	49	7
9,705	6,821	2,884	7,493	5,192	2,301	4,561	3,033	1,528	2,359	1,555	804	530	368	162	8
95,481	68,566	26,915	64,874	46,056	18,818	37,031	26,642	10,389	17,482	12,670	4,812	2,693	1,470	1,223	9
22,436	16,777	5,659	16,705	12,463	4,242	8,762	6,358	2,404	4,448	3,232	1,216	708	483	225	10
75,643	60,983	14,660	51,745	41,157	10,588	29,076	22,849	6,227	15,876	12,595	3,281	2,539	1,741	798	11
94,402	49,125	45,277	63,973	32,421	31,552	33,704	16,914	16,790	20,907	10,468	10,439	5,220	2,697	2,523	12
2,562	1,881	681	1,922	1,396	526	1,089	765	324	639	462	227	113	66	47	13
17,846	10,944	6,902	12,740	7,752	4,988	6,621	3,936	2,685	3,774	2,226	1,548	1,119	773	346	14
7,674	3,929	3,745	5,537	3,033	2,504	2,530	1,364	1,166	1,234	652	582	431	203	228	15
19,526	9,983	9,543	12,672	6,146	6,526	6,785	3,335	3,450	4,408	2,269	2,139	964	450	514	16
4,372	3,221	1,151	2,727	1,966	761	1,544	1,106	438	942	645	297	340	216	124	17
10,494	4,347	6,147	7,755	3,306	4,449	4,325	1,753	2,572	2,810	1,091	1,719	572	267	305	18
8,611	3,728	4,883	5,709	2,289	3,420	3,196	1,262	1,934	2,278	911	1,367	365	163	202	19
17,960	7,825	10,135	11,534	4,565	6,969	6,094	2,558	3,536	3,911	1,742	2,169	932	353	579	20
5,357	3,267	2,090	3,377	1,968	1,409	1,520	835	685	861	470	391	384	206	178	21
213,819	176,152	37,667	137,879	112,745	25,134	73,584	59,848	13,736	36,109	29,222	6,887	7,442	4,990	2,452	22
41,369	33,637	7,732	27,851	22,520	5,331	15,619	12,598	3,021	8,320	6,686	1,634	1,259	839	420	23
19,862	16,505	3,357	13,086	10,769	2,317	7,672	6,359	1,313	3,870	3,159	711	701	447	254	24
43,406	35,870	7,536	27,907	23,080	4,827	14,598	12,142	2,456	6,699	5,555	1,144	1,080	660	420	25
24,709	21,541	3,168	15,703	13,371	2,332	8,234	6,871	1,363	4,103	3,438	665	707	483	224	26
16,260	14,271	1,989	10,067	8,743	1,324	5,913	5,120	793	3,320	2,848	472	552	359	193	27
13,069	10,969	2,100	6,835	5,623	1,212	3,313	2,671	642	1,534	1,198	336	667	436	231	28
11,763	9,739	2,024	8,537	7,163	1,374	4,836	4,059	777	2,599	2,199	400	267	170	97	29
23,854	17,622	6,232	15,929	11,720	4,209	7,949	5,801	2,148	3,458	2,438	1,020	1,525	1,086	439	30
1,127	830	297	527	365	162	229	153	76	97	54	43	40	20	20	31
1,853	1,476	382	962	740	222	430	318	112	164	116	48	142	115	27	32
8,638	7,324	1,314	4,258	3,555	703	1,829	1,429	400	683	538	145	323	261	62	33
7,904	6,368	1,536	6,217	5,096	1,121	2,962	2,327	635	1,262	993	269	179	114	65	34
86,196	48,313	37,883	59,724	32,039	27,685	31,086	15,906	15,180	18,729	9,258	9,471	7,314	4,314	3,000	35
15,341	8,810	6,531	10,506	5,922	4,584	5,699	3,337	2,362	3,479	1,998	1,481	1,394	727	667	36
13,314	6,803	6,511	9,273	4,699	4,574	4,879	2,459	2,420	2,780	1,339	1,441	1,450	868	582	37
10,567	4,554	6,013	8,271	3,729	4,542	4,203	1,651	2,552	2,724	1,051	1,673	1,150	722	428	38
7,816	3,388	4,428	5,273	1,897	3,376	3,298	1,320	1,978	2,250	875	1,375	470	189	281	39
15,632	9,334	6,298	11,220	6,269	4,951	6,326	3,354	2,972	4,041	2,071	1,970	418	199	219	40
17,365	11,619	5,746	10,966	6,985	3,981	4,892	2,838	2,054	2,526	1,478	1,048	1,927	1,349	578	41
290	248	42	165	136	29	77	65	12	21	14	7	4	3	1	42
5,871	3,557	2,314	4,050	2,402	1,648	1,712	882	830	908	432	476	501	257	244	43
66,260	58,424	7,836	34,642	29,423	5,219	16,522	13,981	2,541	5,539	4,625	914	4,563	4,160	403	44
3,547	3,249	298	1,648	1,494	154	463	416	47	123	110	13	280	334	46	45
1,530	1,436	94	603	554	54	189	162	27	44	37	7	28	19	9	46
8,205	6,716	1,489	3,626	2,859	767	1,261	954	307	393	318	75	951	887	64	47
3,549	3,079	470	1,985	1,662	323	1,079	915	164	443	381	62	48	43	5	48
1,822	1,616	206	876	740	136	342	279	63	112	97	15	18	13	5	49
2,344	2,086	258	1,260	1,044	216	697	549	148	442	349	93	67	50	17	50
1,419	1,262	157	911	785	126	487	424	63	166	135	31	9	4	5	51
1,305	1,202	103	658	603	55	356	310	46	82	73	9	35	28	7	52
7,558	6,985	573	3,338	3,010	328	1,172	1,028	144	277	234	43	492	464	28	53
5,460	5,027	433	2,823	2,543	280	1,080	918	162	343	285	58	270	251	19	54
29,521	25,766	3,755	16,909	14,129	2,780	9,396	8,026	1,370	3,114	2,606	508	2,265	2,067	198	55



TABLE 83.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH  
TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	The United States.....	44,326	39,108	5,218	965,495	832,461	133,034	996,256	946,402	49,854
2	North Atlantic division.....	21,339	18,411	2,928	399,583	332,136	67,447	369,706	344,769	24,937
3	Maine.....	119	112	7	9,287	7,995	1,292	9,811	9,120	691
4	New Hampshire.....	59	49	10	5,320	4,621	699	5,792	5,353	439
5	Vermont.....	62	61	1	3,871	3,517	354	4,103	3,882	221
6	Massachusetts.....	1,573	1,328	245	59,843	47,299	12,544	56,316	50,647	5,669
7	Rhode Island.....	511	443	68	8,168	6,543	1,565	7,429	6,799	630
8	Connecticut.....	516	440	76	15,309	12,176	3,133	13,559	12,499	1,060
9	New York.....	10,298	8,589	1,709	165,325	136,970	28,355	146,763	137,993	8,770
10	New Jersey.....	1,891	1,699	192	35,796	30,589	5,207	32,669	31,102	1,567
11	Pennsylvania.....	6,310	5,690	620	96,724	82,426	14,298	93,264	87,374	5,890
12	South Atlantic division.....	5,484	5,133	351	95,316	87,517	7,799	88,782	84,958	3,824
13	Delaware.....	166	154	12	2,476	2,113	363	2,514	2,359	155
14	Maryland.....	1,339	1,182	157	20,566	17,946	2,620	18,946	17,750	1,196
15	District of Columbia.....	453	425	28	8,692	6,746	1,946	6,999	5,802	1,197
16	Virginia.....	954	915	39	19,111	18,199	912	16,559	16,209	350
17	West Virginia.....	222	208	14	7,259	6,864	395	6,924	6,754	170
18	North Carolina.....	469	449	20	8,771	8,475	296	8,790	8,663	127
19	South Carolina.....	395	379	16	6,781	6,514	267	6,438	6,300	138
20	Georgia.....	1,308	1,247	61	17,293	16,469	824	16,884	16,495	389
21	Florida.....	178	174	4	4,367	4,191	176	4,728	4,626	102
22	North Central division.....	11,615	10,013	1,602	322,433	275,157	47,276	362,789	346,178	16,611
23	Ohio.....	2,155	1,885	270	56,627	47,657	8,970	56,502	53,271	3,231
24	Indiana.....	621	570	51	23,871	20,853	3,018	28,135	26,757	1,378
25	Illinois.....	3,716	3,043	673	73,101	60,376	12,725	75,804	71,875	3,929
26	Michigan.....	912	811	101	28,936	24,496	4,440	31,302	29,572	1,730
27	Wisconsin.....	547	453	94	19,942	16,893	3,049	21,706	20,677	1,029
28	Minnesota.....	465	426	39	20,053	17,322	2,731	27,141	26,051	1,090
29	Iowa.....	380	357	23	22,332	19,561	2,771	27,678	26,595	1,083
30	Missouri.....	1,929	1,679	250	40,555	35,501	5,054	43,658	42,093	1,565
31	North Dakota.....	13	11	2	1,588	1,480	108	2,914	2,875	39
32	South Dakota.....	41	38	3	2,937	2,732	205	4,967	4,846	121
33	Nebraska.....	628	553	75	18,062	15,544	2,458	23,129	22,356	773
34	Kansas.....	208	187	21	14,489	12,742	1,747	19,853	19,210	643
35	South Central division.....	4,296	4,077	219	91,250	86,122	5,128	95,478	93,221	2,257
36	Kentucky.....	836	833	53	18,362	16,671	1,691	18,230	17,510	720
37	Tennessee.....	816	765	51	16,824	15,872	952	16,044	15,679	365
38	Alabama.....	710	676	34	11,658	11,295	363	10,921	10,740	181
39	Mississippi.....	261	251	10	6,638	6,415	223	6,907	6,781	126
40	Louisiana.....	685	655	30	11,996	11,297	699	10,784	10,408	376
41	Texas.....	740	710	30	19,905	18,984	921	24,801	24,427	374
42	Oklahoma.....	16	15	1	402	372	30	781	772	9
43	Arkansas.....	182	172	10	5,465	5,216	249	7,010	6,904	106
44	Western division.....	1,592	1,474	118	56,913	51,529	5,384	79,501	77,276	2,225
45	Montana.....	41	40	1	2,669	2,557	112	4,792	4,728	64
46	Wyoming.....	21	20	1	1,358	1,311	47	2,166	2,155	11
47	Colorado.....	258	217	41	10,039	9,069	970	15,341	14,856	485
48	New Mexico.....	43	42	1	1,137	1,098	39	1,737	1,726	11
49	Arizona.....	14	13	1	893	791	12	1,302	1,293	9
50	Utah.....	139	129	10	3,056	2,740	316	3,898	3,793	105
51	Nevada.....	5	5	.....	636	609	27	876	865	11
52	Idaho.....	21	21	.....	918	901	47	1,627	1,611	16
53	Washington.....	165	157	8	7,036	6,590	506	11,712	11,404	218
54	Oregon.....	123	119	4	4,835	4,406	479	6,702	6,484	218
55	California.....	762	711	51	24,286	21,457	2,829	29,348	28,271	1,077



## CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
642,686	622,658	20,038	398,861	385,436	11,425	184,966	179,277	5,689	78,193	75,728	2,465	17,329	16,631	698	1
246,489	236,208	10,281	161,188	155,581	5,607	77,896	75,063	2,828	36,287	35,112	1,175	4,291	4,017	274	2
7,510	7,288	222	5,554	5,421	133	3,128	3,070	58	1,736	1,712	24	146	132	14	3
3,833	3,667	166	2,529	2,462	67	1,435	1,404	31	702	689	13	191	94	7	4
2,881	2,797	84	1,989	1,953	36	1,027	1,013	14	548	544	4	70	67	3	5
37,057	34,803	2,254	23,313	22,341	972	11,894	11,506	388	5,957	5,810	147	560	505	55	6
5,287	5,050	237	3,527	3,428	99	1,678	1,631	47	780	765	15	52	50	2	7
9,026	8,642	384	6,189	6,015	174	3,035	2,960	75	1,589	1,574	15	160	151	9	8
96,782	93,256	3,526	63,508	61,546	1,962	29,973	29,018	955	13,355	12,952	403	1,560	1,466	94	9
22,948	22,184	764	15,716	15,175	541	7,368	7,077	291	3,328	3,210	118	356	349	7	10
61,165	58,521	2,644	38,863	37,240	1,623	18,358	17,389	969	8,292	7,856	436	1,286	1,203	83	11
58,614	56,160	2,454	35,495	33,756	1,739	16,024	15,172	852	7,193	6,783	405	1,813	1,744	99	12
1,854	1,773	81	1,160	1,100	60	563	537	26	270	258	12	42	37	5	13
12,954	12,231	723	8,587	8,062	525	4,283	3,948	335	2,134	1,950	184	170	164	6	14
5,393	4,492	901	4,482	3,883	599	1,924	1,720	204	749	691	58	199	141	58	15
10,821	10,584	237	6,604	6,416	188	2,814	2,713	101	1,354	1,311	43	309	302	7	16
4,201	4,128	73	2,397	2,352	45	1,104	1,080	24	503	495	8	363	358	5	17
5,566	5,435	81	3,084	2,979	55	1,378	1,353	25	560	541	19	231	226	5	18
4,299	4,203	96	2,186	2,090	96	1,070	1,009	61	488	453	35	78	76	2	19
10,551	10,347	204	5,302	5,179	123	2,215	2,152	63	888	847	41	329	318	11	20
2,975	2,917	58	1,743	1,685	48	673	660	13	247	242	5	122	122	.....	21
226,064	220,689	5,075	136,316	133,824	2,492	62,364	61,161	1,203	22,914	23,402	512	5,644	5,439	205	22
38,331	37,249	1,082	24,000	23,428	572	11,821	11,523	298	5,341	5,203	138	891	762	39	23
19,062	18,648	414	11,928	11,634	294	5,899	5,784	115	2,318	2,267	51	510	486	24	24
46,039	44,847	1,192	28,859	28,296	563	13,543	13,304	239	4,908	4,810	98	734	695	39	25
20,705	20,144	561	12,737	12,479	258	5,751	5,630	121	2,450	2,400	50	483	459	24	26
12,846	12,505	341	7,663	7,526	137	3,886	3,801	85	1,722	1,677	45	308	298	10	27
13,797	13,560	237	6,783	6,673	105	2,891	2,849	42	882	868	14	444	431	13	23
18,266	17,964	302	11,547	11,410	137	5,394	5,322	72	2,004	1,971	33	496	486	10	29
26,756	26,214	542	16,280	15,969	311	7,102	6,944	158	2,480	2,425	55	1,286	1,258	28	30
1,440	1,421	19	469	465	4	163	161	2	47	47	.....	45	45	.....	31
2,936	2,905	31	1,251	1,232	19	496	489	7	135	134	1	87	85	2	32
12,427	12,286	141	5,883	5,838	45	2,037	2,021	16	557	543	14	220	214	6	33
13,459	13,246	213	8,916	8,809	107	3,381	3,333	48	1,070	1,057	13	230	220	10	34
62,464	61,113	1,351	36,210	35,168	1,042	15,495	14,907	588	6,491	6,198	293	3,634	3,554	80	35
11,497	11,144	353	6,952	6,732	200	3,230	3,114	116	1,440	1,388	52	548	528	20	36
10,056	9,890	166	6,079	5,942	137	2,528	2,472	56	998	971	27	561	545	16	37
6,450	6,314	136	3,893	3,788	105	1,657	1,598	59	705	679	26	305	298	7	38
4,556	4,464	92	2,290	2,197	93	1,111	1,074	37	504	492	12	150	143	7	39
7,921	7,591	330	5,233	4,924	309	2,583	2,347	236	1,239	1,120	119	145	141	4	40
16,724	16,511	213	8,724	8,573	151	3,333	3,264	69	1,230	1,179	51	1,576	1,561	15	41
482	477	5	237	232	5	100	100	.....	24	24	.....	13	13	.....	42
4,778	4,732	46	2,782	2,740	42	953	938	15	351	345	6	336	325	11	43
49,065	48,188	877	27,652	27,107	545	13,187	12,969	218	4,308	4,228	80	1,917	1,877	40	44
2,230	2,204	26	1,153	1,138	15	330	328	2	87	87	.....	141	137	4	45
1,128	1,110	18	430	422	8	120	120	.....	25	25	.....	10	9	1	46
8,807	8,630	177	4,153	4,097	56	1,345	1,324	21	364	359	5	231	227	4	47
1,137	1,121	16	609	604	5	230	229	1	63	63	2	18	17	1	48
891	887	4	470	465	5	208	206	2	41	41	.....	9	9	.....	49
2,179	2,134	45	1,142	1,104	38	479	463	16	159	150	9	36	35	1	50
814	807	7	558	552	6	332	328	4	83	81	2	4	4	.....	51
977	967	10	470	460	10	231	230	1	55	54	1	29	29	.....	52
6,001	5,939	62	2,781	2,748	33	967	952	15	244	243	1	300	298	2	53
8,993	8,919	74	2,144	2,103	41	1,014	1,000	14	321	315	6	191	183	3	54
20,908	20,470	438	13,742	13,414	328	7,931	7,789	142	2,861	2,807	54	948	921	27	55



TABLE 83.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	The United States.....	89,824	54,389	35,435	1,579,087	1,026,114	552,973	1,361,154	1,122,554	238,600
2	North Atlantic division.....	48,779	27,774	21,005	868,253	525,474	342,779	663,420	525,275	138,145
3	Maine.....	1,233	677	556	25,168	14,702	10,466	19,918	14,817	5,101
4	New Hampshire.....	1,694	897	797	25,945	14,058	11,887	17,554	12,222	5,332
5	Vermont.....	303	207	95	7,779	5,471	2,308	7,319	6,086	1,233
6	Massachusetts.....	6,544	3,633	2,911	168,318	93,885	74,433	125,503	90,574	34,929
7	Rhode Island.....	4,539	2,368	2,171	31,441	16,233	15,208	19,071	13,368	5,703
8	Connecticut.....	2,419	1,332	1,087	52,253	30,653	21,600	36,895	29,059	7,836
9	New York.....	13,739	7,204	6,535	274,047	165,119	108,928	217,060	174,291	42,769
10	New Jersey.....	5,125	3,267	1,858	77,522	48,802	28,720	56,217	47,253	8,964
11	Pennsylvania.....	13,183	8,189	4,994	205,780	136,551	69,229	163,883	137,605	26,278
12	South Atlantic division.....	14,419	8,555	5,864	123,053	83,927	39,126	99,008	80,562	18,446
13	Delaware.....	323	239	84	5,466	3,976	1,490	4,816	4,175	641
14	Maryland.....	2,613	1,536	1,077	32,520	20,147	12,373	24,097	19,023	5,074
15	District of Columbia.....	140	102	38	6,879	4,871	2,008	5,832	4,482	1,350
16	Virginia.....	2,113	1,531	582	21,806	15,853	5,953	18,178	14,949	3,229
17	West Virginia.....	422	370	52	8,381	6,827	1,554	8,274	7,307	967
18	North Carolina.....	3,469	1,803	1,666	15,941	9,895	6,046	11,193	8,834	2,359
19	South Carolina.....	2,345	1,152	1,193	10,077	6,125	3,952	6,670	5,191	1,479
20	Georgia.....	2,664	1,558	1,106	17,112	12,310	4,802	14,970	12,267	2,703
21	Florida.....	330	264	66	4,871	3,923	948	4,978	4,334	644
22	North Central division.....	19,360	13,114	6,246	441,285	308,278	133,007	433,246	372,258	60,988
23	Ohio.....	4,867	3,139	1,728	100,274	70,052	30,222	87,726	74,151	13,575
24	Indiana.....	1,416	1,033	383	36,941	27,046	9,895	36,747	31,001	5,746
25	Illinois.....	5,234	3,272	1,962	96,607	66,627	29,980	91,961	79,808	12,153
26	Michigan.....	1,861	1,400	461	44,953	32,181	12,777	44,977	39,110	5,867
27	Wisconsin.....	2,100	1,480	620	41,086	28,467	12,619	37,480	32,724	4,756
28	Minnesota.....	422	327	95	22,502	15,707	6,795	28,664	25,206	3,458
29	Iowa.....	662	546	116	23,895	15,720	8,175	24,264	19,838	4,426
30	Missouri.....	2,351	1,580	771	45,134	31,788	13,346	41,914	36,251	5,663
31	North Dakota.....	12	7	5	1,084	683	401	1,853	1,578	275
32	South Dakota.....	18	13	5	2,133	1,397	736	3,562	3,067	495
33	Nebraska.....	279	205	74	14,566	10,401	4,165	19,156	16,993	2,163
34	Kansas.....	138	112	26	12,105	8,209	3,896	14,942	12,531	2,411
35	South Central division.....	6,003	3,959	2,044	86,659	63,284	23,375	83,152	70,525	12,627
36	Kentucky.....	1,730	1,151	579	24,317	16,553	7,764	20,749	16,922	3,827
37	Tennessee.....	1,128	798	330	15,200	11,687	3,513	14,847	12,811	2,036
38	Alabama.....	1,238	703	535	10,902	8,125	2,777	10,242	8,819	1,423
39	Mississippi.....	450	290	160	5,263	3,872	1,391	4,614	3,845	769
40	Louisiana.....	733	463	270	12,770	8,455	4,315	9,777	7,707	2,070
41	Texas.....	511	386	125	13,258	10,555	2,703	16,340	14,445	1,895
42	Oklahoma.....	7	5	1	350	286	64	653	608	45
43	Arkansas.....	206	162	44	4,599	3,751	848	5,930	5,368	562
44	Western division.....	1,263	987	276	59,837	45,151	14,686	82,328	73,934	8,394
45	Montana.....	22	16	6	2,276	1,889	387	4,816	4,481	335
46	Wyoming.....	15	3	12	887	743	144	1,700	1,613	87
47	Colorado.....	160	133	27	8,657	7,051	1,606	14,728	13,344	1,384
48	New Mexico.....	40	13	27	758	518	240	1,044	906	138
49	Arizona.....	10	8	2	464	334	130	756	664	92
50	Utah.....	99	85	14	3,264	2,371	893	3,956	3,547	409
51	Nevada.....	3	3	.....	492	340	152	718	611	107
52	Idaho.....	6	5	1	703	548	155	1,290	1,160	130
53	Washington.....	92	84	8	7,909	6,779	1,130	14,057	13,277	780
54	Oregon.....	103	93	10	5,061	3,845	1,216	7,276	6,550	726
55	California.....	713	544	169	29,366	20,733	8,633	31,987	27,781	4,206



CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
924,657	818,324	106,333	611,066	555,172	55,894	338,233	313,414	24,819	170,242	159,292	10,950	17,030	14,792	2,238	1
440,860	382,672	58,188	293,483	264,127	29,356	161,407	148,698	12,709	82,984	77,773	5,211	6,564	5,326	1,238	2
13,854	11,523	2,331	9,561	8,304	1,257	6,285	5,708	577	3,622	3,352	270	413	354	59	3
11,323	9,057	2,266	7,551	6,381	1,170	4,462	3,966	496	2,522	2,339	183	357	269	88	4
5,805	5,131	674	4,179	3,746	433	2,582	2,379	203	1,621	1,422	139	114	100	14	5
79,322	65,163	14,159	52,696	46,026	6,670	28,196	25,635	2,561	13,645	12,773	872	1,422	1,072	350	6
12,310	10,108	2,202	8,054	7,117	937	4,020	3,713	307	1,980	1,837	143	133	95	38	7
23,563	20,674	2,889	16,601	15,228	1,373	9,200	8,559	641	5,056	4,783	273	410	305	105	8
144,848	125,716	19,132	96,556	86,699	9,857	53,188	48,815	4,373	27,318	25,452	1,866	1,460	1,134	326	9
37,860	34,319	3,541	26,001	24,057	1,944	13,955	13,124	831	6,752	6,430	322	460	419	41	10
111,975	100,981	10,994	72,284	66,569	5,715	39,519	36,799	2,720	20,468	19,325	1,143	1,795	1,578	217	11
74,974	63,984	10,990	51,225	44,578	6,647	29,763	26,604	3,159	16,691	15,087	1,604	1,681	1,466	215	12
3,329	3,075	254	2,265	2,119	146	1,203	1,137	66	639	614	25	63	59	4	13
17,669	15,061	2,608	12,638	11,028	1,610	7,826	7,015	811	4,489	4,072	417	163	132	31	14
4,467	3,656	811	3,279	2,872	407	1,815	1,630	185	814	747	67	85	71	14	15
14,709	12,567	2,142	10,277	8,948	1,329	6,353	5,698	655	3,831	3,442	389	347	317	30	16
5,991	5,555	436	3,919	3,687	232	2,201	2,074	127	1,389	1,318	71	265	249	16	17
8,485	6,972	1,513	5,873	4,864	1,009	3,412	2,908	504	1,990	1,716	274	282	239	43	18
5,269	4,299	961	3,568	2,975	593	1,960	1,676	284	1,141	1,007	134	116	102	14	19
11,470	9,625	1,845	6,936	5,878	1,058	3,731	3,318	413	1,869	1,690	179	242	187	55	20
3,594	3,174	420	2,470	2,207	263	1,262	1,148	114	529	481	48	118	110	8	21
289,955	264,262	25,693	188,156	174,599	13,557	104,941	98,852	6,089	51,573	48,737	2,836	4,582	4,085	497	22
61,428	55,378	6,050	39,902	36,556	3,346	23,275	21,755	1,520	12,534	11,790	744	981	837	144	23
27,464	24,579	2,885	18,896	17,245	1,651	11,587	10,759	828	5,954	5,575	379	503	458	45	24
58,119	53,282	4,837	37,614	35,106	2,508	20,067	19,030	1,037	8,937	8,452	485	601	530	71	25
31,764	29,116	2,648	21,046	19,594	1,452	11,356	10,696	660	5,661	5,364	297	475	417	58	26
22,927	21,414	1,513	13,350	12,653	697	7,670	7,318	352	4,312	4,099	213	370	335	35	27
16,711	15,680	1,031	8,623	8,202	421	4,327	4,134	193	1,856	1,783	73	643	605	38	28
16,775	15,034	1,741	12,262	11,304	958	7,519	7,103	416	4,120	3,894	226	157	139	18	29
28,263	25,630	2,633	19,538	18,165	1,373	10,640	10,072	568	4,564	4,320	244	503	452	51	30
1,043	947	56	473	439	34	224	210	14	91	88	3	17	16	1	31
2,437	2,231	206	1,324	1,230	94	671	628	43	307	297	10	46	37	9	32
11,632	10,763	869	6,068	5,690	378	2,803	2,639	164	1,142	1,084	58	146	130	16	33
11,392	10,208	1,184	9,060	8,415	645	4,802	4,508	294	2,095	1,991	104	140	129	11	34
63,687	56,122	7,565	44,972	40,476	4,496	24,297	22,180	2,117	12,187	11,187	1,000	2,363	2,181	182	35
15,075	13,229	1,846	10,684	9,604	1,080	6,283	5,721	562	3,365	3,104	261	472	411	61	36
11,329	9,964	1,365	8,257	7,466	791	4,654	4,288	366	2,317	2,095	222	440	403	37	37
7,065	6,125	940	5,389	4,801	588	2,580	2,325	255	1,362	1,239	123	241	221	20	38
3,963	3,475	488	2,626	2,320	306	1,776	1,649	127	846	798	48	99	87	12	39
7,539	6,201	1,338	5,564	4,690	874	3,375	2,918	457	1,774	1,583	191	132	114	18	40
13,277	12,085	1,192	8,501	7,878	623	3,769	3,532	237	1,738	1,630	108	671	618	23	41
546	522	24	387	377	10	182	178	4	41	41	.....	2	2	.....	42
4,893	4,521	372	3,564	3,340	224	1,678	1,569	109	744	697	47	306	295	11	43
55,181	51,284	3,897	33,230	31,392	1,838	17,825	17,080	745	6,807	6,508	299	1,840	1,734	106	44
2,561	2,434	127	1,305	1,262	43	506	486	20	146	141	5	132	128	4	45
1,235	1,189	46	560	536	24	169	164	5	59	58	1	.....	8	1	46
8,681	8,050	631	4,547	4,310	237	1,855	1,758	97	565	535	30	187	174	13	47
986	891	95	686	631	55	341	323	18	126	111	15	16	14	2	48
701	643	58	456	433	23	248	241	7	96	92	4	2	1	1	49
2,566	2,371	195	1,585	1,467	118	1,082	1,022	60	765	698	67	35	34	1	50
730	670	60	592	545	47	390	377	13	134	132	2	.....	2	.....	51
925	871	54	611	577	34	328	317	11	108	108	.....	16	15	1	53
8,053	7,745	308	4,216	4,101	115	1,727	1,682	45	508	497	11	420	414	6	53
4,950	4,659	291	3,035	2,903	132	1,622	1,578	44	642	621	21	271	271	.....	54
23,793	21,761	2,032	15,637	14,627	1,010	9,557	9,132	425	3,653	3,515	143	750	673	77	55



TABLE 84.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED

OCCUPATIONS.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1 All occupations.....	603,013	400,586	202,427	6,615,318	4,761,858	1,853,460	5,797,484	4,989,814	807,670
2 Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.....	339,947	256,130	83,817	2,317,348	2,103,220	214,128	2,044,747	1,953,651	91,096
3 Agricultural laborers (a).....	324,108	240,558	83,550	1,575,610	1,375,456	200,154	554,088	483,187	70,901
4 Apiculturists.....	5	5		200	193	7	396	388	8
5 Dairymen and dairywomen.....	235	182	53	4,537	4,013	524	5,198	4,877	321
6 Farmers, planters, and overseers (a).....				565,538	552,987	12,551	1,273,214	1,253,970	19,244
7 Fishermen and oystermen (a).....	731	721	10	14,016	13,953	63	16,905	16,853	47
8 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	413	366	47	8,954	8,570	384	14,551	14,213	338
9 Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	173	172	1	16,698	16,687	11	23,380	23,372	8
10 Miners (coal).....	8,870	8,824	46	61,412	61,364	108	63,023	62,999	24
11 Miners (not otherwise specified).....	1,491	1,482	9	28,523	28,480	43	44,506	44,494	12
12 Quarrymen.....	740	738	2	9,370	9,358	12	11,905	11,897	8
13 Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	2,340	2,299	41	16,947	16,864	83	21,389	21,272	117
14 Wood choppers.....	400	395	5	8,585	8,568	17	10,505	10,501	4
15 Other agricultural pursuits (a).....	441	388	53	6,958	6,787	171	5,687	5,623	64
16 Professional service.....	908	462	446	254,975	90,997	163,978	276,993	185,535	91,458
17 Actors.....	95	24	71	3,382	1,372	2,010	3,753	2,386	1,367
18 Architects.....				1,946	1,935	11	2,336	2,328	8
19 Artists and teachers of art.....	91	51	40	7,007	2,683	4,324	7,462	3,779	3,683
20 Authors and literary and scientific persons.....				1,239	494	745	1,786	1,027	759
21 Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....				1,102	1,085	17	1,439	1,422	17
22 Clergymen.....				2,705	2,561	144	20,233	19,900	333
23 Dentists.....				2,856	2,706	150	5,617	5,505	112
24 Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	20	20		2,957	2,831	126	2,742	2,635	107
25 Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	42	42		9,913	9,848	65	14,203	14,179	24
26 Journalists.....				3,379	3,178	201	7,490	7,183	307
27 Lawyers.....				5,877	5,806	71	25,753	25,687	66
28 Musicians and teachers of music.....	207	123	84	22,713	5,823	16,890	20,038	9,142	10,896
29 Officers of United States army and navy.....				214	214		832	832	
30 Officials (government) (a).....				7,585	6,006	1,579	19,286	18,098	1,188
31 Physicians and surgeons.....				5,762	5,103	659	27,993	26,814	1,179
32 Professors in colleges and universities.....				676	430	246	1,724	1,471	253
33 Teachers.....	257	30	227	169,876	33,512	136,364	106,207	35,327	70,880
34 Theatrical managers, showmen, etc.....	193	172	21	4,933	4,620	313	6,080	5,902	178
35 Veterinary surgeons.....				530	529	1	1,526	1,525	1
36 Other professional service.....	3		3	323	261	62	493	393	100
37 Domestic and personal service.....	128,008	50,497	77,511	1,498,413	709,066	789,347	1,118,334	781,672	336,662
38 Barbers and hairdressers.....	579	533	46	26,298	25,092	1,206	30,907	30,182	725
39 Bartenders.....	153	153		17,385	17,334	51	21,033	23,983	50
40 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....				1,367	358	979	8,016	2,137	5,879
41 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	164	164		22,259	22,244	15	46,789	46,772	17
42 Hotel keepers.....				1,272	1,140	132	8,275	7,513	762
43 Housekeepers and stewards (a).....				20,500	1,038	19,462	19,830	1,703	18,127
44 Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts.....	29	26	3	421	416	5	585	582	3
45 Janitors.....	45	40	5	1,995	1,769	226	4,575	3,933	642
46 Laborers (not specified) (a).....	35,484	30,990	4,494	545,851	523,958	21,893	529,548	519,039	10,509
47 Launderers and laundresses.....	1,723	213	1,510	66,913	7,504	59,409	63,757	12,476	51,281
48 Nurses and midwives.....				11,283	1,626	9,657	10,953	2,209	8,744
49 Restaurant keepers.....				1,746	1,531	215	5,502	4,940	562
50 Saloon keepers.....				4,380	4,290	90	23,482	23,061	421
51 Servants.....	88,804	17,429	71,384	763,063	85,095	674,968	306,515	68,383	238,132
52 Sextons.....	12	12		535	531	4	891	888	3
53 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (a).....				7,953	7,953		12,692	12,692	
54 Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	61	61		4,431	4,409	22	19,002	18,943	59
55 Other domestic and personal service.....	954	885	69	3,761	2,748	1,013	2,982	2,236	746
56 Trade and transportation.....	44,326	39,108	5,218	965,495	832,461	133,034	996,253	946,402	49,851
57 Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	241	219	22	22,788	21,743	1,045	49,473	48,251	1,222
58 Auctioneers.....				190	190		564	563	1
59 Bankers and brokers (money and stocks).....				1,591	1,558	33	6,288	6,233	55
60 Boatmen and canalmen.....	269	269		4,009	4,084	15	4,455	4,450	5
61 Bookkeepers and accountants (a).....	383	222	166	61,695	43,745	17,950	51,024	43,733	7,291
62 Brokers (commercial).....				526	523	3	1,552	1,552	
63 Clerks and copyists (a).....	10,100	8,698	1,402	286,646	244,804	41,842	148,809	134,035	14,774
64 Commercial travelers.....				7,533	7,289	244	20,823	20,663	160
65 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	3,225	3,212	13	103,055	102,945	110	117,812	117,767	45
66 Foremen and overseers.....				3,342	2,960	382	11,996	11,639	357
67 Hostlers.....	633	633		18,513	18,505	8	16,268	16,263	5
68 Hucksters and peddlers.....	992	915	77	12,086	11,698	390	16,143	15,827	316
69 Livery stable keepers.....				2,756	2,753	3	8,171	8,160	11
70 Locomotive engineers and firemen (a).....	21	21		16,357	16,356	1	33,671	33,668	3
71 Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (retail).....				9,622	9,383	239	16,180	15,983	197
72 Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail).....				2,786	2,633	153	12,446	12,004	442
73 Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail).....				10,324	10,024	299	33,047	31,956	1,111
74 Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail).....				576	573	3	3,094	3,086	28
75 Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (wholesale).....				182	181	1	984	970	14

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.



IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1890.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
4,067,423	3,626,256	441,067	2,851,822	2,538,459	313,363	1,695,002	1,514,615	180,387	1,009,053	910,895	98,158	96,546	78,507	18,039	1
1,605,715	1,518,619	87,096	1,246,545	1,154,085	92,460	847,138	779,175	67,963	586,713	545,966	40,747	25,183	22,967	2,216	2
250,649	296,416	44,233	146,407	118,569	27,868	83,743	71,061	12,682	58,987	52,716	6,271	10,460	9,024	1,445	3
181	370	11	314	502	12	274	271	3	292	198	4	1	1		4
3,580	3,307	273	2,314	2,036	278	1,361	1,173	188	621	527	94	49	46	3	5
1,203,670	1,166,772	41,898	1,007,606	944,062	63,544	713,977	659,476	54,501	503,132	469,151	33,981	9,429	8,712	708	6
12,497	12,451	46	8,350	8,301	49	4,430	4,410	20	2,530	2,510	20	703	695	8	7
13,944	13,536	408	13,397	12,912	485	11,394	10,960	434	9,651	9,342	309	297	287	10	8
13,511	13,508	3	7,256	7,253	3	3,098	3,097	1	1,035	1,034	1	715	715		9
39,845	39,829	16	22,823	22,807	16	9,094	9,089	4	2,804	2,803	1	734	734		10
31,004	30,993	11	19,774	19,761	13	10,525	10,521	4	3,689	3,687	2	1,535	1,496	39	11
7,958	7,955	3	4,536	4,534	2	1,993	1,992	1	681	681		473	473		12
14,347	14,213	134	8,609	8,462	147	4,732	4,625	107	2,035	1,985	50	330	327	3	13
6,554	6,553	1	4,020	4,019	1	2,102	2,101	1	1,138	1,135	3	393	393		14
2,775	2,716	59	1,139	1,097	42	475	453	17	208	197	11	64	61		15
170,700	147,757	31,943	121,799	106,210	15,589	66,694	61,464	5,230	39,165	37,430	1,735	4,099	2,791	1,308	16
1,565	1,250	315	541	450	91	180	152	28	50	41	9	162	104	58	17
1,822	1,821	1	1,041	1,030	2	611	611		290	290		24	24		18
3,809	2,394	1,515	2,277	1,468	809	1,088	774	314	567	475	92	95	57	38	19
1,445	879	566	1,152	746	406	67	595	192	400	323	77	25	15	10	20
906	903	3	578	576	2	294	294		159	159		25	25		21
24,754	24,497	257	18,832	18,605	227	11,931	11,814	117	9,422	9,358	64	326	325	1	22
4,026	3,983	43	2,759	2,738	21	1,448	1,441	7	724	721	3	68	67	1	23
1,648	1,603	45	1,031	1,012	19	632	626	6	323	323		38	36	2	24
9,039	9,025	14	5,437	5,429	8	2,985	2,978	7	1,454	1,449	5	166	165	1	25
5,242	5,055	187	3,485	3,357	128	1,577	1,528	49	566	557	9	110	103	7	26
23,728	23,691	37	17,256	17,237	19	10,067	10,058	9	6,465	6,461	4	484	482	2	27
10,037	5,888	4,149	5,384	3,623	1,761	2,478	1,977	501	1,085	952	133	213	198	15	28
793	793		758	758		251	251		54	54		24	24		29
20,339	19,400	909	18,503	17,770	733	9,379	9,062	317	4,271	4,135	136	301	288	13	30
26,720	25,649	1,071	20,601	19,716	885	13,922	13,441	481	9,402	9,144	258	405	381	24	31
1,285	1,181	104	875	826	49	491	462	29	287	284	3	54	43	11	32
37,146	14,582	22,564	17,804	7,510	10,294	6,706	3,682	3,104	2,597	1,687	910	1,359	331	1,028	33
3,562	3,490	72	1,947	1,913	29	821	812	9	328	320	8	191	187	4	34
1,437	1,437		1,311	1,311		1,011	1,011		653	658		21	21		35
327	206	121	227	121	106	125	65	60	63	39	24	8	5	3	36
714,655	518,998	195,657	475,551	337,556	137,995	257,971	181,285	76,686	134,740	92,479	42,261	32,905	21,326	11,579	37
16,649	16,245	444	6,979	6,728	242	2,319	2,214	105	830	782	48	390	381	9	38
9,237	9,266	31	3,233	3,281	7	1,126	1,120	6	322	321	1	262	262		39
12,336	2,911	9,425	12,060	2,908	9,152	7,322	2,142	5,180	3,122	1,241	1,881	126	29	97	40
36,493	36,485	8	22,280	22,275	5	8,639	8,637	2	2,561	2,561		580	580		41
12,136	10,642	1,494	12,011	10,426	1,585	7,286	6,364	922	2,997	2,638	359	99	77	22	42
17,474	1,544	15,930	15,781	968	14,813	10,842	469	10,373	7,105	195	6,910	504	20	474	43
578	574	4	391	391		273	272	1	202	199	3	55	55		44
5,334	4,520	814	4,804	4,166	638	3,024	2,714	310	1,691	1,561	130	83	73	15	45
345,693	338,063	7,635	231,086	227,779	3,307	133,302	130,456	2,846	73,682	71,876	1,806	16,722	16,397	325	46
51,159	7,239	46,920	35,357	2,715	32,642	16,375	845	15,530	7,410	326	7,084	2,763	513	2,255	47
7,762	1,032	6,730	7,795	694	7,101	6,700	431	6,269	2,796	176	2,620	297	22	275	48
5,592	4,874	718	3,946	3,358	588	1,801	1,546	255	629	571	58	67	47	20	49
22,678	22,102	776	13,348	12,757	591	5,644	5,337	307	1,461	1,377	84	192	186	6	50
140,134	36,095	104,039	82,631	17,861	64,770	41,594	7,341	34,253	24,713	3,682	21,031	10,337	2,275	8,062	51
936	978	8	1,032	1,025	7	853	847	6	656	656		17	17		52
4,719	4,719		1,955	1,955		414	414		86	86		100	100		53
20,115	20,056	59	17,198	17,135	63	9,603	9,561	39	3,984	3,948	36	235	234	1	54
2,335	1,713	622	1,618	1,124	494	854	572	282	493	283	210	66	48	18	55
642,696	622,658	20,038	396,861	385,436	11,425	184,966	179,277	5,689	78,193	75,728	2,465	17,329	16,631	698	56
43,505	42,315	1,190	32,420	31,597	823	17,125	16,745	380	8,280	8,113	167	750	724	26	57
740	739	1	871	871		531	531		299	299		10	10		58
7,393	7,300	93	6,765	6,645	120	4,673	4,554	119	3,121	3,047	74	177	171	6	59
3,233	3,234	4	2,558	2,550	8	1,370	1,369	1	660	660		67	67		60
24,663	23,002	1,661	13,570	13,088	482	5,452	5,340	112	2,110	2,073	37	472	399	73	61
1,620	1,616	4	1,270	1,267	3	638	638		338	333		16	16		62
61,536	57,332	4,204	31,762	30,061	1,701	12,161	11,654	447	5,066	4,865	141	1,898	1,699	208	63
16,639	16,526	113	9,180	9,119	61	3,141	3,122	19	740	734	6	615	607	8	64
73,145	73,109	36	43,365	43,448	17	19,283	19,279	9	6,771	6,767	4	1,738	1,738		65
10,846	10,708	138	6,711	6,643	68	2,437	2,418	19	599	594	5	153	147	6	66
9,271	9,266	5	5,267	5,265	2	2,573	2,573		1,078	1,077	1	433	432	1	67
12,673	12,289	384	8,975	8,542	433	4,979	4,617	362	2,992	2,681	282	272	256	16	68
7,371	7,360	11	5,317	5,306	11	2,443	2,437	6	882	878	4	117	116	1	69
18,997	18,667		7,517	7,517		2,037	2,037		591	591		769	769		70
10,501	10,255	146	6,664	5,980	84	2,681	2,634	47	1,164	1,146	18	163	160	3	71
12,381	11,736	625	8,542	8,020	522	4,368	4,059	309	1,843	1,724	119	161	153	8	72
29,942	28,208	1,734	22,945	21,214	1,731	12,777	11,762	1,015	5,725	5,324	401	237	220	17	73
3,323	3,275	53	1,955	1,925	30	842	825	17	369	355	5	24	24		74
1,139	1,131	8	792	783	9	408	404	4	132	130	2	6	6		75



TABLE 84.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED

OCCUPATIONS.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Trade and transportation—Continued.									
76 Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail).....	667	596	71	43,157	41,195	1,962	125,611	122,482	3,129
77 Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.....				2,005	1,984	21	6,894	6,848	46
78 Messengers and errand and office boys.....	19,604	18,078	1,526	28,494	27,193	1,301	1,197	1,157	40
79 Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	1,271	1,256	15	2,573	2,539	34	507	500	7
80 Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (a)				3,822	3,760	62	11,141	11,063	78
81 Packers and shippers.....	711	338	373	10,690	5,894	4,796	6,397	5,491	906
82 Pilots.....				332	332		1,085	1,084	1
83 Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses).....	787	749	39	7,613	7,415	198	6,896	6,841	55
84 Sailors (a).....	115	115		11,037	11,077	10	16,137	16,133	4
85 Salesmen and saleswomen.....	3,377	2,097	1,280	122,148	82,595	39,553	76,791	64,284	12,507
86 Steam railroad employes (not otherwise specified). (a)	1,161	1,131	30	102,359	101,845	514	141,324	140,927	397
87 Stenographers and typewriters.....	142	86	56	22,236	7,048	15,188	8,558	3,533	5,025
88 Street railway employes.....	87	87		8,592	8,586	6	16,233	16,231	2
89 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	319	248	71	28,669	22,858	5,811	16,388	14,487	1,901
90 Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employes.....	97	78	19	4,241	3,671	570	4,215	4,145	70
91 Undertakers.....				1,255	1,246	9	2,415	2,405	10
92 Weighers, gaugers, and measurers.....	14	14		631	629	2	1,086	1,082	4
93 Other persons in trade and transportation.....	102	44	58	924	639	285	1,081	946	135
94 Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	89,824	54,389	35,435	1,579,087	1,026,114	552,973	1,361,154	1,122,554	238,600
95 Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	45	44	1	1,004	935	19	1,081	1,078	3
96 Apprentices (blacksmiths).....	216	215	1	3,705	3,704	1	205	205	
97 Apprentices (boot and shoe makers).....	152	151	1	816	790	26	29	29	
98 Apprentices (carpenters and joiners).....	452	449	3	5,995	5,989	6	197	197	
99 Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers).....	82	82		737	736	1	19	19	
100 Apprentices (dressmakers).....	688		688	3,500		3,500	96		96
101 Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.).....	52	52		350	350		12	12	
102 Apprentices (machinists).....	450	449	1	9,053	9,042	11	173	173	
103 Apprentices (masons).....	77	77		1,751	1,750	1	72	72	
104 Apprentices (milliners).....	149		149	1,015		1,015	33		33
105 Apprentices (painters).....	280	279	1	1,981	1,975	6	38	38	
106 Apprentices (plumbers).....	235	235		4,322	4,320	2	48	48	
107 Apprentices (printers).....	695	679	16	3,866	3,745	121	37	30	7
108 Apprentices (tailors).....	677	438	239	1,884	1,441	443	27	24	13
109 Apprentices (tinsmiths).....	258	256	2	1,697	1,696	1	41	41	
110 Apprentices (not otherwise specified).....	4,595	4,328	267	30,400	29,182	1,218	515	476	39
111 Artificial flower makers.....	352	32	320	1,769	160	1,609	493	120	373
112 Bakers.....	505	469	36	17,537	16,748	789	18,792	18,364	428
113 Basket makers.....	175	143	32	1,440	1,111	329	928	833	95
114 Blacksmiths.....	309	307	2	32,511	32,488	23	57,034	57,022	12
115 Bleachers, dyers, and scourers.....	225	176	49	4,169	3,184	985	3,933	3,570	363
116 Bone and ivory workers.....	18	13	5	596	448	148	430	393	37
117 Bookbinders.....	540	251	289	12,891	4,553	8,338	5,392	3,373	2,019
118 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	2,050	1,295	755	55,859	35,902	19,957	48,830	40,453	8,377
119 Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers.....	248	206	42	2,718	2,313	405	2,034	1,970	64
120 Box makers (paper).....	998	280	718	11,951	2,154	9,797	3,086	1,148	1,918
121 Box makers (wood).....	582	500	82	5,067	4,082	985	2,659	2,472	187
122 Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (a).....	264	223	41	6,884	6,213	671	5,203	5,055	148
123 Brewers and maltsters (a).....	110	103	7	2,919	2,881	38	7,506	7,502	4
124 Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (a).....	1,973	1,955	18	19,939	19,903	36	18,252	18,237	15
125 Britannia workers.....	7	6	1	256	206	50	279	241	38
126 Broom and brush makers.....	429	346	83	3,498	2,664	834	2,563	2,406	157
127 Builders and contractors.....				3,505	3,505		11,383	11,377	6
128 Butchers.....	505	505		25,779	25,760	19	34,464	34,440	24
129 Butter and cheese makers.....	63	59	4	3,284	3,090	194	4,149	4,065	84
130 Button makers.....	108	42	66	1,489	360	1,129	582	300	282
131 Cabinet makers.....	135	135		5,512	5,502	10	9,198	9,195	3
132 Candle, soap, and tallow makers.....	170	144	26	1,249	921	328	724	695	29
133 Carpenters and joiners.....	457	457		81,113	81,026	87	161,406	161,363	43
134 Carpet makers (a).....	660	356	304	9,087	3,656	5,431	4,529	2,591	1,938
135 Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	83	75	8	4,437	4,320	117	7,152	7,116	36
136 Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	135	134	1	2,055	2,047	8	2,715	2,713	2
137 Chemical works employes (a).....	58	28	30	1,370	644	726	983	797	186
138 Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	180	134	46	8,857	5,805	3,052	7,342	6,118	1,224
139 Compositors (a).....	331	272	59	14,667	10,373	4,294	8,519	7,134	1,385
140 Confectioners.....	530	184	346	7,635	4,758	2,877	5,908	5,137	771
141 Coopers.....	352	349	3	9,135	9,110	25	11,358	11,350	8
142 Copper workers.....	32	31	1	821	817	4	954	953	1
143 Corset makers.....	224	33	191	4,247	296	3,951	1,380	203	1,177
144 Cotton mill operatives (a).....	17,040	8,295	8,745	91,201	35,013	56,188	34,275	17,005	17,270
145 Distillers and rectifiers (a).....	13	13		539	536	3	1,109	1,106	3
146 Door, sash, and blind makers (a).....	80	79	1	1,781	1,773	8	1,309	1,308	1
147 Dressmakers.....	1,683	11	1,672	126,950	275	126,675	87,400	266	87,140
148 Electroplaters.....	54	49	5	1,074	996	78	791	767	24
149 Electrotypers and stereotypers (a).....	9	0		562	558	4	472	472	
150 Engravers.....	57	54	3	3,111	2,908	203	2,472	2,400	72
151 Fertilizer makers (a).....	6	6		118	115	3	247	247	
152 Fish curers and packers (a).....	34	25	9	518	369	149	376	350	26

a See explanatory notes in Table 78



IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1890—Continued.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.		
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
119,731	115,659	4,072	87,488	83,981	3,507	46,837	44,657	2,180	21,470	20,507	963	1,301	1,237	64
7,762	7,724	38	6,248	6,216	32	3,217	3,201	16	1,226	1,222	4	91	90	1
922	890	23	633	626	12	317	316	1	145	142	3	38	35	3
357	351	6	287	282	5	152	149	3	87	85	2	54	51	3
10,921	10,882	39	8,225	8,200	25	3,846	3,837	9	1,794	1,790	4	151	151	0
3,800	3,511	289	2,113	2,020	93	905	865	40	274	261	13	56	46	10
1,015	1,015	0	925	925	0	588	588	0	305	305	0	9	9	0
4,644	4,619	25	2,712	2,695	17	1,163	1,151	12	407	399	8	134	134	0
12,094	12,093	1	9,026	9,025	1	4,738	4,737	1	2,377	2,377	0	325	325	0
35,655	32,169	3,486	17,091	15,983	1,108	6,278	5,985	293	2,186	2,078	108	868	752	116
76,956	76,721	235	37,727	37,575	152	13,696	13,618	78	4,087	4,068	19	5,440	5,427	13
1,718	929	789	482	357	125	117	107	10	34	33	1	131	55	76
7,927	7,926	1	3,293	3,292	1	873	872	1	212	212	0	217	217	0
4,813	4,336	477	1,337	1,210	127	306	272	34	78	67	11	304	262	42
1,711	1,704	7	584	581	3	164	164	0	41	41	0	81	81	0
2,335	2,319	16	1,819	1,797	22	1,281	1,261	20	760	754	6	26	26	0
922	915	7	703	698	5	347	347	0	142	142	0	15	15	0
785	668	117	517	431	86	277	212	65	186	129	57	11	11	0
924,657	818,324	106,333	611,066	555,172	55,894	338,233	313,414	24,819	170,242	159,292	10,950	17,030	14,792	2,238
743	743	0	495	495	0	253	252	1	120	120	0	14	14	0
49	49	0	40	40	0	15	15	0	8	8	0	6	6	0
17	17	0	8	8	0	6	6	0	1	1	0	2	2	0
62	62	0	30	30	0	12	12	0	8	8	0	4	4	0
7	7	0	4	4	0	1	1	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
34	34	0	15	15	0	1	1	0	3	3	0	3	3	0
5	5	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
36	36	0	15	15	0	5	5	0	2	2	0	4	4	0
12	12	0	9	9	0	3	3	0	1	1	0	2	2	0
3	3	0	2	2	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
7	7	0	5	5	0	4	4	0	1	1	0	5	5	0
6	6	0	6	6	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	4	4	0
21	16	5	7	5	2	5	5	0	0	0	0	4	3	1
17	13	4	5	5	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	3	2	1
21	21	0	9	9	0	6	6	0	5	5	0	0	0	0
93	80	13	31	27	4	20	20	0	0	8	1	35	35	0
224	94	130	138	67	71	42	18	24	21	9	12	7	3	4
11,167	10,779	388	7,078	6,695	383	3,535	3,340	195	1,423	1,356	67	160	153	7
702	635	67	677	614	63	572	520	52	712	648	64	19	10	9
47,389	47,382	7	34,247	34,240	7	21,567	21,563	4	11,616	11,613	3	664	664	0
2,670	2,527	143	1,831	1,719	112	933	900	33	419	400	19	30	27	3
267	250	17	177	171	6	121	114	7	79	78	1	3	2	1
2,435	1,835	600	1,453	1,237	216	746	683	63	362	345	17	34	21	13
37,090	34,030	3,060	31,569	30,532	1,037	22,618	22,319	299	14,773	14,689	84	755	647	108
1,223	1,203	20	631	620	11	264	261	3	94	91	3	18	17	1
1,027	591	436	418	303	115	194	164	30	72	62	10	31	12	19
1,322	1,285	37	723	706	17	365	363	2	151	150	1	14	14	0
2,545	2,513	32	1,471	1,457	14	627	626	1	244	239	5	27	26	1
5,622	5,618	4	2,679	2,673	6	1,064	1,058	6	402	400	2	60	59	1
10,565	10,554	11	5,490	5,481	9	2,402	2,398	4	919	918	1	624	624	0
176	161	15	104	97	7	54	48	6	27	27	0	1	1	0
1,551	1,499	52	1,056	1,028	28	600	591	9	397	395	2	21	20	1
12,926	12,925	1	10,110	10,108	2	5,653	5,653	0	2,241	2,240	1	170	170	0
22,658	22,631	27	13,246	13,221	25	6,173	6,155	18	2,364	2,360	4	267	267	0
2,167	2,110	57	952	915	37	418	395	23	137	134	3	41	40	1
243	161	82	112	88	24	43	39	4	19	17	2	5	4	1
7,914	7,911	3	5,910	5,908	2	4,095	4,093	2	3,064	3,060	4	87	87	0
513	512	1	381	375	6	249	249	0	148	144	4	11	11	0
148,298	148,272	26	112,368	112,350	18	69,425	69,417	8	36,142	36,135	7	2,273	2,273	0
2,574	1,710	864	2,195	1,388	807	1,756	989	767	1,474	842	632	27	14	13
7,322	7,303	19	6,677	6,663	14	5,375	5,352	23	3,390	3,378	12	102	101	1
1,832	1,820	12	1,129	1,129	0	496	494	2	232	232	0	110	110	0
615	571	44	377	360	17	160	152	8	62	58	4	3	3	0
3,983	3,726	257	2,541	2,469	72	1,418	1,403	15	845	842	3	86	59	27
3,672	3,260	412	1,821	1,703	118	693	687	6	273	265	8	84	71	13
4,146	3,487	659	2,809	2,260	549	1,481	1,166	315	691	541	150	51	44	7
9,192	9,187	5	7,854	7,851	3	5,712	5,709	3	3,733	3,732	1	150	150	0
664	663	1	481	481	0	290	290	0	141	141	0	1	1	0
406	97	309	170	61	109	73	35	38	22	7	15	11	1	10
16,225	9,713	6,512	9,350	6,416	2,934	3,620	2,727	893	1,115	866	249	316	142	174
793	792	1	466	465	1	272	271	1	117	117	0	5	5	0
881	881	0	581	581	0	293	293	0	109	109	0	7	7	0
41,423	139	41,284	20,907	102	20,805	7,940	34	7,906	2,214	13	2,201	647	2	645
395	390	5	268	268	0	117	117	0	55	55	0	2	2	0
259	259	0	114	113	1	38	38	0	17	17	0	0	0	0
1,318	1,302	16	765	762	3	384	381	3	194	192	2	19	18	1
176	174	2	110	110	0	52	52	0	18	17	1	5	5	0
199	185	14	77	73	4	63	61	2	19	19	0	2	2	0



TABLE 84.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED

OCCUPATIONS.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.</b>									
153 Gas works employes (a).....	33	33	.....	809	804	5	1,571	1,571	.....
154 Glass workers.....	2,555	2,422	133	14,446	13,112	1,334	8,612	8,432	180
155 Glove makers.....	89	22	67	2,814	811	2,003	1,614	753	861
156 Gold and silver workers.....	263	170	96	7,545	5,223	2,322	5,670	5,066	664
157 Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers.....	71	66	5	2,136	2,066	70	2,218	2,210	8
158 Hair workers.....	78	45	33	470	209	261	281	169	112
159 Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	244	212	32	9,413	8,833	550	10,986	10,854	132
160 Hat and cap makers.....	296	154	142	9,121	5,082	4,039	6,896	5,323	1,573
161 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (a).....	2,089	600	1,489	18,598	4,414	14,184	5,333	1,958	3,375
162 Iron and steel workers (a).....	2,127	1,936	131	44,915	43,251	1,664	44,967	44,629	338
163 Lace and embroidery makers.....	188	22	166	2,966	261	2,705	1,101	236	865
164 Lead and zinc workers.....	73	64	9	1,432	1,339	153	1,438	1,410	28
165 Leather carriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners.....	285	266	19	9,735	9,534	201	11,877	11,832	45
166 Machinists.....	346	341	5	47,441	47,354	87	55,303	55,275	28
167 Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.....	.....	.....	.....	7,244	7,198	46	24,581	24,510	71
168 Marble and stone cutters.....	185	185	.....	12,834	12,801	33	19,290	19,276	14
169 Masons (brick and stone).....	217	217	.....	24,567	24,548	19	40,966	40,956	10
170 Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (a).....	242	122	120	1,925	1,083	842	1,498	1,297	201
171 Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	31	31	.....	2,658	2,653	5	3,993	3,987	6
172 Metal workers (not otherwise specified).....	239	201	38	5,593	4,911	592	5,424	5,282	142
173 Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (a).....	5,728	2,943	2,785	45,520	20,370	25,150	20,871	13,197	7,674
174 Millers (flour and grist).....	132	130	2	7,315	7,283	32	13,841	13,824	17
175 Milliners.....	496	7	489	26,940	125	26,815	16,404	89	16,315
176 Model and pattern makers.....	22	22	.....	2,197	2,115	82	2,528	2,492	36
177 Molders.....	194	193	1	19,234	19,169	35	23,158	23,153	5
178 Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified) (a).....	7	7	.....	191	174	17	184	179	5
179 Nail and tack makers (a).....	237	225	12	2,040	1,692	348	1,047	972	75
180 Oil well employes.....	21	21	.....	2,045	2,041	4	2,758	2,756	2
181 Oil works employes.....	85	82	3	1,390	1,369	21	1,650	1,642	8
182 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	924	891	33	55,262	54,347	915	68,628	68,434	194
183 Paper hangers.....	74	74	.....	3,815	3,805	10	3,739	3,727	12
184 Paper mill operatives.....	519	277	242	12,053	6,496	5,587	7,342	5,615	1,727
185 Photographers.....	78	65	13	5,674	4,470	1,204	6,392	5,761	631
186 Piano and organ makers and tuners (a).....	131	121	10	4,146	3,943	203	4,023	3,963	60
187 Plasterers.....	70	70	.....	6,875	6,870	5	10,603	10,599	4
188 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	194	192	2	24,945	24,917	28	16,567	16,559	8
189 Potters.....	460	339	130	5,768	4,231	1,537	4,177	3,970	207
190 Powder and cartridge makers.....	33	18	15	576	266	310	347	275	72
191 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (a).....	1,261	1,151	110	39,999	36,093	3,906	24,000	22,863	1,137
192 Print works operatives (a).....	262	262	60	3,001	1,949	1,052	1,604	1,323	281
193 Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers.....	.....	.....	.....	600	576	24	2,027	2,007	20
194 Roofers and slaters.....	20	20	.....	1,725	1,725	.....	2,124	2,123	1
195 Rope and cordage makers.....	590	291	299	4,220	1,937	2,283	1,400	981	419
196 Rubber factory operatives.....	256	131	125	8,063	3,528	4,535	4,377	3,029	1,348
197 Sail, awning, and tent makers.....	18	11	7	687	541	146	723	668	55
198 Salt works employes.....	32	28	4	489	412	77	531	516	15
199 Saw and planing mill employes (a).....	1,897	1,869	28	42,289	42,102	187	44,076	44,038	38
200 Seamstresses (a).....	2,815	111	2,704	67,624	1,450	66,174	36,910	1,140	35,770
201 Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified) (a).....	15	14	1	299	277	22	249	245	4
202 Sewing machine operators (a).....	163	31	132	4,403	507	3,896	1,761	367	1,394
203 Ship and boat builders.....	37	37	.....	2,402	2,401	1	4,197	4,197	.....
204 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (a).....	515	74	441	11,849	1,942	9,907	5,286	1,662	3,624
205 Silk mill operatives (a).....	2,426	871	1,555	20,946	5,761	15,185	6,420	3,548	2,872
206 Starch makers.....	44	27	17	321	195	126	159	142	17
207 Steam boiler makers.....	48	48	.....	5,811	5,806	5	7,329	7,328	1
208 Stove, furnace, and grate makers (a).....	62	81	1	2,587	2,572	15	2,958	2,955	3
209 Straw workers.....	13	4	9	1,502	331	1,171	1,132	348	784
210 Sugar makers and refiners.....	14	14	.....	400	453	2	904	904	.....
211 Tailors and tailoresses (a).....	3,751	999	2,782	61,398	27,511	33,887	48,247	34,755	13,492
212 Tanners and tinware makers.....	647	551	96	17,430	16,790	640	16,166	16,059	107
213 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	5,270	3,132	2,138	46,067	27,995	18,092	29,701	25,328	4,373
214 Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified) (a).....	219	201	18	5,177	4,786	391	5,195	5,119	76
215 Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.....	255	207	48	2,701	2,102	599	1,465	1,349	116
216 Umbrella and parasol makers.....	83	51	32	1,749	542	1,207	768	380	388
217 Upholsterers.....	239	207	32	8,486	7,565	921	7,348	6,938	410
218 Well borers.....	.....	.....	.....	846	846	.....	1,804	1,803	1
219 Wheelwrights.....	33	33	.....	1,585	1,584	1	2,532	2,532	.....
220 Whitewashers.....	14	14	.....	349	346	3	681	681	.....
221 Wire workers.....	286	245	41	5,017	4,173	844	3,695	3,546	149
222 Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	1,706	1,468	238	23,235	20,623	2,612	18,387	17,839	548
223 Woolen mill operatives (a).....	4,079	2,036	2,043	41,804	18,202	23,602	18,988	11,965	7,023
224 Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	2,878	1,905	973	29,132	18,068	11,064	18,908	16,640	2,268

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.



## OCCUPATIONS.

377

IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1890—Continued.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.		
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1,328	1,328		940	940		890	890		135	135		18	18	153
4,923	4,886	37	2,458	2,436	22	977	973	4	215	215		96	96	154
984	555	429	573	369	204	240	162	78	92	66	26	10	3	7
8,252	3,072	180	2,070	2,015	55	985	961	24	431	428	3	44	39	5
1,654	1,651	3	1,275	1,273	2	968	967	1	808	803		28	28	157
204	124	80	131	82	49	56	37	19	31	16	15	3	2	1
8,907	8,844	63	6,953	6,927	26	4,373	4,359	14	2,491	2,477	14	113	111	2
3,686	3,164	522	2,297	2,039	258	1,142	1,021	121	521	497	24	54	39	15
1,903	897	1,006	905	507	398	385	235	150	278	113	165	64	21	43
27,301	27,172	129	15,962	15,914	48	6,617	6,602	15	2,318	2,310	8	714	711	3
486	154	332	271	81	190	145	45	100	90	19	71	9	3	6
876	866	10	464	461	3	197	197		66	66		10	10	164
7,824	7,807	17	5,312	5,307	5	2,775	2,773	2	1,417	1,414	3	107	107	165
35,659	35,652	7	22,789	22,782	7	10,773	10,770	3	4,216	4,215	1	563	562	1
28,395	28,306	89	22,527	22,448	79	12,713	12,684	29	5,861	5,845	16	289	289	167
14,789	14,785	4	8,032	8,027	5	3,860	3,860		1,787	1,785	2	293	293	168
88,612	88,008	604	27,632	27,631	1	16,726	16,723	3	9,522	9,519	3	676	676	169
993	897	96	627	535	92	295	263	32	105	84	21	145	138	7
3,603	3,602	1	2,620	2,620		1,541	1,540	1	967	967		72	72	171
2,863	2,817	46	1,593	1,570	23	772	764	8	260	255	5	40	37	3
10,430	7,376	3,054	5,846	4,337	1,509	3,042	2,019	1,023	1,883	1,173	710	276	188	88
12,067	12,048	19	9,524	9,513	11	6,006	5,994	12	3,813	3,812	1	143	143	174
8,429	65	8,364	5,125	57	5,068	2,069	33	2,036	830	13	812	189	1	188
2,073	2,057	16	1,619	1,614	5	1,124	1,123	1	714	713	1	23	23	176
12,650	12,649	1	6,966	6,964	2	2,968	2,967	1	981	980	1	168	168	177
109	109		88	88		29	38	1	32	32		2	2	178
639	614	25	357	346	11	171	168	3	76	76		16	13	3
2,515	2,513	2	1,311	1,309	2	312	312		84	84		101	101	180
1,313	1,311	2	804	802	2	265	264	1	77	77		40	40	181
48,215	48,149	66	28,100	28,061	39	12,955	12,945	10	5,047	5,039	8	781	780	1
2,562	2,553	9	1,342	1,328	14	588	581	7	217	215	2	32	32	183
4,118	3,363	755	2,415	2,006	409	974	810	164	332	274	58	64	45	19
4,093	3,869	224	2,316	2,228	88	1,035	1,038	27	333	326	7	89	82	7
2,823	2,803	20	1,879	1,866	13	1,074	1,066	8	568	567	1	39	38	1
9,942	9,937	5	6,354	6,354		3,519	3,518	1	1,446	1,446		193	193	187
8,871	8,867	4	4,033	4,031	2	1,490	1,490		369	369		133	138	188
2,317	2,259	58	1,258	1,221	37	630	617	13	277	271	6	41	40	1
225	207	18	123	119	4	56	54	2	20	19	1	5	5	
11,665	11,291	374	6,144	5,993	151	2,564	2,522	42	1,016	1,005	11	244	236	8
902	821	81	530	491	39	268	250	18	105	98	7	29	28	1
1,700	1,683	17	1,260	1,252	8	480	477	3	201	199	2	16	16	193
1,595	1,593	2	955	955		452	452		158	158		14	14	194
645	549	96	534	493	41	339	308	31	239	216	23	124	121	3
1,812	1,501	311	1,034	944	90	440	418	22	143	131	12	87	24	13
572	549	23	649	635	14	381	378	3	216	213	3	11	11	197
370	364	6	224	223	1	86	86		32	32		1	1	198
24,820	24,804	16	12,920	12,910	10	5,042	5,041	1	1,620	1,618	2	973	973	199
19,820	633	19,187	12,201	387	11,814	6,708	210	6,498	3,572	65	3,507	394	5	389
157	155	2	101	100	1	39	39		15	15		5	5	201
502	116	386	208	62	146	64	15	49	17	11	11	8		8
4,498	4,497	1	4,948	4,948		4,185	4,185		2,307	2,306	1	377	377	203
2,043	801	1,242	916	416	500	341	163	178	129	65	55	37	9	28
2,623	1,931	692	1,566	1,325	241	624	553	71	209	185	24	41	18	23
102	91	11	58	52	6	46	45	1	16	14	2			
4,147	4,147		2,522	2,522		1,067	1,067		334	334		81	81	207
1,693	1,693		998	997	1	427	427		165	165		22	22	208
545	266	279	307	187	120	121	74	47	39	31	8	7	2	5
644	642	2	393	393		134	134		56	56		11	11	210
27,536	21,269	6,267	19,720	15,926	3,794	15,094	12,822	2,182	9,355	8,073	1,282	389	266	123
10,777	10,742	35	6,000	5,987	13	2,964	2,959	5	1,332	1,331	1	172	170	2
16,934	14,835	2,099	8,683	7,824	859	3,461	3,190	271	1,167	1,056	111	322	274	48
3,530	3,502	28	2,249	2,239	10	1,142	1,134	8	442	437	5	31	31	214
884	848	36	526	516	10	314	306	8	127	123	4	7	7	215
395	225	170	226	141	85	120	78	42	58	48	10	4		4
4,568	4,374	194	2,711	2,611	100	1,458	1,401	57	789	762	27	67	60	7
1,278	1,278		641	641		217	217		49	49		19	19	218
2,663	2,663		2,498	2,498		1,979	1,979		1,523	1,523		43	43	219
863	861	2	839	839		683	682	1	474	471	3	43	43	220
1,824	1,786	38	934	929	5	379	378	1	143	143		41	38	3
11,525	11,338	187	6,796	6,718	78	3,665	3,604	61	1,880	1,848	32	166	162	4
9,331	6,988	2,343	5,935	4,957	978	2,631	2,387	244	1,116	1,000	116	225	188	62
12,163	11,331	832	7,699	7,284	415	3,801	3,592	209	1,788	1,691	107	345	306	40



TABLE 85.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED

OCCUPATIONS.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1 All occupations.....	198,817	149,769	49,048	2,914,263	2,317,467	596,796	2,724,461	2,449,980	274,481
2 Agriculture, fisheries, and mining .....	118,469	105,503	12,966	1,241,818	1,207,704	34,114	1,177,144	1,159,037	18,107
3 Agricultural laborers (a) .....	113,643	100,769	12,874	790,503	760,532	29,971	258,112	249,053	9,059
4 Apiarists .....	3	3	—	118	113	5	274	268	6
5 Dairymen and dairywomen .....	93	67	31	1,610	1,402	238	1,896	1,753	143
6 Farmers, planters, and overseers (a) .....	—	—	—	383,362	379,701	3,661	841,532	832,866	8,666
7 Fishermen and oystermen (a) .....	345	343	2	7,515	7,490	25	8,069	8,059	10
8 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers .....	127	118	9	2,793	2,724	69	4,403	4,279	124
9 Lumbermen and raftsmen .....	106	106	—	8,115	8,110	5	10,544	10,541	3
10 Miners (coal) .....	2,099	2,090	9	19,473	19,440	33	17,332	17,328	4
11 Miners (not otherwise specified) .....	461	457	4	8,960	8,945	15	12,359	12,354	5
12 Quarrymen .....	176	176	—	3,326	3,324	2	3,679	3,678	1
13 Stock raisers, herders, and drovers .....	1,144	1,120	24	10,163	10,123	40	13,032	12,961	71
14 Wood choppers .....	170	170	—	4,245	4,237	8	4,466	4,494	2
15 Other agricultural pursuits (a) .....	97	84	13	1,605	1,563	42	1,416	1,403	13
16 Professional service .....	458	192	266	172,518	61,149	111,369	180,876	120,300	60,576
17 Actors .....	53	13	40	1,848	722	1,126	1,876	1,157	719
18 Architects .....	—	—	—	1,028	1,021	7	1,240	1,233	7
19 Artists and teachers of art .....	46	23	23	4,313	1,353	2,960	4,728	1,949	2,779
20 Authors and literary and scientific persons .....	—	—	—	774	284	490	1,191	618	573
21 Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists .....	—	—	—	575	565	10	705	697	8
22 Clergymen .....	—	—	—	1,606	1,507	99	9,921	9,706	215
23 Dentists .....	—	—	—	2,016	1,928	88	4,243	4,175	68
24 Designers, draftsmen, and inventors .....	9	9	—	1,587	1,535	52	1,336	1,285	51
25 Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors .....	18	18	—	6,452	6,424	28	8,916	8,901	15
26 Journalists .....	—	—	—	2,372	2,241	131	5,246	5,018	228
27 Lawyers .....	—	—	—	4,424	4,360	64	19,897	19,847	50
28 Musicians and teachers of music .....	91	40	51	13,883	2,461	11,422	11,088	3,518	7,570
29 Officers of United States army and navy .....	—	—	—	132	132	—	599	599	—
30 Officials (government) (a) .....	—	—	—	4,991	3,781	1,210	11,438	10,541	897
31 Physicians and surgeons .....	—	—	—	4,349	3,943	406	21,344	20,526	818
32 Professors in colleges and universities .....	—	—	—	456	264	172	1,107	915	192
33 Teachers .....	160	20	140	118,736	25,844	92,892	71,445	25,225	46,220
34 Theatrical managers, showmen, etc. ....	78	69	9	2,550	2,370	180	3,383	3,282	101
35 Veterinary surgeons .....	—	—	—	276	276	—	872	871	1
36 Other professional service .....	3	—	3	170	138	32	301	237	64
37 Domestic and personal service .....	37,028	13,383	23,645	477,276	255,682	221,394	324,974	249,486	75,488
38 Barbers and hairdressers .....	82	72	10	8,448	8,165	283	10,405	10,202	203
39 Bartenders .....	27	27	—	4,168	4,158	10	6,808	6,795	13
40 Boarding and lodging house keepers .....	—	—	—	605	180	425	3,449	829	2,620
41 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive) .....	88	88	—	12,103	12,094	9	22,418	22,410	8
42 Hotel keepers .....	—	—	—	649	588	61	3,988	3,570	418
43 Housekeepers and stewards (a) .....	—	—	—	10,041	396	9,655	9,401	543	8,858
44 Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts .....	2	2	—	204	203	1	333	333	—
45 Janitors .....	11	10	1	470	430	40	971	889	82
46 Laborers (not specified) (a) .....	9,711	9,212	499	204,364	201,115	3,249	172,932	171,415	1,517
47 Launderers and laundresses .....	214	54	160	5,532	1,289	4,243	6,003	1,528	4,480
48 Nurses and midwives .....	—	—	—	3,819	838	2,981	4,375	908	3,467
49 Restaurant keepers .....	—	—	—	764	688	76	2,173	2,005	168
50 Saloon keepers .....	—	—	—	1,198	1,163	35	5,613	5,523	90
51 Servants .....	26,763	3,815	22,948	218,554	18,624	199,930	63,693	10,491	53,202
52 Sextons .....	2	2	—	184	184	—	265	265	—
53 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (a) .....	—	—	—	2,920	2,920	—	3,587	3,587	—
54 Watchmen, policemen, and detectives .....	16	16	—	2,211	2,199	12	7,471	7,428	43
55 Other domestic and personal service .....	112	85	27	1,042	658	384	1,084	765	319
56 Trade and transportation .....	14,971	13,693	1,278	469,953	413,824	56,129	512,539	486,887	25,652
57 Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors .....	128	119	9	14,596	13,937	659	31,524	30,693	831
58 Auctioneers .....	—	—	—	109	109	—	346	345	1
59 Bankers and brokers (money and stocks) .....	—	—	—	1,040	1,021	19	4,310	4,269	41
60 Boatmen and canalmen .....	152	152	—	2,134	2,127	7	2,124	2,122	2
61 Bookkeepers and accountants (a) .....	140	98	42	32,670	23,976	8,694	29,652	25,271	4,381
62 Brokers (commercial) .....	—	—	—	337	337	—	1,033	1,033	—
63 Clerks and copyists (a) .....	4,142	3,717	425	148,444	129,763	18,681	81,629	73,637	7,993
64 Commercial travelers .....	—	—	—	4,497	4,349	148	13,458	13,342	116
65 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc. ....	1,030	1,029	1	42,065	42,030	35	48,706	48,691	15
66 Foremen and overseers .....	—	—	—	1,604	1,486	118	5,435	5,315	120
67 Hostlers .....	199	199	—	7,828	7,827	1	5,873	5,872	1
68 Hucksters and peddlers .....	155	149	6	2,673	2,637	36	4,058	4,015	43
69 Livery stable keepers .....	—	—	—	1,850	1,847	3	5,537	5,533	4
70 Locomotive engineers and firemen (a) .....	12	12	—	10,159	10,158	1	20,097	20,095	2
71 Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (retail) .....	—	—	—	5,742	5,639	103	10,476	10,374	102
72 Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail) .....	—	—	—	1,564	1,514	50	7,450	7,307	143
73 Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail) .....	—	—	—	4,794	4,702	92	15,181	14,930	251
74 Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail) .....	—	—	—	119	118	1	560	558	2
75 Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (wholesale) .....	—	—	—	48	47	1	267	261	6

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.



## OCCUPATIONS.

379

STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1890.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
2,066,471	1,899,035	167,436	1,455,717	1,322,564	133,153	907,004	822,955	84,049	580,959	533,092	47,867	47,331	40,965	6,366	1
972,694	942,412	30,282	730,957	686,325	44,632	503,198	464,867	38,331	366,421	341,378	25,043	11,912	11,496	416	2
105,472	99,708	5,766	52,251	49,079	3,172	29,777	28,489	1,288	21,113	20,537	576	4,240	4,137	103	3
266	257	9	239	229	10	211	209	2	158	155	3	158	155	3	4
1,464	1,326	138	986	866	120	572	488	84	259	218	41	19	18	1	5
813,580	789,484	24,096	645,623	604,593	41,030	454,430	417,730	36,700	335,287	311,004	24,283	5,219	4,913	306	6
6,624	6,615	9	4,780	4,772	8	2,807	2,801	6	1,673	1,670	3	162	161	1	7
4,394	4,236	158	4,147	3,965	182	3,557	3,383	169	3,464	3,361	103	58	56	2	8
6,665	6,663	2	3,967	3,966	1	1,830	1,829	1	703	702	1	589	589	0	9
10,519	10,517	2	4,787	4,785	2	1,797	1,797	0	479	479	0	272	272	0	10
8,952	8,951	1	5,932	5,928	4	3,775	3,774	1	1,365	1,365	0	688	687	1	11
2,443	2,442	1	1,264	1,263	1	561	560	1	201	201	0	247	247	0	12
8,854	8,771	83	5,106	5,017	89	2,890	2,816	74	1,273	1,241	32	231	229	2	13
2,633	2,633	0	1,512	1,512	0	834	834	0	389	389	0	174	174	0	14
828	811	17	363	350	13	157	152	5	57	56	1	13	13	0	15
120,523	98,282	22,241	85,201	73,705	11,496	48,651	44,809	3,842	29,426	28,229	1,197	3,132	2,137	995	16
729	564	165	265	222	43	82	70	12	25	22	3	148	94	54	17
985	984	1	544	543	1	355	355	0	167	167	0	19	19	0	18
2,432	1,255	1,177	1,356	712	644	630	377	253	306	238	68	77	46	31	19
962	539	423	801	466	335	522	355	167	286	221	65	20	12	8	20
410	407	3	263	262	1	133	133	0	71	71	0	18	18	0	21
13,022	12,851	171	10,683	10,512	171	7,830	7,735	95	6,793	6,746	47	176	175	1	22
3,285	3,251	34	2,360	2,340	20	1,229	1,226	3	624	621	3	57	56	1	23
774	754	20	530	519	11	374	371	3	219	219	0	28	26	2	24
5,722	5,712	10	3,403	3,399	4	2,030	2,026	4	1,049	1,047	2	133	132	1	25
3,541	3,391	150	2,489	2,382	107	1,154	1,111	43	404	395	9	92	85	7	26
19,052	19,024	28	14,267	14,250	17	8,481	8,476	5	5,587	5,584	3	433	431	2	27
5,045	2,088	2,957	2,475	1,198	1,277	860	561	299	330	261	69	114	62	82	28
576	576	0	560	560	0	184	184	0	47	47	0	20	20	0	29
13,161	12,448	713	13,113	12,524	589	6,882	6,645	237	3,334	3,225	109	231	218	13	30
21,150	20,387	763	16,406	15,755	651	11,436	11,077	359	7,552	7,370	182	339	316	23	31
887	810	77	567	535	32	351	330	21	188	187	1	43	32	11	32
25,586	10,163	15,423	12,879	5,378	7,501	4,850	2,558	2,292	1,779	1,162	617	1,010	254	756	33
2,136	2,092	44	1,199	1,182	17	433	491	2	190	188	2	122	120	2	34
855	855	0	888	888	0	682	682	0	435	435	0	17	17	0	35
213	131	82	153	78	75	93	46	47	40	23	17	5	1	1	36
217,620	167,991	49,629	145,220	105,694	39,526	84,429	60,007	24,422	44,375	30,748	13,627	11,106	7,941	3,165	37
4,468	4,340	128	1,510	1,423	87	415	367	48	152	129	23	130	128	2	38
3,261	3,256	5	1,205	1,203	2	415	415	0	114	114	0	151	151	0	39
6,076	1,246	4,830	6,422	1,468	4,954	4,264	1,272	2,992	2,035	866	1,169	51	11	40	40
17,549	17,545	4	10,617	10,614	3	4,394	4,394	0	1,296	1,296	0	395	395	0	41
6,336	5,466	870	7,175	6,203	972	4,559	3,992	567	2,123	1,880	243	66	51	15	42
9,536	480	9,056	9,223	387	8,836	6,292	220	6,072	4,164	90	4,074	282	10	272	43
302	302	0	195	195	0	147	147	0	87	87	0	3	3	0	44
1,238	1,097	141	1,378	1,270	108	1,051	998	53	728	688	40	28	24	4	45
111,983	110,733	1,255	68,119	67,207	912	40,595	40,098	497	22,209	21,940	269	6,267	6,232	35	46
5,791	860	4,931	4,060	493	3,567	1,795	205	1,590	693	92	601	143	38	105	47
3,202	405	2,797	3,639	299	3,340	3,489	208	3,281	1,598	91	1,507	121	14	107	48
2,032	1,819	213	1,608	1,425	183	746	673	73	302	284	18	26	17	9	49
4,914	4,829	85	2,497	2,439	58	1,076	1,055	21	207	290	7	96	95	1	50
29,803	4,814	24,989	18,703	2,480	16,223	10,224	1,187	9,037	6,152	621	5,531	3,143	576	2,567	51
335	334	1	376	374	2	330	330	0	280	280	0	4	4	0	52
1,337	1,337	0	543	543	0	131	131	0	46	46	0	26	26	0	53
8,559	8,515	44	7,325	7,277	48	4,110	4,078	32	1,868	1,839	29	152	152	0	54
893	613	280	625	394	231	396	287	159	231	115	116	22	14	8	55
347,826	337,331	10,495	216,621	211,538	5,083	102,289	100,293	1,996	46,899	46,072	827	11,364	10,862	502	56
28,831	27,999	832	22,239	21,638	601	11,961	11,681	280	6,130	6,009	121	621	599	22	57
506	506	0	624	624	0	410	410	0	243	243	0	8	8	0	58
5,146	5,089	57	4,720	4,644	76	3,131	3,069	62	2,171	2,133	38	152	146	6	59
1,618	1,616	2	1,400	1,397	3	793	792	1	418	418	0	47	47	0	60
15,209	13,980	1,229	8,914	8,519	395	3,525	3,438	87	1,360	1,340	20	386	320	66	61
1,055	1,052	3	846	844	2	415	415	0	224	224	0	12	12	0	62
37,149	34,229	2,920	20,399	19,140	1,259	7,796	7,476	320	3,392	3,302	90	1,496	1,327	169	63
11,572	11,490	82	6,598	6,549	49	2,302	2,285	17	579	574	5	578	569	7	64
32,563	32,552	11	18,436	18,433	3	8,604	8,600	4	3,173	3,171	2	801	801	0	65
4,876	4,806	70	2,682	2,648	34	983	977	11	252	250	2	94	89	5	66
3,232	3,231	1	1,842	1,842	0	906	906	0	377	376	1	191	191	0	67
3,719	3,672	47	2,911	2,852	59	1,754	1,702	52	1,202	1,162	40	72	70	2	68
5,195	5,190	5	3,632	3,628	4	1,738	1,734	4	669	667	2	90	89	1	69
11,894	11,804	90	4,790	4,790	0	1,309	1,309	0	247	247	0	678	678	0	70
7,288	7,195	93	4,283	4,227	56	1,914	1,880	34	833	824	9	136	135	1	71
7,409	7,190	219	5,194	5,007	187	2,718	2,598	120	1,223	1,176	47	123	120	3	72
13,973	13,641	332	10,766	10,507	259	6,019	5,863	156	3,047	2,967	80	139	134	5	73
561	558	3	362	361	1	159	158	1	61	61	0	13	13	0	74
251	250	1	196	196	0	115	114	1	32	32	0	2	2	0	75



TABLE 85.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED

	OCCUPATIONS.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
76	Trade and transportation—Continued.									
77	Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail).....	179	156	23	21,441	20,774	667	67,605	66,524	1,081
78	Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.....				1,028	1,017	11	3,697	3,678	19
79	Messengers and errand and office boys.....	5,998	5,702	296	8,662	8,408	254	500	482	18
80	Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	533	548	5	1,085	1,075	10	147	146	1
81	Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies (a).....				2,522	2,477	45	7,224	7,161	63
82	Packers and shippers.....	298	105	103	3,600	2,231	1,369	2,308	2,040	268
83	Pilots.....				133	193		713	713	
84	Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses).....	113	107	6	880	886	44	600	582	18
85	Sailors (a).....	49	49		4,886	4,885	1	6,257	6,255	2
86	Salesmen and saleswomen.....	1,214	920	294	58,290	44,727	13,563	41,427	36,156	5,271
87	Steam railroad employes (not otherwise specified) (a).....	385	376	9	47,080	46,885	195	66,150	65,986	164
88	Stenographers and typewriters.....	62	42	20	12,829	4,342	8,487	5,824	2,238	3,586
89	Street railway employes.....	35	35		3,926	3,924	2	7,165	7,165	
90	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	174	144	20	18,256	15,593	2,663	11,182	10,121	1,061
91	Telegraph and telephonelinemen and electric light and power company employes.....	32	27	5	1,926	1,795	131	2,056	2,039	17
92	Undertakers.....				601	596	5	1,225	1,220	5
93	Weighers, gaugers, and measurers.....	4	4		290	290		498	484	4
94	Other persons in trade and transportation.....	7	3	4	185	152	33	245	224	21
95	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	27,891	16,998	10,893	552,698	378,908	173,790	528,928	434,270	94,658
96	Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified) (a).....	16	16		361	353	5	387	385	2
97	Apprentices (blacksmiths).....	62	62		1,583	1,583		86	86	
98	Apprentices (boot and shoe makers).....	27	27		246	240	6	8	8	
99	Apprentices (carpenters and joiners).....	137	137		2,731	2,728	3	117	117	
100	Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers).....	32	32		311	311		9	9	
101	Apprentices (dressmakers).....	91		91	838		838	29		29
102	Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.).....	9	9		107	107		6	6	
103	Apprentices (machinists).....	124	124		3,462	3,459	3	72	72	
104	Apprentices (masons).....	25	25		580	580		28	28	
105	Apprentices (milliners).....	53		53	418		418	18		18
106	Apprentices (painters).....	82	82		829	826	3	18	18	
107	Apprentices (plumbers).....	50	50		1,052	1,052		13	13	
108	Apprentices (printers).....	245	239	6	1,637	1,637	52	17	14	3
109	Apprentices (tailors).....	71	62	9	370	280	90	6	2	4
110	Apprentices (tinsmiths).....	73	73		645	645		24	24	
111	Apprentices (not otherwise specified).....	1,149	1,078	71	10,918	10,478	440	240	220	20
112	Artificial flower makers.....	27		27	197	23	174	50	14	36
113	Bakers.....	125	119	6	3,921	3,747	174	3,409	3,290	119
114	Basket makers.....	66	55	11	650	490	160	393	304	89
115	Blacksmiths.....	107	107		13,272	13,263	9	24,509	24,502	7
116	Bleachers, dyers, and scourers.....	31	28	3	806	625	181	751	696	55
117	Bone and ivory workers.....	3	1	2	290	147	53	147	134	13
118	Bookbinders.....	134	63	66	3,327	1,282	2,045	1,578	1,020	558
119	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	561	349	212	20,964	13,786	7,178	18,595	14,719	3,876
120	Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers.....	42	40	2	581	499	82	444	429	15
121	Box makers (paper).....	241	75	166	3,611	780	2,831	1,063	472	591
122	Box makers (wood).....	135	113	22	1,739	1,397	342	967	897	70
123	Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (a).....	49	38	11	1,419	1,322	97	1,255	1,227	28
124	Brewers and maltsters (a).....	17	17		272	263	9	379	378	1
125	Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (a).....	613	612	1	5,851	5,829	22	4,947	4,941	6
126	Britannia workers.....	1	1		65	54	11	97	90	7
127	Brood and brush makers.....	157	142	15	1,133	970	163	977	938	39
128	Builders and contractors.....				1,759	1,759		5,549	5,546	3
129	Butchers.....	108	108		7,925	7,923	2	11,383	11,381	2
130	Butter and cheese makers.....	29	27	2	1,567	1,505	62	2,162	2,117	45
131	Button makers.....	15	3	12	269	65	204	154	88	66
132	Cabinet makers.....	23	23		1,733	1,729	4	2,265	2,264	1
133	Candle, soap, and tallow makers.....	24	20	4	256	189	67	170	161	9
134	Carpenters and joiners.....	179	179		42,428	42,381	47	84,180	84,153	27
135	Carpet makers (a).....	121	66	55	1,731	854	877	1,028	630	398
136	Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified) (a).....	31	26	5	1,959	1,914	45	3,203	3,184	19
137	Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	55	55		678	675	3	883	881	2
138	Chemical works employes (a).....	15	10	5	494	214	190	284	221	63
139	Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	51	40	11	8,533	2,259	1,283	3,100	2,521	579
140	Compositors (a).....	163	139	24	7,978	5,670	2,308	4,531	3,716	815
141	Confectioners.....	157	68	89	2,293	1,628	665	2,020	1,604	216
142	Coopers.....	101	99	2	3,720	3,713	7	4,294	4,291	3
143	Copper workers.....	6	6		175	174	1	168	168	
144	Cornet makers.....	37	10	27	886	84	802	379	70	309
145	Cotton mill operatives (a).....	7,894	3,586	4,308	23,739	9,540	14,199	8,252	4,373	3,879
146	Distillers and rectifiers (a).....	8	8		166	166		546	546	
147	Door, sash, and blind makers (a).....	16	16		799	798	1	586	586	
148	Dressmakers.....	329	2	318	45,510	66	45,244	39,364	58	39,296
149	Electrotypers and stereotypers (a).....	6	6		289	273	16	283	278	5
150	Engravers.....	2	2		189	178	2	139	139	
151	Fertilizer makers (a).....	12	10	2	995	868	97	897	774	33
152	Fish curers and packers (a).....	1	1		14	14		47	47	
		15	11	4	193	139	63	125	117	8

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.



STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1890—Continued.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.		
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
67,335	66,002	1,333	49,536	48,480	1,056	26,524	25,929	595	13,273	12,974	299	892	866	26
4,380	4,359	21	3,635	3,619	16	1,967	1,961	6	822	821	1	68	67	1
335	322	13	258	254	4	126	126	0	69	68	1	20	19	1
102	99	3	50	49	1	34	34	0	16	16	0	48	48	0
7,227	7,193	34	5,622	5,603	19	2,723	2,717	6	1,364	1,362	2	122	122	0
1,517	1,385	132	848	811	37	382	361	21	121	119	2	24	17	7
666	666	0	641	641	0	456	456	0	236	236	0	7	7	0
372	366	6	203	201	2	118	116	2	35	33	2	8	8	0
5,355	5,354	1	4,665	4,664	1	2,710	2,710	0	1,508	1,508	0	145	145	0
21,618	19,616	2,002	10,953	10,265	688	4,149	4,011	138	1,466	1,423	43	655	579	76
35,480	35,412	77	14,513	14,456	57	4,634	4,606	28	1,504	1,497	7	3,103	3,097	6
1,203	589	614	320	216	104	76	70	6	25	24	1	108	45	63
3,825	3,824	1	1,645	1,644	1	418	418	0	169	169	0	157	157	0
3,547	3,223	324	975	887	88	236	209	27	53	47	6	274	239	35
874	872	2	309	307	2	87	87	0	18	18	0	65	65	0
1,358	1,351	7	1,119	1,112	7	870	861	9	537	536	1	18	18	0
474	468	6	395	390	5	179	179	0	90	90	0	10	10	0
192	180	12	100	93	7	43	38	5	20	15	5	3	3	0
407,808	353,019	54,789	277,718	245,302	32,416	163,437	152,976	15,461	93,838	86,665	7,173	9,817	8,529	1,288
279	279	0	182	182	0	122	121	1	77	77	0	7	7	0
21	21	0	15	15	0	6	6	0	6	6	0	5	5	0
5	5	0	2	2	0	3	3	0	1	1	0	1	1	0
42	42	0	22	22	0	9	9	0	7	7	0	1	1	0
4	4	0	4	4	0	1	1	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
7	7	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	2	0
3	3	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
13	13	0	5	5	0	2	2	0	2	2	0	4	4	0
5	5	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0
2	2	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
5	5	0	3	3	0	4	4	0	0	0	0	2	2	0
1	1	0	1	1	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
9	6	3	2	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	4	3	1
6	3	3	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0
10	10	0	6	6	0	4	4	0	3	3	0	0	0	0
50	46	4	15	14	1	11	11	0	5	4	1	23	23	0
23	10	13	19	7	12	4	2	2	1	1	0	0	0	0
1,987	1,863	124	1,240	1,111	129	685	624	61	325	299	26	57	56	1
273	253	20	249	224	25	204	182	22	273	259	14	4	4	0
22,463	22,460	3	15,759	15,759	0	11,368	11,367	1	6,940	6,939	1	373	373	0
490	451	39	354	316	38	166	158	8	84	79	5	10	10	0
117	109	8	61	60	1	57	52	5	47	47	0	1	1	0
907	629	278	557	444	113	282	247	35	154	146	8	20	13	7
15,260	13,312	1,948	12,655	11,890	765	8,936	8,721	215	7,213	7,169	44	458	379	79
310	303	7	166	164	2	66	66	0	33	33	0	6	5	1
468	260	208	209	121	69	101	73	23	33	27	6	20	9	11
550	529	21	314	302	12	166	164	2	78	75	3	10	10	0
611	602	9	375	370	5	178	178	0	85	82	3	9	9	0
258	258	0	163	163	0	76	76	0	42	42	0	22	22	0
2,954	2,951	3	1,554	1,551	3	839	839	0	398	397	1	241	241	0
67	64	3	50	47	3	26	21	5	15	15	0	0	0	0
715	699	16	510	499	11	292	289	3	299	229	70	12	12	0
6,529	6,528	1	5,128	5,128	0	3,087	3,087	0	1,331	1,331	0	122	122	0
8,551	8,548	3	5,231	5,231	0	2,395	2,394	1	976	976	0	199	139	60
1,318	1,283	35	586	562	24	281	261	20	90	87	3	24	23	1
100	67	33	51	36	15	15	12	3	10	10	0	5	4	1
2,003	2,008	5	1,523	1,522	1	1,277	1,276	1	1,208	1,207	1	46	46	0
155	153	2	96	95	1	64	64	0	41	41	0	7	7	0
85,544	85,527	17	67,243	67,235	8	45,678	45,674	4	24,589	24,583	6	1,593	1,593	0
780	402	378	789	286	503	893	285	573	765	254	511	16	9	7
3,650	3,639	11	3,468	3,463	5	3,318	3,302	16	2,396	2,327	69	62	61	1
719	718	1	472	472	0	212	212	0	120	120	0	7	7	0
183	161	22	93	84	9	47	44	3	26	24	2	1	1	0
1,786	1,634	152	1,142	1,102	40	672	662	10	422	421	1	72	47	25
2,006	1,710	296	1,044	963	81	397	379	18	166	158	8	71	59	12
1,419	1,242	177	919	799	120	479	443	66	254	219	35	29	25	4
3,643	3,646	3	2,937	2,937	0	2,302	2,302	0	1,991	1,990	1	80	89	0
136	136	0	162	162	0	81	81	0	34	34	0	0	0	0
201	51	150	90	30	60	43	24	19	19	5	14	9	1	8
5,061	2,981	2,080	2,800	1,785	1,015	1,057	744	323	416	291	115	118	55	63
401	400	1	221	220	1	119	119	0	68	68	0	2	2	0
473	473	0	175	175	0	183	183	0	76	76	0	3	3	0
23,723	29	23,694	13,388	13	13,369	5,372	3	5,369	1,555	2	1,555	414	1	414
164	163	1	114	114	0	62	62	0	29	29	0	1	1	0
102	102	0	51	51	0	20	20	0	7	7	0	0	0	0
458	419	39	252	251	1	144	142	2	70	68	2	12	11	1
31	31	0	31	31	0	12	12	0	6	6	0	1	1	0
77	76	1	38	36	2	30	29	1	9	9	0	1	1	0



TABLE 85.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED

OCCUPATIONS.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.									
153 Gas works employes (a) .....	13	13	.....	259	259	.....	408	408	.....
154 Glass workers .....	1,139	1,034	55	6,012	5,501	511	3,209	3,156	53
155 Glove makers .....	34	5	29	1,399	433	966	913	425	488
156 Gold and silver workers .....	49	36	13	2,324	1,625	699	1,920	1,705	215
157 Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers .....	18	18	.....	531	513	18	608	605	3
158 Hair workers .....	13	7	6	91	42	49	47	22	25
159 Harness and saddle makers and repairers .....	80	73	7	3,997	3,805	192	4,966	4,915	51
160 Hat and cap makers .....	69	40	29	2,652	1,408	1,244	2,229	1,615	614
161 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (a) .....	865	256	609	6,831	1,833	4,993	2,011	753	1,258
162 Iron and steel workers (a) .....	619	584	35	14,585	14,143	442	13,637	13,533	104
163 Lace and embroidery makers .....	20	2	18	533	33	500	264	26	238
164 Lead and zinc workers .....	12	11	1	425	409	16	428	421	7
165 Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners .....	80	78	2	2,560	2,505	55	2,938	2,926	12
166 Machinists .....	106	105	1	19,584	19,554	30	22,598	22,589	9
167 Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies .....	.....	.....	.....	3,643	3,620	23	13,288	13,262	26
168 Marble and stone cutters .....	42	42	.....	4,208	4,202	6	5,774	5,768	6
169 Masons (brick and stone) .....	62	62	.....	9,388	9,382	6	14,940	14,935	5
170 Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (a) .....	48	31	17	4,493	296	197	382	334	48
171 Mechanics (not otherwise specified) .....	11	11	.....	1,514	1,512	2	2,518	2,515	3
172 Metal workers (not otherwise specified) .....	63	56	7	1,487	1,344	143	1,432	1,397	35
173 Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (a) .....	1,888	921	967	12,045	6,015	6,030	5,438	3,729	1,709
174 Millers (flour and grist) .....	75	75	.....	4,806	4,796	10	8,673	8,659	14
175 Milliners .....	184	3	181	13,594	43	13,551	9,636	28	9,608
176 Model and pattern makers .....	9	9	.....	923	878	45	1,062	1,045	17
177 Molders .....	56	56	.....	5,801	5,787	14	7,027	7,025	2
178 Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified) (a) .....	1	1	.....	39	34	5	44	43	1
179 Nail and tack makers (a) .....	127	126	1	1,060	953	107	547	519	28
180 Oil well employes .....	13	13	.....	1,695	1,691	4	2,150	2,149	1
181 Oil works employes .....	20	19	1	548	546	2	684	683	1
182 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers .....	304	293	11	25,475	25,168	307	33,185	33,104	81
183 Paper hangers .....	29	29	.....	1,932	1,929	3	2,047	2,039	8
184 Paper mill operatives .....	117	70	47	3,944	2,472	1,472	2,583	2,174	409
185 Photographers .....	23	16	7	3,171	2,514	657	3,878	3,471	407
186 Piano and organ makers and tuners (a) .....	20	18	2	1,133	1,062	71	1,273	1,246	27
187 Plasterers .....	18	18	.....	2,948	2,947	1	4,715	4,714	1
188 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters .....	44	44	.....	7,181	7,174	7	5,257	5,255	2
189 Pottery .....	162	114	48	2,464	1,904	560	1,730	1,667	63
190 Powder and cartridge makers .....	8	4	2	140	86	54	113	101	12
191 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (a) .....	499	462	37	18,627	16,835	1,792	12,153	11,621	532
192 Print works operatives (a) .....	52	34	18	648	441	207	385	335	50
193 Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers .....	.....	.....	.....	394	378	16	1,375	1,361	14
194 Roofers and slaters .....	4	4	.....	655	655	.....	732	732	.....
195 Rope and cordage makers .....	163	112	51	1,118	584	534	327	256	71
196 Rubber factory operatives .....	45	23	22	1,593	789	804	1,040	790	250
197 Sail, awning, and tent makers .....	3	2	1	240	208	32	296	276	20
198 Salt works employes .....	10	7	3	181	164	17	149	143	6
199 Saw and planing mill employes (a) .....	660	547	113	17,869	17,806	63	18,891	18,872	19
200 Seamstresses (a) .....	783	15	768	27,059	239	26,820	17,575	104	17,471
201 Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified) (a) .....	6	5	1	84	75	9	74	72	2
202 Sewing machine operators (a) .....	22	3	19	971	62	909	487	73	414
203 Ship and boat builders .....	9	9	.....	996	996	.....	1,684	1,684	.....
204 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (a) .....	132	17	115	3,548	520	3,028	1,564	419	1,145
205 Silk mill operatives (a) .....	715	256	459	4,506	1,116	3,390	929	464	465
206 Starch makers .....	15	9	6	101	74	27	52	45	7
207 Steam boiler makers .....	19	19	.....	1,803	1,802	1	2,237	2,237	.....
208 Stove, furnace, and grate makers (a) .....	29	23	1	914	908	6	1,036	1,033	3
209 Straw workers .....	3	1	2	688	168	520	628	205	423
210 Sugar makers and refiners .....	.....	.....	.....	82	82	.....	95	95	.....
211 Tailors and tailoresses (a) .....	340	110	230	9,345	3,419	5,926	7,044	3,675	3,369
212 Tinners and tinware makers .....	183	152	31	6,826	6,661	165	6,753	6,717	36
213 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives .....	1,366	798	568	14,137	8,779	5,358	7,789	6,785	1,004
214 Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified) (a) .....	50	54	6	1,803	1,696	107	2,004	1,974	30
215 Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers .....	46	41	5	623	492	131	376	320	56
216 Umbrella and parasol makers .....	21	10	11	547	167	380	242	131	111
217 Upholsterers .....	52	43	9	2,575	2,323	252	2,304	2,170	134
218 Well borers .....	.....	.....	.....	581	581	.....	1,242	1,241	1
219 Wheelwrights .....	13	13	.....	786	785	1	1,321	1,321	.....
220 Whitewashers .....	2	2	.....	52	51	1	81	81	.....
221 Wire workers .....	58	52	6	1,261	1,087	174	778	742	36
222 Wood workers (not otherwise specified) .....	459	390	79	7,991	7,165	826	6,791	6,592	199
223 Woolen mill operatives (a) .....	980	533	447	9,570	4,506	5,064	4,384	2,942	1,442
224 Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries .....	749	502	247	8,054	5,394	2,660	5,282	4,629	653

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.



STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1890—Continued.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.		
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
373	373	-----	230	230	-----	78	78	-----	34	34	-----	8	8	-----
1,665	1,653	12	854	843	11	401	399	2	90	90	-----	70	70	-----
629	317	312	379	219	160	158	93	65	48	27	21	7	2	5
1,305	1,222	83	841	812	29	473	466	7	212	210	2	22	21	1
543	542	1	485	484	1	414	413	1	404	404	-----	23	23	-----
38	16	22	35	15	20	12	7	5	9	4	5	1	1	-----
4,572	4,548	24	3,686	3,669	17	2,531	2,519	12	1,638	1,632	6	83	81	2
1,302	1,047	255	813	668	145	458	376	82	279	266	13	37	26	11
898	375	523	419	189	230	144	64	80	140	30	110	34	11	23
8,415	8,359	56	4,760	4,748	18	2,167	2,162	5	982	977	5	307	307	-----
152	12	140	83	11	72	42	4	38	32	3	29	5	2	3
225	224	1	116	116	-----	54	54	-----	17	17	-----	2	2	-----
2,062	2,059	3	1,358	1,356	2	850	850	-----	654	653	1	37	37	-----
15,304	15,299	5	10,047	10,046	1	5,468	5,465	3	2,293	2,297	1	405	404	1
16,181	16,137	44	12,995	12,954	41	7,586	7,575	11	3,873	3,863	10	216	216	-----
4,477	4,476	1	2,387	2,385	2	1,241	1,241	-----	652	651	1	125	125	-----
15,492	15,490	2	11,278	11,278	-----	7,714	7,714	-----	4,702	4,701	1	383	383	-----
296	265	31	186	166	20	98	93	5	47	39	8	2	1	1
2,432	2,431	1	1,728	1,728	-----	1,059	1,058	1	719	719	-----	56	56	-----
887	870	17	518	505	13	325	320	5	129	124	5	17	16	1
3,061	2,084	977	1,794	1,061	733	1,180	501	679	872	329	543	133	95	38
8,294	8,280	14	6,647	6,639	8	4,375	4,364	11	2,970	2,969	1	114	114	-----
5,535	23	5,512	3,546	19	3,527	1,495	12	1,483	591	2	589	145	1	144
980	969	11	812	808	4	628	627	1	470	470	-----	16	16	-----
4,091	4,091	-----	2,084	2,082	2	1,205	1,205	-----	459	453	1	88	88	-----
33	33	-----	30	30	-----	16	15	1	12	12	-----	1	1	-----
365	354	11	204	199	5	103	101	2	49	49	-----	7	6	1
1,870	1,869	1	917	916	1	225	225	-----	52	52	-----	97	97	-----
559	557	2	320	319	1	111	111	-----	35	35	-----	15	15	-----
25,825	25,792	33	15,039	15,019	20	7,104	7,038	6	2,972	2,969	3	542	541	1
1,526	1,518	8	784	774	10	352	347	5	127	126	1	25	25	-----
1,610	1,363	247	906	795	111	357	314	43	120	111	9	30	23	7
2,673	2,509	164	1,562	1,499	63	762	743	19	248	244	4	78	71	7
1,037	1,022	15	659	654	5	453	449	4	200	199	1	23	22	1
4,982	4,982	-----	3,112	3,112	-----	1,932	1,932	-----	765	765	-----	103	103	-----
3,068	3,066	2	1,468	1,468	-----	556	556	-----	162	162	-----	92	92	-----
931	903	28	448	434	14	291	285	6	124	122	2	20	19	1
94	88	6	54	51	3	20	20	-----	12	12	-----	3	3	-----
6,099	5,891	208	3,228	3,137	91	1,414	1,386	28	568	562	6	197	194	3
229	205	24	108	97	11	56	51	5	27	22	5	4	4	-----
1,140	1,126	14	852	847	5	341	339	2	139	137	2	13	13	-----
512	511	1	307	307	-----	167	167	-----	62	62	-----	2	2	-----
169	145	24	119	108	11	102	92	10	85	74	11	4	3	1
535	451	84	296	267	29	122	111	11	43	37	6	20	14	6
227	215	12	295	284	11	219	217	2	132	130	2	7	7	-----
103	102	1	57	57	-----	21	21	-----	13	13	-----	-----	-----	-----
11,429	11,426	3	5,906	5,900	6	2,453	2,453	-----	827	825	2	570	570	-----
11,136	54	11,082	7,580	50	7,530	4,308	18	4,290	2,385	14	2,371	244	2	242
72	72	-----	44	44	-----	25	25	-----	11	11	-----	-----	-----	-----
199	46	153	102	35	67	30	12	18	8	3	5	3	-----	3
1,834	1,834	-----	2,168	2,168	-----	2,280	2,280	-----	1,423	1,423	-----	349	349	-----
806	252	554	394	139	255	158	49	109	60	23	37	17	5	12
277	133	144	103	64	39	47	32	15	25	18	7	15	3	12
28	25	3	16	15	1	8	8	-----	4	4	-----	-----	-----	-----
1,145	1,145	-----	574	574	-----	235	235	-----	89	89	-----	52	52	-----
633	633	-----	350	349	1	150	150	-----	64	64	-----	14	14	-----
399	185	214	233	135	98	95	57	38	33	27	6	6	2	4
62	62	-----	47	47	-----	25	25	-----	13	13	-----	1	1	-----
4,211	1,999	2,212	3,106	1,308	1,798	2,932	1,722	1,210	2,816	1,960	856	165	105	60
4,935	4,918	17	2,872	2,865	7	1,552	1,550	2	705	704	1	101	99	2
3,673	3,244	429	1,801	1,666	135	810	761	49	370	345	25	104	90	14
1,396	1,386	10	833	828	5	495	494	1	210	206	4	20	20	-----
208	190	18	115	112	3	99	97	2	47	45	2	3	3	-----
118	70	48	67	44	23	43	19	24	14	11	3	1	-----	1
1,561	1,496	65	1,005	972	33	592	565	27	278	264	14	42	37	5
896	896	-----	423	423	-----	152	152	-----	34	34	-----	14	14	-----
1,537	1,537	-----	1,509	1,509	-----	1,321	1,321	-----	1,168	1,168	-----	28	28	-----
54	54	-----	52	52	-----	32	32	-----	31	30	1	1	1	-----
448	434	14	237	234	3	111	111	-----	42	42	-----	8	7	1
4,696	4,600	96	2,877	2,837	40	1,663	1,640	23	1,038	1,028	10	91	88	3
2,463	1,802	661	1,335	1,041	294	632	520	112	292	244	48	74	51	23
3,648	3,304	344	2,463	2,266	197	1,538	1,447	91	968	911	57	135	125	10



TABLE 86.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE

	OCCUPATIONS.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	All occupations.....	91,927	61,984	29,943	1,639,394	1,115,492	523,902	1,083,011	906,054	176,957
2	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.....	16,459	15,922	537	302,737	299,233	3,454	252,549	250,879	1,670
3	Agricultural laborers (a).....	10,575	10,106	469	178,984	176,560	2,424	54,290	53,894	396
4	Apianists.....	1	1	.....	48	46	2	67	67	.....
5	Dairymen and dairywomen.....	73	63	10	1,109	944	165	907	814	93
6	Farmers, planters, and overseers (a).....	.....	.....	.....	84,176	83,602	574	167,211	166,166	1,045
7	Fishermen and oystermen (a).....	44	44	.....	1,428	1,425	3	1,540	1,539	1
8	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	173	146	27	3,259	3,053	206	3,483	3,378	105
9	Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	24	24	.....	2,654	2,653	1	3,276	3,275	1
10	Miners (coal).....	4,103	4,085	18	18,843	18,829	19	9,883	9,882	1
11	Miners (not otherwise specified).....	571	569	2	5,980	5,967	13	6,163	6,162	1
12	Quarrymen.....	366	365	1	1,993	1,988	5	1,577	1,575	2
13	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	500	492	8	3,419	3,396	23	3,249	3,229	20
14	Wood choppers.....	19	19	.....	706	705	1	768	768	.....
15	Other agricultural pursuits (a).....	10	8	2	133	115	18	135	130	5
16	Professional service.....	243	145	98	59,899	10,230	49,669	55,136	32,580	22,556
17	Actors.....	22	5	17	968	424	544	966	644	322
18	Architects.....	.....	.....	.....	664	662	2	485	485	.....
19	Artists and teachers of art.....	29	17	12	1,896	835	1,061	1,484	805	679
20	Authors and literary and scientific persons.....	.....	.....	.....	342	143	199	311	180	131
21	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	.....	.....	.....	358	351	7	335	327	8
22	Clergymen.....	.....	.....	.....	388	361	27	3,077	3,033	44
23	Dentists.....	.....	.....	.....	625	574	51	862	826	36
24	Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	11	11	.....	973	911	62	596	560	36
25	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	21	21	.....	2,516	2,487	29	2,831	2,823	8
26	Journalists.....	.....	.....	.....	754	702	52	1,277	1,228	49
27	Lawyers.....	.....	.....	.....	1,174	1,168	6	4,489	4,474	15
28	Musicians and teachers of music.....	63	43	20	6,090	1,802	4,288	4,505	2,099	2,406
29	Officers of United States army and navy.....	.....	.....	.....	33	33	.....	111	111	.....
30	Officials (government) (a).....	.....	.....	.....	1,949	1,632	317	5,200	4,987	213
31	Physicians and surgeons.....	.....	.....	.....	975	805	170	3,864	3,645	219
32	Professors in colleges and universities.....	.....	.....	.....	148	94	54	313	273	40
33	Teachers.....	48	6	42	38,355	4,642	33,713	22,560	4,268	18,292
34	Theatrical managers, showmen, etc.....	49	42	7	1,413	1,343	70	1,490	1,454	36
35	Veterinary surgeons.....	.....	.....	.....	163	163	.....	263	263	.....
36	Other professional service.....	.....	.....	.....	115	98	17	117	95	22
37	Domestic and personal service.....	20,192	8,161	12,031	314,637	152,145	162,492	174,284	125,629	48,655
38	Barbers and hairdressers.....	188	163	25	8,201	7,599	602	7,433	7,207	226
39	Bartenders.....	80	80	.....	7,414	7,392	22	7,793	7,773	20
40	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	.....	.....	.....	264	84	180	1,583	355	1,228
41	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	44	44	.....	6,089	6,035	54	10,803	10,796	7
42	Hotel keepers.....	.....	.....	.....	368	336	32	2,317	2,146	171
43	Housekeepers and stewards (a).....	.....	.....	.....	4,369	226	4,143	3,853	310	3,543
44	Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	.....	62	62	.....
45	Janitors.....	12	10	2	517	418	99	923	712	211
46	Laborers (not specified) (a).....	6,602	6,383	219	114,296	112,065	2,231	70,957	70,401	556
47	Launderers and laundresses.....	280	41	159	6,702	796	5,906	4,333	681	3,652
48	Nurses and midwives.....	.....	.....	.....	2,262	283	1,979	2,110	377	1,733
49	Restaurant keepers.....	.....	.....	.....	480	413	67	1,247	1,108	139
50	Saloon keepers.....	.....	.....	.....	1,977	1,943	34	8,353	8,198	155
51	Servants.....	12,920	1,313	11,607	157,709	10,914	146,795	42,976	6,185	36,791
52	Sextons.....	4	4	.....	168	166	2	258	257	1
53	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (a).....	.....	.....	.....	1,675	1,675	.....	2,257	2,257	.....
54	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	22	22	.....	1,284	1,278	6	6,450	6,438	12
55	Other domestic and personal service.....	120	101	19	859	469	390	576	364	212
56	Trade and transportation.....	19,195	16,336	2,859	330,528	267,177	63,351	242,362	224,844	17,518
57	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	84	75	9	5,987	5,695	292	10,399	10,155	244
58	Auctioneers.....	.....	.....	.....	63	63	.....	136	136	.....
59	Bankers and brokers (money and stocks).....	.....	.....	.....	409	398	11	1,260	1,255	5
60	Boatmen and canalmen.....	96	96	.....	1,250	1,244	6	1,210	1,208	2
61	Bookkeepers and accountants (a).....	193	92	101	23,721	15,811	7,910	13,643	11,347	2,296
62	Brokers (commercial).....	.....	.....	.....	148	147	1	347	347	.....
63	Clerks and copyists (a).....	4,500	3,761	739	106,575	87,588	18,987	41,939	37,136	4,803
64	Commercial travelers.....	.....	.....	.....	2,318	2,244	74	4,899	4,869	30
65	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	1,043	1,038	5	35,152	35,109	43	30,063	30,050	13
66	Foremen and overseers.....	.....	.....	.....	1,637	817	220	2,997	2,816	181
67	Hostlers.....	108	108	.....	3,891	3,890	1	2,822	2,819	3
68	Hucksters and peddlers.....	272	258	14	3,048	2,963	85	2,709	2,669	40
69	Livery stable keepers.....	.....	.....	.....	63	63	.....	1,686	1,679	7
70	Locomotive engineers and firemen (a).....	7	7	.....	4,499	4,499	.....	8,514	8,514	.....
71	Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (retail).....	.....	.....	.....	3,028	2,965	123	3,693	3,616	77
72	Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail).....	.....	.....	.....	745	674	71	2,690	2,485	195
73	Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail).....	.....	.....	.....	3,393	3,265	128	9,084	8,665	389
74	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail).....	.....	.....	.....	173	272	1	1,152	1,147	15
75	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (wholesale).....	.....	.....	.....	13	98	.....	381	375	6

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.



UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1890.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
451,168	404,412	46,756	172,337	155,688	16,649	64,519	58,333	6,186	35,308	32,214	3,094	4,744	3,537	1,207	1
120,507	118,326	2,181	56,719	54,069	2,650	26,223	24,507	1,716	18,155	16,978	1,177	1,062	1,039	23	2
11,517	11,420	97	3,805	3,768	37	1,568	1,551	17	1,031	1,013	18	468	459	9	3
50	48	2	20	19	1	16	15	1	12	12					4
383	344	39	144	128	16	54	43	11	24	21	3	3	2	1	5
95,164	93,203	1,961	47,660	45,114	2,546	22,775	21,103	1,672	16,310	15,166	1,144	444	432	12	6
721	719	2	368	367	1	121	121		67	67		25	25		7
1,617	1,555	62	773	736	37	336	326	10	276	267	9	12	12		8
1,478	1,478		555	555		196	196		56	56		11	11		9
3,955	3,954	1	1,083	1,080	3	235	235		61	61		32	32		10
3,210	3,208	2	1,355	1,355		531	531		162	162		40	40		11
644	644		196	196		49	49		16	16		9	9		12
1,364	1,349	15	575	567	8	267	262	5	111	109	2	13	12	1	13
341	341		163	163		70	70		23	23		4	4		14
63	63		22	21	1	5	5		6	5	1	1	1		15
23,098	17,564	5,534	9,660	8,006	1,654	3,719	3,324	395	2,212	2,073	139	321	175	146	16
332	270	62	78	64	14	30	25	5	1		1	4	3	1	17
219	219		97	97		49	49		26	26					18
476	309	167	186	119	67	69	48	21	48	39	9	7	3	4	19
173	111	62	94	62	32	34	26	8	21	18	3	2	1	1	20
137	137		53	53		26	26		4	4					21
2,187	2,165	22	944	929	15	471	467	4	440	439	1	14	14		22
375	368	7	150	150		83	81	2	41	41		2	2		23
241	230	11	74	74		30	29	1	9	9		5	5		24
1,223	1,220	3	569	568	1	214	214		89	88	1	9	9		25
733	716	17	308	297	11	103	99	4	47	47		4	4		26
2,887	2,881	6	1,414	1,412	2	626	624	2	413	412	1	31	31		27
1,454	810	644	440	263	177	115	70	45	33	20	13	18	6	12	28
92	92		74	74		18	18		4	4		3	3		29
3,644	3,518	126	1,843	1,780	63	592	570	22	233	225	8	28	28		30
2,509	2,371	138	1,303	1,224	79	707	682	25	557	539	18	17	16	1	31
144	132	12	59	52	7	21	17	4	15	14	1	2	2		32
5,509	1,267	4,242	1,646	468	1,178	394	147	247	155	72	83	156	30	126	33
529	524	5	203	201	2	48	47	1	26	26		16	15	1	34
192	192		107	107		81	81		47	47		3	3		35
42	32	10	18	12	6	8	4	4	3	3					36
70,000	54,765	15,232	25,082	19,036	6,046	8,160	5,901	2,259	3,556	2,532	1,024	1,178	567	611	37
2,419	2,346	73	405	389	16	69	61	8	21	19	2	29	29		38
2,038	2,027	11	381	380	1	58	58		15	14	1	37	37		39
1,635	331	1,304	1,045	185	860	423	116	307	176	47	129	10		10	40
6,037	6,036	1	2,348	2,348		623	623		156	156		35	35		41
1,966	1,760	206	1,006	849	157	375	326	49	147	128	19	5	4	1	42
2,086	183	1,903	1,061	91	970	468	22	446	255	7	248	27		27	43
59	59		34	34		14	14		11	11					44
666	502	164	344	286	58	140	120	20	94	87	7	7	7		45
28,751	28,587	164	10,199	10,121	78	3,417	3,379	38	1,672	1,656	16	355	352	3	46
2,393	262	2,131	752	66	686	236	17	219	93	11	82	25	3	22	47
1,137	146	989	744	62	682	371	26	345	115	9	106	14	1	13	48
770	684	86	326	273	53	98	86	12	31	30	1	4	3	1	49
4,287	4,151	136	1,011	963	48	193	180	13	45	44	1	27	27		50
10,182	2,230	7,952	3,036	656	2,380	978	190	788	478	76	402	570	37	533	51
189	186	3	99	99		51	51		35	35					52
853	853		273	273		39	39		4	4		9	9		53
4,250	4,241	9	1,880	1,874	6	574	572	2	189	187	2	21	21		54
284	181	103	138	87	51	33	21	12	19	11	8	3	2	1	55
95,770	91,906	3,864	32,852	31,749	1,103	9,236	8,919	317	3,740	3,606	134	921	843	78	56
6,140	5,981	159	2,839	2,772	67	989	956	33	461	449	12	45	44	1	57
125	124	1	87	87		41	41		27	27		1	1		58
1,049	1,037	12	595	587	8	263	257	6	161	155	6	10	10		59
592	591	1	262	261	1	90	90		40	40		3	3		60
4,220	3,935	285	1,368	1,339	29	368	357	11	146	145	1	36	34	2	61
250	250		137	137		47	47		34	34					62
11,094	10,377	717	3,370	3,200	170	806	774	32	321	311	10	154	132	22	63
2,338	2,322	16	758	755	3	170	170		39	38	1	24	23	1	64
10,631	10,629	2	3,264	3,263	1	841	841		246	246		102	102		65
1,718	1,684	34	542	531	11	121	121		25	25		12	12		66
971	971		288	288		105	105		31	31		17	17		67
1,155	1,116	39	410	400	10	143	134	9	90	89	1	9	8	1	68
939	935	4	390	389	1	113	113		49	49		7	7		69
3,345	3,345		844	844		164	164		29	29		37	37		70
1,496	1,468	28	560	550	10	141	141		74	69	5	17	16	1	71
1,680	1,530	150	645	581	64	183	165	18	76	68	8	12	10	2	72
4,654	4,305	349	1,716	1,585	131	502	472	30	247	224	23	27	27		73
662	653	9	154	151	3	28	28		10	10		2	2		74
259	257	2	66	64	2	24	24		4	4		3	3		75



TABLE 86.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED

OCCUPATIONS.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
<b>Trade and transportation—Continued.</b>									
76 Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail).....	299	266	33	14,352	13,460	892	31,148	30,040	1,108
77 Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.....				615	609	6	1,900	1,885	15
78 Messengers and errand and office boys.....	9,430	8,517	913	15,099	14,258	841	247	235	12
79 Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	459	453	6	1,073	1,056	17	187	184	3
80 Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (a)				980	963	17	2,418	2,404	14
81 Packers and shippers.....	329	150	179	5,271	2,513	2,758	2,160	1,672	488
82 Pilots.....				90	90		240	239	1
83 Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses).....	186	165	21	1,931	1,821	110	1,299	1,284	15
84 Sailors (a).....	29	29		2,213	2,204	9	2,321	2,321	
85 Salesmen and saleswomen.....	1,639	889	750	49,971	28,178	21,793	22,451	16,798	5,653
86 Steam railroad employes (not otherwise specified). (a)	231	230	1	20,663	20,511	152	25,872	25,775	97
87 Stenographers and typewriters.....	67	39	28	7,825	2,092	5,733	1,810	713	1,097
88 Street railway employes.....	31	31		2,721	2,719	2	4,193	4,193	
89 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	104	76	28	8,735	6,078	2,657	3,785	3,157	628
90 Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employes.....	51	38	13	1,536	1,229	307	1,125	1,088	37
91 Undertakers.....				535	531	4	891	887	4
92 Weighers, gaugers, and measurers.....	8	8		262	260	2	345	345	
93 Other persons in trade and transportation.....	26	10	16	368	270	98	346	306	40
94 Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	35,838	21,420	14,418	631,593	377,657	253,936	358,680	272,122	86,558
95 Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	18	17	1	350	339	11	200	199	1
96 Apprentices (blacksmiths).....	81	81		1,557	1,557		50	50	
97 Apprentices (boot and shoe makers).....	79	78	1	412	397	15	11	11	
98 Apprentices (carpenters and joiners).....	190	188	2	2,296	2,294	2	28	28	
99 Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers).....	37	37		330	329	1	6	6	
100 Apprentices (dressmakers).....	419		419	2,104		2,104	48		48
101 Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.).....	34	34		185	185		2	2	
102 Apprentices (machinists).....	234	234		4,484	4,484	5	48	48	
103 Apprentices (masons).....	25	25		817	816	1	16	16	
104 Apprentices (milliners).....	79		79	506		506	12		12
105 Apprentices (painters).....	125	124	1	861	859	2	8	8	
106 Apprentices (plumbers).....	151	151		2,803	2,802	1	18	18	
107 Apprentices (printers).....	322	316	6	1,790	1,733	57	9	7	2
108 Apprentices (tailors).....	310	189	121	982	750	232	16	9	7
109 Apprentices (tinmiths).....	128	126	2	847	847		9	9	
110 Apprentices (not otherwise specified).....	2,308	2,168	140	14,989	14,362	627	150	135	15
111 Artificial flower makers.....	175	18	157	1,091	64	1,027	279	31	248
112 Bakers.....	244	225	19	5,542	5,129	413	4,031	3,865	166
113 Basket makers.....	61	51	10	451	358	93	218	208	10
114 Blacksmiths.....	105	104	1	11,191	11,183	8	13,443	13,441	2
115 Bleachers, dyers, and scourers.....	117	86	31	1,996	1,387	609	1,281	1,095	186
116 Bone and ivory workers.....	10	9	1	269	202	67	140	125	15
117 Bookbinders.....	331	143	188	7,965	2,530	5,435	2,601	1,399	1,202
118 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	1,083	656	427	24,274	13,955	10,319	13,213	9,685	3,528
119 Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers.....	157	128	29	1,383	1,180	209	699	667	32
120 Box makers (paper).....	564	145	419	6,691	973	5,718	1,465	386	1,079
121 Box makers (wood).....	305	261	44	2,340	1,789	551	986	890	96
122 Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (a).....	148	130	18	3,745	3,332	413	2,019	1,942	77
123 Brewers and maltsters (a).....	65	61	4	1,121	1,113	8	1,370	1,370	
124 Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (a).....	512	534	8	4,166	4,134	32	2,750	2,745	5
125 Britannia workers.....	2	2		126	103	23	94	77	17
126 Broom and brush makers.....	172	130	42	1,684	1,192	492	923	840	83
127 Builders and contractors.....				1,157	1,157		2,094	2,092	2
128 Butchers.....	265	265		10,855	10,844	11	10,568	10,554	14
129 Butter and cheese makers.....	20	19	1	1,131	1,029	102	1,002	975	27
130 Button makers.....	66	27	39	941	208	733	270	109	161
131 Cabinet makers.....	67	67		2,001	1,997	4	1,924	1,923	1
132 Candle, soap, and tallow makers.....	93	79	14	720	502	218	246	231	15
133 Carpenters and joiners.....	147	147		20,710	20,687	23	27,309	27,303	6
134 Carpet makers (a).....	340	181	159	4,667	1,666	3,001	1,596	767	829
135 Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	35	33	2	1,683	1,629	54	1,985	1,978	7
136 Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	15	14	1	228	227	1	185	185	
137 Chemical works employes (a).....	27	9	18	671	253	418	276	180	96
138 Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	87	65	22	3,670	2,369	1,301	1,938	1,537	401
139 Compositors (a).....	120	92	28	5,207	3,530	1,677	2,514	2,063	451
140 Confectioners.....	248	73	175	3,549	1,908	1,641	1,814	1,498	316
141 Coopers.....	164	164		3,526	3,511	15	3,455	3,452	3
142 Copper workers.....	15	15		390	387	3	294	293	1
143 Corset makers.....	125	16	109	2,491	128	2,363	675	54	621
144 Cotton mill operatives (a).....	3,596	1,843	1,753	26,572	9,532	17,040	8,368	3,446	4,862
145 Distillers and rectifiers (a).....	2	2		128	125	3	193	192	1
146 Door, sash, and blind makers (a).....	47	46	1	669	665	4	387	387	
147 Dressmakers.....	968	7	961	59,507	97	59,410	30,913	59	30,854
148 Electroplaters.....	29	26	3	585	537	48	328	315	13
149 Electrotypers and stereotypers (a).....	5	5		296	295	1	240	240	
150 Engravers.....	38	37	1	1,641	1,554	87	1,009	979	30
151 Fertilizer makers (a).....				37	35	2	28	28	
152 Fish curers and packers (a).....	10	9	1	184	136	48	77	65	12

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.



STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1890—Continued.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.		
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
17,613	16,779	834	7,182	6,813	369	2,285	2,152	133	977	932	45	108	100	8
1,221	1,215	6	570	565	5	169	166	3	60	59	1	9	7	77
135	133	2	63	63	.....	19	19	.....	7	7	.....	5	4	1
64	64	.....	20	20	.....	5	5	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....
1,647	1,642	5	773	768	5	211	211	.....	111	111	.....	11	11	.....
691	621	70	226	205	21	47	46	1	14	13	1	5	4	1
162	162	.....	114	114	.....	42	42	.....	20	20	.....	.....	.....	.....
495	492	3	128	127	1	24	23	1	5	4	1	1	1	.....
1,247	1,247	.....	687	687	.....	258	258	.....	100	100	.....	3	3	.....
6,066	5,188	878	1,572	1,425	147	366	339	27	118	106	12	107	80	27
9,557	9,516	41	2,374	2,367	7	481	478	3	137	135	2	111	110	1
259	141	118	40	28	12	5	4	1	1	1	.....	10	5	5
1,440	1,440	.....	322	322	.....	56	55	1	12	12	.....	4	4	.....
744	661	83	118	104	14	19	16	3	5	2	3	17	12	5
317	315	2	57	57	.....	9	9	.....	1	1	.....	5	5	.....
511	507	4	210	203	7	72	69	3	52	50	2	5	5	.....
166	165	1	67	67	.....	22	22	.....	6	6	.....	1	1	.....
117	108	9	34	30	4	7	5	2	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
141,793	121,851	19,942	48,024	42,828	5,196	17,181	15,682	1,499	7,645	7,025	620	1,262	913	349
78	78	.....	36	36	.....	12	12	.....	5	5	.....	1	1	.....
5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....
2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....
5	5	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....
24	.....	24	10	.....	10	1	.....	1	2	.....	2	1	.....	1
1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4	4	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4	4	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....
2	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....
4	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
18	15	3	3	2	1	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	6	.....
56	11	45	22	4	18	5	.....	5	2	.....	2	1	1	.....
1,480	1,406	74	422	393	29	114	99	15	57	52	5	14	11	3
100	94	6	40	40	.....	13	11	2	14	14	.....	.....	.....	.....
6,731	6,731	.....	2,440	2,439	1	1,008	1,008	.....	476	476	.....	52	52	.....
473	445	28	154	141	13	41	40	1	19	19	.....	2	2	.....
48	44	4	7	6	1	6	6	.....	5	5	.....	2	1	1
673	465	208	225	165	60	71	56	15	32	26	6	8	4	4
4,704	4,116	588	1,598	1,542	56	740	726	14	477	471	6	57	40	17
248	242	6	42	42	.....	9	9	.....	2	2	.....	4	4	.....
283	136	147	41	23	18	8	7	1	1	.....	1	7	2	5
254	246	8	66	65	1	13	13	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
639	626	13	156	154	2	45	45	.....	13	12	1	3	3	.....
514	512	2	140	140	.....	27	27	.....	12	12	.....	6	6	.....
1,002	1,002	.....	337	337	.....	95	95	.....	50	50	.....	12	12	.....
43	36	7	6	5	1	4	4	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
324	303	21	103	99	4	31	30	1	24	24	.....	4	3	1
2,110	2,110	.....	1,001	1,001	.....	381	381	.....	114	114	.....	10	10	.....
3,855	3,850	5	1,179	1,177	2	303	303	.....	114	113	1	33	33	.....
299	292	7	71	67	4	12	12	.....	1	1	.....	9	9	.....
57	31	26	12	11	1	3	3	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....
954	953	1	282	282	.....	134	134	.....	111	111	.....	6	6	.....
99	97	2	34	32	2	10	10	.....	6	6	.....	1	1	.....
17,098	17,097	1	7,914	7,914	.....	3,660	3,659	1	1,743	1,743	.....	110	110	.....
454	286	168	140	70	70	54	19	35	59	20	39	6	1	5
1,190	1,187	3	609	608	1	293	292	1	164	162	2	9	9	.....
115	115	.....	36	36	.....	12	12	.....	9	9	.....	2	2	.....
84	70	14	26	21	5	2	2	.....	4	3	1	.....	.....	.....
606	563	43	172	163	9	60	59	1	33	33	.....	4	4	.....
817	751	66	227	216	11	67	63	4	23	23	.....	1	1	.....
768	619	149	258	197	61	81	62	19	39	29	10	4	2	2
1,650	1,650	.....	675	675	.....	280	280	.....	191	191	.....	13	13	.....
116	115	1	54	54	.....	17	17	.....	15	15	.....	.....	.....	.....
91	16	75	16	6	10	3	.....	3	1	.....	1	2	.....	2
2,052	1,058	994	458	284	174	110	90	20	32	22	10	29	8	21
76	76	.....	20	20	.....	17	16	1	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
164	164	.....	49	49	.....	20	20	.....	4	4	.....	1	1	.....
7,693	13	7,680	2,143	5	2,138	540	.....	540	136	.....	136	109	1	108
101	99	2	38	38	.....	6	6	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
81	81	.....	20	20	.....	6	6	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
315	311	4	102	102	.....	38	38	.....	10	10	.....	3	3	.....
20	20	.....	7	7	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
29	27	2	4	4	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....



TABLE 86.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED

	OCCUPATIONS.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
	Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.									
153	Gas works employes (a)	12	12	.....	262	260	2	367	367	.....
154	Glass workers	996	947	49	6,119	5,461	658	2,802	2,701	101
155	Glove makers	37	12	25	1,010	222	788	373	117	256
156	Gold and silver workers	160	91	69	3,762	2,464	1,298	1,990	1,665	324
157	Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers	38	34	4	911	870	41	544	541	3
158	Hair workers	42	26	16	249	110	139	127	73	54
159	Harness and saddle makers and repairers	111	99	12	3,903	3,629	279	3,369	3,311	58
160	Hat and cap makers	154	79	75	4,366	2,231	2,135	2,438	1,719	719
161	Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (a)	846	228	618	8,086	1,661	6,425	2,048	646	1,402
162	Iron and steel workers (a)	971	913	58	17,285	16,370	915	11,045	10,891	154
163	Lace and embroidery makers	120	11	109	1,842	121	1,721	459	53	406
164	Lead and zinc workers	44	36	8	652	551	101	319	302	17
165	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	151	139	12	3,982	3,891	91	3,249	3,222	27
166	Machinists	162	161	1	18,609	18,560	49	15,647	15,634	13
167	Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies	.....	.....	.....	2,511	2,496	15	6,738	6,711	27
168	Marble and stone cutters	97	97	.....	4,654	4,634	20	4,547	4,543	4
169	Masons (brick and stone)	89	89	.....	8,157	8,146	11	8,027	8,024	3
170	Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (a)	116	60	56	815	370	445	346	277	69
171	Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	12	12	.....	717	715	2	667	667	.....
172	Metal workers (not otherwise specified)	115	94	21	2,511	2,165	346	1,511	1,445	66
173	Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (a)	2,113	1,052	1,061	17,583	6,870	10,713	5,342	2,761	2,581
174	Millers (flour and grist)	29	28	1	1,513	1,494	19	2,220	2,218	2
175	Milliners	233	3	230	10,746	66	10,680	4,907	40	4,867
176	Model and pattern makers	10	10	.....	928	898	30	679	663	16
177	Molders	97	96	1	9,140	9,123	17	8,469	8,468	1
178	Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified) (a)	2	2	.....	97	86	11	57	55	2
179	Nail and tack makers (a)	84	76	8	765	576	189	301	268	33
180	Oil well employes	7	7	.....	290	290	.....	431	430	1
181	Oil works employes	45	43	2	406	395	11	340	337	3
182	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	418	400	18	19,263	18,810	453	17,486	17,413	73
183	Paper hangers	35	35	.....	1,512	1,507	5	1,037	1,033	4
184	Paper mill operatives	272	144	128	5,195	2,444	2,751	2,287	1,524	763
185	Photographers	38	34	4	1,695	1,271	424	1,297	1,152	145
186	Piano and organ makers and tuners (a)	84	77	7	2,002	1,908	94	1,302	1,273	29
187	Plasterers	25	25	.....	2,017	2,015	2	1,896	1,895	1
188	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	120	118	2	14,433	14,418	15	7,403	7,398	5
189	Potters	201	148	53	2,124	1,455	669	1,114	1,037	77
190	Powder and cartridge makers	17	8	9	321	118	203	116	70	46
191	Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (a)	593	535	58	16,792	14,995	1,797	7,846	7,373	473
192	Print works operatives (a)	159	128	31	1,494	923	571	549	399	150
193	Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers	.....	.....	.....	149	142	7	400	395	5
194	Roofers and slaters	12	12	.....	703	703	.....	687	686	1
195	Rope and cordage makers	219	118	101	2,176	884	1,292	582	357	225
196	Rubber factory operatives	148	71	77	4,122	1,573	2,549	1,534	863	671
197	Sail, awning, and tent makers	9	6	3	327	244	83	204	186	18
198	Salt works employes	10	9	1	171	130	41	100	94	6
199	Saw and planing mill employes (a)	539	532	7	8,028	7,951	77	5,336	5,329	7
200	Seamstresses (a)	1,272	39	1,233	26,471	562	25,909	10,724	274	10,450
201	Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified) (a)	5	5	.....	144	136	8	71	70	1
202	Sewing machine operators (a)	68	9	59	2,210	101	2,109	757	43	714
203	Ship and boat builders	17	17	.....	749	748	1	920	920	.....
204	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (a)	249	31	218	5,801	646	5,155	2,228	454	1,774
205	Silk mill operatives (a)	1,142	401	741	10,609	2,420	8,189	2,006	693	1,313
206	Starch makers	17	10	7	141	71	70	52	47	5
207	Steam boiler makers	25	25	.....	2,910	2,906	4	2,846	2,845	1
208	Stove, furnace, and grate makers (a)	38	38	.....	1,223	1,218	5	1,156	1,156	.....
209	Straw workers	8	3	5	690	127	563	407	103	304
210	Sugar makers and refiners	6	6	.....	124	124	.....	130	130	.....
211	Tailors and tailoresses (a)	1,692	357	1,335	25,883	8,663	17,220	12,702	6,244	6,458
212	Tinners and tinware makers	320	276	44	7,472	7,115	357	5,342	5,290	52
213	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	1,393	711	682	15,883	8,957	6,926	8,335	7,378	957
214	Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified) (a)	113	107	6	2,190	1,977	213	1,446	1,420	26
215	Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers	143	106	37	1,452	1,071	381	622	574	48
216	Umbrella and parasol makers	51	31	20	1,027	291	736	352	140	212
217	Upholsterers	135	116	19	4,160	3,620	540	2,739	2,533	206
218	Well borers	.....	.....	.....	176	176	.....	378	378	.....
219	Wheelwrights	13	13	.....	530	530	.....	546	546	.....
220	Whitewashers	1	1	.....	93	92	1	92	92	.....
221	Wire workers	159	134	25	2,319	1,812	507	1,047	968	79
222	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	757	658	99	9,175	7,906	1,269	5,099	4,872	227
223	Woolen mill operatives (a)	1,959	946	1,013	20,598	8,434	12,164	7,190	4,009	3,181
224	Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries	1,313	831	482	12,588	6,352	6,236	4,278	3,200	1,078

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.



STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1890—Continued.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.		
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
194	194		81	81		20	20		7	7		1	1	153
1,161	1,145	16	312	307	5	81	81		23	23		8	8	154
112	52	60	30	22	8	3	2	1	4	3	1	2	1	155
615	565	50	198	193	5	57	51	6	24	24		3	3	156
264	263	1	104	103	1	42	42		32	32		1	1	157
65	40	25	11	6	5	5	3	2	2		2	2	1	158
1,586	1,567	19	659	658	1	257	256	1	156	156		14	14	159
719	587	132	213	177	36	63	58	5	36	35	1	4	2	160
384	158	226	74	26	48	16	5	11	8	3	5	19	7	161
4,323	4,289	34	1,268	1,268		343	342	1	128	128		39	39	162
82	11	71	20	3	17	10	2	8	7	1	6	1		163
100	94	6	26	23	3	18	18		4	4		1	1	164
1,092	1,085	7	336	336		107	107		57	57		12	12	165
6,433	6,432	1	2,377	2,377		762	762		188	188		36	36	166
4,607	4,585	22	2,077	2,067	10	724	718	6	305	303	2	27	27	167
2,405	2,405		637	636	1	166	166		72	72		20	20	168
5,280	5,280		1,928	1,928		911	911		380	379	1	33	33	169
144	124	20	48	34	14	15	11	4	5	5		1	1	170
365	365		182	182		61	61		42	42				171
502	488	14	133	129	4	26	26		14	14		5	3	172
1,426	879	547	329	216	113	102	57	45	67	27	40	24	10	14
1,193	1,192	1	516	516		214	214		153	153		9	9	174
1,425	10	1,415	497	4	493	142	2	140	59	1	58	22		22
361	357	4	138	137	1	78	78		25	25		2	2	176
3,257	3,257		939	939		247	247		67	67		29	29	177
18	18		9	9		1	1							178
136	126	10	37	35	2	10	10		3	3		3	2	179
372	371	1	160	160		32	32		9	9		3	3	180
185	185		81	81		17	17		2	2		1	1	181
8,358	8,346	12	2,759	2,755	4	839	838	1	291	291		58	58	182
463	463		171	169	2	55	53	2	16	16		2	2	183
685	531	154	164	136	28	44	38	6	11	10	1	8	5	3
549	519	30	197	189	8	57	56	1	11	11		5	5	185
443	441	2	122	121	1	33	33		13	13		4	4	186
1,364	1,364		490	490		226	226		103	103		9	9	187
2,826	2,824	2	598	598		175	175		21	21		21	21	188
372	362	10	100	99	1	25	25		12	11	1	1	1	189
38	30	8	9	9		2	2		2	2		2	2	190
2,783	2,687	96	841	818	23	239	236	3	84	84		23	19	4
198	170	28	61	56	5	17	15	2	2	2		1	1	192
239	238	1	119	117	2	34	34		13	13				193
403	403		125	125		34	34		6	6		3	3	194
153	125	28	45	42	3	15	15		8	8		2	1	195
342	248	94	64	50	14	10	8	2	4	4		1	1	196
107	103	4	81	79	2	31	31		20	20		1	1	197
36	33	3	13	12	1	2	2							198
2,176	2,169	7	733	733		186	186		66	66		25	25	199
2,991	67	2,924	938	22	916	348	7	341	177	2	175	46		46
25	24	1	12	12		4	4							201
142	17	125	25	6	19	8		8	1	1		2		2
633	633		505	505		270	270		144	143	1	1	1	203
454	124	330	111	38	73	16	11	5	3	1	2	8		8
263	125	138	37	22	15	7	2	5	5	4	1	6	2	4
13	13		7	6	1	1	1		1	1				206
1,077	1,077		325	325		83	83		13	13		6	6	207
443	443		139	139		25	25		5	5		4	4	208
66	30	36	22	16	6	7	4	3	1	1				209
65	65		16	16		5	5		4	4		1	1	210
3,191	1,517	1,674	813	412	401	394	240	154	254	174	80	39	17	22
2,609	2,600	9	762	761	1	207	207		92	92		18	18	212
2,631	2,490	141	581	547	34	138	130	8	49	47	2	20	18	2
627	620	7	176	176		51	50	1	13	13		1	1	214
251	242	9	55	54	1	28	26	2	10	9	1			215
134	59	75	40	23	17	7	6	1	4	1	3	2		2
1,109	1,035	74	291	274	17	105	95	10	40	37	3	8	6	2
199	199		60	60		14	14		6	6		1	1	217
344	344		154	154		73	73		48	48				218
46	46		10	10		4	4		2	2				219
261	254	7	51	50	1	17	17		6	6		6	4	2
2,056	2,017	39	537	531	6	185	180	5	79	78	1	17	17	221
1,817	1,266	581	403	310	93	103	88	15	32	24	8	24	15	9
1,360	1,177	183	440	409	31	166	153	13	71	70	1	24	9	15



TABLE 87.—FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES

	OCCUPATIONS.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	All occupations.....	50,611	31,466	19,145	1,025,808	670,366	355,442	1,303,437	1,132,646	170,791
2	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.....	8,679	8,380	299	179,399	177,483	1,911	276,306	274,821	1,485
3	Agricultural laborers (a).....	5,146	4,890	256	103,232	101,807	1,425	65,225	64,779	446
4	Apiarists.....	26	26	0	26	26	0	47	46	1
5	Dairymen and dairywomen.....	24	21	3	1,565	1,496	69	2,231	2,180	51
6	Farmers, planters, and overseers (a).....	27,877	27,630	247	27,877	27,630	247	122,444	121,585	859
7	Fishermen and oystermen (a).....	25	25	0	1,746	1,743	3	4,346	4,344	2
8	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	70	64	6	2,226	2,155	71	5,476	5,401	75
9	Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	19	19	0	4,640	4,637	3	8,174	8,171	3
10	Miners (coal).....	2,481	2,462	19	19,872	19,823	49	32,614	32,598	16
11	Miners (not otherwise specified).....	316	313	3	10,714	10,701	13	22,561	22,557	4
12	Quarrymen.....	163	162	1	3,043	3,038	5	5,674	5,671	3
13	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	383	378	5	2,707	2,696	11	4,559	4,541	18
14	Wood choppers.....	32	31	1	1,552	1,552	0	2,751	2,750	1
15	Other agricultural pursuits (a).....	20	15	5	199	184	15	204	198	6
16	Professional service.....	93	57	36	13,261	7,002	6,279	29,952	23,948	6,004
17	Actors.....	15	2	13	461	160	304	710	405	305
18	Architects.....	246	244	2	246	244	2	608	607	1
19	Artists and teachers of art.....	10	6	4	719	453	266	1,210	1,001	209
20	Authors and literary and scientific persons.....	103	55	48	103	55	48	252	201	51
21	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	164	164	0	164	164	0	389	388	1
22	Clergymen.....	453	436	17	453	436	17	4,233	4,170	63
23	Dentists.....	180	171	9	180	171	9	473	465	8
24	Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	389	377	12	389	377	12	799	779	20
25	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	3	3	0	896	888	8	2,308	2,367	1
26	Journalists.....	239	221	18	239	221	18	904	877	27
27	Lawyers.....	240	239	1	240	239	1	1,216	1,215	1
28	Musicians and teachers of music.....	42	34	8	2,049	1,217	832	3,797	3,035	762
29	Officers of United States army and navy.....	27	27	0	27	27	0	92	92	0
30	Officials (government) (a).....	467	421	46	467	421	46	2,335	2,262	73
31	Physicians and surgeons.....	331	280	51	331	280	51	2,475	2,356	119
32	Professors in colleges and universities.....	72	60	12	72	60	12	266	247	19
33	Teachers.....	12	1	11	5,647	1,066	4,581	6,584	2,284	4,300
34	Theatrical managers, showmen, etc.....	11	11	0	474	415	59	795	762	33
35	Veterinary surgeons.....	86	86	0	86	86	0	379	379	0
36	Other professional service.....	35	22	13	35	22	13	67	56	11
37	Domestic and personal service.....	13,834	5,313	8,521	370,612	150,922	219,690	374,923	267,784	107,139
38	Barbers and hairdressers.....	230	220	10	5,537	5,317	220	7,221	7,099	122
39	Bartenders.....	33	33	0	5,262	5,243	19	8,640	8,635	5
40	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	296	71	225	296	71	225	2,278	740	1,538
41	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	16	16	0	3,206	3,204	2	11,483	11,479	4
42	Hotel keepers.....	177	153	24	177	153	24	1,838	1,697	141
43	Housekeepers and stewards (a).....	3,630	187	3,443	3,630	187	3,443	4,407	498	3,909
44	Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts.....	27	27	0	27	27	0	52	52	0
45	Janitors.....	3	3	0	372	327	45	1,336	1,117	219
46	Laborers (not specified) (a).....	4,100	3,835	265	116,320	114,588	1,732	194,555	193,768	787
47	Launderers and laundresses.....	102	24	78	5,894	748	5,146	7,690	1,259	6,431
48	Nurses and midwives.....	2,894	404	2,490	2,894	404	2,490	3,760	854	2,906
49	Restaurant keepers.....	305	265	40	305	265	40	1,452	1,315	137
50	Saloon keepers.....	1,094	1,079	15	1,094	1,079	15	9,211	9,051	160
51	Servants.....	8,943	787	8,156	221,177	15,074	206,103	109,788	19,191	90,597
52	Sextons.....	1	1	0	99	99	0	238	238	0
53	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (a).....	2,588	2,588	0	2,588	2,588	0	5,454	5,454	0
54	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	11	11	0	745	742	3	4,570	4,566	4
55	Other domestic and personal service.....	395	383	12	989	806	183	941	771	170
56	Trade and transportation.....	6,173	5,207	966	116,731	103,893	12,838	195,660	189,476	6,184
57	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	18	16	2	2,011	1,934	77	7,149	7,020	129
58	Auctioneers.....	17	17	0	17	17	0	78	73	5
59	Bankers and brokers (money and stocks).....	129	126	3	129	126	3	675	666	9
60	Boatmen and canalmen.....	6	6	0	252	251	1	601	601	0
61	Bookkeepers and accountants (a).....	50	30	20	5,151	3,849	1,302	7,575	6,965	610
62	Brokers (commercial).....	38	36	2	38	36	2	170	170	0
63	Clerks and copyists (a).....	1,289	1,066	223	29,469	25,470	3,999	22,826	21,433	1,393
64	Commercial travelers.....	686	667	19	686	667	19	2,423	2,411	12
65	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	280	278	2	13,927	13,915	12	27,168	27,157	11
66	Foremen and overseers.....	577	537	40	577	537	40	3,388	3,333	55
67	Hostlers.....	35	35	0	3,068	3,068	0	4,820	4,820	0
68	Hucksters and peddlers.....	464	423	41	5,840	5,649	191	8,607	8,455	152
69	Livery stable keepers.....	183	183	0	183	183	0	855	855	0
70	Locomotive engineers and firemen (a).....	3	3	0	1,431	1,431	0	4,512	4,511	1
71	Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (retail).....	806	793	13	806	793	13	1,939	1,922	17
72	Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail).....	444	413	31	444	413	31	2,252	2,148	104
73	Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail).....	1,897	1,846	51	1,897	1,846	51	8,090	7,669	421
74	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail).....	182	181	1	182	181	1	1,358	1,347	11
75	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (wholesale).....	35	35	0	35	35	0	332	330	2

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.



ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1890.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
1,043,964	952,352	91,612	863,719	792,222	71,497	530,663	486,667	43,996	268,597	248,928	19,669	17,958	14,959	2,999	1
257,114	253,119	3,995	256,876	247,341	9,535	200,224	189,515	10,709	123,534	117,980	5,554	3,769	3,636	133	2
28,039	27,771	268	20,068	19,848	220	13,914	13,772	142	9,978	9,907	71	1,262	1,173	89	3
57	57	-----	49	48	1	46	46	-----	31	30	1	1	1	-----	4
1,599	1,528	71	1,101	996	105	699	620	79	309	269	40	25	24	1	5
164,178	160,726	3,452	191,571	182,622	8,949	162,481	152,227	10,254	102,788	97,483	5,305	928	888	40	6
2,975	2,972	3	1,879	1,876	3	835	834	1	427	427	-----	398	398	-----	7
6,375	6,233	142	6,974	6,785	189	6,297	6,098	199	4,535	4,416	119	83	80	3	8
4,577	4,576	1	2,297	2,295	2	889	889	-----	225	225	-----	97	97	-----	9
23,750	23,738	12	16,212	16,203	9	6,777	6,773	4	2,195	2,194	1	263	263	-----	10
15,711	15,705	6	10,227	10,223	4	5,019	5,019	-----	1,834	1,832	2	384	384	-----	11
4,261	4,259	2	2,684	2,683	1	1,245	1,245	-----	425	425	-----	165	165	-----	12
3,752	3,724	28	2,727	2,682	45	1,487	1,460	27	575	561	14	68	68	-----	13
1,683	1,683	-----	1,010	1,010	-----	483	483	-----	171	171	-----	88	88	-----	14
157	147	10	77	70	7	52	49	3	41	40	1	7	7	-----	15
28,155	24,531	3,624	22,992	20,712	2,280	12,675	11,754	921	6,592	6,240	352	373	246	127	16
389	303	86	176	145	31	60	50	10	24	19	5	5	2	3	17
612	612	-----	398	397	1	206	206	-----	96	96	-----	4	4	-----	18
980	819	161	724	628	96	386	347	39	211	197	14	10	7	3	19
255	211	44	240	201	39	132	117	15	86	79	7	2	1	1	20
353	353	-----	262	261	1	135	135	-----	84	84	-----	7	7	-----	21
5,087	5,040	47	4,546	4,518	28	2,523	2,506	17	1,537	1,527	10	41	41	-----	22
341	339	2	235	234	1	126	124	2	58	58	-----	6	6	-----	23
627	613	14	425	417	8	227	225	2	94	91	-----	5	5	-----	24
2,020	2,019	1	1,417	1,414	3	725	723	2	310	308	2	21	21	-----	25
934	916	18	668	658	10	315	313	2	113	113	-----	13	13	-----	26
1,626	1,623	3	1,522	1,522	-----	938	936	2	458	458	-----	15	15	-----	27
3,198	2,725	473	2,327	2,030	297	1,447	1,301	146	706	656	50	36	28	8	28
113	113	-----	120	120	-----	48	48	-----	3	3	-----	1	1	-----	29
3,205	3,141	64	3,374	3,297	77	1,830	1,775	55	673	655	18	30	30	-----	30
2,760	2,611	149	2,619	2,481	138	1,603	1,522	81	1,154	1,120	34	32	32	-----	31
237	222	15	237	228	9	118	114	4	82	81	1	7	7	-----	32
4,317	1,818	2,499	2,932	1,418	1,514	1,366	837	529	635	455	200	126	16	110	33
657	636	21	420	414	6	226	220	6	86	80	6	10	9	1	34
375	375	-----	299	299	-----	240	240	-----	164	164	-----	1	1	-----	35
69	42	27	51	30	21	24	15	9	18	13	5	1	-----	1	36
251,844	200,188	51,656	193,979	155,066	38,913	110,877	88,606	22,271	51,965	42,155	9,810	7,033	4,831	2,202	37
5,284	5,169	115	2,765	2,702	63	1,056	1,027	29	267	256	11	33	31	2	38
3,568	3,553	15	1,580	1,577	3	618	612	6	176	176	-----	59	59	-----	39
3,808	1,049	2,759	4,038	1,065	2,973	2,387	671	1,716	792	290	502	31	8	23	40
11,131	11,128	3	8,243	8,241	2	3,293	3,291	2	999	999	-----	82	82	-----	41
3,702	3,323	379	3,731	3,297	434	2,318	2,024	294	705	614	91	28	22	6	42
4,109	529	3,580	4,152	332	3,820	3,258	164	3,094	1,909	64	1,845	91	7	84	43
82	82	-----	53	53	-----	36	36	-----	28	28	-----	1	1	-----	44
1,930	1,536	394	2,057	1,661	396	1,342	1,149	193	649	587	62	14	10	4	45
138,630	137,984	646	110,011	109,374	637	66,798	66,375	423	34,725	34,497	228	4,221	4,193	28	46
8,819	779	8,040	7,543	461	7,082	3,940	224	3,716	1,431	100	1,331	174	15	159	47
2,818	427	2,391	2,930	286	2,644	2,124	156	1,968	757	56	701	68	4	64	48
2,004	1,773	231	1,481	1,267	214	725	611	114	215	190	25	11	10	1	49
13,331	12,794	537	9,675	9,209	466	4,315	4,049	266	1,096	1,024	72	62	58	4	50
42,823	10,466	32,357	26,078	6,074	20,004	13,038	2,092	10,346	5,925	1,060	4,865	2,092	267	1,825	51
319	316	3	399	397	2	360	355	5	273	273	-----	2	2	-----	52
1,988	1,988	-----	1,049	1,049	-----	230	230	-----	36	36	-----	11	11	-----	53
6,686	6,681	5	7,603	7,595	8	4,745	4,740	5	1,808	1,804	4	43	42	1	54
812	611	201	591	426	165	294	200	94	174	101	73	10	9	1	55
168,207	162,951	5,256	130,413	125,500	4,913	67,428	64,197	3,231	24,886	23,521	1,365	3,060	2,981	79	56
8,201	8,018	183	7,144	6,996	148	4,111	4,046	65	1,655	1,623	32	72	70	2	57
101	101	-----	160	160	-----	80	80	-----	29	29	-----	1	1	-----	58
1,164	1,141	23	1,417	1,382	35	1,262	1,211	51	776	747	29	14	14	-----	59
623	622	1	642	638	4	387	387	-----	140	140	-----	5	5	-----	60
5,129	4,986	143	3,247	3,191	56	1,552	1,538	14	600	585	15	49	44	5	61
304	303	1	285	284	1	175	175	-----	79	79	-----	4	4	-----	62
12,153	11,633	520	7,518	7,269	249	3,321	3,230	91	1,204	1,169	35	170	158	12	63
2,707	2,694	13	1,815	1,807	8	667	665	2	139	139	-----	15	15	-----	64
20,496	20,485	11	15,602	15,594	8	7,512	7,507	5	2,367	2,366	1	239	239	-----	65
4,119	4,087	32	3,423	3,402	21	1,312	1,305	7	314	311	3	42	42	-----	66
3,233	3,233	-----	2,136	2,136	-----	1,080	1,080	-----	380	380	-----	67	67	-----	67
6,982	6,775	207	5,127	4,864	263	2,838	2,590	248	1,478	1,292	186	145	142	3	68
1,135	1,133	2	924	918	6	560	558	2	149	147	2	10	10	-----	69
3,219	3,219	-----	1,752	1,752	-----	527	527	-----	110	110	-----	32	32	-----	70
1,651	1,626	25	1,190	1,172	18	618	605	13	255	251	4	9	8	1	71
3,249	2,996	253	2,681	2,412	269	1,451	1,282	169	535	472	63	25	22	3	72
10,683	9,669	1,014	10,098	8,792	1,306	6,118	5,241	877	2,370	2,078	292	63	53	10	73
2,088	2,047	41	1,429	1,403	26	654	638	16	187	182	5	7	7	-----	74
626	621	5	528	521	7	266	263	3	96	94	2	1	1	-----	75



TABLE 87.—FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES

	OCCUPATIONS.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
	Trade and transportation—Continued.									
76	Merchants and dealers not specified (retail) .....	158	143	15	6,570	6,225	345	24,688	23,863	825
77	Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants .....				219	218	1	1,156	1,146	10
78	Messengers and errand and office boys .....	2,648	2,367	281	2,972	2,793	179	127	123	4
79	Newspaper carriers and newsboys .....	172	171	1	277	271	6	149	146	3
80	Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (a) .....				293	293		1,438	1,437	1
81	Packers and shippers .....	163	76	87	1,638	992	646	1,679	1,538	141
82	Pilots .....				17	17		85	85	
83	Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses) .....	80	72	8	953	929	24	1,587	1,575	12
84	Sailors (a) .....	16	16		2,558	2,558		5,973	5,971	2
85	Salesmen and saleswomen .....	470	239	231	13,334	9,204	4,130	12,565	11,012	1,553
86	Steam railroad employes (not otherwise specified). (a) .....	190	187	3	15,778	15,707	71	32,629	32,547	82
87	Stenographers and typewriters .....	11	4	7	1,513	569	944	873	538	335
88	Street railway employes .....	10	10		1,670	1,668	2	4,724	4,722	2
89	Telegraph and telephone operators .....	31	25	6	1,613	1,146	467	1,369	1,172	197
90	Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employes .....	14	13	1	702	570	132	934	918	16
91	Undertakers .....				76	76		248	247	1
92	Weighers, gaugers, and measurers .....	2	2		66	66		212	212	
93	Other persons in trade and transportation .....	63	25	38	339	190	149	406	333	73
94	Manufacturing and mechanical industries .....	21,832	12,509	9,323	345,785	231,061	114,724	426,596	376,617	49,979
95	Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (a) .....	8	8		254	251	3	464	464	
96	Apprentices (blacksmiths) .....	29	28	1	408	408		49	49	
97	Apprentices (boot and shoe makers) .....	42	42		141	136	5	10	10	
98	Apprentices (carpenters and joiners) .....	84	83	1	748	747	1	44	44	
99	Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers) .....	11	11		90	90		4	4	
100	Apprentices (dressmakers) .....	165		165	469		469	16		16
101	Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.) .....	9	9		54	54		4	4	
102	Apprentices (machinists) .....	89	88	1	1,084	1,081	3	50	50	
103	Apprentices (masons) .....	13	13		259	259		23	23	
104	Apprentices (milliners) .....	17		17	91		91	3		3
105	Apprentices (painters) .....	65	65		253	252	1	7	7	
106	Apprentices (plumbers) .....	33	33		455	454	1	13	13	
107	Apprentices (printers) .....	117	113	4	350	341	9	11	9	2
108	Apprentices (tailors) .....	286	177	109	492	374	118	14	12	2
109	Apprentices (tinsmiths) .....	51	51		182	181	1	7	7	
110	Apprentices (not otherwise specified) .....	955	904	51	3,874	3,745	129	106	103	3
111	Artificial flower makers .....	149	14	135	480	73	407	161	73	88
112	Bakers .....	122	112	10	7,680	7,486	194	11,022	10,889	133
113	Basket makers .....	33	30	3	259	226	33	301	288	13
114	Blacksmiths .....	44	43	1	6,715	6,711	4	17,319	17,316	3
115	Bleachers, dyers, and scourers .....	76	61	15	1,323	1,133	190	1,849	1,731	118
116	Bone and ivory workers .....	5	3	2	126	98	28	142	123	9
117	Bookbinders .....	74	39	35	1,576	725	851	1,187	934	253
118	Boot and shoe makers and repairers .....	374	263	111	9,745	7,325	2,420	15,988	14,831	1,157
119	Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers .....	48	37	11	707	596	111	865	848	17
120	Box makers (paper) .....	193	60	133	1,635	388	1,247	532	287	245
121	Box makers (wood) .....	133	117	16	874	784	90	637	616	21
122	Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (a) .....	66	54	12	1,688	1,527	161	1,909	1,866	43
123	Brewers and maltsters (a) .....	26	23	3	1,483	1,462	21	5,698	5,695	3
124	Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (a) .....	276	272	4	6,048	6,029	19	7,560	7,556	4
125	Britannia workers .....	4	3	1	65	49	16	86	72	14
126	Broom and brush makers .....	73	47	26	627	448	179	628	593	35
127	Builders and contractors .....				481	481		2,661	2,660	1
128	Butchers .....	93	93		6,185	6,180	5	11,847	11,839	8
129	Butter and cheese makers .....	9	8	1	561	532	29	970	958	12
130	Button makers .....	27	12	15	279	87	192	158	103	55
131	Cabinet makers .....	42	42		1,715	1,713	2	4,935	4,934	1
132	Candle, soap, and tallow makers .....	53	45	8	262	220	42	291	287	4
133	Carpenters and joiners .....	100	100		15,598	15,583	15	45,713	45,702	11
134	Carpet makers (a) .....	199	109	90	2,677	1,127	1,550	1,899	1,190	709
135	Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (a) .....	11	10	1	726	708	18	1,899	1,889	10
136	Charcoal, coke, and lime burners .....	28	28		649	646	3	1,221	1,221	
137	Chemical works employes (a) .....	16	9	7	271	154	117	401	375	26
138	Clock and watch makers and repairers .....	42	29	13	1,642	1,174	468	2,286	2,042	244
139	Compositors (a) .....	45	39	6	1,384	1,093	291	1,433	1,317	116
140	Confectioners .....	118	36	82	1,651	1,090	561	1,949	1,729	220
141	Coopers .....	54	53	1	1,355	1,352	3	2,955	2,953	2
142	Copper workers .....	10	9	1	244	244		487	487	
143	Corset makers .....	62	7	55	865	82	783	325	79	246
144	Cotton mill operatives (a) .....	5,487	2,819	2,668	40,513	15,696	24,817	17,449	8,966	8,483
145	Distillers and rectifiers (a) .....				51	51		208	206	2
146	Door, sash, and blind makers (a) .....	17	17		341	338	3	323	322	1
147	Dressmakers .....	372	2	370	19,362	101	19,261	14,695	138	14,557
148	Electroplaters .....	18	16	2	198	184	14	180	174	6
149	Electrotypers and stereotypers (a) .....	2	2		83	82	1	91	91	
150	Engravers .....	7	7		499	481	18	650	641	9
151	Fertilizer makers (a) .....				19	19		56	56	
152	Fish curers and packers (a) .....	9	5	4	92	54	38	56	50	6

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.



ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1890—Continued.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.		
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
32,154	30,374	1,780	29,136	27,147	1,989	17,433	16,024	1,409	6,955	6,366	589	243	224	19
2,047	2,037	10	1,963	1,952	11	1,027	1,020	7	312	310	2	11	11	76
159	151	8	166	161	5	119	119	0	50	48	2	1	1	78
177	174	3	205	202	3	104	101	3	65	63	2	2	2	79
1,974	1,974	0	1,792	1,791	1	892	889	3	313	311	2	17	17	80
1,426	1,343	83	966	933	33	451	435	16	126	117	9	16	14	2
145	145	0	156	156	0	82	82	0	41	41	0	8	8	81
1,485	1,474	11	1,242	1,233	9	604	595	9	188	184	4	8	8	82
4,524	4,524	0	3,255	3,255	0	1,612	1,611	1	706	706	0	99	99	83
7,739	7,150	589	4,467	4,202	265	1,734	1,615	119	576	532	44	98	85	13
23,681	23,597	84	17,161	17,091	70	7,705	7,666	39	2,253	2,245	8	1,507	1,507	86
253	196	57	121	112	9	36	33	3	8	8	0	13	5	8
2,584	2,584	0	1,274	1,274	0	389	389	0	85	85	0	49	49	87
502	440	62	235	217	18	50	47	3	20	18	2	8	7	1
457	454	3	199	198	1	60	60	0	21	21	0	8	8	88
405	401	4	440	434	6	321	314	7	157	154	3	3	3	89
251	251	0	221	221	0	133	133	0	41	41	0	3	3	90
381	293	88	296	228	68	185	136	49	106	77	29	4	4	91
338,644	311,563	27,081	259,459	243,603	15,856	139,459	132,595	6,864	61,620	59,032	2,588	3,723	3,265	458
363	363	0	265	265	0	114	114	0	36	36	0	5	5	94
18	18	0	21	21	0	8	8	0	1	1	0	1	1	95
8	8	0	5	5	0	3	3	0	1	1	0	1	1	96
11	11	0	4	4	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	97
2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	98
1	1	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	99
1	1	0	7	7	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	100
14	14	0	6	6	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	1	1	101
6	6	0	6	6	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	1	1	102
1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	103
0	0	0	2	2	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	104
1	1	0	3	3	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	105
7	7	0	4	4	0	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	106
7	7	0	3	3	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	107
9	9	0	3	3	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	108
21	15	6	11	9	2	5	5	0	3	3	0	5	5	109
145	73	72	94	53	41	33	16	17	18	8	10	6	2	4
7,452	7,276	176	5,264	5,064	200	2,683	2,576	107	1,016	988	28	77	75	2
261	255	6	186	180	6	264	260	4	197	195	2	4	4	110
16,102	16,098	4	13,563	13,558	5	7,325	7,322	3	3,069	3,067	2	138	138	111
1,654	1,591	63	1,285	1,230	55	704	685	19	302	293	9	14	11	3
101	96	5	105	104	1	58	56	2	27	26	1	5	3	2
815	732	113	669	621	48	391	378	13	176	173	3	158	147	11
15,589	15,072	517	15,903	15,678	225	12,202	12,135	67	6,653	6,624	29	158	147	11
656	649	7	415	406	9	186	183	3	58	55	3	7	7	112
272	192	80	176	148	28	85	79	6	38	35	3	4	1	3
465	454	11	328	324	4	178	178	0	67	67	0	3	3	120
1,274	1,264	10	930	923	7	400	399	1	144	143	1	14	13	1
4,805	4,803	2	2,355	2,349	6	953	947	6	346	344	2	28	27	1
4,457	4,452	5	2,494	2,493	1	1,109	1,105	4	350	350	0	218	218	124
66	61	5	48	45	3	24	23	1	11	11	0	0	0	125
490	477	13	426	414	12	271	266	5	124	123	1	5	5	126
4,103	4,103	0	3,855	3,853	2	2,138	2,138	0	790	789	1	30	30	1
9,692	9,674	18	6,468	6,445	23	3,283	3,266	17	1,186	1,183	3	68	68	127
529	517	12	282	274	8	123	117	6	44	44	0	8	8	128
85	62	23	49	41	8	25	24	1	7	6	1	0	0	129
4,870	4,868	2	4,040	4,039	1	2,639	2,638	1	1,729	1,726	3	30	30	130
254	252	2	245	242	3	170	170	0	97	93	4	2	2	131
40,488	40,481	7	31,809	31,800	9	16,792	16,789	3	7,985	7,984	1	353	353	132
1,323	1,009	314	1,243	1,021	222	881	732	149	636	565	71	5	4	1
2,403	2,398	5	2,511	2,504	7	1,726	1,720	6	860	860	0	24	24	133
722	722	0	445	445	0	208	206	2	76	76	0	10	10	134
328	320	8	250	247	3	109	104	5	31	30	1	1	1	135
1,566	1,504	62	1,214	1,191	23	680	676	4	389	387	2	9	8	1
835	789	46	539	515	24	224	220	4	83	83	0	12	11	1
1,846	1,532	314	1,567	1,213	354	901	675	226	382	284	98	11	10	1
3,353	3,350	3	3,821	3,818	3	2,850	2,847	3	1,372	1,372	0	21	21	140
410	410	0	320	320	0	191	191	0	89	89	0	1	1	141
113	29	84	61	25	36	27	12	15	11	2	9	0	0	142
8,924	5,511	3,413	5,979	4,253	1,726	2,411	1,868	543	644	534	110	160	70	90
198	193	5	167	167	0	105	105	0	37	37	0	3	3	143
232	232	0	160	160	0	84	84	0	28	28	0	3	3	144
8,593	96	8,497	4,726	78	4,648	1,824	31	1,793	513	11	502	109	100	145
128	126	2	116	116	0	49	49	0	22	22	0	1	1	146
74	74	0	39	38	1	11	11	0	7	7	0	0	0	147
535	533	2	404	402	2	200	199	1	111	111	0	3	3	148
46	45	1	42	42	0	34	34	0	9	9	0	2	2	149
34	32	2	28	26	2	29	28	1	9	9	0	1	1	150



TABLE 87.—FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES

OCCUPATIONS.		10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.										
153	Gas works employes (a) .....	7	7	—	245	242	3	711	711	—
154	Glass workers .....	372	345	27	2,238	2,076	162	2,547	2,521	26
155	Glove makers .....	18	5	13	402	153	249	324	210	114
156	Gold and silver workers .....	56	42	14	1,445	1,120	325	1,723	1,608	115
157	Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers .....	15	14	1	682	671	11	1,047	1,045	2
158	Hair workers .....	23	12	11	122	56	66	97	72	25
159	Harness and saddle makers and repairers .....	51	38	13	1,457	1,378	79	2,579	2,556	23
160	Hat and cap makers .....	73	35	38	2,085	1,428	657	2,218	1,978	240
161	Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (a) .....	375	114	261	3,651	891	2,760	1,263	553	710
162	Iron and steel workers (a) .....	467	430	37	11,106	10,815	291	18,239	18,169	70
163	Lace and embroidery makers .....	47	9	38	580	106	474	368	157	211
164	Lead and zinc workers .....	14	14	—	358	322	36	623	619	4
165	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners .....	46	42	4	2,936	2,882	54	5,332	5,327	5
166	Machinists .....	75	72	3	9,076	9,068	8	16,780	16,774	6
167	Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies .....	—	—	—	996	988	8	4,426	4,409	17
168	Marble and stone cutters .....	41	41	—	3,695	3,688	7	8,598	8,594	4
169	Masons (brick and stone) .....	23	23	—	5,175	5,171	4	15,677	15,675	2
170	Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (a) .....	71	26	45	520	339	181	592	519	73
171	Mechanics (not otherwise specified) .....	6	6	—	352	351	1	645	642	3
172	Metal workers (not otherwise specified) .....	58	48	10	1,438	1,340	98	2,408	2,368	40
173	Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (a) .....	1,563	828	735	14,419	6,191	8,228	9,000	5,703	3,297
174	Millers (flour and grist) .....	13	12	1	674	671	3	2,566	2,565	1
175	Milliners .....	55	1	54	2,420	14	2,406	1,770	21	1,749
176	Model and pattern makers .....	3	3	—	342	335	7	784	781	3
177	Molders .....	39	39	—	4,105	4,101	4	7,425	7,423	2
178	Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified). (a) .....	4	4	—	54	53	1	83	81	2
179	Nail and tack makers (a) .....	24	21	3	197	145	52	191	177	14
180	Oil well employes .....	1	1	—	58	58	—	170	170	—
181	Oil works employes .....	9	9	—	192	187	5	396	392	4
182	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers .....	186	182	4	9,497	9,347	150	16,717	16,677	40
183	Paper hangers .....	9	9	—	323	321	2	588	588	—
184	Paper mill operatives .....	125	58	67	2,859	1,504	1,355	2,409	1,854	555
185	Photographers .....	15	13	2	752	630	122	1,141	1,065	76
186	Piano and organ makers and tuners (a) .....	26	25	1	989	951	38	1,421	1,417	4
187	Plasterers .....	7	7	—	1,159	1,159	—	3,061	3,059	2
188	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters .....	29	29	—	3,220	3,215	5	3,741	3,740	1
189	Potters .....	89	60	29	1,103	804	299	1,288	1,222	66
190	Powder and cartridge makers .....	10	6	4	109	56	53	102	88	14
191	Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (a) .....	156	141	15	4,269	3,972	297	3,788	3,668	120
192	Print works operatives (a) .....	51	40	11	852	578	274	665	584	81
193	Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers .....	—	—	—	54	53	1	249	248	1
194	Roofers and slaters .....	4	4	—	303	303	—	637	637	—
195	Rope and cordage makers .....	108	52	56	812	391	451	458	337	121
196	Rubber factory operatives .....	61	35	26	2,334	1,154	1,180	1,789	1,363	426
197	Sail, awning, and tent makers .....	6	3	3	116	85	31	215	198	17
198	Salt works employes .....	11	11	—	127	108	19	268	265	3
199	Saw and planing mill employes (a) .....	387	383	4	9,549	9,519	30	14,346	14,336	10
200	Seamstresses (a) .....	614	56	558	9,716	632	9,084	5,278	743	4,535
201	Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified). (a) .....	4	4	—	68	63	5	103	102	1
202	Sewing machine operators (a) .....	72	19	53	1,204	337	867	450	188	262
203	Ship and boat builders .....	8	8	—	584	584	—	1,493	1,498	—
204	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (a) .....	132	25	107	2,373	669	1,704	1,259	571	688
205	Silk mill operatives (a) .....	569	214	355	5,814	2,217	3,597	3,482	2,390	1,092
206	Starch makers .....	12	8	4	69	47	22	48	46	2
207	Steam boiler makers .....	4	4	—	1,062	1,062	—	2,182	2,182	—
208	Stove, furnace, and grate makers (a) .....	14	14	—	400	398	2	716	716	—
209	Straw workers .....	2	—	2	122	35	87	96	39	57
210	Sugar makers and refiners .....	8	8	—	239	237	2	663	663	—
211	Tailors and tailoresses (a) .....	1,703	491	1,212	25,567	14,986	10,581	27,088	23,545	3,543
212	Tinners and tinware makers .....	133	113	20	2,893	2,778	115	3,855	3,839	16
213	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives .....	799	389	410	9,578	5,779	3,799	9,264	7,844	1,420
214	Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified). (a) .....	45	39	6	1,156	1,085	71	1,721	1,701	20
215	Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers .....	62	56	6	604	517	87	449	437	12
216	Umbrella and parasol makers .....	11	10	1	175	84	91	173	108	65
217	Upholsterers .....	49	45	4	1,619	1,497	122	2,152	2,085	67
218	Well borers .....	—	—	—	76	76	—	170	170	—
219	Wheelwrights .....	6	6	—	225	225	—	611	611	—
220	Whitewashers .....	2	2	—	42	42	—	111	111	—
221	Wire workers .....	67	57	10	1,411	1,250	161	1,835	1,801	34
222	Wood workers (not otherwise specified) .....	439	386	53	5,690	5,207	483	6,131	6,022	109
223	Woolen mill operatives (a) .....	1,122	547	575	11,512	5,161	6,351	7,316	4,928	2,388
224	Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries .....	635	409	226	6,171	4,198	1,973	6,633	6,175	458

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.



ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1890—Continued.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.		
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
682	682		586	586		274	274		90	90		7	7	153
2,053	2,044	9	1,265	1,259	6	493	491	2	101	101		18	18	154
241	186	55	162	126	36	78	66	12	40	36	4	1		155
1,311	1,264	47	1,020	999	21	446	435	11	192	191	1	18	14	156
834	833	1	675	675		504	504		370	370		4	4	157
91	65	26	77	59	18	39	27	12	18	12	6			158
2,696	2,676	20	2,553	2,545	8	1,542	1,541	1	665	657	8	15	15	159
1,652	1,518	134	1,260	1,183	77	614	580	34	203	193	10	12	10	160
616	359	257	409	290	119	223	166	57	120	80	40	11	3	161
13,614	13,582	32	9,441	9,413	28	3,964	3,955	9	1,160	1,157	3	235	233	2 162
250	130	120	167	67	100	89	39	50	47	15	32	3	1	2 163
522	519	3	310	310		123	123		43	43		5	5	164
4,411	4,404	7	3,459	3,456	3	1,765	1,763	2	670	668	2	50	50	165
13,701	13,700	1	10,242	10,236	6	4,489	4,489		1,710	1,710		111	111	166
7,460	7,438	22	7,365	7,337	28	4,366	4,355	11	1,653	1,649	4	41	41	167
7,606	7,603	3	4,807	4,805	2	2,361	2,361		1,014	1,013	1	133	133	168
15,746	15,745	1	12,609	12,608	1	7,099	7,097	2	3,968	3,967	1	158	158	169
418	376	42	340	286	54	167	146	21	51	39	12	7	1	6 170
646	646		536	536		304	304		157	157		6	6	171
1,428	1,413	15	919	913	6	411	408	3	114	114		16	16	172
5,384	3,897	1,487	3,448	2,813	635	1,671	1,391	280	887	775	112	85	55	30 173
2,266	2,264	2	2,120	2,118	2	1,268	1,267	1	566	566		13	13	174
1,413	32	1,381	1,059	34	1,025	424	18	406	173	15	158	20		20 175
729	728	1	666	666		415	415		217	216	1	4	4	176
5,173	5,172	1	3,880	3,880		1,493	1,492	1	445	445		43	43	177
56	56		48	48		22	22		20	20		1	1	178
133	129	4	112	108	4	57	56	1	24	24		6	5	1 179
273	273		231	230	1	55	55		23	23		1	1	180
410	410		312	312		108	108		25	25		3	3	181
13,016	12,997	19	9,651	9,637	14	4,700	4,697	3	1,637	1,633	4	140	140	182
496	496		329	328	1	163	163		68	67	1	3	3	183
1,749	1,395	354	1,308	1,042	266	555	442	113	186	144	42	26	17	9 184
839	810	29	542	525	17	237	231	6	71	68	3	6	6	185
1,325	1,322	3	1,089	1,082	7	587	583	4	354	354		12	12	186
2,602	2,598	4	2,000	2,000		976	975	1	447	447		34	34	187
2,805	2,805		1,847	1,845	2	724	724		180	180		18	18	188
977	957	20	679	658	21	307	300	7	138	135	3	18	18	189
80	76	4	55	54	1	29	27	2	6	5	1			190
2,675	2,610	65	2,019	1,983	36	888	877	11	349	345	4	22	21	1 191
474	445	29	357	335	22	195	184	11	76	74	2	24	23	1 192
312	310	2	285	284	1	104	103	1	49	49		3	3	193
631	630	1	485	485		236	236		83	83		6	6	194
305	262	43	355	329	26	212	192	21	141	129	12	1		1 195
926	793	133	669	622	47	306	297	9	96	90	6	16	9	7 196
230	224	6	265	264	1	127	126	1	61	61		3	3	197
212	210	2	143	143		57	57		17	17				198
8,480	8,478	2	4,839	4,836	3	1,936	1,936		532	532		155	155	199
3,626	497	3,129	2,538	313	2,225	1,511	184	1,327	714	49	665	38	3	35 200
58	57	1	43	42	1	10	10		4	4		5	5	201
136	33	103	72	16	56	26	3	23	7	2	5	3		3 202
1,937	1,936	1	2,165	2,165		1,553	1,553		695	695		23	23	203
634	285	349	372	204	168	155	94	61	48	33	15	10	2	8 204
2,078	1,669	409	1,424	1,238	186	570	519	51	175	159	16	20	13	7 205
54	52	2	31	31		36	36		9	9				206
1,896	1,896		1,603	1,603		743	743		231	231		22	22	207
572	572		487	487		244	244		91	91		2	2	208
79	50	29	47	31	16	19	13	6	5	3	2	1		1 209
506	504	2	313	313		99	99		35	35		9	9	210
19,105	16,816	2,289	15,428	13,872	1,556	11,547	10,749	798	6,220	5,881	339	170	131	39 211
3,076	3,067	9	2,255	2,250	5	1,164	1,161	3	520	520		40	40	212
7,793	6,849	944	4,977	4,592	385	2,047	1,929	118	564	523	41	74	67	7 213
1,474	1,463	11	1,220	1,215	5	589	584	5	218	217	1	9	9	214
412	404	8	351	345	6	181	177	4	67	66	1	4	4	215
142	95	47	116	71	45	68	51	17	40	36	4	1		1 216
1,708	1,655	53	1,276	1,240	36	691	673	18	431	422	9	7	7	217
163	163		136	136		39	39		5	5		3	3	218
706	706		743	743		506	506		259	259		10	10	219
136	136		148	148		156	156		96	95	1	1	1	220
1,093	1,077	16	639	638	1	248	247	1	94	94		27	27	221
4,488	4,445	43	3,206	3,181	25	1,691	1,660	31	655	635	20	42	41	1 222
4,931	3,839	1,092	4,135	3,560	575	1,869	1,698	171	780	724	56	67	37	30 223
5,104	4,857	247	3,680	3,523	157	1,768	1,682	86	614	574	40	70	60	10 224



TABLE 88.—COLORED PERSONS (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES

	OCCUPATIONS.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	All occupations.....	261,658	157,367	104,291	1,035,853	658,533	377,320	686,575	501,134	185,441
2	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining .....	196,340	126,325	70,015	593,394	418,745	174,649	338,748	268,914	69,834
3	Agricultural laborers (b).....	194,744	124,793	69,951	502,891	336,557	166,334	176,461	115,461	61,000
4	Apriarists .....	1	1	.....	8	8	.....	8	7	1
5	Dairymen and dairywomen .....	40	31	9	223	171	52	164	130	34
6	Farmers, planters, and overseers (b).....	.....	.....	.....	70,123	62,054	8,069	142,027	133,353	8,674
7	Fishermen and oystermen (b).....	317	309	8	3,327	3,295	32	2,950	2,916	34
8	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	43	38	5	676	638	38	1,189	1,155	34
9	Lumbermen and raftsmen .....	24	23	1	1,289	1,287	2	1,386	1,385	1
10	Miners (coal) .....	187	187	.....	3,219	3,212	7	3,194	3,191	3
11	Miners (not otherwise specified).....	143	143	.....	2,869	2,867	2	3,423	3,421	2
12	Quarrymen .....	35	35	.....	1,008	1,008	.....	975	973	2
13	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	313	309	4	658	649	9	549	541	8
14	Wood choppers .....	179	175	4	2,082	2,074	8	2,490	2,489	1
15	Other agricultural pursuits (b).....	314	281	33	5,021	4,925	96	3,932	3,892	40
16	Professional service .....	114	68	46	9,277	3,616	5,661	11,029	8,707	2,322
17	Actors.....	5	4	1	102	66	36	201	180	21
18	Architects.....	.....	.....	.....	8	8	.....	3	3	.....
19	Artists and teachers of art .....	6	5	1	79	42	37	40	24	16
20	Authors and literary and scientific persons.....	.....	.....	.....	20	12	8	32	28	4
21	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5	.....	10	10	.....
22	Clergymen.....	.....	.....	.....	258	257	1	3,002	2,991	11
23	Dentists .....	.....	.....	.....	35	33	2	39	39	.....
24	Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	.....	.....	.....	8	8	.....	11	11	.....
25	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	.....	.....	.....	49	49	.....	88	88	.....
26	Journalists .....	.....	.....	.....	14	14	.....	63	60	3
27	Lawyers.....	.....	.....	.....	39	39	.....	151	151	.....
28	Musicians and teachers of music.....	11	6	5	691	343	348	648	490	158
29	Officers of United States army and navy.....	.....	.....	.....	22	22	.....	30	30	.....
30	Officials (government) (b).....	.....	.....	.....	178	172	6	313	308	5
31	Physicians and surgeons.....	.....	.....	.....	107	75	32	310	287	23
32	Professors in colleges and universities.....	.....	.....	.....	20	12	8	38	36	2
33	Teachers.....	37	3	34	7,138	1,960	5,178	5,618	3,550	2,068
34	Theatrical managers, showmen, etc .....	55	50	5	496	492	4	412	404	8
35	Veterinary surgeons.....	.....	.....	.....	5	4	1	12	12	.....
36	Other professional service.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	8	5	3
37	Domestic and personal service.....	56,954	23,640	33,314	335,888	150,117	185,771	244,153	138,773	105,380
38	Barbers and hairdressers.....	79	78	1	4,112	4,011	101	5,848	5,674	174
39	Bartenders.....	13	13	.....	541	541	.....	783	780	3
40	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	.....	.....	.....	202	53	149	706	213	493
41	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	16	16	.....	911	911	.....	2,085	2,085	.....
42	Hotel keepers.....	.....	.....	.....	78	63	15	132	100	32
43	Housekeepers and stewards (b) .....	.....	.....	.....	2,460	239	2,221	2,169	352	1,817
44	Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts .....	27	24	3	137	133	4	138	135	3
45	Janitors .....	19	17	2	636	594	42	1,345	1,215	130
46	Laborers (not specified) (b).....	15,071	11,560	3,511	110,871	96,190	14,681	91,104	83,455	7,649
47	Laundresses and laundresses .....	1,207	94	1,113	48,785	4,671	44,114	45,726	9,008	36,718
48	Nurses and midwives.....	.....	.....	.....	2,368	101	2,267	708	70	638
49	Restaurant keepers.....	.....	.....	.....	197	165	32	630	512	118
50	Saloon keepers.....	.....	.....	.....	111	105	6	305	289	16
51	Servants.....	40,178	11,505	28,673	162,623	40,483	122,140	90,058	32,516	57,542
52	Sextons.....	5	5	.....	84	82	2	130	128	2
53	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (b).....	.....	.....	.....	770	770	.....	1,394	1,394	.....
54	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives .....	12	12	.....	191	190	1	511	511	.....
55	Other domestic and personal service.....	327	316	11	871	815	56	381	336	45
56	Trade and transportation .....	3,987	3,872	115	48,283	47,567	716	45,695	45,195	500
57	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	11	9	2	194	177	17	401	383	18
58	Auctioneers.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	4	4	.....
59	Bankers and brokers (money and stocks).....	.....	.....	.....	13	13	.....	43	43	.....
60	Boatmen and canalmen .....	15	15	.....	463	462	1	520	519	1
61	Bookkeepers and accountants (b) .....	2	2	.....	153	109	44	154	150	4
62	Brokers (commercial).....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	2	2	.....
63	Clerks and copyists (b) .....	169	154	15	2,158	1,983	175	1,915	1,829	86
64	Commercial travelers .....	.....	.....	.....	32	29	3	43	41	2
65	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	872	867	5	11,911	11,891	20	11,875	11,869	6
66	Foremen and overseers .....	.....	.....	.....	124	120	4	176	175	1
67	Hostlers .....	291	291	.....	3,726	3,720	6	2,753	2,752	1
68	Hucksters and peddlers .....	101	85	16	525	447	78	769	688	81
69	Livery stable keepers.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	.....	93	93	.....
70	Locomotive engineers and firemen (b).....	2	2	.....	268	268	.....	548	548	.....
71	Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (retail).....	.....	.....	.....	46	46	.....	.....	.....	.....
72	Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail) .....	.....	.....	.....	33	32	1	72	71	1
73	Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail) .....	.....	.....	.....	240	221	19	692	642	50
74	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail).....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	24	24	.....
75	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (wholesale).....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	4	4	.....

(a) Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1890.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
503,820	370,557	135,263	360,049	267,985	92,064	192,816	146,660	46,156	124,189	96,661	27,528	26,513	19,046	7,467	1
255,400	204,762	50,638	201,993	166,350	35,643	117,493	100,286	17,207	78,603	69,630	8,973	8,440	6,796	1,644	2
105,621	67,519	38,102	70,283	45,844	24,439	38,484	27,249	11,235	26,865	21,259	5,606	4,499	3,255	1,244	3
8	8	6	6	6	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4
134	109	25	83	46	37	36	22	14	29	19	10	2	2	2	5
135,748	123,359	12,389	122,752	111,733	11,019	74,291	68,416	5,875	48,747	45,498	3,249	2,829	2,479	350	6
2,177	2,145	32	1,323	1,286	37	667	654	13	363	346	17	118	111	7	7
1,558	1,512	46	1,503	1,426	77	1,204	1,148	56	1,376	1,298	78	144	139	5	8
791	791	0	437	437	0	183	183	0	51	51	0	18	18	0	9
1,621	1,620	1	741	739	2	225	225	0	69	69	0	167	167	0	10
3,131	3,129	2	2,260	2,255	5	1,200	1,197	3	328	328	0	423	385	38	11
610	610	0	392	392	0	138	138	0	39	39	0	52	52	0	12
377	369	8	201	196	5	88	87	1	76	74	2	18	18	0	13
1,897	1,896	1	1,335	1,334	1	715	714	1	555	552	3	127	127	0	14
1,727	1,695	32	677	656	21	261	252	9	104	96	8	43	43	0	15
7,924	7,380	544	3,946	3,787	159	1,649	1,577	72	935	888	47	273	233	40	16
115	113	2	22	19	3	8	7	1	1	1	0	5	5	0	17
6	6	0	2	2	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	18
21	11	10	11	9	2	3	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	0	19
25	18	7	17	17	0	9	7	2	7	5	2	1	1	0	20
6	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	21
4,458	4,441	17	2,659	2,646	13	1,107	1,106	1	652	646	6	95	95	0	22
25	25	0	14	14	0	10	10	0	1	1	0	3	3	0	23
6	6	0	2	2	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	24
74	74	0	48	48	0	16	15	1	6	6	0	3	3	0	25
34	32	2	20	20	0	5	5	0	2	2	0	1	1	0	26
163	163	0	53	53	0	22	22	0	7	7	0	5	5	0	27
340	265	75	142	132	10	56	45	11	16	15	1	15	12	3	28
12	12	0	4	4	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	29
329	323	6	173	169	4	75	72	3	31	30	1	12	12	0	30
301	280	21	273	256	17	176	160	16	139	115	24	17	17	0	31
17	17	0	12	11	1	1	1	0	2	2	0	2	2	0	32
1,734	1,334	400	347	246	101	96	60	36	28	18	10	67	31	36	33
240	238	2	125	121	4	54	54	0	26	26	0	43	43	0	34
15	15	0	17	17	0	8	8	0	12	12	0	0	0	0	35
3	1	2	5	1	4	0	0	0	2	0	2	2	1	1	36
175,191	96,054	79,137	111,270	57,760	53,510	54,505	26,771	27,734	34,844	17,044	17,800	13,588	7,987	5,601	37
4,518	4,390	128	2,290	2,214	76	779	759	20	390	378	12	198	193	5	38
370	370	0	122	121	1	35	35	0	17	17	0	15	15	0	39
817	285	532	555	190	365	248	83	165	119	38	81	34	10	24	40
1,776	1,776	0	1,072	1,072	0	329	329	0	110	110	0	68	68	0	41
132	93	39	99	77	22	34	22	12	22	16	6	0	0	0	42
1,743	352	1,391	1,345	153	1,187	824	63	761	777	34	743	104	13	91	43
135	131	4	109	109	0	76	75	1	76	73	3	51	51	0	44
1,500	1,385	115	1,025	949	76	491	447	44	220	199	21	39	32	7	45
66,329	60,759	5,570	44,757	41,077	3,680	22,492	20,604	1,888	15,076	13,783	1,293	5,879	5,620	259	46
37,156	5,338	31,818	23,002	1,695	21,307	10,404	899	10,005	5,193	123	5,070	2,426	457	1,969	47
607	54	553	482	47	435	716	41	675	326	20	306	94	3	91	48
786	598	188	531	393	138	232	176	56	81	67	14	26	17	9	49
346	328	18	165	146	19	60	53	7	23	19	4	7	6	1	50
57,326	18,585	38,741	34,814	8,651	26,163	17,354	3,272	14,082	12,158	1,925	10,233	4,532	1,395	3,137	51
143	142	1	158	155	3	112	111	1	68	68	0	11	11	0	52
541	541	0	90	90	0	14	14	0	0	0	0	54	54	0	53
620	619	1	390	389	1	174	174	0	119	118	1	19	19	0	54
346	308	38	264	227	37	131	114	17	69	56	13	31	23	8	55
30,893	30,470	423	16,975	16,649	326	6,013	5,865	148	2,668	2,529	139	1,984	1,945	39	56
333	317	16	198	191	7	64	62	2	34	32	2	12	11	1	57
8	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	58
34	33	1	33	32	1	17	17	0	13	12	1	1	1	0	59
405	405	0	254	254	0	100	100	0	62	62	0	12	12	0	60
105	101	4	41	39	2	7	7	0	4	3	1	1	1	0	61
11	11	0	2	2	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	62
1,140	1,093	47	475	452	23	178	174	4	89	83	6	78	73	5	63
22	20	2	9	8	1	2	2	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	64
9,455	9,443	12	6,163	6,158	5	2,331	2,331	0	985	984	1	596	596	0	65
133	131	2	64	62	2	16	15	1	8	8	0	5	4	1	66
1,835	1,831	4	1,001	999	2	482	482	0	290	290	0	158	157	1	67
817	726	91	527	427	100	244	191	53	193	138	55	46	36	10	68
102	102	0	71	71	0	32	32	0	15	15	0	10	10	0	69
329	329	0	131	131	0	37	37	0	5	5	0	22	22	0	70
66	66	0	31	31	0	8	8	0	2	2	0	1	1	0	71
43	40	3	22	20	2	16	14	2	9	8	1	1	1	0	72
632	593	39	365	330	35	138	126	12	61	55	6	8	6	2	73
17	17	0	10	10	0	1	1	0	2	2	0	1	1	0	74
3	3	0	2	2	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	75

b See explanatory notes in Table 78.



TABLE 88.—COLORED PERSONS (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED

	OCCUPATIONS.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
	Trade and transportation—Continued.									
76	Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail).....	31	31	.....	794	736	58	2,170	2,055	115
77	Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.....	.....	.....	.....	143	140	3	141	139	2
78	Messengers and errand and office boys.....	1,528	1,492	36	1,761	1,734	27	323	317	6
79	Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	87	84	3	138	137	1	24	24	.....
80	Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (b).....	.....	.....	.....	27	27	.....	61	61	.....
81	Packers and shippers.....	11	7	4	181	158	23	250	241	9
82	Pilots.....	.....	.....	.....	32	32	.....	47	47	.....
83	Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses).....	468	404	4	3,849	3,829	20	3,410	3,400	10
84	Sailors (b).....	21	21	.....	1,430	1,430	.....	1,586	1,586	.....
85	Salesmen and saleswomen.....	54	49	5	553	486	67	348	318	30
86	Steam railroad employes (not otherwise specified). (b).....	355	338	17	18,838	18,742	96	16,673	16,619	54
87	Stenographers and typewriters.....	2	1	1	69	45	24	51	44	7
88	Street railway employes.....	11	11	.....	275	275	.....	151	151	.....
89	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	10	3	7	65	41	24	52	37	15
90	Telegraph and telephonelinemen and electric light and power company employes.....	.....	.....	.....	77	77	.....	100	100	.....
91	Undertakers.....	.....	.....	.....	43	43	.....	51	51	.....
92	Weighers, gaugers, and measurers.....	.....	.....	.....	13	13	.....	31	31	.....
93	Other persons in trade and transportation.....	6	6	.....	32	27	5	84	83	1
94	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	4,263	3,462	801	49,011	38,488	10,523	46,950	39,545	7,405
95	Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (b).....	3	3	.....	39	39	.....	30	30	.....
96	Apprentices (blacksmiths).....	44	44	.....	157	156	1	20	20	.....
97	Apprentices (boot and shoe makers).....	4	4	.....	17	17	.....	.....	.....	.....
98	Apprentices (carpenters and joiners).....	41	41	.....	220	220	.....	8	8	.....
99	Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers).....	2	2	.....	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
100	Apprentices (dressmakers).....	13	.....	13	80	.....	80	3	.....	3
101	Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.).....	.....	.....	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
102	Apprentices (machinists).....	3	3	.....	18	18	.....	3	3	.....
103	Apprentices (masons).....	14	14	.....	95	95	.....	5	5	.....
104	Apprentices (milliners).....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
105	Apprentices (painters).....	8	8	.....	38	38	.....	5	5	.....
106	Apprentices (plumbers).....	1	1	.....	12	12	.....	4	4	.....
107	Apprentices (printers).....	11	11	.....	37	34	3	.....	.....	.....
108	Apprentices (tailors).....	10	10	.....	40	37	3	1	1	.....
109	Apprentices (tinsmiths).....	6	6	.....	23	23	.....	1	1	.....
110	Apprentices (not otherwise specified).....	183	178	5	619	597	22	19	18	1
111	Artificial flower makers.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	3	2	1
112	Bakers.....	14	13	1	394	386	8	330	320	10
113	Basket makers.....	15	7	8	80	37	43	71	33	38
114	Blacksmiths.....	53	53	.....	1,333	1,331	2	1,763	1,763	.....
115	Bleachers, dyers, and scourers.....	1	1	.....	44	39	5	52	48	4
116	Bone and ivory workers.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....
117	Bookbinders.....	1	1	.....	23	16	7	26	20	6
118	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	32	27	5	876	836	40	1,234	1,218	16
119	Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers.....	1	1	.....	41	38	3	26	26	.....
120	Box makers (paper).....	.....	.....	.....	14	13	1	6	3	3
121	Box makers (wood).....	9	9	.....	114	112	2	69	69	.....
122	Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (b).....	1	1	.....	32	32	.....	20	20	.....
123	Brewers and maltsters (b).....	2	2	.....	43	43	.....	59	59	.....
124	Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (b).....	542	537	5	3,924	3,911	13	2,995	2,995	.....
125	Britannia workers.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....
126	Broom and brush makers.....	27	27	.....	54	54	.....	35	35	.....
127	Builders and contractors.....	.....	.....	.....	108	108	.....	179	179	.....
128	Butchers.....	39	39	.....	814	813	1	666	666	.....
129	Butter and cheese makers.....	5	5	.....	25	24	1	15	15	.....
130	Button makers.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
131	Cabinet makers.....	3	3	.....	63	63	.....	74	74	.....
132	Candle, soap, and tallow makers.....	.....	.....	.....	11	10	1	17	16	1
133	Carpenters and joiners.....	31	31	.....	2,377	2,375	2	4,204	4,200	4
134	Carpet makers (b).....	.....	.....	.....	12	9	3	6	4	2
135	Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (b).....	6	6	.....	69	69	.....	65	65	.....
136	Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	37	37	.....	500	499	1	426	426	.....
137	Chemical works employes (b).....	.....	.....	.....	21	23	1	22	21	1
138	Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	.....	.....	.....	12	12	.....	18	18	.....
139	Compositors (b).....	3	2	1	98	80	18	41	38	3
140	Confectioners.....	7	7	.....	142	132	10	125	106	19
141	Coopers.....	33	33	.....	534	534	.....	654	654	.....
142	Copper workers.....	1	1	.....	12	12	.....	5	5	.....
143	Corset makers.....	.....	.....	.....	5	2	3	1	.....	1
144	Cotton mill operatives (b).....	63	47	16	377	245	132	266	220	46
145	Distillers and rectifiers (b).....	3	3	.....	94	94	.....	162	162	.....
146	Door, sash, and blind makers (b).....	.....	.....	.....	12	12	.....	13	13	.....
147	Dressmakers.....	23	.....	23	2,771	11	2,760	2,438	5	2,433
148	Electroplaters.....	1	1	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
149	Electrotypers and stereotypers (b).....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	2	2	.....
150	Engravers.....	.....	.....	.....	6	5	1	6	6	.....
151	Fertilizer makers (b).....	5	5	.....	48	47	1	116	116	.....
152	Fish curers and packers (b).....	.....	.....	.....	49	49	.....	118	118	.....

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1890—Continued.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.		
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
2,629	2,504	125	1,634	1,541	93	595	552	43	265	235	30	58	47	11
114	113	1	80	80		54	54		32	32		3	3	
293	293		151	148	3	53	52	1	19	19		12	11	1
14	14		12	11	1	9	9		4	4		3	3	
73	73		38	38		20	20		6	6		1	1	
166	162	4	73	71	2	25	23	2	13	12	1	11	11	
42	42		14	14		8	8		8	8		2	2	
2,292	2,287	5	1,139	1,134	5	417	417		179	178	1	117	117	
968	968		419	419		158	158		63	63		78	78	
232	215	17	99	91	8	29	20	9	26	17	9	8	8	
8,229	8,196	33	3,679	3,661	18	876	868	8	193	191	2	719	713	6
3	3		1	1										
78	78		52	52		10	10		6	6		7	7	
20	12	8	9	2	7	1		1				5	4	1
63	63		19	19		8	8		1	1		3	3	
61	60	1	50	48	2	18	17	1	14	14				
31	31		20	20		13	13		5	5		1	1	
95	87	8	87	80	7	42	33	9	58	35	23	4	4	
36,412	31,891	4,521	25,865	23,439	2,426	13,156	12,161	995	7,139	6,570	569	2,228	2,085	143
23	23		12	12		5	5		2	2		1	1	
5	5		4	4					1	1				
2	2		1	1										
4	4		2	2		1	1					2	2	
1	1													
2		2												
			1	1										
1	1													
3	1	2	1	1								1	1	
2	2													
4	4		2	2		2	2		1	1		1	1	
			3	3										
248	234	14	152	127	25	53	47	6	25	17	8	12	11	1
63	33	30	102	79	23	91	67	24	223	180	43	11	2	9
2,093	2,033		2,485	2,484	1	1,866	1,866		1,131	1,131		101	101	
53	40	13	38	32	6	22	17	5	14	9	5	4	4	
1	1		1	1										
10	9	1	7	7		2	2					1	1	
1,537	1,539	7	1,432	1,422	10	740	737	3	440	425	5	82	81	1
9	9		8	8		3	3		1	1		1	1	
4	3	1	1	1										
53	52	1	15	15		8	8		3	3		1	1	
21	21		19	19		4	4		2	2		1	1	
45	45		21	21		8	8		2	2		4	4	
2,152	2,149	3	1,105	1,100	5	359	359		121	121		153	153	
												1	1	
22	20	2	17	16	1	6	6		19	19				
184	184		126	126		47	47		6	6		8	8	
560	559	1	368	368		192	192		88	88		27	27	
21	18	3	13	12	1	2	2		2	2				
1	1													
82	82		65	65		45	45		16	16		5	5	
10	10		6	6		5	5		4	4		1	1	
5,168	5,167	1	5,402	5,401	1	3,295	3,295		1,825	1,825		217	217	
17	13	4	23	11	12	13	3	10	14	3	11			
79	79		89	88	1	38	38		30	29	1	7	7	
276	275	1	176	176		64	64		27	27		91	91	
20	20		8	8		2	2		1	1		1	1	
25	25		13	13		6	6		1	1		1		1
14	10	4	11	9	2	5	5		1	1				
113	94	19	65	51	14	20	16	4	16	9	7	7	7	
541	541		421	421		280	280		179	179		27	27	
2	2		5	5		1	1		3	3				
1	1													
188	163	25	113	94	19	42	35	7	23	9	14	9	9	
118	118		58	58		31	31		8	8				
12	12		7	7		1	1		1	1				
1,414	1	1,413	650		650	204		204	60		60	24		24
2	2													
2	2		1	1		1	1							
10	9	1	7	7		2	2		3	3		1	1	
79	78	1	30	30		5	5		2	1	1	2	2	
50	50		7	7		2	2							

b See explanatory notes in Table 78.



TABLE 88.—COLORED PERSONS (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED

	OCCUPATIONS.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
	Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.									
153	Gas works employes (b).....	1	1	.....	43	43	.....	85	85	.....
154	Glass workers.....	48	46	2	77	74	3	54	54	.....
155	Glove makers.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	4	1	3
156	Gold and silver workers.....	1	1	.....	14	14	.....	28	28	.....
157	Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers.....	.....	.....	.....	12	12	.....	19	19	.....
158	Hair workers.....	.....	.....	.....	8	1	7	10	2	8
159	Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	2	2	.....	51	51	.....	72	72	.....
160	Hat and cap makers.....	.....	.....	.....	18	15	3	11	11	.....
161	Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (b).....	3	2	1	30	24	6	11	6	5
162	Iron and steel workers (b).....	70	69	1	1,939	1,923	16	2,046	2,036	10
163	Lace and embroidery makers.....	1	.....	1	11	1	10	10	.....	10
164	Lead and zinc workers.....	3	3	.....	57	57	.....	68	68	.....
165	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners.....	8	7	1	257	256	1	358	357	1
166	Machinists.....	3	3	.....	172	172	.....	278	278	.....
167	Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.....	.....	.....	.....	94	94	.....	129	128	1
168	Marble and stone cutters.....	5	5	.....	277	277	.....	371	371	.....
169	Masons (brick and stone).....	43	43	.....	1,849	1,849	.....	2,322	2,322	.....
170	Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (b).....	7	5	2	97	78	19	178	167	11
171	Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	2	2	.....	75	75	.....	163	163	.....
172	Metal workers (not otherwise specified).....	3	3	.....	67	62	5	73	72	1
173	Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (b)....	164	142	22	1,473	1,294	179	1,091	1,004	87
174	Millers (flour and grist).....	15	15	.....	322	322	.....	382	382	.....
175	Milliners.....	24	.....	24	180	2	178	91	.....	91
176	Model and pattern makers.....	.....	.....	.....	4	4	.....	3	3	.....
177	Molders.....	2	2	.....	158	158	.....	237	237	.....
178	Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified). (b).....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
179	Nail and tack makers (b).....	2	2	.....	18	18	.....	8	8	.....
180	Oil well employes.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	7	7	.....
181	Oil works employes.....	11	11	.....	244	241	3	230	230	.....
182	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	16	16	.....	1,027	1,022	5	1,240	1,240	.....
183	Paper hangers.....	1	1	.....	48	48	.....	67	67	.....
184	Paper mill operatives.....	5	5	.....	55	46	9	63	63	.....
185	Photographers.....	2	2	.....	56	55	1	76	73	3
186	Piano and organ makers and tuners (b).....	1	1	.....	22	22	.....	27	27	.....
187	Plasterers.....	20	20	.....	751	749	2	931	931	.....
188	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	1	1	.....	111	110	1	166	166	.....
189	Potters.....	8	8	.....	77	68	9	45	44	1
190	Powder and cartridge makers.....	.....	.....	.....	6	6	.....	16	16	.....
191	Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (b).....	13	13	.....	311	291	20	213	201	12
192	Print works operatives (b).....	.....	.....	.....	7	7	.....	5	5	.....
193	Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	3	3	.....
194	Roofers and slaters.....	.....	.....	.....	64	64	.....	68	68	.....
195	Rope and cordage makers.....	10	9	1	84	78	6	33	31	2
196	Rubber factory operatives.....	2	2	.....	14	12	2	14	13	1
197	Sail, awning, and tent makers.....	.....	.....	.....	4	4	.....	8	8	.....
198	Salt works employes.....	1	1	.....	10	10	.....	14	14	.....
199	Saw and planing mill employes (b).....	311	307	4	6,843	6,826	17	5,503	5,501	2
200	Seamstresses (b).....	146	1	145	4,378	17	4,361	3,333	19	3,314
201	Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified). (b).....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	1	1	.....
202	Sewing machine operators (b).....	1	.....	1	18	7	11	67	63	4
203	Ship and boat builders.....	3	3	.....	73	73	.....	95	95	.....
204	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (b).....	2	1	1	127	107	20	235	218	17
205	Silk mill operatives (b).....	.....	.....	.....	17	8	9	3	1	2
206	Starch makers.....	.....	.....	.....	10	3	7	7	4	3
207	Steam boiler makers.....	.....	.....	.....	36	36	.....	64	64	.....
208	Stove, furnace, and grate makers (b).....	1	1	.....	50	50	.....	50	50	.....
209	Straw workers.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	1	1	.....
210	Sugar makers and refiners.....	.....	.....	.....	15	15	.....	16	16	.....
211	Tailors and tailoresses (b).....	16	11	5	703	543	160	1,413	1,291	122
212	Tinners and tinware makers.....	11	10	1	239	236	3	216	213	3
213	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	1,712	1,234	478	6,489	4,480	2,009	4,313	3,321	992
214	Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified). (b).....	1	1	.....	28	28	.....	24	24	.....
215	Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.....	4	4	.....	22	22	.....	18	18	.....
216	Umbrella and parasol makers.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....
217	Upholsterers.....	3	3	.....	132	125	7	153	150	3
218	Welders.....	.....	.....	.....	13	13	.....	14	14	.....
219	Wheelwrights.....	1	1	.....	44	44	.....	54	54	.....
220	Whitewashers.....	9	9	.....	162	161	1	397	397	.....
221	Wire workers.....	2	2	.....	26	24	2	35	35	.....
222	Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	41	34	7	379	345	34	366	353	13
223	Woolen mill operatives (b).....	18	10	8	124	101	23	98	86	12
224	Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	181	163	18	2,319	2,124	195	2,715	2,636	79

(a) Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1890—Continued.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
79	79		43	43		18	18		4	4		2	2		153
44	44		27	27		2	2		1	1					154
2		2	2	2		1	1								155
21	21		11	11		9	9		3	3		1	1		156
13	13		11	11		8	8		2	2					157
10	3	7	8	2	6				2		2				158
53	53		55	55		43	43		32	32		1	1		159
13	12	1	11	11		7	7		3	3		1	1		160
5	5		3	2	1	2		2	10		10				161
949	942	7	487	485	2	143	143		48	48		133	132	1	162
2	1	1			1	4		4	4		4				163
29	29		12	12		2	2		2	2		2	2		164
259	259		159	159		53	53		36	36		8	8		165
221	221		123	123		54	54		20	20		11	11		166
147	146	1	90	90		37	36	1	30	30		5	5		167
301	301		201	201		92	92		49	49		15	15		168
2,094	2,093	1	1,817	1,817		1,002	1,001	1	472	472		102	102		169
135	132	3	53	49	4	15	13	2	2	1	1	135	135		170
160	160		174	174		117	117		49	49		10	10		171
46	46		23	23		10	10		3	3		2	2		172
559	516	43	275	247	28	89	70	19	57	42	15	34	28	6	173
314	312	2	241	240	1	149	149		124	124		7	7		174
56		56	23		23	8	1	7	7		7	2		2	175
3	3		3	3		3	3		2	2		1	1		176
129	129		63	63		23	23		10	10		8	8		177
2	2		1	1											178
5	5		4	4		1	1								179
			3	3											180
159	159		91	90	1	29	28	1	15	15		21	21		181
1,016	1,014	2	651	650	1	312	312		147	146	1	41	41		182
77	76	1	58	57	1	18	18		6	6		2	2		183
74	74		37	33	4	18	16	2	15	9	6				184
32	31	1	15	15		9	8	1	3	3					185
18	18		9	9		1	1		1	1					186
994	993	1	752	752		385	385		131	131		47	47		187
172	172		120	120		35	35		6	6		7	7		188
37	37		31	30	1	7	7		3	3		2	2		189
13	13		5	5		5	5								190
108	103	5	56	55	1	23	23		15	14	1	2	2		191
1	1		4	3	1										192
9	9		4	4		1	1								193
49	49		38	38		15	15		7	7		3	3		194
18	17	1	15	14	1	9	9		5	5		117	117		195
9	9		5	5		2	2								196
8	7	1	8	8		4	4		3	2	1				197
19	19		11	11		6	6		2	2		1	1		198
2,735	2,731	4	1,442	1,441	1	467	466	1	195	195		223	223		199
2,067	15	2,052	1,145	2	1,143	541	1	540	296		296	66		66	200
2	2		2	2											201
25	20	5	9	5	4				1		1				202
94	94		110	110		82	82		45	45		4	4		203
149	140	9	39	35	4	12	9	3	9	8	1	2	2		204
5	4	1	2	1	1				4	4					205
7	1	6	4		4	1		1	2		2				206
29	29		20	20		6	6		1	1		1	1		207
45	45		22	22		8	8		5	5		2	2		208
1	1		5	5											209
11	11		17	17		5	5		4	4					210
1,029	937	92	373	334	39	131	111	20	65	58	7	15	13	2	211
157	157		111	111		41	41		15	15		13	13		212
2,837	2,252	585	1,324	1,019	305	466	370	96	184	141	43	124	99	25	213
33	33		20	20		7	6	1	1	1		1	1		214
13	12	1	5	5		6	6		3	3					215
1	1		3	3		2	2								216
190	188	2	139	125	14	70	68	2	40	39	1	10	10		217
20	20		22	22		12	12		4	4		1	1		218
76	76		92	92		79	79		48	48		5	5		219
627	625	2	679	679		491	490	1	345	344	1	41	41		220
22	21	1	7	7		3	3		1	1					221
285	276	9	176	169	7	126	124	2	108	107	1	16	16		222
90	81	9	62	46	16	27	21	6	12	8	4	60	60		223
2,051	1,993	58	1,116	1,086	30	329	310	19	135	126	9	116	111	5	224

b See explanatory notes in Table 78.



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 89.—NEGRO PERSONS (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES

	OCCUPATIONS.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	All occupations.....	260,782	156,714	104,068	1,016,524	640,240	376,284	646,770	462,137	184,633
2	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.....	195,871	125,945	69,926	588,880	414,405	174,475	330,499	260,760	69,739
3	Agricultural laborers (b).....	194,399	124,536	69,863	500,432	334,241	166,191	172,878	111,937	60,941
4	Apiarists.....	1	1	.....	8	8	.....	7	6	1
5	Dairymen and dairywomen.....	40	31	9	217	165	52	149	115	34
6	Farmers, planters, and overseers (b).....	.....	.....	.....	69,347	61,296	8,051	140,707	132,048	8,659
7	Fishermen and oystermen (b).....	302	294	8	3,202	3,172	30	2,673	2,650	23
8	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	40	35	5	501	469	32	558	531	27
9	Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	24	23	1	1,165	1,163	2	1,225	1,224	1
10	Miners (coal).....	187	187	.....	3,216	3,209	7	3,169	3,166	3
11	Miners (not otherwise specified).....	158	158	.....	2,548	2,546	2	1,994	1,993	1
12	Quarrymen.....	35	35	.....	1,002	1,002	.....	964	962	2
13	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	219	216	3	372	366	6	208	301	7
14	Wood choppers.....	173	169	4	1,867	1,860	7	1,900	1,900	.....
15	Other agricultural pursuits (b).....	313	280	33	5,003	4,908	95	3,907	3,867	40
16	Professional service.....	108	61	44	9,142	3,496	5,646	10,735	8,439	2,296
17	Actors.....	3	2	1	75	40	35	73	62	11
18	Architects.....	.....	.....	.....	7	7	.....	3	3	.....
19	Artists and teachers of art.....	6	5	1	75	38	37	37	22	15
20	Authors and literary and scientific persons.....	.....	.....	.....	16	9	7	19	15	4
21	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5	.....	10	10	.....
22	Clergymen.....	.....	.....	.....	253	252	1	2,996	2,985	11
23	Dentists.....	.....	.....	.....	32	30	2	36	36	.....
24	Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5	.....	9	9	.....
25	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	.....	.....	.....	47	47	.....	86	86	.....
26	Journalists.....	.....	.....	.....	13	13	.....	60	57	3
27	Lawyers.....	.....	.....	.....	39	39	.....	145	145	.....
28	Musicians and teachers of music.....	10	6	4	687	341	346	634	485	149
29	Officers of United States army and navy.....	.....	.....	.....	22	22	.....	30	30	.....
30	Officials (government) (b).....	.....	.....	.....	148	142	6	297	292	5
31	Physicians and surgeons.....	.....	.....	.....	96	69	27	264	242	22
32	Professors in colleges and universities.....	.....	.....	.....	20	12	8	38	36	2
33	Teachers.....	37	3	34	7,124	1,952	5,172	5,602	3,536	2,066
34	Theatrical managers, showmen, etc.....	52	48	4	470	466	4	376	371	5
35	Veterinary surgeons.....	.....	.....	.....	5	4	1	12	12	.....
36	Other professional service.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	8	5	3
37	Domestic and personal service.....	56,611	23,409	33,202	324,152	139,087	185,065	220,724	115,865	104,859
38	Barbers and hairdressers.....	75	74	1	4,038	3,937	101	5,558	5,385	173
39	Bartenders.....	13	13	.....	538	538	.....	777	774	3
40	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	.....	.....	.....	181	34	147	619	129	490
41	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	16	16	.....	966	966	.....	2,068	2,068	.....
42	Hotel keepers.....	.....	.....	.....	73	58	15	102	70	32
43	Housekeepers and stewards (b).....	.....	.....	.....	2,437	227	2,210	2,123	329	1,794
44	Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts.....	.....	.....	.....	13	13	.....	16	16	.....
45	Janitors.....	19	17	2	624	586	42	1,336	1,206	130
46	Laborers (not specified) (b).....	14,983	11,487	3,496	108,196	93,577	14,619	83,915	76,325	7,590
47	Launderers and laundresses.....	1,170	60	1,110	44,577	544	44,033	37,099	547	36,552
48	Nurses and midwives.....	.....	.....	.....	2,302	97	2,205	703	68	635
49	Restaurant keepers.....	.....	.....	.....	160	128	32	525	408	117
50	Saloon keepers.....	.....	.....	.....	105	109	5	278	262	16
51	Servants.....	39,993	11,409	28,584	158,102	36,503	121,599	83,221	25,939	57,282
52	Sextons.....	5	5	.....	82	80	2	130	128	2
53	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (b).....	.....	.....	.....	769	760	.....	1,375	1,375	.....
54	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	12	12	.....	188	187	1	507	507	.....
55	Other domestic and personal service.....	325	316	9	866	812	54	372	329	43
56	Trade and transportation.....	3,907	3,858	109	47,192	46,490	702	42,393	41,908	485
57	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	11	9	2	191	174	17	384	366	18
58	Auctioneers.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	4	4	.....
59	Bankers and brokers (money and stocks).....	.....	.....	.....	8	8	.....	28	28	.....
60	Boatmen and canalmen.....	15	15	.....	458	457	1	511	510	1
61	Bookkeepers and accountants (b).....	2	2	.....	130	87	43	87	83	4
62	Brokers (commercial).....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	2	2	.....
63	Clerks and copyists (b).....	164	151	13	1,936	1,765	171	1,410	1,325	85
64	Commercial travelers.....	.....	.....	.....	31	28	3	38	36	2
65	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	870	865	5	11,870	11,850	20	11,795	11,789	6
66	Foremen and overseers.....	.....	.....	.....	119	115	4	164	163	1
67	Hostlers.....	291	291	.....	3,722	3,716	6	2,737	2,736	1
68	Hucksters and peddlers.....	98	83	15	463	389	77	516	438	78
69	Livery stable keepers.....	.....	.....	.....	79	70	.....	92	92	.....
70	Locomotive engineers and firemen (b).....	2	2	.....	266	266	.....	516	546	.....
71	Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (retail).....	.....	.....	.....	40	40	.....	46	45	1
72	Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail).....	.....	.....	.....	27	26	1	59	39	.....
73	Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail).....	.....	.....	.....	216	197	19	602	552	50
74	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail).....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	23	23	.....
75	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (wholesale).....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	4	4	.....

(a) Includes all persons of negro descent



## ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1890.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
472,081	337,500	134,581	344,743	253,104	91,639	187,147	141,219	45,928	122,427	95,090	27,337	22,630	15,375	7,315	1
246,099	195,574	50,525	196,255	160,727	35,528	114,674	97,557	17,117	77,572	68,608	8,964	7,553	5,958	1,595	2
101,951	63,894	38,057	63,499	44,088	24,411	37,744	26,516	11,228	26,696	21,095	5,601	4,129	2,890	1,239	3
7	7	6	6	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4
114	89	25	89	43	37	35	21	14	20	19	10	2	2	2	5
134,276	121,934	12,342	121,603	110,648	10,955	73,660	67,853	5,807	48,292	45,089	3,203	2,781	2,432	349	6
1,840	1,820	20	1,120	1,097	23	553	547	6	291	282	9	90	88	2	7
814	773	41	1,096	1,022	74	1,049	988	51	1,331	1,260	71	99	94	5	8
765	705	399	399	399	2	105	105	45	45	45	14	14	14	14	9
1,578	1,577	1	705	703	2	207	207	63	63	63	167	167	167	167	10
944	943	1	518	516	2	196	196	86	86	86	93	93	93	93	11
594	594	376	376	376	137	137	137	38	38	38	52	52	52	52	12
194	189	5	103	101	2	58	57	1	61	60	1	10	10	10	13
1,369	1,368	1	1,084	1,083	1	612	611	1	537	536	1	74	74	74	14
1,713	1,681	32	666	645	21	257	248	9	102	94	8	42	42	42	15
7,594	7,061	533	3,725	3,570	155	1,549	1,479	70	885	844	41	256	217	39	16
24	24	3	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	17
6	6	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	18
19	9	10	9	7	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	19
13	6	7	10	10	2	7	5	2	5	3	2	1	1	1	20
5	5	7	10	10	2	7	5	2	5	3	2	1	1	1	21
4,429	4,412	17	2,637	2,624	13	1,100	1,099	1	649	643	6	95	95	3	22
25	25	13	13	13	10	10	10	1	1	1	3	3	3	3	23
5	5	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	3	24
73	73	48	48	48	16	16	15	1	6	6	3	3	3	3	25
34	32	2	20	20	5	5	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	26
161	161	52	52	52	22	22	22	7	7	7	5	5	5	5	27
330	260	79	136	126	10	54	43	11	15	14	1	15	12	3	28
12	12	4	4	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	29
319	313	6	167	163	4	72	69	3	31	30	1	12	12	12	30
187	168	19	135	121	14	111	97	14	104	85	19	12	12	12	31
17	17	12	12	11	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	32
1,719	1,320	399	339	238	101	95	59	36	26	16	10	66	31	35	33
198	197	1	115	111	4	42	42	8	21	21	36	36	36	36	34
15	15	17	17	17	8	8	8	12	12	12	2	2	2	2	35
3	1	2	4	4	4	4	4	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	36
158,333	79,629	78,704	104,916	51,671	53,275	52,589	24,956	27,633	34,376	16,643	17,733	11,349	5,831	5,518	37
4,273	4,145	128	2,209	2,134	75	755	736	19	387	375	12	185	180	5	38
363	363	120	120	119	1	35	35	17	17	17	15	15	15	15	39
682	161	521	475	113	362	223	61	162	115	35	80	28	4	24	40
1,765	1,765	1,066	1,066	1,066	328	328	328	109	109	109	68	68	68	68	41
108	69	39	85	63	22	31	19	12	21	15	6	6	6	6	42
1,693	334	1,359	1,313	152	1,161	812	59	753	770	33	737	100	10	90	43
27	27	29	29	20	8	8	8	7	7	7	21	39	32	7	44
1,489	1,375	114	1,023	947	76	489	445	44	220	199	21	39	32	7	45
59,426	53,903	5,523	41,689	38,037	3,652	21,451	19,575	1,876	14,845	13,558	1,277	4,507	4,271	236	46
32,102	428	31,674	21,542	323	21,219	10,113	142	9,971	5,129	79	5,050	1,952	21	1,931	47
599	59	549	479	46	433	714	40	674	323	20	303	93	2	91	48
665	480	185	485	347	138	219	163	56	80	66	14	23	14	9	49
316	298	18	150	131	19	53	46	7	23	19	4	7	6	1	50
53,212	11,655	38,557	33,408	7,323	26,079	16,933	2,892	14,041	12,085	1,870	10,215	4,261	1,145	3,116	51
139	138	1	156	153	3	111	110	1	68	68	11	11	11	11	52
535	535	87	87	87	14	14	14	1	1	1	11	11	11	11	53
613	612	1	389	388	1	172	172	17	119	118	1	19	19	19	54
326	291	35	250	216	34	128	111	17	68	55	13	30	22	8	55
27,201	26,787	414	15,131	14,817	314	5,520	5,375	145	2,574	2,436	138	1,739	1,700	39	56
304	288	16	183	177	6	56	54	2	31	29	2	12	11	1	57
8	8	1	23	22	1	9	9	1	11	10	1	1	1	1	58
17	16	1	245	245	1	99	99	1	61	61	12	12	12	12	59
398	398	4	21	19	2	4	4	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	60
46	42	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	61
9	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	62
818	771	47	279	356	23	141	137	4	85	79	6	39	34	5	63
21	19	2	9	8	1	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	64
9,397	9,385	12	6,135	6,130	5	2,321	2,321	1	982	981	1	593	593	1	65
108	166	2	53	51	2	15	14	1	7	7	5	5	4	1	66
1,827	1,823	4	997	995	2	481	481	2	289	289	55	156	155	1	67
556	466	90	418	350	98	215	163	52	189	134	55	28	18	10	68
102	102	70	70	70	31	31	31	15	15	15	10	10	10	10	69
327	327	131	131	131	37	37	37	5	5	5	22	22	22	22	70
30	30	16	16	16	6	6	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	71
36	33	3	13	12	1	11	9	2	8	7	1	1	1	1	72
524	486	38	303	269	34	121	109	12	56	50	6	7	5	2	73
15	15	9	9	9	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	74
2	2	1	1	1	3	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	75

b See explanatory notes in Table 78.



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 89.—NEGRO PERSONS (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED

	OCCUPATIONS.	10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
	Trade and transportation—Continued.									
76	Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail).....	30	30		564	508	56	1,225	1,118	107
77	Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.....				133	130	3	126	124	2
78	Messengers and errand and office boys.....	1,526	1,491	35	1,748	1,721	27	319	313	6
79	Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	87	84	3	138	137	1	24	24	
80	Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (b)				26	26		59	59	
81	Packers and shippers.....	9	8	3	160	142	18	172	164	8
82	Pilots.....				30	30		47	47	
83	Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)....	408	404	4	3,825	3,805	20	3,376	3,366	10
84	Sailors (b).....	20	20		1,397	1,397		1,545	1,545	
85	Salesmen and saleswomen.....	53	49	4	518	452	66	292	262	30
86	Steam railroad employes (not otherwise specified). (b)	352	335	17	18,523	18,427	96	15,670	15,618	52
87	Stenographers and typewriters.....	2	1	1	69	45	24	51	44	7
88	Street railway employes.....	11	11		275	275		150	150	
89	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	10	3	7	64	40	24	49	34	15
90	Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employes.....				77	77		100	100	
91	Undertakers.....				43	43		49	49	
92	Weighers, gaugers, and measurers.....				13	13		31	31	
93	Other persons in trade and transportation.....	6	6		32	27	5	80	79	1
94	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	4,225	3,438	787	47,158	36,762	10,396	42,419	35,165	7,254
95	Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (b)	3	3		39	39		30	30	
96	Apprentices (blacksmiths).....	44	44		152	151	1	20	20	
97	Apprentices (boot and shoe makers).....	4	4		15	15				
98	Apprentices (carpenters and joiners).....	41	41		206	206		8	8	
99	Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers).....	2	2		6	6				
100	Apprentices (dressmakers).....	13		13	89		89	3		3
101	Apprentices (leather carriers, etc.).....				4	4				
102	Apprentices (machinists).....	3	3		14	14		2	2	
103	Apprentices (masons).....	14	14		93	93		5	5	
104	Apprentices (milliners).....									
105	Apprentices (painters).....	8	8		37	37		5	5	
106	Apprentices (plumbers).....	1	1		12	12		4	4	
107	Apprentices (printers).....	10	10		35	32	3			
108	Apprentices (tailors).....	10	10		39	33	6	1	1	
109	Apprentices (tinsmiths).....	6	6		21	21		1	1	
110	Apprentices (not otherwise specified).....	181	176	5	609	587	22	18	17	1
111	Artificial flower makers.....	1		1	1		1	1		1
112	Bakers.....	14	13	1	383	375	8	334	294	10
113	Basket makers.....	1	1		19	18	1	14	14	
114	Blacksmiths.....	53	53		1,318	1,316	2	1,746	1,746	
115	Bleachers, dyers, and scourers.....	1	1		44	39	5	51	47	4
116	Bone and ivory workers.....				1	1		1	1	
117	Bookbinders.....	1	1		23	16	7	26	20	6
118	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	27	22	5	646	606	40	746	730	16
119	Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers.....	1	1		40	37	3	26	23	
120	Box makers (paper).....				12	11	1	5	3	2
121	Box makers (wood).....	9	9		110	108	2	55	55	
122	Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (b).....	1	1		32	32		19	19	
123	Brewers and maltsters (b).....	2	2		34	34		45	45	
124	Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (b).....	541	536	5	3,795	3,782	13	2,713	2,713	
125	Britannia workers.....							1	1	
126	Broom and brush makers.....	27	27		52	52		33	33	
127	Builders and contractors.....				107	107		168	168	
128	Butchers.....	39	39		784	783	1	596	596	
129	Butter and cheese makers.....	5	5		24	23	1	14	14	
130	Button makers.....									
131	Cabinet makers.....	3	3		62	62		72	72	
132	Candle, soap, and tallow makers.....				10	9	1	15	14	1
133	Carpenters and joiners.....	31	31		2,356	2,354	2	4,151	4,147	4
134	Carpet makers (b).....				12	9	3	6	4	2
135	Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (b)	6	6		69	69		65	65	
136	Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	37	37		500	499	1	425	425	
137	Chemical works employes (b).....				24	23	1	22	21	1
138	Clock and watch makers and repairers.....				6	6		15	15	
139	Compositors (b).....	3	2	1	96	78	18	40	37	3
140	Confectioners.....	7	7		140	130	10	116	98	18
141	Coopers.....	33	33		530	530		647	647	
142	Copper workers.....	1	1		12	12		5	5	
143	Corset makers.....				5	2	3	1		1
144	Cotton mill operatives (b).....	63	47	16	373	243	130	266	220	46
145	Distillers and rectifiers (b).....	3	3		94	94		160	160	
146	Door, sash, and blind makers (b).....				12	12		13	13	
147	Dressmakers.....	23		23	2,743	5	2,738	2,391	1	2,390
148	Electroplaters.....	1	1		2	2				
149	Electrotypers and stereotypers (b).....				3	3		2	2	
150	Engravers.....				5	4	1	4	4	
151	Fertilizer makers (b).....	5	5		44	43	1	107	107	
152	Fish curers and packers (b).....				10	10		12	12	

a Includes all persons of negro descent.



IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1890—Continued.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
1,199	1,081	118	834	747	87	381	340	41	219	190	29	38	27	11	76
103	102	1	77	77		51	51		32	32		2	2		77
292	292		150	147	3	53	52	1	19	19		12	11	1	78
14	14		12	11	1	9	9		4	4		3	3		79
68	68		36	36		17	17		6	6		1	1		80
124	120	4	59	58	1	20	18	2	12	11	1	11	11		81
40	40		13	13		8	8		8	8		2	2		82
2,251	2,246	5	1,126	1,121	5	412	412		179	178	1	117	117		83
936	936		411	411		152	152		60	60		77	77		84
176	159	17	72	64	8	23	14	9	26	17	9	6	6		85
7,105	7,072	33	3,071	3,053	18	749	741	8	179	177	2	563	557	6	86
3	3		1	1											87
78	78		52	52		10	10		6	6		7	7		88
20	12	8	9	2	7	1		1				3	2	1	89
63	63		19	19		8	8		1	1		3	3		90
61	60	1	47	45	2	17	16	1	14	14					91
31	31		20	20		13	13		5	5		1	1		92
92	84	8	85	78	7	42	33	9	58	35	23	4	4		93
32,854	28,440	4,405	24,686	22,319	2,367	12,815	11,652	963	7,020	6,499	521	1,793	1,669	124	94
23	23		12	12		5	5		2	2		1	1		95
5	5		4	4					1	1					96
2	2		1	1											97
4	4		2	2		1	1					1	1		98
1	1														99
2		2													100
															101
			1	1											102
															103
															104
1	1														105
3	1	2	1	1								1	1		106
															107
2	2														108
															109
4	4		2	2		2	2		1	1		1	1		110
															111
210	196	14	138	115	23	49	43	6	25	17	8	12	11	1	112
23	21	2	53	48	5	47	45	2	174	170	4	2	2		113
2,080	2,080		2,478	2,477	1	1,862	1,862		1,125	1,125		100	100		114
52	39	13	38	32	6	21	16	5	14	9	5	4	4		115
1	1		1	1											116
9	8	1	4	4		2	2					1	1		117
1,148	1,141	7	1,308	1,299	9	717	715	2	424	421	3	49	48	1	118
8	8		8	8		3	3		1	1		1	1		119
2	1	1													120
41	40	1	13	13		5	5		3	3		1	1		121
20	20		10	10		4	4		2	2		1	1		122
33	33		11	11		6	6		1	1		4	4		123
1,868	1,865	3	1,010	1,005	5	332	332		121	121		141	141		124
												1	1		125
20	19	1	17	16	1	6	6		19	19					126
156	156		109	109		42	42		6	6		8	8		127
475	474	1	329	329		174	174		87	87		26	26		128
21	18	3	13	12	1	2	2		2	2					129
1	1														130
80	80		64	64		43	43		16	16		5	5		131
9	9		5	5		5	5		3	3		1	1		132
5,104	5,103	1	5,365	5,364	1	3,281	3,281		1,816	1,816		214	214		133
17	13	4	22	11	11	12	3	9	14	3	11				134
79	79		89	88	1	38	38		30	29	1	7	7		135
275	274	1	176	176		64	64		27	27		91	91		136
20	20		8	8		2	2		1	1		1	1		137
23	23		9	9		6	6		1	1		1	1		138
14	10	4	11	9	2	4	4		1	1					139
109	90	19	62	48	14	20	16	4	16	9	7	7	7		140
536	536		418	418		279	279		178	178		27	27		141
2	2		5	5		1	1		3	3					142
1	1		1												143
188	163	25	113	94	19	42	35	7	23	9	14	9	9		144
118	118		58	58		31	31		8	8					145
12	12		7	7		1	1		1	1					146
1,390	1	1,389	645		645	204		204	59		59	24		24	147
2	2														148
2	2		1	1		1	1								149
8	7	1	4	4		1	1		2	2		1	1		150
73	72	1	26	26		5	5		2	1	1	2	2		151
11	11		2	2		2	2								152

b See explanatory notes in Table 78.



TABLE 89.—NEGRO PERSONS (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED

OCCUPATIONS.		10 TO 14 YEARS.			15 TO 24 YEARS.			25 TO 34 YEARS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
153	Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.									
154	Gas works employes (b)	1	1		43	43		84	84	
155	Glass workers	48	46	2	77	74	3	53	53	
156	Glove makers				3	3		3	1	2
157	Gold and silver workers	1	1		13	13		18	18	
158	Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers				11	11		18	18	
159	Hair workers				8	1	7	9	1	8
160	Harness and saddle makers and repairers	2	2		50	50		66	66	
161	Hat and cap makers				17	14	3	10	10	
162	Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (b)	3	2	1	30	24	6	11	6	5
163	Iron and steel workers (b)	70	69	1	1,933	1,917	16	2,034	2,024	10
164	Lace and embroidery makers	1		1	10		10	9		9
165	Lead and zinc workers	3	3		57	57		67	67	
166	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	8	7	1	255	254	1	343	342	1
167	Machinists	3	3		163	163		258	258	
168	Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies				91	91		100	99	1
169	Marble and stone cutters	5	5		268	268		360	360	
170	Masons (brick and stone)	43	43		1,847	1,847		2,299	2,299	
171	Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (b)	6	4	2	42	23	19	38	27	11
172	Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	2	2		75	75		162	162	
173	Metal workers (not otherwise specified)	3	3		65	60	5	58	57	1
174	Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (b)	164	142	22	1,444	1,265	178	1,018	931	87
175	Millers (flour and grist)	15	15		315	315		354	354	
176	Milliners	24		24	179	2	177	91		91
177	Model and pattern makers				3	3		3	3	
178	Molders	2	2		158	158		237	237	
179	Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified). (b)				1	1				
180	Nail and tack makers (b)	2	2		18	18		8	8	
181	Oil well employes				2	2		7	7	
182	Oil works employes	11	11		244	241	3	230	230	
183	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	15	15		1,016	1,011	5	1,222	1,222	
184	Paper hangers	1	1		48	48		67	67	
185	Paper mill operatives	5	5		40	40	9	53	53	
186	Photographers	2	2		56	55	1	75	72	3
187	Piano and organ makers and tuners (b)	1	1		22	22		24	24	
188	Plasterers	20	20		750	748	2	930	930	
189	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	1	1		110	109	1	165	165	
190	Potters	8	8		68	66	2	43	42	1
191	Powder and cartridge makers				1	1		1	1	
192	Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (b)	13	13		306	286	20	206	194	12
193	Print works operatives (b)				7	7		5	5	
194	Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers				3	3		3	3	
195	Roofers and slaters				64	64		67	67	
196	Rope and cordage makers	10	9	1	77	71	6	26	24	2
197	Rubber factory operatives	2	2		14	12	2	14	13	1
198	Sail, awning, and tent makers				4	4		8	8	
199	Salt works employes	1	1		10	10		11	11	
200	Saw and planing mill employes (b)	310	306	4	6,779	6,762	17	5,340	5,338	2
201	Seamstresses (b)	142	1	141	4,342	12	4,330	3,297	4	3,293
202	Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified). (b)				3	3		1	1	
203	Sewing machine operators (b)				11	1	10	4	1	3
204	Ship and boat builders	3	3		70	70		83	83	
205	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (b)	2	1	1	25	5	20	21	4	17
206	Silk mill operatives (b)				15	6	9	2		2
207	Starch makers				3	3		4	4	
208	Steam boiler makers				36	36		64	64	
209	Stove, furnace, and grate makers (b)	1	1		48	48		48	48	
210	Straw workers				2	1	1	1	1	
211	Sugar makers and refiners				15	15		15	15	
212	Tailors and tailoresses (b)	13	9	4	392	243	149	311	225	86
213	Tinners and tinware makers	11	10	1	226	223	3	195	192	3
214	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	1,709	1,231	478	6,147	4,140	2,007	3,304	2,314	990
215	Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified). (b)	1	1		28	28		22	22	
216	Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers	4	4		21	21		17	17	
217	Umbrella and parasol makers							1	1	
218	Upholsterers	3	3		132	125	7	148	145	3
219	Well borers				13	13		14	14	
220	Wheelwrights	1	1		44	44		53	53	
221	Whitewashers	9	9		162	161	1	397	397	
222	Wire workers	2	2		26	24	2	34	34	
223	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	41	34	7	360	326	34	325	312	13
224	Woolen mill operatives (b)	18	10	8	105	82	23	71	59	12
225	Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries	180	162	18	2,222	2,027	195	2,583	2,507	76

a Includes all persons of negro descent.



IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS: 1890—Continued.

35 TO 44 YEARS.			45 TO 54 YEARS.			55 TO 64 YEARS.			65 YEARS AND OVER.			AGE UNKNOWN.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
79	79		43	43		18	18		4	4		2	2		153
44	44		27	27		2	2		1	1					154
2		2	2	2											155
17	17		9	9		5	5		2	2		1	1		156
11	11		11	11		6	6		2	2					157
8	1	7	8	2	6				2		2				158
48	48		53	53		43	43		32	32		1	1		159
11	10	1	8	8		6	6		3	3		1	1		160
5	5		3	2	1	2		2	10		10				161
946	939	7	484	482	2	142	142		48	48		133	132	1	162
1	1		1		1	3		3	1		1				163
28	28		12	12		2	2		2	2		2	2		164
251	251		149	149		49	49		36	36		8	8		165
212	212		118	118		53	53		20	20		11	11		166
121	120	1	80	80		34	33	1	30	30		5	5		167
295	295		260	200		89	89		48	48		14	14		168
2,077	2,076	1	1,811	1,811		1,000	999	1	468	468		102	102		169
19	16	3	16	12	4	9	7	2	2	1	1				170
159	159		172	172		117	117		49	49		10	10		171
37	37		17	17		10	10		2	2		2	2		172
505	464	41	256	228	28	85	66	19	57	42	15	34	28	6	173
294	292	2	233	232	1	145	145		124	124		7	7		174
54		54	21		21	8	1	7	7		7	2		2	175
3	3		3	3		3	3		2	2		1	1		176
129	129		63	63		23	23		10	10		8	8		177
1	1														178
5	5		2	2		1	1								179
150	150		90	89	1	29	28	1	15	15		21	21		180
1,003	1,001	2	644	643	1	311	311		144	143	1	41	41		181
75	74	1	57	56	1	18	18		6	6		2	2		182
63	63		33	29	4	18	16	2	15	9	6				183
30	29	1	15	15		9	8	1	3	3					184
14	14		8	8		1	1		1	1					185
992	991	1	752	752		384	384		131	131		47	47		186
172	172		120	120		35	35		6	6		7	7		187
34	34		29	28	1	6	6		3	3		2	2		188
100	95	5	54	53	1	1	1								189
1	1		4	3	1	22	22		15	14	1	2	2		190
9	9		4	4		1	1								191
49	49		38	38		15	15		7	7		3	3		192
15	14	1	12	11	1	9	9		5	5		2	2		193
9	9		3	3											194
8	7	1	8	8		3	3		3	2	1				195
18	18		11	11		6	6		2	2		1	1		196
2,577	2,573	4	1,364	1,363	1	449	448	1	194	194		217	217		197
2,036	5	2,031	1,136	2	1,134	537		537	296		296	60		60	198
2	2		2	2											199
3		3	4		4				1		1				200
85	85		103	103		73	73		41	41		4	4		201
12	3	9	8	4	4	7	4	3	9	8	1	1	1		202
5	4	1	2	1	1										203
2	1	1													204
29	29		20	20		6	6		1	1		1	1		205
43	43		21	21		8	8		5	5		2	2		206
1	1		4	4											207
11	11		17	17		5	5		4	4					208
225	157	68	182	148	34	94	77	17	56	49	7	7	5	2	209
134	134		103	103		38	38		14	14		13	13		210
2,029	1,418	581	1,117	813	304	427	331	96	181	138	43	90	65	25	211
31	31		19	19		7	6	1	1	1		1	1		212
12	11	1	5	5		6	6		3	3					213
1	1		2	2		1	1								214
184	182	2	128	124	14	69	67	2	40	39	1	10	10		215
20	20		22	22		12	12		4	4		1	1		216
76	76		92	92		78	78		48	48		5	5		217
625	623	2	679	679		490	489	1	345	344	1	41	41		218
22	21	1	7	7		3	3		1	1					219
246	238	8	165	158	7	117	115	2	106	105	1	15	15		220
63	54	9	53	37	16	20	14	6	12	8	4	4	4		221
1,979	1,922	57	1,080	1,052	28	323	304	19	131	123	8	104	103	1	222

b See explanatory notes in Table 78.



TABLE 90.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

## ALL OCCUPATIONS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.			DIVORCED.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
The United States .	10,112,796	7,378,971	2,733,825	11,264,340	10,749,080	515,260	1,278,725	648,457	630,268	79,800	44,582	35,218
North Atlantic division..	3,325,622	2,180,845	1,144,777	3,280,140	3,154,577	125,563	348,854	198,362	150,492	16,844	9,257	7,587
Maine .....	102,892	69,533	33,359	138,025	132,255	5,770	14,458	9,241	5,217	1,721	1,004	717
New Hampshire.....	72,005	45,306	26,609	81,573	75,632	5,941	9,815	6,083	3,732	1,310	734	576
Vermont.....	50,908	36,046	14,862	69,467	67,191	2,276	7,532	5,043	2,489	864	524	340
Massachusetts.....	500,761	289,306	211,455	428,668	401,523	27,145	50,291	27,078	23,213	2,724	1,259	1,465
Rhode Island .....	81,357	46,434	34,923	66,349	62,138	4,211	7,413	4,231	3,182	759	361	398
Connecticut.....	155,634	97,200	58,434	144,427	138,737	5,690	15,601	8,937	6,664	1,352	760	592
New York .....	1,146,232	735,734	410,498	1,157,566	1,114,538	42,968	128,097	69,305	58,792	3,830	2,148	1,682
New Jersey.....	264,407	175,243	89,164	277,463	268,214	9,249	28,261	15,672	12,589	607	338	269
Pennsylvania.....	951,426	685,953	265,473	916,602	894,280	22,313	87,386	52,772	34,614	3,677	2,129	1,548
South Atlantic division..	1,367,971	964,877	403,094	1,528,259	1,384,764	143,495	215,442	79,453	135,989	6,384	2,693	3,691
Delaware .....	29,461	21,773	7,688	31,474	30,273	1,201	3,275	1,854	1,421	76	38	38
Maryland.....	181,317	124,328	56,989	186,591	172,694	13,897	24,765	11,203	13,562	594	290	304
District of Columbia.	46,719	28,184	18,535	44,889	38,010	6,879	9,175	2,655	6,520	336	143	193
Virginia .....	244,552	177,586	66,966	267,510	251,063	16,447	38,787	16,348	22,439	990	476	514
West Virginia.....	85,816	70,476	15,340	127,184	125,269	1,915	10,214	6,015	4,199	574	321	253
North Carolina.....	232,937	160,538	72,399	266,339	248,329	18,010	37,231	12,960	24,271	856	344	512
South Carolina.....	190,572	122,190	68,382	217,832	179,586	38,246	31,852	9,448	22,404	598	199	399
Georgia.....	304,446	219,777	84,669	313,247	273,707	39,540	49,403	14,756	34,647	1,617	550	1,067
Florida .....	52,151	40,025	12,126	73,193	65,833	7,360	10,740	4,214	6,526	743	332	411
North Central division...	3,259,084	2,488,253	770,831	4,013,595	3,935,462	78,043	366,963	216,901	150,062	34,286	20,533	13,753
Ohio .....	539,402	395,545	143,857	666,467	653,900	12,567	61,597	36,115	25,482	5,320	3,049	2,271
Indiana.....	282,765	222,106	60,659	397,703	391,018	6,685	39,142	23,372	15,770	4,448	2,660	1,788
Illinois .....	616,952	459,760	157,192	668,542	655,330	13,212	63,196	35,299	27,897	4,869	2,860	2,009
Michigan .....	296,971	223,727	73,244	424,595	415,756	8,839	33,929	21,647	12,282	4,080	2,457	1,583
Wisconsin.....	254,920	188,088	66,832	294,784	290,243	4,541	24,269	15,447	8,822	2,317	1,451	866
Minnesota.....	226,224	171,913	54,311	223,004	218,659	4,345	18,291	11,914	6,377	1,567	975	592
Iowa.....	270,199	207,874	62,325	330,232	324,852	5,380	28,409	16,931	11,478	2,995	1,761	1,234
Missouri.....	362,144	286,720	75,424	465,792	454,492	11,300	52,993	28,328	24,665	3,450	2,014	1,436
North Dakota.....	33,166	27,039	6,127	31,808	31,075	733	2,611	1,716	895	186	126	60
South Dakota.....	48,827	40,364	8,463	59,787	58,574	1,213	4,889	3,297	1,592	590	490	190
Nebraska.....	162,250	129,625	32,625	189,373	185,554	3,819	14,511	9,054	5,457	1,926	1,183	743
Kansas .....	165,264	135,492	29,772	261,418	256,009	5,409	23,126	13,781	9,345	2,538	1,557	981
South Central division...	1,431,951	1,100,638	331,313	1,901,555	1,750,907	150,648	288,235	115,092	173,143	14,073	6,408	7,665
Kentucky .....	228,442	180,152	48,290	317,539	305,879	11,660	42,001	19,759	22,242	2,342	1,156	1,186
Tennessee.....	209,236	167,320	41,916	299,073	285,706	13,367	43,049	19,058	23,991	2,395	1,087	1,308
Alabama.....	226,425	157,134	69,291	270,915	240,475	30,440	42,506	13,324	29,182	1,756	694	1,062
Mississippi.....	181,310	123,989	57,321	238,236	199,966	38,270	41,651	13,406	28,245	1,542	570	972
Louisiana.....	179,927	126,551	53,376	205,632	175,333	30,299	36,102	11,799	24,303	1,413	610	803
Texas.....	268,314	229,560	38,754	371,985	355,606	16,379	52,951	23,656	29,295	2,958	1,371	1,587
Oklahoma.....	7,658	7,079	579	11,923	11,770	153	1,204	905	299	121	95	26
Arkansas.....	130,639	108,853	21,786	186,252	176,172	10,080	28,771	13,185	15,586	1,546	825	721
Western division.....	728,168	644,358	83,810	540,881	523,370	17,511	59,231	38,649	20,582	8,213	5,691	2,522
Montana.....	46,740	43,633	3,107	22,925	22,145	780	2,194	1,567	627	364	242	122
Wyoming.....	18,982	17,635	1,347	10,420	10,154	266	1,043	812	231	185	135	50
Colorado.....	105,962	93,064	12,898	76,417	73,652	2,765	8,490	5,387	3,103	1,074	693	381
New Mexico.....	21,026	19,033	1,993	29,529	28,860	669	3,282	2,128	1,154	314	196	118
Arizona .....	15,360	14,614	746	9,595	9,293	302	1,334	844	490	127	96	31
Utah.....	29,868	25,055	4,813	33,954	33,049	905	2,731	1,520	1,211	348	201	147
Nevada.....	14,000	12,880	1,120	8,174	7,836	338	1,022	718	304	219	157	62
Idaho.....	18,888	17,792	1,096	14,690	14,275	415	1,357	1,025	332	237	186	51
Washington.....	93,836	86,375	7,461	63,940	61,961	1,979	6,005	4,543	1,462	915	702	213
Oregon.....	64,124	56,761	7,363	55,967	54,436	1,531	5,747	4,098	1,649	943	693	250
California.....	299,382	257,516	41,866	215,270	207,709	7,561	26,026	16,007	10,019	3,487	2,390	1,097



**TABLE 90.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.****AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES, AND MINING.**

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.			DIVORCED.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
The United States.	3,342,058	3,046,910	295,148	5,122,433	4,969,477	152,956	524,121	298,573	225,548	24,724	18,853	5,871
North Atlantic division..	444,156	439,946	4,210	750,682	748,160	2,522	68,304	54,357	13,947	2,808	2,639	169
Maine .....	24,226	24,129	197	55,939	55,730	209	5,584	4,547	1,037	447	425	22
New Hampshire.....	13,048	12,944	104	26,467	26,380	87	3,181	2,764	417	286	272	14
Vermont.....	17,924	17,804	120	34,676	34,578	98	3,303	2,881	422	280	271	9
Massachusetts.....	31,431	31,178	253	44,447	44,297	150	5,013	4,485	528	209	203	6
Rhode Island.....	4,503	4,448	55	7,219	7,200	19	806	608	108	78	76	2
Connecticut.....	17,484	17,346	138	27,774	27,698	76	3,183	2,643	540	235	222	13
New York.....	122,541	121,108	1,433	262,510	261,440	1,070	24,469	18,420	6,049	612	561	51
New Jersey.....	28,206	27,923	283	42,579	42,431	148	4,036	3,059	977	68	64	4
Pennsylvania.....	184,693	183,066	1,627	249,071	248,406	665	18,729	14,860	3,869	593	545	48
South Atlantic division..	699,339	568,093	131,246	911,288	852,276	59,012	101,171	45,116	56,055	2,520	1,347	1,173
Delaware .....	7,648	7,563	85	10,217	10,182	35	823	637	186	14	13	1
Maryland.....	42,940	41,997	943	57,273	56,838	435	5,096	3,754	1,342	87	80	7
District of Columbia.	764	748	16	1,010	997	13	112	84	28	.....	.....	.....
Virginia.....	102,134	94,150	7,984	153,219	151,228	1,991	16,063	9,398	6,665	329	233	96
West Virginia.....	39,762	39,127	635	83,886	83,573	313	5,991	3,745	2,246	248	186	62
North Carolina.....	152,669	118,615	34,054	198,189	190,353	7,836	23,054	9,514	13,540	447	229	218
South Carolina.....	140,584	93,781	46,803	166,520	138,822	27,698	20,506	6,815	13,691	407	149	258
Georgia.....	189,886	153,799	36,087	202,532	184,360	18,172	24,986	9,138	15,848	724	304	420
Florida.....	22,952	18,313	4,639	38,442	35,923	2,519	4,540	2,031	2,509	264	153	111
North Central division...	1,118,284	1,109,357	8,927	1,940,215	1,932,759	7,456	170,054	107,839	62,215	10,550	8,878	1,672
Ohio.....	134,223	132,801	1,422	270,442	269,640	802	23,119	15,297	7,822	1,235	1,068	167
Indiana.....	110,170	109,304	866	200,568	199,981	587	18,583	11,866	6,717	1,248	1,070	178
Illinois.....	176,664	175,424	1,240	253,256	252,348	908	25,313	14,720	10,593	1,255	1,067	183
Michigan.....	90,883	90,138	745	201,363	200,524	839	14,986	10,604	4,382	1,269	1,132	137
Wisconsin.....	85,989	85,227	762	142,546	141,901	645	12,814	8,393	4,421	750	647	103
Minnesota.....	75,182	74,555	627	110,895	110,429	466	8,887	6,221	2,666	458	391	67
Iowa.....	126,012	125,278	734	187,331	186,643	688	16,022	9,546	6,476	1,025	829	196
Missouri.....	130,198	129,089	1,109	248,428	247,491	937	24,958	14,768	10,190	1,081	897	184
North Dakota.....	19,063	18,865	198	23,116	22,980	136	1,675	1,202	473	101	84	17
South Dakota.....	25,432	25,201	231	41,941	41,695	246	3,188	2,295	893	278	238	40
Nebraska.....	59,757	59,327	430	103,022	102,617	405	7,105	4,626	2,479	690	547	143
Kansas.....	84,711	84,148	563	157,307	156,510	797	13,404	8,301	5,103	1,160	908	252
South Central division...	857,412	707,845	149,567	1,319,056	1,236,189	82,867	164,336	75,457	88,879	6,400	3,791	2,609
Kentucky.....	102,895	100,817	2,078	201,633	200,816	817	20,770	11,958	8,812	787	621	166
Tennessee.....	113,533	103,415	10,118	199,926	196,620	3,306	22,642	12,474	10,168	785	561	224
Alabama.....	155,223	110,307	44,916	198,932	179,911	19,021	25,670	9,167	16,503	1,027	476	551
Mississippi.....	136,812	96,359	40,453	193,595	163,782	29,813	28,718	10,151	18,567	924	392	532
Louisiana.....	99,092	71,989	27,103	124,823	106,651	18,172	16,187	6,302	9,885	628	324	304
Texas.....	151,582	138,695	12,887	249,027	243,397	5,630	30,361	15,233	15,128	1,348	815	533
Oklahoma.....	4,500	4,426	74	8,531	8,504	27	830	631	199	67	56	11
Arkansas.....	93,775	81,837	11,938	142,589	136,568	6,021	19,158	9,541	9,617	834	546	288
Western division.....	222,867	221,669	1,198	201,192	200,093	1,099	20,256	15,804	4,452	2,446	2,198	248
Montana.....	16,022	16,000	22	8,781	8,749	32	867	735	132	110	100	10
Wyoming.....	6,603	6,592	11	4,200	4,182	18	342	304	38	56	50	6
Colorado.....	30,391	30,271	120	26,105	25,971	134	2,436	2,019	417	311	287	24
New Mexico.....	9,428	9,360	68	15,660	15,625	35	1,441	1,128	313	82	77	5
Arizona.....	5,856	5,834	22	4,158	4,146	12	467	401	66	47	46	1
Utah.....	8,487	8,424	63	14,511	14,389	122	1,006	637	369	79	69	19
Nevada.....	6,512	6,451	61	3,575	3,555	20	383	334	49	66	64	2
Idaho.....	9,374	9,347	27	8,605	8,561	44	726	605	121	109	99	10
Washington.....	22,376	22,267	109	23,148	22,993	155	2,127	1,762	365	292	269	23
Oregon.....	21,789	21,661	128	26,193	26,067	126	2,643	2,039	604	355	313	42
California.....	86,029	85,462	567	66,256	65,855	401	7,818	5,840	1,978	939	833	106



TABLE 90.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

## PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.			DIVORCED.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
The United States.	479,093	205,195	273,898	421,892	400,243	21,649	39,529	25,192	14,337	3,819	2,016	1,803
North Atlantic division..	160,497	64,948	95,549	125,985	119,709	6,276	12,144	7,715	4,429	842	425	417
Maine .....	7,513	1,680	5,833	4,419	4,084	335	375	220	155	57	23	34
New Hampshire .....	3,988	1,017	2,971	2,551	2,330	221	253	165	88	39	17	22
Vermont .....	3,740	738	3,002	2,297	2,136	161	211	139	72	28	16	12
Massachusetts .....	24,058	9,012	15,046	17,225	16,130	1,095	1,811	1,048	763	153	58	95
Rhode Island .....	2,894	1,126	1,768	2,285	2,165	120	233	142	91	34	14	20
Connecticut .....	6,921	2,391	4,530	5,035	4,797	238	471	286	185	58	35	23
New York .....	60,677	26,615	34,062	49,480	46,650	2,830	4,971	3,092	1,879	248	127	121
New Jersey .....	10,791	4,700	6,091	10,603	10,254	349	925	619	306	44	27	17
Pennsylvania .....	39,915	17,669	22,246	32,090	31,163	927	2,894	2,004	890	181	108	73
South Atlantic division..	42,301	20,554	21,747	45,126	43,042	2,084	4,740	3,075	1,665	194	120	74
Delaware .....	1,156	496	660	962	939	23	89	68	21	6	2	4
Maryland .....	7,491	3,501	3,990	6,403	6,185	218	667	451	216	15	7	8
District of Columbia.	3,207	1,870	1,337	3,659	3,508	151	413	292	121	29	19	10
Virginia .....	8,900	3,915	4,985	7,832	7,428	404	925	594	331	38	28	10
West Virginia .....	4,463	2,391	2,072	3,898	3,777	121	280	216	64	21	13	8
North Carolina .....	5,332	2,556	2,776	6,336	6,016	320	614	390	224	14	9	5
South Carolina .....	3,482	1,596	1,886	4,249	4,081	168	455	289	166	7	4	3
Georgia .....	6,412	3,233	3,179	8,591	8,107	484	933	550	383	33	17	16
Florida .....	1,858	996	862	3,196	3,001	195	361	225	139	31	21	10
North Central division...	196,557	75,552	121,005	160,080	151,985	8,095	12,899	8,282	4,617	1,811	911	900
Ohio .....	32,217	13,987	18,230	27,319	26,285	1,034	2,111	1,381	730	266	130	136
Indiana .....	16,733	7,509	9,223	16,300	15,664	636	1,305	846	459	181	94	87
Illinois .....	33,035	13,444	19,591	27,504	26,146	1,358	2,338	1,463	875	245	123	122
Michigan .....	17,307	5,678	11,629	14,788	13,935	853	1,171	719	452	224	113	111
Wisconsin .....	14,545	4,542	10,003	8,922	8,485	437	693	453	240	118	65	53
Minnesota .....	13,327	5,425	7,902	8,679	8,178	501	655	404	251	106	53	53
Iowa .....	23,338	5,816	17,522	13,235	12,438	797	1,013	632	381	176	76	100
Missouri .....	18,870	8,805	10,065	18,680	17,881	799	1,749	1,191	558	166	86	80
North Dakota .....	1,782	763	1,014	1,165	1,096	69	97	72	25	14	9	5
South Dakota .....	3,183	1,120	2,063	2,595	2,354	241	184	120	64	33	19	14
Nebraska .....	10,303	3,944	6,359	8,464	7,913	551	636	370	266	136	67	69
Kansas .....	11,917	4,523	7,394	12,429	11,610	819	947	631	316	146	76	70
South Central division...	47,119	25,327	21,792	60,057	57,132	2,925	6,677	4,224	2,453	410	231	179
Kentucky .....	10,565	5,333	5,232	10,419	10,017	402	1,083	736	347	83	49	34
Tennessee .....	8,097	4,425	3,672	10,293	9,822	471	994	692	302	66	44	22
Alabama .....	4,908	2,688	2,220	6,310	6,048	262	709	431	278	25	13	12
Mississippi .....	4,684	2,081	2,603	5,501	5,111	390	646	382	264	31	13	18
Louisiana .....	4,244	2,181	2,063	4,828	4,543	285	904	444	460	50	28	22
Texas .....	10,698	6,220	4,478	15,693	14,904	789	1,627	1,044	583	105	58	47
Oklahoma .....	402	267	135	560	534	26	48	37	11	7	5	2
Arkansas .....	3,521	2,132	1,389	6,453	6,153	300	666	458	208	43	21	22
Western division .....	32,619	18,814	13,805	30,644	28,375	2,269	3,069	1,896	1,173	562	329	233
Montana .....	1,547	1,068	479	1,233	1,154	79	93	60	33	27	12	15
Wyoming .....	658	460	198	488	455	33	43	29	14	14	9	5
Colorado .....	4,729	2,888	1,841	4,595	4,253	342	432	277	155	74	40	34
New Mexico .....	673	414	259	934	900	34	94	66	28	11	6	5
Arizona .....	506	387	119	533	499	34	47	37	10	9	5	4
Utah .....	1,270	715	555	1,441	1,348	93	110	59	51	22	13	9
Nevada .....	574	292	282	409	386	23	61	42	19	16	10	6
Idaho .....	611	385	226	612	562	50	58	45	13	14	12	2
Washington .....	4,165	2,944	1,221	3,734	3,422	312	263	191	72	52	41	11
Oregon .....	3,461	1,921	1,540	3,140	2,867	273	272	187	85	53	32	21
California .....	14,425	7,340	7,085	13,525	12,529	996	1,596	903	693	270	149	121



**TABLE 90.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.****DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.**

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.			DIVORCED.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
The United States.	2,408,534	1,243,574	1,164,960	1,559,436	1,345,368	214,068	368,736	96,627	272,109	23,871	7,310	16,561
North Atlantic division.	860,852	413,294	447,558	543,538	496,233	47,305	114,535	35,806	78,729	4,538	1,388	3,200
Maine .....	21,156	11,222	9,934	15,997	14,461	1,536	3,480	1,073	2,407	458	152	306
New Hampshire .....	11,503	5,557	5,946	9,307	8,032	1,275	2,568	743	1,825	333	96	237
Vermont .....	11,964	4,516	7,448	7,872	6,686	1,186	1,948	536	1,412	275	67	208
Massachusetts .....	104,597	38,369	66,228	63,838	56,528	7,310	16,846	4,708	12,138	657	150	507
Rhode Island .....	15,179	6,928	8,251	11,093	9,984	1,109	2,437	780	1,657	197	55	142
Connecticut .....	34,117	15,222	18,895	20,521	18,432	2,089	5,096	1,424	3,672	339	88	251
New York .....	312,071	134,653	177,418	198,303	180,174	18,129	43,026	12,418	30,608	1,037	307	730
New Jersey .....	67,766	31,340	36,426	51,391	46,783	4,608	10,211	3,161	7,050	154	45	109
Pennsylvania .....	282,499	165,487	117,012	165,216	155,148	10,068	28,923	10,963	17,960	1,138	428	710
South Atlantic division.	303,929	126,549	177,380	212,528	144,566	67,962	73,029	10,590	62,439	2,326	468	1,858
Delaware .....	8,449	4,350	4,099	6,381	5,550	831	1,365	407	958	27	6	21
Maryland .....	51,448	21,961	29,487	40,308	30,397	9,911	10,329	2,040	8,289	225	57	168
District of Columbia.	18,324	7,798	10,526	15,952	10,542	5,410	5,308	763	4,545	139	40	99
Virginia .....	72,228	28,875	43,353	38,900	27,451	11,449	14,708	2,130	12,578	423	89	334
West Virginia .....	18,483	9,086	9,397	10,737	9,716	1,021	2,028	583	1,445	176	42	134
North Carolina .....	38,813	13,416	25,397	22,471	14,543	7,928	9,765	1,076	8,629	275	52	223
South Carolina .....	22,809	9,429	13,380	20,735	11,975	8,760	8,035	907	7,128	143	24	119
Georgia .....	59,336	22,759	36,577	43,321	24,630	18,691	17,590	1,918	15,672	605	88	517
Florida .....	14,039	8,875	5,164	13,673	9,762	3,911	3,970	766	3,204	313	70	243
North Central division.	774,588	393,697	380,891	511,320	477,413	33,907	83,574	30,700	52,874	9,669	3,428	6,241
Ohio .....	136,136	71,198	64,938	100,991	95,448	5,543	16,472	6,123	10,349	1,690	615	1,075
Indiana .....	66,331	35,863	30,468	50,696	48,110	2,586	8,652	2,539	5,113	1,439	564	875
Illinois .....	148,599	72,618	75,981	101,780	96,148	5,632	16,244	5,863	10,381	1,482	532	950
Michigan .....	80,940	44,515	36,425	62,224	58,591	3,633	7,932	3,403	4,529	1,114	406	708
Wisconsin .....	64,912	30,720	34,192	41,887	40,154	1,733	4,607	2,088	2,519	592	234	358
Minnesota .....	63,393	31,176	32,217	27,110	25,183	1,927	3,761	1,468	2,293	429	149	280
Iowa .....	50,340	22,336	28,004	30,248	28,454	1,794	4,581	1,839	2,742	763	287	476
Missouri .....	80,540	41,654	38,886	51,963	45,275	6,688	13,773	3,788	9,985	1,017	288	729
North Dakota .....	6,036	2,794	4,142	1,839	1,487	402	427	120	307	30	6	24
South Dakota .....	9,973	5,221	4,752	3,204	2,790	414	624	196	428	110	25	85
Nebraska .....	37,806	20,845	16,961	18,243	16,722	1,521	2,749	1,016	1,733	474	162	312
Kansas .....	28,682	14,757	13,925	21,082	19,051	2,031	3,752	1,257	2,495	529	160	369
South Central division.	253,520	135,500	118,020	196,183	139,458	56,725	80,931	12,620	68,311	5,075	997	4,078
Kentucky .....	50,340	23,764	26,576	34,467	25,785	8,682	12,522	2,227	10,295	940	188	752
Tennessee .....	41,446	19,904	21,452	29,642	21,402	8,240	13,202	1,906	11,296	1,049	178	871
Alabama .....	33,861	16,663	17,198	26,821	16,683	10,138	12,257	1,398	10,859	541	96	445
Mississippi .....	22,080	10,192	11,888	17,559	10,048	7,511	9,665	1,187	8,478	470	80	390
Louisiana .....	39,495	22,429	17,066	36,851	26,539	10,312	13,204	2,126	11,078	518	123	395
Texas .....	48,350	31,811	16,539	37,418	28,867	8,551	13,826	2,563	11,263	1,075	218	857
Oklahoma .....	1,030	781	249	565	505	60	107	49	58	16	9	7
Arkansas .....	16,918	9,866	7,052	12,860	9,629	3,231	6,148	1,164	4,984	466	105	361
Western division.	215,645	174,534	41,111	95,867	87,698	8,169	16,667	6,911	9,756	2,213	1,029	1,184
Montana .....	15,295	13,423	1,872	4,359	3,924	435	576	261	315	106	45	61
Wyoming .....	6,225	5,336	889	1,774	1,640	134	286	163	123	49	30	19
Colorado .....	28,447	21,485	6,962	11,580	10,171	1,409	2,606	892	1,714	319	108	211
New Mexico .....	7,173	5,870	1,303	8,255	7,801	454	1,266	592	674	158	68	90
Arizona .....	5,507	5,086	421	2,286	2,087	199	491	177	314	38	21	17
Utah .....	9,368	6,688	2,680	5,361	5,053	308	695	249	446	111	47	64
Nevada .....	3,413	2,879	534	1,710	1,503	207	260	111	158	58	33	25
Idaho .....	4,577	3,968	609	1,823	1,657	166	268	141	127	50	22	28
Washington .....	30,121	26,163	3,958	10,442	9,596	846	1,566	891	675	222	102	120
Oregon .....	17,630	14,188	3,442	7,527	6,991	536	1,175	585	610	210	103	107
California .....	87,889	69,448	18,441	40,750	37,275	3,475	7,529	2,929	4,600	832	459	442



TABLE 90.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

## TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.			DIVORCED.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
The United States.	1,514,908	1,327,079	187,829	1,697,469	1,680,594	16,875	105,903	83,684	22,219	7,842	6,344	1,498
North Atlantic division..	605,878	508,427	97,451	664,857	657,347	7,510	43,922	33,856	10,066	2,122	1,672	450
Maine .....	14,098	12,004	2,094	21,751	21,554	197	1,292	1,167	125	150	125	25
New Hampshire.....	7,920	6,733	1,187	11,114	10,950	164	620	555	65	117	101	16
Vermont.....	5,647	5,040	607	8,352	8,286	66	485	448	37	67	60	7
Massachusetts.....	92,496	73,032	19,464	97,246	95,777	1,469	6,393	5,137	1,256	378	293	85
Rhode Island.....	12,289	9,932	2,357	14,050	13,897	153	926	800	126	107	80	27
Connecticut.....	22,559	18,189	4,370	25,222	24,956	266	1,450	1,191	259	152	121	31
New York.....	253,461	214,646	38,815	256,173	253,339	2,834	17,390	13,369	4,021	540	436	104
New Jersey.....	50,620	43,679	6,941	65,107	64,422	685	4,241	3,209	1,032	104	75	29
Pennsylvania.....	146,788	125,172	21,616	165,842	164,166	1,676	11,125	7,980	3,145	507	381	126
South Atlantic division..	142,165	130,131	12,034	154,937	152,736	2,201	11,207	8,027	3,180	442	334	108
Delaware .....	3,902	3,327	575	4,841	4,779	62	292	220	72	10	5	5
Maryland.....	31,600	27,654	3,946	34,465	33,656	809	2,823	1,857	966	91	66	25
District of Columbia..	14,063	10,547	3,516	12,978	12,571	407	1,758	737	1,021	92	45	47
Virginia.....	28,716	27,456	1,260	27,916	27,655	261	1,839	1,493	346	55	45	10
West Virginia.....	10,656	10,069	587	11,661	11,603	58	623	538	85	33	29	4
North Carolina.....	12,664	12,245	419	15,322	15,210	112	788	693	95	25	23	2
South Carolina.....	9,680	9,292	388	11,259	11,129	130	783	593	190	13	10	3
Georgia.....	24,609	23,512	1,097	28,328	28,044	284	1,754	1,428	326	79	70	9
Florida.....	6,275	6,029	246	8,167	8,080	78	547	468	79	44	41	3
North Central division..	498,843	434,676	64,167	616,721	611,974	4,747	32,024	26,646	5,378	3,551	2,867	684
Ohio.....	82,174	69,637	12,537	107,186	106,400	786	5,644	4,495	1,149	574	443	128
Indiana.....	35,049	30,651	4,398	53,997	53,654	343	2,888	2,409	479	410	345	65
Illinois.....	114,121	97,148	16,973	125,301	124,193	1,108	6,682	5,430	1,252	600	475	125
Michigan.....	43,052	36,935	6,117	56,882	56,324	558	2,939	2,427	512	403	305	98
Wisconsin.....	30,156	25,994	4,162	36,523	36,238	285	1,737	1,429	308	204	160	35
Minnesota.....	35,208	31,484	3,724	35,362	35,088	274	1,708	1,468	240	178	145	33
Iowa.....	34,109	30,326	3,783	51,420	51,111	309	2,266	1,979	287	302	250	52
Missouri.....	64,452	57,841	6,611	70,773	70,251	522	4,443	3,685	758	378	306	72
North Dakota.....	3,124	2,978	146	3,383	3,363	20	159	151	8	13	13	.....
South Dakota.....	5,868	5,556	312	6,605	6,564	41	317	284	33	60	57	3
Nebraska.....	29,835	26,702	3,133	31,355	31,125	230	1,483	1,353	130	210	175	35
Kansas.....	21,695	19,424	2,271	37,934	37,663	271	1,758	1,536	222	219	181	38
South Central division..	143,031	135,989	7,042	159,548	158,191	1,357	12,027	9,570	2,457	712	610	102
Kentucky.....	27,953	25,537	2,416	30,812	30,531	281	2,228	1,753	475	152	119	33
Tennessee.....	24,336	23,061	1,275	27,536	27,341	195	1,908	1,618	290	126	106	20
Alabama.....	16,643	16,119	524	18,408	18,249	159	1,195	973	222	53	47	6
Mississippi.....	10,111	9,792	319	11,385	11,278	107	874	703	171	47	44	3
Louisiana.....	18,656	17,670	986	19,671	19,401	270	2,180	1,344	836	79	68	11
Texas.....	35,388	34,221	1,167	38,828	38,562	266	2,651	2,281	370	166	145	21
Oklahoma.....	916	882	34	1,072	1,064	8	75	68	7	12	11	1
Arkansas.....	9,028	8,707	321	11,836	11,765	71	916	830	86	77	70	7
Western division.....	124,991	117,856	7,135	101,406	100,346	1,060	6,723	5,585	1,138	1,015	861	154
Montana.....	7,126	6,973	153	4,051	4,012	39	230	206	24	36	28	8
Wyoming.....	3,102	3,046	56	1,989	1,977	12	145	130	15	22	19	3
Colorado.....	22,223	20,825	1,398	17,092	16,905	187	1,110	952	158	113	97	16
New Mexico.....	2,236	2,189	47	2,570	2,556	14	154	140	14	19	18	1
Arizona.....	2,118	2,106	12	1,506	1,496	10	99	89	10	15	14	1
Utah.....	5,298	4,919	379	5,471	5,397	74	268	198	70	51	34	17
Nevada.....	1,916	1,882	34	1,259	1,250	9	104	92	12	29	27	2
Idaho.....	2,520	2,468	52	1,707	1,689	18	112	97	15	19	19	.....
Washington.....	17,284	16,627	657	11,176	11,070	106	698	630	68	108	94	14
Oregon.....	10,232	9,599	633	8,521	8,407	114	517	439	78	103	89	14
California.....	50,936	47,222	3,714	46,064	45,587	477	3,286	2,612	674	500	422	78



**TABLE 90.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890--Cont'd.****MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES.**

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.			DIVORCED.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
The United States.	2,368,203	1,556,213	811,990	2,463,110	2,353,398	109,712	240,436	144,381	96,055	19,544	10,059	9,485
North Atlantic division..	1,254,239	754,230	500,009	1,195,078	1,133,128	61,950	109,949	66,628	43,321	6,484	3,133	3,351
Maine .....	35,799	20,498	15,301	39,919	36,426	3,493	3,727	2,234	1,493	609	279	330
New Hampshire .....	35,546	19,145	16,401	32,134	27,940	4,194	3,193	1,856	1,337	535	248	287
Vermont .....	11,633	7,948	3,685	16,270	15,505	765	1,585	1,039	546	214	110	104
Massachusetts .....	248,179	137,715	110,464	205,912	188,791	17,121	20,228	11,700	8,528	1,327	555	772
Rhode Island .....	46,492	24,000	22,492	31,702	28,892	2,810	3,011	1,811	1,200	343	136	207
Connecticut .....	74,553	44,052	30,501	65,875	62,854	3,021	5,401	3,393	2,008	568	294	274
New York .....	397,482	238,712	158,770	391,100	372,995	18,105	38,241	22,006	16,235	1,393	717	676
New Jersey .....	107,024	67,601	39,423	107,783	104,319	3,464	8,848	5,624	3,224	237	127	110
Pennsylvania .....	297,531	194,559	102,972	304,383	295,406	8,977	25,715	16,965	8,750	1,258	667	591
South Atlantic division..	180,237	119,550	60,687	204,380	192,144	12,236	25,295	12,645	12,650	902	424	478
Delaware .....	8,306	6,037	2,269	9,073	8,823	250	706	522	184	19	12	7
Maryland .....	47,838	29,215	18,623	48,142	45,618	2,524	5,859	3,101	2,758	176	80	96
District of Columbia.	10,361	7,221	3,140	11,290	10,392	898	1,584	779	805	76	39	37
Virginia .....	32,574	23,190	9,384	39,643	37,301	2,342	5,252	2,733	2,519	145	81	64
West Virginia .....	12,452	9,803	2,649	17,002	16,600	402	1,292	933	359	96	51	45
North Carolina .....	23,459	13,706	9,753	24,021	22,207	1,814	3,070	1,287	1,783	95	31	64
South Carolina .....	14,017	8,092	5,925	15,019	13,579	1,440	2,073	844	1,229	28	12	16
Georgia .....	24,203	16,474	7,729	30,475	28,566	1,909	4,140	1,722	2,418	176	71	105
Florida .....	7,027	5,812	1,215	9,715	9,058	657	1,319	724	595	91	47	44
North Central division...	670,812	474,971	195,841	785,169	761,331	23,838	68,412	43,434	24,978	8,705	4,449	4,256
Ohio .....	154,652	107,922	46,730	160,529	156,127	4,402	14,251	8,819	5,432	1,555	790	765
Indiana .....	54,482	38,788	15,694	76,142	73,609	2,533	7,714	4,712	3,002	1,170	587	583
Illinois .....	144,533	101,126	43,407	160,701	156,495	4,206	12,619	7,823	4,796	1,287	663	624
Michigan .....	64,789	46,461	18,328	89,338	86,382	2,956	6,901	4,494	2,407	1,070	541	529
Wisconsin .....	59,318	41,605	17,713	64,906	63,465	1,441	4,418	3,084	1,334	653	336	317
Minnesota .....	39,114	29,273	9,841	40,958	39,781	1,177	3,280	2,353	927	396	237	159
Iowa .....	36,400	24,118	12,282	47,998	46,206	1,792	4,527	2,935	1,592	729	319	410
Missouri .....	68,084	49,331	18,753	75,945	73,594	2,351	8,070	4,896	3,174	808	437	371
North Dakota .....	2,261	1,634	627	2,255	2,149	106	253	171	82	28	14	14
South Dakota .....	4,371	3,266	1,105	5,442	5,171	271	576	402	174	109	61	48
Nebraska .....	24,549	18,807	5,742	28,289	27,177	1,112	2,538	1,689	849	416	232	184
Kansas .....	18,259	12,640	5,619	32,666	31,175	1,491	3,265	2,056	1,209	484	232	252
South Central division...	130,869	95,977	34,892	166,711	159,937	6,774	24,264	13,221	11,043	1,476	779	697
Kentucky .....	36,689	24,701	11,988	40,208	38,730	1,478	5,398	3,085	2,313	380	179	201
Tennessee .....	21,824	16,425	5,399	31,676	30,521	1,155	4,303	2,368	1,935	369	198	171
Alabama .....	15,790	11,357	4,433	20,444	19,584	860	2,675	1,355	1,320	110	62	48
Mississippi .....	7,623	5,565	2,058	10,196	9,747	449	1,748	983	765	70	41	29
Louisiana .....	18,440	12,282	6,158	19,459	18,199	1,260	3,627	1,583	2,044	138	67	71
Texas .....	22,296	18,613	3,683	31,019	29,876	1,143	4,486	2,535	1,951	264	135	129
Oklahoma .....	810	723	87	1,195	1,163	32	144	120	24	19	14	5
Arkansas .....	7,397	6,311	1,086	12,514	12,117	397	1,883	1,192	691	126	83	43
Western division .....	132,046	111,485	20,561	111,772	106,858	4,914	12,516	8,453	4,063	1,977	1,274	703
Montana .....	6,750	6,169	581	4,501	4,306	195	428	305	123	85	57	28
Wyoming .....	2,394	2,201	193	1,969	1,900	69	227	186	41	44	27	17
Colorado .....	20,172	17,595	2,577	17,045	16,352	693	1,906	1,247	659	257	161	96
New Mexico .....	1,516	1,200	316	2,110	1,978	132	327	202	125	44	27	17
Arizona .....	1,373	1,201	172	1,112	1,065	47	230	140	90	18	10	8
Utah .....	5,445	4,309	1,136	7,170	6,862	308	652	377	275	85	47	38
Nevada .....	1,585	1,376	209	1,221	1,142	79	205	139	66	50	23	27
Idaho .....	1,806	1,624	182	1,943	1,806	137	193	137	56	45	34	11
Washington .....	19,890	18,374	1,516	15,440	14,880	560	1,411	1,129	282	241	196	45
Oregon .....	11,012	9,392	1,620	10,586	10,104	482	1,140	868	272	222	156	66
California .....	60,103	48,044	12,059	48,675	46,463	2,212	5,797	3,723	2,074	886	536	350



TABLE 91.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION: 1890.

OCCUPATIONS.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.			DIVORCED.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
All occupations .....	10,112,796	7,378,971	2,733,825	11,264,340	10,749,080	515,260	1,278,725	648,457	630,268	79,800	44,582	35,218
<b>Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.....</b>	<b>3,342,058</b>	<b>3,046,910</b>	<b>295,148</b>	<b>5,122,433</b>	<b>4,969,477</b>	<b>152,956</b>	<b>524,121</b>	<b>298,573</b>	<b>225,548</b>	<b>24,724</b>	<b>18,853</b>	<b>5,871</b>
Agricultural laborers (a).....	2,158,011	1,885,857	272,154	720,417	598,256	122,161	116,693	66,164	50,529	8,940	6,680	2,260
Apirists.....	578	556	22	1,031	1,022	9	139	128	11	25	22	3
Dairy men and dairy women.....	7,933	7,099	834	9,034	8,627	407	872	397	475	56	38	18
Farmers, planters, and overseers (a).....	847,602	827,117	20,485	4,039,149	4,009,668	29,481	381,099	208,159	172,940	13,707	10,186	3,521
Fishermen and oystermen (a).....	24,890	24,788	102	32,839	32,735	104	2,297	2,240	57	136	136	.....
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers..	20,077	19,226	851	46,562	46,080	482	5,691	4,654	1,037	271	226	45
Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	35,176	35,159	17	28,595	28,589	6	1,899	1,894	5	196	196	.....
Miners (coal).....	89,946	89,797	149	113,126	113,064	62	5,174	5,170	4	299	293	.....
Miners (not otherwise specified).....	77,711	77,617	94	58,416	58,389	27	4,361	4,349	12	559	559	.....
Quarrymen.....	16,513	16,499	14	19,922	19,911	11	1,149	1,146	3	72	72	.....
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	37,158	36,983	175	30,446	30,365	81	2,821	2,416	405	304	283	21
Wood choppers.....	17,338	17,316	22	14,759	14,752	7	1,462	1,459	3	158	158	.....
Other agricultural pursuits (a).....	9,125	8,896	229	8,137	8,019	118	464	397	67	21	18	3
<b>Professional service.....</b>	<b>479,093</b>	<b>265,195</b>	<b>273,898</b>	<b>421,892</b>	<b>400,243</b>	<b>21,649</b>	<b>39,529</b>	<b>25,192</b>	<b>14,337</b>	<b>3,819</b>	<b>2,016</b>	<b>1,803</b>
Actors.....	5,023	3,014	2,009	4,234	2,625	1,609	384	114	270	87	26	61
Architects.....	3,382	3,363	19	4,417	4,414	3	259	259	.....	12	12	.....
Artists and teachers of art.....	13,788	5,433	8,355	7,235	5,792	1,443	1,307	417	890	166	39	127
Authors and literary and scientific persons.....	2,308	1,393	1,915	2,755	2,354	401	605	222	383	46	20	26
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	2,051	2,016	35	2,285	2,283	2	160	158	2	7	7	.....
Clergymen.....	16,534	15,864	670	67,553	67,291	262	3,980	3,779	201	136	126	10
Dentists.....	5,890	5,614	276	10,881	10,831	50	631	601	30	93	85	8
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	4,581	4,333	248	4,181	4,452	29	303	276	27	26	25	1
Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and min- ing) and surveyors.....	18,555	18,477	78	23,276	23,249	27	1,302	1,283	19	106	106	.....
Journalists.....	7,417	6,928	489	13,513	13,276	237	822	677	145	97	80	17
Lawyers.....	23,215	23,089	126	61,871	61,827	44	4,206	4,178	28	338	337	1
Musicians and teachers of music.....	39,773	12,178	27,595	18,428	14,316	4,112	3,410	1,024	2,386	544	118	426
Officers of United States army and navy.....	955	955	.....	1,871	1,871	.....	91	91	.....	9	9	.....
Officials (government) (a).....	18,504	15,588	2,916	56,451	55,613	838	4,474	3,425	1,049	235	163	72
Physicians and surgeons.....	22,395	20,164	2,231	75,465	74,234	1,231	6,339	5,342	997	606	508	98
Professors in colleges and universities.....	2,210	1,637	573	2,957	2,881	76	206	163	43	19	16	3
Teachers.....	279,811	53,987	225,824	51,125	40,170	10,955	9,869	2,206	7,663	1,147	218	929
Theatrical managers, showmen, etc.....	9,468	9,083	385	7,935	7,753	182	568	508	60	84	77	7
Veterinary surgeons.....	1,582	1,581	1	4,442	4,441	1	432	432	.....	38	38	.....
Other professional service.....	651	477	174	714	570	144	181	37	144	23	6	17
<b>Domestic and personal service.....</b>	<b>2,408,534</b>	<b>1,243,574</b>	<b>1,164,960</b>	<b>1,559,436</b>	<b>1,345,368</b>	<b>214,068</b>	<b>368,736</b>	<b>96,627</b>	<b>272,109</b>	<b>23,871</b>	<b>7,310</b>	<b>16,561</b>
Barbers and hairdressers.....	36,186	34,436	1,750	46,083	45,479	604	2,361	1,942	419	352	300	52
Bartenders.....	35,023	34,950	73	19,247	19,201	46	1,315	1,291	24	221	218	3
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	5,743	1,425	4,318	17,211	9,661	7,550	20,228	635	19,593	1,167	35	1,132
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	40,128	40,102	26	94,708	94,690	18	4,557	4,554	3	372	372	.....
Hotel keepers.....	4,319	3,829	490	34,848	33,520	1,328	4,589	1,345	3,244	320	106	214
Housekeepers and stewards (a).....	44,584	2,279	42,305	16,393	3,295	13,098	29,093	351	28,742	1,966	22	1,944
Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts.....	1,083	1,077	6	1,260	1,247	13	173	173	.....	18	18	.....
Janitors.....	4,307	3,867	440	14,738	13,797	941	2,418	1,057	1,361	93	55	38
Laborers (not specified) (a).....	898,327	870,466	27,861	928,790	914,109	14,681	80,892	69,141	11,751	5,364	4,842	522
Launderers and laundresses.....	93,736	20,966	72,770	78,404	9,958	68,446	72,751	848	71,903	3,571	59	3,512
Nurses and midwives.....	24,665	3,954	20,711	7,212	1,806	5,406	14,934	402	14,532	775	28	747
Restaurant keepers.....	3,998	3,560	438	13,490	12,647	843	1,666	608	1,058	129	52	77
Saloon keepers.....	14,630	14,432	198	52,578	52,101	477	3,917	2,360	1,557	260	217	43
Servants.....	1,155,705	161,289	994,416	166,273	66,203	100,070	123,888	6,972	116,916	8,925	697	8,228
Sextons.....	1,067	1,062	5	3,559	3,555	4	341	323	18	15	14	1
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (a)...	23,889	23,889	.....	3,700	3,700	.....	281	281	.....	49	49	.....
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	14,207	14,138	69	56,023	55,957	66	4,197	4,058	139	202	197	5
Other domestic and personal service.....	6,937	4,862	2,075	4,919	4,442	477	1,135	286	849	72	29	43
<b>Trade and transportation.....</b>	<b>1,514,908</b>	<b>1,327,079</b>	<b>187,829</b>	<b>1,697,469</b>	<b>1,680,594</b>	<b>16,875</b>	<b>105,903</b>	<b>83,684</b>	<b>22,219</b>	<b>7,842</b>	<b>6,344</b>	<b>1,498</b>
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	49,809	47,385	2,424	116,000	115,032	968	8,075	6,751	1,324	698	539	159
Auctioneers.....	532	531	1	2,457	2,457	.....	199	198	1	17	17	.....
Bankers and brokers (money and stocks).....	6,652	6,527	125	21,293	21,238	55	1,951	1,642	309	112	101	11
Boatmen and canalmen.....	6,809	6,795	14	9,247	9,239	8	632	621	11	28	28	.....
Bookkeepers and accountants (a).....	93,456	67,752	25,704	61,906	60,707	1,199	3,625	2,900	725	387	243	144
Brokers (commercial).....	1,666	1,663	3	3,976	3,974	2	296	292	4	22	21	1
Clerks and copyists (a).....	393,090	334,965	58,125	152,830	149,921	2,909	10,452	7,657	2,795	986	656	330
Commercial travelers.....	18,445	18,060	385	38,507	38,353	154	1,556	1,496	60	183	171	12
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	149,496	149,332	164	207,518	207,483	35	10,552	10,517	35	933	933	.....
Foremen and overseers.....	7,966	7,190	776	26,813	26,718	95	1,251	1,152	99	54	49	5
Hostlers.....	31,525	31,510	15	20,388	20,383	5	1,888	1,887	1	235	231	1
Hucksters and peddlers.....	20,136	19,497	639	35,499	34,876	623	3,240	2,276	964	208	175	33
Livery stable keepers.....	6,098	6,092	6	19,518	19,506	12	1,028	999	29	113	113	.....
Locomotive engineers and firemen (a).....	28,820	28,818	2	48,971	48,969	2	1,524	1,524	.....	148	148	.....
Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (re- tail).....	17,152	16,755	397	27,690	27,546	144	1,402	1,217	185	131	123	8
Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail).....	7,839	7,131	708	32,303	31,785	518	2,301	1,370	931	84	63	21
Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail).....	22,393	21,607	786	81,721	83,035	1,686	7,623	3,793	3,830	260	203	57
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail)...	2,109	2,097	12	7,469	7,139	330	484	390	94	16	16	.....
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (whole- sale).....	723	713	10	2,738	2,730	8	178	158	20	4	4	.....

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.



**TABLE 91.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION: 1890—Continued.**

OCCUPATIONS.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.			DIVORCED.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
<b>Trade and transportation—Continued.</b>												
Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail) .....	96,905	92,250	4,655	325,034	321,144	3,890	23,130	15,955	7,175	1,193	965	228
Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants .....	5,357	5,298	59	20,935	20,882	53	1,102	1,056	46	49	49	.....
Messengers and errand and office boys .....	48,820	45,918	2,872	2,350	2,331	19	178	161	17	7	6	1
Newspaper carriers and newsboys .....	4,187	4,131	56	1,019	1,016	3	77	64	13	5	5	.....
Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (a) .....	9,316	9,168	148	29,033	29,002	31	1,481	1,446	35	70	67	3
Packers and shippers .....	14,288	8,291	5,997	10,010	9,717	293	598	390	208	59	28	22
Pilots .....	817	817	.....	3,229	3,228	1	292	292	.....	11	11	.....
Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses) .....	11,157	10,874	283	12,556	12,314	242	786	758	28	57	56	1
Sailors (a) .....	24,356	21,344	12	29,368	29,301	4	2,114	2,113	1	121	121	.....
Salesmen and saleswomen .....	172,401	118,643	53,758	85,643	83,123	2,520	5,748	3,818	1,930	682	359	243
Steam railroad employes (not otherwise specified). (a) .....	179,662	169,872	790	202,515	202,164	351	8,915	8,629	286	658	647	11
Stenographers and typewriters .....	29,614	8,915	20,699	3,620	3,112	508	623	103	520	161	18	143
Street railway employes .....	15,753	15,745	8	29,760	29,758	2	852	851	1	69	69	.....
Telegraph and telephone operators .....	26,121	28,456	7,665	15,297	14,814	483	684	499	275	112	61	51
Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employes .....	6,319	5,677	642	4,625	4,610	15	178	163	10	12	10	2
Undertakers .....	2,119	2,103	16	7,254	7,244	10	560	444	56	18	17	1
Weighers, gaugers, and measurers .....	1,132	1,121	11	2,561	2,558	3	175	151	4	12	12	.....
Other persons in trade and transportation .....	1,468	1,066	402	2,076	1,882	194	323	125	197	16	6	10
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries .....</b>	<b>2,368,203</b>	<b>1,556,213</b>	<b>811,990</b>	<b>2,463,110</b>	<b>2,353,398</b>	<b>109,712</b>	<b>240,436</b>	<b>144,381</b>	<b>96,055</b>	<b>19,544</b>	<b>10,059</b>	<b>9,485</b>
Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (a) .....	1,334	1,361	23	2,249	2,248	1	118	118	.....	4	4	.....
Apprentices (blacksmiths) .....	4,023	4,021	2	207	207	.....	12	12	.....	2	2	.....
Apprentices (boot and shoe makers) .....	979	952	27	49	49	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....
Apprentices (carpenters and joiners) .....	6,516	6,507	9	232	232	.....	9	9	.....	3	3	.....
Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers) .....	826	825	1	25	25	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (dressmakers) .....	4,270	.....	4,270	33	.....	33	33	.....	33	4	.....	4
Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.) .....	406	406	.....	15	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (machinists) .....	9,552	9,540	12	182	182	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (masons) .....	1,852	1,851	1	69	69	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	6	.....
Apprentices (milliners) .....	1,190	.....	1,190	9	.....	9	3	.....	3	2	.....	2
Apprentices (painters) .....	2,292	2,286	6	27	26	1	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (plumbers) .....	4,586	4,584	2	35	35	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (printers) .....	4,583	4,441	142	45	45	5	4	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (tailors) .....	2,599	1,895	695	33	30	3	1	.....	1	1	.....	1
Apprentices (tinsmiths) .....	1,972	1,969	3	63	63	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (not otherwise specified) .....	35,255	33,738	1,517	419	405	14	18	11	7	6	2	4
Artificial flower makers .....	2,500	265	2,265	361	220	141	151	18	133	4	.....	4
Bakers .....	26,268	25,600	1,248	31,712	31,332	380	2,152	1,482	670	125	96	29
Basket makers .....	2,136	1,707	429	2,588	2,456	132	479	336	143	22	15	7
Blacksmiths .....	52,936	52,907	29	142,837	142,820	17	8,944	8,932	12	620	620	.....
Bleachers, dyers, and scourers .....	6,236	4,883	1,353	7,344	7,177	167	612	431	181	18	12	6
Bone and ivory workers .....	844	619	195	710	778	12	54	41	13	3	1	2
Bookbinders .....	17,445	6,510	10,935	5,662	5,394	268	710	377	333	41	17	24
Boot and shoe makers and repairers .....	85,848	57,961	27,887	115,163	111,276	3,827	11,620	9,988	1,632	973	612	331
Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers .....	3,697	3,204	493	3,357	3,340	17	162	123	39	14	9	5
Box makers (paper) .....	15,148	2,811	12,337	2,207	1,814	393	354	80	274	48	9	39
Box makers (wood) .....	6,600	5,369	1,231	4,044	3,995	49	219	191	28	20	17	3
Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (a) .....	9,081	8,250	831	7,765	7,726	39	395	357	38	24	19	5
Brewers and maltsters (a) .....	5,871	5,825	46	13,921	13,914	7	543	528	15	27	27	.....
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (a) .....	32,326	32,217	109	26,495	26,378	27	1,384	1,377	7	99	98	1
Britannia workers .....	401	295	106	473	472	6	23	19	4	2	1	1
Broom and brush makers .....	5,505	4,452	1,053	4,212	4,151	61	367	319	48	31	27	4
Builders and contractors .....	9,221	9,220	1	34,703	34,690	4	1,953	1,948	5	111	111	.....
Butchers .....	38,909	38,861	28	63,075	63,050	25	3,086	3,023	63	386	385	1
Butter and cheese makers .....	4,776	4,510	266	6,164	6,075	89	244	199	45	27	24	3
Button makers .....	2,027	534	1,493	501	456	45	68	29	48	5	1	4
Cabinet makers .....	9,004	8,990	14	25,056	25,049	7	1,771	1,768	3	84	84	.....
Candle, soap, and tallow makers .....	1,731	1,353	378	1,577	1,566	11	134	125	9	8	7	1
Carpenters and joiners .....	166,392	166,271	121	412,759	412,710	49	30,259	30,240	19	2,072	2,072	.....
Carpet makers (a) .....	12,914	5,145	7,769	7,044	5,883	1,156	2,210	491	1,719	134	22	112
Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (a) .....	7,563	7,407	156	24,953	24,910	43	1,902	1,872	30	120	119	1
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners .....	3,246	3,236	10	5,175	5,172	3	264	262	2	19	19	.....
Chemical works employes (a) .....	1,867	927	940	1,624	1,597	27	130	87	43	7	2	5
Clock and watch makers and repairers .....	12,948	8,757	4,191	11,355	11,028	327	859	711	148	90	60	30
Compositors (a) .....	20,000	14,248	5,752	9,321	8,984	337	638	462	176	101	51	50
Confectioners .....	10,683	7,011	3,677	10,710	9,975	735	1,755	537	1,218	98	54	44
Coopers .....	14,728	14,694	34	29,841	29,831	10	2,737	2,733	4	180	180	.....
Copper workers .....	1,271	1,265	6	1,984	1,983	1	124	124	.....	5	5	.....
Corset makers .....	5,727	401	5,326	553	313	240	216	17	199	37	2	35
Cotton mill operatives (a) .....	123,289	46,442	76,847	43,781	32,072	11,709	5,719	1,586	4,133	353	77	276
Distillers and rectifiers (a) .....	980	976	4	2,187	2,182	5	142	142	.....	5	5	.....
Door, sash, and blind makers (a) .....	2,191	2,183	8	2,739	2,738	1	103	102	1	8	8	.....
Dressmakers .....	215,368	422	214,946	35,646	375	35,271	34,029	36	33,993	4,121	3	4,118
Electroplaters .....	1,415	1,310	105	1,270	1,265	5	66	64	2	5	5	.....
Electrotypers and stereotypers (a) .....	668	664	4	780	780	.....	22	21	1	1	1	.....
Engravers .....	4,330	4,046	284	3,773	3,762	11	203	195	8	14	14	.....
Fertilizer makers (a) .....	274	270	4	430	430	.....	28	23	2	.....	.....	.....
Fish curers and packers (a) .....	779	618	161	462	434	28	36	30	6	2	2	.....

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.



TABLE 91.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.			DIVORCED.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.</b>												
Gas works employes (a).....	1,485	1,480	5	3,493	3,493	.....	239	239	.....	7	7	.....
Glass workers.....	19,417	17,797	1,620	14,305	14,255	50	519	484	35	41	36	5
Glove makers.....	3,642	1,037	2,605	2,395	1,614	781	349	84	265	30	6	24
Gold and silver workers.....	10,626	7,559	3,067	9,021	8,861	160	554	450	104	62	44	18
Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers.....	3,297	3,215	82	5,370	5,366	4	453	450	3	38	38	.....
Hair workers.....	733	331	402	409	331	78	104	20	84	8	2	6
Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	15,318	14,610	708	26,043	25,972	71	1,930	1,879	51	189	186	3
Hat and cap makers.....	12,915	7,099	5,816	10,126	9,675	451	908	508	400	64	37	27
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (a).....	23,985	5,496	18,489	4,489	3,106	1,383	972	132	840	109	11	98
Iron and steel workers (a).....	62,343	60,248	2,095	78,853	78,699	154	3,534	3,458	76	191	180	11
Lace and embroidery makers.....	4,209	369	3,840	670	438	232	351	13	338	26	1	25
Lead and zinc workers.....	2,044	1,849	195	2,456	2,455	1	109	103	6	7	6	1
Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners..	14,948	14,692	256	22,974	22,953	21	1,345	1,330	15	65	65	.....
Machinists.....	69,374	69,259	115	102,318	102,299	19	5,084	5,080	4	314	313	1
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.....	16,863	16,753	110	80,469	80,387	82	4,071	3,936	135	207	204	3
Marble and stone cutters.....	22,952	22,902	50	35,879	35,873	6	2,125	2,123	2	114	114	.....
Masons (brick and stone).....	44,044	44,017	27	106,647	106,629	8	7,765	7,760	5	472	472	.....
Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (a).....	3,131	2,063	1,068	2,454	2,239	215	236	113	123	9	4	5
Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	4,493	4,485	8	10,160	10,157	3	782	780	2	50	50	.....
Metal workers (not otherwise specified).....	8,135	7,373	762	8,159	8,103	56	368	337	31	32	24	8
Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (a).....	61,976	27,777	34,199	26,990	22,524	4,466	4,319	1,234	3,085	311	68	243
Millers (flour and grist).....	12,219	12,174	45	38,209	38,188	21	2,293	2,265	28	120	120	.....
Milliners.....	43,601	202	42,799	10,790	179	10,611	5,894	11	5,883	797	3	794
Model and pattern makers.....	3,223	3,105	118	6,605	6,593	12	448	437	11	24	24	.....
Molders.....	27,586	27,548	38	36,745	36,740	5	1,842	1,829	3	116	116	.....
Musical instrument makers (not otherwise speci- fied). (a).....	273	254	19	353	351	2	25	23	2	1	1	.....
Nail and tack makers (a).....	2,682	2,247	435	1,803	1,772	31	90	80	10	8	7	1
Oil well employes.....	3,266	3,260	6	5,691	5,689	2	179	177	2	11	11	.....
Oil works employes.....	2,097	2,064	33	3,372	3,371	1	143	140	3	12	12	.....
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	87,544	86,430	1,114	124,517	124,425	92	7,009	6,954	55	842	837	5
Paper hangers.....	5,454	5,433	21	6,478	6,469	9	382	359	23	55	54	1
Paper mill operatives.....	15,714	8,262	7,452	10,900	10,104	796	1,139	467	672	64	23	41
Photographers.....	9,381	7,631	1,750	9,936	9,653	283	598	470	128	125	85	40
Piano and organ makers and tuners (a).....	5,977	5,706	271	8,210	8,179	31	465	451	14	31	31	.....
Plasterers.....	11,761	11,750	11	25,370	25,367	3	1,729	1,728	1	142	142	.....
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	32,377	32,342	35	23,049	23,046	3	1,099	1,093	6	82	82	.....
Potters.....	7,428	5,663	1,765	7,124	6,984	140	355	275	80	21	17	4
Powder and cartridge makers.....	811	419	392	539	522	17	32	21	11	3	1	2
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (a).....	53,090	47,990	5,100	31,772	31,413	359	1,841	1,593	248	190	158	32
Print works operatives (a).....	4,099	2,694	1,405	2,412	2,344	68	186	121	65	4	3	1
Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers.....	1,393	1,348	45	4,656	4,644	12	219	204	15	16	14	2
Roofers and slaters.....	2,738	2,737	1	4,015	4,015	.....	272	270	2	18	18	.....
Rope and cordage makers.....	5,646	2,800	2,846	2,085	1,948	137	262	144	118	8	4	4
Rubber factory operatives.....	10,782	4,874	5,908	4,935	4,606	329	415	213	202	30	13	17
Sail, awning, and tent makers.....	1,191	993	198	1,833	1,811	22	217	187	30	16	15	1
Salt works employes.....	675	583	92	1,040	1,035	5	43	39	4	7	5	2
Saw and planing mill employes (a).....	61,005	60,759	246	68,963	68,936	27	3,371	3,362	9	298	298	.....
Seamstresses (a).....	107,243	1,918	105,325	16,526	1,966	14,560	24,297	111	24,186	1,978	6	1,972
Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classi- fied). (a).....	384	356	28	467	466	1	27	26	1	2	2	.....
Sewing machine operators (a).....	6,052	654	5,398	729	438	291	315	10	305	30	2	28
Ship and boat builders.....	5,537	5,536	1	15,763	15,761	2	1,591	1,591	.....	60	60	.....
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (a).....	16,709	2,757	13,952	3,254	2,277	977	1,067	91	976	77	7	70
Silk mill operatives (a).....	26,826	7,650	19,176	7,199	6,253	946	793	283	510	37	6	31
Starch makers.....	425	272	153	302	285	17	19	9	10	.....	.....	.....
Steam boiler makers.....	8,838	8,832	6	11,844	11,844	.....	618	618	.....	39	39	.....
Stove, furnace, and grate makers (a).....	3,565	3,547	18	5,040	5,038	2	260	260	.....	67	67	.....
Straw workers.....	2,537	490	2,047	956	713	243	152	36	116	21	4	17
Sugar makers and refiners.....	826	825	1	1,710	1,708	2	80	79	1	.....	.....	.....
Tailors and tailoresses (a).....	91,505	40,736	50,769	81,727	75,595	6,132	11,535	5,074	6,461	633	186	447
Tinners and tinware makers.....	24,354	23,534	820	29,397	29,346	51	1,601	1,577	24	136	132	4
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	63,377	41,917	21,460	44,422	39,795	4,627	3,609	1,792	1,817	217	130	87
Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classi- fied). (a).....	7,205	6,728	477	10,162	10,129	33	577	556	21	41	36	5
Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.	3,630	2,878	752	2,448	2,410	38	193	164	29	8	6	2
Umbrella and parasol makers.....	2,487	745	1,742	753	676	77	158	42	116	5	2	3
Upholsterers.....	12,304	10,929	1,375	12,402	12,230	172	896	704	192	64	55	9
Well borers.....	1,796	1,796	.....	2,894	2,893	1	135	135	.....	29	29	.....
Wheelwrights.....	2,832	2,831	1	9,169	9,169	.....	808	808	.....	47	47	.....
Whitewashers.....	827	824	3	2,774	2,772	2	379	375	4	16	16	.....
Wire workers.....	6,609	5,595	1,014	5,457	5,417	40	238	215	23	15	11	4
Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	30,970	27,676	3,294	34,326	34,079	247	1,916	1,713	203	148	132	16
Woolen mill operatives (a).....	56,140	24,679	31,461	25,095	21,737	3,358	2,658	1,164	1,494	216	58	158
Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	40,485	26,367	14,118	33,281	32,395	886	2,770	1,921	849	178	123	55

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.



**TABLE 92.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION: 1890.**

OCCUPATIONS.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.			DIVORCED.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
All occupations .....	4,359,533	3,420,799	938,734	5,886,473	5,750,560	135,913	603,171	337,489	265,682	45,846	26,979	18,867
<b>Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.</b> .....	1,722,070	1,659,538	62,532	3,091,724	3,072,876	18,848	294,359	174,376	119,983	14,460	11,932	2,528
Agricultural laborers (a) .....	1,042,116	991,390	50,726	293,159	286,801	6,358	35,441	29,970	5,471	4,355	4,141	254
Apmarists .....	376	359	17	769	754	15	111	102	9	22	19	3
Dairymen and dairy women .....	2,582	2,181	401	3,967	3,753	214	357	184	173	28	20	8
Farmers, planters, and overseers (a) .....	565,205	554,357	10,848	2,656,344	2,644,341	12,003	248,513	134,845	113,668	8,971	6,748	2,223
Fishermen and oystermen (a) .....	11,149	11,115	34	19,556	19,338	18	1,397	1,385	12	73	73	.....
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers .....	5,760	5,492	268	15,309	15,136	173	1,748	1,402	346	126	97	29
Lumbermen and raftsmen .....	14,714	14,707	7	16,581	16,578	3	1,108	1,105	3	116	115	.....
Miners (coal) .....	22,963	22,921	42	32,467	32,460	7	1,213	1,212	1	115	115	.....
Miners (not otherwise specified) .....	22,156	22,137	19	18,410	18,401	9	1,623	1,620	3	393	303	.....
Quarrymen .....	4,897	4,805	2	6,693	6,691	2	353	351	2	44	44	.....
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers .....	21,115	21,024	91	19,671	19,629	42	1,723	1,451	272	184	174	10
Wood choppers .....	7,105	7,057	8	6,620	6,618	2	652	652	.....	76	76	.....
Other agricultural pursuits (a) .....	2,022	1,953	69	2,387	2,376	11	120	97	23	7	6	1
<b>Professional service.</b> .....	315,738	130,539	185,199	294,152	279,099	15,053	28,087	17,722	10,365	2,808	1,443	1,365
Actors .....	2,769	1,582	1,127	2,072	1,209	863	198	60	138	47	13	34
Architects .....	1,793	1,780	13	2,405	2,402	3	136	136	.....	4	4	.....
Artists and teachers of art .....	8,890	2,816	6,044	4,002	2,885	1,117	891	226	665	135	26	109
Authors and literary and scientific persons .....	2,284	852	1,436	1,789	1,474	315	441	153	288	38	16	22
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists .....	1,022	1,013	19	1,068	1,067	1	71	69	2	4	4	.....
Clergymen .....	5,692	5,224	468	41,718	41,536	182	2,550	2,408	142	71	64	7
Dentists .....	4,249	4,151	148	8,905	8,863	42	530	510	20	89	73	7
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors .....	2,392	2,281	111	2,272	2,263	9	175	157	18	18	17	1
Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors .....	12,034	11,997	37	14,785	14,767	18	825	816	9	79	79	.....
Journalists .....	5,059	4,705	354	9,573	9,382	191	600	482	118	66	54	12
Lawyers .....	17,745	17,631	114	50,653	50,623	30	3,474	3,450	24	269	268	1
Musicians and teachers of music .....	24,072	5,138	18,934	7,535	4,645	2,890	1,936	345	1,591	373	61	312
Officers of United States army and navy .....	619	619	.....	1,423	1,423	.....	73	73	.....	3	3	.....
Officials (government) (a) .....	11,617	9,383	2,234	38,185	37,511	674	3,182	2,372	810	166	116	50
Physicians and surgeons .....	16,231	14,671	1,560	61,032	60,131	901	4,861	4,192	669	452	380	72
Professors in colleges and universities .....	1,256	896	420	2,178	2,122	56	130	102	28	15	13	2
Teachers .....	191,718	39,877	151,841	36,548	28,990	7,558	7,302	1,579	5,723	877	158	719
Theatrical managers, showmen, etc. ....	5,124	4,844	230	4,648	4,550	98	317	293	24	62	57	5
Veterinary surgeons .....	831	830	1	2,891	2,891	.....	271	271	.....	32	32	.....
Other professional service .....	367	259	108	470	365	105	124	28	96	17	5	12
<b>Domestic and personal service.</b> .....	736,058	409,128	326,930	489,077	446,978	42,099	105,894	31,405	74,489	10,999	3,621	7,378
Barbers and hairdressers .....	10,767	10,333	434	14,090	13,897	193	630	496	134	123	100	23
Bartenders .....	9,265	9,244	21	6,287	6,280	7	484	483	1	113	112	1
Boarding and lodging house keepers .....	2,641	508	2,133	8,760	5,025	3,735	10,757	317	10,440	744	22	722
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive) .....	20,034	20,022	12	46,384	46,373	11	2,201	2,200	1	241	241	.....
Hotel keepers .....	2,091	1,815	276	19,910	19,085	825	2,705	787	1,918	190	63	127
Housekeepers and stewards (a) .....	23,005	844	22,161	8,218	1,097	7,121	16,357	165	16,192	1,359	10	1,349
Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts .....	533	532	1	631	631	.....	99	99	.....	10	10	.....
Janitors .....	1,093	962	101	4,207	4,082	125	559	333	226	46	29	17
Laborers (not specified) (a) .....	312,633	307,563	5,070	297,061	295,777	1,224	23,895	22,063	1,832	2,556	2,549	107
Launderers and laundresses .....	8,455	1,958	6,537	6,990	2,385	4,605	7,962	196	7,766	789	20	769
Nurses and midwives .....	9,716	1,739	7,977	2,901	825	2,076	7,167	182	6,985	459	17	442
Restaurant keepers .....	1,539	1,400	139	5,521	5,254	267	525	232	293	66	25	41
Saloon keepers .....	4,090	4,026	64	10,732	10,658	74	759	611	148	110	99	11
Servants .....	314,443	33,426	281,017	29,362	7,766	21,596	29,316	1,243	28,073	3,914	173	3,741
Sextons .....	312	312	.....	1,347	1,347	.....	110	107	3	7	7	.....
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (a) .....	7,234	7,234	.....	1,239	1,239	.....	101	101	.....	16	16	.....
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives .....	6,009	5,973	36	23,773	23,723	50	1,809	1,691	118	121	117	4
Other domestic and personal service .....	2,188	1,237	951	1,724	1,534	190	458	99	359	35	11	24
<b>Trade and transportation.</b> .....	731,649	647,218	84,431	931,141	923,172	7,969	54,620	46,037	8,583	5,052	4,076	976
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors .....	32,065	30,427	1,638	77,883	77,220	663	5,554	4,625	929	528	403	125
Auctioneers .....	335	334	1	1,759	1,759	.....	138	138	.....	14	14	.....
Bankers and brokers (money and stocks) .....	4,349	4,265	84	14,963	14,927	36	1,286	1,114	172	72	65	7
Boatmen and canalmen .....	3,253	3,245	8	5,095	5,084	11	329	323	6	19	19	.....
Bookkeepers and accountants (a) .....	50,655	37,207	13,448	48,501	37,626	805	2,421	1,877	544	279	162	117
Brokers (commercial) .....	1,078	1,077	1	2,639	2,638	1	187	185	2	18	17	1
Clerks and copyists (a) .....	205,755	177,913	27,842	91,190	89,354	1,836	6,800	4,863	1,937	702	461	241
Commercial travelers .....	11,488	11,241	247	26,886	26,688	118	1,146	1,099	47	142	130	12
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc. ....	58,833	58,784	49	91,511	91,496	15	4,415	4,488	7	539	539	.....
Foremen and overseers .....	3,224	2,951	273	12,163	12,115	47	516	478	38	28	26	2
Hostlers .....	12,795	12,792	3	6,787	6,797	.....	701	701	.....	155	154	1
Hucksters and peddlers .....	5,716	4,626	90	10,687	10,686	1	1,053	931	122	108	99	9
Livery stable keepers .....	3,930	3,877	53	14,010	14,004	6	715	701	14	86	86	.....
Locomotive engineers and firemen (a) .....	17,203	17,202	1	30,824	30,822	2	969	969	.....	100	100	.....
Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (retail) .....	10,415	10,221	194	19,231	19,141	90	942	832	110	84	80	4
Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail) .....	4,217	3,948	269	20,216	20,019	197	1,194	903	291	53	42	12
Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail) .....	10,406	10,180	226	40,951	40,565	386	2,146	1,879	267	116	110	16
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail) .....	427	424	3	1,338	1,338	.....	61	61	.....	6	6	.....
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (wholesale) .....	185	182	3	700	696	4	25	23	2	1	1	.....



TABLE 92.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.			DIVORCED.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
<b>Trade and transportation—Continued.</b>												
Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail).....	48,095	48,231	1,814	186,691	185,388	1,303	11,276	9,417	1,859	723	619	104
Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.....	2,764	2,737	27	12,141	12,110	31	655	638	17	37	37	.....
Messengers and errand and office boys.....	14,954	14,383	571	935	926	9	75	69	6	4	3	1
Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	1,774	1,758	16	244	244	.....	17	13	4	.....	.....	.....
Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (a)	6,118	6,005	113	19,625	19,598	27	1,013	937	26	48	45	3
Packers and shippers.....	4,694	2,967	1,727	4,055	3,937	118	226	147	79	33	18	15
Pilots.....	517	517	.....	2,241	2,241	.....	146	146	.....	8	8	.....
Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)....	1,332	1,264	68	919	916	3	70	61	9	8	8	.....
Sailors (a).....	9,033	9,029	4	15,335	15,334	1	1,136	1,136	.....	71	71	.....
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	83,708	64,192	19,516	52,147	50,810	1,337	3,507	2,441	1,066	410	254	156
Steam railroad employes (not otherwise specified). (a)	71,453	71,142	311	97,381	97,243	138	3,654	3,564	90	370	366	4
Stenographers and typewriters.....	17,480	5,501	11,979	2,370	1,980	390	483	75	408	114	10	104
Street railway employes.....	6,875	6,873	2	9,959	9,957	2	406	406	.....	40	40	.....
Telegraph and telephone operators.....	22,835	19,141	3,694	11,289	10,068	321	485	304	181	88	50	38
Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employes.....	2,920	2,773	147	2,354	2,348	6	85	81	4	8	8	.....
Undertakers.....	1,004	996	8	4,444	4,435	9	272	255	17	8	8	.....
Weighers, gaugers, and measurers.....	497	488	9	1,352	1,350	2	84	80	4	7	7	.....
Other persons in trade and transportation.....	297	255	42	445	426	19	49	27	22	4	.....	4
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....</b>	<b>854,018</b>	<b>574,376</b>	<b>279,642</b>	<b>1,080,379</b>	<b>1,028,435</b>	<b>51,944</b>	<b>120,211</b>	<b>67,949</b>	<b>52,262</b>	<b>12,527</b>	<b>5,907</b>	<b>6,620</b>
Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	468	461	7	898	897	1	61	61	.....	4	4	.....
Apprentices (blacksmiths).....	1,681	1,681	.....	97	97	.....	4	4	.....	2	2	.....
Apprentices (boot and shoe makers).....	276	270	6	15	15	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (carpenters and joiners).....	2,909	2,906	3	147	147	.....	7	7	.....	3	3	.....
Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers).....	346	346	.....	16	16	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (dressmakers).....	950	.....	950	10	.....	10	9	.....	9	2	.....	2
Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.).....	116	116	.....	11	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (machinists).....	3,591	3,591	3	94	94	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (masons).....	612	612	.....	25	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5	.....
Apprentices (milliners).....	486	.....	486	4	.....	4	2	.....	2	2	.....	2
Apprentices (painters).....	927	924	3	15	15	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (plumbers).....	1,110	1,110	.....	8	8	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (printers).....	1,950	1,887	63	15	13	2	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (tailors).....	406	343	103	9	8	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	1
Apprentices (tinsmiths).....	730	730	.....	35	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (not otherwise specified).....	12,169	11,646	523	228	221	7	10	6	4	4	1	3
Artificial flower makers.....	236	23	233	45	31	14	19	3	16	1	.....	1
Bakers.....	5,296	5,107	289	5,850	5,706	144	461	258	193	42	28	14
Basket makers.....	906	693	213	978	944	34	171	124	47	12	10	2
Blacksmiths.....	20,203	20,193	10	69,748	69,741	7	4,478	4,474	4	362	362	.....
Bleachers, dyers, and scourers.....	1,123	885	238	1,499	1,400	99	125	74	51	5	4	1
Bone and ivory workers.....	288	215	73	315	312	3	30	23	7	3	1	2
Bookbinders.....	4,684	1,855	2,829	1,961	1,846	115	287	141	146	27	7	20
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	30,671	20,368	10,303	48,043	45,498	2,545	5,060	4,077	983	649	382	267
Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers.....	754	658	96	854	853	1	35	26	9	5	2	3
Box makers (paper).....	4,554	989	3,575	1,005	808	197	137	29	108	31	6	25
Box makers (wood).....	2,089	1,663	426	1,753	1,721	32	106	94	12	9	9	.....
Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (a).....	1,836	1,712	124	2,026	2,013	13	103	91	12	16	12	4
Brewers and maltsters (a).....	471	462	9	704	704	.....	50	49	1	4	4	.....
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (a) ..	8,796	8,769	27	8,127	8,120	7	418	416	2	56	56	.....
Britannia workers.....	108	85	23	197	196	1	14	10	4	2	1	1
Broom and brush makers.....	1,968	1,758	210	1,865	1,845	20	169	155	14	24	20	4
Builders and contractors.....	4,505	4,504	1	17,930	17,928	2	994	993	1	76	76	.....
Butchers.....	11,308	11,305	3	24,037	24,033	4	1,236	1,235	1	127	127	.....
Butter and cheese makers.....	2,132	2,031	101	3,765	3,707	58	143	115	28	17	15	2
Button makers.....	405	103	302	193	174	19	17	7	10	4	1	3
Cabinet makers.....	2,598	2,594	4	6,853	6,850	3	599	598	1	33	33	.....
Candle, soap, and tallow makers.....	333	273	80	431	429	2	26	25	1	3	3	.....
Carpenters and joiners.....	91,553	91,491	62	239,107	239,079	30	19,290	19,278	12	1,482	1,482	.....
Carpet makers (a).....	2,672	1,132	1,540	2,028	1,454	574	1,252	141	1,111	86	9	77
Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	3,329	3,263	66	13,465	13,444	21	1,170	1,147	23	63	62	1
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	924	929	5	2,084	2,083	1	118	118	.....	10	10	.....
Chemical works employes (a).....	536	275	261	470	461	9	43	21	22	4	2	2
Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	5,148	3,347	1,801	5,182	4,989	193	390	309	81	58	32	26
Compositors (a).....	10,803	7,636	3,167	5,096	4,863	233	290	261	129	67	34	33
Confectioners.....	3,254	2,381	873	3,802	3,580	222	465	210	255	49	27	22
Coopers.....	5,537	5,526	11	12,267	12,263	4	1,185	1,185	.....	93	93	.....
Copper workers.....	258	257	1	416	416	.....	27	.....	.....	1	1	.....
Corset makers.....	1,276	123	1,153	258	142	116	97	9	88	24	.....	24
Cotton mill operatives (a).....	34,507	13,212	21,295	12,582	9,648	2,934	2,014	447	1,567	234	48	186
Distillers and rectifiers (a).....	459	459	.....	1,099	1,097	2	70	70	.....	3	3	.....
Door, sash, and blind makers (a).....	504	903	1	1,503	1,503	.....	56	56	.....	3	3	.....
Dressmakers.....	85,897	131	85,766	20,178	35	20,143	20,374	12	20,364	2,935	2	2,933
Electroplaters.....	377	358	19	537	534	3	32	32	.....	2	2	.....
Electrotypers and stereotypers (a).....	207	205	2	293	293	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Engravers.....	1,391	1,252	139	1,267	1,261	6	51	52	2	8	8	.....
Fertilizer makers (a).....	40	40	.....	102	102	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fish canners and packers (a).....	250	182	68	220	212	8	17	14	3	1	1	.....

a See explanatory notes in Table 73.



**TABLE 92.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION: 1890—Continued.**

OCCUPATIONS	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.			DIVORCED.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.</b>												
Gas works employes (a).....	435	435	.....	902	902	.....	63	63	.....	11	3	.....
Glass workers.....	7,735	7,127	608	5,498	5,478	20	191	177	14	16	14	2
Glove makers.....	1,829	544	1,285	1,468	926	542	246	47	199	24	4	20
Gold and silver workers.....	3,316	2,396	920	3,580	3,501	79	217	178	39	33	22	11
Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers.....	914	893	21	1,906	1,905	1	189	187	2	17	17	.....
Hair workers.....	143	62	81	75	48	27	23	4	19	5	.....	5
Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	6,591	6,341	250	13,726	13,685	41	1,119	1,101	18	117	115	2
Hat and cap makers.....	3,885	1,979	1,906	3,503	3,247	256	407	195	212	44	25	19
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (a).....	8,741	2,176	6,565	2,029	1,284	745	494	47	447	78	9	69
Iron and steel workers (a).....	18,361	17,789	572	25,889	25,832	57	1,134	1,104	30	94	88	6
Lace and embroidery makers.....	870	48	822	129	44	85	117	1	116	15	.....	15
Lead and zinc workers.....	537	513	24	703	703	.....	36	35	1	3	3	.....
Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners.....	3,628	3,563	65	6,451	6,443	8	436	434	2	24	24	.....
Machinists.....	28,400	28,362	38	44,894	44,884	10	2,346	2,344	2	170	169	1
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.....	8,864	8,818	46	46,406	46,371	35	2,376	2,304	72	136	134	2
Marble and stone cutters.....	6,598	6,584	14	11,538	11,536	2	706	706	.....	64	64	.....
Masons (brick and stone).....	16,213	16,206	7	44,046	44,042	4	3,428	3,427	1	270	270	.....
Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (a).....	706	462	244	772	718	54	71	44	27	3	1	2
Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	2,622	2,617	5	6,834	6,833	1	547	546	1	34	34	.....
Metal workers (not otherwise specified).....	2,100	1,913	187	2,588	2,574	14	151	132	19	19	13	6
Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (a).....	16,504	7,798	8,706	7,815	6,559	1,256	1,932	338	1,594	160	40	120
Millers (flour and grist).....	7,340	7,317	23	26,858	26,844	14	1,672	1,651	21	84	84	.....
Milliners.....	22,889	75	22,814	7,201	49	7,152	4,031	5	4,026	605	2	603
Model and pattern makers.....	1,371	1,365	66	3,268	3,262	6	246	240	6	15	15	.....
Molders.....	8,013	7,998	15	12,082	12,079	3	662	661	1	54	54	.....
Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified) (a).....	56	51	5	111	110	1	9	8	1	.....	.....	.....
Nail and tack makers (a).....	1,360	1,223	137	1,044	1,030	14	51	48	3	7	6	1
Oil well employes.....	2,612	2,607	5	4,261	4,260	1	138	137	1	8	8	.....
Oil works employes.....	895	890	5	1,343	1,342	1	49	48	1	5	5	.....
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	40,880	40,493	387	65,202	65,158	44	3,781	3,755	26	583	578	5
Paper hangers.....	2,828	2,816	12	3,747	3,738	9	217	203	14	30	30	.....
Paper mill operatives.....	4,853	2,931	1,922	4,443	4,217	226	335	160	175	36	14	22
Photographers.....	5,384	4,388	996	6,501	6,292	209	417	326	91	93	61	32
Piano and organ makers and tuners (a).....	1,729	1,627	102	2,875	2,857	18	177	171	6	17	17	.....
Plasterers.....	5,032	5,030	2	12,647	12,647	.....	822	822	.....	74	74	.....
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	9,264	9,256	8	8,130	8,128	2	391	390	1	43	43	.....
Potters.....	3,042	2,399	643	2,968	2,923	45	148	116	32	12	10	2
Powder and cartridge makers.....	185	114	71	242	238	4	13	12	1	2	1	1
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (a).....	24,988	22,694	2,294	16,644	16,415	229	1,023	875	148	130	104	26
Print works operatives (a).....	886	597	289	580	570	10	42	21	21	1	1	.....
Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers.....	916	884	32	3,180	3,171	9	147	136	11	11	10	1
Roofers and slaters.....	957	957	.....	1,380	1,380	.....	95	94	1	9	9	.....
Rope and cordage makers.....	1,418	771	647	586	552	34	80	50	30	3	1	2
Rubber factory operatives.....	2,083	1,037	1,046	1,481	1,391	90	110	47	63	20	7	13
Sail, awning, and tent makers.....	431	383	48	871	856	15	110	94	16	7	6	1
Salt works employes.....	216	192	24	302	301	1	13	12	1	3	2	1
Saw and planing mill employes (a).....	24,612	24,523	89	32,140	32,130	10	1,658	1,651	7	195	195	.....
Seamstresses (a).....	47,765	303	47,462	7,400	163	7,237	14,508	26	14,482	1,397	4	1,393
Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified) (a).....	117	107	10	186	185	1	12	11	1	1	1	.....
Sewing machine operators (a).....	1,417	96	1,321	264	131	133	123	6	117	18	1	17
Ship and boat builders.....	2,439	2,439	.....	7,460	7,460	.....	811	811	.....	33	33	.....
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (a).....	4,922	666	4,256	1,190	712	478	517	43	474	50	3	47
Silk mill operatives (a).....	5,664	1,429	4,235	807	637	170	129	19	110	17	1	16
Starch makers.....	137	100	37	82	79	3	5	1	4	.....	.....	.....
Steam boiler makers.....	2,520	2,519	1	3,450	3,450	.....	169	169	.....	15	15	.....
Stove, furnace, and grate makers (a).....	1,204	1,193	11	1,880	1,878	2	96	96	.....	10	10	.....
Straw workers.....	1,306	261	1,045	650	489	161	109	26	83	20	4	16
Sugar makers and refiners.....	133	133	.....	177	177	.....	15	15	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tailors and tailoresses (a).....	15,902	5,398	10,504	10,025	7,937	2,088	3,617	820	2,797	315	43	272
Tinners and tinware makers.....	9,540	9,318	222	13,508	13,480	28	795	787	8	84	81	3
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	18,269	11,949	6,320	10,891	10,023	868	810	447	363	80	49	31
Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified) (a).....	2,452	2,313	139	4,127	4,114	13	223	215	8	19	16	3
Trunk, valise, leather case, and pocket-book makers.....	849	657	192	609	592	17	53	47	6	6	4	2
Umbrella and parasol makers.....	772	224	548	238	216	22	41	11	30	2	1	1
Upholsterers.....	3,790	3,398	392	4,224	4,161	63	357	277	80	38	34	4
Well borers.....	1,192	1,192	.....	2,029	2,028	1	109	100	.....	21	21	.....
Wheelwrights.....	1,450	1,449	1	5,658	5,658	.....	541	541	.....	34	34	.....
Whitewashers.....	100	99	1	177	177	.....	25	24	1	3	3	.....
Wire workers.....	1,558	1,351	207	1,305	1,288	17	71	64	7	9	6	3
Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	10,404	9,340	1,064	14,247	14,126	121	873	793	80	92	81	11
Woolen mill operatives (a).....	12,315	5,768	6,547	6,592	5,596	996	684	243	440	139	27	112
Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	11,053	7,520	3,533	10,660	10,303	357	1,030	699	331	94	56	38

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.



TABLE 93.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION: 1890.

OCCUPATIONS.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.			DIVORCED.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
All occupations .....	2,334,260	1,610,953	723,307	1,115,255	1,078,871	36,384	84,835	43,509	41,236	8,058	4,291	3,767
<b>Agriculture, fisheries, and mining .....</b>	<b>445,129</b>	<b>439,892</b>	<b>5,237</b>	<b>327,775</b>	<b>326,474</b>	<b>1,301</b>	<b>29,072</b>	<b>13,411</b>	<b>6,661</b>	<b>1,435</b>	<b>1,226</b>	<b>209</b>
Agricultural laborers (a) .....	237,479	234,216	3,263	22,143	22,018	148	2,208	2,156	52	385	381	4
Aplarists .....	90	87	3	117	115	2	7	6	1	.....	.....	.....
Dairymen and dairy women .....	1,603	1,356	247	1,019	963	51	69	34	35	6	1	5
Farmers, planters, and overseers (a) .....	143,829	142,651	1,278	272,869	271,854	1,015	16,114	9,646	6,468	828	635	193
Fishermen and oystermen (a) .....	2,305	2,301	4	1,906	1,904	2	93	92	1	10	10	.....
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers .....	5,031	4,707	324	4,588	4,532	56	234	220	74	16	14	2
Lumbermen and raftsmen .....	5,235	5,294	1	2,757	2,757	.....	166	165	1	32	32	.....
Miners (coal) .....	26,009	26,013	36	11,760	11,754	6	366	366	.....	25	25	.....
Miners (not otherwise specified) .....	12,386	12,372	14	5,149	5,145	4	404	404	.....	73	73	.....
Quarrymen .....	3,206	3,200	6	1,571	1,569	2	67	67	.....	6	6	.....
Stock raisers, horders, and drovers .....	6,143	6,105	38	3,094	3,082	12	217	190	27	44	39	5
Wood choppers .....	1,413	1,412	1	614	614	.....	57	57	.....	10	10	.....
Other agricultural pursuits (a) .....	200	178	22	165	162	3	10	8	2	.....	.....	.....
<b>Professional service .....</b>	<b>105,936</b>	<b>39,486</b>	<b>66,450</b>	<b>44,145</b>	<b>41,357</b>	<b>2,788</b>	<b>3,753</b>	<b>2,033</b>	<b>1,720</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>233</b>
Actors .....	1,320	796	524	988	616	372	75	18	57	13	5	13
Architects .....	921	919	2	588	588	.....	30	20	.....	1	1	.....
Artists and teachers of art .....	3,065	1,325	1,740	997	801	196	146	41	105	17	5	12
Authors and literary and scientific persons .....	613	261	352	302	203	99	57	14	43	5	3	2
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists .....	557	542	15	340	340	.....	16	16	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clergymen .....	3,303	3,221	82	4,037	4,019	18	172	159	13	9	9	.....
Dentists .....	1,059	975	84	1,033	1,027	6	41	35	6	5	5	.....
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors .....	1,309	1,208	101	607	599	8	21	20	1	2	2	.....
Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and min- ing) and surveyors .....	4,025	3,991	34	3,285	3,281	4	148	144	4	14	14	.....
Journalists .....	1,426	1,335	91	1,702	1,673	29	83	68	15	15	12	3
Lawyers .....	4,074	4,055	19	6,536	6,526	10	386	383	3	38	38	.....
Musicians and teachers of music .....	9,685	3,055	6,630	2,497	1,943	554	456	90	357	80	16	64
Officers of United States army and navy .....	137	137	.....	191	191	.....	5	5	.....	2	2	.....
Officials (government) (a) .....	4,548	4,013	535	8,390	8,299	91	507	395	112	44	28	16
Physicians and surgeons .....	3,412	2,989	423	5,994	5,875	119	464	268	96	62	50	12
Professors in colleges and universities .....	436	333	103	249	241	8	17	10	7	.....	.....	.....
Teachers .....	63,103	7,505	55,603	4,584	3,250	1,334	1,094	125	878	127	19	108
Theatrical managers, showmen, etc. ....	2,426	2,345	81	1,268	1,239	29	69	59	10	11	9	2
Veterinary surgeons .....	334	334	.....	479	479	.....	40	40	.....	3	3	.....
Other professional service .....	178	142	36	108	99	9	16	3	13	1	.....	1
<b>Domestic and personal service .....</b>	<b>449,442</b>	<b>229,483</b>	<b>219,959</b>	<b>143,957</b>	<b>132,502</b>	<b>11,455</b>	<b>21,464</b>	<b>6,058</b>	<b>15,406</b>	<b>2,226</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>1,533</b>
Barbers and hairdressers .....	10,567	9,755	812	7,898	7,813	85	257	207	50	43	38	5
Bartenders .....	12,678	12,647	31	4,863	4,850	13	229	220	9	46	44	2
Boarding and lodging house keepers .....	965	211	694	1,774	831	943	2,233	71	2,222	164	5	159
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive) .....	10,388	10,380	8	15,061	15,059	2	576	576	.....	60	60	.....
Hotel keepers .....	1,047	952	95	4,633	4,465	168	452	116	336	52	16	36
Housekeepers and stewards (a) .....	7,893	421	7,472	1,883	387	1,496	2,139	26	2,113	204	5	199
Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts .....	115	115	.....	100	100	.....	14	14	.....	4	4	.....
Janitors .....	911	763	148	1,462	1,307	155	318	70	248	12	2	10
Laborers (not specified) (a) .....	162,976	160,122	2,854	69,260	69,023	237	3,615	3,414	201	398	385	13
Launderers and laundresses .....	9,416	1,152	8,264	2,336	671	1,665	2,751	48	2,703	231	6	225
Nurses and midwives .....	4,482	657	3,825	760	197	563	1,428	47	1,381	81	3	78
Restaurant keepers .....	871	753	118	1,809	1,763	101	194	68	126	22	8	14
Saloon keepers .....	4,697	4,637	60	10,601	10,527	74	548	305	243	47	37	10
Servants .....	212,313	17,368	194,945	9,750	3,873	5,872	5,971	311	5,660	815	44	771
Sextons .....	300	299	1	470	469	1	32	29	3	2	1	1
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (a) .....	4,427	4,427	.....	630	630	.....	48	48	.....	5	5	.....
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives .....	4,086	4,064	22	10,089	10,082	7	466	459	7	29	23	1
Other domestic and personal service .....	1,370	760	610	518	445	73	133	29	104	11	2	9
<b>Trade and transportation .....</b>	<b>471,321</b>	<b>388,724</b>	<b>82,597</b>	<b>250,185</b>	<b>247,154</b>	<b>3,031</b>	<b>12,007</b>	<b>8,690</b>	<b>3,317</b>	<b>1,091</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>279</b>
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors .....	11,096	10,567	529	14,973	14,855	118	803	651	152	72	54	18
Auctioneers .....	129	129	.....	322	322	.....	27	26	1	2	2	.....
Bankers and brokers (money and stocks) .....	1,221	1,203	18	2,352	2,347	5	161	133	28	13	11	2
Boatmen and canalmen .....	2,173	2,168	5	1,304	1,301	3	63	61	2	3	3	.....
Bookkeepers and accountants (a) .....	32,272	21,999	10,273	10,885	10,644	241	481	378	103	60	39	21
Brokers (commercial) .....	380	379	1	551	551	.....	28	28	.....	4	4	.....
Clerks and copyists (a) .....	137,369	112,914	24,425	29,708	29,154	554	1,518	1,076	442	164	105	59
Commercial travelers .....	4,839	4,746	103	5,518	5,503	15	166	159	7	23	23	.....
Deputies, hackmen, teamsters, etc. ....	48,147	48,080	67	31,995	31,991	4	1,077	1,074	3	123	123	.....
Foremen and overseers .....	2,175	1,783	389	4,112	4,089	23	154	122	32	11	9	2
Hostlers .....	6,017	6,015	2	2,069	2,067	2	130	130	.....	17	17	.....
Hacksters and peddlers .....	4,469	4,346	123	3,154	3,125	29	197	153	44	16	13	3
Livery stable keepers .....	1,346	1,343	3	2,393	2,390	3	87	81	6	11	11	.....
Locomotive engineers and firemen (a) .....	7,798	7,798	.....	9,407	9,407	.....	211	211	.....	23	23	.....
Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (re- tail) .....	4,866	4,498	168	4,143	4,110	33	172	133	39	28	24	4
Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail) .....	1,940	1,687	253	3,815	3,712	103	269	119	150	7	5	2
Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail) .....	6,451	6,211	240	12,258	11,987	271	882	854	528	32	21	11
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail) .....	893	797	96	1,388	1,381	7	85	70	15	5	5	.....
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (whol- sale) .....	295	291	4	516	512	4	23	20	2	2	2	.....

a See explanatory notes in Table 73.



TABLE 92.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION: 1880—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.			DIVORCED.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
<b>Trade and transportation—Continued.</b>												
Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail).....	27,459	25,808	1,651	43,793	43,121	672	2,556	1,496	1,060	156	117	39
Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.....	1,512	1,489	23	2,912	2,905	7	115	109	6	5	5	.....
Messengers and errand and office boys.....	24,694	22,928	1,766	303	300	3	7	7	.....	1	1	.....
Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	1,622	1,597	25	184	183	1	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, trans- portation, trust, and other companies. (a)	2,030	2,006	33	3,945	3,941	4	158	154	4	9	9	.....
Packers and shippers.....	6,665	3,290	3,375	1,953	1,873	80	117	59	58	8	2	6
Pilots.....	197	197	.....	445	444	1	24	24	.....	2	2	.....
Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses).....	2,651	2,513	138	1,342	1,332	10	67	63	4	9	9	.....
Sailors (a).....	3,991	3,983	8	2,682	2,681	1	167	167	.....	18	18	.....
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	65,948	37,769	28,179	15,302	14,718	584	921	464	457	119	52	67
Steam railroad employes (not otherwise speci- fied). (a)	32,553	32,332	221	25,922	25,880	42	882	842	40	69	68	1
Stenographers and typewriters.....	9,366	2,495	6,811	593	512	81	83	11	72	35	5	30
Street railway employes.....	4,310	4,308	2	4,317	4,317	.....	139	138	1	13	13	.....
Telegraph and telephone operators.....	10,801	7,539	3,262	2,610	2,501	109	100	59	41	16	7	9
Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employes.....	2,149	1,796	353	933	929	4	18	17	1	1	.....	1
Undertakers.....	873	866	7	1,318	1,318	.....	78	62	16	7	6	1
Weighers, gaugers, and measurers.....	439	437	2	419	418	1	16	16	.....	3	3	.....
Other persons in trade and transportation.....	526	584	142	349	333	16	21	13	8	4	1	3
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....</b>	<b>862,432</b>	<b>513,368</b>	<b>349,064</b>	<b>349,193</b>	<b>331,384</b>	<b>17,809</b>	<b>27,539</b>	<b>13,407</b>	<b>14,132</b>	<b>2,852</b>	<b>1,339</b>	<b>1,513</b>
Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	438	425	13	254	254	.....	8	8	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (blacksmiths).....	1,673	1,673	.....	21	21	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (boot and shoe makers).....	497	481	16	8	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (carpenters and joiners).....	2,494	2,490	4	29	29	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers).....	368	367	1	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (dressmakers).....	2,570	.....	2,570	17	.....	17	20	.....	20	2	.....	2
Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.).....	220	220	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (machinists).....	4,712	4,737	5	36	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (masons).....	851	850	1	8	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (milliners).....	594	.....	594	3	.....	3	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (painters).....	991	992	2	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (plumbers).....	2,964	2,963	1	14	14	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (printers).....	2,114	2,050	64	19	9	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (tailors).....	1,307	917	360	6	4	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (tinsmiths).....	981	979	2	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (not otherwise specified).....	17,396	16,613	783	76	75	1	2	1	1	2	1	1
Artificial flower makers.....	1,529	104	1,425	43	22	26	51	3	48	3	.....	3
Bakers.....	7,324	6,756	568	4,342	4,275	67	221	133	88	17	19	6
Basket makers.....	593	485	108	288	279	9	15	11	4	1	1	.....
Blacksmiths.....	16,354	16,343	11	18,295	18,294	1	724	724	.....	73	73	.....
Bleachers, dyers, and scourers.....	2,778	1,975	803	1,219	1,185	34	79	52	27	7	3	4
Bone and ivory workers.....	358	276	82	125	129	5	4	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bookbinders.....	10,264	3,384	6,880	1,439	1,335	104	198	66	132	5	3	2
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	33,420	19,470	13,950	11,751	11,098	653	885	578	307	99	45	45
Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers.....	1,821	1,560	261	696	691	5	30	21	9	3	2	1
Box makers (paper).....	8,496	1,277	7,129	524	381	143	118	14	104	12	.....	12
Box makers (wood).....	3,082	2,401	681	846	840	6	34	24	10	7	4	3
Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (a).....	4,779	4,280	499	1,906	1,896	10	79	65	14	4	3	1
Brewers and maltsters (a).....	1,658	1,645	13	1,549	1,548	1	47	47	.....	1	1	.....
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (a).....	6,051	6,012	42	2,781	2,778	3	103	103	.....	11	11	.....
Britannia workers.....	191	143	48	83	83	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Broom and brush makers.....	2,367	1,761	606	890	819	21	54	37	17	4	4	.....
Builders and contractors.....	2,571	2,571	.....	4,982	4,981	1	204	203	1	19	10	.....
Butchers.....	14,542	14,527	15	12,053	12,047	6	402	390	12	175	175	.....
Butter and cheese makers.....	1,499	1,374	125	1,015	1,004	11	29	24	5	2	2	.....
Button makers.....	1,221	293	928	106	93	13	23	4	19	1	.....	1
Cabinet makers.....	2,746	2,740	6	2,027	2,027	.....	93	93	.....	13	13	.....
Candle, soap, and tallow makers.....	907	664	243	285	279	6	16	15	1	1	.....	1
Carpenters and joiners.....	32,949	32,923	26	43,391	43,387	4	2,172	2,171	1	179	179	.....
Carpet makers (a).....	6,068	2,152	3,916	1,022	825	197	212	31	181	14	2	12
Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classi- fied). (a)	2,473	2,412	61	3,322	3,317	5	157	153	4	16	16	.....
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	302	300	2	293	293	.....	6	6	.....	1	1	.....
Chemical works employes (a).....	842	314	528	215	215	10	21	9	12	2	.....	2
Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	4,828	3,140	1,688	1,649	1,584	65	87	63	24	6	6	.....
Compositors (a).....	6,820	4,675	2,145	2,037	1,982	55	103	74	29	16	8	8
Confectioners.....	4,572	2,561	2,011	1,905	1,762	143	265	58	207	19	7	12
Coopers.....	5,302	5,284	18	4,414	4,414	.....	216	216	.....	12	22	.....
Copper workers.....	551	547	4	336	335	1	13	13	.....	1	1	.....
Corset makers.....	3,233	168	3,065	111	48	63	51	3	48	9	1	8
Cotton mill operatives (a).....	35,129	12,454	22,675	5,377	3,699	1,678	601	121	480	50	9	41
Distillers and rectifiers (a).....	293	200	3	227	225	2	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
Door, sash, and blind makers (a).....	832	827	5	487	487	.....	19	19	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dressmakers.....	90,217	153	90,064	5,892	29	5,872	5,218	9	5,209	682	.....	682
Electroplaters.....	751	687	64	329	325	4	10	9	1	1	1	.....
Electrotypers and stereotypers (a).....	351	350	1	293	293	.....	6	6	.....	1	1	.....
Engravers.....	2,197	1,990	117	1,002	1,000	2	41	41	3	3	3	.....
Fertilizer makers (a).....	57	55	2	35	35	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fish curers and packers (a).....	235	183	52	68	58	10	4	3	1	.....	.....	.....

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.



TABLE 93.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.			DIVORCED.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.</b>												
Gas works employes (a).....	424	422	2	495	495	—	23	23	—	2	2	—
Glass workers.....	8,113	7,315	798	3,279	3,264	15	100	87	13	10	7	3
Glove makers.....	1,261	274	987	272	148	124	35	9	26	3	—	3
Gold and silver workers.....	4,972	3,288	1,684	1,739	1,700	39	93	59	34	14	9	5
Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers.....	1,241	1,194	47	651	648	3	39	39	—	5	5	—
Hair workers.....	380	172	208	103	83	20	19	4	15	1	—	1
Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	5,594	5,249	345	4,254	4,237	17	183	175	8	29	29	—
Hat and cap makers.....	6,004	3,078	2,926	1,831	1,733	98	152	71	81	6	3	3
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (a).....	10,434	2,153	8,281	861	566	295	160	14	155	17	1	16
Iron and steel workers (a).....	22,498	21,387	1,111	12,484	12,449	35	394	380	14	26	24	2
Lace and embroidery makers.....	2,386	150	2,236	93	50	43	60	2	58	2	—	2
Lead and zinc workers.....	828	697	131	323	323	—	11	8	3	2	1	1
Leather carriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners....	5,619	5,491	128	3,230	3,226	4	132	127	5	5	5	—
Machinists.....	24,996	24,936	60	18,441	18,437	4	718	718	—	59	59	—
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.....	5,035	4,987	48	11,514	11,501	13	414	394	20	26	25	1
Marble and stone cutters.....	7,144	7,121	23	5,207	5,206	1	222	231	1	15	15	—
Masons (brick and stone).....	12,209	12,197	12	11,939	11,937	2	613	612	1	44	44	—
Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (a).....	1,093	544	549	369	329	40	25	8	17	3	1	2
Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	1,047	1,045	2	945	945	—	51	51	—	3	3	—
Metal workers (not otherwise specified).....	3,301	2,866	435	1,460	1,449	11	52	47	5	4	2	2
Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (a).....	23,009	9,040	13,969	3,492	2,743	749	452	85	367	33	4	29
Millers (flour and grist).....	2,300	2,279	21	3,409	3,408	1	124	123	1	14	14	—
Milliners.....	15,483	95	15,388	1,658	29	1,629	784	1	783	106	1	105
Model and pattern makers.....	1,198	1,154	44	966	962	4	55	52	3	2	2	—
Molders.....	12,614	12,595	19	9,245	9,245	—	354	354	—	32	32	—
Musical instrument makers (not otherwise speci- fied). (a).....	121	110	11	62	61	1	1	—	1	—	—	—
Nail and tack makers (a).....	982	754	228	346	335	11	11	7	4	—	—	—
Oil well employes.....	473	472	1	810	809	1	20	20	—	1	1	—
Oil works employes.....	569	554	15	493	493	—	15	14	1	—	—	—
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	27,692	27,165	527	20,737	20,717	20	930	916	14	113	113	—
Paper hangers.....	1,952	1,945	7	1,262	1,262	—	60	55	5	17	16	1
Paper mill operatives.....	6,662	3,090	3,572	1,834	1,680	154	159	58	101	11	4	7
Photographers.....	2,472	1,912	560	1,311	1,275	36	53	41	12	13	9	4
Piano and organ makers and tuners (a).....	2,625	2,499	126	1,328	1,323	5	46	44	2	4	4	—
Plasterers.....	3,010	3,007	3	2,944	2,944	—	154	154	—	22	22	—
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	17,882	17,862	20	7,435	7,434	1	260	257	3	20	20	—
Potters.....	2,694	1,922	772	1,208	1,184	24	41	28	13	6	4	2
Powder and cartridge makers.....	420	165	255	82	75	7	4	1	3	1	—	1
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (a).....	21,320	18,989	2,331	7,524	7,458	66	326	273	53	31	27	4
Print works operatives (a).....	1,987	1,236	751	469	444	25	24	14	10	1	—	1
Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers.....	295	286	9	630	627	3	27	24	3	2	2	—
Roofers and slaters.....	1,058	1,057	1	872	872	—	40	40	—	3	3	—
Rope and cordage makers.....	2,775	1,179	1,596	387	358	29	37	13	24	1	—	1
Rubber factory operatives.....	5,265	2,017	3,248	873	772	101	84	28	56	3	1	2
Sail, awning, and tent makers.....	462	359	103	288	286	2	26	21	5	4	4	—
Salt works employes.....	209	162	47	117	114	3	4	3	1	2	1	1
Saw and planing mill employes (a).....	10,863	10,771	92	5,957	5,952	5	241	240	1	28	28	—
Seamstresses (a).....	37,876	722	37,154	1,979	232	1,747	2,835	19	2,816	277	—	277
Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classi- fied). (a).....	171	161	10	85	85	—	4	4	—	1	1	—
Sewing machine operators (a).....	2,993	140	2,853	112	35	77	98	2	96	10	—	10
Ship and boat builders.....	1,292	1,291	1	1,785	1,784	1	152	152	—	10	10	—
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (a).....	7,980	870	7,110	664	427	237	211	8	203	15	—	15
Silk mill operatives (a).....	13,115	3,012	10,103	825	644	181	129	13	116	6	—	6
Starch makers.....	177	94	83	53	53	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Steam boiler makers.....	4,193	4,188	5	2,984	2,984	—	99	99	—	9	9	—
Stove, furnace, and grate makers (a).....	1,672	1,667	5	1,312	1,312	—	47	47	—	2	2	—
Straw workers.....	1,039	177	862	144	104	40	17	3	14	1	—	1
Sugar makers and refiners.....	194	194	—	151	151	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Tailors and tailoresses (a).....	36,291	11,407	24,884	7,155	5,949	1,206	1,410	247	1,163	112	21	91
Tinners and tinware makers.....	9,965	9,524	441	6,563	6,552	11	268	258	10	26	25	1
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	21,218	12,945	8,273	7,401	7,106	295	362	201	161	49	26	23
Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classi- fied). (a).....	2,847	2,604	243	1,681	1,677	4	78	74	4	11	9	2
Trunk, valise, leather case, and pocket-book makers.....	1,876	1,416	460	649	640	9	36	26	10	—	—	—
Umbrella and parasol makers.....	1,372	383	989	196	160	36	47	8	39	2	—	2
Upholsterers.....	5,657	4,893	764	2,763	2,698	65	153	112	41	14	13	1
Well borers.....	388	388	—	431	431	—	11	11	—	4	4	—
Wheelwrights.....	790	790	—	857	867	—	48	48	—	3	3	—
Whitewashers.....	132	131	1	110	110	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Wire workers.....	2,909	2,305	604	912	902	10	40	34	6	5	4	1
Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	11,713	10,153	1,560	5,998	5,919	79	202	168	34	22	19	3
Woolen mill operatives (a).....	27,003	11,090	15,913	4,648	3,846	802	468	144	324	37	12	25
Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	16,109	8,378	7,731	3,814	3,674	140	296	137	159	21	12	9

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.



TABLE 94.—FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION: 1890.

OCCUPATIONS.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.			DIVORCED.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
All occupations .....	1,986,946	1,410,691	576,255	2,801,992	2,729,369	72,623	303,582	181,333	122,249	12,237	8,213	4,024
<b>Agriculture, fisheries, and mining</b> .....	400,014	396,813	3,201	816,798	813,000	3,798	85,465	59,361	26,104	3,624	3,106	518
Agricultural laborers (a) .....	185,492	183,453	2,039	50,123	49,499	624	10,531	10,291	240	718	704	14
Apiarists .....	96	95	1	140	139	1	18	17	1	3	3	—
Dairymen and dairy women .....	3,420	3,303	117	3,735	3,650	85	380	166	214	19	15	3
Farmers, planters, and overseers (a) .....	91,354	90,655	699	614,590	611,772	2,818	63,980	38,883	25,106	2,334	1,851	483
Fishermen and oystermen (a) .....	6,862	6,857	5	5,401	5,396	5	342	340	2	26	26	—
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers ..	6,829	6,631	198	22,353	22,185	168	2,760	2,334	426	94	82	12
Lumbermen and raftsmen .....	13,455	13,449	6	6,966	6,964	2	456	455	1	41	41	—
Miners (coal) .....	36,602	36,537	65	64,151	64,108	43	3,293	3,291	2	118	118	—
Miners (not otherwise specified) .....	34,958	34,941	17	29,603	29,594	9	2,043	2,037	6	162	162	—
Quarrymen .....	7,199	7,195	4	9,863	9,856	7	582	581	1	16	16	—
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers .....	8,530	8,500	30	6,867	6,852	15	791	694	97	70	64	6
Wood choppers .....	4,850	4,849	1	2,666	2,665	1	231	231	—	23	23	—
Other agricultural pursuits (a) .....	367	348	19	340	320	20	49	41	8	1	1	—
<b>Professional service</b> .....	43,698	28,003	15,695	64,020	61,950	2,070	5,975	4,272	1,703	420	265	155
Actors .....	730	402	328	990	644	346	104	34	70	19	6	13
Architects .....	656	652	4	1,415	1,415	—	92	92	—	7	7	—
Artists and teachers of art .....	1,751	1,229	522	2,222	2,074	148	264	148	116	13	7	6
Authors and literary and scientific persons .....	359	243	116	614	574	40	94	47	47	3	1	2
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists .....	456	455	1	862	861	1	73	73	—	3	3	—
Clergymen .....	6,564	6,453	111	11,276	11,241	35	567	534	33	13	10	3
Dentists .....	474	461	13	885	880	5	52	49	3	8	7	1
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors .....	870	834	36	1,584	1,572	12	196	98	8	6	6	—
Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and min- ing) and surveyors .....	2,418	2,411	7	5,013	5,008	5	317	312	5	12	12	—
Journalists .....	891	849	42	2,149	2,128	21	131	121	10	15	13	2
Lawyers .....	1,255	1,253	2	4,406	4,402	4	326	325	1	28	28	—
Musicians and teachers of music .....	5,019	3,375	1,644	7,591	7,079	512	910	534	376	82	38	44
Officers of United States army and navy .....	149	149	—	239	239	—	13	13	—	3	3	—
Officials (government) (a) .....	2,055	1,908	147	9,115	9,048	67	723	610	113	21	15	6
Physicians and surgeons .....	2,340	2,138	202	7,677	7,502	175	868	687	181	89	75	14
Professors in colleges and universities .....	477	435	42	483	472	11	55	49	6	4	3	1
Teachers .....	15,657	3,269	12,388	4,883	4,266	617	999	219	680	80	21	59
Theatrical managers, showmen, etc. ....	1,079	1,017	62	1,460	1,414	46	134	110	24	6	6	—
Veterinary surgeons .....	400	400	—	1,030	1,030	—	111	111	—	3	3	—
Other professional service .....	98	70	28	126	101	25	36	6	30	5	1	4
<b>Domestic and personal service</b> .....	719,232	351,703	367,529	553,686	523,665	30,021	98,644	38,051	60,593	3,505	1,446	2,059
Barbers and hairdressers .....	8,066	7,742	324	13,675	13,530	145	601	507	94	51	42	9
Bartenders .....	12,191	12,171	20	7,149	7,125	24	554	541	13	51	51	—
Boarding and lodging house keepers .....	1,692	454	1,238	5,583	3,243	2,340	6,145	191	5,954	210	6	204
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive) .....	8,384	8,378	6	28,516	28,511	5	1,504	1,502	2	49	49	—
Hotel keepers .....	1,038	938	100	10,039	9,739	300	1,348	427	921	74	26	48
Housekeepers and stewards (a) .....	9,934	595	9,339	3,947	1,094	2,853	7,424	87	7,337	251	5	246
Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts .....	144	144	—	108	108	—	25	25	—	2	2	—
Janitors .....	1,095	970	116	5,479	4,992	487	1,110	406	704	19	13	6
Laborers (not specified) (a) .....	261,923	259,350	2,573	376,893	375,761	1,132	29,548	28,536	1,012	996	967	29
Launderers and laundresses .....	13,736	1,784	11,952	7,321	1,706	5,615	14,083	115	13,968	453	5	448
Nurses and midwives .....	7,840	1,420	6,420	2,642	628	2,014	4,700	135	4,565	169	4	165
Restaurant keepers .....	1,051	926	125	4,504	4,297	207	610	196	414	28	12	16
Saloon keepers .....	5,551	5,486	65	30,588	30,288	300	2,547	1,412	1,135	98	78	20
Servants .....	370,875	36,063	334,812	32,012	17,570	14,442	26,005	1,865	24,140	972	113	859
Sextons .....	323	321	2	1,224	1,223	1	140	133	7	4	4	—
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (a) ..	9,771	9,771	—	1,454	1,454	—	113	113	—	18	18	—
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives .....	3,678	3,669	9	20,690	20,682	8	1,801	1,789	13	42	42	—
Other domestic and personal service .....	1,940	1,512	428	1,862	1,714	148	386	72	314	18	9	9
<b>Trade and transportation</b> .....	243,377	223,561	19,816	434,065	428,972	5,093	33,832	24,130	9,702	1,284	1,063	221
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors .....	6,293	6,063	230	22,324	22,159	165	1,652	1,425	227	92	76	16
Auctioneers .....	66	66	—	366	366	—	33	33	—	1	1	—
Bankers and brokers (money and stocks) .....	1,032	1,011	21	3,882	3,868	14	496	383	113	27	25	2
Boatmen and canalmen .....	716	715	1	1,776	1,774	2	160	157	3	4	4	—
Bookkeepers and accountants (a) .....	10,266	8,326	1,940	12,334	12,184	150	707	636	71	46	42	4
Brokers (commercial) .....	201	200	1	773	772	1	81	79	2	—	—	—
Clerks and copyists (a) .....	46,525	40,857	5,668	29,363	28,911	452	1,964	1,586	378	98	74	24
Commercial travelers .....	2,074	2,041	33	6,120	6,104	16	241	236	5	17	17	—
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc. ....	27,560	27,531	29	56,675	56,670	5	3,218	3,202	16	138	138	—
Foremen and overseers .....	2,393	2,285	108	10,201	10,181	20	566	537	29	15	14	1
Hostlers .....	7,274	7,274	—	6,896	6,896	—	624	624	—	25	25	—
Hucksters and peddlers .....	9,655	9,326	329	20,062	19,722	340	1,693	1,083	605	71	54	17
Livery stable keepers .....	766	766	—	2,834	2,831	3	202	193	9	14	14	—
Locomotive engineers and firemen (a) .....	3,457	3,456	1	7,805	7,805	—	301	301	—	23	23	—
Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (re- tail) .....	1,964	1,930	34	4,203	4,182	21	283	247	36	18	18	—
Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail) .....	1,623	1,437	186	8,162	7,949	213	830	344	486	22	15	7
Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail) .....	5,007	4,704	303	30,084	29,129	955	4,154	1,469	2,685	74	46	28
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail) ..	866	863	3	4,703	4,682	21	331	255	76	5	5	—
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (whole- sale) .....	241	238	3	1,512	1,512	—	130	114	16	1	1	—

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.



**TABLE 91.—FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION: 1890—Continued.**

OCCUPATIONS.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.			DIVORCED.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
<b>Trade and transportation—Continued.</b>												
Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail).....	18,542	17,446	1,096	89,620	87,900	1,720	8,880	4,804	4,076	295	216	79
Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.....	898	891	7	5,530	5,518	12	301	279	22	6	6	
Messengers and errand and office boys.....	5,736	5,268	468	461	458	3	44	36	8	1	1	
Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	555	545	10	542	540	2	50	41	9	4	4	
Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (a)	1,107	1,105	2	5,294	5,294		905	300	5	13	13	
Packers and shippers.....	2,603	1,736	867	3,619	3,537	82	236	169	67	7	6	1
Pilots.....	73	73		423	423		29	29		1	1	
Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses).....	2,024	1,975	49	3,850	3,835	15	268	256	12	5	4	1
Sailors (a).....	9,148	9,148		8,906	8,904	2	663	662	1	26	26	
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	21,931	15,949	5,982	17,717	17,160	557	1,267	882	385	63	48	20
Steam railroad employes (not otherwise specified). (a)	41,990	41,850	140	55,536	55,448	88	3,259	3,134	125	119	115	4
Stenographers and typewriters.....	2,138	857	1,281	624	590	34	54	15	39	12	3	9
Street railway employes.....	4,206	4,202	4	6,271	6,271		295	295		13	13	
Telegraph and telephone operators.....	2,383	1,714	669	1,353	1,369	44	84	45	39	8	4	4
Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employes.....	1,149	1,007	142	1,181	1,176	5	62	57	5	3	2	1
Undertakers.....	181	180	1	1,330	1,329	1	136	117	19	3	3	
Weighers, gaugers, and measurers.....	174	174		707	707		46	46		2	2	
Other persons in trade and transportation.....	560	352	208	1,026	876	150	187	54	133	7	4	3
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....</b>	<b>580,625</b>	<b>410,611</b>	<b>170,014</b>	<b>933,423</b>	<b>901,782</b>	<b>31,641</b>	<b>79,666</b>	<b>55,519</b>	<b>24,147</b>	<b>3,404</b>	<b>2,323</b>	<b>1,071</b>
Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	438	435	3	1,024	1,024		47	47				
Apprentices (blacksmiths).....	463	462	1	65	66		5	5				
Apprentices (boot and shoe makers).....	183	178	5	25	25		1	1		1	1	
Apprentices (carpenters and joiners).....	853	851	2	39	39							
Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers).....	104	104		3	3							
Apprentices (dressmakers).....	645		645	6		6	2		2			
Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.).....	67	67		1	1							
Apprentices (machinists).....	1,194	1,190	4	50	50		3	3				
Apprentices (masons).....	281	281		30	30							
Apprentices (milliners).....	110		110	2		2						
Apprentices (painters).....	323	322	1	5	5		1	1				
Apprentices (plumbers).....	496	495	1	10	10							
Apprentices (printers).....	474	460	14	17	16	1	2	1	1			
Apprentices (tailors).....	787	553	229	17	17							
Apprentices (tinsmiths).....	232	231	1	20	20		2	2				
Apprentices (not otherwise specified).....	4,884	4,701	183	91	85	6	5	3	2			
Artificial flower makers.....	740	135	605	265	165	101	80	12	68			
Bakers.....	12,935	12,604	331	20,911	20,767	144	1,408	1,041	367	62	54	8
Basket makers.....	483	435	48	998	990	8	119	111	8	5	2	3
Blacksmiths.....	14,451	14,445	6	46,730	46,722	8	2,956	2,948	8	138	138	
Bleachers, dyers, and scourers.....	2,271	1,963	308	4,548	4,476	72	383	292	91	5	4	1
Bone and ivory workers.....	196	156	40	348	344	4	29	16	4			
Bookbinders.....	2,459	1,244	1,215	2,232	2,185	47	223	169	54	9	7	2
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	19,501	15,919	3,582	51,707	51,097	610	5,190	4,863	327	214	196	18
Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers.....	1,076	943	133	1,764	1,753	11	96	80	16	6	5	1
Box makers (paper).....	2,161	522	1,629	671	619	52	98	36	62	5	3	2
Box makers (wood).....	1,289	1,193	123	1,316	1,307	9	76	70	6	4	4	
Brass workers (not otherwise specified). (a)	2,434	2,226	208	3,776	3,760	16	211	199	12	4	4	
Brewers and malsters (a).....	3,680	3,656	24	11,359	11,544	6	442	428	14	22	22	
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (a).....	11,812	11,738	24	10,159	10,150	9	531	528	3	10	9	1
Britannia workers.....	190	65	35	197	192	5	7	7				
Broom and brush makers.....	1,076	810	266	1,438	1,419	19	127	111	16	3	3	
Builders and contractors.....	1,957	1,957		11,354	11,353	1	723	720	3	24	24	
Butchers.....	11,959	11,950	9	25,458	25,444	14	1,332	1,282	50	73	72	1
Butter and cheese makers.....	1,105	1,066	39	1,343	1,327	16	70	58	12	8	7	1
Button makers.....	401	138	263	201	183	13	28	9	19			
Cabinet makers.....	3,578	3,574	4	15,341	15,337	4	1,046	1,044	2	35	35	
Candle, soap, and tallow makers.....	456	402	54	823	825	3	87	81	6	3	3	
Carpenters and joiners.....	38,097	38,060	28	113,286	113,274	12	7,132	7,126	6	323	323	
Carpet makers (a).....	4,151	1,846	2,305	3,957	3,584	373	722	316	406	33	11	22
Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	1,676	1,647	29	7,903	7,887	16	541	539	2	40	40	
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	1,330	1,327	3	1,948	1,947	1	79	78	1	2	2	
Chemical works employes (a).....	466	315	151	876	869	7	65	56	9			
Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	2,949	2,248	701	4,473	4,464	69	380	347	43	26	22	4
Compositors (a).....	2,270	1,849	421	2,130	2,028	42	137	121	16	18	9	9
Confectioners.....	2,693	1,968	725	4,717	4,387	330	988	256	732	27	18	9
Coopers.....	3,172	3,167	5	11,368	11,362	6	1,187	1,183	4	54	54	
Copper workers.....	448	447	1	1,219	1,219		82	82		3	3	
Corset makers.....	1,232	108	1,104	183	122	61	67	5	62	4	1	3
Cotton mill operatives (a).....	53,196	20,471	32,725	23,270	18,232	7,038	3,035	966	2,069	66	18	48
Distillers and rectifiers (a).....	172	171	1	553	552	1	43	43		1	1	
Door, sash, and blind makers (a).....	437	435	2	722	721	1	27	26	1	2	2	
Dressmakers.....	35,630	121	35,507	7,069	318	6,772	7,031	15	7,066	411	1	413
Electroplaters.....	283	261	22	463	462	1	24	23	1	2	2	
Electrotypers and stereotypers (a).....	197	196	1	189	189		11	10	1			
Engravers.....	814	788	26	1,494	1,488	3	101	98	3	3	3	
Fertilizer makers (a).....	73	73		118	118		17	16	1			
Fish curers and packers.....	124	83	41	121	111	10	13	11	2			

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.



TABLE 94.—FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.			DIVORCED.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.</b>												
Glass works employes (a).....	565	562	3	1,892	1,892	.....	144	144	.....	1	1	.....
Glass workers.....	3,432	3,223	209	5,420	5,405	15	222	214	8	13	13	.....
Glove makers.....	550	218	332	646	534	112	67	28	39	3	2	1
Gold and silver workers.....	2,266	1,833	463	3,662	3,620	42	238	207	31	15	13	2
Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers.....	1,119	1,105	14	2,774	2,774	.....	222	221	1	16	16	.....
Hair workers.....	191	92	99	223	198	25	51	11	40	2	2	.....
Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	3,039	2,926	113	7,872	7,859	13	604	579	25	43	42	1
Hat and cap makers.....	2,993	2,017	981	4,763	4,667	96	343	233	110	13	8	5
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (a).....	4,773	1,141	3,632	1,584	1,243	341	297	71	226	14	1	13
Iron and steel workers (a).....	18,985	18,594	391	37,378	37,321	57	1,822	1,800	22	41	39	2
Lace and embroidery makers.....	940	171	769	437	342	95	165	10	155	9	1	8
Lead and zinc workers.....	590	550	40	1,350	1,349	1	56	54	2	2	2	.....
Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners.....	5,366	5,306	60	12,558	12,549	9	720	712	8	25	25	.....
Machinists.....	15,727	15,710	17	38,392	38,387	5	1,983	1,981	2	82	82	.....
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.....	2,832	2,816	16	22,180	22,147	33	1,250	1,209	41	45	45	.....
Marble and stone cutters.....	8,842	8,829	13	18,260	18,257	3	1,123	1,122	1	30	30	.....
Masons (brick and stone).....	13,227	13,219	8	43,894	43,892	2	3,209	3,208	1	125	125	.....
Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (a).....	909	656	253	1,131	1,021	110	124	54	70	2	1	1
Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	695	694	1	1,819	1,817	2	130	129	1	8	8	.....
Metal workers (not otherwise specified).....	2,629	2,494	135	8,994	8,964	30	160	153	7	9	9	.....
Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (a).....	20,540	9,257	11,283	14,012	11,639	2,373	1,794	739	1,055	111	18	93
Millers (flour and grist).....	2,186	2,186	.....	6,884	6,879	5	398	393	5	18	18	.....
Milliners.....	4,382	30	4,352	1,840	100	1,740	1,029	5	1,024	83	.....	83
Model and pattern makers.....	649	641	8	2,357	2,355	2	147	145	2	7	7	.....
Molders.....	6,756	6,752	4	15,018	15,016	2	802	800	2	27	27	.....
Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified) (a).....	94	91	3	173	178	.....	15	15	.....	1	1	.....
Nail and tack makers (a).....	317	247	70	400	394	6	26	23	3	1	1	.....
Oil well employes.....	177	177	.....	613	613	.....	20	19	1	2	2	.....
Oil works employes.....	373	364	9	1,031	1,031	.....	48	43	5	3	3	.....
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	17,591	17,396	195	35,716	35,691	25	2,111	2,097	14	126	126	.....
Paper hangers.....	587	585	2	1,301	1,301	.....	85	83	2	6	.....	.....
Paper mill operatives.....	4,112	2,164	1,948	4,464	4,051	413	626	237	389	15	4	11
Photographers.....	1,438	1,248	190	2,027	1,989	38	120	97	23	18	14	4
Piano and organ makers and tuners (a).....	1,587	1,544	43	3,966	3,958	8	240	234	6	10	10	.....
Plasterers.....	2,662	2,659	3	7,086	7,083	3	509	508	1	29	29	.....
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	5,090	5,083	7	7,033	7,033	.....	423	422	1	13	13	.....
Potters.....	1,605	1,262	343	2,838	2,769	69	153	120	33	3	3	.....
Powder and cartridge makers.....	165	99	66	211	205	6	15	8	7	.....	.....	.....
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (a).....	6,497	5,956	451	7,265	7,210	55	466	424	42	28	27	1
Print works operatives (a).....	1,218	853	365	1,357	1,324	33	118	85	33	1	1	.....
Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers.....	180	176	4	829	829	.....	44	43	1	3	2	1
Roofers and slaters.....	647	647	.....	1,607	1,607	.....	125	124	1	6	6	.....
Rope and cordage makers.....	1,222	627	595	1,057	985	72	140	77	63	4	3	1
Rubber factory operatives.....	3,415	1,804	1,611	2,558	2,420	138	217	134	83	7	5	2
Sail, awning, and tent makers.....	290	244	46	651	616	5	77	69	8	5	5	.....
Salt works employes.....	233	212	21	577	576	1	23	21	2	2	2	.....
Saw and planing mill employes (a).....	17,549	17,507	42	21,699	21,692	7	929	929	.....	47	47	.....
Seamstresses (a).....	16,196	853	15,343	3,514	1,557	1,957	4,172	65	4,107	153	2	151
Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified) (a).....	91	85	8	192	192	.....	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sewing machine operators (a).....	1,545	337	1,208	336	258	78	87	2	85	2	1	1
Ship and boat builders.....	1,694	1,694	.....	6,162	6,161	1	592	592	.....	15	15	.....
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (a).....	3,354	801	2,553	1,291	1,042	249	326	36	290	12	4	8
Silk mill operatives (a).....	8,021	3,198	4,826	5,561	4,967	594	533	249	284	14	5	9
Starch makers.....	164	76	28	148	148	.....	7	5	2	.....	.....	.....
Steam boiler makers.....	2,069	2,069	.....	5,317	5,317	.....	343	343	.....	14	14	.....
Stove, furnace, and grate makers (a).....	628	626	2	1,734	1,734	.....	110	110	.....	54	54	.....
Straw workers.....	199	51	139	155	113	42	26	7	19	.....	.....	.....
Sugar makers and refiners.....	475	474	1	1,341	1,339	2	56	55	1	.....	.....	.....
Tailors and tailoresses (a).....	36,735	21,567	15,168	63,522	60,846	2,676	6,370	3,936	2,434	201	122	79
Tinners and tinware makers.....	4,521	4,368	153	8,890	8,879	10	505	500	5	21	21	.....
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	13,487	9,148	4,349	20,062	17,916	2,146	1,483	870	613	54	38	16
Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified) (a).....	1,858	1,763	95	4,293	4,278	15	270	261	9	11	11	.....
Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.....	874	774	100	1,153	1,142	11	101	88	13	2	2	.....
Umbrella and parasol makers.....	340	135	205	317	298	19	68	21	47	1	1	.....
Upholsterers.....	2,610	2,428	212	4,959	4,927	32	327	235	62	7	4	3
Well borers.....	199	199	.....	379	379	.....	19	19	.....	4	4	.....
Wheelwrights.....	526	526	.....	2,345	2,345	.....	185	185	.....	10	10	.....
Whitewashers.....	163	163	.....	529	529	.....	59	53	6	1	1	.....
Wireworkers.....	2,107	1,906	201	3,185	3,172	13	121	112	9	1	1	.....
Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	8,264	7,633	631	13,314	13,252	62	733	633	79	23	23	2
Wooden mill operatives (a).....	16,551	7,584	8,967	13,674	12,133	1,541	1,467	754	719	40	19	21
Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	9,967	7,265	2,642	13,697	13,426	271	1,610	762	278	31	25	6

a See explanatory notes in Table 73.



TABLE 95.—COLORED PERSONS (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION: 1890.

OCCUPATIONS.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.			DIVORCED.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe. males.	Total.	Males.	Fe. males.	Total.	Males.	Fe. males.	Total.	Males.	Fe. males.
All occupations .....	1,432,057	936,528	495,529	1,460,620	1,190,280	270,340	287,137	86,036	201,101	13,659	5,099	8,560
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.....	774,845	550,607	224,178	886,136	757,127	129,009	124,225	51,425	72,800	5,205	2,589	2,616
Agricultural laborers (b) .....	692,924	476,798	216,126	354,969	239,938	115,031	68,513	23,747	44,766	3,412	1,454	1,988
Apirists.....	16	15	1	14	14	—	3	3	—	—	—	—
Dairymen and dairywomen .....	328	259	69	313	256	57	66	13	53	4	2	2
Farmers, planters, and overseers (b) .....	47,114	39,454	7,660	495,346	481,701	13,645	52,483	24,785	27,698	1,574	952	622
Fishermen and oystermen (b) .....	4,574	4,515	59	6,176	6,097	79	465	423	42	27	27	—
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers..	2,457	2,396	61	4,312	4,227	85	889	698	191	35	33	2
Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	1,712	1,709	3	2,291	2,290	1	169	169	—	7	7	—
Miners (coal).....	4,332	4,326	6	4,748	4,742	6	302	301	1	41	41	—
Miners (not otherwise specified) .....	8,211	8,167	44	5,254	5,249	5	291	288	3	21	21	—
Quarrymen.....	1,301	1,299	2	1,795	1,795	—	147	147	—	6	6	—
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	1,370	1,354	16	814	802	12	90	81	9	6	6	—
Wood choppers.....	3,970	3,958	12	4,859	4,855	4	522	519	3	29	29	—
Other agricultural pursuits (b).....	6,536	6,417	119	5,245	5,161	84	285	251	34	13	11	2
Professional service.....	13,721	7,167	6,554	19,575	17,837	1,738	1,714	1,165	549	137	87	50
Actors .....	264	234	30	184	156	28	7	2	5	3	2	1
Architects .....	12	12	—	9	9	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Artists and teachers of art.....	112	63	49	44	29	15	6	2	4	1	1	—
Authors and literary and scientific persons.....	48	37	11	50	43	7	13	8	5	—	—	—
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	6	6	—	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clergymen .....	975	966	9	10,522	10,495	27	691	678	13	43	43	—
Dentists.....	58	57	1	61	61	—	8	7	1	—	—	—
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	10	10	—	18	18	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and min- ing) and surveyors.....	78	78	—	193	193	—	12	11	1	1	1	—
Journalists.....	41	39	2	89	88	1	8	6	2	1	1	—
Lawyers .....	141	141	—	276	276	—	20	20	—	3	3	—
Musicians and teachers of music.....	997	610	387	805	649	156	108	46	62	9	3	6
Officers of United States army and navy.....	50	50	—	18	18	—	—	—	—	1	1	—
Officials (government) (b) .....	284	279	5	761	755	6	62	48	14	4	4	—
Physicians and surgeons.....	412	366	46	762	726	36	146	95	51	3	3	—
Professors in colleges and universities.....	41	33	8	47	46	1	4	2	2	—	—	—
Teachers .....	9,328	3,336	5,992	5,110	3,664	1,446	564	182	382	63	20	43
Theatrical managers, showmen, etc.....	839	827	12	559	550	9	48	46	2	5	5	—
Veterinary surgeons .....	17	17	—	42	41	1	10	10	—	—	—	—
Other professional service.....	8	6	2	10	5	5	5	—	5	—	—	—
Domestic and personal service.....	503,802	253,260	250,542	372,716	242,223	130,493	142,734	21,113	121,621	7,141	1,550	5,591
Barbers and hairdressers.....	6,786	6,606	180	10,420	10,239	181	873	732	141	135	120	15
Bartenders .....	889	888	1	948	946	2	48	47	1	11	11	—
Boarding and lodging house keepers .....	505	252	253	1,094	562	532	1,033	56	977	49	2	47
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive) .....	1,322	1,322	—	4,747	4,747	—	276	276	—	22	22	—
Hotel keepers .....	143	124	19	266	231	35	84	15	69	4	1	3
Housekeepers and stewards (b).....	3,752	419	3,333	2,345	717	1,628	3,173	73	3,100	152	2	150
Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts .....	291	286	5	421	408	13	35	35	—	2	2	—
Janitors.....	1,238	1,163	75	3,590	3,416	174	431	248	183	16	11	5
Laborers (not specified) (b) .....	160,795	143,431	17,364	185,636	173,548	12,088	23,834	15,128	8,706	1,314	941	373
Launderers and laundresses.....	62,089	16,072	46,017	61,757	5,196	56,561	47,955	489	47,466	2,098	28	2,070
Nurses and midwives .....	2,627	138	2,489	909	156	753	1,639	38	1,601	66	4	62
Restaurant keepers .....	537	481	56	1,596	1,328	268	337	112	225	13	7	6
Saloon keepers .....	292	283	9	657	628	29	63	32	31	5	3	2
Servants .....	258,074	77,423	180,651	95,149	36,989	58,160	62,596	3,553	59,043	3,224	367	2,857
Sextons .....	132	130	2	518	516	2	59	54	5	2	2	—
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (b)...	2,457	2,457	—	377	377	—	19	19	—	10	10	—
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	434	432	2	1,471	1,470	1	121	120	1	10	10	—
Other domestic and personal service.....	1,439	1,353	86	815	749	66	158	86	72	8	7	1
Trade and transportation .....	68,561	67,576	985	82,078	81,296	782	5,444	4,827	617	415	393	22
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	355	328	27	820	798	22	66	50	16	6	6	—
Auctioneers.....	2	2	—	10	10	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Bankers and brokers (money and stocks) .....	50	48	2	96	96	—	8	7	1	—	—	—
Boatmen and canalmen.....	667	667	—	1,082	1,080	2	80	80	—	2	2	—
Bookkeepers and accountants (b) .....	263	220	43	186	183	3	16	9	7	2	—	2
Brokers (commercial) .....	7	7	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerks and copyists (b).....	3,441	3,191	250	2,569	2,502	67	170	132	38	22	16	6
Commercial travelers .....	44	42	2	63	58	5	3	2	1	1	1	—
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	14,956	14,927	29	27,337	27,326	11	1,762	1,753	9	133	133	—
Foremen and overseers.....	174	168	6	337	332	5	15	15	—	—	—	—
Hostlers .....	5,439	5,429	10	4,626	4,623	3	433	432	1	38	38	—
Hucksters and peddlers.....	1,296	1,199	97	1,616	1,426	190	297	104	193	13	9	4
Livery stable keepers .....	86	86	—	281	281	—	24	24	—	2	2	—
Locomotive engineers and firemen (b) .....	362	362	—	935	935	—	43	43	—	2	2	—
Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (re- tail).....	107	106	1	113	113	—	5	5	—	1	1	—
Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail).....	59	59	—	110	105	5	8	4	4	1	1	—
Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail).....	529	512	17	1,448	1,354	94	141	91	50	18	16	2
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail).....	13	13	—	40	40	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (whole- sale).....	2	2	—	10	10	—	1	1	—	—	—	—

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

b See explanatory notes in Table 78.



**TABLE 95.—COLORED PERSONS (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION: 1890—Continued.**

OCCUPATIONS.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.			DIVORCED.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
<b>Trade and transportation—Continued.</b>												
Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail).....	2, 809	2, 715	94	4, 930	4, 735	195	418	238	180	19	13	6
Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.....	183	181	2	352	349	3	31	30	1	1	1	.....
Messengers and errand and office boys.....	3, 436	3, 369	67	651	617	4	52	49	3	1	1	.....
Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	236	231	5	49	49	.....	5	5	.....	1	1	.....
Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (b)	52	52	.....	169	169	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Packers and shippers.....	326	298	28	383	370	13	19	15	4	2	2	.....
Pilots.....	30	30	.....	120	120	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)....	5, 150	5, 122	28	6, 245	6, 231	14	981	978	3	35	35	.....
Sailors (b).....	2, 184	2, 184	.....	2, 385	2, 385	.....	148	148	.....	6	6	.....
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	814	733	81	477	435	42	53	31	22	5	5	.....
Steam railroad employes (not otherwise specified). (b)	24, 666	24, 548	118	23, 676	23, 593	83	1, 120	1, 089	31	100	98	2
Stenographers and typewriters.....	90	62	28	33	30	3	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....
Street railway employes.....	362	362	.....	213	213	.....	12	12	.....	3	3	.....
Telegraph and telephone operators.....	102	62	40	45	36	9	15	1	14	.....	.....	.....
Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employes.....	101	101	.....	157	157	.....	13	13	.....	.....	.....	.....
Undertakers.....	61	61	.....	162	162	.....	14	10	4	.....	.....	.....
Weighers, gaugers, and measurers.....	22	22	.....	83	83	.....	9	9	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other persons in trade and transportation.....	85	75	10	256	247	9	66	32	34	1	1	.....
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....</b>	<b>71, 128</b>	<b>57, 858</b>	<b>13, 270</b>	<b>100, 115</b>	<b>91, 797</b>	<b>8, 318</b>	<b>13, 020</b>	<b>7, 506</b>	<b>5, 514</b>	<b>761</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>281</b>
Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (b)	40	40	.....	73	73	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (blacksmiths).....	206	205	1	23	23	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (boot and shoe makers).....	23	23	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (carpenters and joiners).....	260	260	.....	17	17	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers).....	8	8	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (dressmakers).....	105	.....	105	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.).....	3	3	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (machinists).....	22	22	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (masons).....	108	108	.....	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....
Apprentices (milliners).....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (painters).....	48	48	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (plumbers).....	16	16	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (printers).....	48	44	4	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (tailors).....	50	47	3	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (tinsmiths).....	29	29	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (not otherwise specified).....	806	778	28	24	24	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Artificial flower makers.....	5	3	2	2	2	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Bakers.....	553	533	20	609	584	25	62	35	27	4	3	1
Basket makers.....	154	94	60	324	243	81	174	90	84	4	2	2
Blacksmiths.....	1, 928	1, 926	2	8, 064	8, 063	1	786	786	.....	47	47	.....
Bleachers, dyers, and scourers.....	64	60	4	138	116	22	25	13	12	1	1	.....
Bone and ivory workers.....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bookbinders.....	38	27	11	30	28	2	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	2, 256	2, 204	52	3, 602	3, 583	19	485	470	15	20	19	1
Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers.....	46	43	3	43	43	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Box makers (paper).....	17	13	4	7	6	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Box makers (wood).....	140	139	1	129	127	2	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (b).....	32	32	.....	57	57	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Brewers and maltsters (b).....	62	62	.....	118	118	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (b)...	5, 664	5, 648	16	5, 338	5, 330	8	327	325	2	22	22	.....
Britannia workers.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Broom and brush makers.....	94	93	1	69	68	1	17	16	1	.....	.....	.....
Builders and contractors.....	188	188	.....	437	437	.....	32	32	.....	1	1	.....
Butchers.....	1, 100	1, 099	1	1, 527	1, 526	1	116	116	.....	11	11	.....
Butter and cheese makers.....	40	39	1	41	37	4	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Button makers.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cabinet makers.....	82	82	.....	235	235	.....	33	33	.....	3	3	.....
Candle, soap, and tallow makers.....	15	14	1	33	33	.....	5	4	1	1	1	.....
Carpenters and joiners.....	3, 793	3, 788	5	16, 973	16, 970	3	1, 665	1, 665	.....	88	88	.....
Carpet makers (b).....	23	15	8	37	25	12	24	3	21	1	.....	1
Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (b)	85	85	.....	263	262	1	34	33	1	1	1	.....
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	680	680	.....	850	849	1	61	60	1	6	6	.....
Chemical works employes (b).....	23	23	.....	53	52	1	1	1	.....	1	.....	1
Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	23	22	1	51	51	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Compositors (b).....	107	88	19	58	51	7	8	6	2	.....	.....	.....
Confectioners.....	169	161	8	286	246	40	37	13	24	3	2	1
Coopers.....	717	717	.....	1, 792	1, 792	.....	149	149	.....	11	11	.....
Copper workers.....	14	14	.....	13	13	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Corset makers.....	6	2	4	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Cotton mill operatives (b).....	457	305	152	552	493	59	69	22	47	3	2	1
Distillers and rectifiers (b).....	146	146	.....	308	308	.....	19	19	.....	1	1	.....
Door, sash, and blind makers (b).....	18	18	.....	27	27	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dressmakers.....	3, 624	15	3, 609	2, 486	2	2, 484	1, 384	.....	1, 384	90	.....	90
Electroplaters.....	4	4	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Electrotypers and stereotypers (b).....	3	3	.....	5	5	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Engravers.....	18	16	2	13	13	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fertilizer makers (b).....	104	102	2	175	175	.....	8	7	1	.....	.....	.....
Fish curers and packers (b).....	170	170	.....	53	53	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....

a Persons of negro descent Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

b See explanatory notes in Table 78.



TABLE 95.—COLORED PERSONS (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.			DIVORCED.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.</b>												
Gas works employes (b) .....	61	61	—	204	204	—	9	9	—	1	1	—
Glass workers .....	137	132	5	108	108	—	6	6	—	2	2	—
Glove makers .....	2	1	1	9	6	3	1	—	1	—	—	—
Gold and silver workers .....	42	42	—	40	40	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers .....	23	23	—	39	39	—	3	3	—	—	—	—
Hair workers .....	19	5	14	8	2	6	11	1	10	—	—	—
Harness and saddle makers and repairers .....	94	94	—	191	191	—	24	24	—	—	—	—
Hat and cap makers .....	28	25	3	19	28	1	6	6	—	1	1	—
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (b) .....	37	26	11	15	13	2	12	—	12	—	—	—
Iron and steel workers (b) .....	2,499	2,478	21	3,102	3,097	5	184	174	10	30	29	1
Lace and embroidery makers .....	13	—	13	11	2	9	9	—	9	—	—	—
Lead and zinc workers .....	89	89	—	80	80	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners .....	335	332	3	735	735	—	57	57	—	11	11	—
Machinists .....	251	251	—	591	591	—	37	37	—	3	3	—
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing com- panies .....	132	132	—	363	368	1	31	29	2	—	—	—
Marble and stone cutters .....	368	368	—	874	874	—	64	64	—	5	5	—
Masons (brick and stone) .....	2,395	2,395	—	6,758	6,758	—	515	513	2	33	33	—
Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (b) .....	423	401	22	182	171	11	16	7	9	1	1	—
Mechanics (not otherwise specified) .....	129	129	—	562	562	—	54	54	—	5	5	—
Metal workers (not otherwise specified) .....	105	100	5	117	116	1	5	5	—	—	—	—
Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (b) .....	1,923	1,682	241	1,671	1,583	88	141	72	69	7	6	1
Millers (flour and grist) .....	393	392	1	1,078	1,057	1	99	98	1	4	4	—
Milliners .....	247	2	245	91	1	90	59	—	59	3	—	2
Model and pattern makers .....	5	5	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Molders .....	203	203	—	400	400	—	24	24	—	3	3	—
Musical instrument makers (not otherwise speci- fied) (b) .....	2	2	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nail and tack makers (b) .....	23	23	—	13	13	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Oil well employes .....	4	4	—	7	7	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Oil works employes .....	260	256	4	505	505	—	31	30	1	4	4	—
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers .....	1,381	1,376	5	2,802	2,859	3	187	186	1	20	20	—
Paper hangers .....	87	87	—	168	168	—	20	18	2	2	2	—
Paper mill operatives .....	87	77	10	159	156	3	19	12	7	2	1	1
Photographers .....	87	83	4	97	97	—	8	6	2	1	1	—
Piano and organ makers and tuners (b) .....	36	36	—	41	41	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Plasterers .....	1,057	1,054	3	2,693	2,693	—	244	244	—	17	17	—
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters .....	141	141	—	451	451	—	25	24	1	1	1	—
Potters .....	87	80	7	110	108	2	13	11	2	—	—	—
Powder and cartridge makers .....	41	41	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (b) .....	375	351	24	339	339	9	26	21	5	1	—	1
Print works operatives (b) .....	8	8	—	6	6	—	2	1	1	1	1	—
Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers .....	2	2	—	17	17	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Roofers and slaters .....	76	76	—	156	156	—	12	12	—	—	—	—
Rope and cordage makers .....	231	223	8	55	53	2	5	4	1	—	—	—
Rubber factory operatives .....	19	16	3	23	23	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
Sail, awning, and tent makers .....	8	7	1	23	23	—	4	3	1	—	—	—
Salt works employes .....	17	17	—	44	44	—	3	3	—	—	—	—
Saw and planing mill employes (b) .....	7,981	7,953	28	9,167	9,162	5	543	542	1	28	28	—
Seamstresses (b) .....	5,406	49	5,366	3,633	14	3,619	2,782	1	2,781	151	—	151
Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classi- fied) (b) .....	3	3	—	4	4	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Sewing machine operators (b) .....	97	81	16	17	14	3	7	—	7	—	—	—
Ship and boat builders .....	112	112	—	356	356	—	36	36	—	2	2	—
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (b) .....	453	420	33	100	96	4	13	4	9	—	—	—
Silk mill operatives (b) .....	23	11	12	6	5	1	2	2	—	—	—	—
Starch makers .....	7	2	5	19	5	14	5	1	4	—	—	—
Steam boiler makers .....	66	56	10	93	93	—	7	7	—	1	1	—
Stove, furnace, and grate makers (b) .....	61	61	—	114	114	—	7	7	—	1	1	—
Straw workers .....	2	1	1	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar makers and refiners .....	24	24	—	41	41	—	3	3	—	—	—	—
Tailors and tailresses (b) .....	2,577	2,364	213	1,025	863	162	138	71	67	5	—	5
Tinners and tinware makers .....	328	324	4	487	435	2	33	32	1	5	5	—
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives .....	10,393	7,875	2,518	6,633	4,750	1,318	954	274	680	34	17	17
Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classi- fied) (b) .....	48	45	3	61	60	1	6	6	—	—	—	—
Trunk, valise, leather case, and pocket-book makers .....	31	31	—	37	36	1	3	3	—	—	—	—
Umbrella and parasol makers .....	3	3	—	2	2	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Upholsterers .....	217	210	7	456	444	12	59	50	9	5	4	1
Wail makers .....	17	17	—	64	64	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
Wholesale dealers .....	66	66	—	229	229	—	34	34	—	—	—	—
Whitewashers .....	492	431	61	1,938	1,956	2	289	287	2	12	12	—
Wire workers .....	35	33	2	55	55	—	6	5	1	—	—	—
Wood workers (not otherwise specified) .....	589	559	30	797	782	15	155	89	19	6	6	—
Woolen mill operatives (b) .....	271	271	—	181	162	19	39	14	25	—	—	—
Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries .....	3,416	3,204	212	5,110	4,992	118	404	323	81	32	30	2

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

b See explanatory notes to Table 78.



**TABLE 96.—NEGRO PERSONS (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION: 1880.**

OCCUPATIONS.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.			DIVORCED.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
All occupations.....	1,350,312	858,675	493,637	1,424,318	1,155,060	269,258	284,959	84,601	200,358	13,575	5,043	8,532
<b>Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.....</b>	<b>755,334</b>	<b>531,521</b>	<b>223,813</b>	<b>873,695</b>	<b>744,835</b>	<b>128,860</b>	<b>123,202</b>	<b>50,673</b>	<b>72,529</b>	<b>5,172</b>	<b>2,565</b>	<b>2,607</b>
Agricultural laborers (b).....	683,523	467,666	215,857	351,498	236,543	114,955	68,275	23,542	44,733	3,432	1,446	1,986
Apiculturists.....	15	14	1	13	13	—	3	3	—	—	—	—
Dairywomen and dairymen.....	303	234	69	293	236	57	66	13	53	4	2	2
Farmers, planters, and overseers (b).....	45,976	38,337	7,639	491,195	477,580	13,615	51,935	24,400	27,535	1,560	944	616
Fishermen and oystermen (b).....	4,091	4,047	44	5,541	5,495	46	414	383	31	25	25	—
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	1,018	968	50	3,580	3,501	79	855	680	175	35	30	2
Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	1,460	1,466	3	2,118	2,117	1	148	148	—	7	7	—
Miners (coal).....	4,256	4,250	6	4,684	4,688	6	301	300	1	41	41	—
Miners (not otherwise specified).....	3,267	3,262	5	3,002	3,001	1	229	229	—	19	19	—
Quarrymen.....	1,256	1,254	2	1,789	1,789	—	147	147	—	6	6	—
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	777	767	10	489	478	11	56	52	4	3	3	—
Wood choppers.....	2,878	2,868	10	4,282	4,279	3	487	485	2	29	29	—
Other agricultural pursuits (b).....	6,505	6,388	117	5,201	5,115	86	286	252	34	11	10	1
<b>Professional service.....</b>	<b>13,190</b>	<b>6,673</b>	<b>6,517</b>	<b>18,992</b>	<b>17,270</b>	<b>1,716</b>	<b>1,676</b>	<b>1,135</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>50</b>
Actors.....	104	76	28	67	51	16	6	1	5	3	2	1
Architects.....	11	11	—	9	9	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Artists and teachers of art.....	186	58	48	38	24	14	6	2	4	—	—	—
Authors and literary and scientific persons.....	29	19	10	32	25	7	10	5	5	—	—	—
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	6	6	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clergymen.....	951	943	9	10,475	10,448	27	689	676	13	43	43	—
Dentists.....	53	52	1	59	59	—	8	7	1	—	—	—
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	6	6	—	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and min- ing) and surveyors.....	76	76	—	190	190	—	12	11	1	1	1	—
Journalists.....	38	36	2	87	86	1	8	6	2	1	1	—
Lawyers.....	137	137	—	271	271	—	20	20	—	3	3	—
Musicians and teachers of music.....	970	600	370	794	628	156	108	46	62	9	3	6
Officers of the United States army and navy.....	50	50	—	18	18	—	—	—	—	1	1	—
Officials (government) (b).....	242	237	5	741	735	6	59	45	14	4	4	—
Physicians and surgeons.....	277	237	40	508	476	32	121	78	43	3	3	—
Professors in colleges and universities.....	41	33	8	47	46	1	4	2	2	—	—	—
Teachers.....	9,291	3,308	5,983	5,090	3,645	1,445	564	182	382	63	20	43
Theatrical managers, showmen, etc.....	776	765	11	484	479	5	45	43	2	5	5	—
Veterinary surgeons.....	17	17	—	42	41	1	10	10	—	—	—	—
Other professional service.....	8	6	2	9	4	5	5	—	5	—	—	—
<b>Domestic and personal service.....</b>	<b>457,455</b>	<b>208,146</b>	<b>249,309</b>	<b>356,582</b>	<b>226,764</b>	<b>129,818</b>	<b>141,940</b>	<b>20,655</b>	<b>121,285</b>	<b>7,103</b>	<b>1,526</b>	<b>5,577</b>
Barbers and hairdressers.....	6,255	6,075	180	10,223	10,045	178	867	726	141	135	120	15
Bartenders.....	875	874	1	944	942	2	48	47	1	11	11	—
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	355	107	248	897	378	519	1,022	50	972	49	2	47
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	1,304	1,304	—	4,724	4,724	—	276	276	—	22	22	—
Hotel keepers.....	105	86	19	227	192	35	84	15	69	4	1	3
Housekeepers and stewards (b).....	3,667	385	3,282	2,283	685	1,598	3,148	72	3,076	150	2	148
Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts.....	29	29	—	56	56	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Janitors.....	1,215	1,140	75	3,581	3,408	173	491	248	183	16	11	5
Laborers (not specified) (b).....	144,432	127,217	17,215	179,724	167,715	12,009	23,547	14,873	8,674	1,209	928	371
Launderers and laundresses.....	46,705	856	45,849	57,130	836	56,294	47,762	429	47,333	2,087	23	2,064
Nurses and midwives.....	2,614	132	2,482	1,000	150	750	1,633	37	1,596	66	4	62
Restaurant keepers.....	361	307	54	1,448	1,182	266	335	110	225	13	7	6
Saloon keepers.....	244	235	9	621	593	28	62	31	31	5	3	2
Servants.....	244,907	65,097	179,810	90,726	32,825	57,901	62,366	3,457	58,909	3,216	363	2,853
Sextons.....	127	125	2	514	512	2	59	54	5	2	2	—
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (b).....	2,420	2,420	—	533	533	—	19	19	—	10	10	—
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	424	422	2	1,464	1,461	3	121	120	1	10	10	—
Other domestic and personal service.....	1,416	1,335	81	787	725	62	154	85	69	8	7	1
<b>Trade and transportation.....</b>	<b>62,231</b>	<b>61,270</b>	<b>961</b>	<b>77,719</b>	<b>76,963</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>5,356</b>	<b>4,748</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>21</b>
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	322	295	27	779	758	21	65	49	16	6	6	—
Auctioneers.....	2	2	—	10	10	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Bankers and brokers (money and stocks).....	24	22	2	66	66	—	7	6	1	—	—	—
Boatmen and canalmen.....	653	653	—	1,064	1,062	2	80	80	—	2	2	—
Bookkeepers and accountants (b).....	166	124	42	110	107	3	15	8	7	—	—	—
Brokers (commercial).....	6	6	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerks and copyists (b).....	2,620	2,375	245	2,165	2,160	5	167	127	33	22	16	6
Commercial travelers.....	40	34	6	63	55	8	2	1	1	1	1	—
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	14,831	14,802	29	27,248	27,237	11	1,752	1,743	9	132	132	—
Foremen and overseers.....	147	141	6	319	305	14	14	14	—	—	—	—
Hostlers.....	5,411	5,401	10	4,620	4,617	3	431	430	1	49	38	—
Hucksters and peddlers.....	752	689	63	1,158	1,272	186	294	191	103	12	9	3
Livery stable keepers.....	86	86	—	274	278	—	24	24	—	2	2	—
Locomotive engineers and firemen (b).....	358	358	—	932	943	—	43	43	—	2	2	—
Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (retail).....	63	67	—	65	65	—	5	5	—	1	1	—
Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail).....	42	42	—	84	80	4	8	4	4	1	1	—
Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail).....	393	346	47	1,281	1,187	94	137	89	48	18	16	2
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail).....	11	11	—	23	23	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (wholesale).....	2	2	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

a Includes all persons of negro descent.

b See explanatory notes in Table 78.



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 96.—NEGRO PERSONS (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.			DIVORCED.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
<b>Trade and transportation—Continued.</b>												
Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail).....	1,089	999	90	2,994	2,815	179	390	216	174	17	11	6
Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.....	168	166	2	325	322	3	30	29	1	1	1	.....
Messengers and errand and office boys.....	3,419	3,353	66	647	643	4	52	49	3	1	1	.....
Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	236	231	5	49	49	.....	5	5	.....	1	1	.....
Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (b)	44	44	.....	164	164	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Packers and shippers.....	199	176	23	351	340	11	15	12	3	2	2	.....
Pilots.....	29	29	.....	116	116	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)....	5,054	5,026	28	6,225	6,211	14	380	377	3	35	35	.....
Sailors (b).....	2,089	2,089	.....	2,355	2,355	.....	148	148	.....	6	6	.....
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	671	592	79	445	403	42	45	23	22	5	5	.....
Steam railroad employes (not otherwise specified). (b)	22,493	22,377	116	22,514	22,431	83	1,105	1,074	31	100	98	2
Stenographers and typewriters.....	90	62	28	33	30	3	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....
Street railway employes.....	362	362	.....	212	212	.....	12	12	.....	3	3	.....
Telegraph and telephone operators.....	97	57	40	44	35	9	15	1	14	.....	.....	.....
Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employes.....	101	101	.....	157	157	.....	13	13	.....	.....	.....	.....
Undertakers.....	57	57	.....	161	161	.....	13	9	4	.....	.....	.....
Weighers, gaugers, and measurers.....	22	22	.....	83	83	.....	9	9	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other persons in trade and transportation.....	77	67	10	255	246	9	66	32	34	1	1	.....
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....</b>	<b>62,102</b>	<b>49,065</b>	<b>13,037</b>	<b>97,330</b>	<b>89,222</b>	<b>8,108</b>	<b>12,785</b>	<b>7,390</b>	<b>5,395</b>	<b>753</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>277</b>
Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (b)	40	40	.....	73	73	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (blacksmiths).....	201	200	1	23	23	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (boot and shoe makers).....	21	21	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (carpenters and joiners).....	246	246	.....	16	16	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers).....	8	8	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (dressmakers).....	105	.....	105	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.).....	3	3	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (machinists).....	18	18	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (masons).....	106	106	.....	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....
Apprentices (milliners).....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (painters).....	47	47	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (plumbers).....	16	16	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (printers).....	45	41	4	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (tailors).....	49	46	3	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (tinsmiths).....	27	27	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (not otherwise specified).....	793	765	28	24	24	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Artificial flower makers.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Bakers.....	487	467	20	585	561	24	59	33	26	4	3	1
Basket makers.....	59	55	4	188	184	4	84	78	6	2	2	.....
Blacksmiths.....	1,896	1,894	2	8,037	8,036	1	784	784	.....	45	45	.....
Bleachers, dyers, and scourers.....	62	58	4	137	115	22	25	13	12	1	1	.....
Bone and ivory workers.....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bookbinders.....	36	25	11	23	26	2	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	1,186	1,134	52	3,391	3,372	19	469	458	11	19	18	1
Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers.....	44	41	3	43	43	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Box makers (paper).....	13	10	3	6	5	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Box makers (wood).....	109	108	1	125	123	2	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (b).....	30	30	.....	57	57	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Brewers and maltsters (b).....	43	43	.....	90	90	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (b)...	5,053	5,037	16	5,121	5,113	8	325	323	2	22	22	.....
Britannia workers.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Broom and brush makers.....	90	89	1	67	67	.....	17	16	1	.....	.....	.....
Builders and contractors.....	152	152	.....	412	412	.....	31	31	.....	1	1	.....
Butchers.....	938	937	1	1,448	1,447	1	113	113	.....	11	11	.....
Butter and cheese makers.....	39	38	1	40	36	4	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Button makers.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cabinet makers.....	76	76	.....	234	234	.....	32	32	.....	3	3	.....
Candle, soap, and tallow makers.....	11	10	1	32	32	.....	4	3	1	1	1	.....
Carpenters and joiners.....	3,691	3,686	5	16,882	16,879	3	1,653	1,658	.....	87	87	.....
Carpet makers (b).....	22	15	7	36	25	11	24	3	21	1	.....	1
Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (b)	85	85	.....	263	262	1	34	33	1	1	1	.....
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	679	679	.....	849	848	1	61	60	1	6	6	.....
Chemical works employes (b).....	23	23	.....	53	52	1	1	1	.....	1	.....	1
Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	17	16	1	42	42	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Compositors (b).....	104	85	19	57	50	7	8	6	2	.....	.....	.....
Confectioners.....	153	150	3	280	240	40	36	13	23	3	2	1
Coopers.....	711	711	.....	1,778	1,778	.....	148	148	.....	11	11	.....
Copper workers.....	14	14	.....	13	13	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Corset makers.....	6	2	4	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Cotton mill operatives (b).....	453	303	150	552	493	59	69	22	47	3	2	1
Distillers and rectifiers (b).....	145	145	.....	307	307	.....	19	19	.....	1	1	.....
Door, sash, and blind makers (b).....	18	18	.....	27	27	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dressmakers.....	3,548	7	3,541	2,467	.....	2,467	1,375	.....	1,375	89	.....	89
Electroplaters.....	4	4	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Electrotypers and stereotypers (b).....	3	3	.....	5	5	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Engravers.....	11	9	2	11	11	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fertilizer makers (b).....	84	82	2	172	172	.....	8	7	1	.....	.....	.....
Fish curers and packers (b).....	16	16	.....	18	18	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....

a Includes all persons of negro descent.

b See explanatory notes in Table 78.



**TABLE 96.—NEGRO PERSONS (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND CONJUGAL CONDITION: 1890—Continued.**

OCCUPATIONS.	SINGLE AND UNKNOWN.			MARRIED.			WIDOWED.			DIVORCED.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.</b>												
Gas works employes (b).....	61	61	.....	203	203	.....	9	9	.....	1	1	.....
Glass workers.....	136	131	5	108	108	.....	5	6	.....	2	2	.....
Glove makers.....	2	1	1	7	5	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Gold and silver workers.....	30	30	.....	34	34	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers.....	20	20	.....	38	38	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hair workers.....	16	2	14	8	2	6	11	1	10	.....	.....	.....
Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	85	85	.....	187	187	.....	23	23	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hat and cap makers.....	22	19	3	27	26	1	6	6	.....	1	1	.....
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (b).....	37	26	11	15	13	2	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....
Iron and steel workers (b).....	2,482	2,461	21	3,094	3,089	5	184	174	10	30	29	1
Lace and embroidery makers.....	13	.....	13	7	1	6	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....
Lead and zinc workers.....	88	88	.....	79	79	.....	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners.....	325	322	3	707	707	.....	56	56	.....	11	11	.....
Machinists.....	229	229	.....	570	570	.....	36	36	.....	3	3	.....
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.....	102	102	.....	329	328	1	30	23	2	.....	.....	.....
Marble and stone cutters.....	351	351	.....	859	859	.....	64	64	.....	5	5	.....
Masons (brick and stone).....	2,367	2,367	.....	6,733	6,733	.....	514	512	2	33	33	.....
Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (b).....	57	35	22	59	48	11	15	6	9	1	1	.....
Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	128	128	.....	560	560	.....	53	53	.....	5	5	.....
Metal workers (not otherwise specified).....	75	70	5	114	113	1	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (b).....	1,846	1,606	240	1,569	1,483	86	141	72	69	7	6	1
Millers (flour and grist).....	385	384	1	999	998	1	99	98	1	4	4	.....
Milliners.....	244	2	242	89	1	88	50	.....	50	3	.....	3
Model and pattern makers.....	4	4	.....	14	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Molders.....	203	203	.....	400	400	.....	24	24	.....	3	3	.....
Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified) (b).....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nail and tack makers (b).....	23	23	.....	13	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oil well employes.....	4	4	.....	7	7	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oil works employes.....	260	256	4	505	505	.....	30	29	1	4	4	.....
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	1,344	1,339	5	2,846	2,843	3	186	185	1	20	20	.....
Paper hangers.....	87	87	.....	165	165	.....	20	18	2	2	2	.....
Paper mill operatives.....	71	61	10	144	141	3	19	12	7	2	1	1
Photographers.....	85	82	4	95	95	.....	8	6	2	1	1	.....
Piano and organ makers and tuners (b).....	28	28	.....	41	41	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Plasterers.....	1,054	1,051	3	2,691	2,691	.....	244	244	.....	17	17	.....
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	140	140	.....	450	450	.....	25	24	1	1	1	.....
Potters.....	75	73	2	106	105	1	12	11	1	.....	.....	.....
Powder and cartridge makers.....	1	1	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (b).....	355	331	24	336	327	9	26	21	5	1	.....	1
Print works operatives (b).....	8	8	.....	6	6	.....	2	1	1	1	1	.....
Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers.....	2	2	.....	17	17	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Roofers and slaters.....	75	75	.....	156	156	.....	12	12	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rope and cordage makers.....	98	90	8	53	51	2	5	4	1	.....	.....	.....
Rubber factory operatives.....	19	16	3	19	19	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sail, awning, and tent makers.....	8	7	1	22	22	.....	4	3	1	.....	.....	.....
Salt works employes.....	15	15	.....	42	42	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Saw and planing mill employes (b).....	7,702	7,679	23	8,962	8,957	5	538	537	1	23	23	.....
Seamstresses (b).....	5,318	17	5,301	3,610	7	3,603	2,768	.....	2,768	150	.....	150
Sewing-machine makers (not otherwise classified) (b).....	3	3	.....	4	4	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sewing-machine operators (b).....	12	1	11	4	1	3	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....
Ship and boat builders.....	96	96	.....	334	334	.....	30	30	.....	2	2	.....
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (b).....	40	7	33	33	20	13	12	3	9	.....	.....	.....
Silk mill operatives (b).....	20	8	12	4	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Starch makers.....	2	2	.....	6	5	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Steam boiler makers.....	56	56	.....	93	93	.....	7	7	.....	1	1	.....
Stove, furnace, and grate makers (b).....	54	54	.....	114	114	.....	7	7	.....	1	1	.....
Straw workers.....	2	1	1	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sugar makers and refiners.....	23	23	.....	41	41	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tailors and tailoresses (b).....	553	354	199	602	503	99	120	56	64	5	.....	5
Tinners and tinware makers.....	274	270	4	423	421	2	32	31	1	5	5	.....
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	8,380	5,867	2,513	5,650	4,336	1,314	940	260	680	34	17	17
Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified) (b).....	44	44	.....	60	59	1	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.....	28	28	.....	37	36	1	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Umbrella and parasol makers.....	1	1	.....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Upholsterers.....	211	204	7	449	437	12	59	50	9	5	4	1
Well borers.....	17	17	.....	64	64	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wheelwrights.....	66	66	.....	298	298	.....	33	33	.....	.....	.....	.....
Whitewashers.....	491	490	1	1,956	1,954	2	289	287	2	12	12	.....
Wire workers.....	35	33	2	54	54	.....	6	5	1	.....	.....	.....
Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	487	448	39	780	766	14	102	83	19	6	6	.....
Woolen mill operatives (b).....	150	116	34	158	139	19	38	13	25	.....	.....	.....
Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	3,129	2,919	210	5,041	4,930	111	400	321	79	32	30	2

a Includes all persons of negro descent.

b See explanatory notes in Table 78.



TABLE 97.—TOTAL ILLITERATE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ALL OCCUPATIONS.			AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES, AND MINING.			PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
The United States.....	3,441,071	2,588,765	852,306	2,092,395	1,706,463	385,932	4,133	3,863	270
North Atlantic division.....	451,151	370,158	80,993	105,617	103,938	1,679	803	756	52
Maine.....	16,693	13,748	2,945	4,792	4,729	63	22	20	2
New Hampshire.....	13,823	10,614	3,209	1,729	1,721	8	13	12	1
Vermont.....	9,934	9,087	847	4,294	4,250	44	6	5	.....
Massachusetts.....	56,905	42,425	14,480	5,689	5,657	32	101	92	9
Rhode Island.....	15,160	11,132	4,028	1,186	1,170	16	16	14	2
Connecticut.....	17,532	13,791	3,741	2,820	2,797	23	18	15	3
New York.....	146,632	119,701	26,931	35,601	34,920	672	405	382	23
New Jersey.....	38,417	31,162	7,255	6,767	6,614	153	47	45	2
Pennsylvania.....	136,055	118,558	17,497	42,729	42,071	658	180	170	10
South Atlantic division.....	1,137,735	798,658	339,077	750,644	593,846	156,798	798	744	54
Delaware.....	10,084	8,179	1,905	4,275	4,216	59	8	7	1
Maryland.....	72,752	52,128	20,624	28,912	28,012	900	85	73	12
District of Columbia.....	17,165	8,769	8,396	439	411	28	18	13	5
Virginia.....	201,470	149,554	51,916	108,909	99,857	9,052	237	223	14
West Virginia.....	34,669	29,912	4,757	22,871	21,828	1,043	16	15	1
North Carolina.....	220,860	155,779	65,111	162,207	127,521	34,686	131	121	10
South Carolina.....	234,359	147,224	87,126	190,734	123,606	65,128	71	69	2
Georgia.....	301,214	215,764	85,450	203,169	167,044	39,125	177	173	4
Florida.....	45,741	31,349	14,392	26,098	19,341	6,757	53	50	3
North Central division.....	442,325	385,533	56,792	234,516	221,686	12,830	829	773	56
Ohio.....	67,483	58,836	8,647	28,186	26,727	1,459	129	121	8
Indiana.....	46,990	41,238	5,752	26,315	24,821	1,494	81	74	7
Illinois.....	69,621	60,210	9,411	32,559	30,427	2,132	175	165	10
Michigan.....	48,521	44,753	3,768	22,001	21,322	679	99	84	6
Wisconsin.....	36,524	32,927	3,597	20,637	19,549	1,088	44	41	3
Minnesota.....	25,446	22,156	3,290	14,711	13,859	852	36	31	5
Iowa.....	22,502	19,794	2,708	14,630	13,590	1,040	36	33	3
Missouri.....	86,240	71,771	14,469	51,123	48,400	2,723	142	133	9
North Dakota.....	3,520	3,064	456	2,667	2,551	116	5	5	.....
South Dakota.....	4,484	3,983	501	3,261	3,102	159	4	2	2
Nebraska.....	11,422	9,970	1,452	6,741	6,425	316	47	45	2
Kansas.....	19,562	16,831	2,731	11,685	10,903	782	40	39	1
South Central division.....	1,295,994	929,676	366,318	954,702	741,147	213,555	1,185	1,111	74
Kentucky.....	145,274	117,587	27,687	92,232	87,950	4,282	262	253	9
Tennessee.....	170,849	132,675	38,174	113,029	100,246	12,783	208	196	12
Alabama.....	260,622	169,878	90,744	199,994	138,052	61,942	141	129	12
Mississippi.....	227,953	143,305	84,648	188,785	124,532	64,253	147	138	9
Louisiana.....	211,475	147,762	63,713	151,584	114,546	37,038	116	108	8
Texas.....	162,513	126,339	36,174	110,597	94,100	16,497	203	186	17
Oklahoma.....	918	848	70	738	711	27	1	1	.....
Arkansas.....	116,390	91,282	25,108	97,743	81,010	16,733	107	100	7
Western division.....	113,866	104,740	9,126	46,916	45,816	1,070	513	479	34
Montana.....	4,092	3,871	221	1,335	1,317	18	11	11	.....
Wyoming.....	990	939	51	383	379	4	9	9	.....
Colorado.....	9,739	8,901	838	3,353	3,269	84	30	27	3
New Mexico.....	20,475	18,475	2,000	11,555	11,246	309	78	66	12
Arizona.....	5,779	5,142	637	2,071	2,045	26	25	24	1
Utah.....	3,307	2,892	415	1,352	1,284	68	11	10	1
Nevada.....	2,716	2,296	420	1,141	1,084	57	29	29	.....
Idaho.....	2,030	1,935	95	1,036	1,008	28	1	1	.....
Washington.....	7,176	6,705	471	2,396	2,297	99	14	15	1
Oregon.....	6,164	5,789	415	2,685	2,616	69	16	14	2
California.....	51,398	47,865	3,533	19,609	18,361	308	287	273	14



## OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.			TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.			MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
The United States .....	921,627	508,859	412,768	146,899	142,944	3,955	276,017	226,636	49,381
North Atlantic division .....	186,513	134,414	52,099	33,081	36,529	1,552	120,132	94,521	25,611
Maine .....	5,261	4,202	1,059	804	798	6	5,814	3,999	1,815
New Hampshire .....	3,170	2,605	565	815	810	5	8,096	5,466	2,630
Vermont .....	2,943	2,335	608	673	671	2	2,018	1,825	193
Massachusetts .....	21,501	14,630	6,871	4,273	4,050	223	25,341	17,996	7,345
Rhode Island .....	4,841	3,509	1,332	988	954	34	8,123	5,485	2,644
Connecticut .....	6,852	4,806	2,046	1,273	1,241	32	6,559	4,932	1,627
New York .....	60,101	40,853	19,248	14,590	13,874	716	35,935	29,663	6,272
New Jersey .....	19,486	13,471	6,015	3,858	3,700	158	8,259	7,272	987
Pennsylvania .....	62,358	48,003	14,355	10,807	10,431	376	19,981	17,883	2,098
South Atlantic division .....	283,364	115,806	167,558	39,926	38,880	1,046	63,003	49,382	13,621
Delaware .....	4,406	2,618	1,788	521	500	21	874	838	36
Maryland .....	32,911	14,545	18,366	4,835	4,571	264	6,069	4,927	1,092
District of Columbia .....	13,447	5,357	8,090	1,682	1,591	91	1,579	1,387	192
Virginia .....	66,265	27,114	39,091	10,034	9,865	169	16,055	12,495	3,560
West Virginia .....	7,304	4,305	2,999	2,298	2,290	8	1,560	1,474	106
North Carolina .....	41,628	14,897	26,731	4,577	4,469	78	12,347	8,741	3,606
South Carolina .....	31,821	11,860	19,961	3,851	3,718	133	7,873	5,971	1,902
Georgia .....	70,722	27,403	43,319	10,123	9,857	266	14,023	11,287	2,736
Florida .....	14,920	7,707	7,213	2,005	1,939	16	2,663	2,262	401
North Central division .....	137,754	98,084	39,670	25,814	25,260	575	43,382	39,721	3,661
Ohio .....	26,344	20,025	6,319	4,531	4,384	147	8,293	7,579	714
Indiana .....	14,513	10,698	3,815	2,439	2,409	30	3,642	3,236	406
Illinois .....	23,181	17,025	6,156	5,684	4,896	188	8,622	7,687	935
Michigan .....	16,130	13,504	2,626	3,010	2,963	45	7,290	6,878	412
Wisconsin .....	9,900	7,726	2,174	1,528	1,498	30	4,415	4,113	302
Minnesota .....	7,053	4,762	2,291	1,150	1,133	17	2,496	2,371	125
Iowa .....	5,033	3,505	1,528	1,468	1,386	22	1,365	1,280	115
Missouri .....	25,169	14,602	11,167	4,578	4,502	76	5,228	4,734	494
North Dakota .....	651	315	336	120	120	.....	87	73	14
South Dakota .....	761	430	331	312	308	4	146	141	5
Nebraska .....	3,200	2,125	1,075	725	718	7	709	657	52
Kansas .....	5,819	3,967	1,852	959	950	9	1,059	972	87
South Central division .....	264,278	117,972	146,306	34,684	34,009	675	41,145	35,437	5,708
Kentucky .....	40,670	18,166	22,504	5,561	5,406	65	6,549	5,722	827
Tennessee .....	41,863	17,778	24,090	7,036	6,959	77	8,708	7,496	1,212
Alabama .....	45,525	18,171	27,354	6,461	6,340	121	8,501	7,186	1,315
Mississippi .....	31,412	11,572	19,840	3,451	3,383	68	4,158	3,680	478
Louisiana .....	49,357	24,012	25,345	4,794	4,565	229	5,624	4,531	1,093
Texas .....	40,519	21,542	18,977	5,825	5,727	98	5,369	4,784	585
Oklahoma .....	137	95	42	12	12	.....	30	20	1
Arkansas .....	14,790	6,636	8,154	1,544	1,527	17	2,206	2,060	197
Western division .....	49,718	42,583	7,135	8,364	8,257	107	8,355	7,575	780
Montana .....	1,966	1,773	193	419	419	.....	361	351	10
Wyoming .....	366	321	45	192	192	.....	40	38	2
Colorado .....	4,687	3,981	706	927	917	10	742	707	35
New Mexico .....	7,670	6,165	1,505	563	555	8	609	443	166
Arizona .....	2,897	2,383	514	488	486	2	298	204	94
Utah .....	1,349	1,047	302	212	208	4	383	343	40
Nevada .....	1,239	891	348	170	168	2	137	124	13
Idaho .....	752	680	63	172	171	1	60	66	3
Washington .....	3,275	2,938	337	705	696	9	784	759	25
Oregon .....	2,287	1,986	301	471	465	6	705	668	37
California .....	23,230	20,409	2,821	4,045	3,980	65	4,227	3,872	355



TABLE 98.—TOTAL ILLITERATE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED

	OCCUPATIONS.	AGGREGATE.			WHITE.			NATIVE WHITE.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	All occupations.....	3,441,071	2,588,765	852,306	1,496,835	1,278,077	218,758	919,004	788,468	130,536
2	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.....	2,092,395	1,706,463	385,932	841,720	774,800	66,920	672,319	612,627	59,692
3	Agricultural laborers (a).....	1,066,762	763,687	303,075	290,289	261,286	29,003	255,781	227,616	28,165
4	Appliarists.....	26	26	.....	25	25	.....	18	18	.....
5	Dairymen and dairywomen.....	1,477	1,215	262	1,066	940	126	219	165	54
6	Farmers, planters, and overseers (a).....	895,402	814,069	81,333	462,654	425,336	37,318	380,907	349,708	31,199
7	Fishermen and oystermen (a).....	14,938	14,747	191	8,182	8,149	33	5,649	5,620	29
8	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	8,032	7,551	481	3,424	3,213	211	972	866	106
9	Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	7,923	7,915	8	5,514	5,510	4	2,617	2,615	2
10	Miners (coal).....	40,319	40,284	35	36,080	36,049	31	11,400	11,391	9
11	Miners (not otherwise specified).....	19,989	19,915	74	13,551	13,536	15	4,571	4,564	7
12	Quarrymen.....	7,057	7,052	5	5,310	5,306	4	1,299	1,298	1
13	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	10,536	10,397	139	9,015	8,903	112	4,634	4,553	81
14	Wood choppers.....	11,363	11,347	16	5,345	5,344	1	3,171	3,170	1
15	Other agricultural pursuits (a).....	8,571	8,258	313	1,265	1,203	62	1,081	1,043	38
16	Professional service.....	4,133	3,863	270	2,165	1,998	167	986	898	88
17	Actors.....	147	104	43	40	16	24	9	4	5
18	Architects.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
19	Artists and teachers of art.....	94	74	20	78	64	14	25	19	6
20	Authors and literary and scientific persons.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
21	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
22	Clergymen.....	884	873	11	158	155	3	103	101	2
23	Dentists.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
24	Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
25	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
26	Journalists.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
27	Lawyers.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
28	Musicians and teachers of music.....	994	917	77	839	772	67	258	227	31
29	Officers of United States army and navy.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
30	Officials (government) (a).....	677	647	30	469	449	20	253	236	17
31	Physicians and surgeons.....	367	295	72	133	105	28	98	77	21
32	Professors in colleges and universities.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
33	Teachers.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
34	Theatrical managers, showmen, etc.....	889	872	17	386	375	11	205	199	6
35	Veterinary surgeons.....	81	81	.....	62	62	.....	35	35	.....
36	Other professional service.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
37	Domestic and personal service.....	921,627	508,859	412,768	371,893	264,207	107,686	151,574	97,646	53,928
38	Barbers and hairdressers.....	4,298	4,182	116	1,992	1,938	54	309	288	21
39	Bartenders.....	1,139	1,132	7	782	776	6	197	193	4
40	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	3,304	706	2,598	1,937	377	1,560	569	110	459
41	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	6,598	6,596	2	3,819	3,817	2	1,900	1,899	1
42	Hotel keepers.....	851	581	270	641	464	177	269	190	79
43	Housekeepers and stewards (a).....	13,613	390	13,223	7,897	130	7,767	4,945	66	4,879
44	Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts.....	858	840	18	246	246	.....	201	201	.....
45	Janitors.....	1,766	1,438	328	615	446	169	164	120	44
46	Laborers (not specified) (a).....	462,724	428,215	34,509	245,698	241,759	3,939	92,211	89,486	2,725
47	Laundresses and laundresses.....	119,542	9,715	109,827	15,224	692	14,532	6,607	162	6,445
48	Nurses and midwives.....	3,629	35	3,594	845	14	831	664	.....	664
49	Restaurant keepers.....	1,222	801	421	389	298	91	91	59	32
50	Saloon keepers.....	2,083	1,826	257	1,854	1,631	223	286	261	22
51	Servants.....	293,176	45,885	247,291	85,412	7,305	78,107	41,966	3,485	38,481
52	Sextons.....	548	539	9	227	221	3	80	79	1
53	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (a).....	595	595	.....	229	229	.....	60	60	.....
54	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	3,094	3,076	18	2,393	2,377	16	837	827	10
55	Other domestic and personal service.....	2,587	2,307	280	1,663	1,484	179	218	157	61
56	Trade and transportation.....	146,899	142,944	3,955	80,300	77,398	2,902	28,619	28,158	461
57	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	570	538	32	372	349	23	179	169	10
58	Auctioneers.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
59	Bankers and brokers (money and stocks).....	152	137	15	117	102	15	43	40	3
60	Boatmen and canalmen.....	1,977	1,976	1	1,016	1,015	1	711	710	1
61	Bookkeepers and accountants (a).....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
62	Brokers (commercial).....	28	28	.....	19	19	.....	8	8	.....
63	Clerks and copyists (a).....	2,735	2,543	192	1,772	1,642	130	925	868	57
64	Commercial travelers.....	82	78	4	66	65	1	32	31	1
65	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	38,931	38,899	32	19,168	19,156	12	11,390	11,384	6
66	Foremen and overseers.....	985	974	11	772	767	5	282	282	.....
67	Hostlers.....	7,388	7,384	4	2,643	2,643	.....	1,182	1,182	.....
68	Hucksters and peddlers.....	11,338	10,377	961	9,795	9,199	596	1,174	1,119	55
69	Livery stable keepers.....	564	564	.....	399	399	.....	220	220	.....
70	Locomotive engineers and firemen (a).....	1,111	1,111	.....	499	499	.....	282	282	.....
71	Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (retail).....	71	71	.....	46	46	.....	28	28	.....
72	Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail).....	294	288	6	249	243	6	62	62	.....
73	Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail).....	2,175	1,649	526	1,734	1,269	465	282	239	43
74	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail).....	132	131	1	122	121	1	20	20	.....
75	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (wholesale).....	20	20	.....	18	18	.....	4	4	.....

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.



IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR: 1890.

NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (b)			PERSONS OF NEGRO DESCENT.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
838,403	719,824	118,579	80,601	68,644	11,957	577,831	489,609	88,222	1,944,236	1,310,688	633,548	1,895,432	1,264,462	630,970	1
635,689	577,313	58,376	36,630	35,314	1,316	169,401	162,173	7,228	1,250,675	931,663	319,012	1,233,783	915,452	318,331	2
242,766	214,987	27,779	13,015	12,629	386	34,508	33,670	838	776,473	502,401	274,072	770,425	496,664	273,761	3
16	16	0	2	2	0	7	7	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	4
164	116	48	55	49	6	847	775	72	411	275	136	397	261	136	5
364,212	333,907	30,305	16,695	15,801	894	81,747	75,628	6,119	432,748	388,733	44,015	428,480	384,685	43,795	6
5,206	5,177	29	443	443	0	2,533	2,529	4	6,756	6,598	158	6,003	5,897	106	7
786	682	104	186	184	2	2,452	2,347	105	4,608	4,338	270	3,709	3,465	244	8
2,218	2,216	2	399	399	0	2,897	2,895	2	2,409	2,405	4	2,119	2,115	4	9
8,105	8,102	3	3,295	3,289	6	24,680	24,658	22	4,239	4,235	4	4,202	4,198	4	10
3,794	3,790	4	777	774	3	8,980	8,972	8	6,438	6,379	59	3,566	3,565	1	11
999	998	1	300	300	0	4,011	4,008	3	1,747	1,746	1	1,704	1,703	1	12
3,534	3,470	64	1,100	1,083	17	4,381	4,350	31	1,521	1,494	27	759	743	16	13
2,860	2,859	1	311	311	0	2,174	2,174	0	6,018	6,003	15	5,150	5,137	13	14
1,029	993	36	52	50	2	184	160	24	7,306	7,055	251	7,268	7,018	250	15
836	758	78	150	140	10	1,179	1,100	79	1,968	1,865	103	1,640	1,559	81	16
6	3	3	3	1	2	31	12	19	107	88	19	17	8	9	17
20	14	6	5	5	0	53	45	8	16	10	6	16	10	6	18
															19
															20
96	94	2	7	7	0	55	54	1	726	718	8	721	713	8	21
															22
															23
															24
															25
															26
200	173	27	58	54	4	581	545	36	155	145	10	148	140	8	27
225	212	13	28	24	4	216	213	3	208	198	10	200	190	10	28
89	68	21	9	9	0	35	28	7	234	190	44	115	78	37	29
															30
															31
172	166	6	33	33	0	181	176	5	503	497	6	404	401	3	32
28	28	0	7	7	0	27	27	0	19	19	0	19	19	0	33
															34
128,556	81,455	47,101	23,018	16,191	6,827	220,319	166,561	53,758	549,734	244,652	305,082	524,594	221,003	303,591	35
208	195	13	101	93	8	1,683	1,650	33	2,306	2,244	62	2,068	2,007	61	36
118	115	3	79	78	1	585	583	2	357	356	1	352	351	1	37
462	87	375	107	23	84	1,368	267	1,101	1,367	329	1,038	1,255	223	1,032	40
1,545	1,544	1	355	355	0	1,919	1,918	1	2,779	2,779	0	2,768	2,768	0	41
223	153	70	46	37	9	372	274	98	210	117	93	194	101	93	42
4,578	56	4,522	337	10	357	2,952	64	2,888	5,716	260	5,456	5,630	251	5,379	43
173	173	0	28	28	0	45	45	0	612	594	18	53	53	0	44
121	92	29	43	28	15	481	326	155	1,121	992	129	1,112	983	129	45
77,449	74,895	2,554	14,762	14,591	171	153,487	152,273	1,214	217,026	186,456	30,570	207,996	177,646	30,350	46
5,673	132	5,541	934	30	904	8,617	530	8,087	104,318	9,023	95,295	95,970	1,127	94,843	47
662		662	2		2	181	14	167	2,784	21	2,763	2,784	21	2,763	48
67	44	23	24	15	9	298	239	59	833	503	330	711	384	327	49
179	167	12	107	97	10	1,568	1,367	201	229	195	34	206	173	33	50
36,151	2,917	33,234	5,815	568	5,247	43,446	3,820	39,626	207,764	38,580	169,184	201,234	32,754	168,480	51
64	63	1	16	16	0	147	145	2	321	315	6	319	313	6	52
44	44	0	16	16	0	169	169	0	366	366	0	358	358	0	53
695	685	10	142	142	0	1,556	1,550	6	701	699	2	691	689	2	54
144	93	51	74	64	10	1,445	1,327	118	924	823	101	893	801	92	55
22,852	22,551	301	5,767	5,607	160	51,681	49,240	2,441	66,599	65,546	1,053	63,367	62,349	1,018	56
151	141	10	28	28	0	193	180	13	198	189	9	183	175	8	57
39	37	2	4	3	1	74	62	12	35	35	0	9	9	0	58
570	569	1	141	141	0	305	305	0	961	961	0	940	940	0	59
															60
															61
7	7	0	1	1	0	11	11	0	9	9	0	9	9	0	62
764	727	37	161	141	20	847	774	73	963	901	62	618	591	27	63
23	23	0	9	8	1	34	34	0	16	13	3	14	11	3	64
9,064	9,059	5	2,326	2,325	1	7,778	7,772	6	19,763	19,743	20	19,665	19,645	20	65
225	225	0	57	57	0	490	485	5	213	207	6	199	193	6	66
929	929	0	253	253	0	1,461	1,461	0	4,745	4,741	4	4,735	4,731	4	67
828	788	40	346	331	15	8,621	8,080	541	1,543	1,178	365	1,198	840	358	68
185	185	0	35	35	0	179	179	0	165	165	0	165	165	0	69
225	225	0	57	57	0	217	217	0	612	612	0	609	609	0	70
18	18	0	10	10	0	18	18	0	25	25	0	15	15	0	71
57	57	0	5	5	0	187	181	6	45	45	0	32	32	0	72
228	199	29	54	40	14	1,452	1,030	422	441	380	61	322	232	60	73
14	14	0	6	6	0	102	101	1	10	10	0	10	10	0	74
4	4	0				14	14	0	2	2	0	2	2	0	75

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



TABLE 98.—TOTAL ILLITERATE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED

OCCUPATIONS.	AGGREGATE.			WHITE.			NATIVE WHITE.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Trade and transportation—Continued.									
76 Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail).....	9,746	8,585	1,161	7,788	6,872	916	1,576	1,455	121
77 Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.....	471	471		220	220		122	122	
78 Messengers and errand and office boys.....	1,731	1,677	54	543	523	25	363	351	12
79 Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	195	188	7	125	121	4	61	61	
80 Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (a)	348	348	2	249	247	2	112	111	1
81 Packers and shippers.....	776	634	142	577	455	122	211	160	51
82 Pilots.....	124	124		82	82		62	62	
83 Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)...	3,219	3,192	27	383	365	18	109	103	6
84 Sailors (a).....	4,543	4,543		2,413	2,413		1,089	1,089	
85 Salesmen and saleswomen.....	1,062	861	201	834	674	160	254	217	37
86 Steam railroad employes (not otherwise specified). (a)	53,789	53,568	221	26,620	26,525	95	7,448	7,411	37
87 Stenographers and typewriters.....									
88 Street railway employes.....	1,137	1,137		796	796		276	276	
89 Telegraph and telephone operators.....									
90 Telegraph and telephonelinemen and electric light and power company employes.....	225	221	4	119	115	4	45	44	1
91 Undertakers.....	73	70	3	36	34	2	24	22	2
92 Weighers, gaugers, and measurers.....									
93 Other persons in trade and transportation.....	907	539	318	703	404	299	43	26	17
94 Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	276,017	226,636	49,381	209,757	159,674	41,083	65,506	49,139	16,367
95 Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	241	241		187	187		41	41	
96 Apprentices (blacksmiths).....	157	157		97	97		62	62	
97 Apprentices (boot and shoe makers).....	48	48		43	43		5	5	
98 Apprentices (carpenters and joiners).....	143	143		94	94		48	48	
99 Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers).....	10	10		8	8		3	3	
100 Apprentices (dressmakers).....	35		35	32		32	11		11
101 Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.).....	1	1		1	1		1	1	
102 Apprentices (machinists).....	45	45		44	44		27	27	
103 Apprentices (masons).....	55	55		30	30		18	18	
104 Apprentices (milliners).....	11		11	11		11	9		9
105 Apprentices (painters).....	35	35		27	27		20	20	
106 Apprentices (plumbers).....	24	24		17	17		11	11	
107 Apprentices (printers).....	19	12	7	14	9	5	7	6	1
108 Apprentices (tailors).....	109	79	39	106	76	30	7	5	2
109 Apprentices (tinsmiths).....	33	33		30	30		22	22	
110 Apprentices (not otherwise specified).....	616	593	23	463	443	20	237	229	8
111 Artificial flower makers.....	151	42	109	151	42	109	10	1	9
112 Bakers.....	2,489	2,372	117	2,135	2,061	74	194	174	20
113 Basket makers.....	988	715	243	502	442	60	360	307	53
114 Blacksmiths.....	12,392	12,387	5	6,640	6,637	3	3,150	3,149	1
115 Bleachers, dyers, and scourers.....	882	831	51	803	772	31	148	138	10
116 Bone and ivory workers.....	49	47	2	47	45	2	5	5	
117 Bookbinders.....	134	95	39	132	94	38	40	15	25
118 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	10,294	10,012	282	8,170	7,902	268	1,616	1,526	90
119 Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers.....	207	199	8	186	178	8	41	40	1
120 Box makers (paper).....	235	134	101	235	134	101	56	22	34
121 Box makers (wood).....	412	399	13	322	310	12	134	126	8
122 Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (a).....	387	378	9	378	369	9	62	59	3
123 Brewers and maltsters (a).....	1,283	1,281	2	1,193	1,191	2	70	70	
124 Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (a).....	12,904	12,874	30	7,830	7,817	13	1,530	1,527	3
125 Britannia workers.....	10	8	2	9	7	2			
126 Broom and brush makers.....	603	577	26	543	519	24	302	293	9
127 Builders and contractors.....	829	823	1	584	583	1	190	190	
128 Butchers.....	3,435	3,422	13	2,313	2,302	11	723	721	2
129 Butter and cheese makers.....	149	133	11	125	117	8	31	29	2
130 Button makers.....	58	30	28	58	30	28	7	4	3
131 Cabinet makers.....	1,025	1,025		925	925		141	141	
132 Candle, soap, and tallow makers.....	145	139	6	130	125	5	5	23	2
133 Carpenters and joiners.....	23,595	23,592	3	13,760	13,758	2	6,106	6,105	1
134 Carpet makers (a).....	1,030	442	588	1,000	437	563	372	96	276
135 Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	742	733	4	566	562	4	296	292	4
136 Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	2,485	2,482	3	1,555	1,554	1	529	528	1
137 Chemical works employes (a).....	222	208	14	194	181	13	37	31	6
138 Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	340	308	32	323	291	32	50	41	9
139 Compositors (a).....									
140 Confectioners.....	985	647	338	860	553	307	102	70	32
141 Coopers.....	3,358	3,354	4	2,207	2,203	4	1,343	1,342	1
142 Copper workers.....	159	159		149	149		17	17	
143 Corset makers.....	60	11	49	60	11	49	11	2	12
144 Cotton mill operatives (a).....	32,282	16,306	15,976	31,755	15,937	15,818	12,290	5,736	6,554
145 Distillers and rectifiers (a).....	489	487	2	191	189	2	127	127	
146 Door, sash and blind makers (a).....	101	101		89	89		29	29	
147 Dress makers.....	3,305	93	3,212	2,592	92	2,500	818	2	826
148 Electroplaters.....	23	23		23	23		9	9	
149 Electrotypers and stereotypers (a).....	7	7		7	7		2	2	
150 Engravers.....									
151 Fertilizer makers (a).....	189	186	3	39	39		5	5	
152 Fish curers and packers (a).....	114	104	10	45	35	10	16	15	1

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.



IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR: 1890—Continued.

NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (b)			PERSONS OF NEGRO DESCENT.		
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1,193	1,109	84	383	346	37	6,212	5,417	795	1,958	1,713	245	1,176	949	227
103	103		19	19		98	98		251	251		246	246	
247	238	9	116	113	3	185	172	13	1,183	1,154	29	1,179	1,151	28
34	34		27	27		64	60	4	70	67	3	70	67	3
91	90	1	21	21		137	136	1	99	99		92	92	
139	117	22	72	43	29	366	295	71	199	179	20	166	146	20
52	52		10	10		20	20		42	42		39	39	
85	81	4	24	22	2	274	262	12	2,836	2,827	9	2,820	2,811	9
917	917		172	172		1,324	1,324		2,130	2,130		2,107	2,107	
162	142	20	92	75	17	580	457	123	228	187	41	201	160	41
6,253	6,223	30	1,195	1,188	7	19,172	19,114	58	27,169	27,043	126	25,836	25,712	124
178	178		93	93		520	520		341	341		340	340	
26	26		19	18	1	74	71	3	106	106		106	103	
19	18	1	5	4	1	12	12		37	36	1	37	36	1
22	16	6	21	10	11	660	378	282	204	155	49	197	148	49
50,470	37,747	12,723	15,036	11,392	3,644	135,251	110,535	24,716	75,260	66,962	8,298	72,048	64,440	7,608
31	31		10	10		146	146		54	54		54	54	
44	44		18	18		35	35		60	60		60	60	
2	2		3	3		38	38		5	5		5	5	
37	37		11	11		46	46		49	49		49	49	
2	2		1	1		5	5		2	2		2	2	
1		1	10		10	21		21	3		3	3		3
1	1								1	1		1	1	
17	17		10	10		17	17		25	25		25	25	
11	11		7	7		12	12		2			2		
9		9				2		2						
13	13		7	7		7	7		8	8		8	8	
5	5		6	6		6	6		7	7		7	7	
5	4	1	2	2		7	7	4	5	3	2	5	3	2
2	2		5	3	2	99	71	28	3	3		3	3	
13	13		9	9		8	8		3	3		3	3	
138	132	6	99	97	2	226	214	12	153	150	3	152	149	3
2		2	8	1	7	141	41	100						
91	78	13	103	96	7	1,941	1,887	54	354	311	43	331	288	43
315	266	49	45	41	4	142	135	7	486	363	123	250	210	40
2,748	2,747	1	402	402		3,490	3,488	2	5,752	5,750	2	5,737	5,735	2
76	72	4	72	66	6	655	634	21	79	59	20	79	59	20
2	2		3	3		42	40	2	2	2		2	2	
15	6	9	25	9	16	92	79	13	2	1	1	2	1	1
1,169	1,142	27	447	384	63	6,554	6,376	178	2,124	2,110	14	1,881	1,868	13
19	19		22	21	1	145	138	7	21	21		21	21	
26	11	15	30	11	19	179	112	67						
72	69	3	62	57	5	188	184	4	90	89	1	84	83	1
30	29	1	32	30	2	316	310	6	9	9		9	9	
27	27		43	43		1,123	1,121	2	90	90		63	63	
1,044	1,043	1	486	484	2	6,300	6,290	10	5,074	5,057	17	4,718	4,701	17
223	219	4	79	74	5	9	7	2	1	1				
155	155		35	35		241	226	15	60	58	2	55	54	1
527	527		196	194	2	394	393	1	245	245		235	235	
24	22	2	7	7		1,590	1,581	9	1,122	1,120	2	1,025	1,023	2
1	1		6	3	3	94	88	6	24	21	3	23	20	3
108	108		33	33		51	26	25						
16	14	2	14	14		784	784		100	100		97	97	
5,258	5,257	1	648	648		100	97	3	15	14	1	15	14	1
303	53	245	69	38	31	7,654	7,653	1	9,835	9,834	1	9,790	9,789	1
253	249	4	43	43		628	341	287	30	5	25	29	5	24
482	481	1	47	47		270	270		176	176		176	176	
22	21	1	15	10	5	1,026	1,026		930	928	2	930	928	2
34	33	1	16	8	8	157	150	7	28	27	1	28	27	1
						273	250	23	17	17		8	8	
62	46	16	49	24	16	758	483	275	125	94	31	119	88	31
1,133	1,132	1	210	210		864	861	3	1,151	1,151		1,142	1,142	
10	10		7	7		132	132		10	10		10	10	
2		2	12	2	10	46	9	37						
9,677	4,414	5,263	2,613	1,322	1,291	19,465	10,201	9,264	527	369	158	527	369	158
122	122		5	5		64	62	2	298	298		297	297	
13	13		11	11		60	60		12	12		12	12	
601	1	600	227	1	226	1,764	90	1,674	713	1	712	709	1	708
4	4		5	5		14	14							
2	2					5	5							
4	4		1	1		34	34		150	147	3	131	128	3
8	7	1	8	8		29	20	9	60	60		21	21	

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



TABLE 98.—TOTAL ILLITERATE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED

OCCUPATIONS.	AGGREGATE.			WHITE.			NATIVE WHITE.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.									
153 Gas works employes (a).....	503	503	.....	361	361	.....	65	65	.....
154 Glass workers.....	1,625	1,623	32	1,621	1,591	30	930	960	20
155 Glove makers.....	103	41	62	101	39	62	40	8	32
156 Gold and silver workers.....	397	368	29	382	353	29	72	67	5
157 Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers.....	312	311	1	299	298	1	69	69	.....
158 Hair workers.....	57	36	21	57	36	21	20	14	6
159 Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	553	578	5	484	479	5	178	175	3
160 Hat and cap makers.....	932	827	105	919	817	102	81	63	18
161 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (a).....	1,135	497	728	1,111	401	710	506	158	348
162 Iron and steel workers (a).....	13,182	13,091	91	10,586	10,522	64	2,717	2,695	22
163 Lace and embroidery makers.....	117	45	72	109	45	64	32	4	28
164 Lead and zinc workers.....	382	381	1	330	329	1	93	92	1
165 Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners.....	2,720	2,709	11	2,233	2,223	10	407	404	3
166 Machinists.....	2,436	2,436	.....	2,197	2,197	.....	549	549	.....
167 Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.....	947	940	7	797	791	6	302	299	3
168 Marble and stone cutters.....	3,162	3,160	2	2,588	2,586	2	579	579	.....
169 Masons (brick and stone).....	10,786	10,784	2	7,037	7,037	.....	2,095	2,095	.....
170 Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (a).....	659	476	180	329	173	156	92	40	52
171 Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	742	742	.....	375	375	.....	279	279	.....
172 Metal workers (not otherwise specified).....	871	853	18	799	781	18	139	135	4
173 Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (a).....	10,522	6,542	3,980	8,498	4,743	3,755	3,013	1,489	1,524
174 Millers (flour and grist).....	2,582	2,571	11	1,769	1,761	8	1,486	1,479	7
175 Milliners.....	521	4	517	420	3	417	223	2	321
176 Model and pattern makers.....	59	59	.....	56	56	.....	9	9	.....
177 Molders.....	1,843	1,843	.....	1,617	1,617	.....	481	481	.....
178 Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified) (a).....	11	10	1	10	9	1	2	2	.....
179 Nail and tack makers (a).....	188	171	17	180	163	17	118	108	10
180 Oil well employes.....	70	70	.....	68	68	.....	50	50	.....
181 Oil works employes.....	581	580	1	176	176	.....	36	36	.....
182 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	4,751	4,737	14	3,470	3,456	14	1,310	1,304	6
183 Paper hangers.....	136	133	3	97	96	1	30	29	1
184 Paper mill operatives.....	1,992	1,262	730	1,864	1,146	718	364	247	117
185 Photographers.....	66	60	6	50	44	6	19	17	2
186 Piano and organ makers and tuners (a).....	270	267	3	256	253	3	52	52	.....
187 Plasterers.....	2,464	2,463	1	1,021	1,020	1	485	485	.....
188 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	591	591	.....	356	356	.....	121	121	.....
189 Potters.....	647	600	47	553	524	29	280	261	19
190 Powder and cartridge makers.....	60	57	3	27	24	3	10	10	.....
191 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (a).....	327	307	20	231	215	16	85	75	10
192 Print works operatives (a).....	306	281	25	300	275	25	46	41	5
193 Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
194 Roofers and slaters.....	287	287	.....	204	204	.....	58	58	.....
195 Rope and cordage makers.....	656	493	163	479	320	159	131	80	51
196 Rubber factory operatives.....	552	440	112	545	433	112	78	57	21
197 Sail, awning, and tent makers.....	50	47	3	43	41	2	13	13	.....
198 Salt works employes.....	221	220	1	191	190	1	27	27	.....
199 Saw and planing mill employes (a).....	20,898	20,854	44	11,127	11,102	25	5,159	5,140	19
200 Seamstresses (a).....	9,376	369	9,007	5,896	348	5,548	3,852	23	3,829
201 Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified) (a).....	17	15	2	15	13	2	4	4	.....
202 Sewing machine operators (a).....	418	221	197	412	218	194	19	4	15
203 Ship and boat builders.....	1,370	1,370	.....	1,179	1,179	.....	539	539	.....
204 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (a).....	1,000	512	488	868	394	474	104	21	83
205 Silk mill operatives (a).....	1,124	619	505	1,124	619	505	258	104	154
206 Starch makers.....	55	31	24	32	30	2	11	10	1
207 Steam boiler makers.....	589	589	.....	534	534	.....	204	204	.....
208 Stove, furnace, and grate makers (a).....	371	371	.....	316	316	.....	120	120	.....
209 Straw workers.....	33	24	9	31	22	9	12	10	2
210 Sugar makers and refiners.....	264	264	.....	241	241	.....	10	10	.....
211 Tailors and tailoresses (a).....	15,667	12,091	3,576	15,128	11,700	3,428	598	217	381
212 Tanners and tinware makers.....	1,165	1,146	19	972	955	17	280	272	8
213 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	10,942	6,928	4,014	3,710	2,298	1,412	1,064	621	443
214 Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified) (a).....	728	714	14	699	685	14	147	145	2
215 Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.....	166	158	8	143	135	8	50	47	3
216 Umbrella and parasol makers.....	65	54	11	64	53	11	14	12	2
217 Upholsterers.....	475	438	37	285	261	24	84	68	16
218 Well borers.....	125	125	.....	81	81	.....	69	69	.....
219 Wheelwrights.....	510	510	.....	328	328	.....	168	168	.....
220 Whitewashers.....	1,459	1,455	4	118	117	1	42	41	1
221 Wire workers.....	628	612	16	605	589	16	81	75	6
222 Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	2,980	2,831	149	2,303	2,190	113	823	773	50
223 Woolen mill operatives (a).....	5,207	3,298	1,909	5,054	3,196	1,858	1,237	749	488
224 Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	8,785	7,904	881	4,256	3,625	631	1,094	898	196

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.



IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR: 1890—Continued.

NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (b)			PERSONS OF NEGRO DESCENT.		
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
40	40	-----	25	25	-----	296	296	-----	142	142	-----	141	141	-----
695	682	13	285	278	7	641	631	10	74	72	2	74	72	2
30	7	23	10	1	9	61	31	30	2	2	-----	1	1	-----
26	26	-----	46	41	5	310	286	24	15	15	-----	9	9	-----
59	59	-----	10	10	-----	230	229	1	13	13	-----	12	12	-----
6	4	2	14	10	4	37	22	15	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
138	136	2	40	39	1	306	304	2	99	99	-----	97	97	-----
43	32	11	38	31	7	838	754	84	13	10	3	10	7	3
321	88	233	185	70	115	605	243	362	24	6	18	24	6	18
1,791	1,788	3	926	907	19	7,869	7,827	42	2,596	2,569	27	2,584	2,557	27
24	4	20	8	-----	8	77	41	36	8	-----	8	5	-----	5
78	78	-----	15	14	1	237	237	-----	52	52	-----	52	52	-----
292	290	2	115	114	1	1,826	1,819	7	487	486	1	484	483	1
371	371	-----	178	178	-----	1,648	1,648	-----	239	239	-----	213	213	-----
250	248	2	52	51	1	495	492	3	150	149	1	144	143	1
412	412	-----	167	167	-----	2,009	2,007	2	574	574	-----	566	566	-----
1,653	1,653	-----	442	442	-----	4,942	4,942	-----	3,749	3,747	2	3,734	3,732	2
43	19	24	49	21	28	237	133	104	327	303	24	55	31	24
258	258	-----	21	21	-----	96	96	-----	367	367	-----	365	365	-----
95	94	1	44	41	3	660	646	14	72	72	-----	71	71	-----
2,210	1,065	1,145	803	424	379	5,485	3,254	2,231	2,024	1,799	225	1,885	1,062	223
1,428	1,421	7	58	58	-----	283	282	1	813	810	3	811	808	3
302	2	300	21	-----	21	97	1	96	101	1	100	98	1	97
5	5	-----	4	4	-----	47	47	-----	3	3	-----	3	3	-----
267	267	-----	214	214	-----	1,136	1,136	-----	226	226	-----	226	226	-----
1	1	-----	1	1	-----	8	7	1	1	1	-----	1	1	-----
71	*69	2	47	39	8	62	55	7	8	8	-----	6	6	-----
36	36	-----	14	14	-----	18	18	-----	2	2	-----	2	2	-----
20	20	-----	16	16	-----	140	140	-----	405	404	1	405	404	1
948	944	4	362	360	2	2,160	2,152	8	1,281	1,281	-----	1,276	1,276	-----
22	21	1	8	8	-----	67	67	-----	39	37	2	37	35	2
201	146	55	163	101	62	1,500	899	601	128	116	12	106	94	12
16	14	2	3	8	-----	31	27	4	16	16	-----	16	16	-----
31	31	-----	21	21	-----	204	201	3	14	14	-----	13	13	-----
413	413	-----	72	72	-----	536	535	1	1,443	1,443	-----	1,443	1,443	-----
66	66	-----	55	55	-----	235	235	-----	235	235	-----	235	235	-----
199	189	10	81	72	9	283	263	20	84	76	8	77	75	2
7	7	-----	3	3	-----	17	14	3	33	33	-----	93	89	4
48	42	6	37	33	4	146	140	6	96	92	4	6	6	-----
14	13	1	32	28	4	254	234	20	6	6	-----	6	6	-----
33	33	-----	25	25	-----	146	146	-----	83	83	-----	83	83	-----
84	51	33	47	29	18	348	240	108	177	173	4	60	56	4
28	25	3	50	32	18	467	376	91	7	7	-----	4	4	-----
10	10	-----	3	3	-----	30	28	2	7	6	1	7	-----	1
19	19	-----	8	8	-----	164	163	1	30	30	-----	30	30	-----
4,307	4,289	18	852	851	1	5,968	5,962	6	9,771	9,752	19	9,554	9,535	19
3,467	15	3,452	385	8	377	2,044	325	1,719	3,480	21	3,459	3,416	10	3,406
1	1	-----	3	3	-----	11	9	2	2	2	-----	2	2	-----
9	4	5	10	-----	10	393	214	179	6	3	3	3	-----	3
465	465	-----	74	74	-----	640	640	-----	191	191	-----	166	166	-----
54	16	38	50	5	45	764	373	391	132	118	14	31	17	14
102	43	59	156	61	95	866	515	351	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
5	4	1	6	6	-----	21	20	1	23	1	22	1	1	-----
122	122	-----	82	82	-----	330	330	-----	55	55	-----	55	55	-----
71	71	-----	49	49	-----	196	196	-----	55	55	-----	54	54	-----
7	6	1	5	4	1	19	12	7	2	2	-----	2	2	-----
6	6	-----	4	4	-----	231	231	-----	23	23	-----	23	23	-----
355	128	227	243	89	154	14,530	11,483	3,047	539	391	148	222	139	83
167	162	5	113	110	3	692	683	9	193	191	2	185	183	2
801	458	343	263	163	100	2,646	1,677	969	7,232	4,630	2,602	6,786	4,190	2,596
94	92	2	53	53	-----	552	540	12	29	29	-----	29	29	-----
31	30	1	19	17	2	93	88	5	23	23	-----	22	22	-----
4	3	1	10	9	1	50	41	9	1	1	-----	1	1	-----
66	53	13	18	15	3	201	193	8	190	177	13	189	176	13
55	55	-----	14	14	-----	12	12	-----	44	44	-----	44	44	-----
149	149	-----	19	19	-----	160	160	-----	182	182	-----	181	181	-----
36	35	1	6	6	-----	76	76	-----	1,341	1,338	3	1,341	1,338	3
32	31	1	49	44	5	524	514	10	23	23	-----	23	23	-----
629	599	30	194	174	20	1,480	1,417	63	677	641	36	661	626	35
501	323	178	736	426	310	3,817	2,447	1,370	153	102	51	137	86	51
814	658	156	280	240	40	3,162	2,727	435	4,529	4,279	250	4,423	4,181	242

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



TABLE 99.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER WHO CAN NOT SPEAK ENGLISH ENGAGED IN GAINFUL

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ALL OCCUPATIONS.			AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES, AND MINING.			PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
The United States .....	881,246	765,152	116,094	283,468	271,164	12,304	5,504	4,921	533
North Atlantic division .....	332,144	274,311	57,833	45,006	45,053	553	2,240	1,963	275
Maine .....	10,074	6,499	3,575	1,968	1,933	35	40	24	16
New Hampshire .....	11,651	6,614	5,007	420	417	3	20	12	8
Vermont .....	1,854	1,629	225	514	509	5	16	7	9
Massachusetts .....	33,697	23,135	10,562	2,082	2,072	10	203	154	49
Rhode Island .....	7,801	4,936	2,865	526	516	10	23	20	3
Connecticut .....	11,629	9,245	2,384	1,378	1,373	5	34	26	8
New York .....	129,062	106,012	23,050	6,283	6,114	169	1,381	1,251	130
New Jersey .....	24,761	21,599	3,162	1,931	1,914	67	153	145	13
Pennsylvania .....	101,615	94,612	7,003	30,454	30,205	249	365	326	39
South Atlantic division .....	16,941	14,115	2,826	2,382	2,081	301	230	205	25
Delaware .....	697	650	47	37	36	1	4	4	.....
Maryland .....	8,763	6,819	1,944	1,203	940	263	64	57	7
District of Columbia .....	309	226	83	12	9	3	13	10	3
Virginia .....	1,288	1,254	34	277	274	3	100	100	.....
West Virginia .....	1,168	1,118	50	355	349	6	2	2	.....
North Carolina .....	369	340	29	237	274	13	.....	.....	.....
South Carolina .....	105	89	16	47	40	7	2	2	.....
Georgia .....	214	192	22	37	34	3	3	2	1
Florida .....	4,623	3,427	601	127	125	2	42	28	14
North Central division .....	316,779	279,831	36,948	135,507	129,922	5,585	1,543	1,379	164
Ohio .....	31,595	28,072	3,523	5,840	5,560	340	155	140	15
Indiana .....	8,257	7,300	957	3,584	3,332	252	75	63	12
Illinois .....	62,463	53,993	8,470	13,977	13,388	589	331	358	33
Michigan .....	40,227	36,579	3,648	14,539	14,202	337	134	123	11
Wisconsin .....	55,646	49,701	5,942	25,223	24,073	1,150	247	215	32
Minnesota .....	42,064	36,524	5,540	25,406	24,422	974	144	133	11
Iowa .....	22,329	19,644	2,685	13,420	12,842	578	100	84	16
Missouri .....	13,750	12,069	1,680	4,267	3,980	287	116	103	13
North Dakota .....	6,557	5,606	951	5,157	4,987	170	12	12	.....
South Dakota .....	8,277	7,422	855	6,617	6,383	234	30	30	.....
Nebraska .....	16,609	14,785	1,814	10,748	10,361	387	97	89	17
Kansas .....	9,005	8,132	873	6,729	6,442	287	42	38	4
South Central division .....	77,600	66,360	11,240	48,357	43,254	5,103	446	371	75
Kentucky .....	2,665	2,246	319	721	690	31	21	14	7
Tennessee .....	730	675	55	318	303	15	15	12	3
Alabama .....	470	440	30	216	208	8	6	6	.....
Mississippi .....	566	433	133	341	244	97	2	2	.....
Louisiana .....	29,508	23,640	5,868	22,288	18,909	3,379	121	73	48
Texas .....	42,736	37,981	4,755	23,849	22,306	1,543	270	253	17
Oklahoma .....	105	97	8	78	74	4	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas .....	820	748	72	546	520	26	11	11	.....
Western division .....	137,782	130,535	7,247	51,616	50,854	762	1,045	1,001	44
Montana .....	3,014	2,903	111	830	823	7	9	7	2
Wyoming .....	1,362	1,327	35	877	876	1	3	3	.....
Colorado .....	10,442	9,896	546	4,310	4,250	60	44	41	3
New Mexico .....	31,347	28,966	2,381	18,079	17,719	360	216	200	16
Arizona .....	6,438	5,721	717	2,362	2,341	21	49	48	1
Utah .....	2,139	1,924	215	604	587	17	10	10	.....
Nevada .....	2,303	2,120	183	932	891	41	21	21	.....
Idaho .....	1,696	1,656	40	859	853	6	3	3	.....
Washington .....	6,236	5,868	368	1,656	1,590	66	11	11	.....
Oregon .....	8,986	8,709	277	1,825	1,807	18	110	109	1
California .....	63,819	61,445	2,374	19,282	19,117	165	569	548	21



## OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.			TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.			MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
The United States.....	288,876	230,118	58,758	60,357	58,232	2,125	243,041	200,717	42,324
North Atlantic division.....	111,819	89,321	22,498	26,142	25,084	1,058	146,337	112,888	33,449
Maine.....	1,783	1,444	339	801	293	8	5,982	2,805	3,177
New Hampshire.....	1,469	1,212	257	475	464	11	9,267	4,539	4,728
Vermont.....	496	395	101	135	134	1	693	584	109
Massachusetts.....	7,300	5,950	1,350	1,289	1,223	66	22,823	13,736	9,087
Rhode Island.....	1,523	1,323	200	299	284	15	5,430	2,793	2,637
Connecticut.....	3,636	2,936	700	554	536	18	6,027	4,374	1,653
New York.....	44,055	31,556	12,499	13,624	12,980	644	63,719	54,111	9,608
New Jersey.....	9,494	7,593	1,901	2,349	2,232	117	10,779	9,715	1,064
Pennsylvania.....	42,063	36,912	5,151	7,116	6,938	178	21,617	20,231	1,386
South Atlantic division.....	4,267	3,016	1,251	2,416	2,262	154	7,646	6,551	1,095
Delaware.....	344	304	40	71	70	1	241	236	5
Maryland.....	2,914	2,010	904	936	816	140	3,596	2,966	630
District of Columbia.....	113	50	63	60	56	4	111	101	10
Virginia.....	109	84	25	587	584	3	215	212	3
West Virginia.....	255	220	35	371	371	.....	185	176	9
North Carolina.....	46	31	15	15	15	.....	21	20	1
South Carolina.....	14	8	6	24	23	1	18	16	2
Georgia.....	39	28	11	79	77	2	56	51	5
Florida.....	433	281	152	283	220	3	3,203	2,773	430
North Central division.....	95,887	70,730	25,157	15,517	14,919	598	68,325	62,881	5,444
Ohio.....	14,161	11,712	2,449	1,962	1,866	96	9,477	8,854	623
Indiana.....	2,327	1,738	589	454	445	9	1,817	1,722	95
Illinois.....	22,606	17,240	5,366	4,441	4,212	229	21,048	18,795	2,253
Michigan.....	14,237	11,662	2,575	2,016	1,942	74	9,301	8,650	651
Wisconsin.....	15,700	12,012	3,688	2,079	1,994	85	12,297	11,410	987
Minnesota.....	10,932	6,640	4,292	1,097	1,083	14	4,465	4,236	249
Iowa.....	4,896	2,942	1,954	1,193	1,179	14	2,720	2,597	123
Missouri.....	3,863	2,820	1,043	1,018	964	54	4,486	4,193	293
North Dakota.....	1,110	354	756	88	88	.....	190	165	25
South Dakota.....	1,182	584	598	170	169	1	278	256	22
Nebraska.....	3,659	2,350	1,309	711	692	19	1,394	1,312	82
Kansas.....	3,214	676	538	288	285	3	732	691	41
South Central division.....	18,102	13,592	4,510	4,640	4,402	238	6,055	4,741	1,314
Kentucky.....	670	463	207	295	289	6	958	890	68
Tennessee.....	148	120	28	108	104	4	141	136	5
Alabama.....	121	103	18	71	71	.....	56	52	4
Mississippi.....	60	53	7	85	80	5	78	54	24
Louisiana.....	3,155	2,506	1,649	1,079	933	146	1,865	1,219	646
Texas.....	12,807	10,244	2,563	2,956	2,879	77	2,854	2,299	555
Oklahoma.....	17	13	4	2	2	.....	8	8	.....
Arkansas.....	124	90	34	44	44	.....	95	83	12
Western division.....	38,801	53,459	5,342	11,612	11,565	77	14,678	13,656	1,022
Montana.....	1,414	1,319	95	412	412	.....	349	342	7
Wyoming.....	255	223	32	186	186	.....	41	39	2
Colorado.....	4,172	3,737	435	1,203	1,199	4	713	669	44
New Mexico.....	11,121	9,424	1,697	829	822	7	1,102	891	301
Arizona.....	3,029	2,477	552	575	571	4	423	284	139
Utah.....	991	841	150	181	179	2	353	307	46
Nevada.....	999	879	120	221	220	1	120	109	21
Idaho.....	495	466	29	259	257	2	80	77	3
Washington.....	3,140	2,862	278	635	629	6	794	776	18
Oregon.....	5,044	4,823	221	710	723	7	1,277	1,247	30
California.....	38,141	26,408	1,733	6,411	6,367	44	9,416	9,005	411



TABLE 100.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES WHO CAN NOT SPEAK ENGLISH

	OCCUPATIONS.	AGGREGATE.			WHITE.			NATIVE WHITE.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	All occupations.....	881,246	765,152	116,094	796,935	685,879	111,056	85,635	74,472	11,163
2	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.....	283,468	271,164	12,304	257,307	247,385	9,922	50,523	48,111	2,412
3	Agricultural laborers (a).....	82,814	78,303	4,511	70,937	68,327	2,610	19,041	17,858	1,183
4	Apiarists.....	17	17	.....	16	16	.....	2	2	.....
5	Dairymen and dairywomen.....	1,433	1,345	88	1,402	1,314	88	30	22	8
6	Farmers, planters, and overseers (a).....	126,837	119,006	7,231	121,532	114,661	6,871	23,404	22,268	1,136
7	Fishermen and oystermen (a).....	2,390	2,353	37	1,676	1,672	4	299	297	2
8	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	4,292	4,099	193	3,049	2,876	173	97	86	11
9	Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	2,193	2,193	.....	2,072	2,072	.....	186	186	.....
10	Miners (coal).....	24,699	24,679	20	24,585	24,565	20	452	451	1
11	Miners (not otherwise specified).....	17,972	17,905	67	13,078	13,065	13	553	550	3
12	Quarrymen.....	4,566	4,560	6	4,521	4,515	6	131	131	.....
13	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	12,229	12,112	117	11,524	11,420	104	5,895	5,835	60
14	Wood choppers.....	3,879	3,876	3	2,792	2,790	2	390	390	.....
15	Other agricultural pursuits (a).....	147	116	31	123	92	31	43	35	8
16	Professional service.....	5,504	4,921	583	4,826	4,267	559	486	375	111
17	Actors.....	351	289	62	92	42	50	.....	.....	.....
18	Architects.....	49	49	.....	49	49	.....	2	2	.....
19	Artists and teachers of art.....	213	189	24	211	187	24	8	6	2
20	Authors and literary and scientific persons.....	28	22	6	27	21	6	3	1	2
21	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	45	45	.....	45	45	.....	.....	.....	.....
22	Clergymen.....	761	760	1	728	727	1	29	29	.....
23	Dentists.....	32	31	1	30	29	1	3	3	.....
24	Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	68	67	1	68	67	1	4	4	.....
25	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	120	118	2	120	118	2	9	9	.....
26	Journalists.....	56	55	1	55	54	1	4	4	.....
27	Lawyers.....	93	93	.....	85	85	.....	42	42	.....
28	Musicians and teachers of music.....	1,648	1,552	96	1,629	1,537	92	159	145	14
29	Officers of United States army and navy.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....
30	Officials (government) (a).....	270	268	2	256	254	2	27	26	1
31	Physicians and surgeons.....	478	457	21	237	219	18	19	17	2
32	Professors in colleges and universities.....	28	24	4	28	24	4	7	3	4
33	Teachers.....	918	573	345	900	558	342	142	57	85
34	Theatrical managers, showmen, etc.....	274	259	15	196	183	13	16	16	.....
35	Veterinary surgeons.....	62	62	.....	61	61	.....	10	10	.....
36	Other professional service.....	9	7	2	8	6	2	1	.....	1
37	Domestic and personal service.....	288,876	230,118	58,758	249,082	192,159	56,923	23,117	17,355	5,762
38	Barbers and hairdressers.....	3,037	2,979	58	2,449	2,394	55	57	57	.....
39	Bartenders.....	856	848	8	848	840	8	45	44	1
40	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	1,064	480	584	848	274	574	29	6	23
41	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	1,482	1,482	.....	1,470	1,470	.....	90	90	.....
42	Hotel keepers.....	357	300	57	317	261	56	40	37	3
43	Housekeepers and stewards (a).....	3,225	84	3,141	3,113	62	3,051	380	10	370
44	Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts.....	423	412	11	47	47	.....	27	27	.....
45	Janitors.....	410	318	92	394	302	92	15	10	5
46	Laborers (not specified) (a).....	195,753	193,560	2,193	178,398	176,375	2,023	16,743	16,304	439
47	Launderers and laundresses.....	18,103	12,760	5,343	5,580	772	4,808	808	30	778
48	Nurses and midwives.....	1,202	70	1,132	1,173	62	1,111	94	2	92
49	Restaurant keepers.....	497	436	61	338	279	59	12	9	3
50	Saloon keepers.....	1,762	1,633	129	1,715	1,588	127	62	60	2
51	Servants.....	58,539	12,668	45,871	50,328	5,437	44,891	4,660	615	4,045
52	Sextons.....	160	158	2	155	153	2	9	9	.....
53	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (a).....	76	76	.....	30	30	.....	5	5	.....
54	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	867	866	1	853	857	1	32	32	.....
55	Other domestic and personal service.....	1,063	988	75	1,021	956	65	9	8	1
56	Trade and transportation.....	60,357	58,232	2,125	53,053	50,983	2,070	3,055	2,931	124
57	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	654	631	23	618	596	22	71	70	1
58	Auctioneers.....	8	8	.....	8	8	.....	1	1	.....
59	Bankers and brokers (money and stocks).....	139	126	13	95	82	13	5	5	.....
60	Boatmen and canalmen.....	122	122	.....	108	108	.....	23	23	.....
61	Bookkeepers and accountants (a).....	375	361	14	277	263	14	19	16	3
62	Brokers (commercial).....	15	15	.....	13	13	.....	.....	.....	.....
63	Clerks and copyists (a).....	3,494	3,305	189	2,558	2,374	184	286	258	28
64	Commercial travelers.....	92	90	2	89	87	2	4	4	.....
65	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	5,925	5,923	2	5,837	5,836	1	632	632	.....
66	Foremen and overseers.....	247	243	4	225	221	4	8	8	.....
67	Hostlers.....	1,146	1,146	.....	1,122	1,122	.....	65	65	.....
68	Hucksters and peddlers.....	8,313	7,895	418	7,811	7,403	408	106	101	5
69	Livery stable keepers.....	70	70	.....	64	64	.....	6	6	.....
70	Locomotive engineers and firemen (a).....	146	146	.....	142	142	.....	18	18	.....
71	Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (retail).....	176	169	7	115	108	7	8	8	.....
72	Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail).....	266	237	29	253	224	29	12	12	.....
73	Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail).....	1,883	1,640	243	1,719	1,479	240	62	54	8
74	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail).....	140	140	6	144	138	6	2	1	1
75	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (wholesale).....	31	30	1	30	29	1	1	1	.....

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.



ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR: 1890.

NATIVE WHITE--NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE--FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (b)			PERSONS OF NEGRO DESCENT.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
63,530	56,829	6,701	22,105	17,643	4,462	711,300	611,407	99,893	84,311	79,273	5,038	10,682	7,260	3,482	1
39,630	37,785	1,845	10,893	10,326	567	206,784	199,274	7,510	26,161	23,779	2,382	7,021	5,030	1,991	2
14,026	13,181	845	5,015	4,677	338	51,896	50,469	1,427	11,877	9,976	1,901	4,757	2,998	1,759	3
1	1	1	1	1	1	14	14	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4
16	12	4	14	10	4	1,372	1,292	80	31	31	1	14	14	1	5
19,403	18,471	932	4,001	3,797	204	98,128	92,393	5,735	5,305	4,945	360	1,959	1,736	223	6
249	247	2	50	50	1	1,377	1,375	2	714	681	33	65	63	2	7
65	58	7	32	28	4	2,952	2,790	162	1,243	1,223	20	16	12	4	8
160	160	1	26	26	1	1,886	1,886	1	121	121	1	4	4	1	9
310	309	1	142	142	1	24,133	24,114	19	114	114	1	21	21	1	10
317	316	1	236	234	2	12,525	12,515	10	4,894	4,840	54	74	74	1	11
108	108	1	23	23	1	4,390	4,384	6	45	45	1	10	10	1	12
4,622	4,577	45	1,273	1,258	15	5,629	5,585	44	705	692	13	82	79	3	13
314	314	1	76	76	1	2,402	2,400	2	1,087	1,086	1	19	19	1	14
39	31	8	4	4	1	80	57	23	24	24	1	1	1	1	15
319	268	51	167	107	60	4,340	3,892	448	678	654	24	29	22	7	16
1	1	1	1	1	1	92	42	50	259	247	12	1	1	1	17
2	1	1	6	5	1	47	47	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	18
2	1	1	1	1	1	203	181	22	1	1	1	1	1	1	19
						24	20	4							20
						45	45	1							21
16	16	1	13	13	1	699	698	1	33	33	1	4	4	1	22
2	2	1	1	1	1	27	26	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	23
1	1	1	3	3	1	64	63	1							24
6	6	1	3	3	1	111	109	2							25
2	2	1	2	2	1	51	50	1	1	1	1				26
38	38	1	4	4	1	43	43	1	8	8	1	5	5	1	27
122	112	10	37	33	4	1,470	1,392	78	19	15	4	8	5	3	28
1	1	1	13	13	1	229	228	1	14	14	1				29
14	13	1	3	3	1	218	202	16	241	238	3	1	3	1	30
16	14	2	3	3	1	21	21	1							31
2	1	1	5	2	3	758	501	257	18	15	3	5	2	3	32
80	46	34	62	11	51	180	167	13	78	76	2	1	1	1	33
7	7	1	9	9	1	51	51	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	34
6	6	1	4	4	1	7	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	35
1	1	1													36
17,323	13,649	3,674	5,794	3,706	2,088	225,965	174,804	51,161	39,794	37,959	1,835	2,106	1,020	1,086	37
17	17	1	40	40	1	2,392	2,337	55	588	585	3	22	20	2	38
23	22	1	22	22	1	803	796	7	8	8	1	4	4	1	39
19	19	1	10	6	4	819	258	551	216	206	10	5	2	3	40
66	66	1	24	24	1	1,380	1,380	1	12	12	1	1	1	1	41
31	29	2	9	8	1	277	224	53	40	39	1	1	1	1	42
289	8	281	91	2	89	2,733	52	2,681	112	22	90	37	1	36	43
25	25	1	2	2	1	20	20	1	376	365	11	9	9	1	44
11	11	1	4	4	1	379	292	87	16	16	1	6	6	1	45
13,303	12,980	323	3,440	3,324	116	161,655	160,071	1,584	17,355	17,185	170	897	819	78	46
644	25	619	164	5	159	4,772	742	4,030	12,523	11,988	535	351	16	335	47
68	1	67	26	1	25	1,079	60	1,019	29	8	21	20	1	20	48
5	4	1	7	5	2	326	270	56	159	157	2	6	5	1	49
34	34	1	28	26	2	1,653	1,528	125	47	45	2	7	6	1	50
2,760	404	2,356	1,900	211	1,689	45,668	4,822	40,846	8,211	7,231	980	726	116	610	51
5	5	1	4	4	1	146	144	2	5	5	1	1	1	1	52
3	3	1	2	2	1	25	25	1	46	46	1	1	1	1	53
20	20	1	12	12	1	826	825	1	9	9	1	1	1	1	54
			9	8	1	1,012	948	64	42	32	10	11	11	1	55
1,976	1,931	45	1,079	1,000	79	49,998	48,052	1,946	7,304	7,249	55	237	224	13	56
61	60	1	10	10	1	547	526	21	36	35	1	1	1	1	57
1	1	1				7	7	1							58
5	5	1				90	77	13	44	44	1				59
19	19	1	4	4	1	85	85	1	14	14	1	2	2	1	60
7	7	1	12	9	3	258	247	11	98	98	1	2	2	1	61
						13	13	1	2	2	1				62
125	120	5	161	138	23	2,272	2,116	156	936	931	5	10	9	1	63
2	2	1	2	2	1	85	83	2	3	3	1				64
369	369	1	263	263	1	5,205	5,204	1	88	87	1	26	25	1	65
5	5	1	3	3	1	217	213	4	22	22	1				66
56	56	1	9	9	1	1,057	1,057	1	24	24	1	7	7	1	67
55	54	1	51	47	4	7,705	7,302	403	502	492	10	32	29	3	68
5	5	1	1	1	1	58	58	1	6	6	1	4	4	1	69
11	11	1	7	7	1	124	124	1	4	4	1				70
3	3	1	5	5	1	107	100	7	61	61	1	2	2	1	71
8	8	1	4	4	1	241	212	29	13	13	1	1	1	1	72
34	29	5	28	25	3	1,657	1,425	232	164	161	3	16	14	2	73
1	1	1	1	1	1	142	137	5	2	2	1				74
1	1	1				29	28	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	75

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 100.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES WHO CAN NOT SPEAK ENGLISH

	OCCUPATIONS.	AGGREGATE.			WHITE.			NATIVE WHITE.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
	Trade and transportation—Continued.									
76	Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail).....	9,056	8,529	527	6,794	6,289	505	249	213	36
77	Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.....	129	127	2	122	120	2	21	21	.....
78	Messengers and errand and office boys.....	309	287	22	304	283	21	39	38	1
79	Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	115	112	3	115	112	3	3	3	.....
80	Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (a)	148	147	1	140	139	1	12	12	.....
81	Packers and shippers.....	731	632	99	643	551	92	134	132	2
82	Pilots.....	9	9	.....	7	7	.....	3	3	.....
83	Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses).....	527	517	10	456	446	10	16	16	.....
84	Sailors (a).....	730	729	1	630	629	1	32	32	.....
85	Salesmen and saleswomen.....	1,283	1,072	211	1,214	1,006	208	110	84	26
86	Steam railroad employes (not otherwise specified). (a)	22,760	22,724	36	20,102	20,068	34	1,011	1,007	4
87	Stenographers and typewriters.....	35	30	5	35	30	5	4	1	3
88	Street railway employes.....	443	443	.....	441	441	.....	60	60	.....
89	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	72	54	18	72	54	18	13	11	2
90	Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employes.....	93	92	1	92	91	1	.....	.....	.....
91	Undertakers.....	48	47	1	43	42	1	6	6	.....
92	Weighers, gaugers, and measurers.....	21	21	.....	20	20	.....	.....	.....	.....
93	Other persons in trade and transportation.....	600	363	237	595	358	237	13	9	4
94	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	243,041	200,717	42,324	232,667	191,085	41,582	8,454	5,700	2,754
95	Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	253	253	.....	251	251	.....	1	1	.....
96	Apprentices (blacksmiths).....	54	54	.....	54	54	.....	10	10	.....
97	Apprentices (boot and shoe makers).....	39	39	.....	39	39	.....	2	2	.....
98	Apprentices (carpenters and joiners).....	138	138	.....	138	138	.....	18	18	.....
99	Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers).....	15	15	.....	15	15	.....	3	3	.....
100	Apprentices (dressmakers).....	45	.....	45	45	.....	45	4	.....	4
101	Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.).....	7	7	.....	7	7	.....	2	2	.....
102	Apprentices (machinists).....	61	61	.....	60	60	.....	8	8	.....
103	Apprentices (masons).....	25	25	.....	25	25	.....	1	1	.....
104	Apprentices (milliners).....	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	1	.....	1
105	Apprentices (painters).....	33	32	1	33	32	1	2	2	.....
106	Apprentices (plumbers).....	15	15	.....	15	15	.....	1	1	.....
107	Apprentices (printers).....	30	24	6	30	24	6	1	1	.....
108	Apprentices (tailors).....	203	141	62	203	141	62	6	4	2
109	Apprentices (tinsmiths).....	28	28	.....	27	27	.....	.....	.....	.....
110	Apprentices (not otherwise specified).....	692	664	28	676	649	27	47	47	.....
111	Artificial flower makers.....	262	86	176	262	86	176	4	1	3
112	Bakers.....	5,950	5,851	99	5,876	5,782	94	97	91	6
113	Basket makers.....	433	334	99	332	320	12	13	11	2
114	Blacksmiths.....	5,416	5,414	2	5,361	5,359	2	364	363	1
115	Bleachers, dyers, and scourers.....	559	530	29	558	529	29	15	12	3
116	Bone and ivory workers.....	57	55	2	57	55	2	1	1	.....
117	Bookbinders.....	340	309	31	337	306	31	9	6	3
118	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	11,541	11,280	261	10,444	10,186	258	379	351	28
119	Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers.....	375	326	49	375	326	49	9	9	.....
120	Box makers (paper).....	301	173	128	300	172	128	26	7	19
121	Box makers (wood).....	393	377	16	369	353	16	18	13	5
122	Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (a).....	495	489	6	493	487	6	15	13	2
123	Brewers and maltsters (a).....	3,822	3,808	14	3,790	3,776	14	38	38	.....
124	Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (a).....	8,455	8,440	15	7,813	7,798	15	96	91	2
125	Britannia workers.....	5	5	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
126	Broom and brush makers.....	297	271	26	295	269	26	16	14	2
127	Builders and contractors.....	434	433	1	408	407	1	13	13	.....
128	Butchers.....	4,262	4,248	14	4,099	4,085	14	152	152	.....
129	Butter and cheese makers.....	365	355	10	364	354	10	11	10	1
130	Button makers.....	57	35	22	57	35	22	2	2	.....
131	Cabinet makers.....	2,935	2,935	.....	2,930	2,930	.....	34	34	.....
132	Candle, soap, and tallow makers.....	161	149	12	159	147	12	3	2	1
133	Carpenters and joiners.....	17,260	17,249	11	17,112	17,101	11	1,066	1,066	.....
134	Carpet makers (a).....	921	608	313	920	608	312	43	32	11
135	Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	887	884	3	855	882	3	24	24	.....
136	Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	1,773	1,769	4	1,772	1,768	4	38	38	.....
137	Chemical works employes (a).....	226	220	6	226	220	6	4	1	3
138	Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	661	615	46	617	601	46	22	16	6
139	Compositors (a).....	169	169	9	165	156	9	7	5	2
140	Confectioners.....	955	767	188	940	755	185	13	8	5
141	Coopers.....	2,377	2,371	6	2,365	2,359	6	105	105	.....
142	Copper workers.....	176	176	.....	175	175	.....	2	2	.....
143	Corset makers.....	76	19	57	75	19	57	9	2	7
144	Cotton mill operatives (a).....	25,702	10,657	15,045	25,614	10,634	15,010	974	381	593
145	Distillers and rectifiers (a).....	115	113	2	115	113	2	1	1	.....
146	Door, sash, and blind makers (a).....	88	88	.....	88	88	.....	3	3	.....
147	Dressmakers.....	4,207	199	4,008	4,111	189	3,922	292	1	291
148	Electroplaters.....	39	38	1	39	38	1	2	2	.....
149	Electrotypers and stereotypers (a).....	11	11	.....	11	11	.....	1	1	.....
150	Engravers.....	117	116	1	111	110	1	4	4	.....
151	Fertilizer makers (a).....	29	29	.....	12	12	.....	1	1	.....
152	Fish curers and packers (a).....	188	188	.....	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.



ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR: 1890—Cont'd.

NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (b)			PERSONS OF NEGRO DESCENT.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
131	111	20	118	102	16	6,545	6,076	469	2,262	2,240	22	19	15	4	76
20	20		1	1		101	99	2	7	7		3	3		77
5	5		34	33	1	265	245	20	5	4	1	1	1		78
			3	3		112	109	3							79
10	10		2	2		128	127	1	8	8		1	1		80
123	123		9	7	2	509	419	90	88	81	7				81
2	2		1	1		4	4		2	2					82
10	10		6	6		440	430	10	71	71		1	1		83
29	29		3	3		598	597	1	100	100		34	34		84
34	29	5	76	55	21	1,104	922	182	60	66	3	3	1	2	85
811	807	4	200	200		19,091	19,061	30	2,658	2,656	2	67	67		86
2		2	2	1	1	31	29	2							87
13	13		47	47		381	381		2	2		1	1		88
9	7	2	4	4		59	43	16							89
						92	91	1	1	1		1	1		90
5	5		1	1		37	36	1	5	5					91
						20	20		1	1		1	1		92
2	2		11	7	4	582	519	233	5	5		1	1		93
4,282	3,196	1,086	4,172	2,504	1,668	224,213	185,385	38,628	10,374	9,632	742	1,289	904	385	94
1	1					250	250		2	2		2	2		95
5	5		5	5		44	44								96
			2	2		37	37								97
9	9		9	9		120	120								98
2	2		1	1		12	12								99
			4		4	41		41							100
			2	2		5	5								101
3	3		5	5		52	52		1	1					102
			1	1		24	24								103
			1		1	4		4							104
			2	2		31	30	1							105
			1	1		14	14								106
			1	1		29	23	6							107
1	1		5	3	2	197	137	60							108
						27	27		1	1					109
7	7		40	40		629	602	27	16	15	1	14	13	1	110
			4	1	3	258	85	173							111
33	29	4	64	62	2	5,779	5,691	88	74	69	5	17	12	5	112
7	5	2	6	6		319	309	10	101	14	87				113
282	281	1	82	82		4,997	4,996	1	55	55		33	33		114
3	3		12	9	3	543	517	26	1	1					115
			1	1		56	54	2							116
			9	6	3	328	309	28	3	3					117
265	263	2	114	88	26	10,065	9,835	230	1,097	1,094	3	29	29		118
2	2		7	7		365	317	49							119
			26	7	19	274	165	109	1	1					120
3	1	2	15	12	3	351	340	11	24	24					121
1		1	14	13	1	478	474	4	2	2					122
8	8		30	30		3,752	3,738	14	32	32					123
34	34		62	60	2	7,717	7,704	13	642	642		12	12		124
						4	4		1	1					125
9	8	1	7	6	1	279	255	24	2	2					126
6	6		7	7		395	394	1	26	26					127
73	73		79	79		3,947	3,933	14	163	163		12	12		128
2	2		9	8	1	353	344	9	1	1					129
2	2					55	33	22							130
18	18		16	16		2,896	2,896		5	5		1	1		131
			3	2	1	156	145	11	2	2		1	1		132
773	773		293	293		16,046	16,035	11	148	148		47	47		133
33	27	9	7	5	2	877	576	301	1		1				134
11	11		13	13		861	858	3	2	2		2	2		135
31	34		4	4		1,734	1,730	4	1	1					136
			4	1	3	222	219	3							137
11	9	2	11	7	4	625	585	40	14	14		2	2		138
2	2		5	3	2	158	151	7	4	4		3	3		139
			13	8	5	927	747	180	15	12	3	5	2	3	140
79	79		26	26		2,260	2,254	6	12	12		8	8		141
			2	2		173	173		1	1		1	1		142
			9	2	7	67	17	50							143
109	44	65	865	337	528	24,670	10,253	14,417	58	23	35	58	23		144
			1	1		114	112	2							145
			3	3		85	85								146
133		133	159	1	158	3,819	188	3,631	96	10	86	25			147
			2	2		37	36	1							148
			1	1		10	10								149
			4	4		107	106	1	6	6					150
			1	1		11	11		17	17					151
						10	10		178	178					152

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



TABLE 100.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES WHO CAN NOT SPEAK ENGLISH

OCCUPATIONS.		AGGREGATE.			WHITE.			NATIVE WHITE.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
153	Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.									
154	Gas works employes (a).....	143	143	.....	143	143	.....	5	5	.....
155	Glass workers.....	1,723	1,681	42	1,723	1,681	42	28	26	2
156	Glove makers.....	109	63	46	107	62	45	1	1	.....
157	Gold and silver workers.....	473	441	32	466	434	32	29	27	2
158	Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers.....	768	767	1	765	764	1	11	11	.....
159	Hair workers.....	87	56	31	87	56	31	1	1	.....
160	Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	782	774	8	775	767	8	42	41	1
161	Hat and cap makers.....	1,609	1,457	152	1,605	1,454	151	26	18	8
162	Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (a).....	819	206	613	818	206	612	41	10	31
163	Iron and steel workers (a).....	8,840	8,785	55	8,818	8,763	55	179	177	2
164	Lace and embroidery makers.....	242	122	120	237	122	115	10	2	8
165	Lead and zinc workers.....	387	385	2	385	383	2	5	4	1
166	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners..	2,919	2,908	11	2,884	2,873	11	29	29	.....
167	Machinists.....	3,272	3,267	5	3,240	3,235	5	85	84	1
168	Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.	1,144	1,130	14	1,112	1,098	14	42	42	.....
169	Marble and stone cutters.....	3,118	3,113	5	3,107	3,102	5	69	69	.....
170	Masons (brick and stone).....	7,973	7,972	1	7,924	7,923	1	386	386	.....
171	Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (a) ..	737	629	108	730	620	110	7	4	3
172	Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	167	166	1	166	165	1	10	10	.....
173	Metal workers (not otherwise specified).....	1,119	1,094	25	1,116	1,091	25	65	61	4
174	Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (a).....	7,098	3,928	3,170	7,040	3,877	3,163	257	138	119
175	Millers (flour and grist).....	805	804	1	803	802	1	122	122	.....
176	Milliners.....	389	9	380	378	9	369	122	2	120
177	Model and pattern makers.....	112	112	.....	111	111	.....	2	2	.....
178	Molders.....	1,711	1,711	.....	1,711	1,711	.....	43	43	.....
179	Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified). (a)	36	36	.....	36	36	.....	1	1	.....
180	Nail and tack makers (a).....	87	77	10	87	77	10	22	15	7
181	Oil well employes.....	17	17	.....	17	17	.....	3	3	.....
182	Oil works employes.....	99	99	.....	99	99	.....	2	2	.....
183	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	4,666	4,650	16	4,638	4,622	16	158	158	.....
184	Paper hangers.....	99	99	.....	97	97	.....	4	4	.....
185	Paper mill operatives.....	999	703	296	975	679	296	33	23	10
186	Photographers.....	124	114	10	122	112	10	4	4	.....
187	Piano and organ makers and tuners (a).....	656	652	4	651	647	4	11	11	.....
188	Plasterers.....	701	701	.....	691	691	.....	46	46	.....
189	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	305	304	1	304	303	1	15	15	.....
190	Potters.....	385	367	18	374	363	11	4	4	.....
191	Powder and cartridge makers.....	32	30	2	16	14	2	.....	.....	.....
192	Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (a).....	597	581	16	582	566	16	40	37	3
193	Print works operatives (a).....	193	173	20	193	173	20	3	2	1
194	Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers.....	15	14	1	15	14	1	1	.....	1
195	Roofers and slaters.....	176	176	.....	172	172	.....	8	8	.....
196	Rope and cordage makers.....	436	343	93	295	202	93	9	5	4
197	Rubber factory operatives.....	313	247	66	310	244	66	3	3	.....
198	Sail, awning, and tent makers.....	28	22	6	27	21	6	1	.....	1
199	Salt works employes.....	234	228	6	232	226	6	1	1	.....
200	Saw and planing mill employes (a).....	8,560	8,549	11	8,231	8,220	11	164	164	.....
201	Seamstresses (a).....	4,601	689	3,912	4,277	668	3,609	799	4	795
202	Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	32	32	.....	32	32	.....	1	1	.....
203	Sewing machine operators (a).....	610	392	218	519	306	213	2	.....	2
204	Ship and boat builders.....	324	324	.....	303	303	.....	9	9	.....
205	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (a).....	1,407	958	449	1,003	554	449	7	2	5
206	Silk mill operatives (a).....	2,460	1,835	625	2,458	1,833	625	32	10	22
207	Starch makers.....	75	39	36	54	39	15	.....	.....	.....
208	Steam boiler makers.....	264	264	.....	264	264	.....	7	7	.....
209	Stove, furnace, and grate makers (a).....	268	268	.....	262	262	.....	16	16	.....
210	Straw workers.....	16	9	7	16	9	7	1	1	.....
211	Sugar makers and refiners.....	589	588	1	581	580	1	11	11	.....
212	Tailors and tailoresses (a).....	29,375	24,098	5,277	27,191	21,992	5,199	459	178	281
213	Tinners and tinware makers.....	1,565	1,543	22	1,519	1,497	22	51	51	.....
214	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	17,171	13,940	3,231	14,476	11,318	3,158	441	265	176
215	Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	583	569	14	579	565	14	13	9	4
216	Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.	301	288	13	299	286	13	11	10	1
217	Umbrella and parasol makers.....	72	65	7	72	65	7	2	1	1
218	Upholsterers.....	634	620	14	628	614	14	14	11	3
219	Well borers.....	25	25	.....	25	25	.....	5	5	.....
220	Wheelwrights.....	298	298	.....	298	298	.....	23	23	.....
221	Whitewashers.....	156	156	.....	156	156	.....	.....	.....	.....
222	Wire workers.....	924	911	13	924	911	13	9	9	.....
223	Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	3,318	3,182	136	3,232	3,097	135	71	63	8
224	Woolen mill operatives (a).....	3,868	2,306	1,562	3,732	2,170	1,562	168	78	90
225	Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.	4,266	3,737	529	4,042	3,520	522	119	85	34

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.



ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR: 1890—Cont'd.

NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (b)			PERSONS OF NEGRO DESCENT.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
3	3		2	2		138	138								153
			28	26	2	1,695	1,655	40							154
			1	1		106	61	45	2	1	1				155
17	16	1	12	11	1	437	407	30	7	7					156
4	4		7	7		754	753	1	3	3		1	1		157
			1	1		86	55	31							158
25	25		17	16	1	733	726	7	7	7		1	1		159
10	8	2	16	10	6	1,579	1,436	143	4	3	1	2	1	1	160
7	3	4	34	7	27	777	196	581	1		1	1		1	161
128	128		51	49	2	8,639	8,586	53	22	22		9	9		162
			7	1	6	227	120	107	5		5				163
3	1	2	3	2	1	380	379	1	2	2					164
2			17	17		2,855	2,844	11	35	35		1	1		165
12	12		64	63	1	3,155	3,151	4	32	32					166
21	21		11	11		1,070	1,056	14	32	32		4	4		167
31	31														
			38	38		3,038	3,033	5	11	11		3	3		168
31	31		69	69		7,538	7,537	1	49	49		31	31		169
2	2		5	2	3	303	198	105	427	427					170
6	6		4	4		156	155	1	1	1		1	1		171
52	52		13	9	4	1,051	1,030	21	3	3		1	1		172
74	55	19	183	83	100	6,783	3,739	3,044	58	51	7	20	15	5	173
111	111		11	11		681	680	1	2	2		1	1		174
99	1	98	23	1	22	256	7	249	11		11	8		8	175
			2	2		109	109		1	1					176
10	10		33	33		1,668	1,668								177
			1	1		35	35								178
3	3		19	12	7	65	62	3							179
3	3					14	14								180
			2	2		97	97								181
08	68		90	90		4,480	4,464	16	28	28		5	5		182
2	2		2	2		93	93		2	2					183
16	14	2	17	9	8	942	656	286	24	24					184
3	3		1	1		118	108	10	2	2					185
4	4		7	7		640	636	4	5	5					186
40	40		6	6		645	645		10	10		8	8		187
3	3		12	12		289	288	1	1	1		1	1		188
2	2		2	2		370	359	11	11	4	7				189
						16	14	2	16	16					190
11	11		29	26	3	542	529	13	15	15					191
			3	2	1	190	171	19							192
1		1				14	14								193
7	7		1	1		164	164		4	4		4	4		194
3	1	2	6	4	2	286	197	89	141	141		8	8		195
1	1		2	2		307	241	66	3	3					196
			1		1	26	21	5	1	1					197
			1	1		231	225	6	2	2					198
93	93		71	71		8,037	8,056	11	329	329		19	19		199
496	2	494	303	2	301	3,478	664	2,814	324	21	303	223		223	200
1	1					31	31								201
			2		2	517	306	211	91	86	5				202
4	4		5	5		294	294		21	21		1	1		203
2	1	1	5	1	4	996	552	444	404	404		1	1		204
14	2	12	18	8	10	2,426	1,823	603	2	2		1	1		205
						54	30	15	21		21				206
2	2		5	5		257	257								207
11	11		5	5		246	246		6	6					208
			1	1		15	8	7							209
11	11					570	569	1	8	8		7	7		210
161	58	103	298	120	178	26,732	21,814	4,918	2,184	2,106	78	24	15	9	211
18	18		33	33		1,468	1,446	22	46	46		4	4		212
239	142	97	202	123	79	14,035	11,053	2,982	2,695	2,622	73	615	548	67	213
1	1		12	8	4	566	556	10	4	4					214
1		1	10	10		288	276	12	2	2					215
			2	1	1	70	64	6							216
4	2	2	10	9	1	614	603	11	6	6		2	2		217
1	1		4	4		20	20								218
21	21		2	2		275	275								219
						156	156								220
3	3		6	6		915	902	13							221
14	12	2	57	51	6	3,161	3,034	127	86	85	1	3	3		222
36	23	13	132	55	77	3,564	2,092	1,472	136	136		3	3		223
53	45	8	66	40	26	3,923	3,435	488	221	217	7	4	2	2	224

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



TABLE 101.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

## ALL OCCUPATIONS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (a)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
The United States.	3,523,730	2,013,117	510,613	1,818,865	1,553,759	265,106	1,368,418	1,179,426	188,992	336,447	279,932	56,515
North Atlantic division.	1,144,183	956,923	187,270	586,894	482,208	104,686	433,583	373,984	59,599	123,716	100,731	22,985
Maine.....	47,360	32,359	8,001	23,653	19,291	3,762	19,732	16,519	3,213	4,575	3,549	1,026
New Hampshire.....	21,081	15,967	5,117	12,008	9,064	2,944	6,764	5,298	1,466	2,312	1,605	707
Vermont.....	17,431	14,354	3,077	8,816	7,374	1,442	6,595	5,403	1,192	2,020	1,577	443
Massachusetts.....	179,462	136,374	43,088	103,675	77,814	25,861	56,928	44,789	12,139	18,859	13,771	5,088
Rhode Island.....	23,715	17,611	6,104	12,942	9,458	3,484	7,437	5,800	1,637	3,336	2,353	983
Connecticut.....	39,536	30,249	9,287	22,989	17,153	5,836	12,319	9,879	2,440	4,228	3,217	1,011
New York.....	348,847	288,126	60,721	167,658	134,737	32,921	143,663	123,421	20,242	37,526	29,968	7,558
New Jersey.....	89,778	75,196	14,582	52,917	43,746	9,171	28,536	24,433	3,903	8,525	7,017	1,508
Pennsylvania.....	376,980	339,687	37,293	182,836	163,571	19,265	151,809	138,442	13,367	42,335	37,674	4,661
South Atlantic division.	423,456	327,729	95,727	240,913	192,900	48,013	150,977	111,248	39,729	31,566	23,581	7,985
Delaware.....	9,884	8,744	1,140	6,061	5,419	642	3,090	2,733	366	724	592	132
Maryland.....	67,868	56,974	10,894	33,340	27,922	5,418	27,078	23,072	4,006	7,450	5,980	1,470
District of Columbia.	12,155	8,781	3,374	6,244	4,466	1,778	4,342	3,267	1,075	1,569	1,048	521
Virginia.....	71,214	57,343	13,871	37,047	30,700	6,347	27,852	21,909	5,943	6,315	4,734	1,581
West Virginia.....	50,511	47,971	2,540	30,607	29,555	1,052	16,181	15,068	1,113	3,723	3,348	375
North Carolina.....	76,486	56,127	20,359	44,717	34,842	9,875	27,718	18,473	9,245	4,051	2,812	1,239
South Carolina.....	54,799	33,441	21,358	33,617	22,469	11,148	18,440	9,318	9,122	2,742	1,654	1,088
Georgia.....	64,546	45,420	19,126	40,461	30,405	10,056	20,384	12,603	7,781	3,701	2,412	1,289
Florida.....	15,993	12,928	3,065	8,819	7,122	1,697	5,883	4,805	1,078	1,291	1,001	290
North Central division.	1,121,016	1,006,158	114,858	509,234	457,611	51,623	493,809	447,514	46,295	117,973	101,033	16,940
Ohio.....	220,554	199,635	20,919	100,343	90,080	10,263	97,471	89,646	7,825	22,740	19,909	2,831
Indiana.....	127,488	117,424	10,064	55,407	51,355	4,052	57,819	53,363	4,456	14,262	12,706	1,556
Illinois.....	185,154	166,843	18,311	91,311	82,598	8,713	76,946	69,831	7,115	16,897	14,414	2,483
Michigan.....	131,003	117,940	13,063	58,864	52,717	6,147	58,361	53,448	4,913	13,778	11,775	2,003
Wisconsin.....	85,855	76,051	9,804	39,164	34,896	4,268	36,888	32,854	4,034	9,803	8,301	1,502
Minnesota.....	65,583	58,008	7,575	27,662	24,225	3,437	30,125	27,255	2,870	7,796	6,528	1,268
Iowa.....	76,124	65,763	10,361	31,105	26,936	4,169	36,810	32,199	4,611	8,209	6,628	1,581
Missouri.....	118,413	106,236	12,177	57,215	51,824	5,391	49,621	44,485	5,136	11,577	9,927	1,650
North Dakota.....	7,237	6,250	987	2,631	2,263	368	3,861	3,383	478	745	599	146
South Dakota.....	13,538	11,999	1,539	5,646	5,086	560	6,374	5,649	725	1,518	1,264	254
Nebraska.....	39,160	34,644	4,516	19,393	17,159	2,239	15,610	14,075	1,535	4,152	3,410	742
Kansas.....	50,907	45,365	5,542	20,488	18,467	2,021	23,923	21,326	2,597	6,496	5,572	924
South Central division.	600,008	500,258	99,750	369,294	314,012	55,282	194,993	156,894	38,099	35,721	29,352	6,369
Kentucky.....	93,569	81,913	8,656	46,013	42,086	3,927	38,969	35,504	3,465	8,587	7,323	1,264
Tennessee.....	129,916	118,430	11,486	84,355	78,835	5,520	38,333	33,328	5,005	7,228	6,267	961
Alabama.....	73,787	54,193	19,594	51,912	39,206	12,706	19,098	12,962	6,136	2,777	2,025	752
Mississippi.....	74,705	50,160	24,545	48,334	34,097	14,237	23,470	14,113	9,357	2,901	1,950	951
Louisiana.....	69,584	50,127	19,457	41,001	30,202	10,799	23,759	16,178	7,581	4,824	3,747	1,077
Texas.....	74,072	65,235	8,837	45,007	40,668	4,339	23,831	20,170	3,661	5,234	4,397	837
Oklahoma.....	2,133	2,034	104	602	576	26	1,092	1,035	57	444	423	21
Arkansas.....	82,237	75,166	7,071	52,070	49,342	3,728	26,441	23,604	2,837	3,726	3,220	506
Western division.	235,057	222,049	13,008	112,530	107,028	5,502	95,056	89,786	5,270	27,471	25,235	2,236
Montana.....	15,518	15,091	427	8,630	8,426	204	5,348	5,205	143	1,540	1,460	80
Wyoming.....	6,809	6,634	175	3,756	3,681	75	2,327	2,259	68	726	694	32
Colorado.....	29,928	28,404	1,524	16,089	15,337	752	10,858	10,299	559	2,991	2,768	223
New Mexico.....	10,149	9,772	377	4,488	4,338	150	4,788	4,610	148	873	794	79
Arizona.....	3,483	3,260	223	1,402	1,323	79	1,573	1,467	106	513	470	43
Utah.....	14,078	13,326	752	5,999	5,710	289	6,809	6,467	342	1,270	1,149	121
Nevada.....	5,227	4,995	232	1,886	1,799	87	2,489	2,380	109	852	816	36
Idaho.....	7,312	7,092	220	3,267	3,168	99	3,180	3,086	94	885	838	47
Washington.....	31,612	32,308	1,264	19,135	18,592	543	11,402	10,911	491	3,095	2,865	230
Oregon.....	18,113	17,100	1,193	8,390	7,904	486	7,457	6,956	501	2,446	2,240	206
California.....	90,593	84,007	6,586	39,488	36,739	2,738	38,825	36,116	2,709	12,280	11,141	1,139

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



**TABLE 101.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.****AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES, AND MINING.**

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (a)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
The United States.	1,229,809	1,120,827	108,973	676,460	615,824	60,636	468,341	424,368	43,973	84,999	80,635	4,364
North Atlantic division..	295,735	295,112	623	86,357	86,117	240	99,043	98,759	284	20,335	20,236	99
Maine .....	10,035	9,994	41	4,634	4,618	16	4,665	4,648	17	736	728	8
New Hampshire .....	2,827	2,819	8	1,311	1,310	1	1,192	1,183	4	324	321	3
Vermont .....	5,194	5,175	19	2,536	2,587	9	2,062	2,057	5	536	531	5
Massachusetts .....	12,502	12,466	36	6,542	6,530	12	4,716	4,702	14	1,244	1,234	10
Rhode Island .....	1,627	1,621	6	662	657	5	788	787	1	177	177	.....
Connecticut .....	3,777	3,771	6	1,788	1,785	3	1,599	1,599	.....	390	387	3
New York .....	50,415	50,183	232	19,503	19,434	69	26,628	26,498	130	4,284	4,251	33
New Jersey .....	9,760	9,727	33	5,206	5,192	14	3,833	3,820	13	721	715	6
Pennsylvania .....	109,598	109,356	242	44,115	44,004	111	53,560	53,460	100	11,923	11,892	31
South Atlantic division..	221,866	177,684	44,182	138,964	116,195	22,769	71,713	52,537	19,176	11,189	8,952	2,237
Delaware .....	3,326	3,309	17	2,149	2,136	13	1,032	1,028	4	145	145	.....
Maryland .....	19,351	19,054	297	10,519	10,435	84	7,645	7,465	180	1,187	1,154	33
District of Columbia..	221	218	3	117	115	2	78	77	1	26	26	.....
Virginia .....	26,834	24,917	1,917	15,390	14,645	745	9,572	8,549	1,023	1,872	1,723	149
West Virginia .....	30,994	30,821	173	21,089	21,012	77	8,321	8,236	85	1,584	1,573	11
North Carolina .....	53,338	40,857	12,481	32,909	26,794	6,115	18,084	12,362	5,722	2,345	1,701	644
South Carolina .....	41,888	25,269	16,619	26,583	17,794	8,789	13,565	6,407	7,158	1,740	1,068	672
Georgia .....	41,058	29,547	11,511	27,120	20,977	6,143	12,006	7,288	4,718	1,932	1,282	650
Florida .....	4,856	3,692	1,164	3,088	2,287	801	1,410	1,125	285	358	280	73
North Central division...	307,197	305,795	1,402	139,255	138,707	548	139,633	138,952	681	28,309	28,136	173
Ohio .....	60,371	60,135	236	24,858	24,772	86	29,870	23,745	125	5,613	5,618	25
Indiana .....	43,043	42,849	194	19,407	19,320	87	19,279	19,180	90	4,357	4,340	17
Illinois .....	52,802	52,587	215	25,704	25,624	80	23,502	23,391	111	3,596	3,572	24
Michigan .....	27,864	27,714	150	13,306	13,261	45	12,431	12,349	82	2,127	2,104	23
Wisconsin .....	16,044	15,945	99	7,145	7,113	32	6,444	6,397	47	2,455	2,435	20
Minnesota .....	12,874	12,828	46	5,276	5,263	13	6,106	6,079	27	1,492	1,416	76
Iowa .....	23,208	23,131	77	10,048	10,017	31	10,614	10,581	33	2,546	2,533	13
Missouri .....	37,650	37,417	233	18,811	18,699	112	16,014	15,919	95	2,825	2,799	26
North Dakota .....	3,544	3,525	19	1,151	1,145	6	2,106	2,093	13	287	287	.....
South Dakota .....	5,011	4,987	24	1,887	1,877	10	2,600	2,589	11	524	521	3
Nebraska .....	9,314	9,264	50	4,787	4,771	16	3,573	3,548	25	954	945	9
Kansas .....	15,472	15,413	59	6,875	6,845	30	7,094	7,072	22	1,503	1,496	7
South Central division...	414,066	351,520	62,546	273,592	236,605	36,987	123,563	99,828	23,735	16,911	15,087	1,824
Kentucky .....	49,058	48,481	577	24,584	24,392	192	20,807	20,473	334	3,667	3,616	51
Tennessee .....	96,001	91,199	4,802	66,502	64,171	2,331	25,468	23,174	2,294	4,031	3,854	177
Alabama .....	54,344	39,175	15,169	40,052	29,746	10,306	12,788	8,323	4,465	1,504	1,106	398
Mississippi .....	61,611	41,436	20,175	41,203	29,297	11,906	18,658	10,869	7,789	1,750	1,270	480
Louisiana .....	39,793	27,114	12,679	26,826	19,482	7,344	11,573	6,541	5,032	1,394	1,091	303
Texas .....	42,494	38,463	4,031	28,503	26,264	2,239	11,916	10,195	1,721	2,075	1,904	171
Oklahoma .....	906	899	7	281	279	2	435	431	4	190	189	1
Arkansas .....	69,859	64,753	5,106	45,641	42,874	2,767	21,918	19,822	2,096	2,300	2,057	243
Western division .....	80,936	80,716	220	38,292	38,200	92	34,389	34,292	97	8,255	8,224	31
Montana .....	6,470	6,468	2	3,706	3,705	1	2,181	2,180	1	583	583	.....
Wyoming .....	2,540	2,536	4	1,164	1,163	1	1,055	1,054	1	321	319	2
Colorado .....	10,998	10,989	9	5,560	5,555	5	4,452	4,448	4	986	986	.....
New Mexico .....	5,497	5,462	35	2,345	2,330	15	2,801	2,791	10	351	341	10
Arizona .....	1,099	1,097	2	475	474	1	483	487	1	136	136	.....
Utah .....	5,031	5,013	18	2,130	2,124	6	2,592	2,581	11	309	308	1
Nevada .....	2,828	2,822	6	1,020	1,019	1	1,359	1,355	4	449	448	1
Idaho .....	3,637	3,633	4	1,516	1,513	3	1,703	1,703	.....	418	417	1
Washington .....	7,964	7,929	35	4,252	4,243	9	2,963	2,945	18	749	741	8
Oregon .....	6,619	6,599	20	3,047	3,037	10	2,682	2,675	7	890	887	3
California .....	28,253	28,168	85	13,077	13,037	40	12,113	12,073	40	3,063	3,058	5

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



TABLE 101.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

## PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (a)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
The United States.	142,574	54,654	87,920	65,323	23,809	41,514	55,691	23,097	32,594	21,560	7,748	13,812
North Atlantic division..	41,524	13,332	28,192	21,662	6,451	15,211	14,378	5,184	9,194	5,484	1,697	3,787
Maine .....	3,012	549	2,463	1,107	260	847	1,455	225	1,230	450	64	385
New Hampshire.....	1,105	204	901	423	96	327	517	77	440	165	31	134
Vermont.....	1,239	198	1,041	584	108	476	507	60	444	148	27	121
Massachusetts.....	5,616	1,555	4,061	3,595	790	2,805	1,326	516	780	695	219	476
Rhode Island .....	664	193	471	419	102	317	158	60	98	87	31	56
Connecticut .....	1,597	361	1,236	1,015	200	815	372	102	270	210	59	151
New York .....	14,328	4,901	9,427	7,425	2,426	4,999	4,805	1,817	2,988	2,098	658	1,440
New Jersey.....	2,342	912	1,430	1,730	559	1,171	353	253	100	259	100	159
Pennsylvania.....	11,621	4,459	7,162	5,364	1,910	3,454	4,885	2,041	2,844	1,372	508	864
South Atlantic division..	13,048	5,667	7,381	5,793	2,400	3,393	5,084	2,386	2,698	2,171	831	1,290
Delaware .....	326	120	206	225	74	151	70	35	35	31	11	20
Maryland.....	2,019	825	1,194	1,230	452	778	513	268	245	276	105	171
District of Columbia..	400	162	238	262	81	181	84	57	27	51	24	30
Virginia .....	3,117	1,097	2,020	1,229	411	818	1,181	466	715	767	220	487
West Virginia.....	1,731	920	811	493	232	261	870	449	421	368	169	179
North Carolina .....	1,925	959	966	811	401	410	855	438	417	259	120	139
South Carolina .....	1,158	449	709	524	205	319	484	192	292	150	52	98
Georgia.....	1,765	821	944	884	415	469	664	308	356	217	98	119
Florida .....	607	314	293	135	79	56	363	173	190	109	62	47
North Central division...	64,711	23,516	41,195	28,103	9,757	18,351	26,930	10,517	16,413	9,673	3,242	6,431
Ohio .....	11,171	5,265	5,906	5,445	2,188	3,257	4,227	2,395	1,832	1,499	682	817
Indiana.....	6,377	3,020	3,357	2,147	949	1,198	3,275	1,661	1,614	955	410	545
Illinois .....	9,431	3,490	5,941	4,147	1,473	2,674	3,954	1,551	2,403	1,330	466	864
Michigan .....	5,935	1,979	3,956	3,086	942	2,144	1,982	773	1,209	867	264	603
Wisconsin.....	4,757	1,358	3,399	2,075	594	1,481	1,877	524	1,353	805	240	565
Minnesota.....	4,132	1,171	2,961	1,941	545	1,396	1,521	451	1,070	670	175	495
Iowa .....	7,882	1,679	6,203	3,123	708	2,415	3,550	750	2,800	1,209	221	988
Missouri.....	6,115	2,611	3,504	2,459	1,074	1,385	2,775	1,178	1,597	881	359	522
North Dakota.....	608	184	424	222	85	137	286	71	215	100	28	72
South Dakota.....	1,105	301	804	385	128	257	529	127	402	191	46	145
Nebraska.....	3,115	941	2,174	1,663	510	1,153	976	304	672	476	127	349
Kansas .....	4,083	1,517	2,566	1,415	561	854	1,978	732	1,246	690	224	466
South Central division...	15,781	8,221	7,560	6,515	3,514	3,001	6,323	3,411	2,912	2,943	1,296	1,647
Kentucky .....	3,436	1,694	1,742	1,364	669	695	1,293	703	590	779	322	457
Tennessee .....	2,874	1,547	1,327	1,209	646	563	1,178	660	518	487	241	246
Alabama.....	1,614	820	794	795	431	364	613	296	317	206	93	113
Mississippi.....	1,588	648	940	626	291	335	641	266	375	321	91	230
Louisiana.....	1,354	592	762	619	255	364	493	239	254	242	93	144
Texas.....	3,561	2,055	1,506	1,370	872	498	1,547	878	669	644	305	339
Oklahoma.....	100	64	36	21	13	8	52	32	20	27	19	8
Arkansas.....	1,254	801	453	511	337	174	506	337	169	237	127	110
Western division .....	7,510	3,918	3,592	3,245	1,687	1,558	2,976	1,599	1,377	1,289	632	657
Montana.....	327	202	125	143	95	48	124	81	43	60	26	34
Wyoming.....	124	63	61	40	23	10	58	21	37	23	9	14
Colorado.....	962	493	469	442	220	222	373	196	177	147	77	70
New Mexico.....	161	112	49	66	44	22	71	51	20	24	17	7
Arizona .....	119	74	45	41	27	14	52	33	19	26	14	12
Utah.....	369	204	165	186	105	81	123	70	53	60	29	31
Nevada.....	147	55	88	70	23	47	52	21	31	25	15	10
Idaho.....	162	80	82	74	43	31	66	31	35	22	6	16
Washington.....	946	599	347	416	278	138	363	234	129	167	87	80
Oregon.....	948	471	477	393	204	189	387	191	196	168	76	92
California.....	3,245	1,561	1,684	1,371	615	756	1,307	670	637	567	276	291

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



TABLE 101.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

## DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (a)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
The United States.	820,081	689,307	130,774	380,354	317,566	62,788	352,678	300,004	52,674	87,049	71,737	15,312
North Atlantic division..	275,710	237,306	38,404	128,050	109,755	18,295	115,560	100,580	14,980	32,100	26,971	5,129
Maine .....	10,073	8,789	1,284	4,678	4,076	602	4,410	3,902	508	985	811	174
New Hampshire .....	3,305	2,786	519	1,688	1,414	274	1,232	1,054	178	385	318	67
Vermont .....	4,124	3,070	1,054	1,943	1,476	467	1,711	1,254	457	470	340	130
Massachusetts .....	32,240	26,079	6,161	15,246	12,152	3,094	13,001	10,847	2,154	3,993	3,080	913
Rhode Island .....	4,663	3,915	748	2,145	1,835	310	1,834	1,526	308	684	554	130
Connecticut .....	6,950	5,895	1,055	3,362	2,880	482	2,761	2,339	422	827	676	151
New York .....	91,931	75,712	16,219	40,323	32,605	7,718	41,068	34,710	6,358	10,540	8,397	2,143
New Jersey .....	19,743	16,865	2,878	10,828	9,339	1,489	6,933	5,933	1,000	1,982	1,593	389
Pennsylvania .....	102,681	94,195	8,486	47,837	43,978	3,859	42,610	39,015	3,595	12,234	11,202	1,032
South Atlantic division..	88,557	58,846	29,711	44,846	30,038	14,808	35,824	23,726	12,098	7,887	5,082	2,805
Delaware .....	2,697	2,216	481	1,515	1,250	265	967	801	166	215	165	50
Maryland .....	19,788	14,885	4,903	8,931	6,637	2,294	8,535	6,546	1,989	2,322	1,702	620
District of Columbia..	6,055	3,662	2,393	3,125	1,832	1,293	2,253	1,449	804	677	381	296
Virginia .....	18,903	12,555	6,348	9,632	6,413	3,219	7,607	5,087	2,520	1,664	1,055	609
West Virginia .....	6,855	5,932	923	3,232	2,814	418	2,956	2,555	401	667	563	104
North Carolina .....	10,685	5,829	4,856	5,677	3,251	2,426	4,306	2,212	2,094	702	366	336
South Carolina .....	6,939	3,783	3,156	3,867	2,290	1,577	2,612	1,270	1,342	460	223	237
Georgia .....	11,988	6,382	5,606	6,655	3,835	2,820	4,531	2,174	2,357	802	373	429
Florida .....	4,647	3,602	1,045	2,212	1,716	496	2,057	1,632	425	378	254	124
North Central division...	306,561	271,319	35,242	132,050	116,256	15,794	141,945	127,149	14,796	32,566	27,914	4,652
Ohio .....	60,314	54,239	6,075	26,093	23,424	2,669	27,826	25,242	2,584	6,395	5,573	822
Indiana .....	34,210	31,203	3,007	13,908	12,587	1,321	16,494	15,204	1,290	3,808	3,412	396
Illinois .....	47,420	42,097	5,323	21,942	19,389	2,553	20,832	18,728	2,104	4,646	3,980	666
Michigan .....	41,294	36,784	4,510	17,670	15,662	2,008	18,912	17,017	1,895	4,712	4,105	607
Wisconsin .....	27,045	24,056	2,989	12,003	10,736	1,267	12,331	11,031	1,300	2,711	2,289	422
Minnesota .....	21,186	18,464	2,722	8,741	7,493	1,248	10,051	8,996	1,055	2,394	1,975	419
Iowa .....	18,364	16,189	2,175	7,078	6,089	989	9,584	8,645	939	1,702	1,455	247
Missouri .....	29,208	24,562	4,646	13,044	10,991	2,053	13,121	11,067	2,054	3,043	2,484	559
North Dakota .....	1,477	1,062	415	594	420	174	703	517	186	180	125	55
South Dakota .....	2,934	2,466	468	1,300	1,097	203	1,337	1,130	207	297	239	58
Nebraska .....	10,589	9,282	1,307	5,131	4,511	620	4,420	3,936	484	1,038	835	203
Kansas .....	12,520	10,915	1,605	4,546	3,857	689	6,334	5,616	718	1,640	1,442	198
South Central division...	83,392	60,889	22,503	43,241	31,561	11,680	33,076	24,272	8,804	7,075	5,056	2,019
Kentucky .....	17,465	13,888	3,577	8,106	6,474	1,632	7,660	6,132	1,528	1,699	1,282	417
Tennessee .....	14,089	10,064	4,025	7,311	5,351	1,960	5,650	3,960	1,690	1,128	753	375
Alabama .....	8,789	5,696	3,093	5,327	3,577	1,750	3,007	1,841	1,166	455	278	177
Mississippi .....	6,685	3,688	2,997	3,818	2,074	1,744	2,433	1,367	1,066	434	247	187
Louisiana .....	17,937	12,903	5,034	9,023	6,440	2,583	7,219	5,277	1,942	1,695	1,186	509
Texas .....	12,763	10,227	2,536	6,681	5,337	1,344	4,968	4,011	957	1,114	879	235
Oklahoma .....	316	282	34	97	87	10	170	153	17	49	42	7
Arkansas .....	5,348	4,141	1,207	2,878	2,221	657	1,969	1,531	438	561	389	112
Western division .....	65,861	60,947	4,914	32,167	29,956	2,211	26,273	24,277	1,996	7,421	6,714	707
Montana .....	4,124	3,915	209	2,328	2,213	115	1,365	1,296	69	431	406	25
Wyoming .....	2,005	1,930	75	1,346	1,301	45	515	496	19	144	133	11
Colorado .....	7,270	6,602	668	3,991	3,646	345	2,544	2,302	242	735	654	81
New Mexico .....	3,220	3,035	185	1,473	1,397	76	1,419	1,345	74	328	293	35
Arizona .....	1,312	1,201	111	446	410	36	656	599	57	210	192	18
Utah .....	4,023	3,699	324	1,655	1,532	123	2,030	1,871	159	339	296	42
Nevada .....	994	895	99	364	332	32	473	424	49	157	139	18
Idaho .....	1,843	1,745	98	948	905	43	709	669	40	186	171	15
Washington .....	10,379	9,894	485	6,172	5,947	225	3,338	3,153	185	869	794	75
Oregon .....	4,559	4,219	340	2,245	2,076	169	1,801	1,675	126	513	468	45
California .....	26,132	23,812	2,320	11,199	10,197	1,002	11,423	10,447	976	3,510	3,163	342

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



**TABLE 101.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.****TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.**

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (a)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
The United States	262,871	247,757	15,114	133,921	126,931	6,990	93,660	92,637	5,423	30,800	28,189	2,701
North Atlantic division	95,381	87,823	7,558	48,699	44,854	3,845	34,522	32,002	2,520	12,160	10,967	1,193
Maine	4,894	4,646	248	2,603	2,503	100	1,847	1,744	103	444	399	45
New Hampshire	1,356	1,264	92	788	741	47	409	376	33	159	147	12
Vermont	1,167	1,099	68	608	576	32	404	384	20	155	139	16
Massachusetts	14,262	12,374	1,888	7,427	6,480	947	4,865	4,202	663	1,970	1,692	278
Rhode Island	2,186	1,899	287	1,135	979	156	690	616	74	361	304	57
Connecticut	2,683	2,279	404	1,383	1,140	243	948	841	107	352	298	54
New York	34,114	31,535	2,579	15,903	14,595	1,308	13,817	12,942	875	4,394	3,998	396
New Jersey	8,260	7,685	575	4,978	4,653	325	2,302	2,156	146	980	876	104
Pennsylvania	26,459	25,042	1,417	13,874	13,187	687	9,240	8,741	499	3,345	3,114	231
South Atlantic division	22,342	21,148	1,194	12,058	11,563	495	7,769	7,332	437	2,535	2,253	282
Delaware	684	630	54	425	402	23	196	176	20	63	52	11
Maryland	5,492	5,040	452	2,606	2,430	176	2,016	1,838	178	870	772	98
District of Columbia	1,603	1,334	269	781	689	92	521	441	80	301	264	37
Virginia	4,670	4,544	126	2,589	2,532	57	1,646	1,598	48	435	414	21
West Virginia	2,570	2,492	78	1,515	1,479	36	813	787	26	242	226	16
North Carolina	2,104	2,053	51	1,238	1,210	28	724	707	17	142	136	6
South Carolina	1,044	1,005	39	578	558	20	365	352	13	101	95	6
Georgia	3,226	3,121	105	1,854	1,813	41	1,095	1,053	42	277	255	22
Florida	949	929	20	452	450	2	393	380	13	104	99	5
North Central division	91,479	89,449	5,030	46,002	43,916	2,086	37,891	35,915	1,976	10,586	9,613	968
Ohio	15,455	14,599	856	7,548	7,175	373	6,187	5,841	346	1,720	1,583	137
Indiana	8,758	8,376	382	4,123	3,973	150	3,577	3,427	150	1,058	976	82
Illinois	15,508	14,893	1,115	7,815	7,358	457	5,868	5,419	449	1,825	1,616	209
Michigan	11,593	11,037	556	5,255	5,025	230	5,205	4,996	209	1,133	1,016	117
Wisconsin	6,385	6,065	320	3,064	2,858	146	2,725	2,617	108	656	590	66
Minnesota	6,800	6,402	398	3,198	3,014	184	2,755	2,613	142	847	775	72
Iowa	6,671	6,398	273	3,165	3,064	101	2,816	2,702	114	690	632	58
Missouri	12,071	11,468	603	6,254	6,011	243	4,428	4,196	232	1,389	1,261	128
North Dakota	485	463	22	251	244	7	186	174	12	48	45	3
South Dakota	1,479	1,444	35	886	868	18	457	450	7	136	126	10
Nebraska	4,092	3,867	225	2,091	1,996	95	1,557	1,467	90	444	404	40
Kansas	5,182	4,937	245	2,412	2,330	82	2,130	2,013	117	640	594	46
South Central division	26,211	25,582	629	14,558	14,270	288	8,970	8,748	222	2,683	2,564	119
Kentucky	5,269	5,034	235	2,768	2,668	100	1,898	1,817	81	603	549	54
Tennessee	5,246	5,120	126	3,099	3,040	59	1,671	1,620	51	476	460	16
Alabama	3,288	3,252	36	2,226	2,204	22	861	850	11	201	198	3
Mississippi	1,677	1,659	18	973	967	6	572	566	6	132	126	6
Louisiana	3,283	3,206	77	1,420	1,386	34	1,368	1,343	25	495	477	18
Texas	5,590	5,484	106	3,084	3,028	56	1,973	1,939	34	533	517	16
Oklahoma	168	162	6	53	50	3	83	80	3	32	32	.....
Arkansas	1,690	1,665	25	935	927	8	544	533	11	211	205	6
Western division	24,458	23,755	703	12,624	12,328	296	8,908	8,640	268	2,926	2,787	139
Montana	1,430	1,407	23	867	862	5	426	417	9	137	128	9
Wyoming	1,140	1,134	6	679	676	3	343	341	2	118	117	1
Colorado	4,276	4,181	95	2,507	2,458	49	1,383	1,355	28	386	368	18
New Mexico	527	523	4	276	275	1	201	200	1	50	48	2
Arizona	410	404	6	193	191	2	165	163	2	52	50	2
Utah	1,181	1,143	38	572	555	17	490	477	13	119	111	8
Nevada	528	524	4	231	218	13	224	223	1	83	83	.....
Idaho	746	735	11	356	351	5	284	280	4	106	104	2
Washington	3,614	3,519	95	2,220	2,183	37	1,057	1,018	39	337	318	19
Oregon	1,568	1,519	49	767	749	18	609	590	19	192	180	12
California	9,038	8,666	372	3,966	3,810	156	3,726	3,576	150	1,346	1,280	66

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



TABLE 101.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

## MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (a)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
The United States.	1,068,404	900,572	167,832	562,807	469,629	93,178	393,648	339,320	54,328	111,949	91,623	20,326
North Atlantic division.	525,843	413,350	112,493	302,126	235,031	67,095	170,080	137,450	32,631	53,637	40,860	12,777
Maine.....	19,346	15,381	3,965	10,031	7,834	2,197	7,355	6,000	1,355	1,960	1,547	413
New Hampshire.....	12,491	8,894	3,597	7,798	5,503	2,295	3,414	2,603	811	1,279	788	491
Vermont.....	5,707	4,812	895	3,085	2,627	458	1,911	1,645	266	711	540	171
Massachusetts.....	114,842	83,900	30,942	70,865	51,862	19,003	33,020	24,492	8,528	10,957	7,546	3,411
Rhode Island.....	14,575	9,983	4,592	8,581	5,885	2,696	3,967	2,811	1,156	2,027	1,287	740
Connecticut.....	24,529	17,943	6,586	15,441	11,148	4,293	6,639	4,998	1,641	2,449	1,797	652
New York.....	158,059	125,795	32,264	84,504	65,677	18,827	57,345	47,454	9,891	16,210	12,661	3,546
New Jersey.....	49,673	40,007	9,666	30,175	24,003	6,172	14,915	12,271	2,644	4,583	3,793	850
Pennsylvania.....	126,621	106,635	19,986	71,646	60,492	11,154	41,514	35,185	6,329	13,461	10,958	2,503
South Atlantic division.	77,643	64,384	13,259	39,272	32,704	6,568	30,587	25,267	5,320	7,784	6,413	1,371
Delaware.....	2,851	2,469	382	1,747	1,557	190	834	693	141	270	210	51
Maryland.....	21,218	17,170	4,048	10,054	7,968	2,086	8,369	6,955	1,414	2,795	2,247	548
District of Columbia.	3,876	3,405	471	1,959	1,749	210	1,406	1,243	163	511	413	98
Virginia.....	17,690	14,230	3,460	8,207	6,699	1,508	7,846	6,209	1,637	1,637	1,322	315
West Virginia.....	8,361	7,806	555	4,278	3,968	310	3,221	3,041	180	862	797	65
North Carolina.....	8,434	6,429	2,005	4,082	3,186	896	3,749	2,754	995	603	489	114
South Carolina.....	3,770	2,935	835	2,065	1,622	443	1,414	1,097	317	291	216	75
Georgia.....	6,509	5,549	960	3,948	3,365	583	2,088	1,780	308	473	404	69
Florida.....	4,934	4,391	543	2,932	2,590	342	1,660	1,495	165	342	306	36
North Central division.	348,068	316,079	31,989	163,819	148,975	14,844	147,410	134,981	12,429	36,830	32,123	4,716
Ohio.....	73,243	65,367	7,846	36,999	32,521	3,878	29,361	26,423	2,938	7,453	6,453	1,000
Indiana.....	35,100	31,976	3,124	15,822	14,526	1,296	15,194	13,882	1,312	4,084	3,568	516
Illinois.....	59,993	54,276	5,717	31,703	28,754	2,949	22,790	20,742	2,048	5,500	4,780	720
Michigan.....	44,317	40,426	3,891	19,547	17,827	1,720	19,831	18,313	1,518	4,939	4,286	653
Wisconsin.....	31,624	28,627	2,997	14,937	13,595	1,342	13,511	12,285	1,226	3,176	2,747	429
Minnesota.....	20,591	19,143	1,448	8,506	7,910	596	9,692	9,116	576	2,393	2,117	276
Iowa.....	19,999	18,366	1,633	7,691	7,058	633	10,246	9,521	725	2,862	1,777	275
Missouri.....	33,369	30,178	3,191	16,647	15,049	1,598	13,283	12,105	1,178	3,339	3,024	415
North Dakota.....	1,123	1,016	107	413	374	39	580	523	57	160	144	16
South Dakota.....	3,009	2,801	208	1,188	1,116	72	1,451	1,353	98	370	332	38
Nebraska.....	12,050	11,290	760	5,726	5,371	355	5,084	4,820	264	1,240	1,090	141
Kansas.....	13,650	12,583	1,067	5,240	4,874	366	6,387	5,893	494	2,023	1,816	207
South Central division.	60,558	54,046	6,512	31,388	28,062	3,326	23,061	20,635	2,426	6,140	5,349	760
Kentucky.....	18,341	15,816	2,525	9,191	7,883	1,308	7,311	6,379	932	1,839	1,554	285
Tennessee.....	11,706	10,500	1,206	6,234	5,627	607	4,366	3,914	452	1,106	950	147
Alabama.....	5,752	5,250	502	3,512	3,248	264	1,829	1,652	177	411	350	61
Mississippi.....	3,144	2,729	415	1,714	1,468	246	1,166	1,045	121	264	216	48
Louisiana.....	7,217	6,312	905	3,113	2,639	474	3,103	2,778	325	998	895	103
Texas.....	9,664	9,006	658	5,369	5,067	302	3,427	3,147	280	863	792	76
Oklahoma.....	648	627	21	150	147	3	352	339	13	146	141	5
Arkansas.....	4,086	3,806	280	2,105	1,983	122	1,504	1,381	123	477	442	35
Western division.	56,292	52,713	3,579	26,202	24,857	1,345	22,510	20,978	1,532	7,580	6,878	702
Montana.....	3,167	2,009	68	1,586	1,551	35	1,252	1,231	21	329	317	12
Wyoming.....	1,000	971	29	521	508	16	356	347	9	120	116	4
Colorado.....	6,432	6,139	293	3,580	3,458	131	2,106	1,998	108	757	683	54
New Mexico.....	744	640	104	328	292	36	296	253	43	120	95	25
Arizona.....	548	484	64	247	221	26	212	185	27	80	78	11
Utah.....	3,474	3,267	207	1,456	1,394	62	1,574	1,468	106	444	405	39
Nevada.....	730	695	35	211	207	4	381	357	24	138	131	7
Idaho.....	944	899	45	373	356	17	418	403	15	153	140	13
Washington.....	10,729	10,427	302	6,075	5,941	134	3,681	3,561	120	973	925	48
Oregon.....	4,599	4,292	307	1,938	1,838	100	1,978	1,825	153	683	629	54
California.....	23,925	21,800	2,125	9,875	9,091	784	10,256	9,350	906	3,794	3,359	435

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



**TABLE 102.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890.**

OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (a)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
All occupations.....	3,523,730	3,013,117	510,613	1,818,865	1,553,759	265,106	1,363,418	1,179,426	188,992	336,447	279,932	56,515
<b>Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.....</b>	<b>1,229,800</b>	<b>1,120,827</b>	<b>108,973</b>	<b>676,460</b>	<b>615,824</b>	<b>60,636</b>	<b>468,341</b>	<b>424,368</b>	<b>43,973</b>	<b>84,999</b>	<b>80,635</b>	<b>4,364</b>
Agricultural laborers (b).....	625,521	525,278	100,243	342,304	286,598	55,706	243,126	202,434	40,692	40,091	36,246	3,845
Apiarists.....	209	208	1	57	57	.....	111	113	1	38	38	.....
Dairymen and dairywomen.....	1,172	1,105	67	567	540	27	472	442	30	133	123	10
Farmers, planters, and overseers (b).....	342,800	334,666	8,134	220,461	215,774	4,687	102,748	99,755	2,993	19,591	19,137	454
Fishermen and oystermen (b).....	24,273	24,178	95	10,913	10,875	38	11,695	11,644	51	1,665	1,659	6
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers..	9,484	9,306	178	3,239	3,167	72	4,987	4,903	84	1,258	1,236	22
Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	19,397	19,391	6	11,412	11,410	2	6,601	6,598	3	1,384	1,383	1
Miners (coal).....	128,836	128,734	102	48,722	48,687	35	67,182	67,125	57	12,932	12,922	10
Miners (not otherwise specified).....	43,535	43,518	17	20,173	20,164	9	18,182	18,175	7	5,180	5,179	1
Quarrymen.....	12,951	12,941	10	7,270	7,265	5	4,720	4,715	5	961	961	.....
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	8,146	8,113	33	3,644	3,632	12	3,608	3,591	17	894	890	4
Wood choppers.....	10,552	10,545	7	5,843	5,840	3	3,994	3,991	3	715	714	1
Other agricultural pursuits (b).....	2,924	2,844	80	1,855	1,815	40	912	882	30	157	147	10
<b>Professional service.....</b>	<b>142,574</b>	<b>54,654</b>	<b>87,920</b>	<b>65,323</b>	<b>23,809</b>	<b>41,514</b>	<b>55,691</b>	<b>23,097</b>	<b>32,594</b>	<b>21,560</b>	<b>7,748</b>	<b>13,812</b>
Actors.....	2,085	1,230	855	1,013	611	402	798	468	330	274	151	123
Architects.....	293	297	1	153	153	.....	109	108	1	36	36	.....
Artists and teachers of art.....	1,625	822	803	678	353	325	628	295	333	319	174	145
Authors and literary and scientific persons.....	392	201	191	178	88	90	149	81	68	65	32	33
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	267	258	9	131	126	5	91	89	2	45	43	2
Clergymen.....	1,915	1,861	54	754	731	23	831	810	21	330	320	10
Dentists.....	428	417	11	192	186	6	153	153	5	78	78	.....
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	498	482	16	257	245	12	156	153	3	85	84	1
Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and min- ing) and surveyors.....	4,281	4,277	4	1,967	1,964	3	1,705	1,704	1	609	609	.....
Journalists.....	662	625	37	312	296	16	231	220	11	119	109	10
Lawyers.....	1,647	1,635	12	694	686	8	636	633	3	317	316	1
Musicians and teachers of music.....	7,012	3,087	3,945	2,944	1,351	1,593	2,972	1,267	1,705	1,096	449	647
Officers of United States army and navy.....	79	79	.....	24	24	.....	44	44	.....	11	11	.....
Officials (government) (b).....	3,677	3,516	161	1,430	1,360	70	1,687	1,626	61	560	530	30
Physicians and surgeons.....	1,731	1,427	304	772	607	165	667	571	96	292	249	43
Professors in colleges and universities.....	717	547	170	546	437	109	121	73	48	50	37	13
Teachers.....	111,919	30,670	81,249	52,231	13,574	38,657	42,839	12,986	29,853	16,849	4,110	12,739
Theatrical managers, showmen, etc.....	2,914	2,826	88	879	852	27	1,682	1,634	48	353	340	13
Veterinary surgeons.....	355	355	.....	126	136	.....	161	161	.....	58	58	.....
Other professional service.....	72	62	10	32	29	3	26	21	5	14	12	2
<b>Domestic and personal service.....</b>	<b>820,081</b>	<b>689,307</b>	<b>130,774</b>	<b>380,354</b>	<b>317,566</b>	<b>62,788</b>	<b>352,678</b>	<b>300,004</b>	<b>52,674</b>	<b>87,049</b>	<b>71,737</b>	<b>15,312</b>
Barbers and hairdressers.....	4,780	4,591	189	2,347	2,269	78	1,755	1,684	71	678	638	40
Bartenders.....	4,968	4,966	2	2,410	2,410	.....	1,815	1,815	.....	743	741	2
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	649	376	273	247	156	91	269	147	122	133	73	60
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	20,809	20,804	5	10,672	10,667	5	7,848	7,848	.....	2,289	2,289	.....
Hotel keepers.....	1,017	932	85	409	383	26	383	343	40	225	206	19
Housekeepers and stewards (b).....	3,746	641	3,105	1,734	278	1,456	1,408	271	1,137	604	92	512
Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts.....	606	606	.....	148	148	.....	360	360	.....	98	98	.....
Janitors.....	1,550	1,410	140	903	820	83	448	412	36	199	178	21
Laborers (not specified) (b).....	633,175	620,794	12,381	288,776	282,892	5,884	280,090	274,570	5,520	64,309	63,332	977
Launderers and laundresses.....	23,430	1,652	21,778	11,578	818	10,760	9,399	603	8,796	2,453	231	2,222
Nurses and midwives.....	8,329	725	7,604	3,136	352	2,784	3,649	250	3,399	1,544	123	1,421
Restaurant keepers.....	671	606	65	300	278	22	253	221	32	118	107	11
Saloon keepers.....	1,591	1,570	21	695	687	8	650	643	7	246	240	6
Servants.....	107,962	23,220	84,742	53,835	12,413	41,422	41,593	8,229	33,364	12,534	2,578	9,956
Sextons.....	452	451	1	190	189	1	197	197	.....	65	65	.....
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (b)...	682	682	.....	329	329	.....	301	301	.....	52	52	.....
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	4,134	4,127	7	2,048	2,043	5	1,569	1,568	1	517	516	1
Other domestic and personal service.....	1,530	1,154	376	597	434	163	691	542	149	242	178	64
<b>Trade and transportation.....</b>	<b>262,871</b>	<b>247,757</b>	<b>15,114</b>	<b>133,921</b>	<b>120,931</b>	<b>6,990</b>	<b>98,060</b>	<b>92,637</b>	<b>5,423</b>	<b>30,890</b>	<b>28,189</b>	<b>2,701</b>
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	8,554	8,076	478	3,700	3,529	171	3,760	3,535	225	1,094	1,012	82
Auctioneers.....	340	340	.....	100	100	.....	174	174	.....	66	66	.....
Bankers and brokers (money and stocks).....	413	406	7	166	164	2	168	164	4	79	75	1
Boatmen and canalmen.....	6,557	6,548	9	2,174	2,172	2	3,830	3,823	7	533	533	.....
Bookkeepers and accountants (b).....	8,357	6,589	1,768	3,927	3,138	789	3,028	2,369	659	1,402	1,082	320
Brokers (commercial).....	143	143	.....	48	48	.....	65	65	.....	30	30	.....
Clerks and copyists (b).....	28,338	24,639	3,699	13,877	12,176	1,701	10,330	9,020	1,310	4,131	3,443	688
Commercial travelers.....	3,185	3,136	49	1,632	1,616	16	1,197	1,172	25	356	348	8
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	58,671	58,645	26	31,566	31,551	15	21,779	21,772	7	5,326	5,322	4
Foremen and overseers.....	1,950	1,907	43	1,139	1,119	20	585	569	16	226	219	7
Hostlers.....	5,713	5,711	2	2,899	2,897	2	2,148	2,148	.....	665	666	.....
Hacksters and peddlers.....	6,108	5,963	145	2,695	2,643	52	2,693	2,617	76	720	703	17
Livery stable keepers.....	714	713	1	334	334	.....	241	241	.....	139	138	1
Locomotive engineers and firemen (b).....	7,060	7,059	1	4,257	4,256	1	2,000	2,000	.....	803	803	.....
Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (re- tail).....	1,273	1,251	22	552	543	9	460	452	8	261	256	5
Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail).....	464	443	21	197	187	10	166	162	4	101	94	7
Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail).....	1,618	1,592	26	737	723	14	592	584	8	289	285	4
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail).....	182	182	.....	100	100	.....	51	51	.....	28	28	.....
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (whole- sale).....	63	63	.....	28	28	.....	21	21	.....	14	14	.....

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

b See explanatory notes in Table 78.



TABLE 102.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (a)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.
<b>Trade and transportation—Continued.</b>												
Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail).....	11,242	10,846	396	5,318	5,114	204	4,443	4,321	122	1,481	1,411	70
Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.....	1,064	1,059	5	528	526	2	405	402	3	131	131	.....
Messengers and errand and office boys.....	6,313	5,920	393	2,322	2,192	130	2,285	2,146	139	1,706	1,582	124
Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	372	369	3	152	150	2	133	132	1	87	87	.....
Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (b)	1,467	1,463	4	674	672	2	602	601	1	191	190	1
Packers and shippers.....	4,690	3,309	1,381	2,577	1,880	697	1,578	1,108	470	535	321	214
Pilots.....	955	955	.....	329	329	.....	478	478	.....	148	148	.....
Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses).....	1,809	1,775	34	934	916	18	618	612	6	257	247	10
Sailors (b).....	14,645	14,645	.....	5,828	5,828	.....	7,519	7,519	.....	1,298	1,298	.....
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	15,303	11,534	3,769	7,748	5,867	1,881	5,430	4,133	1,297	2,125	1,534	591
Steam railroad employes (not otherwise specified). (b)	52,836	52,760	126	31,066	31,014	52	17,021	16,971	50	4,799	4,775	24
Stenographers and typewriters.....	2,717	791	1,926	1,200	369	831	1,003	277	726	514	145	369
Street railway employes.....	3,718	3,716	2	2,183	2,181	2	1,128	1,128	.....	407	407	.....
Telegraph and telephone operators.....	3,488	2,918	570	1,630	1,393	237	1,243	1,042	201	615	483	132
Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employes.....	1,193	1,101	92	718	659	59	351	328	23	124	114	10
Undertakers.....	282	279	3	124	124	.....	100	98	2	58	57	1
Weighers, gaugers, and measurers.....	421	421	.....	181	181	.....	172	172	.....	68	68	.....
Other persons in trade and transportation.....	603	490	113	281	212	69	260	227	33	62	51	11
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....</b>	<b>1,068,404</b>	<b>900,572</b>	<b>167,832</b>	<b>562,807</b>	<b>469,629</b>	<b>93,178</b>	<b>393,648</b>	<b>339,320</b>	<b>54,328</b>	<b>111,949</b>	<b>91,623</b>	<b>20,326</b>
<b>Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (b)</b>	<b>1,103</b>	<b>1,092</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>1</b>
Apprentices (blacksmiths).....	503	502	1	228	227	1	191	191	.....	84	84	.....
Apprentices (boot and shoe makers).....	195	185	10	83	77	6	69	66	3	43	42	1
Apprentices (carpenters and joiners).....	1,473	1,472	1	651	650	1	632	632	.....	190	190	.....
Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers).....	116	116	.....	65	65	.....	31	31	.....	20	20	.....
Apprentices (dressmakers).....	743	.....	743	244	.....	244	260	.....	260	239	.....	239
Apprentices (leather carriers, etc.).....	62	62	.....	27	27	.....	22	22	.....	13	13	.....
Apprentices (machinists).....	993	992	1	501	500	1	286	286	.....	206	206	.....
Apprentices (masons).....	582	582	.....	286	286	.....	237	237	.....	59	59	.....
Apprentices (milliners).....	257	.....	257	64	.....	64	104	.....	104	89	.....	89
Apprentices (painters).....	454	451	3	167	166	1	195	195	.....	92	90	2
Apprentices (plumbers).....	599	598	1	250	250	.....	223	222	1	126	126	.....
Apprentices (printers).....	496	473	23	197	189	8	193	185	8	106	99	7
Apprentices (tailors).....	302	205	97	140	102	38	99	68	31	63	35	28
Apprentices (tinsmiths).....	283	282	1	136	135	1	94	94	.....	53	53	.....
Apprentices (not otherwise specified).....	4,997	4,759	238	2,302	2,206	96	1,705	1,635	70	990	918	72
Artificial flower makers.....	586	58	528	349	43	306	178	11	167	59	4	55
Bakers.....	4,790	4,671	119	2,517	2,460	57	1,580	1,541	39	693	670	23
Basket makers.....	1,062	870	192	413	358	55	490	378	112	159	134	25
Blacksmiths.....	24,778	24,767	11	13,170	13,163	7	8,592	8,590	2	3,016	3,014	2
Bleachers, dyers, and scourers.....	2,252	1,986	266	1,367	1,200	167	629	555	74	256	231	25
Bone and ivory workers.....	140	125	15	76	68	8	47	43	4	17	14	3
Bookbinders.....	2,712	1,213	1,499	1,489	680	809	804	364	440	419	169	250
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	57,713	45,467	12,246	35,944	27,887	8,057	16,447	13,306	3,141	5,322	4,274	1,048
Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers.....	705	601	104	335	280	55	243	213	30	127	108	19
Box makers (paper).....	2,938	704	2,234	1,828	445	1,383	754	180	574	356	79	277
Box makers (wood).....	2,044	1,849	195	1,209	1,089	120	611	558	53	224	202	22
Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (b).....	2,318	2,162	156	1,487	1,381	106	578	546	32	253	235	18
Brewers and maltsters (b).....	1,753	1,741	12	931	925	6	592	590	2	230	226	4
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (b).....	26,260	26,219	41	9,216	9,204	12	15,214	15,187	27	1,830	1,828	2
Britannia workers.....	188	151	37	144	116	28	31	26	5	13	9	4
Broom and brush makers.....	2,076	1,848	228	1,029	898	131	727	666	61	320	284	36
Builders and contractors.....	5,069	5,069	.....	2,664	2,664	.....	1,843	1,843	.....	562	562	.....
Butchers.....	8,062	8,058	4	3,981	3,979	2	3,030	3,030	.....	1,051	1,049	2
Butter and cheese makers.....	3,093	2,996	97	804	779	25	2,026	1,965	61	263	252	11
Button makers.....	461	171	290	265	90	175	143	56	87	53	25	28
Cabinet makers.....	4,965	4,959	6	2,934	2,933	1	1,436	1,432	4	595	594	1
Candle, soap, and tallow makers.....	423	363	60	230	198	32	112	92	20	81	73	8
Carpenters and joiners.....	194,903	194,867	36	98,538	98,521	17	76,917	76,900	17	19,448	19,446	2
Carpet makers (b).....	5,528	2,960	2,568	3,327	1,670	1,657	1,602	955	647	599	335	264
Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (b)	4,322	4,278	44	2,115	2,096	19	1,591	1,576	15	616	606	10
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	2,296	2,293	3	1,561	1,560	1	573	572	1	162	161	1
Chemical works employes (b).....	499	290	119	254	182	72	97	72	25	58	36	22
Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	2,571	2,035	536	1,530	1,196	334	707	566	141	334	273	61
Compositors (b).....	3,373	2,652	721	1,704	1,382	322	1,179	915	264	490	355	135
Confectioners.....	1,825	1,340	485	873	649	224	615	459	156	337	232	105
Coopers.....	12,512	12,504	8	5,917	5,914	3	5,191	5,187	4	1,404	1,403	1
Copper workers.....	454	453	1	229	229	1	134	134	.....	90	90	.....
Corset makers.....	974	68	906	723	48	675	154	11	143	97	9	88
Cotton mill operatives (b).....	23,616	10,566	13,050	15,282	6,650	8,632	5,370	2,598	2,772	2,964	1,318	1,646
Distillers and rectifiers (b).....	512	512	.....	281	281	.....	158	158	.....	73	73	.....
Door, sash, and blind makers (b).....	791	787	4	505	503	2	203	202	1	83	82	1
Dressmakers.....	32,072	109	31,963	15,309	52	15,257	12,333	38	12,295	4,430	19	4,411
Electroplaters.....	385	375	10	232	227	5	98	95	3	55	53	2
Electrotypers and stereotypers (b).....	93	93	.....	44	44	.....	31	31	.....	18	18	.....
Engravers.....	805	781	24	443	429	14	251	243	8	111	109	2
Fertilizer makers (b).....	84	83	1	33	32	1	45	45	.....	6	6	.....
Fish curers and packers (b).....	663	515	148	227	204	23	379	261	118	57	50	7

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

b See explanatory notes in Table 78.



TABLE 102.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (a)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.</b>												
Gas works employes (b).....	588	588	.....	323	323	.....	195	195	.....	70	70	.....
Glass workers.....	17,963	17,294	669	12,100	11,045	455	3,951	3,785	166	1,912	1,864	48
Glove makers.....	2,271	1,064	1,207	1,620	822	798	502	193	309	149	49	100
Gold and silver workers.....	4,082	3,166	916	2,798	2,168	630	950	743	207	334	255	79
Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers.....	1,051	1,016	5	529	527	2	324	323	1	198	196	2
Hair workers.....	122	74	48	63	48	20	38	20	18	16	6	10
Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	4,338	4,265	123	2,175	2,099	76	1,554	1,525	29	659	641	18
Hat and cap makers.....	7,970	5,739	2,231	4,200	3,062	1,147	3,175	2,243	932	586	434	152
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (b).....	8,975	2,755	6,220	5,506	1,660	3,846	2,457	790	1,667	1,012	305	707
Iron and steel workers (b).....	39,104	38,620	485	23,966	23,672	294	11,722	11,603	119	3,416	3,364	52
Lace and embroidery makers.....	691	140	554	374	81	293	245	42	203	75	17	58
Lead and zinc workers.....	773	735	38	474	456	18	209	194	15	90	85	5
Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners.....	7,996	7,937	59	5,080	5,053	31	2,069	2,053	16	838	826	12
Machinists.....	19,131	19,121	10	11,745	11,739	6	5,202	5,202	.....	2,184	2,180	4
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.....	4,221	4,214	7	1,931	1,928	3	1,774	1,771	3	516	515	1
Marble and stone cutters.....	18,482	18,471	11	9,748	9,741	7	7,169	7,165	4	1,565	1,565	.....
Masons (brick and stone).....	68,369	68,355	14	27,823	27,824	4	33,472	33,463	9	7,069	7,068	1
Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (b).....	1,491	984	507	598	442	156	690	446	244	203	96	107
Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	2,235	2,232	3	1,089	1,080	.....	818	816	2	323	327	1
Metal workers (not otherwise specified).....	3,394	3,247	147	2,076	1,983	93	1,017	978	39	301	286	15
Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (b).....	18,655	10,908	7,747	10,955	6,207	4,748	5,652	3,624	2,028	2,048	1,077	971
Millers (flour and grist).....	5,901	5,887	14	3,057	3,052	5	2,102	2,096	6	742	739	3
Milliners.....	7,780	24	7,756	2,638	13	2,625	3,935	8	3,927	1,207	3	1,204
Model and pattern makers.....	1,009	990	10	556	549	7	283	282	1	161	159	2
Molders.....	13,676	13,670	6	8,329	8,326	3	3,977	3,975	2	1,370	1,369	1
Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified) (b).....	65	58	7	33	31	2	21	17	4	11	10	1
Nail and tack makers (b).....	1,908	1,795	113	780	710	70	860	853	27	248	232	16
Oil well employes.....	1,102	1,102	.....	693	693	.....	336	336	.....	73	73	.....
Oil works employes.....	854	846	8	474	470	4	313	309	4	67	67	.....
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	68,455	68,170	285	32,673	32,550	123	29,265	29,180	85	6,467	6,440	27
Paper hangers.....	3,471	3,452	19	1,554	1,550	4	1,535	1,525	10	382	377	5
Paper mill operatives.....	4,441	2,735	1,406	2,582	1,698	884	1,075	737	338	484	300	184
Photographers.....	1,552	1,339	213	659	583	76	617	530	87	276	226	50
Piano and organ makers and tuners (b).....	1,552	1,515	37	906	883	23	445	436	9	201	196	5
Plasterers.....	16,733	16,728	5	6,850	6,849	1	8,268	8,265	3	1,615	1,614	1
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	7,619	7,615	4	4,257	4,255	2	2,532	2,531	1	830	829	1
Potters.....	4,769	3,973	796	2,683	2,235	451	1,625	1,381	244	458	357	101
Powder and cartridge makers.....	192	141	51	118	85	33	48	37	11	26	19	7
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (b).....	8,927	7,431	596	4,129	3,806	263	2,765	2,569	196	1,133	996	137
Print works operatives (b).....	967	766	201	692	476	126	248	202	46	117	88	29
Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers.....	119	116	3	51	52	2	41	41	.....	24	23	1
Roofers and slaters.....	1,880	1,888	1	851	851	.....	861	860	1	177	177	.....
Rope and cordage makers.....	1,848	1,084	764	1,062	648	454	572	353	219	214	123	91
Rubber factory operatives.....	6,328	3,689	2,639	4,711	2,777	1,934	1,249	739	510	368	173	195
Sail, awning, and tent makers.....	643	608	35	261	244	17	275	265	10	107	99	8
Salt works employes.....	673	656	17	272	267	5	372	362	10	29	27	2
Saw and planing mill employes (b).....	43,233	43,115	118	21,353	21,333	20	18,778	18,692	86	3,102	3,090	12
Seamstresses (b).....	19,870	722	19,148	9,792	416	9,376	7,677	256	7,421	2,401	50	2,351
Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified) (b).....	147	140	7	95	90	5	41	40	1	11	10	1
Sewing machine operators (b).....	1,242	220	1,022	738	149	589	368	61	307	136	10	126
Ship and boat builders.....	7,120	7,119	1	3,353	3,352	1	2,890	2,890	.....	877	877	.....
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (b).....	3,599	750	2,849	1,993	335	1,598	1,131	283	848	475	72	403
Silk mill operatives (b).....	8,906	3,885	5,021	5,762	2,478	3,284	2,316	1,054	1,262	828	353	475
Starch makers.....	138	102	36	89	66	23	33	29	9	11	7	4
Steam boiler makers.....	3,474	3,472	2	1,866	1,865	1	1,165	1,164	1	443	443	.....
Stove, furnace, and grate makers (b).....	2,711	2,706	5	1,595	1,591	4	898	897	1	218	218	.....
Straw workers.....	1,769	477	1,292	778	249	529	859	190	669	132	38	94
Sugar makers and refiners.....	391	390	1	199	199	.....	126	125	1	66	65	.....
Tailors and tailoresses (b).....	28,258	17,700	10,558	15,675	9,636	6,039	9,696	6,308	3,388	2,887	1,756	1,131
Tinners and tinware makers.....	8,069	7,933	136	4,129	4,055	74	2,923	2,879	44	1,017	999	18
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	25,584	17,979	7,605	13,985	9,813	4,172	9,351	6,544	2,807	2,248	1,622	626
Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified) (b).....	3,656	3,553	103	2,243	2,183	60	1,055	1,024	31	358	346	12
Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.....	1,066	918	148	682	584	98	266	233	33	118	101	17
Umbrella and parasol makers.....	474	220	254	294	139	155	129	56	73	51	25	26
Upholsterers.....	3,649	3,588	261	2,128	1,991	137	1,255	1,169	86	466	428	38
Well borers.....	1,369	1,369	.....	634	634	.....	567	567	.....	108	108	.....
Wheelwrights.....	1,616	1,646	.....	800	800	.....	565	565	.....	241	241	.....
Whitewashers.....	1,434	1,431	3	519	519	.....	755	752	3	160	160	.....
Wire workers.....	2,096	1,906	190	1,366	1,186	120	558	518	40	232	202	30
Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	12,114	11,362	752	7,448	6,989	429	3,449	3,228	211	1,257	1,145	112
Woolen mill operatives (b).....	19,699	10,496	9,203	12,521	6,605	5,916	5,109	2,786	2,314	2,078	1,105	973
Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	17,647	14,801	2,846	9,312	7,772	1,539	6,488	5,584	904	1,847	1,444	403

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

b See explanatory notes in Table 78.



**TABLE 103.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890.**

OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (a)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
All occupations .....	1,584,336	1,408,689	175,647	811,676	729,324	82,352	623,427	554,035	69,392	149,233	125,330	23,903
<b>Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.</b> .....	637,789	623,316	14,473	355,262	348,448	6,814	239,862	233,063	6,799	42,665	41,805	860
Agricultural laborers (b) .....	296,564	285,010	11,554	151,201	145,905	5,296	124,012	118,389	5,623	21,351	20,716	635
Apiarists .....	149	149	.....	40	40	.....	80	80	.....	29	29	.....
Dairymen and dairywomen .....	361	336	25	169	162	7	145	129	16	47	45	2
Farmers, planters, and overseers (b) .....	258,436	255,665	2,771	166,358	161,899	4,459	77,984	76,878	1,106	14,094	13,883	206
Fishermen and oystermen (b) .....	13,270	13,261	9	5,225	5,221	4	7,189	7,186	3	856	854	2
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers .....	3,061	3,012	49	1,001	979	22	1,639	1,617	22	421	416	5
Lumbermen and raftsmen .....	8,017	8,015	2	4,554	4,554	.....	2,833	2,832	1	630	629	1
Miners (coal) .....	30,911	30,890	21	13,245	13,236	9	15,005	14,995	10	2,661	2,659	2
Miners (not otherwise specified) .....	12,822	12,817	5	6,181	6,181	3	5,221	5,220	1	1,417	1,416	1
Quarrymen .....	3,746	3,743	3	2,093	2,092	1	1,409	1,407	2	244	244	.....
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers .....	4,797	4,784	13	2,168	2,163	5	2,115	2,109	6	514	512	2
Wood choppers .....	4,933	4,931	2	2,666	2,666	.....	1,924	1,922	2	343	343	.....
Other agricultural pursuits (b) .....	722	703	19	358	359	8	306	299	7	58	54	4
<b>Professional service.</b> .....	99,443	37,356	62,087	44,104	16,045	28,059	40,457	16,266	24,191	14,882	5,045	9,837
Actors .....	973	549	424	473	271	202	375	205	170	125	73	52
Architects .....	143	142	1	77	77	.....	53	52	1	13	13	.....
Artists and teachers of art .....	1,037	440	597	415	174	241	423	167	256	199	99	100
Authors and literary and scientific persons .....	281	141	140	135	65	70	108	61	47	38	15	23
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists .....	123	116	7	68	64	4	37	36	1	13	16	2
Clergymen .....	1,172	1,133	39	475	457	18	538	525	13	159	151	8
Dentists .....	348	340	8	157	152	5	131	128	3	60	60	.....
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors .....	224	218	6	121	118	3	69	66	3	34	31	.....
Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and min- ing) and surveyors .....	2,685	2,681	4	1,222	1,219	3	1,111	1,110	1	352	352	.....
Journalists .....	451	423	28	211	200	11	162	153	9	78	70	8
Lawyers .....	1,267	1,260	7	538	534	4	499	496	3	230	230	.....
Musicians and teachers of music .....	4,210	1,165	3,045	1,717	498	1,219	1,843	500	1,343	650	167	483
Officers of United States army and navy .....	59	59	.....	16	16	.....	35	35	.....	8	8	.....
Officials (government) (b) .....	2,399	2,221	118	930	881	49	1,093	1,045	48	316	295	21
Physicians and surgeons .....	1,322	1,118	204	604	493	111	540	470	70	178	155	23
Professors in colleges and universities .....	497	358	139	380	285	95	83	53	35	29	20	9
Teachers .....	80,395	23,133	57,262	35,969	9,665	26,004	32,273	10,114	22,159	12,153	3,054	9,099
Theatrical managers, showmen, etc. ....	1,643	1,587	56	493	478	20	953	925	28	192	184	8
Veterinary surgeons .....	237	237	.....	83	83	.....	113	113	.....	41	41	.....
Other professional service .....	57	35	2	15	15	.....	13	12	1	9	8	1
<b>Domestic and personal service.</b> .....	283,082	250,045	33,037	126,565	112,255	14,310	126,817	112,226	14,597	29,700	25,570	4,130
Barbers and hairdressers .....	1,831	1,784	47	823	807	21	777	762	15	226	215	11
Bartenders .....	1,612	1,612	.....	743	743	.....	640	640	.....	229	229	.....
Boarding and lodging house keepers .....	382	200	182	128	68	60	168	80	88	86	49	37
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive) .....	10,883	10,886	2	5,496	5,494	2	4,245	4,245	.....	1,117	1,147	.....
Hotel keepers .....	673	621	52	265	251	14	257	233	24	151	137	14
Housekeepers and stewards (b) .....	1,837	234	1,603	862	98	764	683	103	580	292	33	259
Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts .....	373	373	.....	92	92	.....	234	234	.....	47	47	.....
Janitors .....	552	523	29	338	319	19	150	143	7	64	61	3
Laborers (not specified) (b) .....	226,438	224,696	1,742	100,675	99,986	689	103,075	102,225	850	22,688	22,485	203
Launderers and laundresses .....	2,418	2,384	34	1,076	1,074	2	1,029	1,019	10	313	311	2
Nurses and midwives .....	3,689	354	3,335	1,333	166	1,167	1,635	120	1,515	721	68	653
Restaurant keepers .....	300	280	20	127	122	5	118	106	12	55	52	3
Saloon keepers .....	625	631	4	279	277	2	273	273	.....	83	81	2
Servants .....	28,578	4,691	23,887	12,945	2,321	10,624	12,421	1,830	10,591	3,212	540	2,672
Sextons .....	178	178	.....	71	71	.....	82	82	.....	25	25	.....
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (b) .....	223	223	.....	115	115	.....	89	89	.....	19	19	.....
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives .....	1,976	1,971	5	1,037	1,034	3	699	698	1	240	239	1
Other domestic and personal service .....	499	404	95	155	117	38	242	205	37	102	82	20
<b>Trade and transportation.</b> .....	126,379	119,293	7,086	64,149	61,037	3,112	47,927	45,200	2,697	14,303	13,026	1,277
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors .....	5,714	5,352	362	2,424	2,299	125	2,632	2,450	182	678	603	55
Auctioneers .....	261	261	.....	73	73	.....	143	143	.....	45	45	.....
Bankers and brokers (money and stocks) .....	270	264	6	105	104	1	121	117	4	44	43	1
Boatmen and canalmen .....	3,453	3,417	36	1,130	1,128	2	2,001	1,997	4	322	322	.....
Bookkeepers and accountants (b) .....	4,791	3,786	1,005	2,280	1,817	463	1,791	1,398	393	720	571	149
Brokers (commercial) .....	79	79	.....	27	27	.....	36	36	.....	16	16	.....
Clerks and copyists (b) .....	15,464	13,553	1,911	7,580	6,734	846	5,826	5,142	684	2,058	1,677	381
Commercial travelers .....	2,320	2,288	32	1,187	1,177	10	895	879	16	238	232	6
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc. ....	27,158	27,150	8	14,830	14,823	7	10,057	10,054	3	2,271	2,269	2
Foremen and overseers .....	876	854	22	530	520	10	243	236	7	103	98	5
Hostlers .....	2,395	2,394	1	1,180	1,179	1	933	933	.....	282	282	.....
Hucksters and peddlers .....	2,438	2,409	29	957	949	8	1,198	1,181	17	283	279	4
Livery stable keepers .....	489	489	.....	224	224	.....	171	171	.....	94	94	.....
Locomotive engineers and firemen (b) .....	4,165	4,165	.....	2,560	2,560	.....	1,166	1,166	.....	439	439	.....
Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (re- tail) .....	831	817	14	367	363	4	306	300	6	158	154	4
Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail) .....	285	278	7	122	117	5	108	107	1	55	54	1
Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail) .....	930	922	8	406	402	4	369	366	3	155	154	1
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail) .....	47	47	.....	26	26	.....	16	16	.....	5	5	.....
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (whole- sale) .....	23	23	.....	12	12	.....	7	7	.....	4	4	.....

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

b See explanatory notes in Table 78.



**TABLE 103.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.**

OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (a)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
<b>Trade and transportation—Continued.</b>												
Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail) .....	6,303	6,178	125	2,902	2,841	61	2,640	2,602	38	761	735	26
Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants .....	591	590	1	305	305	.....	221	220	1	65	65	.....
Messengers and errand and office boys .....	1,931	1,837	94	711	679	32	685	648	37	535	510	25
Newspaper carriers and newsboys .....	164	164	.....	65	65	.....	62	62	.....	37	37	.....
Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (b) .....	711	709	2	344	344	.....	274	273	1	93	92	1
Packers and shippers .....	1,766	1,365	401	973	776	197	591	448	143	202	141	61
Pilots .....	681	681	.....	249	249	.....	322	322	.....	110	110	.....
Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses) .....	211	201	10	103	97	6	66	63	3	42	41	1
Sailors (b) .....	6,631	6,631	.....	3,002	3,002	.....	3,114	3,114	.....	515	515	.....
Salesmen and saleswomen .....	8,546	7,037	1,509	4,205	3,523	682	3,177	2,624	553	1,164	890	274
Steam railroad employes (not otherwise specified). (b) .....	20,144	20,108	36	11,897	11,882	15	6,410	6,396	14	1,837	1,830	7
Stenographers and typewriters .....	1,639	480	1,159	732	222	510	632	177	455	275	81	194
Street railway employes .....	1,689	1,689	.....	1,014	1,014	.....	487	487	.....	188	188	.....
Telegraph and telephone operators .....	2,354	2,054	300	1,081	974	107	880	759	121	393	321	72
Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employes .....	538	515	23	329	314	15	156	151	5	53	50	3
Undertakers .....	175	172	3	72	72	.....	67	65	2	36	35	1
Weighers, gaugers, and measurers .....	204	204	.....	93	93	.....	78	78	.....	33	33	.....
Other persons in trade and transportation .....	112	100	12	52	46	6	46	43	3	14	11	3
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries .....</b>	<b>437,643</b>	<b>378,679</b>	<b>58,964</b>	<b>221,596</b>	<b>191,539</b>	<b>30,057</b>	<b>168,364</b>	<b>147,256</b>	<b>21,108</b>	<b>47,683</b>	<b>39,884</b>	<b>7,799</b>
Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (b) .....	395	390	5	240	240	.....	124	120	4	31	30	1
Apprentices (blacksmiths) .....	234	234	.....	106	106	.....	89	89	.....	39	39	.....
Apprentices (boot and shoe makers) .....	53	52	1	23	22	1	21	21	.....	9	9	.....
Apprentices (carpenters and joiners) .....	723	723	.....	324	324	.....	319	319	.....	80	80	.....
Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers) .....	51	51	.....	37	37	.....	11	11	.....	3	3	.....
Apprentices (dressmakers) .....	161	.....	161	50	.....	50	46	.....	46	65	.....	65
Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.) .....	22	22	.....	7	7	.....	11	11	.....	4	4	.....
Apprentices (machinists) .....	364	364	.....	177	177	.....	108	108	.....	79	79	.....
Apprentices (masons) .....	198	198	.....	96	96	.....	81	81	.....	21	21	.....
Apprentices (milliners) .....	99	.....	99	26	.....	26	35	.....	35	38	.....	38
Apprentices (painters) .....	196	195	1	71	70	1	88	88	.....	37	37	.....
Apprentices (plumbers) .....	138	138	.....	55	55	.....	49	49	.....	34	34	.....
Apprentices (printers) .....	212	204	8	78	76	2	89	87	2	45	41	4
Apprentices (tailors) .....	50	35	15	16	14	2	14	9	5	20	12	8
Apprentices (tinsmiths) .....	95	95	.....	38	38	.....	40	40	.....	17	17	.....
Apprentices (not otherwise specified) .....	1,783	1,711	72	826	801	25	612	591	21	345	310	26
Artificial flower makers .....	44	3	41	19	3	16	14	.....	14	11	.....	11
Bakers .....	997	961	36	505	492	13	349	335	14	143	134	9
Basket makers .....	537	425	112	186	159	27	271	198	73	80	68	12
Blacksmiths .....	11,402	11,398	4	5,739	5,737	2	4,230	4,229	1	1,433	1,432	1
Bleachers, dyers, and scourers .....	362	317	45	208	184	24	116	102	14	38	31	7
Bone and ivory workers .....	44	38	6	17	15	2	18	16	2	9	7	2
Bookbinders .....	822	372	450	411	202	209	253	113	145	153	57	96
Boot and shoe makers and repairers .....	25,843	20,873	4,970	16,251	12,999	3,252	7,407	6,111	1,296	2,183	1,763	422
Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers .....	155	138	17	68	62	6	61	53	8	26	23	3
Box makers (paper) .....	965	287	678	581	183	398	261	78	183	123	26	97
Box makers (wood) .....	741	673	68	417	374	43	251	231	20	73	68	5
Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (b) .....	484	461	23	298	290	8	118	113	5	68	58	10
Brewers and maltsters (b) .....	121	121	.....	47	47	.....	52	52	.....	22	22	.....
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (b) ..	6,731	6,723	8	2,550	2,547	3	3,598	3,595	3	583	581	2
Britannia workers .....	62	57	5	45	42	3	11	9	2	6	6	.....
Broom and brush makers .....	828	793	35	332	309	23	324	317	7	172	167	5
Builders and contractors .....	2,601	2,601	.....	1,391	1,391	.....	915	915	.....	295	295	.....
Butchers .....	3,271	3,271	.....	1,537	1,537	.....	1,333	1,333	.....	401	401	.....
Butter and cheese makers .....	1,617	1,563	54	432	420	12	1,058	1,021	37	127	122	5
Button makers .....	98	35	63	50	16	34	33	12	21	15	7	8
Cabinet makers .....	1,326	1,322	4	691	691	.....	454	451	3	181	180	1
Candle, soap, and tallow makers .....	102	91	11	41	36	5	36	33	3	25	22	3
Carpenters and joiners .....	113,860	113,843	17	55,759	55,750	9	46,523	46,515	8	11,578	11,578	.....
Carpet makers (b) .....	1,252	642	610	598	330	268	462	217	245	192	95	97
Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (b) ..	2,349	2,326	23	1,048	1,040	8	950	941	9	351	345	6
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners .....	738	736	2	432	431	1	238	238	.....	68	67	1
Chemical works employes (b) .....	130	101	29	79	62	17	31	23	8	29	16	4
Clock and watch makers and repairers .....	1,024	836	188	577	465	112	319	263	56	128	108	20
Compositors (b) .....	1,857	1,434	423	922	731	191	665	512	153	270	191	79
Confectioners .....	600	467	133	265	213	52	219	171	48	116	83	33
Coopers .....	5,438	5,436	2	2,493	2,491	2	2,311	2,311	.....	634	634	.....
Copper workers .....	86	86	.....	52	52	.....	22	22	.....	12	12	.....
Corset makers .....	223	26	197	161	20	141	37	3	34	25	3	22
Cotton mill operatives (b) .....	6,177	2,739	3,438	4,209	1,821	2,388	1,362	661	701	606	257	349
Distillers and rectifiers (b) .....	252	252	.....	140	140	.....	75	75	.....	37	37	.....
Door, sash, and blind makers (b) .....	324	324	.....	208	208	.....	91	91	.....	25	25	.....
Dressmakers .....	14,092	16	14,076	6,348	5	6,343	5,711	7	5,704	2,033	4	2,029
Electroplaters .....	132	128	4	85	84	1	30	27	3	17	17	.....
Electrotypers and stereotypers (b) .....	29	29	.....	14	14	.....	10	10	.....	5	5	.....
Engravers .....	265	251	14	154	146	8	76	72	4	35	33	2
Fertilizer makers (b) .....	11	11	.....	7	7	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fish curers and packers (b) .....	231	169	62	75	66	9	138	91	47	18	12	6

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

b See explanatory notes in Table 78.



TABLE 103.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF NATIVE PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (a)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.</b>												
Gas works employes (b).....	141	141	.....	77	77	.....	44	44	.....	20	20	.....
Glass workers.....	7,922	7,632	290	5,340	5,153	187	1,648	1,568	80	934	911	23
Glove makers.....	1,401	656	745	970	491	479	335	131	204	98	34	62
Gold and silver workers.....	1,447	1,162	285	970	788	182	349	277	72	128	97	31
Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers.....	353	353	.....	137	137	.....	121	121	.....	95	95	.....
Hair workers.....	29	11	18	12	5	7	9	4	5	8	2	6
Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	2,280	2,235	45	1,067	1,039	28	868	858	10	345	338	7
Hat and cap makers.....	2,699	1,781	918	1,372	926	446	1,127	717	410	200	138	62
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (b).....	3,425	1,160	2,265	2,131	713	1,418	908	330	578	386	117	269
Iron and steel workers (b).....	10,940	10,818	122	6,561	6,495	66	3,423	3,389	34	956	934	22
Lace and embroidery makers.....	127	11	116	58	7	51	50	2	48	19	2	17
Lead and zinc workers.....	205	202	3	135	133	2	46	46	.....	24	23	1
Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners...	1,741	1,730	11	1,049	1,047	2	478	472	6	214	211	3
Machinists.....	7,877	7,875	2	4,719	4,718	1	2,278	2,278	.....	880	879	1
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.....	2,315	2,312	3	1,050	1,049	1	987	986	1	278	277	1
Marble and stone cutters.....	5,393	5,389	4	2,690	2,687	3	2,210	2,209	1	493	493	.....
Masons (brick and stone).....	26,731	26,725	6	10,737	10,734	3	13,080	13,077	3	2,914	2,914	.....
Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (b).....	356	241	115	159	125	34	140	87	53	57	29	28
Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	1,487	1,484	3	696	696	.....	577	575	2	214	213	1
Metal workers (not otherwise specified).....	945	912	33	528	510	18	344	335	9	73	67	6
Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (b).....	4,879	2,866	2,013	2,880	1,694	1,186	1,487	913	574	512	259	253
Millers (flour and grist).....	3,406	3,401	5	1,558	1,556	2	1,389	1,388	1	459	457	2
Milliners.....	4,492	12	4,480	1,410	5	1,405	2,364	6	2,358	718	1	717
Model and pattern makers.....	465	460	5	253	250	3	131	131	.....	81	79	2
Molders.....	4,113	4,111	2	2,495	2,495	.....	1,172	1,171	1	446	445	1
Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified) (b).....	26	20	6	11	9	2	11	8	3	4	3	1
Nail and tack makers (b).....	1,081	1,030	51	437	404	33	499	484	15	145	142	3
Oil well employes.....	852	852	.....	557	557	.....	238	238	.....	57	57	.....
Oil works employes.....	238	238	.....	133	133	.....	86	86	.....	19	19	.....
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	36,326	36,249	77	16,842	16,804	38	16,085	16,056	29	3,399	3,389	10
Paper hangers.....	1,910	1,898	12	866	865	1	854	848	6	190	185	5
Paper mill operatives.....	1,603	1,178	425	1,021	755	266	417	318	99	165	105	60
Photographers.....	989	850	139	398	355	43	411	350	61	189	145	35
Piano and organ makers and tuners (b).....	499	487	12	282	274	8	147	143	4	70	70	.....
Plasterers.....	8,242	8,241	1	3,141	3,140	1	4,239	4,239	.....	862	862	.....
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	2,262	2,262	.....	1,315	1,315	.....	710	710	.....	237	237	.....
Potters.....	1,854	1,584	270	1,005	859	146	666	584	82	183	141	42
Powder and cartridge makers.....	70	59	11	42	33	9	18	16	2	10	10	.....
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (b).....	3,957	3,662	295	1,919	1,803	116	1,475	1,372	103	563	487	76
Print works operatives (b).....	241	198	43	141	118	23	67	54	13	33	26	7
Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers.....	74	71	3	38	36	2	23	23	.....	13	12	1
Roofers and slaters.....	525	525	.....	229	229	.....	253	253	.....	43	43	.....
Rope and cordage makers.....	449	297	152	242	158	84	138	95	43	69	44	25
Rubber factory operatives.....	1,366	868	498	1,023	659	364	242	161	81	101	48	53
Sail, awning, and tent makers.....	298	281	17	135	127	8	120	115	5	43	39	4
Salt works employes.....	132	129	3	70	70	.....	61	58	3	1	1	.....
Saw and planing mill employes (b).....	15,554	15,522	32	8,508	8,501	7	5,779	5,755	24	1,267	1,266	1
Seamstresses (b).....	9,288	96	9,192	4,221	62	4,159	3,860	23	3,837	1,207	11	1,196
Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified) (b).....	38	37	1	20	19	1	13	13	.....	5	5	.....
Sewing machine operators (b).....	297	34	263	159	19	140	100	12	88	38	3	35
Ship and boat builders.....	3,259	3,259	.....	1,560	1,560	.....	1,286	1,286	.....	413	413	.....
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (b).....	1,004	184	820	562	98	464	282	56	226	160	30	130
Silk mill operatives (b).....	1,471	461	1,010	933	289	644	347	113	234	191	59	132
Starch makers.....	71	55	16	45	34	11	19	16	3	7	5	2
Steam boiler makers.....	894	894	.....	496	496	.....	290	290	.....	108	108	.....
Stove, furnace and grate makers (b).....	972	968	4	562	559	3	343	342	1	67	67	.....
Straw workers.....	978	298	680	426	166	260	475	104	371	77	28	49
Sugar makers and refiners.....	60	60	.....	24	24	.....	20	20	.....	16	16	.....
Tailors and tailoresses (b).....	4,085	1,707	2,378	1,981	777	1,204	1,459	627	832	645	303	342
Tinners and tinware makers.....	3,495	3,463	32	1,669	1,655	14	1,365	1,355	10	461	453	8
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	5,834	4,144	1,690	3,215	2,227	988	1,959	1,429	530	660	488	172
Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified) (b).....	1,445	1,416	29	855	841	14	451	440	11	139	135	4
Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.....	256	210	46	157	122	35	69	60	9	30	28	2
Umbrella and parasol makers.....	163	84	79	99	58	41	48	17	31	16	9	7
Upholsterers.....	1,320	1,231	89	695	652	43	458	425	33	167	154	13
Well borers.....	896	896	.....	437	437	.....	388	388	.....	71	71	.....
Wheelwrights.....	970	970	.....	433	433	.....	372	372	.....	165	165	.....
Whitewashers.....	96	95	1	35	35	.....	48	47	1	13	13	.....
Wire workers.....	535	500	35	317	298	19	152	144	8	66	58	8
Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	4,730	4,463	267	2,748	2,616	132	1,441	1,358	83	511	489	52
Woolen mill operatives (b).....	4,290	2,427	1,863	2,583	1,475	1,108	1,244	693	551	463	259	204
Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	4,482	3,759	723	2,343	1,978	365	1,592	1,350	242	547	431	116

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

b See explanatory notes in Table 78.



TABLE 104.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890.

OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (a)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
All occupations .....	551,143	420,163	111,978	276,253	215,412	60,841	211,434	174,989	36,445	63,456	48,764	14,692
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining .....	93,629	98,061	508	43,543	43,299	244	45,287	45,031	256	9,799	9,731	68
Agricultural laborers (b) .....	44,127	43,741	386	20,878	20,716	162	19,303	19,129	183	3,946	3,905	41
Apiarists .....	28	27	1	10	10	—	14	13	1	4	4	—
Dairymen and dairywomen .....	144	127	17	59	53	6	67	60	7	18	14	4
Farmers, planters, and overseers (b) .....	12,072	11,986	86	5,927	5,889	38	4,868	4,838	30	1,277	1,259	18
Fishermen and oystermen (b) .....	1,638	1,666	2	827	825	2	710	710	—	131	131	—
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers .....	992	954	38	362	344	18	500	483	17	139	127	3
Lumbermen and raftsmen .....	2,797	2,796	1	1,634	1,633	1	978	978	—	185	185	—
Miners (coal) .....	25,871	25,853	18	8,901	8,894	7	14,134	14,125	9	2,836	2,834	2
Miners (not otherwise specified) .....	6,811	6,803	8	2,907	2,907	—	3,051	3,048	3	853	853	—
Quarrymen .....	1,960	1,956	4	1,005	1,001	4	762	762	—	193	193	—
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers .....	1,252	1,246	6	549	547	2	552	548	4	151	151	—
Woodchoppers .....	802	802	—	445	445	—	298	298	—	59	59	—
Other agricultural pursuits (b) .....	105	99	6	39	35	4	50	48	2	16	16	—
Professional service .....	26,953	7,537	19,416	13,594	3,391	10,203	9,417	3,039	6,378	3,942	1,107	2,835
Actors .....	638	394	244	303	194	109	240	150	90	95	50	45
Architects .....	52	52	—	22	22	—	21	21	—	9	9	—
Artists and teachers of art .....	292	141	151	123	60	63	107	48	59	62	33	29
Authors and literary and scientific persons .....	54	23	31	25	11	14	19	8	11	10	4	6
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists .....	51	40	11	24	23	1	11	13	—	13	13	—
Clergymen .....	115	103	12	35	33	2	43	38	5	37	37	—
Dentists .....	39	36	3	18	17	1	14	12	2	7	7	—
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors .....	117	110	7	62	56	6	34	34	—	21	20	1
Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and min- ing) and surveyors .....	795	795	—	383	383	—	303	303	—	169	169	—
Journalists .....	99	93	6	45	42	3	38	37	1	16	14	2
Lawyers .....	203	199	4	93	90	3	71	71	—	39	38	1
Musicians and teachers of music .....	1,137	512	625	508	252	256	440	183	257	189	77	112
Officers of United States army and navy .....	8	8	—	5	5	—	3	3	—	—	—	—
Officials (government) (b) .....	618	583	35	240	227	13	257	249	8	121	112	9
Physicians and surgeons .....	201	133	68	84	48	36	62	41	21	55	44	11
Professors in colleges and universities .....	109	89	20	89	81	8	12	3	9	8	5	3
Teachers .....	21,601	3,403	18,198	11,299	1,618	9,681	7,246	1,342	5,904	3,056	443	2,613
Theatrical managers, showmen, etc. ....	747	731	16	194	189	5	466	457	9	87	85	2
Veterinary surgeons .....	59	59	—	34	34	—	20	20	—	5	5	—
Other professional service .....	18	14	4	8	6	2	7	6	1	3	2	1
Domestic and personal service .....	114,035	95,018	19,017	51,525	42,842	8,683	48,493	41,018	7,475	14,017	11,158	2,859
Barbers and hairdressers .....	941	865	76	482	453	29	343	277	66	156	135	21
Bar tenders .....	1,614	1,612	2	763	763	—	575	575	—	276	274	2
Boarding and lodging house keepers .....	59	35	24	23	15	8	27	16	11	9	4	5
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive) .....	3,941	3,938	3	1,990	1,987	3	1,475	1,475	—	476	476	—
Hotel keepers .....	108	97	11	46	41	5	35	31	4	27	25	2
Housekeepers and stewards (b) .....	576	109	467	233	39	194	233	51	182	110	19	91
Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts .....	75	75	—	21	21	—	50	50	—	4	4	—
Janitors .....	200	163	37	118	96	22	52	42	10	30	25	5
Laborers (not specified) (b) .....	84,801	83,644	1,157	37,519	37,218	301	37,166	36,881	285	9,616	9,545	71
Launderers and laundresses .....	1,851	194	1,657	940	94	846	650	66	584	261	34	227
Nurses and midwives .....	988	101	887	382	46	336	412	42	370	194	13	181
Restaurant keepers .....	98	90	8	45	42	3	37	33	4	16	15	1
Saloon keepers .....	370	367	3	143	143	—	159	158	1	68	66	2
Servants .....	17,775	2,704	15,071	8,291	1,416	6,875	6,894	929	5,965	2,590	359	2,231
Sextons .....	62	61	1	25	24	1	23	23	—	14	14	—
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (b) .....	113	113	—	62	62	—	39	39	—	12	12	—
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives .....	688	687	1	313	312	1	266	266	—	169	169	—
Other domestic and personal service .....	275	163	112	129	70	59	97	64	33	49	29	20
Trade and transportation .....	58,780	52,746	6,034	28,606	25,666	2,940	22,132	20,091	2,041	8,042	6,989	1,053
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors .....	1,334	1,251	83	581	551	30	534	501	33	219	199	20
Auctioneers .....	41	41	—	15	15	—	15	15	—	11	11	—
Bankers and brokers (money and stocks) .....	70	69	1	31	30	1	23	23	—	16	16	—
Boatmen and canalmen .....	1,765	1,763	2	531	531	—	1,125	1,123	2	109	109	—
Bookkeepers and accountants (b) .....	2,208	1,590	618	1,018	750	268	772	552	220	418	288	130
Brokers (commercial) .....	24	24	—	4	4	—	10	10	—	10	10	—
Clerks and copyists (b) .....	8,434	7,008	1,426	4,083	3,381	702	3,047	2,555	492	1,304	1,072	232
Commercial travelers .....	487	475	12	254	249	5	165	160	5	68	66	2
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc. ....	13,330	13,325	5	6,749	6,746	3	5,178	5,176	2	1,403	1,403	—
Foremen and overseers .....	325	309	16	182	176	6	116	107	9	27	26	1
Hostlers .....	1,057	1,057	—	511	511	—	413	413	—	133	133	—
Hucksters and peddlers .....	1,002	993	9	461	458	3	412	407	5	129	128	1
Livery stable keepers .....	92	92	—	45	45	—	35	35	—	12	12	—
Locomotive engineers and firemen (b) .....	1,650	1,650	—	979	979	—	457	457	—	214	214	—
Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (re- tail) .....	233	228	5	104	100	4	78	77	1	51	51	—
Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail) .....	64	57	7	26	24	2	28	26	2	10	7	3
Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail) .....	238	250	12	115	111	4	81	79	2	62	60	2
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail) .....	31	34	3	21	21	—	7	7	—	6	6	—
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (whole- sale) .....	14	14	—	5	5	—	4	4	—	5	5	—

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

b See explanatory notes in Table 73.



TABLE 104.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (a)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
<b>Trade and transportation—Continued.</b>												
Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail).....	2,023	1,893	130	1,011	933	78	733	701	32	279	259	20
Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.....	138	136	2	64	63	1	49	48	1	25	25	.....
Messengers and errand and office boys.....	3,116	2,884	232	1,131	1,058	73	1,110	1,028	82	875	798	77
Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	128	126	2	52	51	1	43	42	1	33	33	.....
Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (b)	286	285	1	115	114	1	130	130	.....	41	41	.....
Packers and shippers.....	1,639	912	727	907	520	387	530	306	224	202	86	116
Pilots.....	161	161	.....	49	49	.....	90	90	.....	22	22	.....
Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses).....	355	337	18	174	164	10	130	127	3	51	46	5
Sailors (b).....	2,459	2,459	.....	723	723	.....	1,526	1,526	.....	210	210	.....
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	4,467	2,686	1,781	2,334	1,392	942	1,491	894	597	612	400	212
Steam railroad employes (not otherwise specified). (b)	8,281	8,252	29	4,681	4,674	7	2,691	2,679	12	909	899	10
Stenographers and typewriters.....	842	201	641	368	89	279	294	71	223	180	41	139
Street railway employes.....	947	947	.....	549	549	.....	292	292	.....	106	106	.....
Telegraph and telephone operators.....	863	655	208	400	309	91	292	223	69	171	123	48
Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employes.....	348	301	47	199	171	28	108	93	15	41	37	4
Undertakers.....	59	59	.....	31	31	.....	16	16	.....	12	12	.....
Weighers, gaugers, and measurers.....	91	91	.....	35	35	.....	35	35	.....	21	21	.....
Other persons in trade and transportation.....	155	131	24	68	54	14	72	63	9	15	14	1
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....</b>	<b>252,746</b>	<b>185,803</b>	<b>66,943</b>	<b>138,985</b>	<b>100,214</b>	<b>38,771</b>	<b>86,105</b>	<b>65,810</b>	<b>20,295</b>	<b>27,656</b>	<b>19,779</b>	<b>7,877</b>
Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (b)	222	221	1	139	138	1	70	70	.....	13	13	.....
Apprentices (blacksmiths).....	182	182	.....	74	74	.....	75	75	.....	33	33	.....
Apprentices (boot and shoe makers).....	108	100	8	42	37	5	43	40	3	23	23	.....
Apprentices (carpenters and joiners).....	502	502	.....	219	219	.....	202	202	.....	81	81	.....
Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers).....	44	44	.....	16	16	.....	14	14	.....	14	14	.....
Apprentices (dressmakers).....	453	.....	453	148	.....	148	166	.....	166	139	.....	139
Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.).....	33	33	.....	14	14	.....	11	11	.....	8	8	.....
Apprentices (machinists).....	494	493	1	256	235	1	144	144	.....	91	91	.....
Apprentices (masons).....	270	270	.....	132	132	.....	107	107	.....	31	31	.....
Apprentices (milliners).....	133	.....	133	27	.....	27	62	.....	62	44	.....	44
Apprentices (painters).....	190	189	1	72	72	.....	82	82	.....	36	35	1
Apprentices (plumbers).....	398	397	1	168	168	.....	153	152	1	77	77	.....
Apprentices (printers).....	232	218	14	95	90	5	87	81	6	50	47	3
Apprentices (tailors).....	138	92	46	59	45	14	52	31	21	27	16	11
Apprentices (tinmiths).....	133	132	1	74	73	1	32	32	.....	27	27	.....
Apprentices (not otherwise specified).....	2,315	2,189	126	1,070	1,018	52	771	732	39	474	439	35
Artificial flower makers.....	313	10	303	186	6	180	94	4	90	33	.....	33
Bakers.....	941	900	41	504	484	20	319	304	15	118	112	6
Basket makers.....	185	146	39	73	63	10	93	68	25	19	15	4
Blacksmiths.....	4,372	4,369	3	2,403	2,401	2	1,408	1,408	.....	561	560	1
Bleachers, dyers, and scourers.....	746	602	144	450	356	94	215	177	38	81	69	12
Bone and ivory workers.....	51	44	7	35	31	4	12	10	2	4	3	1
Bookbinders.....	1,357	481	876	791	288	503	370	128	242	196	65	131
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	16,613	10,977	5,636	10,702	6,971	3,731	4,395	2,973	1,422	1,516	1,033	483
Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers.....	282	238	44	134	114	20	84	74	10	64	50	14
Box makers (paper).....	1,528	273	1,255	951	164	787	398	74	324	179	35	144
Box makers (wood).....	740	634	106	433	370	63	211	183	28	96	81	15
Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (b).....	1,011	917	94	651	585	66	263	243	20	97	89	8
Brewers and maltsters (b).....	272	265	7	144	140	4	85	84	1	43	41	2
Brick and tile makers and terracotta workers (b).....	4,339	4,321	18	1,418	1,416	2	2,565	2,549	16	356	356	.....
Britannia workers.....	55	39	16	43	29	14	10	9	1	2	1	1
Broom and brush makers.....	660	525	135	367	288	79	205	171	34	88	66	22
Builders and contractors.....	888	888	.....	491	491	.....	308	308	.....	89	89	.....
Butchers.....	1,923	1,922	1	949	949	.....	730	730	.....	244	243	1
Butter and cheese makers.....	779	745	34	181	170	11	524	506	18	74	69	5
Button makers.....	269	82	187	163	45	118	80	27	53	26	10	16
Cabinet makers.....	759	759	.....	464	464	.....	207	207	.....	88	88	.....
Candle, tallow, and tallow makers.....	143	102	41	82	59	23	42	26	16	19	17	2
Carpenters and joiners.....	25,893	25,889	4	13,477	13,475	2	9,873	9,876	2	2,538	2,538	.....
Carpet makers (b).....	1,909	810	1,099	1,250	482	768	475	248	227	181	89	104
Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (b)	740	730	10	419	413	6	233	229	4	88	88	.....
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	148	147	1	83	83	.....	51	50	1	14	14	.....
Chemical works employes (b).....	128	58	70	77	36	41	27	14	13	24	8	16
Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	793	534	259	511	337	174	181	122	59	101	75	26
Compositors (b).....	959	699	251	472	351	111	349	245	95	138	93	45
Confectioners.....	689	432	257	341	218	123	223	141	82	125	73	52
Coopers.....	2,681	2,676	5	1,369	1,359	1	1,031	1,028	3	230	229	1
Copper workers.....	128	127	1	65	64	1	33	33	.....	19	19	.....
Corset makers.....	550	20	530	416	15	401	88	2	86	46	3	43
Cotton mill operatives (b).....	6,349	2,565	3,784	3,952	1,826	2,126	1,558	675	883	899	864	475
Distillers and rectifiers (b).....	42	42	.....	20	20	.....	11	14	.....	8	8	.....
Door, sash, and blind makers (b).....	218	216	2	137	136	1	59	59	.....	22	21	1
Dressmakers.....	11,954	24	11,930	5,876	13	5,863	4,431	9	4,422	1,647	2	1,645
Electroplaters.....	112	136	6	81	77	4	41	41	.....	20	18	2
Electrotypers and stereotypers (b).....	44	44	.....	19	19	.....	17	17	.....	8	8	.....
Engravers.....	291	283	8	149	144	5	96	93	3	46	46	.....
Fertilizer makers (b).....	8	7	1	5	4	1	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fish curers and packers (b).....	175	126	49	57	46	11	107	70	37	11	11	1

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

b See explanatory notes in Table 78.



TABLE 104.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (a)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe. males.	Total.	Males.	Fe. males.	Total.	Males.	Fe. males.	Total.	Males.	Fe. males.
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.</b>												
Gas works employes (b).....	119	119	.....	64	64	.....	39	39	.....	16	16	.....
Glass workers.....	6,107	5,807	300	4,114	3,898	216	1,866	1,800	66	627	609	18
Glove makers.....	503	167	336	366	134	232	100	27	73	37	6	31
Gold and silver workers.....	1,449	977	472	1,007	688	319	323	206	117	119	83	36
Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers.....	214	210	4	125	123	2	53	53	.....	36	34	2
Hair workers.....	55	38	17	36	29	7	15	7	8	4	2	2
Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	1,072	1,012	60	565	529	36	342	326	16	165	157	8
Hat and cap makers.....	2,697	1,707	990	1,386	860	526	1,109	717	392	202	130	72
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (b).....	3,744	942	2,802	2,297	559	1,738	1,033	271	762	414	112	302
Iron and steel workers (b).....	10,524	10,254	240	6,259	6,093	166	3,256	3,200	56	1,009	991	18
Lace and embroidery makers.....	337	31	306	189	11	178	116	12	104	32	8	24
Lead and zinc workers.....	159	129	30	92	80	12	49	34	15	18	15	3
Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners.....	2,082	2,045	37	1,315	1,294	21	538	530	8	229	221	8
Machinists.....	4,807	4,801	6	2,992	2,988	4	1,268	1,268	.....	547	545	2
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.....	705	705	.....	350	350	.....	268	268	.....	87	87	.....
Marble and stone cutters.....	3,700	3,694	6	1,983	1,980	3	1,395	1,392	3	322	322	.....
Masons (brick and stone).....	11,137	11,133	4	4,833	4,833	.....	5,272	5,269	3	1,032	1,031	1
Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (b).....	358	165	193	154	85	69	131	48	83	73	32	41
Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	287	287	.....	148	148	.....	93	93	.....	46	46	.....
Metal workers (not otherwise specified).....	979	893	86	616	558	58	275	254	21	88	81	7
Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (b).....	5,505	2,663	2,842	3,286	1,514	1,772	1,588	857	731	631	292	339
Millers (flour and grist).....	696	689	7	350	349	1	252	247	5	94	93	1
Milliners.....	2,551	4	2,547	936	4	932	1,236	.....	1,236	379	.....	379
Model and pattern makers.....	211	208	3	120	118	2	68	67	1	23	23	.....
Molders.....	4,918	4,915	3	2,956	2,954	2	1,497	1,496	1	465	465	.....
Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified) (b).....	15	14	1	12	12	.....	1	.....	1	2	2	.....
Nail and tack makers (b).....	587	537	50	234	203	31	274	266	8	79	68	11
Oil well employes.....	161	161	.....	88	88	.....	61	61	.....	12	12	.....
Oil works employes.....	173	170	3	80	77	3	76	76	.....	17	17	.....
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	14,695	14,594	101	7,258	7,202	56	6,027	5,993	34	1,410	1,399	11
Paper hangers.....	934	930	4	411	410	1	402	399	3	121	121	.....
Paper mill operatives.....	1,316	729	587	813	437	376	343	202	141	160	90	70
Photographers.....	318	264	54	142	118	24	121	103	18	55	43	12
Piano and organ makers and tuners (b).....	446	429	17	261	252	9	121	116	5	64	61	3
Plasterers.....	2,760	2,759	1	1,197	1,197	.....	1,310	1,309	1	253	253	.....
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	3,571	3,567	4	1,934	1,932	2	1,251	1,250	1	386	385	1
Potters.....	1,448	1,121	327	845	638	207	467	381	86	136	102	34
Powder and cartridge makers.....	68	37	31	47	26	21	16	10	6	5	1	4
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (b).....	2,690	2,441	249	1,444	1,328	116	865	784	81	381	329	52
Print works operatives (b).....	362	255	107	229	159	70	94	70	24	39	26	13
Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers.....	21	21	.....	7	7	.....	7	7	.....	7	7	.....
Roofers and slaters.....	582	581	1	266	266	.....	255	254	1	61	61	.....
Rope and cordage makers.....	840	400	440	492	226	266	264	136	128	84	38	46
Rubber factory operatives.....	2,386	1,039	1,347	1,664	719	945	546	245	301	176	75	101
Sail, awning, and tent makers.....	148	136	12	49	44	5	68	65	3	31	27	4
Salt works employes.....	90	82	8	53	50	3	29	26	3	8	6	2
Saw and planing mill employes (b).....	6,351	6,295	56	2,675	2,670	5	3,073	3,032	41	603	593	10
Seamstresses (b).....	5,875	157	5,718	3,077	102	2,975	2,075	44	2,031	723	11	712
Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified) (b).....	49	45	4	31	28	3	15	15	.....	3	2	1
Sewing machine operators (b).....	507	21	486	294	10	284	155	9	146	58	2	56
Ship and boat builders.....	1,013	1,012	1	492	491	1	410	410	.....	111	111	.....
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (b).....	1,617	173	1,444	910	116	794	487	45	442	220	12	208
Silk mill operatives (b).....	3,455	368	2,487	2,226	582	1,644	903	265	638	326	121	205
Starch makers.....	34	19	15	23	13	10	10	6	4	1	.....	1
Steam boiler makers.....	1,258	1,256	2	662	661	1	426	425	1	170	170	.....
Stoves, furnace, and grate makers (b).....	1,033	1,032	1	600	599	1	358	358	.....	75	75	.....
Straw workers.....	634	119	515	274	55	219	318	58	260	42	6	36
Sugar makers and refiners.....	59	59	.....	27	27	.....	24	24	.....	8	8	.....
Tailors and tailoresses (b).....	6,715	2,066	4,649	3,976	1,166	2,810	2,100	692	1,408	639	208	431
Tinners and tinware makers.....	2,544	2,472	72	1,312	1,273	39	909	884	25	323	315	8
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	5,540	3,623	1,917	3,360	2,095	1,265	1,559	1,113	446	621	415	206
Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified) (b).....	896	850	46	537	511	26	268	253	15	91	86	5
Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.....	450	367	83	283	231	52	114	94	20	53	42	11
Umbrella and parasol makers.....	213	82	131	136	48	88	55	24	31	22	10	12
Upholsterers.....	1,282	1,161	121	748	683	65	382	347	35	152	131	21
Well borers.....	231	231	.....	117	117	.....	96	96	.....	18	18	.....
Wheelwrights.....	226	226	.....	133	133	.....	65	65	.....	28	28	.....
Whitewashers.....	84	84	.....	37	37	.....	38	38	.....	9	9	.....
Wire workers.....	720	597	123	444	362	82	182	159	23	94	76	18
Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	3,146	2,826	320	1,944	1,751	193	858	772	86	344	303	41
Woolen mill operatives (b).....	8,342	3,720	4,622	5,366	2,336	3,030	2,071	967	1,104	905	417	488
Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	4,040	2,584	1,456	2,249	1,420	829	1,299	876	423	492	288	204

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

b See explanatory notes in Table 78.



TABLE 105.—FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890.

OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (a)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
All occupations .....	842,573	773,464	69,109	413,585	375,175	38,410	338,535	316,606	21,929	90,453	81,683	8,770
<b>Agriculture, fisheries, and mining</b> .....	177,823	177,042	781	76,954	76,691	263	81,752	81,349	403	19,117	19,062	115
Agricultural laborers (b) .....	47,227	46,726	501	22,221	22,059	162	20,161	19,875	286	4,845	4,792	53
Aparists .....	28	28	.....	5	5	.....	20	20	.....	3	3	.....
Dairymen and dairywomen .....	587	578	9	301	297	4	229	227	2	57	51	3
Farmers, planters, and overseers (b) .....	16,000	15,858	151	6,788	6,732	56	6,981	6,931	50	2,240	2,195	45
Fishermen and oystermen (b) .....	4,636	4,631	2	2,678	2,677	1	1,545	1,544	1	413	413	.....
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers ..	4,198	4,156	42	1,417	1,402	15	2,214	2,195	19	567	559	8
Lumbermen and raftsmen .....	7,576	7,576	.....	4,579	4,579	.....	2,491	2,491	.....	503	503	.....
Miners (coal) .....	67,494	67,436	58	24,108	24,090	18	36,212	36,176	36	7,174	7,170	4
Miners (not otherwise specified) .....	19,606	19,599	7	9,617	9,613	4	8,092	8,089	3	2,497	2,497	.....
Quarrymen .....	6,313	6,311	2	3,609	3,609	.....	2,244	2,242	2	460	460	.....
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers .....	1,670	1,667	3	754	753	1	729	728	1	187	186	1
Wood choppers .....	2,335	2,335	.....	1,423	1,423	.....	758	758	.....	154	154	.....
Other agricultural pursuits (b) .....	144	138	6	51	52	2	73	70	3	17	16	1
<b>Professional service</b> .....	9,578	6,253	3,325	4,765	2,892	1,873	3,175	2,277	898	1,638	1,084	554
Actors .....	428	247	181	207	119	88	171	103	68	50	25	25
Architects .....	102	102	.....	53	53	.....	35	35	.....	14	14	.....
Artists and teachers of art .....	286	237	49	136	117	19	94	78	16	56	42	14
Authors and literary and scientific persons .....	44	27	17	14	9	5	18	10	8	12	8	4
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists .....	90	90	.....	37	37	.....	39	39	.....	14	14	.....
Clergymen .....	232	230	2	85	84	1	75	75	.....	72	71	1
Dentists .....	32	32	.....	13	13	.....	11	11	.....	8	8	.....
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors .....	154	151	3	72	69	3	52	52	.....	30	30	.....
Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and min- ing) and surveyors .....	771	771	.....	348	348	.....	284	284	.....	139	139	.....
Journalists .....	108	105	3	53	51	2	31	30	1	24	24	.....
Lawyers .....	163	162	1	57	56	1	60	60	.....	46	46	.....
Musicians and teachers of music .....	1,413	1,199	214	623	530	93	571	495	76	219	174	45
Officers of United States army and navy .....	11	11	.....	2	2	.....	6	6	.....	3	3	.....
Officials (government) (b) .....	645	634	11	227	220	7	306	302	4	112	112	.....
Physicians and surgeons .....	155	140	15	60	52	8	46	45	1	49	45	0
Professors in colleges and universities .....	98	89	9	69	64	5	16	13	2	13	12	1
Teachers .....	4,441	1,633	2,808	2,564	925	1,639	1,167	453	714	719	255	455
Theatrical managers, showmen, etc. ....	340	331	9	123	122	1	164	159	5	51	50	3
Veterinary surgeons .....	49	49	.....	13	13	.....	24	24	.....	12	12	.....
Other professional service .....	16	13	3	9	8	1	5	3	2	2	2	.....
<b>Domestic and personal service</b> .....	264,531	238,160	26,371	122,144	108,972	13,172	112,741	103,083	9,658	29,646	26,165	3,541
Barbers and hairdressers .....	962	930	32	522	504	18	316	304	12	124	112	2
Bartenders .....	1,569	1,569	.....	815	815	.....	535	535	.....	219	219	.....
Boarding and lodging house keepers .....	146	96	50	64	44	20	50	35	15	22	17	15
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive) .....	4,908	4,908	.....	2,562	2,562	.....	1,761	1,761	.....	585	585	.....
Hotel keepers .....	197	185	12	73	73	.....	79	70	9	45	42	3
Housekeepers and stewards (b) .....	752	169	583	362	77	285	249	67	182	141	25	116
Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts .....	76	76	.....	24	24	.....	44	44	.....	8	8	.....
Janitors .....	452	406	46	249	225	24	133	122	11	70	59	11
Laborers (not specified) (b) .....	222,433	221,470	963	100,667	100,257	410	97,580	97,171	409	24,186	24,042	144
Launderers and laundresses .....	4,066	295	3,771	1,882	165	1,717	1,687	100	1,587	497	30	467
Nurses and midwives .....	2,094	197	1,897	750	104	646	945	63	882	399	30	369
Restaurant keepers .....	167	154	13	72	68	4	67	62	5	28	24	4
Saloon keepers .....	536	525	11	250	245	5	195	191	4	81	80	2
Servants .....	23,953	5,084	18,869	12,837	2,837	10,000	8,147	1,663	6,484	2,969	584	2,385
Sextons .....	156	156	.....	73	73	.....	61	61	.....	22	22	.....
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (b) ..	315	315	.....	136	136	.....	162	162	.....	17	17	.....
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives .....	1,340	1,340	.....	626	626	.....	557	557	.....	157	157	.....
Other domestic and personal service .....	409	285	124	180	137	43	173	115	58	56	33	23
<b>Trade and transportation</b> .....	57,317	55,518	1,799	29,265	28,418	847	21,093	20,489	604	6,959	6,611	348
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors .....	1,348	1,318	30	618	604	14	527	518	9	203	196	7
Auctioneers .....	36	36	.....	12	12	.....	15	15	.....	9	9	.....
Bankers and brokers (money and stocks) .....	71	71	.....	30	30	.....	23	23	.....	18	18	.....
Boatmen and canalmen .....	880	879	1	287	287	.....	504	503	1	89	89	.....
Bookkeepers and accountants (b) .....	1,323	1,181	142	615	557	58	454	409	45	234	215	39
Brokers (commercial) .....	36	36	.....	16	16	.....	16	16	.....	4	4	.....
Clerks and copyists (b) .....	4,098	3,750	348	2,050	1,903	147	1,329	1,201	128	719	646	73
Commercial travelers .....	373	334	5	189	188	1	134	130	4	50	50	.....
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc. ....	12,418	12,413	5	6,564	6,560	4	4,644	4,643	1	1,210	1,210	.....
Foremen and overseers .....	662	658	4	372	368	4	208	203	.....	82	82	.....
Hostlers .....	1,277	1,277	.....	697	697	.....	423	423	.....	157	157	.....
Hucksters and peddlers .....	2,326	2,263	63	1,114	1,097	17	911	901	40	271	265	6
Livery stable keepers .....	110	109	1	56	56	.....	27	27	.....	27	26	1
Locomotive engineers and firemen (b) .....	1,057	1,056	1	605	604	1	316	316	.....	133	133	.....
Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (re- tail) .....	195	192	3	79	78	1	66	65	1	50	49	1
Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail) .....	101	94	7	43	40	3	22	21	1	26	33	3
Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail) .....	386	379	7	192	183	4	125	123	2	69	68	1
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail) ..	89	89	.....	45	45	.....	28	28	.....	16	16	.....
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (whole- sale) .....	23	23	.....	10	10	.....	8	8	.....	5	5	.....

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

b See explanatory notes in Table 78.



TABLE 105.—FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (a)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
<b>Trade and transportation—Continued.</b>												
Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail).....	2,631	2,525	106	1,264	1,211	53	960	930	30	407	384	23
Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.....	209	208	1	87	87	.....	91	90	1	31	31	.....
Messengers and errand and office boys.....	799	741	58	290	267	23	293	279	14	216	195	21
Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	58	57	1	23	22	1	19	19	.....	16	16	.....
Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (b)	438	437	1	197	196	1	186	186	.....	55	55	.....
Packers and shippers.....	1,113	891	232	615	509	106	387	292	95	111	80	31
Pilots.....	93	93	.....	23	23	.....	55	55	.....	15	15	.....
Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)....	454	449	5	246	245	1	126	126	.....	72	68	4
Sailors (b).....	4,490	4,490	.....	1,570	1,570	.....	2,412	2,412	.....	563	563	.....
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	2,192	1,721	471	1,156	901	255	732	591	141	304	229	75
Steam railroad employes (not otherwise specified). (b)	15,849	15,818	31	9,018	9,004	14	5,305	5,294	11	1,526	1,520	6
Stenographers and typewriters.....	222	98	124	89	48	41	75	27	48	58	23	35
Street railway employes.....	1,020	1,018	2	587	585	2	325	325	.....	108	108	.....
Telegraph and telephone operators.....	259	201	58	142	105	37	67	58	9	50	38	12
Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employes.....	289	267	22	179	163	16	82	79	3	23	25	3
Undertakers.....	39	39	.....	18	18	.....	11	11	.....	10	10	.....
Weighers, gaugers, and measurers.....	107	107	.....	43	43	.....	50	50	.....	14	14	.....
Other persons in trade and transportation.....	246	176	70	124	81	43	97	77	20	25	18	7
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....</b>												
Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (b)	451	450	1	301	300	1	114	114	.....	36	36	.....
Apprentices (blacksmiths).....	63	63	.....	29	29	.....	22	22	.....	12	12	.....
Apprentices (boot and shoe makers).....	34	33	1	18	18	.....	5	5	.....	11	10	1
Apprentices (carpenters and joiners).....	193	192	1	88	87	1	81	81	.....	24	24	.....
Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers).....	19	19	.....	12	12	.....	4	4	.....	3	3	.....
Apprentices (dressmakers).....	122	.....	122	46	.....	46	44	.....	44	32	.....	32
Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.).....	7	7	.....	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....
Apprentices (machinists).....	131	131	.....	65	65	.....	33	33	.....	33	33	.....
Apprentices (masons).....	96	96	.....	49	49	.....	41	41	.....	6	6	.....
Apprentices (milliners).....	25	.....	25	11	.....	11	7	.....	7	7	.....	7
Apprentices (painters).....	60	59	1	22	22	.....	23	23	.....	15	14	1
Apprentices (plumbers).....	59	59	.....	27	27	.....	18	18	.....	14	14	.....
Apprentices (printers).....	48	47	1	22	21	1	16	16	.....	10	10	.....
Apprentices (tailors).....	112	76	36	64	42	22	32	27	5	16	7	9
Apprentices (tinsmiths).....	50	50	.....	22	22	.....	20	20	.....	8	8	.....
Apprentices (not otherwise specified).....	804	766	38	365	346	19	288	280	8	151	140	11
Artificial flower makers.....	228	45	183	143	34	109	70	7	63	15	4	11
Bakers.....	2,718	2,681	37	1,419	1,398	21	878	870	8	421	413	8
Basket makers.....	214	206	8	102	99	3	79	76	3	33	31	2
Blacksmiths.....	7,810	7,806	4	4,406	4,403	3	2,519	2,518	1	885	885	.....
Bleachers, dyers, and scourers.....	1,106	1,036	70	691	645	46	285	266	19	139	125	5
Bone and ivory workers.....	45	43	2	24	22	2	17	17	.....	4	4	.....
Bookbinders.....	530	357	173	285	188	97	175	122	53	70	47	23
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	14,554	12,926	1,628	8,660	7,590	1,070	4,398	3,978	420	1,496	1,358	138
Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers.....	259	216	43	130	101	29	94	82	12	35	33	2
Box makers (paper).....	441	140	301	293	95	198	94	27	67	54	18	36
Box makers (wood).....	496	476	20	328	314	14	115	111	4	53	51	2
Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (b).....	811	772	39	532	500	32	193	186	7	86	86	.....
Brewers and maltsters (b).....	1,334	1,329	5	726	724	2	446	445	1	162	160	2
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (b).....	10,683	10,671	12	3,343	3,338	5	6,733	6,726	7	607	607	.....
Britannia workers.....	67	51	16	53	42	11	9	7	2	5	2	3
Broom and brush makers.....	540	482	58	305	276	29	183	163	20	52	43	9
Builders and contractors.....	1,467	1,467	.....	722	722	.....	575	575	.....	170	170	.....
Butchers.....	2,594	2,591	3	1,351	1,349	2	867	867	.....	376	375	1
Butter and cheese makers.....	690	681	9	187	185	2	442	436	6	61	60	1
Button makers.....	94	54	40	52	29	23	30	17	13	12	8	4
Cabinet makers.....	2,843	2,841	2	1,765	1,764	1	758	757	1	320	320	.....
Candle, soap, and tallow makers.....	173	165	8	103	99	4	33	32	1	37	34	3
Carpenters and joiners.....	49,499	49,467	12	26,468	26,464	4	18,192	18,185	7	4,839	4,838	1
Carpet makers (b).....	2,354	1,499	855	1,474	854	620	659	486	173	221	159	62
Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (b)	1,189	1,178	11	631	626	5	391	389	2	167	163	4
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	959	959	.....	707	707	.....	206	206	.....	46	46	.....
Chemical works employes (b).....	138	118	20	88	74	14	37	33	4	13	11	2
Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	743	654	89	437	389	48	203	177	26	103	83	15
Compositors (b).....	541	501	40	299	282	17	162	150	12	80	69	11
Confectioners.....	487	396	91	242	196	46	157	132	25	88	63	20
Coopers.....	3,774	3,773	1	1,774	1,774	.....	1,594	1,593	1	406	406	.....
Copper workers.....	231	231	.....	109	109	.....	78	78	.....	44	44	.....
Corset makers.....	198	22	176	116	13	133	26	6	20	26	3	23
Copper mill operatives (b).....	10,878	5,083	5,795	7,020	3,223	3,797	2,353	1,175	1,178	1,505	685	820
Distillers and rectifiers (b).....	88	88	.....	38	38	.....	29	29	.....	21	21	.....
Door, sash, and blind makers (b).....	245	243	2	158	157	1	51	50	1	36	36	.....
Dressmakers.....	5,222	63	5,154	2,701	34	2,667	1,852	21	1,831	689	13	656
Electroplaters.....	111	111	.....	66	66	.....	27	27	.....	18	18	.....
Electrotypers and stereotypers (b).....	19	19	.....	11	11	.....	4	4	.....	4	4	.....
Engravers.....	245	243	2	137	136	1	79	78	1	29	29	.....
Fertilizer makers (b).....	15	15	.....	8	8	.....	5	5	.....	2	2	.....
Fish curers and packers (b).....	127	99	37	42	39	3	84	59	34	1	1	.....

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

b See explanatory notes in Table 78.



**TABLE 105.—FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.**

OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (a)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.</b>												
Gas works employes (b).....	308	308	.....	171	171	.....	104	104	.....	33	33	.....
Glass workers.....	3,840	3,761	79	2,575	2,523	52	917	897	20	348	341	7
Glove makers.....	362	238	124	281	196	85	65	33	32	16	9	7
Gold and silver workers.....	1,178	1,019	159	818	689	129	274	256	18	86	74	12
Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers.....	476	475	1	263	263	.....	148	147	1	65	65	.....
Hair workers.....	37	25	12	20	14	6	13	9	4	4	2	2
Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	1,006	988	18	533	521	12	327	324	3	146	143	3
Hat and cap makers.....	2,567	2,245	322	1,448	1,273	175	936	806	130	183	166	17
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (b).....	1,798	649	1,149	1,073	384	689	514	189	325	211	76	135
Iron and steel workers (b).....	16,188	16,102	86	10,122	10,065	57	4,682	4,661	21	1,384	1,376	8
Lace and embroidery makers.....	226	93	128	126	63	63	77	28	49	23	7	16
Lead and zinc workers.....	314	309	5	192	188	4	79	79	.....	43	42	1
Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners.....	4,025	4,014	11	2,626	2,618	8	1,013	1,011	2	386	385	1
Machinists.....	6,348	6,346	2	3,971	3,970	1	1,626	1,626	.....	751	750	1
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.....	1,122	1,118	4	493	491	2	483	481	2	146	146	.....
Marble and stone cutters.....	9,042	9,041	1	4,882	4,881	1	3,439	3,439	.....	721	721	.....
Masons (brick and stone).....	27,332	27,328	4	10,871	10,870	1	13,625	13,622	3	2,836	2,835	.....
Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (b).....	510	323	182	252	203	49	202	102	100	56	23	33
Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	342	342	.....	178	178	.....	108	108	.....	56	56	.....
Metal workers (not otherwise specified).....	1,436	1,409	27	914	893	16	388	379	9	134	132	2
Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (b).....	7,450	4,689	2,761	4,330	2,586	1,744	2,279	1,611	668	841	492	349
Millers (flour and grist).....	1,578	1,577	1	1,008	1,007	1	406	406	.....	164	164	.....
Milliners.....	692	8	684	273	4	269	320	2	318	99	2	97
Model and pattern makers.....	323	321	2	182	180	2	84	84	.....	57	57	.....
Molders.....	4,506	4,505	1	2,790	2,789	1	1,262	1,262	.....	454	454	.....
Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified) (b).....	23	23	.....	9	9	.....	9	9	.....	5	5	.....
Nail and tack makers (b).....	231	219	12	107	101	6	100	96	4	24	22	2
Oil well employes.....	87	87	.....	47	47	.....	36	36	.....	4	4	.....
Oil works employes.....	137	135	2	81	81	.....	42	40	2	14	14	.....
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	16,236	16,182	54	8,044	8,017	27	6,642	6,620	22	1,550	1,545	5
Paper hangers.....	525	523	2	245	243	2	220	220	.....	60	60	.....
Paper mill operatives.....	1,180	791	389	721	483	238	305	208	97	154	100	54
Photographers.....	230	210	20	107	98	9	82	74	8	41	38	3
Piano and organ makers and tuners (b).....	596	588	8	355	349	6	174	174	.....	67	65	2
Plasterers.....	4,306	4,363	3	1,897	1,897	.....	2,014	2,012	2	395	394	1
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	1,673	1,673	.....	937	937	.....	535	535	.....	201	201	.....
Potters.....	1,429	1,239	199	811	713	98	480	404	76	138	113	25
Powder and cartridge makers.....	53	44	9	29	26	3	13	10	3	11	8	3
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (b).....	1,293	1,246	47	714	683	31	399	391	8	180	172	8
Print works operatives (b).....	363	312	51	231	198	33	87	78	9	45	36	9
Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers.....	23	23	.....	9	9	.....	10	10	.....	4	4	.....
Roofers and slaters.....	704	704	.....	326	326	.....	317	317	.....	61	61	.....
Rope and cordage makers.....	515	348	167	310	207	103	150	106	44	55	35	20
Rubber factory operatives.....	2,569	1,775	794	2,018	1,393	625	460	332	128	91	50	41
Sail, awning, and tent makers.....	191	185	6	74	70	4	86	84	2	31	31	.....
Salt works employes.....	432	426	6	136	134	2	276	272	4	20	20	.....
Saw and planing mill employes (b).....	17,304	17,279	25	7,535	7,530	5	8,694	8,675	19	1,075	1,074	1
Seamstresses (b).....	3,364	461	2,903	1,801	248	1,553	1,219	186	1,033	344	27	317
Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified) (b).....	58	56	2	43	42	1	12	11	1	3	3	.....
Sewing machine operators (b).....	436	165	271	285	120	165	112	40	72	39	5	34
Ship and boat builders.....	2,624	2,624	.....	1,223	1,223	.....	1,080	1,080	.....	321	321	.....
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (b).....	933	362	571	491	161	330	351	175	176	91	26	65
Silk mill operatives (b).....	3,980	2,456	1,524	2,603	1,607	996	1,066	676	390	311	173	138
Starch makers.....	32	27	5	20	18	2	9	7	2	3	2	1
Steam boiler makers.....	1,289	1,289	.....	684	684	.....	441	441	.....	164	164	.....
Stove, furnace, and grate makers (b).....	660	660	.....	396	396	.....	190	190	.....	74	74	.....
Straw workers.....	156	60	96	77	28	49	66	28	38	13	4	9
Sugar makers and refiners.....	256	255	1	144	144	.....	75	74	1	37	37	.....
Tailors and tailoresses (b).....	17,050	13,583	3,467	9,496	7,501	1,995	6,020	4,897	1,123	1,534	1,185	349
Tinners and tinware makers.....	1,896	1,867	29	1,067	1,046	21	607	601	6	222	220	2
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	7,188	5,508	1,680	4,811	3,651	1,160	1,821	1,423	398	556	434	122
Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified) (b).....	1,291	1,263	28	833	813	20	393	328	5	125	122	3
Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.....	341	322	19	235	224	11	74	70	4	32	28	4
Umbrella and parasol makers.....	98	54	44	59	33	26	26	15	11	13	6	7
Upholsterers.....	1,145	1,099	46	648	619	29	358	345	13	139	135	4
Well borers.....	159	159	.....	66	66	.....	75	75	.....	18	18	.....
Wheelwrights.....	401	401	.....	212	212	.....	110	110	.....	79	79	.....
Whitewashers.....	250	250	.....	86	86	.....	132	132	.....	32	32	.....
Wire workers.....	820	788	32	531	512	19	219	210	9	70	66	4
Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	3,925	3,770	155	2,531	2,433	98	1,038	999	39	356	338	18
Woolen mill operatives (b).....	6,988	4,291	2,697	4,510	2,771	1,769	1,750	1,099	651	698	421	277
Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	5,844	5,310	534	3,117	2,825	292	2,158	1,984	174	569	501	68

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

b See explanatory notes in Table 73.



TABLE 106.—COLORED PERSONS (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890.

OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (b)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
All occupations .....	545,678	391,799	153,879	317,351	233,848	83,503	195,022	133,796	61,226	23,305	24,155	9,150
<b>Agriculture, fisheries, and mining .....</b>	<b>315,559</b>	<b>222,408</b>	<b>93,151</b>	<b>200,701</b>	<b>147,386</b>	<b>53,315</b>	<b>101,440</b>	<b>64,925</b>	<b>36,515</b>	<b>13,418</b>	<b>10,097</b>	<b>3,321</b>
Agricultural laborers (c) .....	237,603	149,801	87,802	148,004	97,918	50,086	79,650	45,050	34,600	9,949	6,833	3,116
Appliances .....	4	4	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	2	2	—
Dairymen and dairywomen .....	80	64	16	38	28	10	31	26	5	11	10	1
Farmers, planters, and overseers (c) .....	56,283	51,157	5,126	41,388	38,254	3,134	12,915	11,108	1,807	1,980	1,795	185
Fishermen and oystermen (c) .....	4,699	4,617	82	2,183	2,152	31	2,251	2,204	47	265	261	4
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers .....	1,233	1,184	49	459	442	17	634	608	26	140	134	6
Lumbermen and raftsmen .....	1,007	1,004	3	645	644	1	296	294	2	66	66	—
Miners (coal) .....	4,560	4,555	5	2,468	2,467	1	1,831	1,829	2	231	259	2
Miners (not otherwise specified) .....	4,296	4,294	2	2,065	2,063	2	1,818	1,818	—	413	413	—
Quarrymen .....	932	931	1	563	563	—	305	304	1	64	64	—
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers .....	427	416	11	173	169	4	212	206	6	42	41	1
Wood choppers .....	2,482	2,477	5	1,309	1,306	3	1,014	1,013	1	159	158	1
Other agricultural pursuits (c) .....	1,953	1,904	49	1,404	1,378	26	483	465	18	66	61	5
<b>Professional service .....</b>	<b>6,600</b>	<b>3,508</b>	<b>3,092</b>	<b>2,860</b>	<b>1,481</b>	<b>1,379</b>	<b>2,642</b>	<b>1,515</b>	<b>1,127</b>	<b>1,098</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>586</b>
Actors .....	46	40	6	30	27	3	12	10	2	4	3	1
Architects .....	1	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Artists and teachers of art .....	10	4	6	4	2	2	4	2	2	2	—	2
Authors and literary and scientific persons .....	13	10	3	4	3	1	4	2	2	5	5	—
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists .....	3	3	—	2	2	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Clergymen .....	396	390	6	159	157	2	175	172	3	62	61	1
Dentists .....	9	9	—	4	4	—	2	2	—	3	3	—
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors .....	3	3	—	2	2	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and min- ing) and surveyors .....	30	30	—	14	14	—	7	7	—	9	9	—
Journalists .....	4	4	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	1	1	—
Lawyers .....	14	14	—	6	6	—	6	6	—	2	2	—
Musicians and teachers of music .....	252	191	61	96	71	25	118	89	29	38	31	7
Officers of United States army and navy .....	1	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Officials (government) (c) .....	75	73	2	33	32	1	31	30	1	11	11	—
Physicians and surgeons .....	53	36	17	24	14	10	19	15	4	10	7	3
Professors in colleges and universities .....	13	11	2	8	7	1	5	4	1	—	—	—
Teachers .....	5,482	2,501	2,981	2,399	1,066	1,333	2,153	1,077	1,076	930	358	572
Theatrical managers, showmen, etc. ....	184	177	7	64	63	1	99	93	6	21	21	—
Veterinary surgeons .....	10	10	—	6	6	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
Other professional service .....	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
<b>Domestic and personal service .....</b>	<b>158,433</b>	<b>106,084</b>	<b>52,349</b>	<b>80,120</b>	<b>53,497</b>	<b>26,623</b>	<b>64,627</b>	<b>43,683</b>	<b>20,944</b>	<b>13,686</b>	<b>8,904</b>	<b>4,782</b>
Barbers and hairdressers .....	1,046	1,012	34	515	505	10	359	341	18	172	166	6
Bartenders .....	173	173	—	89	89	—	65	65	—	19	19	—
Boarding and lodging house keepers .....	62	45	17	32	29	3	24	13	11	6	3	3
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive) .....	1,072	1,072	—	624	624	—	367	367	—	81	81	—
Hotel keepers .....	39	29	10	25	18	7	12	9	3	2	2	—
Housekeepers and stewards (c) .....	581	129	452	277	64	213	243	50	193	61	15	46
Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts .....	82	82	—	11	11	—	32	32	—	39	39	—
Janitors .....	346	318	28	198	180	18	113	105	8	55	33	2
Laborers (not specified) (c) .....	100,003	90,984	9,019	49,918	45,431	4,484	42,269	38,293	3,976	7,819	7,260	559
Laundresses and laundresses .....	15,095	779	14,316	7,680	385	7,295	6,033	288	5,745	1,382	106	1,276
Nurses and midwives .....	1,558	73	1,485	671	36	635	657	25	632	230	12	218
Restaurant keepers .....	106	82	24	56	46	10	31	20	11	19	16	3
Saloon keepers .....	50	47	3	23	22	1	23	21	2	4	4	—
Servants .....	37,656	10,741	26,915	19,762	5,839	13,923	14,131	3,807	10,324	3,763	1,095	2,668
Sextons .....	56	56	—	21	21	—	31	31	—	4	4	—
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (c) .....	31	31	—	16	16	—	11	11	—	4	4	—
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives .....	130	129	1	72	71	1	47	47	—	11	11	—
Other domestic and personal service .....	347	302	45	133	110	23	179	158	21	35	34	1
<b>Trade and transportation .....</b>	<b>20,395</b>	<b>20,200</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>11,901</b>	<b>11,810</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>6,908</b>	<b>6,827</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>1,586</b>	<b>1,563</b>	<b>23</b>
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors .....	158	155	3	77	75	2	67	66	1	14	14	—
Auctioneers .....	2	2	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	1	—
Bankers and brokers (money and stocks) .....	2	2	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	1	—
Boatmen and canalmen .....	459	459	—	226	226	—	200	200	—	33	33	—
Bookkeepers and accountants (c) .....	35	32	3	14	14	—	11	10	1	10	8	2
Brokers (commercial) .....	4	4	—	1	1	—	3	3	—	—	—	—
Clerks and copyists (c) .....	342	328	14	164	158	6	128	122	6	50	48	2
Commercial travelers .....	5	5	—	2	2	—	3	3	—	—	—	—
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc. ....	5,765	5,757	8	3,423	3,417	6	1,900	1,900	—	442	440	2
Foremen and overseers .....	87	86	1	55	55	—	18	18	—	14	13	1
Hostlers .....	984	983	1	511	510	1	379	379	—	94	94	—
Hucksters and peddlers .....	342	298	44	163	139	24	142	128	14	37	31	6
Livery stable keepers .....	23	23	—	9	9	—	8	8	—	6	6	—
Locomotive engineers and firemen (c) .....	188	188	—	113	113	—	61	61	—	14	14	—
Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (re- tail) .....	14	14	—	2	2	—	10	10	—	2	2	—
Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail) .....	14	14	—	6	6	—	8	8	—	—	—	—
Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail) .....	44	41	3	24	22	2	17	16	1	3	3	—
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail) .....	12	12	—	8	8	—	3	3	—	1	1	—
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (whole- sale) .....	3	3	—	1	1	—	2	2	—	—	—	—

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

b Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

c See explanatory notes in Table 78.



**TABLE 106.—COLORED PERSONS (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.**

OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (b)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.
<b>Trade and transportation—Continued.</b>												
Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail) .....	285	250	35	141	129	12	110	88	22	34	33	1
Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants .....	126	125	1	72	71	1	44	44	.....	10	10	.....
Messengers and errand and office boys .....	467	458	9	190	188	2	197	191	6	80	79	1
Newspaper carriers and newsboys .....	22	22	.....	12	12	.....	9	9	.....	1	1	.....
Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (c) .....	32	32	.....	18	18	.....	12	12	.....	2	2	.....
Packers and shippers .....	172	151	21	82	75	7	70	62	8	20	14	6
Pilots .....	20	20	.....	8	8	.....	11	11	.....	1	1	.....
Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses) .....	789	788	1	411	410	1	286	286	.....	92	92	.....
Sailors (c) .....	1,065	1,065	.....	533	533	.....	467	467	.....	65	65	.....
Salesmen and saleswomen .....	98	90	8	53	51	2	30	24	6	15	15	.....
Steam railroad employes (not otherwise specified). (c) .....	8,612	8,582	30	5,470	5,454	16	2,615	2,602	13	527	526	1
Stenographers and typewriters .....	14	12	2	11	10	1	2	2	.....	1	.....	1
Street railway employes .....	62	62	.....	33	33	.....	24	24	.....	5	5	.....
Telegraph and telephone operators .....	12	8	4	7	5	2	4	2	2	1	1	.....
Telegraph and telephonelinemen and electric light and power company employes .....	18	18	.....	11	11	.....	5	5	.....	2	2	.....
Undertakers .....	9	9	.....	3	3	.....	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Weighers, gaugers, and measurers .....	19	19	.....	10	10	.....	9	9	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other persons in trade and transportation .....	90	83	7	37	31	6	45	44	1	8	8	.....
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....</b>	<b>44,691</b>	<b>39,599</b>	<b>5,092</b>	<b>21,769</b>	<b>19,674</b>	<b>2,095</b>	<b>19,405</b>	<b>16,846</b>	<b>2,559</b>	<b>3,517</b>	<b>3,079</b>	<b>438</b>
Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (c) .....	35	31	4	29	25	4	5	5	.....	1	1	.....
Apprentices (blacksmiths) .....	24	23	1	19	18	1	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (boot and shoe makers) .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (carpenters and joiners) .....	55	55	.....	20	20	.....	20	30	.....	5	5	.....
Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers) .....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (dressmakers) .....	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	4	3	.....	3
Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.) .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (machinists) .....	4	4	.....	3	3	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (masons) .....	18	18	.....	9	9	.....	8	8	.....	1	1	.....
Apprentices (milliners) .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (painters) .....	8	8	.....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	4	4	.....
Apprentices (plumbers) .....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	1	1	.....
Apprentices (printers) .....	4	4	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....
Apprentices (tailors) .....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (tinsmiths) .....	5	5	.....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....
Apprentices (not otherwise specified) .....	95	93	2	41	41	.....	34	32	2	20	20	.....
Artificial flower makers .....	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bakers .....	134	129	5	89	86	3	34	32	2	11	11	.....
Basket makers .....	126	93	33	52	37	15	47	36	11	27	20	7
Blacksmiths .....	1,194	1,194	.....	622	622	.....	435	435	.....	137	137	.....
Bleachers, dyers, and scourers .....	38	31	7	18	15	3	13	10	3	7	6	1
Bone and ivory workers .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bookbinders .....	3	3	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Boot and shoe makers and repairers .....	703	691	12	331	327	4	247	244	3	125	120	5
Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers .....	9	9	.....	3	3	.....	4	4	.....	2	2	.....
Box makers (paper) .....	4	4	.....	3	3	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Box makers (wood) .....	67	66	1	31	31	.....	34	33	1	2	2	.....
Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (c) .....	12	12	.....	6	6	.....	4	4	.....	2	2	.....
Brewers and maltsters (c) .....	26	26	.....	14	14	.....	9	9	.....	3	3	.....
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (c) .....	4,507	4,504	3	1,905	1,903	2	2,318	2,317	1	284	284	.....
Britannia workers .....	4	4	.....	3	3	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Broom and brush makers .....	48	48	.....	25	25	.....	15	15	.....	8	8	.....
Builders and contractors .....	113	113	.....	60	60	.....	45	45	.....	8	8	.....
Butchers .....	274	274	.....	144	144	.....	100	100	.....	30	20	.....
Butter and cheese makers .....	7	7	.....	4	4	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....
Button makers .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cabinet makers .....	37	37	.....	14	14	.....	17	17	.....	6	6	.....
Candle, soap, and tallow makers .....	5	5	.....	4	4	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carpenters and joiners .....	5,651	5,648	3	2,834	2,832	2	2,324	2,324	.....	493	492	1
Carpet makers (c) .....	13	9	4	5	4	1	6	4	2	2	1	1
Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (c) .....	44	44	.....	17	17	.....	17	17	.....	10	10	.....
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners .....	451	451	.....	339	339	.....	78	78	.....	34	34	.....
Chemical works employes (c) .....	13	13	.....	10	10	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....
Clock and watch makers and repairers .....	11	11	.....	5	5	.....	4	4	.....	2	2	.....
Compositors (c) .....	25	18	7	11	8	3	12	8	4	2	2	.....
Confectioners .....	49	45	4	25	22	3	16	15	1	8	8	.....
Coopers .....	619	619	.....	290	290	.....	255	255	.....	74	74	.....
Copper workers .....	9	9	.....	4	4	.....	1	1	.....	4	4	.....
Corset makers .....	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....
Cotton mill operatives (c) .....	212	179	33	101	80	21	97	87	10	14	12	2
Distillers and rectifiers (c) .....	130	130	.....	83	83	.....	40	40	.....	7	7	.....
Door, sash, and blind makers (c) .....	4	4	.....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dressmakers .....	804	1	803	384	.....	384	339	1	338	81	.....	81
Electroplaters .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Electrotypers and stereotypers (c) .....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....
Engravers .....	4	4	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....
Fertilizer makers (c) .....	50	50	.....	13	13	.....	33	33	.....	4	4	.....
Fish curers and packers (c) .....	130	130	.....	53	53	.....	50	50	.....	27	27	.....

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

b Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

c See explanatory notes in Table 78.



**TABLE 106.—COLORED PERSONS (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.**

OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (b)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.</b>												
Gas works employes (c)	20	20		11	11		8	8		1	1	
Glass workers	94	94		71	71		20	20		3	3	
Glove makers	5	3	2	3	1	2	2	2				
Gold and silver workers	8	8		3	3		4	4		1	1	
Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers	8	8		4	4		2	2		2	2	
Hair workers	1		1				1		1			
Harness and saddle makers and repairers	30	30		10	10		17	17		3	3	
Hat and cap makers	7	6	1	3	3		3	3		1		1
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (c)	8	4	4	5	4	1	2		2	1		1
Iron and steel workers (c)	1,452	1,435	17	1,024	1,019	5	361	353	8	67	63	4
Lace and embroidery makers	4		4	1		1	2		2	1		1
Lead and zinc workers	95	95		55	55		35	35		5	5	
Leather carriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	148	148		99	99		40	40		9	9	
Machinists	99	99		63	63		30	30		6	6	
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies	79	79		38	38		36	36		5	5	
Marble and stone cutters	347	347		193	193		125	125		29	29	
Masons (brick and stone)	3,169	3,169		1,387	1,387		1,495	1,495		287	287	
Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (c)	267	250	17	33	29	4	217	209	8	17	12	5
Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	119	119		67	67		40	40		12	12	
Metal workers (not otherwise specified)	34	33	1	18	17	1	10	10		6	6	
Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (c)	821	690	131	459	413	46	298	243	55	64	34	30
Millers (flour and grist)	221	220	1	141	140	1	55	55		25	25	
Milliners	45		45	19		19	15		15	11		11
Model and pattern makers	1	1		1	1							
Molders	139	139		88	88		46	46		5	5	
Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified). (c)	1	1		1	1							
Nail and tack makers (c)	9	9		2	2		7	7				
Oil well employes	2	2		1	1		1	1				
Oil works employes	306	303	3	180	179	1	109	107	2	17	17	
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	1,148	1,145	3	529	527	2	511	511		108	107	1
Paper hangers	102	101	1	32	32		59	58	1	11	11	
Paper mill operatives	42	37	5	27	23	4	10	9	1	5	5	
Photographers	15	15		12	12		3	3				
Piano and organ makers and tuners (c)	11	11		8	8		3	3				
Plasterers	1,425	1,425		615	615		705	705		105	105	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	113	113		71	71		36	36		6	6	
Potters	38	38		25	25		12	12		1	1	
Powder and cartridge makers	1	1		1	1		1	1				
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (c)	87	82	5	52	52		26	22	4	9	8	1
Print works operatives (c)	1	1		1	1							
Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers	1	1					1	1				
Roofers and slaters	78	78		30	30		36	36		12	12	
Rope and cordage makers	44	39	5	18	17	1	20	16	4	6	6	
Rubber factory operatives	7	7		6	6		1	1				
Sail, awning, and tent makers	6	6		3	3		1	1		2	2	
Salt works employes	19	19		13	13		6	6				
Saw and planing mill employes (c)	4,024	4,019	5	2,635	2,632	3	1,232	1,230	2	157	157	
Seamstresses (c)	1,343	8	1,335	693	4	689	523	3	520	127	1	126
Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified). (c)	2	2		1	1		1	1				
Sewing machine operators (c)	2		2				1		1	1		1
Ship and boat builders	224	224		78	78		114	114		32	32	
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (c)	45	31	14	30	20	10	11	7	4	4	4	
Silk mill operatives (c)	1	1		1	1							
Starch makers	33	33		24	24		8	8		1	1	
Steam boiler makers												
Stove, furnace, and grate makers (c)	46	46		37	37		7	7		2	2	
Straw workers	1		1	1		1						
Sugar makers and refiners	16	16		4	4		7	7		5	5	
Tailors and tailoresses (c)	408	344	64	222	192	30	117	92	25	69	60	9
Tinners and tinware makers	134	131	3	81	81		42	39	3	11	11	
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	7,022	4,704	2,318	2,599	1,840	759	4,012	2,579	1,433	411	285	126
Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified). (c)	24	24		18	18		3	3		3	3	
Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers	19	19		7	7		9	9		3	3	
Umbrella and parasol makers												
Upholsterers	102	97	5	37	37		57	52	5	8	8	
Well borers	23	23		14	14		8	8		1	1	
Wheelwrights	49	49		22	22		13	13		9	9	
Whitewashers	1,004	1,002	2	361	361		537	535	2	106	106	
Wire workers	21	21		11	14		5	5		2	2	
Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	313	303	10	195	189	6	102	99	3	16	15	1
Woolen mill operatives (c)	79	58	21	32	23	9	35	27	8	12	8	4
Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries	3,281	3,148	133	1,603	1,550	53	1,439	1,374	65	239	224	15

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

b Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

c See explanatory notes in Table 78.



TABLE 107.—NEGRO PERSONS (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890.

OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (b)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
All occupations .....	528, 214	374, 668	153, 546	310, 015	226, 627	83, 388	187, 046	125, 969	61, 077	31, 153	22, 072	9, 081
<b>Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.....</b>	<b>307, 253</b>	<b>214, 193</b>	<b>93, 060</b>	<b>197, 371</b>	<b>144, 086</b>	<b>53, 285</b>	<b>97, 339</b>	<b>60, 866</b>	<b>36, 473</b>	<b>12, 543</b>	<b>9, 241</b>	<b>3, 302</b>
Agricultural laborers (c).....	233, 998	146, 248	87, 750	146, 227	96, 158	50, 069	78, 256	43, 680	34, 576	9, 515	6, 410	3, 105
Apiarists.....	4	4	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	2	2	—
Dairymen and dairy women.....	74	58	16	35	25	10	28	23	5	11	10	1
Farmers, planters, and overseers (c).....	55, 559	50, 455	5, 104	41, 253	38, 125	3, 128	12, 358	10, 560	1, 798	1, 948	1, 770	178
Fishermen and oystermen (c).....	4, 433	4, 358	75	2, 106	2, 076	30	2, 097	2, 056	41	230	226	4
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers..	1, 047	1, 001	46	389	373	16	535	511	24	123	117	6
Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	847	844	3	561	560	1	244	242	2	42	42	—
Miners (coal).....	4, 528	4, 523	5	2, 457	2, 456	1	1, 822	1, 820	2	249	247	2
Miners (not otherwise specified).....	1, 730	1, 730	—	1, 135	1, 135	—	439	439	—	156	156	—
Quarrymen.....	923	922	1	558	558	—	301	300	1	64	64	—
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	242	234	8	98	97	1	122	116	6	22	21	1
Wood choppers.....	1, 940	1, 937	3	1, 155	1, 152	3	664	664	—	121	121	—
Other agricultural pursuits (c).....	1, 928	1, 879	49	1, 395	1, 369	26	473	455	18	60	55	5
<b>Professional service.....</b>	<b>6, 526</b>	<b>3, 447</b>	<b>3, 079</b>	<b>2, 837</b>	<b>1, 465</b>	<b>1, 372</b>	<b>2, 609</b>	<b>1, 485</b>	<b>1, 124</b>	<b>1, 080</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>583</b>
Actors.....	39	33	6	27	24	3	8	6	2	4	3	1
Architects.....	1	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Artists and teachers of art.....	10	4	6	4	2	2	4	2	2	2	—	2
Authors and literary and scientific persons.....	7	4	3	3	2	1	3	1	2	1	1	—
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	3	3	—	2	2	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Clergymen.....	392	386	6	159	157	2	174	171	3	59	58	1
Dentists.....	7	7	—	3	3	—	2	2	—	2	2	—
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	3	3	—	2	2	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and min- ing) and surveyors.....	29	29	—	14	14	—	7	7	—	8	8	—
Journalists.....	4	4	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	1	1	—
Lawyers.....	12	12	—	5	5	—	6	6	—	1	1	—
Musicians and teachers of music.....	250	189	61	96	71	25	116	87	29	38	31	7
Officers of United States army and navy.....	1	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Officials (government) (c).....	74	72	2	33	32	1	30	29	1	11	11	—
Physicians and surgeons.....	39	27	12	16	10	6	16	12	4	7	5	2
Professors in colleges and universities.....	13	11	2	8	7	1	5	4	1	—	—	—
Teachers.....	5, 471	2, 496	2, 975	2, 396	1, 066	1, 330	2, 148	1, 073	1, 075	927	357	570
Theatrical managers, showmen, etc.....	160	155	5	58	57	1	83	79	4	19	19	—
Veterinary surgeons.....	10	10	—	6	6	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
Other professional service.....	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
<b>Domestic and personal service.....</b>	<b>152, 049</b>	<b>99, 886</b>	<b>52, 163</b>	<b>77, 364</b>	<b>50, 800</b>	<b>26, 564</b>	<b>61, 873</b>	<b>41, 020</b>	<b>20, 853</b>	<b>12, 812</b>	<b>8, 066</b>	<b>4, 746</b>
Barbers and hairdressers.....	1, 017	983	34	501	491	10	348	330	18	168	162	6
Bartenders.....	173	173	—	89	89	—	65	65	—	19	19	—
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	42	25	17	21	18	3	17	6	11	4	1	3
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	1, 062	1, 062	—	619	619	—	363	363	—	80	80	—
Hotel keepers.....	36	26	10	23	16	7	12	9	3	1	1	—
Housekeepers and stewards (c).....	576	126	450	272	61	211	243	50	193	61	15	46
Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts.....	19	19	—	5	5	—	12	12	—	2	2	—
Janitors.....	345	317	28	197	179	18	113	105	8	35	33	2
Laborers (not specified) (c).....	96, 231	87, 228	9, 003	48, 379	43, 903	4, 476	40, 561	36, 590	3, 971	7, 291	6, 735	556
Launderers and laundresses.....	14, 455	199	14, 256	7, 377	99	7, 278	5, 792	81	5, 711	1, 286	19	1, 267
Nurses and midwives.....	1, 551	71	1, 480	670	36	634	653	24	629	228	11	217
Restaurant keepers.....	96	72	24	50	40	10	30	19	11	16	13	3
Saloon keepers.....	49	46	3	22	21	1	23	21	2	4	4	—
Servants.....	35, 841	9, 029	26, 812	18, 901	5, 009	13, 892	13, 375	3, 100	10, 275	3, 565	920	2, 645
Sextons.....	53	53	—	20	20	—	30	30	—	3	3	—
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (c)...	30	30	—	15	15	—	11	11	—	4	4	—
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	129	128	1	71	70	1	47	47	—	11	11	—
Other domestic and personal service.....	344	299	45	132	109	23	178	157	21	34	33	1
<b>Trade and transportation.....</b>	<b>19, 361</b>	<b>19, 172</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>11, 410</b>	<b>11, 321</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>6, 494</b>	<b>6, 414</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>1, 457</b>	<b>1, 437</b>	<b>20</b>
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	146	143	3	69	67	2	64	63	1	13	13	—
Auctioneers.....	2	2	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	1	—
Bankers and brokers (money and stocks).....	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Boatmen and canalmen.....	445	445	—	221	221	—	193	193	—	31	31	—
Bookkeepers and accountants (c).....	30	27	3	10	10	—	10	9	1	10	8	2
Brokers (commercial).....	4	4	—	1	1	—	3	3	—	—	—	—
Clerks and copyists (c).....	315	301	14	152	146	6	117	111	6	46	44	2
Commercial travelers.....	5	5	—	2	2	—	3	3	—	—	—	—
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	5, 716	5, 708	8	3, 406	3, 400	6	1, 872	1, 872	—	438	436	2
Foremen and overseers.....	80	79	1	50	50	—	16	16	—	14	13	1
Hostlers.....	982	981	1	510	509	1	379	379	—	93	93	—
Hucksters and peddlers.....	303	260	43	144	120	24	125	112	13	34	28	6
Livery stable keepers.....	23	23	—	9	9	—	8	8	—	6	6	—
Locomotive engineers and firemen (c).....	186	186	—	112	112	—	61	61	—	13	13	—
Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (re- tail).....	14	14	—	2	2	—	10	10	—	2	2	—
Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail).....	14	14	—	6	6	—	8	8	—	—	—	—
Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail).....	36	33	3	18	16	2	15	14	1	3	3	—
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail)...	12	12	—	8	8	—	3	3	—	1	1	—
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (whole- sale).....	3	3	—	1	1	—	2	2	—	—	—	—

a Includes all persons of negro descent.

b Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

c See explanatory notes in Table 73.



**TABLE 107.—NEGRO PERSONS (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.**

OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (b)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.
<b>Trade and transportation—Continued.</b>												
Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail) .....	239	205	34	111	100	11	102	80	22	26	25	1
Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants .....	126	125	1	72	71	1	44	44	.....	10	10	.....
Messengers and errand and office boys .....	465	456	9	188	186	2	197	191	6	80	79	1
Newspaper carriers and newsboys .....	22	22	.....	12	12	.....	9	9	.....	1	1	.....
Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (c) .....	31	31	.....	18	18	.....	11	11	.....	2	2	.....
Packers and shippers .....	107	90	17	61	55	6	37	29	8	9	8	3
Pilots .....	15	15	.....	5	5	.....	9	9	.....	1	1	.....
Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses) .....	774	773	1	398	397	1	286	286	.....	90	90	.....
Sailors (c) .....	1,051	1,051	.....	529	529	.....	458	458	.....	64	64	.....
Salesmen and saleswomen .....	72	64	8	32	30	2	27	21	6	13	13	.....
Steam railroad employes (not otherwise specified). (c) .....	7,921	7,891	30	5,151	5,135	16	2,830	2,817	13	440	439	1
Stenographers and typewriters .....	14	12	2	11	10	1	2	2	.....	1	.....	1
Street railway employes .....	61	61	.....	33	33	.....	23	23	.....	5	5	.....
Telegraph and telephone operators .....	11	7	4	7	5	2	4	2	2	.....	.....	.....
Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employes .....	18	18	.....	11	11	.....	5	5	.....	2	2	.....
Undertakers .....	9	9	.....	3	3	.....	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Weighers, gaugers, and measurers .....	19	19	.....	10	10	.....	9	9	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other persons in trade and transportation .....	89	82	7	37	31	6	44	43	1	8	8	.....
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries .....</b>	<b>43,025</b>	<b>37,970</b>	<b>5,055</b>	<b>21,033</b>	<b>18,955</b>	<b>2,078</b>	<b>18,731</b>	<b>16,184</b>	<b>2,547</b>	<b>3,261</b>	<b>2,831</b>	<b>430</b>
Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (c) .....	35	31	4	29	25	4	5	5	.....	1	1	.....
Apprentices (blacksmiths) .....	24	23	1	19	18	1	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (boot and shoe makers) .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (carpenters and joiners) .....	55	55	.....	20	20	.....	30	30	.....	5	5	.....
Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers) .....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (dressmakers) .....	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	4	3	.....	3
Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.) .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (machinists) .....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (masons) .....	17	17	.....	9	9	.....	7	7	.....	1	1	.....
Apprentices (milliners) .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (painters) .....	8	8	.....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	4	4	.....
Apprentices (plumbers) .....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	1	1	.....
Apprentices (printers) .....	4	4	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....
Apprentices (tailors) .....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (tinsmiths) .....	5	5	.....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....
Apprentices (not otherwise specified) .....	94	92	2	40	40	.....	34	32	2	20	20	.....
Artificial flower makers .....	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bakers .....	121	116	5	78	75	3	32	30	2	11	11	.....
Basket makers .....	71	69	2	22	21	1	31	30	1	18	18	.....
Blacksmiths .....	1,189	1,189	.....	622	622	.....	431	431	.....	136	136	.....
Bleachers, dyers, and scourers .....	38	31	7	18	15	3	13	10	3	7	6	1
Bone and ivory workers .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bookbinders .....	3	3	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Boot and shoe makers and repairers .....	569	557	12	249	245	4	222	219	3	98	98	5
Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers .....	8	8	.....	3	3	.....	4	4	.....	1	1	.....
Box makers (paper) .....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Box makers (wood) .....	66	65	1	30	30	.....	34	33	1	2	2	.....
Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (c) .....	12	12	.....	6	6	.....	4	4	.....	2	2	.....
Brewers and maltsters (c) .....	18	18	.....	7	7	.....	8	8	.....	3	3	.....
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (c) .....	4,302	4,299	3	1,831	1,829	2	2,237	2,236	1	234	234	.....
Britannia workers .....	4	4	.....	3	3	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Broom and brush makers .....	47	47	.....	24	24	.....	15	15	.....	8	8	.....
Builders and contractors .....	106	106	.....	57	57	.....	43	43	.....	6	6	.....
Butchers .....	235	235	.....	118	118	.....	92	92	.....	25	25	.....
Butter and cheese makers .....	7	7	.....	4	4	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....
Button makers .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cabinet makers .....	37	37	.....	14	14	.....	17	17	.....	6	6	.....
Candle, soap, and tallow makers .....	4	4	.....	3	3	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carpenters and joiners .....	5,612	5,609	3	2,822	2,820	2	2,302	2,302	.....	488	487	1
Carpet makers (c) .....	13	9	4	5	4	1	6	4	2	2	1	1
Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (c) .....	44	44	.....	17	17	.....	17	17	.....	10	10	.....
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners .....	450	450	.....	339	339	.....	77	77	.....	34	34	.....
Chemical works employes (c) .....	13	13	.....	10	10	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....
Clock and watch makers and repairers .....	5	5	.....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....
Compositors (c) .....	25	18	7	11	8	3	12	8	4	2	2	.....
Confectioners .....	49	45	4	25	22	3	16	15	1	8	8	.....
Coopers .....	612	612	.....	287	287	.....	252	252	.....	73	73	.....
Copper workers .....	9	9	.....	4	4	.....	1	1	.....	4	4	.....
Corset makers .....	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....
Cotton mill operatives (c) .....	212	179	33	101	80	21	97	87	10	14	12	2
Distillers and rectifiers (c) .....	130	130	.....	83	83	.....	40	40	.....	7	7	.....
Door, sash, and blind makers (c) .....	4	4	.....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dressmakers .....	801	1	800	383	.....	383	338	1	337	80	.....	80
Electroplaters .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Electrotypers and stereotypers (c) .....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....
Engravers .....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....
Fertilizer makers (c) .....	50	50	.....	13	13	.....	33	33	.....	4	4	.....
Fish curers and packers (c) .....	8	8	.....	6	6	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....

a Includes all persons of negro descent.

b Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

c See explanatory notes in Table 78.



TABLE 107.—NEGRO PERSONS (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING PORTION OF CENSUS YEAR. (b)											
	Aggregate.			1 to 3 months.			4 to 6 months.			7 to 12 months.		
	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.</b>												
Gas works employes (c)	20	20		11	11		8	8		1	1	
Glass workers	94	94		71	71		20	20		3	3	
Glove makers	4	2	2	3	1	2	1	1				
Gold and silver workers	6	6		3	3		3	3				
Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers	7	7		4	4		1	1		2	2	
Hair workers	1		1				1		1			
Harness and saddle makers and repairers	30	30		10	10		17	17		3	3	
Hat and cap makers	6	5	1	2	2		3	3		1		1
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (c)	8	4	4	5	4	1	2		2	1		1
Iron and steel workers (c)	1,450	1,433	17	1,023	1,018	5	369	352	8	67	63	4
Lace and embroidery makers	4		4	1		1	2		2	1		1
Lead and zinc workers	95	95		55	55		35	35		5	5	
Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	145	145		96	96		40	40		9	9	
Machinists	99	99		63	63		30	30		6	6	
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies	78	78		38	38		36	36		4	4	
Marble and stone cutters	340	340		190	190		121	121		29	29	
Masons (brick and stone)	3,151	3,151		1,381	1,381		1,487	1,487		283	283	
Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (c)	51	34	17	12	8	4	29	21	8	10	5	5
Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	119	119		67	67		40	40		12	12	
Metal workers (not otherwise specified)	34	33	1	18	17	1	10	10		6	6	
Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (c)	811	681	130	458	412	46	289	235	54	64	34	30
Millers (flour and grist)	221	220	1	141	140	1	55	55		25	25	
Milliners	45		45	19		19	15		15	11		11
Model and pattern makers	1	1		1	1							
Molders	139	139		88	88		46	46		5	5	
Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified) (c)	1	1		1	1							
Nail and tack makers (c)	8	8		2	2		6	6				
Oil well employes	2	2		1	1		1	1				
Oil works employes	306	303	3	180	179	1	109	107	2	17	17	
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	1,143	1,140	3	525	523	2	511	511		107	103	1
Paper hangers	100	99	1	32	32		59	58	1	9	9	
Paper mill operatives	40	35	5	25	21	4	10	9	1	5	5	
Photographers	15	15		12	12		3	3				
Piano and organ makers and tuners (c)	7	7		5	5		2	2				
Plasterers	1,421	1,421		615	615		702	702		104	104	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	113	113		71	71		36	36		6	6	
Potters	36	36		24	24		11	11		1	1	
Powder and cartridge makers												
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (c)	87	82	5	52	52		26	22	4	9	8	1
Print works operatives (c)	1	1		1	1							
Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers	1	1					1	1				
Roofers and slaters	78	78		30	30		36	36		12	12	
Rope and cordage makers	44	39	5	18	17	1	20	16	4	6	6	
Rubber factory operatives	6	6		5	5		1	1				
Sail, awning, and tent makers	5	5		3	3		1	1		1	1	
Salt works employes	19	19		13	13		6	6				
Saw and planing mill employes (c)	3,873	3,868	5	2,569	2,566	3	1,158	1,156	2	146	146	
Seamstresses (c)	1,339	4	1,335	690	1	689	523	3	520	123		126
Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified) (c)	2	2		1	1		1	1				
Sewing machine operators (c)	2		2				1		1	1		1
Ship and boat builders	210	210		72	72		111	111		27	27	
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (c)	17	3	14	12	2	10	5	1	4			
Silk mill operatives (c)												
Starch makers	1	1		1	1							
Steam boiler makers	33	33		24	24		8	8		1	1	
Stove, furnace, and grate makers (c)	46	46		37	37		7	7		2	2	
Straw workers	1		1	1		1						
Sugar makers and refiners	16	16		4	4		7	7		5	5	
Tailors and tailoresses (c)	201	139	62	98	70	28	77	52	25	26	17	9
Tinners and tinware makers	126	123	3	75	75		40	37	3	11	11	
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	6,827	4,509	2,318	2,477	1,718	759	3,974	2,541	1,433	376	250	126
Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified) (c)	24	24		18	18		3	3		3	3	
Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers	19	19		7	7		9	9		3	3	
Umbrella and parasol makers												
Upholsterers	101	95	5	36	36		57	52	5	8	8	
Well borers	23	23		14	14		8	8		1	1	
Wheelwrights	48	48		22	22		17	17		9	9	
Whitewashers	1,003	1,001	2	361	361		536	534	2	106	106	
Wire workers	21	21		14	14		5	5		2	2	
Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	299	289	10	187	181	6	97	94	3	15	14	1
Woolen mill operatives (c)	74	53	21	28	19	9	34	26	8	12	8	4
Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries	3,185	3,052	133	1,580	1,527	53	1,375	1,310	65	230	215	15

a Includes all persons of negro descent.

b Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

c See explanatory notes in Table 78.



TABLE 108.—FOREIGN BORN PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH  
ALL OCCUPATIONS.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TOTAL.		GERMANY.		IRELAND.		ENGLAND AND WALES.		SCOTLAND.		CANADA (ENGLISH).	
		Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.
1	The United States.....	4,439,047	778,821	1,337,660	162,957	804,699	261,463	487,445	69,848	118,171	18,748	297,988	63,234
2	North Atlantic division.....	1,743,763	465,602	426,643	68,451	501,696	207,494	225,465	45,497	52,765	12,547	102,919	38,726
3	Maine.....	33,063	10,032	618	64	4,425	1,523	3,506	627	1,028	308	11,744	2,864
4	New Hampshire.....	30,256	13,460	773	209	5,836	3,227	2,265	645	765	434	5,420	1,605
5	Vermont.....	20,519	2,901	492	51	4,232	831	2,226	238	929	71	4,737	835
6	Massachusetts.....	272,440	111,190	13,518	2,657	102,266	48,745	34,279	11,383	9,295	3,105	41,762	22,217
7	Rhode Island.....	44,407	18,175	1,636	285	15,137	7,597	9,377	2,947	2,077	763	1,853	1,087
8	Connecticut.....	82,702	23,325	13,449	2,260	32,172	12,276	9,711	1,909	2,638	664	2,574	654
9	New York.....	698,537	184,048	233,814	41,926	191,969	82,932	69,711	13,488	16,103	3,223	27,705	8,101
10	New Jersey.....	149,838	34,491	50,629	7,390	40,761	16,408	19,784	4,091	5,618	1,547	1,785	403
11	Pennsylvania.....	412,001	67,980	111,714	13,609	104,898	33,955	74,606	10,169	14,312	2,432	5,339	960
12	South Atlantic division.....	99,976	18,004	38,984	6,280	20,099	5,809	11,543	1,418	3,700	421	2,340	335
13	Delaware.....	6,347	1,140	1,219	134	2,721	721	982	122	190	48	134	24
14	Maryland.....	42,316	9,509	23,911	4,624	7,331	2,723	2,914	476	1,113	152	385	77
15	District of Columbia.....	7,999	2,433	2,710	566	2,576	1,184	958	267	290	50	256	80
16	Virginia.....	9,562	779	2,160	172	1,862	313	1,834	131	552	49	362	28
17	West Virginia.....	9,685	828	3,575	301	2,327	302	1,494	111	417	40	187	14
18	North Carolina.....	2,092	169	683	41	255	26	487	39	199	21	145	13
19	South Carolina.....	3,402	486	1,392	189	767	176	326	51	185	14	70	9
20	Georgia.....	7,006	701	2,187	164	1,673	288	970	88	420	28	317	27
21	Florida.....	11,567	1,956	1,147	89	587	76	1,578	133	334	19	484	63
22	North Central division.....	1,940,072	237,962	741,093	76,371	202,334	35,145	172,157	16,730	41,299	4,258	149,438	20,474
23	Ohio.....	213,195	27,275	109,616	12,296	29,962	6,376	29,876	3,269	4,737	556	6,516	1,212
24	Indiana.....	71,509	6,928	41,478	3,587	9,498	1,558	6,112	520	1,479	127	2,192	267
25	Illinois.....	396,035	62,263	158,942	18,641	57,201	12,178	35,790	4,183	10,052	1,233	14,804	2,768
26	Michigan.....	257,387	29,060	62,684	6,830	18,044	2,532	28,606	2,460	6,267	619	63,565	9,749
27	Wisconsin.....	241,673	24,669	115,780	11,875	14,593	1,880	13,443	1,207	2,803	260	12,595	1,065
28	Minnesota.....	227,426	29,885	54,677	5,359	13,775	1,936	8,461	832	2,882	267	16,024	1,774
29	Iowa.....	156,242	16,764	61,143	5,284	17,731	2,222	14,768	1,219	3,841	396	7,589	888
30	Missouri.....	120,725	14,815	64,092	6,537	20,321	4,115	11,268	1,095	2,531	242	3,958	503
31	North Dakota.....	38,398	4,698	4,521	356	1,663	188	1,732	143	958	80	8,200	899
32	South Dakota.....	44,750	3,942	9,173	633	2,811	233	3,278	213	849	64	3,946	324
33	Nebraska.....	99,721	11,422	35,839	3,247	8,570	1,128	8,135	723	2,101	182	5,268	544
34	Kansas.....	73,011	6,171	23,148	1,726	8,165	799	10,686	816	2,799	232	4,781	481
35	South Central division.....	167,098	18,349	58,048	5,965	21,599	4,062	14,818	1,172	3,826	291	4,434	335
36	Kentucky.....	29,099	3,722	16,051	1,637	6,296	1,356	2,281	224	542	100	610	74
37	Tennessee.....	11,129	1,077	3,042	237	2,622	421	1,876	147	421	29	513	30
38	Alabama.....	8,365	642	2,264	178	1,367	218	1,833	88	702	34	336	26
39	Mississippi.....	5,028	443	1,415	102	1,025	157	572	46	136	6	221	15
40	Louisiana.....	25,167	4,057	6,845	1,134	3,285	1,270	1,389	183	272	32	401	36
41	Texas.....	78,295	7,739	24,516	2,402	5,399	538	5,652	418	1,404	67	1,600	109
42	Oklahoma.....	1,653	72	483	18	209	9	191	8	78	5	230	8
43	Arkansas.....	8,357	597	3,432	257	1,396	93	1,024	58	271	18	523	37
44	Western division.....	488,138	38,904	72,692	5,890	58,971	8,953	63,462	5,031	16,581	1,231	38,857	3,364
45	Montana.....	30,640	1,747	3,813	250	4,697	377	4,803	172	1,120	61	4,502	251
46	Wyoming.....	9,327	627	1,364	62	1,321	114	2,028	143	784	33	736	53
47	Colorado.....	51,703	5,311	9,352	770	7,653	1,117	9,465	688	2,559	201	4,734	525
48	New Mexico.....	6,994	455	999	71	666	67	882	36	275	10	403	28
49	Arizona.....	10,464	864	916	25	879	42	788	38	238	7	454	17
50	Utah.....	25,065	2,763	1,274	125	1,499	83	10,520	1,133	1,635	159	671	43
51	Nevada.....	10,869	467	1,069	60	1,554	159	1,549	81	246	11	965	48
52	Idaho.....	11,850	489	1,334	62	1,527	53	2,173	117	412	19	1,154	49
53	Washington.....	59,852	3,707	9,622	500	5,603	296	7,148	360	2,449	101	9,279	620
54	Oregon.....	37,819	2,460	7,462	537	2,977	274	3,598	247	1,443	93	3,137	256
55	California.....	233,555	20,014	35,687	3,428	30,595	6,371	20,508	2,016	5,420	533	12,822	1,474



CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

## ALL OCCUPATIONS.

CANADA (FRENCH).		SWEDEN AND NORWAY.		DENMARK.		FRANCE.		ITALY.		RUSSIA.		HUNGARY.		BOHEMIA.		OTHER COUNTRIES.		
Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	
132,410	38,383	405,677	75,510	70,404	8,753	59,251	8,906	114,132	6,075	89,768	11,615	36,502	4,185	51,262	9,124	433,678	40,020	1
94,782	35,922	59,453	16,768	8,197	1,422	19,823	4,331	70,876	4,476	44,011	7,889	27,546	3,313	5,037	2,457	113,550	16,309	2
9,100	4,350	1,178	173	358	53	255	25	173	4	216	9	11	.....	5	.....	446	32	3
13,087	6,946	661	296	41	8	122	23	273	1	129	6	12	3	2	.....	270	57	4
6,551	725	516	93	32	8	106	9	316	6	77	4	26	2	4	2	275	21	5
39,134	15,647	10,334	3,614	835	164	1,691	422	4,552	382	3,734	551	224	46	261	77	10,555	2,180	6
8,985	4,217	1,621	755	81	15	214	90	1,485	139	290	54	9	1	8	.....	1,615	225	7
6,064	2,413	5,074	1,958	804	155	1,065	178	3,574	155	1,539	183	699	114	80	12	3,259	394	8
10,654	1,573	16,835	6,801	3,303	660	9,592	2,581	35,234	2,953	26,232	5,708	6,714	2,309	3,614	2,272	47,057	9,521	9
245	19	2,762	1,077	1,655	218	2,264	432	7,450	457	2,627	305	2,082	276	158	24	12,018	1,844	10
352	32	11,472	1,996	1,088	141	4,514	571	17,819	379	9,158	1,069	17,769	562	905	70	38,055	2,035	11
139	31	1,544	214	414	33	1,308	263	3,593	118	2,821	500	826	41	758	219	11,907	2,322	12
6	.....	131	34	23	1	92	18	288	5	140	2	91	2	3	.....	327	29	13
39	4	296	55	92	11	313	73	930	45	1,823	459	107	23	634	209	2,408	575	14
13	4	85	49	43	6	156	94	261	29	146	16	27	2	3	3	475	86	15
15	1	245	11	70	.....	166	18	1,036	17	227	3	350	3	33	3	650	30	16
15	1	59	2	23	3	129	4	589	7	86	.....	188	4	4	.....	592	39	17
8	2	43	4	15	3	37	2	19	.....	55	3	4	.....	6	.....	136	15	18
4	1	60	3	23	1	81	3	74	3	83	5	10	.....	4	2	323	29	19
22	1	200	9	43	3	174	29	121	1	175	9	29	3	18	2	657	49	20
17	17	455	47	82	5	160	22	275	11	86	3	20	4	3	.....	6,339	1,467	21
32,917	2,183	306,831	51,938	46,342	5,809	19,797	1,925	13,739	575	33,430	2,677	6,964	753	43,366	6,161	130,365	12,963	22
611	88	1,331	244	540	59	3,553	346	2,439	72	2,502	225	2,944	340	4,746	846	13,320	1,346	23
192	16	2,518	240	418	33	1,786	123	296	13	315	11	248	16	130	9	4,847	478	24
2,660	300	55,643	14,571	6,421	1,127	4,251	478	4,336	289	4,087	467	1,486	172	11,626	2,259	28,731	3,597	25
15,436	913	19,687	2,215	3,339	334	2,506	271	2,378	35	7,896	558	317	32	1,100	112	25,562	2,400	26
4,800	223	42,746	4,855	7,159	768	1,025	81	786	24	1,308	99	217	21	5,312	448	19,106	1,863	27
5,535	352	98,650	16,492	7,229	931	1,021	113	557	15	3,637	342	610	64	4,275	488	10,093	870	28
443	34	27,707	4,397	7,902	926	1,230	70	443	12	392	18	106	7	4,779	615	8,168	676	29
300	27	3,223	784	785	68	2,215	256	1,363	71	1,196	101	323	33	1,440	225	7,710	758	30
1,251	101	15,913	2,470	1,273	255	116	16	13	1	1,411	67	78	11	521	40	748	71	31
531	34	13,640	1,618	2,187	212	221	14	203	6	4,653	347	122	11	1,075	112	2,061	121	32
381	28	15,967	2,893	7,387	989	699	73	501	21	2,043	211	204	30	7,104	920	5,522	433	33
777	67	9,301	1,159	1,702	107	1,174	84	424	16	3,990	231	309	16	1,258	87	4,497	350	34
254	13	4,020	414	980	42	8,055	1,091	7,337	477	1,654	77	531	31	1,581	229	39,961	4,150	35
26	3	168	13	56	7	626	66	538	16	188	19	61	1	26	3	1,630	203	36
15	1	262	23	73	3	276	41	475	22	266	12	133	13	10	.....	1,145	98	37
23	1	237	13	49	2	326	29	232	8	172	1	90	2	18	.....	716	42	38
10	.....	262	9	78	2	277	33	278	28	87	6	25	.....	5	.....	637	39	39
62	3	341	18	173	8	4,676	729	4,430	337	259	7	46	.....	6	3	2,982	297	40
84	3	2,377	322	442	14	1,549	172	1,259	58	599	25	140	13	1,365	207	31,909	3,391	41
14	1	107	4	22	1	46	2	8	2	29	3	10	1	105	7	126	3	42
20	1	266	12	87	5	279	19	117	6	54	4	26	1	46	9	816	77	43
4,318	234	42,829	6,176	14,471	1,447	10,268	1,296	18,587	429	7,852	472	635	47	520	58	137,895	4,276	44
1,418	50	4,352	431	493	30	314	28	636	7	557	34	27	3	62	.....	3,846	53	45
55	4	1,046	148	447	31	97	3	242	2	633	20	14	.....	20	3	540	11	46
347	25	6,296	1,477	1,059	104	784	71	3,020	45	698	47	228	10	113	15	5,395	216	47
23	.....	132	15	33	1	198	11	260	3	67	3	7	.....	6	.....	3,043	210	48
25	.....	157	10	119	10	204	7	170	1	44	2	8	.....	2	1	6,460	704	49
19	1	3,348	566	3,681	492	120	18	259	4	250	5	17	.....	5	.....	1,767	134	50
203	5	283	21	233	9	158	15	964	12	32	.....	7	.....	8	1	3,593	45	51
108	2	1,452	78	609	45	138	3	484	1	99	5	7	.....	6	.....	2,347	55	52
1,077	57	12,709	1,343	1,929	134	691	55	1,361	6	1,555	64	68	3	125	10	6,236	153	53
219	13	3,826	488	866	67	520	37	485	9	1,697	148	35	5	44	8	11,510	255	54
824	77	9,223	1,599	5,002	524	7,044	1,028	10,706	339	2,220	144	217	26	129	20	93,158	2,455	55



**TABLE 108.—FOREIGN BORN PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES, AND MINING.**

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TOTAL.		GERMANY.		IRELAND.		ENGLAND AND WALES.		SCOTLAND.		CANADA (ENGLISH).	
		Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.
1	The United States.....	1, 295, 346	33, 722	400, 235	12, 651	158, 110	7, 105	157, 091	3, 191	34, 584	899	91, 801	1, 815
2	North Atlantic division.....	243, 600	3, 613	47, 185	1, 003	64, 106	1, 440	45, 268	433	8, 791	111	18, 310	212
3	Maine .....	7, 121	109	143	.....	733	25	875	16	113	2	3, 476	43
4	New Hampshire.....	4, 176	29	80	.....	726	9	407	4	137	.....	1, 465	10
5	Vermont.....	7, 851	90	155	.....	1, 892	37	963	5	251	4	2, 001	25
6	Massachusetts.....	24, 848	132	933	8	8, 748	62	2, 679	14	653	2	4, 962	20
7	Rhode Island.....	2, 920	29	82	.....	1, 009	9	312	2	118	3	117	1
8	Connecticut .....	10, 984	127	1, 675	23	4, 358	73	955	12	293	5	253	.....
9	New York.....	75, 014	1, 978	21, 839	524	23, 342	873	12, 127	242	1, 895	59	4, 869	99
10	New Jersey.....	13, 460	299	4, 823	137	3, 763	81	1, 661	26	328	3	80	2
11	Pennsylvania.....	97, 226	820	17, 455	311	19, 535	271	25, 289	112	5, 003	33	1, 087	12
12	South Atlantic division.....	17, 328	816	5, 426	334	3, 350	176	3, 504	67	1, 319	29	523	15
13	Delaware .....	663	23	118	1	275	14	146	4	18	.....	28	4
14	Maryland.....	6, 255	437	2, 836	236	1, 207	40	913	12	589	3	111	2
15	District of Columbia.....	318	20	138	12	86	7	42	.....	22	1	5	.....
16	Virginia .....	2, 256	67	456	12	337	23	636	13	170	8	105	4
17	West Virginia .....	3, 396	113	948	28	872	59	744	12	254	3	64	.....
18	North Carolina.....	617	26	126	4	74	3	191	8	91	9	45	.....
19	South Carolina.....	594	48	235	21	152	12	60	3	26	2	14	.....
20	Georgia.....	783	37	212	8	197	16	156	5	41	1	27	2
21	Florida .....	2, 446	45	357	12	150	2	616	10	103	2	124	3
22	North Central division.....	813, 411	24, 214	306, 227	9, 640	68, 841	4, 725	76, 334	2, 123	17, 039	618	59, 251	1, 400
23	Ohio .....	49, 477	1, 815	26, 972	1, 117	5, 354	278	9, 349	201	1, 457	28	774	26
24	Indiana.....	26, 056	1, 188	15, 609	807	2, 789	174	2, 428	75	668	9	552	14
25	Illinois .....	100, 160	3, 555	47, 752	1, 738	12, 185	879	11, 885	336	2, 964	114	1, 961	102
26	Michigan .....	105, 532	2, 274	24, 217	681	7, 933	421	14, 783	265	2, 371	71	26, 632	489
27	Wisconsin.....	115, 279	3, 810	53, 342	1, 512	8, 403	813	7, 167	330	1, 232	72	4, 897	111
28	Minnesota .....	117, 431	2, 726	31, 004	675	6, 492	391	3, 345	104	1, 047	36	5, 567	99
29	Iowa.....	96, 689	3, 135	38, 993	1, 062	10, 734	866	9, 456	273	2, 451	100	3, 966	153
30	Missouri.....	33, 282	1, 532	19, 048	943	3, 561	268	3, 674	116	805	34	1, 133	40
31	North Dakota.....	29, 912	568	3, 525	47	1, 000	31	1, 203	27	725	21	6, 091	136
32	South Dakota.....	33, 669	745	7, 065	138	1, 741	93	2, 232	50	558	18	2, 566	54
33	Nebraska.....	57, 746	1, 304	23, 415	476	3, 917	195	4, 253	124	987	41	2, 495	68
34	Kansas .....	48, 178	1, 562	15, 285	444	4, 732	316	6, 559	222	1, 774	74	2, 617	108
35	South Central division.....	58, 715	2, 918	20, 961	1, 328	4, 380	245	4, 804	115	1, 339	28	1, 096	24
36	Kentucky .....	5, 958	262	2, 946	141	1, 355	89	587	14	155	2	75	2
37	Tennessee.....	2, 456	75	567	23	478	18	608	11	109	3	108	2
38	Alabama.....	2, 639	74	595	29	344	20	795	12	381	4	46	.....
39	Mississippi.....	1, 304	78	282	16	375	23	187	8	43	1	67	2
40	Louisiana.....	5, 358	259	845	70	298	29	251	9	50	2	90	.....
41	Texas .....	36, 582	2, 020	13, 887	997	1, 050	55	1, 821	42	434	11	392	7
42	Oklahoma .....	944	24	285	5	115	4	106	1	41	2	128	4
43	Arkansas.....	3, 474	126	1, 554	47	365	7	449	18	126	3	190	7
44	Western division.....	162, 292	2, 161	20, 436	346	17, 433	519	27, 181	453	6, 096	113	12, 621	164
45	Montana.....	11, 494	95	1, 201	13	2, 266	27	2, 809	19	538	3	1, 382	10
46	Wyoming .....	3, 809	36	366	5	274	7	1, 135	10	486	2	262	3
47	Colorado.....	18, 573	147	2, 819	37	2, 288	26	4, 673	27	984	6	1, 564	12
48	New Mexico.....	2, 830	18	225	1	247	2	498	3	151	.....	116	.....
49	Arizona .....	3, 971	41	293	1	438	5	440	10	113	2	178	.....
50	Utah.....	9, 842	345	209	5	567	2	4, 531	185	624	28	203	6
51	Nevada.....	5, 234	36	457	3	955	19	1, 055	5	137	1	462	3
52	Idaho.....	6, 193	73	670	9	879	9	1, 315	22	214	3	553	5
53	Washington .....	16, 827	185	3, 154	44	1, 485	35	2, 355	25	701	5	2, 610	40
54	Oregon .....	12, 548	171	2, 791	45	1, 020	31	1, 282	30	591	14	1, 181	17
55	California .....	70, 971	1, 014	8, 251	183	7, 014	355	6, 948	117	1, 557	49	4, 110	68



CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

## AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES, AND MINING.

CANADA (FRENCH).		SWEDEN AND NORWAY.		DENMARK.		FRANCE.		ITALY.		RUSSIA.		HUNGARY.		BOHEMIA.		OTHER COUNTRIES.		
Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	
23,371	310	179,091	3,418	31,282	383	18,083	497	19,070	230	24,062	262	8,814	35	18,962	591	130,790	2,335	1
9,759	79	9,603	66	1,269	6	3,177	70	4,645	48	3,144	20	6,518	10	446		21,379	115	2
982	18	588	4	83	1	37		16		21						54		3
1,163	4	100	1	10		21		4		26						37	1	4
2,136	16	190		9		45	2	68	1	16		5		2		118		5
2,243	12	1,642	3	175		207		192	2	349	3	46	1	13		2,006	5	6
388	1	291	5	19		16		185	7	2						381	1	7
522	3	1,307	7	206	1	274	1	200	1	197		138		19		587	1	8
2,251	24	1,581	25	390	4	1,053	43	930		451	13	246	1	77		3,963	71	9
3		273	3	181		220	8	539	30	332		122		14		1,121	9	10
71	1	3,631	18	196		1,304	16	2,511	7	1,750	1	5,961	8	321		13,112	27	11
23		265	6	64	1	258	7	305	2	127	37	459		67	15	1,638	127	12
1		8		1		18		16		12		1				21		13
2		19		7		39	2	85		74	37	19		26	12	328	93	14
		2		1		3		2						1		16		15
1		15	1	17		38		21		14		283		29	1	129	5	16
10		7		4		51	1	58	1	3		140		1		240	9	17
3		10		4		16	1	7		4		2		2		42	1	18
		7		3		21	1	5		2				4	2	65	7	19
		25	1	5	1	20	1	7		5		1		4		83	2	20
6		172	4	22		52	1	104	1	13		8				714	10	21
11,882	215	154,766	3,171	23,542	267	8,902	307	4,072	9	16,926	192	1,657	20	16,964	431	47,008	1,096	22
79	1	272	3	101		1,387	55	208		104	2	135	1	189	16	3,096	87	23
69		911	12	155	2	878	34	95	1	32		20		99	4	1,751	56	24
507	9	11,862	171	1,557	10	1,928	61	1,056	3	182	3	498	4	644	8	5,179	117	25
4,484	53	8,023	54	1,394	16	787	28	1,553		4,560	4	124	2	329	11	8,342	179	26
1,904	21	22,519	587	3,445	51	473	16	473	1	380	1	36		3,002	89	8,006	206	27
2,327	75	53,451	1,135	3,996	46	483	15	50		1,851	21	204	2	2,644	53	4,970	74	28
230	4	17,198	407	4,781	41	764	24	54		64		54	1	2,912	87	5,032	117	29
56	1	1,063	24	232	2	786	30	162	2	53		91		293	7	2,325	65	30
1,039	25	12,881	222	1,064	16	74	3	6		1,317	18	60	1	440	9	487	12	31
384	11	10,633	227	1,765	19	142	1	117	1	3,998	81	100	2	905	22	1,463	28	32
225	2	9,346	151	3,829	47	386	16	33		1,072	14	83	4	4,420	90	3,285	67	33
578	13	6,607	178	1,223	17	814	24	265	1	3,313	48	252	3	1,087	26	3,072	88	34
56		1,638	48	343	5	2,076	71	2,493	136	146	4	65	4	1,340	144	17,978	766	35
1		44	1	14		150	3	70	1	6		1		4		550	9	36
4		39	2	28		60	1	105		2		5		6		337	15	37
4		74	1	12		119		69	1	11		8		4		177	7	38
3		69	2	17		50	9	79	11	7	1	1		1		123	5	39
13		58		44	1	1,017	26	1,818	108	36		9				829	14	40
19		1,197	35	172	1	512	26	327	15	51	2	34	4	1,218	135	15,468	690	41
3		58	3	15	1	34	1	3		22	1	3		73	2	58		42
9		99	4	41	2	134	5	22		11		4		34	7	436	26	43
1,651	16	12,819	127	6,064	104	3,670	42	7,555	35	3,719	9	115	1	145	1	42,787	231	44
491	5	1,196	9	178	3	136	2	142		270	1	6		17		862	3	45
19		300	2	120	1	31	1	36	1	561	2	1		2		216	2	46
147	1	2,290	11	440	6	317	4	1,048	1	265		32		29		1,677	16	47
11		58		17		70	1	127		17		3				1,290	11	48
9		81		57	3	77		85		14		1				2,185	20	49
12		1,137	37	1,819	69	31	1	120		166		1		1		421	12	50
100		160		119		77		538	4	8		3		2		1,161	1	51
64		691	7	391	8	77		84	1	37		4		2		1,212	9	52
431	3	3,029	20	543	1	203		292	1	637	3	8		49	1	1,330	7	53
97	2	1,309	11	370	2	207	3	210	1	957	2	9	1	13		2,411	12	54
270	5	2,568	30	2,010	11	2,444	30	4,873	26	787	1	47		30		30,022	138	55



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 108.—FOREIGN BORN PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TOTAL.		GERMANY.		IRELAND.		ENGLAND AND WALES.		SCOTLAND.		CANADA (ENGLISH).	
		Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.
1	The United States.....	95,647	19,721	27,910	3,614	13,418	3,565	17,198	3,506	3,706	671	11,219	4,265
2	North Atlantic division.....	35,371	7,528	9,715	1,391	6,373	1,066	7,159	1,448	1,382	233	3,123	1,207
3	Maine.....	484	160	12	5	53	8	88	10	24	5	211	88
4	New Hampshire.....	309	131	21	5	43	28	66	11	11	2	63	37
5	Vermont.....	290	149	12	1	35	26	64	11	13	2	93	53
6	Massachusetts.....	4,331	1,252	497	103	891	280	938	184	192	34	783	353
7	Rhode Island.....	545	155	45	11	108	32	154	33	31	4	49	22
8	Connecticut.....	973	259	203	21	232	83	220	63	35	7	77	24
9	New York.....	18,905	3,680	5,883	833	3,302	781	3,263	727	646	98	1,421	491
10	New Jersey.....	3,129	538	1,117	118	452	145	760	117	175	21	151	43
11	Pennsylvania.....	6,405	1,204	1,925	294	1,257	283	1,606	292	255	60	275	96
12	South Atlantic division.....	3,811	769	1,098	159	618	188	747	151	173	27	236	50
13	Delaware.....	94	31	18	4	19	8	22	10	3	2	7	3
14	Maryland.....	1,209	250	528	89	197	71	164	32	36	8	51	8
15	District of Columbia.....	706	133	196	24	116	26	131	35	36	3	45	8
16	Virginia.....	505	85	86	6	63	20	117	28	17	7	27	4
17	West Virginia.....	205	42	69	12	50	20	49	7	8	1	13	1
18	North Carolina.....	155	29	40	10	14	2	45	6	18	1	16	5
19	South Carolina.....	161	34	38	5	36	9	33	7	12	1	10	6
20	Georgia.....	351	55	80	7	80	22	60	12	14	1	30	4
21	Florida.....	425	110	43	2	43	10	126	14	29	3	37	11
22	North Central division.....	40,088	8,306	13,501	1,574	4,356	1,122	6,035	1,337	1,409	292	5,974	2,450
23	Ohio.....	4,589	966	2,138	344	520	186	872	191	134	25	330	110
24	Indiana.....	1,716	353	850	101	211	101	242	65	51	9	139	36
25	Illinois.....	8,677	1,435	3,153	324	1,176	193	1,263	298	308	67	752	232
26	Michigan.....	5,277	1,373	886	75	376	87	850	156	236	37	2,053	897
27	Wisconsin.....	4,101	719	1,864	249	249	66	523	87	115	21	383	136
28	Minnesota.....	4,321	884	962	96	345	75	437	99	113	33	735	297
29	Iowa.....	2,801	698	836	98	384	119	465	128	130	37	398	188
30	Missouri.....	3,605	620	1,687	156	613	168	454	86	93	17	238	88
31	North Dakota.....	705	289	60	4	51	10	57	16	32	10	271	203
32	South Dakota.....	744	191	129	10	62	10	115	32	30	5	155	73
33	Nebraska.....	1,916	409	544	80	198	43	372	93	72	8	258	105
34	Kansas.....	1,636	369	392	37	171	64	385	86	95	23	262	85
35	South Central division.....	5,086	1,153	1,604	245	708	312	748	149	172	29	327	82
36	Kentucky.....	852	263	369	109	157	80	111	23	31	5	60	22
37	Tennessee.....	479	86	125	10	96	30	113	21	17	2	46	4
38	Alabama.....	350	42	72	7	65	15	64	6	28	3	35	5
39	Mississippi.....	188	30	35	6	40	8	36	8	3	.....	15	3
40	Louisiana.....	951	269	238	34	114	61	92	22	16	13	28	10
41	Texas.....	1,929	395	669	68	187	100	268	57	60	4	103	28
42	Oklahoma.....	50	6	10	.....	7	2	12	1	4	1	10	1
43	Arkansas.....	287	62	86	11	42	16	52	11	13	1	30	9
44	Western division.....	11,291	1,965	1,992	245	1,363	277	2,509	421	570	90	1,559	476
45	Montana.....	563	78	101	11	69	5	109	7	25	7	126	31
46	Wyoming.....	164	16	21	.....	35	3	46	8	8	.....	23	3
47	Colorado.....	1,238	223	238	28	143	31	323	51	71	17	185	65
48	New Mexico.....	255	45	41	6	22	17	29	2	8	1	27	4
49	Arizona.....	218	16	30	1	19	3	31	2	9	1	26	1
50	Utah.....	626	102	59	4	41	19	285	36	46	7	34	9
51	Nevada.....	149	35	22	5	31	7	33	8	6	.....	22	12
52	Idaho.....	171	29	33	3	28	5	43	8	9	2	22	8
53	Washington.....	1,328	194	196	13	112	11	295	31	85	10	313	89
54	Oregon.....	923	151	178	21	77	5	186	24	44	9	156	56
55	California.....	5,656	1,076	1,073	153	786	171	1,129	244	259	36	625	198



CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

## PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.

CANADA (FRENCH).		SWEDEN AND NORWAY.		DENMARK.		FRANCE.		ITALY.		RUSSIA.		HUNGARY.		BOHEMIA.		OTHER COUNTRIES.		
Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	
1,354	579	4,902	748	981	146	2,615	897	2,347	144	1,416	91	366	29	553	45	7,662	1,421	1
780	381	802	115	218	25	997	397	1,254	80	802	57	214	15	85	5	2,467	508	2
52	34	9	3	2		17	1	8		2						6	6	3
78	40	7	1	1		6	2	1		1						11	5	4
50	47	5				12	2			2						4	7	5
323	123	156	24	20	4	106	39	126	15	50	5	8		5		236	88	6
72	35	23		5		8	11	24	1	7		1				18	6	7
45	20	46	5	8		15	17	24	3	14	2					54	14	8
142	75	350	62	136	16	609	233	810	51	582	38	175	12	65	4	1,521	259	9
6	1	38	5	20	4	98	30	61	2	29	4	5	2	3		214	46	10
12	6	168	15	26	1	126	62	200	8	115	8	25	1	12	1	403	77	11
14	15	70	9	37	1	138	62	212	8	63	4	15	2	4	2	386	91	12
1		2		1		1	1	2		2		1				15	3	13
8	1	13	4	6		49	18	35	4	36		3	1	2	1	81	13	14
3		12	2	7		33	18	36	3	7	3	4		1		79	11	15
		13	1	13		10	8	112	1	4					1	43	9	16
		2				2		1				1				10	1	17
	1	2		1	1	4		2		1				1		11	3	18
1	1	7				6	1			4		1				13	4	19
		6		6		17	5	19		5		3				31	4	20
1	12	13	2	3		16	11	5		4	1	2	1			103	43	21
467	146	3,438	569	504	83	676	181	436	31	426	23	102	9	433	35	2,331	449	22
13	3	34	1	5		118	30	57	5	36	3	29	3	57	9	246	56	23
7	1	23	3	5	1	52	11	19	3	6		3				168	22	24
80	37	680	99	114	14	129	40	187	6	130	5	31	1	144	4	530	115	25
158	30	165	17	36	5	70	18	24	3	37	1	4		21	2	361	45	26
40	14	416	51	84	13	46	10	15	1	26	4	5	2	55	5	280	60	27
93	26	1,168	182	76	18	56	16	32	1	46	2	7	1	38	2	213	36	28
8	4	295	76	74	13	27	5	12	3	11	1	3		22	6	136	20	29
18	3	51	7	16		92	29	53	4	33	4	13	1	21	4	223	53	30
15	4	175	31	12	4	6	2	3	1	3		1		1		18	4	31
6	3	156	35	9	7	9	2	4		26	1	2	1	4		37	12	32
9	5	166	43	58	11	36	9	25	1	23	1	3		58	3	94	7	33
20	16	109	24	15	2	35	9	5	3	49	1	1		12		85	19	34
22	1	89	7	31	3	468	167	130	6	43	2	9	1	19	3	716	146	35
6		4	1	2	1	26	11	12		3	1	2				69	10	36
		9	1	3		16	9	19		5						30	9	37
1		15	1	3		22	3	3		3		2				37	2	38
2		2		2		27	2	4		2						20	3	39
6	1	13		4	1	260	95	49	4	9					1	122	27	40
5		39	4	15		96	46	38	2	21	1	5	1	17	1	406	83	41
1		1				3									1	2		42
1		6		2	1	18	1	5						2		30	12	43
71	36	503	48	191	29	336	90	315	19	82	5	26	2	12		1,762	227	44
18	6	37	2	4	2	13	4	12		2	1	1		2		44	2	45
		14			1	4	1	1		2						10		46
5	2	40	8	19	1	36	8	74	4	10		5		3		86	8	47
		2		1		41	1	18	1			1				65	13	48
3		1		3	1	6	1	9		2						79	6	49
1		43	9	57	10	15	3	2	1	3		1		1		38	4	50
2		1		3		6	1	4				1				18	2	51
1	1	11		2		5	1	4		1				1		11	1	52
19	4	151	11	20	2	24	4	20		10	2	1		2		80	17	53
5	1	51	4	9		11	1	10		7						189	39	54
17	22	152	14	73	12	175	65	161	13	45	2	16	2	3		1,142	144	55



TABLE 108.—FOREIGN BORN PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TOTAL.		GERMANY.		IRELAND.		ENGLAND AND WALES.		SCOTLAND.		CANADA (ENGLISH).	
		Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.
1	The United States .....	975, 448	462, 938	236, 668	99, 254	265, 054	187, 373	63, 310	28, 665	13, 929	8, 444	45, 476	31, 501
2	North Atlantic division .....	432, 926	267, 671	82, 002	41, 748	177, 828	150, 578	31, 505	17, 184	6, 434	5, 230	15, 858	20, 641
3	Maine .....	8, 053	3, 550	57	29	1, 798	1, 019	539	256	124	76	2, 830	1, 630
4	New Hampshire .....	6, 073	2, 977	60	42	1, 694	1, 252	250	204	78	91	1, 029	804
5	Vermont .....	3, 700	1, 915	70	39	848	626	285	171	47	51	707	579
6	Massachusetts .....	58, 718	54, 071	1, 448	1, 017	34, 299	31, 601	3, 756	2, 992	960	1, 087	4, 862	11, 949
7	Rhode Island .....	9, 927	6, 490	248	120	5, 168	4, 388	1, 072	457	224	183	264	572
8	Connecticut .....	19, 003	12, 727	1, 895	1, 090	10, 092	8, 193	990	633	263	218	297	233
9	New York .....	171, 951	119, 917	42, 921	26, 739	69, 998	65, 319	10, 114	6, 364	1, 981	1, 809	4, 593	4, 294
10	New Jersey .....	39, 154	21, 627	8, 873	4, 228	16, 443	12, 847	2, 525	1, 462	768	510	207	178
11	Pennsylvania .....	116, 347	44, 397	26, 430	8, 444	37, 488	25, 333	11, 974	4, 645	1, 989	1, 205	1, 069	402
12	South Atlantic division .....	20, 070	9, 842	7, 107	3, 246	6, 669	3, 922	1, 360	646	319	190	309	131
13	Delaware .....	1, 989	846	231	98	1, 079	596	169	53	26	25	13	6
14	Maryland .....	9, 810	5, 078	4, 962	2, 322	2, 733	1, 932	367	217	99	79	48	34
15	District of Columbia .....	1, 967	1, 532	450	357	1, 012	817	133	137	43	25	31	37
16	Virginia .....	1, 601	298	272	66	587	139	200	42	39	13	57	10
17	West Virginia .....	1, 549	440	644	182	467	150	106	50	32	17	19	6
18	North Carolina .....	180	62	59	16	33	18	33	12	9	2	9	3
19	South Carolina .....	435	199	128	77	177	86	40	23	12	3	10	1
20	Georgia .....	1, 029	334	192	82	436	137	112	37	22	18	33	11
21	Florida .....	1, 510	1, 053	169	46	145	47	200	75	37	8	89	23
22	North Central division .....	349, 365	149, 557	124, 289	47, 294	56, 171	23, 599	18, 920	7, 790	4, 199	2, 222	22, 438	9, 090
23	Ohio .....	51, 841	16, 728	23, 428	7, 475	11, 019	4, 809	4, 000	1, 680	641	506	1, 079	542
24	Indiana .....	13, 173	3, 868	6, 995	1, 921	2, 879	1, 019	633	218	131	66	315	108
25	Illinois .....	85, 184	38, 568	30, 176	11, 228	19, 563	8, 957	4, 521	2, 013	1, 116	669	2, 047	1, 102
26	Michigan .....	52, 882	17, 458	13, 334	4, 339	4, 108	1, 593	3, 557	1, 249	862	367	11, 389	5, 052
27	Wisconsin .....	43, 417	14, 410	19, 762	7, 120	2, 647	738	1, 328	454	246	107	2, 627	412
28	Minnesota .....	37, 943	21, 486	7, 496	3, 786	2, 887	1, 196	904	407	312	118	2, 500	667
29	Iowa .....	16, 701	10, 755	6, 172	3, 551	2, 506	1, 013	1, 048	544	206	187	581	252
30	Missouri .....	22, 946	8, 906	10, 492	3, 736	6, 810	3, 011	1, 162	467	249	128	402	177
31	North Dakota .....	2, 518	3, 386	332	280	303	118	106	70	47	45	428	368
32	South Dakota .....	3, 528	2, 631	663	448	382	107	253	97	54	32	285	106
33	Nebraska .....	13, 504	8, 069	3, 716	2, 358	1, 891	727	723	299	180	98	451	171
34	Kansas .....	5, 728	3, 292	1, 723	1, 052	1, 176	311	685	292	155	99	334	133
35	South Central division .....	30, 534	9, 338	6, 982	2, 816	5, 806	2, 408	1, 696	470	383	106	502	116
36	Kentucky .....	4, 977	1, 990	2, 345	857	1, 796	845	193	69	46	21	65	23
37	Tennessee .....	1, 707	493	324	105	678	225	144	53	39	10	37	9
38	Alabama .....	883	291	210	83	218	88	115	48	31	18	43	11
39	Mississippi .....	596	155	94	36	185	67	54	12	13	1	24	4
40	Louisiana .....	5, 469	2, 015	1, 340	557	1, 179	835	282	78	49	8	57	11
41	Texas .....	15, 637	4, 062	2, 284	1, 004	1, 387	292	800	194	167	35	217	45
42	Oklahoma .....	192	28	51	11	36	2	13	1	6	1	14	1
43	Arkansas .....	1, 073	304	334	163	327	54	95	15	32	12	45	12
44	Western division .....	142, 553	26, 530	16, 288	4, 150	18, 580	6, 866	9, 829	2, 575	2, 594	696	6, 369	1, 523
45	Montana .....	9, 316	1, 292	1, 068	191	1, 291	303	731	108	202	44	1, 094	130
46	Wyoming .....	2, 459	491	450	46	531	86	311	96	106	28	169	34
47	Colorado .....	11, 785	4, 052	1, 958	600	2, 152	937	1, 090	401	299	135	680	261
48	New Mexico .....	2, 007	337	218	56	200	42	106	23	35	7	52	19
49	Arizona .....	3, 905	611	283	18	224	28	118	16	33	3	70	6
50	Utah .....	5, 346	1, 560	373	95	457	53	1, 714	528	266	73	95	13
51	Nevada .....	2, 883	281	201	42	222	104	143	44	38	7	138	21
52	Idaho .....	2, 601	286	234	38	288	31	307	52	71	10	204	15
53	Washington .....	18, 811	2, 593	2, 444	365	2, 039	215	1, 572	183	502	54	1, 857	261
54	Oregon .....	11, 321	1, 632	1, 510	398	799	194	528	107	194	44	411	79
55	California .....	72, 119	13, 395	7, 549	2, 301	10, 377	4, 873	3, 209	1, 017	848	291	1, 599	684



CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

## DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.

CANADA (FRENCH).		SWEDEN AND NORWAY.		DENMARK.		FRANCE.		ITALY.		RUSSIA.		HUNGARY.		BOHEMIA.		OTHER COUNTRIES.		
Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	
26,754	4,164	74,896	60,324	12,694	6,714	11,699	4,175	48,083	1,765	12,033	3,862	12,621	2,431	9,502	3,852	142,729	20,414	1
17,498	3,028	9,646	13,833	1,742	1,023	4,168	2,002	35,730	1,102	4,676	1,661	10,052	1,963	572	487	35,215	7,191	2
2,149	312	194	148	77	37	62	17	26	4	29	4	4	.....	1	.....	163	18	3
2,603	409	103	138	11	8	29	6	101	.....	15	1	.....	3	.....	.....	100	21	4
1,498	326	76	91	8	7	16	4	62	4	6	2	6	1	.....	1	71	13	5
6,346	1,260	1,377	2,978	116	119	351	160	1,832	81	373	141	29	25	16	17	2,953	644	6
1,515	119	208	485	12	7	48	45	599	16	22	4	1	.....	1	.....	545	94	7
738	117	735	1,645	169	111	146	62	2,083	73	239	45	222	87	10	9	1,074	211	8
2,570	464	3,208	5,677	674	462	2,264	1,259	18,638	631	1,369	1,070	964	1,191	275	404	12,382	4,234	9
18	10	762	982	444	170	362	177	3,743	122	440	92	1,009	182	20	12	3,540	655	10
61	11	2,933	1,689	231	104	890	272	8,646	171	2,183	302	7,817	474	249	44	14,387	1,301	11
30	9	356	161	115	15	230	104	613	43	220	39	149	18	159	89	2,434	1,229	12
.....	.....	17	30	3	1	24	9	155	4	53	2	78	1	2	.....	139	21	13
14	2	78	39	34	4	51	28	184	10	109	27	19	7	149	85	963	292	14
4	2	23	41	16	4	44	48	44	10	11	4	.....	1	.....	3	156	46	15
4	.....	98	6	26	.....	33	4	83	8	17	.....	27	3	2	.....	156	7	16
.....	.....	21	2	5	2	18	2	79	5	8	.....	10	4	1	.....	132	20	17
.....	.....	6	4	3	2	4	1	.....	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	22	3	18
.....	.....	3	3	2	.....	8	1	7	1	1	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	44	4	19
6	.....	29	3	4	1	18	8	19	.....	7	3	1	.....	3	1	147	33	20
2	5	81	33	21	1	30	3	42	5	13	2	4	2	2	.....	675	803	21
8,204	1,010	51,183	40,666	7,338	4,598	3,223	859	4,512	232	5,303	1,748	2,189	399	8,602	3,159	32,794	6,891	22
134	47	747	220	100	49	577	154	1,119	36	1,046	124	1,278	182	1,952	306	4,721	798	23
23	13	540	183	75	25	196	45	53	6	41	6	167	6	5	3	1,118	249	24
355	85	10,421	10,921	1,227	830	637	222	1,564	72	616	119	271	62	3,025	795	9,645	1,493	25
4,897	489	4,825	1,917	704	256	799	128	441	22	1,606	499	83	17	190	73	6,087	1,457	26
1,425	108	7,853	3,629	1,203	575	182	38	134	16	351	64	47	12	704	267	4,908	870	27
1,085	139	17,701	13,082	1,170	724	167	57	252	10	768	271	207	49	608	373	1,886	607	28
51	13	3,328	3,472	1,038	813	100	31	76	5	19	11	9	6	599	435	968	422	29
42	11	615	678	176	54	344	105	521	39	111	19	47	13	262	72	1,713	396	30
75	59	951	2,072	76	226	19	9	1	.....	26	48	14	10	32	30	108	51	31
42	11	1,058	1,242	151	165	26	7	36	4	233	247	8	6	44	86	292	73	32
36	13	2,494	2,411	1,289	801	96	31	231	13	301	180	39	24	1,150	665	907	278	33
36	22	650	839	129	80	80	32	84	9	185	160	19	12	31	54	441	197	34
36	7	603	312	153	23	1,242	395	1,555	150	199	22	61	15	51	80	11,165	2,418	35
2	2	32	8	5	4	91	21	157	6	10	3	26	.....	4	2	205	129	36
2	.....	63	12	15	2	48	11	134	8	25	4	9	7	.....	.....	189	47	37
3	.....	25	8	11	1	41	17	65	1	6	.....	2	.....	1	.....	112	16	38
3	.....	39	6	8	.....	34	10	29	3	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	109	16	39
10	2	78	10	30	5	744	280	938	107	66	1	7	.....	.....	2	689	119	40
14	2	317	262	69	9	252	45	299	23	81	10	13	7	28	70	9,709	2,064	41
.....	.....	14	1	1	.....	3	1	4	1	2	2	1	1	14	4	33	2	42
2	1	35	5	14	2	29	10	29	1	6	2	2	.....	4	2	119	25	43
986	110	13,108	5,352	3,346	1,055	2,836	815	5,573	238	1,635	392	170	36	118	37	61,121	2,685	44
421	25	1,794	389	163	24	86	8	227	3	142	30	7	8	13	.....	2,077	34	45
11	3	357	141	138	25	37	1	87	1	35	18	10	.....	6	3	211	9	46
47	15	1,562	1,342	216	84	173	37	790	27	133	38	71	9	32	8	2,582	158	47
4	.....	27	14	8	1	31	5	30	2	22	2	2	.....	1	.....	1,271	166	48
1	.....	23	8	30	5	45	3	47	.....	9	2	3	.....	1	1	3,018	521	49
5	1	820	410	705	279	24	10	71	3	31	5	4	.....	2	.....	779	90	50
34	3	50	16	52	8	35	7	261	8	5	.....	3	.....	2	.....	1,699	21	51
16	1	329	66	112	31	18	1	220	.....	35	5	2	.....	.....	.....	765	36	52
258	27	4,834	1,176	622	106	240	36	621	3	501	58	23	3	29	7	3,269	99	53
44	8	942	414	181	52	129	26	188	8	335	126	12	3	6	6	6,042	167	54
145	27	2,370	1,376	1,119	440	2,018	681	3,031	183	387	108	33	18	26	12	39,408	1,384	55



TABLE 108.—FOREIGN BORN PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH  
TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TOTAL.		GERMANY.		IRELAND.		ENGLAND AND WALES.		SCOTLAND.		CANADA (ENGLISH).	
	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.
1 The United States .....	689,423	34,893	198,771	9,296	153,221	8,947	76,284	4,710	19,603	1,161	57,160	4,320
2 North Atlantic division .....	298,913	19,092	76,576	4,318	93,513	6,177	34,563	2,758	8,297	669	20,239	2,225
3 Maine .....	4,118	187	113	6	531	24	413	20	90	1	1,568	90
4 New Hampshire .....	3,429	144	107	2	639	16	174	7	63	3	776	37
5 Vermont .....	2,159	33	72	.....	488	3	255	1	54	1	584	17
6 Massachusetts .....	43,115	3,547	1,860	143	16,423	971	5,132	505	1,435	156	8,901	1,254
7 Rhode Island .....	6,036	388	251	20	2,314	131	1,129	84	315	21	360	64
8 Connecticut .....	9,614	620	1,303	124	4,224	228	1,000	94	311	36	431	38
9 New York .....	149,421	8,843	50,017	2,481	43,465	2,881	14,625	1,148	3,476	222	6,134	581
10 New Jersey .....	25,825	1,628	8,673	508	7,437	513	3,495	287	945	78	485	44
11 Pennsylvania .....	55,196	3,702	14,180	1,034	17,992	1,410	8,340	612	1,608	151	1,000	100
12 South Atlantic division .....	21,948	2,035	8,273	887	4,506	679	2,174	150	588	51	577	47
13 Delaware .....	821	61	115	4	352	32	135	11	25	6	25	2
14 Maryland .....	7,751	1,067	3,968	628	1,550	258	563	49	139	14	82	5
15 District of Columbia .....	2,258	394	738	84	708	201	284	42	58	11	90	18
16 Virginia .....	2,545	157	584	56	440	74	312	12	100	5	82	1
17 West Virginia .....	1,851	54	541	21	479	19	175	9	34	3	42	.....
18 North Carolina .....	607	18	293	3	67	.....	91	4	22	4	34	2
19 South Carolina .....	1,353	90	661	45	224	28	79	4	45	2	12	.....
20 Georgia .....	2,624	121	1,091	31	558	63	219	6	86	4	106	4
21 Florida .....	2,138	73	282	15	128	4	316	13	79	2	104	15
22 North Central division .....	257,565	10,262	88,548	3,154	37,648	1,323	26,283	1,334	7,193	282	27,508	1,764
23 Ohio .....	31,751	1,457	14,760	618	5,809	243	4,115	243	713	42	1,584	124
24 Indiana .....	9,997	321	5,320	164	1,833	49	828	43	226	4	479	25
25 Illinois .....	70,240	3,547	24,507	1,005	12,707	563	7,339	447	2,216	102	4,759	416
26 Michigan .....	31,656	1,469	6,428	224	2,720	81	3,469	192	1,081	47	9,667	700
27 Wisconsin .....	22,290	702	10,360	369	1,621	50	1,579	45	414	11	1,820	60
28 Minnesota .....	25,818	845	5,056	158	2,294	64	1,777	82	595	27	3,529	202
29 Iowa .....	17,036	368	5,313	98	2,479	40	1,703	52	482	16	1,336	48
30 Missouri .....	22,795	910	10,514	405	4,899	167	2,307	126	537	23	1,075	70
31 North Dakota .....	2,851	51	294	5	235	3	199	1	76	.....	783	26
32 South Dakota .....	3,418	47	627	2	457	4	265	7	96	2	466	12
33 Nebraska .....	11,893	348	3,218	68	1,393	40	1,296	47	403	9	1,146	40
34 Kansas .....	7,820	197	2,151	38	1,201	19	1,406	49	354	9	864	41
35 South Central division .....	34,978	1,769	11,368	617	6,038	456	3,221	103	772	63	1,139	29
36 Kentucky .....	5,706	341	2,897	132	1,351	107	451	18	116	47	135	3
37 Tennessee .....	3,113	197	891	44	748	85	366	18	92	6	126	4
38 Alabama .....	2,101	110	728	29	332	51	266	5	76	1	84	4
39 Mississippi .....	1,713	108	637	28	233	33	117	4	34	3	40	3
40 Louisiana .....	7,110	662	1,928	252	973	148	406	19	67	2	104	6
41 Texas .....	13,277	302	3,562	116	1,930	26	1,411	29	329	4	499	5
42 Oklahoma .....	190	6	40	1	27	.....	29	3	15	.....	34	1
43 Arkansas .....	1,768	43	685	15	444	6	175	7	43	.....	117	3
44 Western division .....	76,019	1,735	14,006	320	11,516	312	10,043	365	2,753	86	7,697	255
45 Montana .....	4,074	39	540	3	533	8	453	8	125	.....	886	11
46 Wyoming .....	1,565	12	236	2	295	1	266	4	76	.....	128	3
47 Colorado .....	8,848	217	1,593	35	1,682	30	1,401	54	389	12	1,019	51
48 New Mexico .....	1,019	9	299	1	122	3	115	2	29	.....	116	1
49 Arizona .....	1,363	15	150	.....	125	1	89	5	36	.....	98	.....
50 Utah .....	3,447	130	223	6	241	5	1,537	61	296	13	148	6
51 Nevada .....	1,313	15	160	1	194	6	118	1	21	1	148	2
52 Idaho .....	1,518	21	154	2	233	1	199	8	54	1	180	2
53 Washington .....	9,019	159	1,264	19	1,088	9	1,178	32	450	10	1,765	51
54 Oregon .....	5,316	112	1,087	21	557	11	644	24	274	8	572	23
55 California .....	38,477	1,006	8,300	230	6,443	237	4,043	166	1,003	41	2,637	105



CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

## TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.

CANADA (FRENCH).		SWEDEN AND NORWAY.		DENMARK.		FRANCE.		ITALY.		RUSSIA.		HUNGARY.		BOHEMIA.		OTHER COUNTRIES.		
Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	
14,265	649	43,865	1,079	8,865	227	9,025	540	24,562	870	21,828	814	4,796	192	4,096	322	53,082	1,766	1
9,772	490	6,273	215	1,295	42	2,860	210	13,852	540	12,498	572	2,910	113	489	43	15,776	720	2
955	41	109	1	38	.....	26	.....	23	.....	132	1	2	.....	.....	.....	118	3	3
1,413	73	34	2	2	.....	17	1	102	1	66	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	25	2	4
548	8	19	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	60	1	49	2	2	.....	.....	.....	19	.....	5
4,258	252	1,044	34	127	8	203	11	910	84	1,379	58	43	5	14	.....	1,386	66	6
952	36	174	7	8	.....	26	.....	132	2	173	9	2	1	2	.....	188	13	7
538	32	326	6	74	5	93	6	423	9	550	16	31	3	11	1	299	22	8
1,032	43	3,094	113	667	20	1,729	120	7,030	322	7,360	372	1,397	82	393	37	9,002	421	9
27	1	342	9	240	5	321	23	1,291	56	547	25	282	3	19	1	1,721	75	10
49	4	1,131	43	139	4	436	49	3,881	65	2,242	89	1,140	19	50	4	3,608	118	11
24	1	381	10	82	3	250	20	1,759	24	1,054	52	113	7	31	18	2,136	86	12
2	.....	26	.....	1	.....	6	2	74	.....	28	.....	6	1	.....	.....	26	3	13
5	.....	75	3	23	1	50	3	466	12	459	35	23	2	22	17	326	40	14
1	1	19	3	7	1	36	12	116	6	74	3	8	1	1	.....	118	11	15
5	.....	68	.....	4	.....	35	.....	572	4	156	2	21	.....	1	.....	165	3	16
1	.....	10	.....	5	.....	15	.....	369	1	69	.....	24	.....	.....	.....	87	1	17
1	.....	13	.....	6	.....	5	.....	4	.....	46	2	1	.....	1	.....	23	3	18
.....	.....	27	.....	10	1	25	.....	35	1	66	5	6	.....	.....	.....	163	4	19
6	.....	57	2	9	.....	48	.....	46	.....	112	5	19	3	6	1	261	2	20
3	.....	86	2	17	.....	30	3	77	.....	44	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	967	19	21
3,826	146	30,671	764	5,365	140	2,298	109	3,323	129	6,094	144	1,279	65	3,406	257	14,123	641	22
96	8	180	2	97	1	401	20	774	18	827	13	547	29	360	35	1,488	61	23
28	1	273	1	45	.....	174	6	89	2	181	1	30	3	9	1	482	21	24
496	38	8,572	335	1,221	53	552	37	993	78	1,587	66	315	21	1,269	126	3,707	260	25
1,827	57	2,110	25	376	5	267	17	229	5	681	14	62	5	98	3	2,641	94	26
384	8	3,181	60	668	13	110	2	98	4	336	4	55	.....	284	13	1,380	63	27
652	18	8,814	212	798	26	120	3	140	1	599	14	70	2	187	7	1,187	29	28
48	6	2,926	38	766	13	146	2	274	3	237	3	22	.....	473	26	831	23	29
73	6	472	8	123	1	320	15	454	13	546	12	93	4	141	5	1,241	55	30
60	.....	994	15	55	.....	9	.....	3	.....	47	1	3	.....	18	.....	75	.....	31
43	.....	811	12	128	2	17	.....	37	1	256	3	9	.....	42	1	164	1	32
50	2	1,598	44	933	26	83	2	184	4	511	4	50	1	472	39	556	22	33
69	2	740	12	155	.....	99	5	48	.....	286	9	23	.....	53	1	371	12	34
42	2	707	11	194	2	2,131	149	2,183	133	1,003	25	323	6	84	2	5,773	171	35
4	.....	24	.....	10	1	107	5	206	4	115	4	26	.....	8	1	256	19	36
.....	1	38	2	7	.....	63	7	169	7	200	5	97	5	2	.....	314	13	37
4	1	39	1	8	.....	49	4	69	3	131	1	72	1	12	.....	231	9	38
1	.....	54	1	31	1	91	7	121	13	63	4	21	.....	2	.....	268	11	39
7	.....	100	3	42	.....	1,429	112	1,148	87	115	4	24	.....	3	.....	764	29	40
22	.....	402	3	84	.....	345	13	426	15	347	6	61	.....	48	1	3,811	84	41
3	.....	12	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	3	.....	6	.....	15	1	42
1	.....	38	1	11	.....	46	1	44	4	28	1	19	.....	3	.....	114	5	43
601	10	5,833	79	1,929	40	1,486	52	3,445	44	1,179	21	171	1	86	2	15,274	148	44
204	1	561	4	51	.....	32	.....	147	1	72	1	4	.....	9	.....	457	2	45
9	.....	204	1	130	1	14	.....	114	.....	26	.....	3	.....	6	.....	58	.....	46
61	1	806	11	139	2	107	7	929	5	157	4	63	.....	19	.....	483	5	47
4	.....	26	.....	7	.....	27	1	30	.....	16	1	.....	.....	3	.....	225	.....	48
2	.....	15	.....	18	.....	31	1	18	1	9	.....	3	.....	1	.....	768	7	49
1	.....	295	15	312	18	18	1	50	.....	23	.....	9	.....	1	.....	290	5	50
32	.....	33	1	30	.....	23	2	103	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	465	1	51
10	.....	221	1	42	1	17	1	128	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	264	4	52
118	4	1,494	15	267	9	98	3	367	1	200	.....	19	.....	16	.....	695	6	53
26	.....	440	2	96	2	71	2	44	.....	149	6	4	.....	7	.....	1,375	13	54
134	4	1,738	29	837	7	1,048	34	1,515	36	498	9	66	1	21	2	10,194	105	55



**TABLE 108.—FOREIGN BORN PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES.**

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TOTAL.		GERMANY.		IRELAND.		ENGLAND AND WALES.		SCOTLAND.		CANADA (ENGLISH).	
		Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.
1	The United States.....	1,383,183	227,547	474,076	38,142	214,896	54,473	173,562	29,776	46,349	7,573	92,332	21,333
2	North Atlantic division.....	732,953	167,698	211,165	19,991	159,876	47,633	106,970	23,674	27,861	6,304	45,389	14,441
3	Maine.....	13,287	6,026	293	24	1,310	447	1,591	325	677	224	3,659	1,013
4	New Hampshire.....	16,269	10,179	505	160	2,734	1,922	1,368	419	476	338	2,087	717
5	Vermont.....	6,519	714	183	11	969	139	659	50	564	13	1,352	161
6	Massachusetts.....	141,428	52,188	8,780	1,386	41,905	15,831	21,774	7,688	6,055	1,826	22,254	8,641
7	Rhode Island.....	24,979	11,113	1,010	134	6,538	3,037	6,710	2,371	1,389	552	1,063	428
8	Connecticut.....	42,128	9,592	8,373	1,002	13,266	3,699	6,546	1,107	1,736	398	1,516	359
9	New York.....	283,246	49,630	113,154	11,349	51,862	13,078	29,582	5,007	8,105	1,035	10,688	2,636
10	New Jersey.....	68,270	10,399	27,143	2,399	12,666	2,822	11,343	2,199	3,402	935	862	136
11	Pennsylvania.....	136,827	17,857	51,724	3,526	28,626	6,658	27,397	4,508	5,457	983	1,908	350
12	South Atlantic division.....	36,819	4,542	17,080	1,654	4,956	844	3,758	404	1,301	124	695	92
13	Delaware.....	2,780	179	737	27	996	71	510	44	118	15	61	9
14	Maryland.....	17,291	2,677	11,617	1,349	1,644	422	907	166	250	48	93	28
15	District of Columbia.....	2,750	357	1,188	89	654	133	368	53	131	10	85	17
16	Virginia.....	2,655	172	762	32	435	57	569	36	226	16	91	9
17	West Virginia.....	2,684	179	1,373	58	459	54	420	33	89	16	49	7
18	North Carolina.....	533	34	165	8	67	3	127	9	59	5	41	3
19	South Carolina.....	859	115	330	41	178	41	114	14	90	6	24	2
20	Georgia.....	2,219	154	612	36	402	50	423	28	257	4	121	6
21	Florida.....	5,048	675	296	14	121	13	320	21	81	4	130	11
22	North Central division.....	479,643	45,623	208,528	14,709	35,318	4,376	44,585	4,146	11,459	834	34,267	5,770
23	Ohio.....	75,537	6,309	42,318	2,742	7,260	860	11,542	954	1,792	155	2,749	410
24	Indiana.....	20,567	1,268	12,704	594	1,786	215	1,981	119	403	39	707	84
25	Illinois.....	131,774	15,158	53,354	4,346	11,570	1,586	10,782	1,089	3,448	281	5,285	916
26	Michigan.....	62,040	6,486	17,819	1,511	2,907	350	5,947	598	1,717	97	13,824	2,611
27	Wisconsin.....	56,586	5,028	30,452	2,625	1,673	213	2,846	291	796	49	2,868	316
28	Minnesota.....	41,913	3,944	10,159	644	1,757	210	1,998	190	815	53	3,693	509
29	Iowa.....	23,015	1,808	9,829	475	1,628	184	2,096	222	572	56	1,308	247
30	Missouri.....	38,097	2,847	22,351	1,297	4,438	501	3,671	300	847	40	1,110	128
31	North Dakota.....	2,412	404	310	20	74	26	167	29	78	4	627	166
32	South Dakota.....	3,391	328	689	35	169	19	413	27	111	7	474	79
33	Nebraska.....	14,662	1,292	4,946	265	1,171	123	1,491	160	459	26	918	160
34	Kansas.....	9,649	751	3,597	155	885	89	1,651	167	421	27	704	114
35	South Central division.....	37,785	3,171	17,133	959	4,667	641	4,349	335	1,160	65	1,370	84
36	Kentucky.....	11,606	866	7,494	398	1,637	235	939	100	194	25	275	24
37	Tennessee.....	3,374	226	1,135	55	622	63	645	44	164	8	196	11
38	Alabama.....	2,392	125	659	30	408	44	593	17	186	8	128	6
39	Mississippi.....	1,227	72	367	16	192	26	178	14	43	1	75	3
40	Louisiana.....	6,279	852	2,494	221	721	197	358	55	90	7	122	9
41	Texas.....	10,870	959	4,114	217	845	64	1,352	96	414	13	389	24
42	Oklahoma.....	282	8	97	1	24	1	31	2	12	1	44	1
43	Arkansas.....	1,755	63	773	21	218	11	253	7	57	2	141	6
44	Western division.....	95,983	6,513	20,170	829	10,079	979	13,900	1,217	4,568	246	10,611	946
45	Montana.....	5,193	243	903	32	538	34	701	30	230	7	1,014	69
46	Wyoming.....	1,330	72	291	9	186	17	270	25	168	3	154	10
47	Colorado.....	11,259	672	2,744	70	1,388	93	1,978	155	816	31	1,286	136
48	New Mexico.....	883	46	216	7	75	3	134	6	52	2	92	4
49	Arizona.....	1,007	181	160	5	73	5	110	5	47	1	82	10
50	Utah.....	5,804	626	410	15	190	4	2,453	323	403	38	191	9
51	Nevada.....	1,260	100	229	9	152	23	200	23	44	2	195	10
52	Idaho.....	1,367	80	243	10	99	7	309	27	64	3	195	19
53	Washington.....	13,867	576	2,564	59	879	26	1,748	89	711	22	2,734	179
54	Oregon.....	7,681	394	1,896	52	524	33	858	62	340	21	817	81
55	California.....	46,332	3,523	10,514	561	5,975	734	5,139	472	1,753	116	3,851	419



CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

## MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES.

CANADA (FRENCH).		SWEDEN AND NORWAY.		DENMARK.		FRANCE.		ITALY.		RUSSIA.		HUNGARY.		BOHEMIA.		OTHER COUNTRIES.		
Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	
66,666	32,681	102,923	9,941	16,582	1,283	17,829	2,797	20,070	3,066	30,429	6,586	9,905	1,498	18,149	4,314	99,415	14,084	1
56,973	31,944	24,129	2,539	3,673	326	8,621	1,652	15,395	2,706	22,891	5,579	7,852	1,212	3,445	1,922	38,713	7,775	2
4,962	3,945	278	17	158	15	113	7	100	.....	32	4	5	.....	4	.....	105	5	3
8,430	6,420	417	154	17	2	49	14	65	.....	21	5	1	.....	2	.....	97	28	4
2,319	328	226	7	15	1	24	1	126	.....	4	.....	13	1	2	1	63	1	5
25,964	14,000	6,115	575	397	33	824	212	1,492	200	1,583	344	98	15	213	60	3,974	1,377	6
6,068	4,026	925	258	37	8	116	34	545	113	95	41	5	.....	5	.....	473	111	7
4,221	2,241	2,610	295	347	38	537	92	844	69	539	120	308	24	40	2	1,245	146	8
4,659	967	8,602	924	1,436	158	3,937	926	7,826	1,949	16,470	4,215	3,932	1,023	2,804	1,827	20,189	4,536	9
191	7	1,347	78	770	39	1,263	194	1,816	247	1,279	184	664	89	102	11	5,422	1,059	10
159	10	3,609	231	496	32	1,758	172	2,581	128	2,868	666	2,826	60	273	21	7,145	512	11
48	6	472	28	116	13	432	70	704	41	1,357	368	90	14	497	95	5,313	789	12
2	.....	78	4	17	.....	43	6	41	1	45	.....	5	.....	1	.....	126	2	13
10	1	81	9	22	6	124	22	160	19	1,145	360	43	13	485	94	710	140	14
5	1	29	3	12	1	40	16	63	10	54	6	15	.....	.....	.....	106	18	15
5	1	51	3	10	.....	50	6	248	4	36	1	14	.....	1	1	157	6	16
4	1	19	.....	8	1	43	1	82	.....	6	.....	7	.....	2	.....	123	8	17
4	1	12	.....	1	.....	8	.....	6	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	38	5	18
3	.....	16	.....	8	.....	21	.....	27	1	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	38	10	19
10	1	83	3	19	1	71	15	30	1	46	1	5	.....	5	.....	135	8	20
5	.....	103	6	19	4	32	4	47	5	12	.....	1	1	1	.....	3,880	592	21
8,538	666	66,773	6,768	9,593	716	4,698	469	1,396	174	4,681	570	1,737	260	13,961	2,279	34,109	3,886	22
289	29	598	18	237	9	1,070	87	281	13	489	83	955	125	2,188	480	3,769	344	23
63	1	771	41	138	5	486	27	40	1	55	4	28	7	17	1	1,388	130	24
1,222	131	24,113	3,045	2,302	220	1,005	118	536	130	1,572	274	371	84	6,544	1,326	9,670	1,612	25
4,070	284	4,564	202	829	52	583	80	131	5	1,012	40	44	8	462	23	8,131	625	26
1,047	72	8,777	528	1,759	116	214	15	66	2	215	26	74	7	1,267	74	4,532	664	27
1,378	94	17,516	1,881	1,189	117	195	22	83	3	373	34	122	10	798	53	1,837	124	28
106	7	3,960	404	1,243	46	193	8	27	1	61	3	18	.....	773	61	1,201	94	29
111	6	1,022	67	238	11	673	77	173	13	453	66	79	15	723	137	2,208	189	30
62	13	912	130	66	9	8	2	.....	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	30	1	60	4	31
55	9	982	102	134	19	27	4	9	.....	140	15	3	2	80	3	105	7	32
61	6	2,363	244	1,278	104	98	15	28	3	136	12	29	1	1,004	114	680	59	33
74	14	1,195	106	180	8	146	14	22	3	157	13	14	1	75	6	528	34	34
98	3	983	36	259	9	2,138	309	876	52	263	24	73	5	87	.....	4,329	649	35
13	1	64	3	25	1	252	36	93	5	54	11	6	1	10	.....	550	36	36
9	.....	113	6	20	1	89	13	48	7	34	3	22	1	2	.....	275	14	37
11	.....	84	2	15	1	95	5	26	3	21	.....	6	1	1	.....	159	8	38
1	.....	98	.....	20	1	75	5	45	1	12	1	2	.....	2	.....	117	4	39
26	.....	92	5	53	1	1,226	216	477	31	33	2	6	.....	3	.....	578	108	40
24	1	422	18	102	4	344	42	169	3	99	6	27	1	54	.....	2,515	470	41
7	1	22	.....	5	.....	5	.....	1	1	1	.....	3	.....	12	.....	18	.....	42
7	.....	88	2	19	.....	52	2	17	1	9	1	1	1	3	.....	117	9	43
1,009	62	10,566	570	2,941	219	1,940	297	1,699	93	1,237	45	153	7	159	18	16,951	995	44
284	13	764	27	97	1	47	14	108	3	71	1	9	.....	21	.....	406	12	45
16	1	171	4	59	3	11	.....	4	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	45	.....	46
87	6	1,598	105	245	11	151	15	179	8	133	5	57	1	30	7	567	29	47
4	.....	19	1	.....	.....	29	3	55	.....	12	.....	1	.....	2	.....	192	20	48
10	.....	37	2	11	1	45	2	11	.....	10	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	410	150	49
.....	.....	1,053	95	788	116	32	3	16	.....	27	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	239	23	50
35	2	44	4	29	1	17	5	58	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	1	1	250	20	51
17	.....	200	4	62	5	21	.....	48	.....	10	.....	1	.....	3	.....	95	5	52
251	19	3,201	121	477	16	126	12	61	1	207	1	17	.....	29	2	882	29	53
47	2	1,084	57	210	11	102	25	33	.....	249	14	10	1	18	2	1,493	33	54
258	19	2,395	150	963	54	1,359	218	1,126	81	503	24	55	5	49	6	12,392	664	55



TABLE 109.—FOREIGN BORN PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES

	OCCUPATIONS.	TOTAL.		GERMANY.		IRELAND.		ENGLAND AND WALES.		SCOTLAND.	
		Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.
1	All occupations.....	4,439,047	778,821	1,337,660	162,957	804,699	261,463	487,445	69,848	118,171	18,743
2	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.....	1,295,346	33,722	400,235	12,651	158,110	7,105	157,091	3,191	34,584	899
3	Agricultural laborers (a).....	254,113	2,970	78,868	1,137	25,023	117	18,071	70	3,767	20
4	Apriarists.....	259	3	95	1	16	.....	43	1	13	.....
5	Dairymen and dairywomen.....	7,195	420	2,070	165	552	111	415	32	75	8
6	Farmers, planters, and overseers (a).....	744,248	29,130	282,739	10,830	93,358	6,737	72,262	2,950	16,116	831
7	Fishermen and oystermen (a).....	13,328	25	1,222	2	901	2	1,407	.....	152	1
8	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	33,389	811	11,435	478	7,067	85	4,726	72	1,432	17
9	Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	21,039	10	1,830	1	1,355	2	973	.....	387	.....
10	Miners (coal).....	104,197	110	11,707	10	14,182	7	35,916	39	9,551	12
11	Miners (not otherwise specified).....	73,536	33	4,841	2	10,154	.....	18,721	10	1,800	1
12	Quarrymen.....	17,706	12	2,684	2	3,582	3	2,108	1	443	.....
13	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	16,402	148	2,077	16	1,530	34	2,044	12	804	7
14	Wood choppers.....	9,125	3	594	.....	321	.....	288	.....	78	.....
15	Other agricultural pursuits (a).....	809	47	73	7	69	7	117	4	26	2
16	Professional service.....	95,647	19,721	27,910	3,614	13,418	3,565	17,193	3,506	3,706	671
17	Actors.....	1,352	779	221	132	137	52	399	236	36	27
18	Architects.....	2,169	4	756	2	151	1	496	.....	124	.....
19	Artists and teachers of art.....	3,471	795	1,237	119	166	61	659	227	115	34
20	Authors and literary and scientific persons.....	909	207	199	17	109	29	197	56	45	13
21	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	1,394	2	502	.....	153	.....	305	2	65	.....
22	Clergymen.....	18,387	183	5,464	31	2,799	18	3,480	40	607	13
23	Dentists.....	1,406	23	296	3	74	1	282	7	26	.....
24	Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	2,516	56	717	10	114	10	662	16	194	2
25	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and min- ing) and surveyors.....	7,756	17	1,629	3	1,113	1	2,066	3	518	1
26	Journalists.....	3,119	76	822	6	453	9	735	24	155	4
27	Lawyers.....	6,018	8	1,248	1	1,247	1	1,272	1	322	1
28	Musicians and teachers of music.....	11,087	2,587	5,552	524	332	231	1,374	617	116	75
29	Officers of United States army and navy.....	406	.....	107	.....	118	.....	46	.....	22	.....
30	Officials (government) (a).....	11,642	334	2,506	54	3,679	69	1,714	85	486	12
31	Physicians and surgeons.....	10,755	539	2,826	122	1,009	56	1,590	118	439	26
32	Professors in colleges and universities.....	962	64	330	6	113	17	85	8	21	2
33	Teachers.....	7,955	13,791	2,700	2,540	952	2,985	825	1,970	219	455
34	Theatrical managers, showmen, etc.....	2,628	137	481	27	511	10	559	34	92	4
35	Veterinary surgeons.....	1,545	.....	282	.....	177	.....	410	.....	95	.....
36	Other professional service.....	179	87	35	17	20	14	42	12	9	2
37	Domestic and personal service.....	975,448	462,938	236,668	99,254	265,054	187,373	63,310	28,665	13,929	8,444
38	Barbers and hairdressers.....	22,824	582	10,999	152	724	90	1,041	58	173	12
39	Bartenders.....	19,917	57	8,511	26	4,938	12	1,097	4	253	1
40	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	4,238	9,760	1,134	1,625	750	3,807	382	1,170	62	268
41	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	38,523	13	7,994	4	11,045	3	8,070	1	2,158	1
42	Hotel keepers.....	11,211	1,370	4,126	439	2,117	356	1,202	187	245	33
43	Housekeepers and stewards (a).....	1,908	19,850	408	4,399	380	6,349	365	2,264	56	631
44	Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts.....	301	.....	49	.....	25	.....	35	.....	15	.....
45	Janitors.....	6,506	1,318	1,750	400	1,896	626	981	108	183	41
46	Laborers (not specified) (a).....	685,656	4,827	154,894	1,238	202,425	1,214	36,404	292	7,814	47
47	Launderers and laundresses.....	23,048	32,906	620	6,793	471	15,525	356	1,559	60	432
48	Nurses and midwives.....	2,209	13,217	422	3,008	907	3,780	340	2,190	82	550
49	Restaurant keepers.....	5,784	771	2,138	272	735	180	505	92	85	15
50	Saloon keepers.....	37,367	1,521	18,591	719	7,032	543	1,845	74	396	13
51	Servants.....	73,202	375,792	15,048	79,986	14,416	154,553	6,381	20,527	1,253	6,369
52	Sextons.....	1,694	11	438	7	541	.....	277	.....	58	.....
53	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (a).....	11,475	.....	3,164	.....	3,873	.....	1,219	.....	325	.....
54	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	26,215	30	5,887	3	12,471	13	2,470	4	667	.....
55	Other domestic and personal service.....	3,370	904	495	183	308	322	280	135	44	31
56	Trade and transportation.....	689,423	34,893	198,771	9,296	153,221	8,947	76,284	4,710	19,603	1,161
57	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	29,803	639	8,908	156	4,988	142	5,659	122	1,255	29
58	Auctioneers.....	466	.....	114	.....	87	.....	118	.....	18	.....
59	Bankers and brokers (money and stocks).....	5,346	150	1,715	41	857	39	904	21	250	8
60	Boatmen and canalmen.....	2,679	6	450	1	1,030	1	259	.....	53	.....
61	Bookkeepers and accountants (a).....	21,360	2,169	6,000	282	2,740	296	4,771	466	1,534	109
62	Brokers (commercial).....	1,054	4	368	1	156	1	206	.....	53	.....
63	Clerks and copyists (a).....	72,669	6,533	20,747	1,347	12,682	1,130	11,454	1,119	3,146	263
64	Commercial travelers.....	8,407	54	2,923	16	1,097	13	1,396	7	339	2
65	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	87,868	50	25,025	9	28,693	10	7,048	10	1,536	3
66	Foremen and overseers.....	13,073	158	2,125	24	5,998	52	1,267	31	391	2
67	Hostlers.....	14,916	.....	3,628	.....	6,328	.....	1,250	.....	365	.....
68	Hucksters and peddlers.....	39,928	1,298	7,109	424	2,805	233	1,345	28	159	7
69	Livery stable keepers.....	3,813	13	797	1	1,101	8	483	2	105	.....
70	Locomotive engineers and firemen (a).....	11,593	1	1,782	1	3,395	.....	2,392	.....	601	.....
71	Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (re- tail).....	6,470	91	2,576	32	442	14	929	17	168	3
72	Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail).....	9,788	894	4,082	318	1,132	272	788	104	401	36
73	Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail).....	35,686	3,974	15,845	1,390	7,469	1,840	2,760	229	638	62
74	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail).....	5,812	100	2,394	32	2,146	50	235	2	70	.....
75	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (whole- sale).....	1,866	19	908	7	493	7	76	.....	24	.....

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.



ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH: 1890.

CANADA (ENGLISH).		CANADA (FRENCH).		SWEDEN AND NORWAY.		DENMARK.		FRANCE.		ITALY.		RUSSIA.		HUNGARY.		BOHEMIA.		OTHER COUNTRIES.		
Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	
297,988	63,234	132,410	38,383	405,677	75,510	70,404	8,753	59,251	8,906	114,132	6,075	89,768	11,615	36,502	4,185	51,262	9,124	433,678	40,020	1
91,801	1,815	23,371	310	179,091	3,418	31,282	383	18,083	497	19,070	230	21,062	262	8,814	35	18,962	591	130,790	2,335	2
19,124	129	5,305	38	45,206	257	9,416	50	2,754	28	4,479	159	3,730	99	658	5	3,304	134	34,468	727	3
35	1	5		13		4		6		4		4		1		1		19		4
215	18	27		324	27	291	8	240	13	129		34	1	5		6		2,812	37	5
54,797	1,629	11,656	261	110,013	3,097	19,301	317	9,993	413	2,159	33	9,905	142	773	16	14,435	452	46,741	1,422	6
2,375	10	484		1,930	1	248		220	1	699		768	2	14		11		2,897	6	7
748	17	185	3	933	20	446	1	956	33	936	7	61	7	40	3	179	3	4,245	65	8
7,655	2	2,249	2	3,825	1	273		209		234		1,135		18		54		842	2	9
650	2	58		4,000	4	159		1,867	2	3,889	6	2,172	4	5,937	9	726	2	13,383	13	10
3,034	1	862	2	7,830	2	520		804		4,132	3	4,979	5	1,106	2	117		14,636	5	11
727		675	1	3,039	1	140		84		1,687	1	527	1	246		66		1,698	2	12
1,058	6	153		803	8	355	5	722	6	155	1	82		9		46		6,564	53	13
1,328		1,694	1	1,120		76		217		536	1	656		7		17		2,193	1	14
55		18	2	55		53	2	11	1	31	19	9	1					292	2	15
11,219	4,265	1,354	579	4,902	748	981	146	2,615	897	2,347	144	1,416	91	366	29	553	45	7,662	1,421	16
94	98	11	5	8	13	8	4	37	48	20	11	23	12	8	3	6	1	344	78	17
223	1	21		100		43		53		16		11		6		11		158		18
245	203	27	9	156	32	73	8	213	33	201	6	43	6	24	1	22		290	56	19
66	46	5	2	40	7	12	2	31	4	47	5	15	2	4	3	4		135	21	20
92		2		80		18		56		12		17		7		5		80		21
1,723	24	270	3	1,305	18	165	5	493	4	204	1	300		50		79	4	1,448	22	22
437	7	43		48	3	13	1	32		3		18		7		2		125	1	23
153	5	16	1	231	4	36	1	120	4	14		45	1	12		14		188	2	24
1,020	4	81		532		107	1	152		26		61	2	13		18		420	2	25
354	20	31		153	1	20	1	66		30		30	3	8		23		239	8	26
983	3	76		223		42		101	1	21		27		20		51		380		27
311	563	83	67	253	109	111	12	267	98	1,322	59	166	17	76	8	167	3	957	204	28
33		2		35		5		8		3		4				1		22		29
1,301	68	127	3	704	11	140	3	160	5	148	1	59	1	14	1	50	1	554	20	30
2,324	114	377	9	281	40	84	13	305	21	81	2	162	5	55		29	1	1,193	53	31
63	9	23		40	2	4	1	110	11	25		11		6	1	7		124	7	32
962	3,051	87	479	598	501	59	90	322	657	62	53	386	40	44	12	49	34	690	924	33
417	26	46	1	60	4	16	2	60	4	103	6	29	1	10		11		233	18	34
378		21		43		22		27		6		7		1		3		73		35
40	23	5		7	3	3	2	2	7	3		2	1	1		1	1	9	5	36
45,476	31,501	26,754	4,164	74,896	60,324	12,694	6,714	11,699	4,175	48,083	1,765	12,033	3,862	12,621	2,431	9,502	3,852	142,729	20,414	37
1,401	66	1,076	11	391	30	130	4	555	30	3,325	26	368	54	79	3	61	2	2,501	44	38
1,030	1	400	1	1,174	1	226		400	2	526	4	175	3	50		109		1,028	2	39
330	1,266	207	256	393	662	90	63	85	170	149	64	62	75	21	20	14	13	559	310	40
3,535		816	1	2,189	1	386	1	404		147		122		125		162		1,310	1	41
1,204	158	269	21	548	53	137	13	342	42	194	11	75	3	32	2	46	6	674	46	42
137	2,123	28	436	97	1,785	38	311	92	229	29	109	10	100	2	47	3	85	263	982	43
69		30		19		7		9		4		5						34		44
299	53	60	2	646	35	131	6	60	11	45	3	34	3	8		22	3	382	27	45
29,877	197	21,760	194	60,637	297	9,365	50	5,267	40	38,976	161	9,841	44	11,842	94	8,153	84	88,401	875	46
219	1,338	63	337	344	3,066	69	236	346	469	63	135	30	133	22	74	22	312	20,358	2,497	47
151	1,703	11	109	85	642	45	118	22	300	8	59	22	89	1	41	5	75	168	553	48
298	58	70	7	222	50	81	3	233	22	261	15	91	3	43	2	29	4	933	48	49
1,468	39	610	11	1,545	19	387	4	778	20	1,120	14	415	6	137	8	514	11	2,499	40	50
3,316	24,402	729	2,767	4,401	53,644	1,032	5,897	2,672	2,825	1,341	1,140	387	3,340	192	2,140	191	3,256	21,843	14,946	51
50	2	41		70	1	22		27		17		27		10		8		108	1	52
474		63		935		287		141		39		183		27		36		76		53
1,495	4	463	2	1,128	1	245		234		127		106	2	24		83		815	1	54
123	91	19	9	72	37	16	8	32	15	1,707	24	77	7	6		14	1	177	41	55
57,160	4,320	14,265	649	43,865	1,079	8,865	227	9,025	540	24,562	870	21,828	814	4,793	192	4,096	322	53,082	1,706	56
3,698	96	389	8	1,410	31	366	7	473	14	122		579	2	149	1	171		1,636	31	57
57		5		9				11		2		8		1		1		35		58
531	10	28	1	167	5	38		176	8	92	4	95		24	2	29	3	440	8	59
206	1	125		260	1	48		29	1	25		20	1	1		5		168		60
2,705	710	224	56	834	90	212	19	454	26	106	5	242	14	62	5	78	9	1,398	82	61
96	1	4		15		7		29		11		19		8		1		81	1	62
7,549	1,195	1,673	232	4,999	417	897	83	1,001	60	694	54	1,395	118	416	39	536	97	5,480	379	63
1,187	6	96	1	237	2	80		149	2	18		228		84		31	1	542	4	64
8,911	4	3,471		5,272	4	1,349	3	645	1	800	1	498		150		448	1	4,022	4	65
882	30	156	6	1,298	3	236	1	90	1	141		68		22	3	42		357	5	66
1,078		391		848		202		159		85		56		16		34		476		67
445	13	297	5	302	9	123	3	261	14	3,373	173	8,542	186	682	14	125	2	5,360	187	68
696		175		165		78		99		16		22		6		10		102	2	69
1,926		211		693		116		25		25		21		26		277		277		70
869	11	139	4	463	2	91		125	1	36		86		24		51	1	471	6	71
429	34	120	10	392	8	63		176	27	39	11	924	21	170	3	79	6	993	44	72
1,528	89	783	20	1,243	22	302	9	597	49	999	75	767	59	199	8	305	23	2,246	99	73
104	3	39		96	1	21		179	3	106	1	76	1	36		42	2	268	5	74
41		7	1	30	1	6		91	1	32		24		14		8		112	2	75



TABLE 109.—FOREIGN BORN PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED

OCCUPATIONS. <sup>1</sup>	TOTAL.		GERMANY.		IRELAND.		ENGLAND AND WALES.		SCOTLAND.	
			Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.
Trade and transportation—Continued.										
76 Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail).....	114,059	6,997	44,651	2,580	14,096	2,196	11,964	753	2,541	185
77 Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.....	6,740	41	2,852	16	882	7	853	4	262	.....
78 Messengers and errand and office boys.....	5,804	479	1,597	149	971	78	1,015	62	261	24
79 Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	1,130	21	593	6	91	2	123	5	26	1
80 Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (a)	6,725	7	1,314	1	1,204	2	1,853	2	577	.....
81 Packers and shippers.....	5,593	1,018	1,776	319	1,203	204	530	132	120	35
82 Pilots.....	528	.....	100	.....	120	.....	95	.....	22	.....
83 Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses).....	6,286	77	2,323	42	2,277	15	334	1	77	.....
84 Sailors (a).....	19,398	5	2,581	1	2,946	1	2,006	.....	762	.....
85 Salesmen and saleswomen.....	34,232	6,946	10,943	1,721	5,253	1,564	4,606	1,015	1,474	249
86 Steam railroad employes (not otherwise specified). (a)	103,888	357	18,613	70	33,086	177	6,723	20	1,741	12
87 Stenographers and typewriters.....	1,467	1,364	184	107	193	189	515	362	102	84
88 Street railway employes.....	10,785	4	1,894	2	5,004	1	932	.....	230	.....
89 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	3,080	756	374	93	532	204	553	155	130	39
90 Telegraph and telephonelinemen and electric light and power company employes.....	2,248	153	402	18	645	49	365	28	62	5
91 Undertakers.....	1,635	21	634	9	440	9	188	1	22	.....
92 Weighers, gaugers, and measurers.....	931	.....	180	.....	392	.....	166	.....	53	.....
93 Other persons in trade and transportation.....	1,297	494	264	80	247	141	123	12	35	3
94 Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,383,183	227,547	474,076	38,142	214,896	54,473	173,562	29,776	46,349	7,573
95 Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	1,508	3	404	1	295	1	77	1	7	.....
96 Apprentices (blacksmiths).....	533	1	161	.....	92	.....	75	.....	28	.....
97 Apprentices (boot and shoe makers).....	205	5	63	1	10	2	20	.....	3	.....
98 Apprentices (carpenters and joiners).....	893	2	300	2	87	.....	104	.....	32	.....
99 Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers).....	107	.....	38	.....	14	.....	9	.....	3	.....
100 Apprentices (dressmakers).....	.....	653	.....	201	.....	105	.....	86	.....	20
101 Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.).....	68	.....	21	.....	9	.....	6	.....	2	.....
102 Apprentices (machinists).....	1,244	4	340	3	159	.....	265	.....	70	.....
103 Apprentices (masons).....	311	.....	81	.....	69	.....	65	.....	19	.....
104 Apprentices (milliners).....	.....	112	.....	29	.....	14	.....	13	.....	4
105 Apprentices (painters).....	328	1	147	1	29	.....	33	.....	4	.....
106 Apprentices (plumbers).....	505	1	108	.....	145	.....	89	1	32	.....
107 Apprentices (printers).....	478	16	159	5	53	2	79	1	11	.....
108 Apprentices (tailors).....	576	229	197	53	19	6	33	8	9	2
109 Apprentices (tinsmiths).....	255	1	119	1	28	.....	23	.....	6	.....
110 Apprentices (not otherwise specified).....	4,822	193	2,031	63	422	19	625	27	173	8
111 Artificial flower makers.....	317	774	72	211	10	60	11	65	1	8
112 Bakers.....	34,597	855	23,529	427	2,457	134	1,501	67	944	35
113 Basket makers.....	1,565	88	998	25	76	4	110	7	26	8
114 Blacksmiths.....	64,318	22	19,745	6	13,490	7	8,101	2	2,598	1
115 Bleachers, dyers, and scourers.....	6,738	473	1,392	80	2,033	152	1,468	74	592	19
116 Bone and ivory workers.....	539	48	164	10	148	21	83	4	11	2
117 Bookbinders.....	3,609	1,318	1,574	162	451	488	469	236	190	89
118 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	73,400	4,540	27,978	353	13,307	1,247	5,524	574	1,031	126
119 Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers.....	2,786	161	1,689	73	394	14	152	5	32	2
120 Box makers (paper).....	1,211	1,745	457	418	205	422	92	242	23	55
121 Box makers (wood).....	2,572	138	1,117	63	297	14	184	23	31	3
122 Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (a).....	6,194	236	1,817	32	1,804	123	1,012	31	269	4
123 Brewers and maltsters (a).....	15,654	44	13,174	28	1,024	.....	259	.....	52	1
124 Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (a).....	23,309	37	6,262	11	3,375	3	1,391	.....	180	1
125 Britannia workers.....	312	40	46	.....	41	11	112	4	3	.....
126 Broom and brush makers.....	2,378	272	1,200	64	265	63	240	22	37	11
127 Builders and contractors.....	14,124	4	2,812	1	4,156	.....	2,144	2	689	.....
128 Butchers.....	38,993	76	24,402	52	2,838	2	3,309	2	383	.....
129 Butter and cheese makers.....	2,462	68	693	8	117	13	219	8	78	1
130 Button makers.....	336	295	122	47	64	108	67	49	5	14
131 Cabinet makers.....	20,006	10	12,240	4	533	2	912	.....	229	1
132 Candle, soap, and tallow makers.....	1,318	63	582	22	343	13	94	9	18	.....
133 Carpenters and joiners.....	159,113	46	50,501	5	16,126	3	17,025	8	6,109	4
134 Carpet makers (a).....	5,760	3,107	1,699	320	1,595	1,349	1,353	570	340	214
135 Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	10,122	47	5,357	9	778	9	897	5	152	2
136 Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	3,431	6	468	2	489	3	181	.....	70	.....
137 Chemical works employes (a).....	1,244	167	478	37	356	22	96	24	36	6
138 Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	7,030	817	2,561	123	516	123	1,021	131	143	36
139 Compositors (a).....	4,980	489	1,042	45	645	69	756	107	234	26
140 Confectioners.....	6,597	1,860	3,243	571	497	492	462	161	91	50
141 Coopers.....	15,788	18	8,408	5	2,537	4	590	.....	195	.....
142 Copper workers.....	1,751	1	674	1	341	.....	253	.....	47	.....
143 Corset makers.....	236	1,230	49	197	71	503	35	160	9	51
144 Cotton mill operatives (a).....	39,762	41,902	2,505	1,258	6,339	10,057	8,356	5,467	1,477	1,831
145 Distillers and rectifiers (a).....	767	2	335	.....	149	.....	47	.....	6	.....
146 Door, sash, and blind makers (a).....	1,185	4	458	.....	91	1	116	1	19	.....
147 Dressmakers.....	528	49,901	144	9,183	29	12,211	8	6,496	4	1,302
148 Electroplaters.....	688	24	229	7	94	6	165	6	11	1
149 Electrotypers and stereotypers (a).....	305	2	107	1	54	.....	58	.....	16	.....
150 Engravers.....	2,386	32	865	4	173	5	581	11	132	1
151 Fertilizer makers (a).....	208	1	61	1	86	.....	14	.....	8	.....
152 Fish curers and packers (a).....	399	53	32	.....	25	3	18	3	6	1

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.



IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH: 1890—Continued.

CANADA (ENGLISH).		CANADA (FRENCH).		SWEDEN AND NORWAY.		DENMARK.		FRANCE.		ITALY.		RUSSIA.		HUNGARY.		BOHEMIA.		OTHER COUNTRIES.	
Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.
6,649	235	1,344	52	4,805	103	1,191	23	2,281	170	5,846	209	4,971	118	890	20	760	26	12,070	327
488	5	97	1	139	1	48	1	182	2	167	2	88	1	45	1	29	1	608	3
559	41	98	6	339	10	49	3	43	1	119	9	201	31	69	12	84	16	399	37
48	1	10	1	39	1	8	1	16	1	41	2	42	2	1	1	19	1	73	1
794	1	73	1	321	1	58	1	96	1	67	1	41	1	21	1	11	1	295	1
360	109	92	16	540	27	88	5	36	26	54	26	81	9	21	5	145	57	547	48
44	10	10	1	63	1	24	1	10	1	9	1	2	1	38	1	17	1	29	1
179	8	33	1	283	1	48	1	62	1	122	4	56	1	38	1	17	1	437	5
2,164	1	297	1	4,997	1	715	1	224	1	309	1	525	1	9	1	23	1	1,840	1
3,690	1,042	1,045	184	2,225	239	391	46	434	104	357	104	1,028	213	282	70	265	45	2,239	350
6,235	16	2,468	8	10,364	20	1,687	3	659	1	10,280	11	899	2	1,270	1	641	1	9,222	15
275	448	23	18	42	47	14	12	13	17	2	6	10	4	14	6	5	3	75	61
1,073	146	146	10	558	26	245	10	87	10	124	10	45	19	25	2	17	1	405	88
1,049	168	76	10	111	26	14	5	31	10	6	4	55	19	6	2	13	1	130	20
397	38	60	3	165	4	24	4	8	1	15	1	16	4	8	1	6	1	75	90
113	1	37	1	56	1	10	1	21	1	11	1	5	1	3	1	26	1	69	1
55	5	5	1	33	1	4	1	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	30	1
50	4	13	6	52	5	12	1	14	1	310	169	93	9	3	1	6	26	75	37
92,332	21,333	66,666	32,681	102,923	9,941	16,582	1,283	17,829	2,797	20,070	3,066	30,429	6,586	9,905	1,498	18,149	4,314	99,415	14,084
36	56	413	44	9	14	20	5	7	13	20	5	7	13	20	5	7	13	121	95
49	1	14	45	13	2	5	3	10	3	3	1	1	4	11	4	41	96	10	96
13	2	1	18	1	17	5	2	12	2	10	2	4	5	11	1	10	1	67	97
104	58	85	17	3	1	12	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	10	98
15	6	7	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	10	99
58	32	31	9	7	8	23	6	13	54	100	19	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108
19	2	1	15	1	1	3	1	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
117	22	146	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
18	11	17	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
18	10	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
27	9	22	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
75	7	20	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
65	15	27	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
12	4	37	2	7	7	2	2	3	1	40	18	79	26	12	2	54	37	75	64
15	3	9	3	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	9	1	2	7	30	109	108	107
297	12	80	8	225	13	58	1	48	2	164	89	8	36	1	122	9	452	22	110
3	4	1	1	1	2	1	1	53	57	126	199	11	103	3	3	2	22	58	111
685	61	702	3	730	37	233	2	731	17	449	16	246	5	114	1	332	9	1,944	41
59	26	48	5	80	2	13	1	30	1	7	1	10	1	4	1	9	1	95	7
6,730	1	2,244	2	5,376	2	1,403	1	736	1	273	360	147	638	2,477	1	114	113	112	111
213	30	184	20	122	7	53	1	218	43	60	8	63	9	26	3	9	3	305	24
10	2	22	6	41	1	2	1	9	1	3	1	6	1	1	1	3	1	36	1
187	183	29	26	205	37	29	3	37	10	52	9	103	12	18	6	44	15	221	42
4,006	1,265	4,485	575	4,692	135	633	15	892	28	3,191	22	1,527	26	471	6	876	27	4,787	141
93	11	20	1	50	1	19	1	43	1	33	1	81	2	15	3	16	3	149	49
92	201	115	134	19	35	1	8	22	13	25	21	69	78	4	7	6	26	81	85
186	11	174	4	103	6	14	1	20	1	16	1	26	5	9	1	119	6	276	8
310	6	121	24	269	6	55	1	114	1	51	1	65	1	22	1	47	1	238	8
77	15	125	1	125	1	46	1	132	1	21	1	24	1	13	1	126	1	566	13
865	4,349	8	1,508	2	539	347	635	3	404	2	411	1	132	1	132	1	2,911	6	124
23	7	29	16	6	2	1	1	36	7	2	1	1	11	5	3	17	2	48	125
144	18	95	6	98	2	17	1	147	7	14	2	64	11	9	3	52	2	146	60
2,006	251	998	190	399	2	111	4	1,024	9	202	1	44	1	133	1	660	2,351	6	126
1,328	1	468	2	880	2	399	1	34	1	205	1	610	1	2	2	8	711	10	127
233	11	30	1	186	4	111	4	3	2	24	1	16	5	2	2	1	17	18	128
8	19	10	13	17	1	3	1	286	2	4	6	13	14	2	4	1	1	17	130
707	1	198	2,425	61	5	367	17	15	2	121	1	248	1	105	7	338	1,297	4	131
49	4	20	2	21,758	6	3,155	27	1,651	2	7	1	14	1	7	1	22	3	69	4
22,668	7	8,388	2	97	187	53	2	41	9	839	1	1,477	13	232	49	1,478	2	7,706	6
95	141	70	111	187	187	27	1	57	10	57	10	30	13	54	49	18	2	258	105
1,060	6	221	1	552	7	190	1	168	1	15	2	38	1	16	1	136	542	3	134
74	72	110	12	94	232	23	612	37	957	1	136	37	957	1	136	37	957	1	136
62	57	26	11	50	1	13	2	18	7	263	22	63	3	41	4	31	1	77	3
326	246	106	30	696	42	140	7	263	22	63	3	299	1	41	4	31	1	824	48
651	170	73	9	225	25	39	5	43	2	24	2	37	2	13	3	51	3	247	26
285	94	75	22	145	34	30	8	189	36	910	296	100	15	32	2	26	13	512	66
1,070	1	233	4	634	1	179	1	296	43	89	99	309	1	1,106	2	141	142	141	140
74	32	120	18	43	26	23	175	120	98	29	77	128	13	17	23	10	1,137	738	144
15	102	23	66	613	457	26	23	175	120	98	29	77	128	13	17	23	10	1,137	738
1,208	1,747	17,715	20,020	613	457	26	23	175	120	98	29	77	128	13	17	23	10	1,137	738
19	6	15	1	20	1	14	1	12	1	60	1	5	1	19	1	11	1	42	2
104	82	165	1	13	3,930	2	605	12	1,176	6	334	122	1,021	37	296	5	367	129	2,413
11	6	2,509	1	34	1	6	1	12	1	8	1	10	1	7	1	9	1	10	4
47	1	26	1	16	1	1	1	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8	151
28	1	16	1	104	1	16	1	109	1	12	1	33	1	9	1	14	1	216	150
106	6	16	1	104	1	16	1	109	1	12	1	33	1	9	1	14	1	216	150
16	6	16	1	104	1	16	1	109	1	12	1	33	1	9	1	14	1	216	150
78	46	11	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	210	152



TABLE 109.—FOREIGN BORN PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED

OCCUPATIONS.	TOTAL.		GERMANY.		IRELAND.		ENGLAND AND WALES.		SCOTLAND.	
	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.										
153 Gas works employes (a) .....	2,601	3	382	.....	1,603	3	228	.....	72	.....
154 Glass workers .....	8,859	233	3,261	93	1,087	29	1,778	44	215	6
155 Glove makers .....	782	484	178	99	53	81	301	141	14	14
156 Gold and silver workers .....	5,691	538	1,650	98	883	148	1,355	105	182	17
157 Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers .....	4,121	15	2,427	4	274	3	368	4	52	.....
158 Hair workers .....	306	164	149	63	38	26	34	20	2	1
159 Harness and saddle makers and repairers .....	11,419	152	4,965	29	1,598	26	1,064	35	258	5
160 Hat and cap makers .....	6,935	1,193	2,043	207	1,741	364	714	199	94	32
161 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (a) .....	2,459	4,214	402	811	390	846	788	596	73	112
162 Iron and steel workers (a) .....	57,793	472	13,547	105	16,369	126	12,227	100	1,653	12
163 Lace and embroidery makers .....	526	1,029	171	350	11	165	93	155	7	22
164 Lead and zinc workers .....	1,957	43	744	7	363	9	183	9	36	.....
165 Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners .....	18,637	77	6,178	24	6,208	19	1,050	4	288	3
166 Machinists .....	56,213	24	16,441	6	8,203	4	12,999	4	4,105	.....
167 Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies .....	26,295	91	10,733	32	2,925	10	4,633	12	1,042	1
168 Marble and stone cutters .....	28,259	17	5,293	6	7,572	6	4,029	1	3,754	.....
169 Masons (brick and stone) .....	60,556	12	19,043	2	14,540	2	8,895	1	2,290	1
170 Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (a) .....	2,223	434	717	193	501	81	132	16	29	1
171 Mechanics (not otherwise specified) .....	2,655	4	784	1	470	1	467	.....	130	.....
172 Metal workers (not otherwise specified) .....	6,653	172	1,668	35	1,288	49	1,227	33	175	8
173 Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (a) .....	21,830	14,814	4,165	943	4,122	4,371	4,919	3,063	1,057	988
174 Millers (flour and grist) .....	9,541	10	3,529	2	824	2	1,946	1	381	.....
175 Milliners .....	135	7,207	62	1,618	17	1,299	17	1,379	1	254
176 Model and pattern makers .....	3,149	12	916	2	242	3	844	5	238	.....
177 Molders .....	22,600	8	6,224	1	6,097	3	3,217	1	1,328	2
178 Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified) (a) .....	285	3	212	2	4	1	23	.....	2	.....
179 Nail and tack makers (a) .....	665	79	206	6	174	30	114	13	10	6
180 Oil well employes .....	812	1	140	1	206	.....	159	.....	37	.....
181 Oil works employes .....	1,448	11	350	.....	585	3	183	.....	38	.....
182 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers .....	55,407	234	18,862	63	6,944	38	8,484	57	1,694	10
183 Paper hangers .....	1,984	4	631	1	218	1	524	1	67	1
184 Paper mill operatives .....	6,484	2,762	1,126	308	2,314	1,541	759	162	417	83
185 Photographers .....	3,357	256	975	39	171	15	646	53	96	8
186 Piano and organ makers and tuners (a) .....	5,757	57	2,985	19	366	9	469	3	85	1
187 Plasterers .....	10,307	7	2,267	3	3,143	2	1,818	1	629	.....
188 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters .....	12,566	8	2,181	1	4,222	2	2,481	2	1,124	.....
189 Potters .....	4,163	445	1,105	63	481	54	1,618	266	206	33
190 Powder and cartridge makers .....	350	79	62	6	72	39	80	21	15	3
191 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (a) .....	13,657	549	4,267	95	2,041	149	2,606	96	735	23
192 Print works operatives (a) .....	2,263	431	219	30	781	256	444	51	281	36
193 Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers .....	1,051	6	277	1	157	.....	230	2	58	1
194 Roofers and slaters .....	2,387	1	661	1	711	.....	392	.....	163	.....
195 Rope and cordage makers .....	1,839	731	558	164	427	222	214	91	98	55
196 Rubber factory operatives .....	4,370	1,834	794	133	1,804	768	549	250	91	54
197 Sail, awning, and tent makers .....	971	59	137	15	181	10	173	8	48	1
198 Salt works employes .....	817	24	244	3	158	11	53	1	8	.....
199 Saw and planing mill employes (a) .....	40,617	49	9,708	8	2,236	4	1,468	3	364	2
200 Seamstresses (a) .....	2,510	21,753	907	5,569	152	4,810	118	2,063	10	377
201 Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified) (a) .....	287	11	64	2	21	3	23	.....	29	.....
202 Sewing machine operators (a) .....	708	1,372	67	228	17	387	20	120	2	50
203 Ship and boat builders .....	8,470	1	864	1	1,724	.....	1,214	.....	531	.....
204 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (a) .....	2,365	3,100	445	374	138	1,143	119	280	27	65
205 Silk mill operatives (a) .....	8,425	5,713	2,926	1,354	860	1,480	1,583	1,046	413	373
206 Starch makers .....	229	39	118	10	55	1	10	1	1	.....
207 Steam boiler makers .....	7,745	.....	1,416	.....	2,751	.....	1,567	.....	650	.....
208 Stove, furnace, and grate makers (a) .....	2,531	2	1,072	2	601	.....	230	.....	53	.....
209 Straw workers .....	172	200	25	29	44	52	34	51	7	11
210 Sugar makers and refiners .....	1,884	4	1,063	2	258	1	41	.....	20	.....
211 Tailors and tailoresses (a) .....	88,883	20,444	36,351	6,529	5,778	2,208	3,755	1,105	1,067	172
212 Tanners and tinware makers .....	13,846	168	6,131	60	1,506	35	1,528	16	338	5
213 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives .....	31,243	7,208	14,316	1,837	730	558	1,367	236	77	28
214 Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified) (a) .....	6,317	119	1,747	19	884	20	1,623	40	109	8
215 Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers .....	2,011	124	1,145	46	177	8	108	21	15	4
216 Umbrella and parasol makers .....	457	271	159	33	95	160	68	41	10	7
217 Upholsterers .....	7,651	309	3,874	78	671	91	695	48	230	11
218 Wall papers .....	592	.....	130	.....	60	.....	86	.....	21	.....
219 Wheelwrights .....	3,070	.....	1,488	.....	436	.....	236	.....	56	.....
220 Whitewashers .....	718	1	391	1	90	.....	41	.....	5	.....
221 Wire workers .....	5,193	223	1,277	44	1,115	72	644	36	100	16
222 Wood workers (not otherwise specified) .....	21,696	767	9,488	293	1,588	126	1,564	64	345	22
223 Wooden mill operatives (a) .....	20,643	11,238	3,011	889	5,140	3,839	6,188	2,479	1,073	605
224 Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries .....	21,834	3,202	6,503	818	5,340	738	2,670	387	432	83

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.



IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH: 1890—Continued.

CANADA (ENGLISH).		CANADA (FRENCH).		SWEDEN AND NORWAY.		DENMARK.		FRANCE.		ITALY.		RUSSIA.		HUNGARY.		BOHEMIA.		OTHER COUNTRIES.	
Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.
65		28		99		17		9		16		11		6		3		62	
143	11	43	1	272	3	47		829	14	125	5	47	2	26		26		960	25
18	36	25	20	45	25	14	3	64	20	23	12	10	14	2		1	3	34	16
283	84	327	44	270	7	56	1	120	6	54	2	115	8	29		15		352	18
73	1	24		113	1	28		94	1	42		133		27		150		316	1
15	14	14	4	3	4	3	2	7	3	8	3	10	16	1	2	2	1	20	5
1,179	13	376	13	481	5	141		190	3	19		54	1	46		239		809	22
115	73	71	29	96	19	18	6	100	12	304	16	791	122	176	12	29	1	643	101
158	503	369	763	115	259	11	22	16	14	42	8	42	53	9	22	2	9	70	196
1,517	33	918	17	3,296	15	325	1	459	6	442	6	583	12	1,981	6	438	1	4,038	32
6	52	1	6	8	27	2	5	30	55		6	34	26	3	12	2	2	158	146
35	8	8		67	2	13		31		29		12		5		16	5	415	3
985	3	614	2	1,128	3	223		226	1	110		236	2	136	1	64		1,191	15
3,826	4	1,180		4,732	4	556		978	1	176		241		104		359	1	2,313	
1,944	4	317	1	842	5	233	1	461	6	249	2	614	4	185	1	320	1	1,797	11
1,337		864	1	1,784	1	128		288		1,907		216		24		199		864	2
2,705	1	1,743	1	4,582	1	825		506		1,789	1	136		59		603		2,840	2
76	19	10	4	49	3	8	3	28	2	28	27	19	2	8	5	33	34	585	39
223		51		262	1	21		45		23		29		6		25		119	1
261	10	215	18	704	1	55	1	69	2	125	2	118		158		58	2	532	11
856	581	3,594	3,997	885	275	152	41	215	39	194	54	125	76	77	23	169	50	1,300	512
950	1	174	1	667		233		138		17		56		9		97		529	3
10	1,195	1	265	3	393		64	4	181	1	25	9	117	3	25	1	51	6	
264		58		276	1	50		41		31		7		7	1	10		105	
1,325		484		1,702	1	254		246		65		85		101		373		1,099	
				3				15		6								20	
33	14	25	3	30	2	20		6	1	3		4		1		7		32	4
178		11		46		8		8		3		1						15	
82	2	6	3	60		23		14		15	1	9		10		21		52	
4,645	24	1,620	3	6,004	7	1,064	2	681	6	420	3	1,048	6	171	1	468	2	3,302	12
188		35		102		22		25		14		37		4		11		106	
460	135	709	176	153	16	86	4	39	19	107	77	37	8	28	5	27	53	217	175
443	70	113	6	395	51	91	3	58	3	30		66	1	8	1	15	1	250	5
421	16	55	1	680	3	75		81	1	141		48	1	15		57		279	3
712	1	195		690		185		60		111		26		8		55		408	
1,157	2	166		505		110		92		56		71		23		51	1	327	
96	9	16	1	201	3	51	1	54	1	56	2	13	1	87	1	12	1	137	9
8	2	15	1	28	6	5	1	2		1		7				1		54	
1,547	112	210	11	692	20	126	6	167	4	86	4	201	6	62		118	1	805	22
54	12	155	18	23		6		17		83	2	14	4	38		3		145	22
149	1	7		50	1	13		16		5		8		8		7		66	
152		63		67		18		11		19		17		18		7		88	
165	55	54	47	40	31	10		10		35	1	6		6	1	4	2	272	62
439	451	91	57	269	43	19	4	25	1	57	2	53	17	10	4	16	4	153	43
117	8	6	1	182	7	34		14	2	11		6						62	7
54	1	20	1	50		8	1	1		12		13	1			4		192	5
5,663	5	3,731	3	9,652	12	853	2	232		194		882	4	98	1	1,283	1	4,253	4
29	2,020	8	426	69	1,787	6	184	16	341	35	232	460	905	180	322	40	325	480	2,382
37	2	16		34	1	3		9		2		24		2		1		22	3
4	80	5	32	13	42	1	13	2	14	2	34	308	218	43	15	1	10	223	129
1,931		500		976		144		105		130		99		1				251	
49	203	19	113	39	86	9	15	14	14	7	18	727	517	24	23	22	9	726	240
62	124	152	259	153	81	11	8	424	148	496	136	91	46	8	7	10	4	1,236	647
7				13		2	1	1		2						5		15	
508		91		382		35		55		11		14		14		47		204	
171		40		116		25		35		34		8		9		27		110	
28	42	6	3	8				4	2	1		4	1					11	9
21	1	1		105		18		11		9		40		19		14		264	
1,058	1,610	365	276	7,217	1,211	686	117	808	148	2,275	949	12,548	2,198	1,829	342	3,292	1,215	11,854	2,364
1,176	7	244	3	691	3	99		179		152		495		132	3	139	2	1,045	28
434	109	120	18	376	26	179	5	153	22	114	205	1,419	391	485	124	1,962	1,824	9,511	1,805
438	5	412	14	429	5	36		104	1	78		46	1	19		96	1	296	5
55	9	22	1	28		4	1	26		8	1	119	12	18		124	1	162	20
3	14	2		11			1	6		9	1	32	6	4		2		56	8
421	50	44	1	567	5	104	1	98	5	57	1	176	5	50	2	107	1	557	10
136		3		91		22		3		3		1		1		4		31	
289		175		97		30		55		5		4		7		20		152	
21		13		17		4		5		10		21		4		40		56	
174	30	117	5	947	8	34		40	2	29	2	135	1	98	2	95	1	388	4
1,544	69	880	56	2,201	45	362	2	248	14	156	5	310	3	102	4	365	2	2,543	62
735	568	2,774	2,099	272	201	62	20	160	58	255	120	92	44	143	64	73	62	665	190
1,056	183	761	176	1,225	96	236	12	282	36	719	104	289	157	136	34	350	73	1,835	305



**TABLE 110.—WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH ALL OCCUPATIONS.**

STATES AND TERRITORIES.		TOTAL WHITE PERSONS HAVING FOREIGN BORN MOTHERS.		WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—							
				Germany.		Ireland.		England and Wales.		Scotland.	
				Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.
1	The United States.....	6,558,654	1,461,427	2,223,583	387,618	1,676,012	597,483	725,879	117,229	208,570	37,365
2	North Atlantic division.....	2,655,285	834,020	699,130	150,710	1,001,098	445,011	307,589	67,320	83,131	21,973
3	Maine .....	45,393	14,233	722	120	11,135	4,250	4,948	994	1,765	508
4	New Hampshire.....	38,179	17,764	953	294	11,117	6,313	3,077	894	1,203	587
5	Vermont .....	32,373	6,733	623	81	10,245	3,343	3,270	466	1,600	195
6	Massachusetts.....	386,602	177,152	19,624	5,338	194,459	103,456	38,872	13,372	14,412	5,626
7	Rhode Island.....	64,419	30,432	2,219	548	29,879	17,170	11,433	3,754	2,907	1,126
8	Connecticut .....	122,823	45,115	18,743	4,447	61,122	29,216	13,084	3,052	3,750	1,089
9	New York .....	1,099,288	341,107	385,312	89,335	388,550	173,966	104,653	22,414	29,399	6,635
10	New Jersey.....	225,226	64,210	77,444	16,055	77,876	33,840	27,385	6,017	7,878	2,157
11	Pennsylvania.....	640,982	137,274	193,490	34,492	216,715	73,457	100,867	16,357	20,217	4,050
12	South Atlantic division.....	167,298	36,083	73,820	15,267	44,679	13,695	17,235	2,459	6,804	910
13	Delaware .....	10,491	2,392	1,867	287	5,612	1,689	1,478	218	336	77
14	Maryland .....	79,430	20,620	47,434	11,250	17,079	6,375	5,036	881	2,415	355
15	District of Columbia.....	14,257	4,634	5,020	1,229	5,711	2,491	1,532	382	530	113
16	Virginia.....	14,121	1,704	3,770	495	3,884	755	2,480	231	874	81
17	West Virginia.....	18,290	2,611	7,683	1,120	5,507	1,057	2,355	229	717	88
18	North Carolina.....	3,064	358	969	88	587	74	656	88	419	64
19	South Carolina.....	5,415	1,000	2,197	344	1,691	404	472	84	321	32
20	Georgia.....	10,245	1,377	3,204	319	3,412	689	1,292	156	640	54
21	Florida .....	11,985	1,387	1,676	135	1,196	161	1,934	190	552	44
22	North Central division.....	2,938,814	488,405	1,237,463	193,748	468,444	107,740	288,929	36,196	81,129	11,062
23	Ohio.....	386,982	75,588	214,399	39,712	69,413	20,197	47,742	7,337	8,485	1,338
24	Indiana.....	138,307	20,917	85,793	12,079	21,988	5,124	10,732	1,249	2,977	341
25	Illinois .....	590,195	114,826	251,829	40,835	117,133	30,564	58,777	7,727	14,996	2,517
26	Michigan.....	349,032	51,419	98,024	15,995	50,018	9,618	48,443	5,624	15,870	2,387
27	Wisconsin.....	369,945	60,115	182,201	30,819	41,011	8,873	25,948	3,588	6,503	869
28	Minnesota.....	299,207	49,578	81,558	11,401	34,117	6,825	13,900	1,858	6,168	749
29	Iowa .....	240,840	35,989	94,270	12,159	42,298	8,335	25,655	2,879	7,637	1,009
30	Missouri.....	215,155	38,185	121,609	19,938	42,083	11,215	17,868	2,206	4,809	550
31	North Dakota.....	46,533	6,184	6,666	643	5,016	621	3,881	249	2,548	221
32	South Dakota.....	59,971	6,528	14,291	1,355	7,510	868	5,883	504	1,928	173
33	Nebraska.....	135,815	18,151	49,894	5,418	20,172	3,160	13,529	1,472	4,138	445
34	Kansas .....	106,832	10,925	36,929	3,394	17,685	2,340	16,571	1,503	5,070	463
35	South Central division.....	263,156	39,115	106,687	16,383	48,078	10,647	20,915	2,145	6,846	621
36	Kentucky .....	59,047	12,879	34,227	7,076	14,792	4,324	3,874	539	1,209	184
37	Tennessee .....	17,249	2,244	5,097	625	5,354	966	2,599	231	737	60
38	Alabama.....	12,348	1,265	3,623	371	3,053	494	2,324	149	995	76
39	Mississippi .....	7,742	846	2,437	230	2,207	348	808	88	283	23
40	Louisiana.....	46,512	9,297	16,664	3,311	9,851	3,194	2,317	441	584	90
41	Texas .....	105,695	11,470	38,815	4,294	9,776	1,083	7,094	578	2,330	141
42	Oklahoma .....	2,443	128	770	46	435	24	352	13	178	7
43	Arkansas .....	12,120	986	5,054	430	2,610	214	1,547	106	530	40
44	Western division .....	534,101	63,804	106,483	11,510	113,713	20,390	91,211	9,109	30,660	2,799
45	Montana .....	34,381	2,487	5,506	437	8,998	714	4,447	293	2,536	124
46	Wyoming.....	13,087	972	2,149	112	2,946	251	2,942	214	1,221	73
47	Colorado .....	68,895	7,913	14,630	1,515	15,055	2,183	12,777	1,117	4,096	408
48	New Mexico .....	9,193	684	1,491	105	1,381	115	1,183	70	418	31
49	Arizona .....	11,861	1,018	1,273	48	1,662	90	1,238	57	459	15
50	Utah .....	38,636	4,001	1,944	203	2,817	228	18,171	2,269	3,077	380
51	Nevada .....	10,493	853	1,490	122	2,644	354	2,141	162	560	34
52	Idaho .....	14,094	827	2,304	118	2,865	142	3,398	221	1,012	54
53	Washington .....	69,971	5,006	13,899	955	11,525	741	10,122	613	4,683	227
54	Oregon .....	36,379	4,805	10,414	1,070	5,357	632	5,244	459	2,528	202
55	California .....	227,211	35,238	51,383	6,825	58,463	14,940	29,548	3,634	10,070	1,251



CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

## ALL OCCUPATIONS.

WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—																
Canada (English).		Canada (French).		Scandinavia.		France.		Italy.		Hungary.		Bohemia.		Other countries.		
Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	
251, 274	60, 524	160, 650	48, 687	531, 442	104, 709	97, 523	16, 690	118, 036	7, 267	34, 442	4, 045	60, 457	13, 334	470, 786	66, 476	1
100, 235	37, 473	115, 938	44, 933	60, 312	19, 098	30, 272	7, 170	72, 519	5, 214	26, 672	3, 243	5, 314	2, 813	153, 075	29, 062	2
13, 064	3, 131	11, 199	4, 853	1, 397	261	383	44	178	6	8	.....	3	2	591	64	3
5, 241	1, 569	15, 024	7, 668	724	331	190	36	277	20	12	3	3	1	358	48	4
5, 283	1, 036	9, 803	1, 430	522	112	256	26	298	4	24	1	6	2	443	37	5
40, 524	21, 228	45, 560	19, 429	11, 473	4, 041	2, 412	712	4, 704	456	162	26	295	118	14, 105	3, 350	6
2, 019	1, 102	10, 584	5, 368	1, 644	762	281	116	1, 486	154	9	.....	14	1	1, 944	331	7
2, 423	704	7, 321	3, 185	5, 999	2, 161	1, 384	283	3, 599	171	626	96	75	13	4, 697	698	8
25, 700	7, 457	15, 751	2, 930	21, 494	7, 968	15, 187	4, 134	36, 045	3, 449	6, 678	2, 299	3, 825	2, 547	66, 694	17, 973	9
1, 496	393	282	24	4, 382	1, 370	3, 142	699	7, 410	498	2, 008	273	172	30	15, 751	2, 854	10
4, 485	853	414	46	12, 677	2, 092	7, 037	1, 120	18, 522	456	17, 145	545	921	99	48, 492	3, 707	11
1, 792	275	153	33	2, 092	257	2, 002	428	3, 740	158	787	40	820	245	13, 374	2, 316	12
81	18	3	.....	172	40	130	29	287	6	92	2	2	.....	431	26	13
320	60	33	6	410	64	541	132	1, 010	63	78	21	748	237	4, 326	1, 176	14
193	67	25	5	144	57	205	109	275	37	25	5	2	3	595	134	15
280	21	17	.....	309	12	250	40	1, 095	24	347	2	37	4	778	39	16
138	10	16	8	123	8	217	15	544	6	183	2	2	.....	805	68	17
102	12	4	1	57	5	49	4	24	1	2	.....	5	.....	190	21	18
55	9	10	.....	78	8	113	13	86	5	9	2	4	.....	379	99	19
233	20	26	1	248	12	262	52	140	4	33	3	17	1	738	66	20
390	58	19	12	551	51	235	34	279	12	18	3	3	.....	5, 132	687	21
117, 402	19, 485	39, 830	3, 436	401, 265	75, 791	38, 024	5, 122	15, 014	707	5, 972	692	51, 676	9, 921	193, 666	24, 505	22
5, 134	1, 009	735	109	2, 863	421	7, 672	1, 088	2, 564	116	2, 634	336	5, 402	1, 376	19, 939	2, 549	23
2, 000	332	282	35	3, 405	411	3, 632	403	322	12	231	15	150	20	6, 795	896	24
12, 827	2, 807	3, 876	537	69, 261	18, 968	7, 658	1, 114	5, 060	290	1, 095	140	12, 922	3, 412	34, 761	5, 915	25
47, 193	8, 051	17, 492	1, 304	23, 753	2, 906	4, 523	623	2, 622	48	235	25	1, 297	211	39, 562	4, 627	26
11, 329	1, 523	5, 880	410	60, 192	9, 026	2, 124	296	899	40	157	14	7, 074	918	26, 627	3, 739	27
12, 486	1, 885	6, 721	584	120, 232	23, 264	1, 888	262	576	24	544	58	5, 132	823	15, 885	1, 845	28
7, 244	1, 307	599	75	42, 087	7, 413	2, 446	266	442	14	101	8	6, 289	1, 149	11, 772	1, 375	29
3, 226	497	341	54	4, 639	1, 053	4, 023	643	1, 555	104	306	40	2, 107	511	12, 589	1, 374	30
4, 344	582	1, 312	111	19, 625	3, 485	234	37	16	2	79	11	638	61	2, 174	158	31
3, 153	382	681	51	18, 070	2, 460	436	39	203	6	122	11	1, 245	162	6, 449	517	32
4, 568	634	466	41	24, 909	4, 779	1, 348	172	514	35	192	20	7, 952	1, 167	8, 133	803	33
3, 898	476	1, 445	125	12, 229	1, 605	2, 040	179	241	16	276	14	1, 468	108	8, 980	702	34
3, 248	308	275	23	5, 402	549	13, 230	2, 093	7, 996	575	450	19	1, 899	280	48, 130	5, 472	35
421	69	32	7	270	34	1, 231	218	629	42	32	1	30	6	2, 300	379	36
356	32	13	2	372	36	445	81	543	42	112	4	36	.....	1, 585	165	37
259	16	29	2	252	22	505	57	230	9	87	2	23	.....	968	67	38
155	6	8	.....	349	17	482	42	308	36	23	.....	6	1	676	55	39
342	43	85	4	583	45	7, 545	1, 352	4, 822	380	43	.....	11	3	3, 665	434	40
1, 158	104	74	8	3, 071	372	2, 473	303	1, 321	55	122	11	1, 614	248	37, 847	4, 273	41
172	7	13	.....	143	7	87	5	7	.....	11	1	125	12	150	6	42
385	31	21	.....	362	16	462	35	136	11	20	.....	54	10	939	93	43
28, 597	2, 983	4, 454	262	62, 371	9, 014	13, 995	1, 877	18, 767	613	561	51	748	75	62, 541	5, 121	44
3, 037	208	1, 393	48	5, 138	513	531	48	543	7	28	4	60	1	2, 164	90	45
622	44	51	5	1, 641	220	174	8	270	1	3	.....	23	3	1, 045	41	46
3, 672	402	366	24	7, 861	1, 725	1, 295	144	3, 119	53	210	12	128	16	5, 686	314	47
304	21	21	.....	192	20	270	19	255	3	7	.....	5	.....	3, 666	300	48
316	11	28	1	349	19	260	13	173	1	6	.....	3	2	6, 094	761	49
745	70	32	1	9, 343	1, 652	208	32	290	8	15	.....	197	1	1, 197	157	50
766	57	173	5	502	40	219	22	959	13	7	.....	10	1	1, 022	43	51
814	49	102	4	2, 141	182	404	11	285	1	3	.....	7	1	759	44	52
6, 394	457	1, 196	60	15, 097	1, 604	1, 042	82	1, 296	9	60	4	128	14	4, 529	240	53
2, 253	233	232	18	4, 979	644	759	96	473	10	30	6	59	9	4, 551	426	54
9, 674	1, 431	860	96	15, 128	2, 395	8, 833	1, 402	11, 104	507	192	25	128	27	31, 828	2, 705	55



TABLE 110.—WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS  
AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES, AND MINING.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TOTAL WHITE PERSONS HAVING FOREIGN BORN MOTHERS.		WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—							
				Germany.		Ireland.		England and Wales.		Scotland.	
		Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.
1	The United States .....	1,879,050	42,945	657,627	16,761	329,727	9,968	240,453	4,415	63,316	1,534
2	North Atlantic division.....	361,733	5,216	76,860	1,485	120,936	2,193	62,868	665	13,596	215
3	Maine .....	10,966	144	122	.....	2,034	40	1,389	21	316	3
4	New Hampshire.....	5,146	31	102	1	1,349	10	593	8	229	.....
5	Vermont.....	12,578	114	186	1	3,973	48	1,421	6	591	10
6	Massachusetts.....	30,492	303	1,226	106	12,919	117	3,260	11	943	5
7	Rhode Island.....	3,524	37	103	.....	1,433	15	385	3	162	4
8	Connecticut.....	14,395	157	2,108	29	6,758	91	1,284	15	416	7
9	New York.....	125,788	2,784	36,398	717	45,242	1,281	20,191	394	4,238	121
10	New Jersey.....	18,844	367	6,749	160	6,376	108	2,240	40	462	10
11	Pennsylvania.....	140,000	1,279	29,866	471	40,852	483	32,105	167	6,239	55
12	South Atlantic division.....	27,555	1,214	9,551	455	6,838	280	5,077	115	2,336	88
13	Delaware .....	1,051	30	192	1	506	17	230	8	28	1
14	Maryland.....	11,122	567	5,230	319	2,567	62	1,540	19	1,021	10
15	District of Columbia.....	454	26	215	16	124	9	58	.....	30	1
16	Virginia.....	3,002	91	685	18	555	34	850	18	255	12
17	West Virginia.....	6,044	167	1,960	44	1,871	78	1,094	25	421	5
18	North Carolina.....	999	79	176	8	214	16	261	12	223	37
19	South Carolina.....	951	144	304	25	371	29	96	10	78	14
20	Georgia.....	1,138	61	291	12	374	31	211	9	97	4
21	Florida.....	2,794	49	498	12	256	4	737	14	183	4
22	North Central division.....	1,225,011	29,735	508,476	12,317	161,130	6,438	129,309	2,884	34,168	1,003
23	Ohio .....	96,685	2,686	55,638	1,629	12,897	483	15,505	297	2,513	53
24	Indiana.....	52,726	1,704	34,331	1,138	6,414	274	4,278	130	1,223	27
25	Illinois .....	167,088	4,394	83,028	2,180	27,137	1,108	20,442	441	4,947	154
26	Michigan.....	144,249	2,703	39,571	861	20,579	638	23,977	407	6,147	163
27	Wisconsin.....	178,119	4,540	83,486	1,869	21,212	995	13,859	414	2,992	115
28	Minnesota.....	154,099	3,146	44,797	829	14,806	531	5,419	123	2,136	50
29	Iowa .....	146,932	3,746	58,497	1,281	24,452	1,121	15,907	345	4,686	152
30	Missouri.....	60,190	1,961	37,384	1,215	7,657	354	5,985	157	1,497	56
31	North Dakota.....	35,704	621	5,075	48	3,179	87	2,964	49	1,842	37
32	South Dakota.....	43,991	863	10,737	184	4,442	127	3,985	73	1,196	31
33	Nebraska .....	76,235	1,539	31,737	546	8,402	281	6,923	159	1,957	62
34	Kansas .....	68,993	1,832	24,195	528	9,953	439	10,065	289	3,032	103
35	South Central division.....	83,581	4,251	33,964	2,088	9,076	402	6,477	185	2,249	62
36	Kentucky .....	11,160	368	5,803	193	3,038	117	956	33	288	4
37	Tennessee .....	3,671	123	954	31	947	43	809	17	176	8
38	Alabama.....	3,497	125	855	49	670	30	908	13	471	13
39	Mississippi.....	1,926	120	400	25	722	47	252	11	113	8
40	Louisiana.....	6,669	336	1,486	114	616	40	271	13	98	2
41	Texas .....	50,273	2,969	21,789	1,602	2,100	89	2,400	70	759	18
42	Oklahoma .....	1,356	35	444	9	193	10	203	4	95	2
43	Arkansas.....	5,029	175	2,233	65	790	26	678	24	249	7
44	Western division .....	181,170	2,529	28,776	416	31,747	655	36,722	566	10,967	166
45	Montana.....	11,737	97	1,648	17	3,834	22	1,504	26	1,150	4
46	Wyoming.....	5,066	39	622	8	677	7	1,501	12	657	1
47	Colorado.....	23,772	186	4,234	39	4,373	43	5,854	38	1,477	7
48	New Mexico.....	3,759	24	352	1	485	2	608	4	201	.....
49	Arizona .....	4,829	38	408	.....	718	5	680	14	206	2
50	Utah .....	15,858	409	354	5	947	5	7,898	217	1,259	36
51	Nevada .....	5,754	38	623	5	1,578	20	1,342	6	286	.....
52	Idaho.....	7,681	80	999	10	1,488	12	2,272	24	492	3
53	Washington.....	20,293	209	4,202	51	3,014	50	3,258	34	1,318	13
54	Oregon .....	14,316	222	3,874	66	1,801	38	2,069	42	1,048	26
55	California .....	68,075	1,187	11,460	214	12,832	451	9,736	149	2,873	74



OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

## AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES, AND MINING.

WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—															
Canada (English).		Canada (French).		Scandinavia.		Franco.		Italy.		Hungary.		Bohemia.		Other countries.	
Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.
77,918	1,116	30,768	401	243,859	4,084	29,462	724	19,418	246	8,380	32	22,874	677	155,248	2,987
19,946	162	13,914	124	11,320	89	5,092	104	4,614	50	6,371	8	439	3	25,867	118
4,403	32	2,009	32	516	7	76	8	17	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	83	1
1,377	6	1,269	4	113	1	38	.....	4	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	71	1
2,386	21	3,501	25	198	.....	91	2	64	1	6	.....	4	.....	157	.....
4,958	18	2,420	15	1,814	15	249	.....	182	2	36	1	14	2	2,471	11
129	.....	417	2	316	4	21	.....	183	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	375	2
264	.....	580	4	1,557	7	322	1	202	1	113	.....	12	.....	779	2
5,368	81	3,625	42	2,339	36	2,072	56	921	4	367	1	77	.....	4,950	51
63	.....	4	.....	487	3	272	8	509	28	109	.....	15	.....	1,558	10
998	4	89	.....	3,980	16	1,861	29	2,532	7	5,738	6	317	1	15,423	40
407	12	18	1	379	7	378	10	310	2	444	3	72	14	1,745	227
15	2	1	.....	16	1	19	.....	15	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	28	.....
98	1	3	.....	34	.....	75	3	88	.....	10	1	28	13	428	129
4	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	15	.....
84	2	1	.....	24	1	58	.....	22	.....	239	.....	33	1	146	5
37	1	8	1	44	.....	82	1	57	1	138	.....	1	.....	331	11
30	2	2	.....	13	.....	19	1	10	.....	1	.....	2	.....	48	3
10	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	27	2	6	.....	.....	2	4	.....	43	62
15	1	.....	.....	37	1	31	1	8	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	71	2
114	3	3	.....	196	1	65	2	102	1	5	.....	.....	.....	635	5
47,316	792	15,041	255	208,616	3,671	16,453	438	4,417	10	1,416	16	20,413	475	78,256	1,436
863	15	112	1	637	8	3,081	76	209	.....	133	.....	205	17	4,892	107
621	8	111	.....	1,233	16	1,670	45	96	.....	16	.....	112	4	2,621	62
2,466	58	891	14	15,958	198	3,248	83	1,315	3	358	3	399	10	6,899	133
20,200	271	5,154	58	9,716	63	1,518	39	1,673	.....	92	.....	410	14	15,212	189
4,400	62	2,381	23	32,651	693	897	23	580	1	41	.....	3,999	92	11,561	253
4,418	59	2,968	88	67,151	1,268	779	19	56	1	176	3	3,239	61	8,154	114
3,785	81	316	3	26,788	473	1,439	40	52	.....	53	1	3,894	104	7,063	145
974	22	58	1	1,476	28	1,393	42	201	4	75	.....	393	8	3,097	74
3,109	60	1,101	32	15,839	259	150	7	6	.....	62	1	537	12	1,840	29
2,047	47	521	13	14,105	257	247	2	121	1	104	3	1,068	22	5,418	103
2,129	51	297	6	14,289	209	698	27	35	.....	81	2	4,891	107	4,796	89
2,244	58	1,131	16	8,773	199	1,333	35	73	.....	225	3	1,266	24	6,703	138
832	29	62	1	2,162	62	3,003	112	2,512	144	59	3	1,612	184	21,573	979
61	4	4	1	62	.....	258	6	61	.....	1	.....	5	.....	623	10
74	3	4	.....	84	4	97	2	92	1	4	.....	6	.....	424	14
40	.....	8	.....	68	1	153	3	65	1	9	.....	6	.....	244	15
42	2	1	.....	90	3	92	4	80	17	.....	.....	2	.....	132	3
72	2	17	.....	114	1	1,309	43	1,853	109	8	.....	.....	.....	825	12
293	8	16	.....	1,518	44	822	46	335	16	31	3	1,470	174	18,740	899
94	2	6	.....	80	4	55	1	2	.....	3	.....	87	3	94	.....
156	8	6	.....	146	5	217	7	24	.....	3	.....	36	7	491	26
9,417	121	1,733	20	21,382	255	4,626	60	7,565	40	90	2	338	1	27,807	227
743	6	438	6	1,371	11	223	2	62	.....	5	.....	19	.....	740	3
241	3	21	.....	479	3	55	1	38	1	.....	.....	2	.....	773	3
1,237	12	154	1	2,910	24	459	9	1,069	1	28	.....	34	.....	1,943	12
97	.....	8	.....	85	.....	96	1	126	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	1,698	16
153	.....	9	.....	174	.....	83	.....	95	.....	2	.....	1	.....	2,300	17
287	15	21	.....	4,228	119	70	1	143	.....	.....	.....	192	.....	459	11
346	2	88	.....	304	.....	101	.....	551	4	3	.....	2	.....	530	1
486	4	58	.....	1,337	18	113	2	88	1	1	.....	3	.....	344	6
1,811	23	528	4	3,827	21	297	1	288	1	5	.....	48	1	1,697	10
871	8	112	3	1,796	15	299	4	204	1	6	2	13	.....	2,253	17
3,145	48	296	6	4,871	44	2,830	39	4,901	31	37	.....	24	.....	15,070	131



TABLE 110.—WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS  
PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TOTAL WHITE PERSONS HAVING FOREIGN BORN MOTHERS.		WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—							
				Germany.		Ireland.		England and Wales.		Scotland.	
		Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.
1	The United States.....	156,979	74,697	48,145	15,043	38,716	29,648	27,350	11,803	8,306	3,633
2	North Atlantic division.....	60,114	27,718	16,787	4,585	18,492	13,478	10,774	4,318	2,825	1,221
3	Maine .....	699	489	11	11	163	134	134	50	36	20
4	New Hampshire.....	372	263	29	7	39	100	104	40	19	14
5	Vermont.....	424	470	16	4	121	271	90	25	31	12
6	Massachusetts.....	7,059	4,218	713	435	2,874	2,179	1,182	490	366	184
7	Rhode Island.....	905	455	64	21	321	211	232	90	71	25
8	Connecticut .....	1,741	1,108	334	97	702	693	338	155	95	45
9	New York .....	31,789	13,351	10,127	2,543	9,343	6,352	4,999	2,062	1,364	561
10	New Jersey.....	5,016	1,880	1,708	384	1,178	817	1,159	375	309	95
11	Pennsylvania.....	12,109	5,478	3,785	1,083	3,751	2,721	2,536	1,031	534	265
12	South Atlantic division.....	6,148	2,308	1,996	617	1,565	931	1,075	349	341	94
13	Delaware .....	173	133	44	22	61	81	34	20	6	2
14	Maryland.....	2,249	876	1,056	335	566	354	253	88	71	27
15	District of Columbia.....	1,113	326	335	79	296	113	200	56	65	9
16	Virginia .....	657	222	118	46	134	83	154	47	37	19
17	West Virginia.....	415	249	130	58	149	141	80	30	22	11
18	North Carolina.....	214	65	58	17	34	11	64	22	30	8
19	South Carolina.....	251	102	67	20	75	46	40	17	25	2
20	Georgia.....	531	174	126	30	172	79	89	35	32	6
21	Florida .....	545	161	62	10	78	23	161	34	53	10
22	North Central division.....	67,032	36,216	23,504	8,137	13,566	12,291	10,581	5,674	3,504	1,888
23	Ohio .....	9,263	4,254	4,403	1,642	1,758	1,293	1,620	768	333	159
24	Indiana.....	3,435	1,586	1,679	567	686	567	456	218	143	52
25	Illinois .....	14,502	6,490	5,085	1,538	3,629	2,449	2,142	1,061	634	333
26	Michigan .....	7,533	4,121	1,552	497	1,373	1,103	1,485	742	655	354
27	Wisconsin .....	7,141	5,026	3,065	1,222	1,130	1,811	956	736	290	229
28	Minnesota .....	6,218	3,655	1,560	540	874	1,146	729	405	315	164
29	Iowa.....	4,957	4,904	1,433	861	1,183	1,952	843	711	305	262
30	Missouri.....	6,045	2,267	2,897	729	1,371	855	740	285	222	81
31	North Dakota.....	968	537	110	28	175	113	110	51	90	50
32	South Dakota.....	1,178	700	215	81	222	183	215	130	84	47
33	Nebraska .....	3,092	1,429	827	244	597	423	660	301	191	79
34	Kansas .....	2,700	1,247	678	188	568	396	625	266	242	78
35	South Central division.....	7,907	2,903	2,687	775	1,666	1,129	1,137	349	378	85
36	Kentucky .....	1,670	763	793	298	421	310	197	84	73	19
37	Tennessee .....	739	297	206	63	206	150	158	34	45	8
38	Alabama.....	495	143	111	37	122	57	107	18	51	12
39	Mississippi.....	304	102	58	26	91	38	55	23	16	2
40	Louisiana.....	1,576	754	474	137	312	311	148	67	37	20
41	Texas.....	2,592	714	894	186	386	218	371	103	116	17
42	Oklahoma.....	91	13	19	.....	27	6	17	1	10	1
43	Arkansas .....	440	117	132	28	101	39	84	19	30	6
44	Western division .....	15,778	5,552	3,171	929	3,427	1,819	3,783	1,113	1,258	345
45	Montana .....	772	166	156	27	112	45	171	24	81	14
46	Wyoming.....	279	57	57	7	78	16	66	16	21	7
47	Colorado.....	1,919	496	435	92	386	110	486	133	144	44
48	New Mexico.....	347	70	58	8	58	25	44	10	16	9
49	Arizona .....	309	37	45	5	50	11	58	10	23	2
50	Utah.....	1,009	322	84	17	76	53	503	128	79	21
51	Nevada.....	234	158	36	26	81	73	53	27	16	5
52	Idaho.....	296	85	54	12	62	21	90	25	20	7
53	Washington.....	1,930	415	340	67	359	87	448	86	204	27
54	Oregon.....	1,123	377	276	79	176	75	263	73	113	38
55	California.....	7,560	3,369	1,630	589	1,989	1,303	1,601	581	541	171



OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

## PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.

WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—															
Canada (English).		Canada (French).		Scandinavia.		France.		Italy.		Hungary.		Bohemia.		Other countries.	
Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.
8,793	6,219	1,554	801	7,162	2,760	4,008	1,749	2,561	190	363	44	705	177	9,316	2,630
2,751	1,804	877	470	1,103	260	1,392	669	1,361	98	219	17	102	21	3,431	777
244	184	60	74	10	5	21	1	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	10
71	50	83	43	9	3	7	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	5
74	98	60	61	6	.....	16	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	3
821	564	352	102	193	69	140	89	129	10	2	.....	6	1	281	95
43	39	83	36	26	4	9	14	24	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	32	14
56	44	45	23	63	9	23	26	25	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	14
1,120	658	178	122	518	132	817	372	847	71	183	13	78	17	2,215	448
121	51	6	3	69	16	133	55	62	2	6	3	6	.....	259	76
201	113	10	6	209	22	226	109	264	12	28	1	12	3	553	112
164	48	15	13	113	11	173	97	225	9	13	5	3	2	465	132
3	4	.....	.....	3	1	2	2	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	16	1
38	7	8	1	27	3	59	31	43	3	2	3	2	1	124	23
27	12	3	.....	19	2	36	23	41	4	3	1	1	.....	87	27
19	4	.....	.....	24	1	16	10	111	2	.....	.....	.....	1	44	9
10	1	.....	.....	8	.....	2	5	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	17	3
9	3	.....	.....	4	.....	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	3
0	3	2	.....	7	.....	11	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	10
18	3	2	1	10	1	24	7	18	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	37	12
31	11	.....	11	16	3	20	14	5	.....	3	1	.....	.....	116	44
4,496	3,712	552	282	4,970	2,278	1,289	549	481	41	99	16	567	150	3,423	1,198
280	133	16	7	57	10	221	91	64	7	27	6	66	16	418	122
99	51	5	3	38	14	126	42	34	2	3	1	.....	6	166	63
624	384	80	58	894	290	271	121	194	9	32	3	183	15	734	229
1,401	1,090	184	64	216	44	125	54	24	5	5	1	21	6	492	161
371	375	64	35	665	363	77	34	16	4	4	1	85	29	418	187
535	491	110	50	1,612	706	90	38	33	1	7	1	50	14	303	99
344	477	11	14	501	412	62	44	13	2	2	1	42	28	218	140
149	110	27	8	71	19	163	60	60	6	13	1	30	10	296	103
164	165	16	5	273	105	11	9	3	1	1	.....	1	.....	14	10
115	133	10	4	217	85	14	8	4	.....	2	.....	6	1	74	28
215	173	9	7	288	136	63	19	29	1	2	1	72	24	139	21
199	130	20	27	138	94	60	29	7	3	1	.....	11	1	151	35
210	69	24	1	138	13	643	265	136	7	9	1	19	2	860	207
28	12	3	1	10	1	47	20	19	1	1	.....	3	.....	75	17
27	4	.....	.....	15	1	25	18	20	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	37	18
25	2	2	.....	10	2	22	8	4	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	39	7
11	3	2	.....	5	1	37	5	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	4
23	9	11	.....	22	4	356	151	39	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	154	51
68	32	5	.....	66	3	125	60	41	1	6	1	15	1	499	92
8	3	.....	.....	1	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	5	1
20	4	1	.....	9	1	27	3	7	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	28	17
1,172	586	86	35	838	198	511	169	358	35	23	5	14	2	1,137	316
103	31	19	4	50	6	22	8	17	2	1	.....	2	1	38	4
19	3	1	1	15	4	9	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	2
126	60	4	3	75	17	63	17	90	4	5	.....	2	.....	103	16
17	3	.....	.....	6	.....	46	2	16	1	1	.....	.....	.....	85	12
17	1	2	.....	6	1	19	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	88	6
47	17	1	.....	151	70	17	8	4	2	.....	.....	1	.....	46	6
20	18	2	.....	6	3	8	2	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	9	3
26	11	1	.....	17	5	7	2	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	2
214	87	25	6	200	25	33	8	23	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	80	22
111	58	6	.....	65	16	19	4	9	.....	.....	1	1	.....	81	33
472	297	25	21	247	51	268	116	191	25	15	4	4	1	577	210



TABLE 110.—WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS  
DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TOTAL WHITE PERSONS HAVING FOREIGN BORN MOTHERS.		WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—							
				Germany.		Ireland.		England and Wales.		Scotland.	
		Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.
1	The United States.....	1,270,983	672,185	342,412	182,772	415,598	278,828	85,815	41,215	23,229	14,489
2	North Atlantic division.....	563,508	352,534	116,266	62,018	266,052	208,817	39,066	22,121	8,088	8,201
3	Maine.....	9,936	4,762	81	42	3,245	2,042	656	333	240	164
4	New Hampshire.....	7,147	3,609	75	58	2,557	1,847	297	252	128	162
5	Vermont.....	5,487	3,802	83	52	1,613	1,872	419	289	103	129
6	Massachusetts.....	70,621	64,194	1,952	1,480	46,042	41,557	3,962	3,527	1,349	2,218
7	Rhode Island.....	12,412	7,617	315	152	7,399	5,412	1,137	529	278	257
8	Connecticut.....	23,934	16,418	2,484	1,466	14,540	11,256	1,169	795	169	287
9	New York.....	228,098	160,208	58,720	38,119	107,224	91,148	12,989	8,535	3,117	2,728
10	New Jersey.....	49,349	28,155	12,029	6,064	23,510	17,150	3,021	1,693	897	639
11	Pennsylvania.....	156,524	63,769	40,527	14,585	59,922	36,533	15,416	6,168	2,707	1,626
12	South Atlantic division.....	28,823	13,403	11,871	5,331	10,967	5,824	1,779	848	510	221
13	Delaware.....	2,673	1,178	335	142	1,646	846	219	85	34	34
14	Maryland.....	15,319	7,595	8,471	3,820	4,661	2,802	546	313	152	137
15	District of Columbia.....	2,701	1,972	687	487	1,536	1,130	179	146	63	42
16	Virginia.....	2,159	440	449	116	959	212	259	60	74	17
17	West Virginia.....	2,605	1,050	1,177	469	905	414	160	75	63	37
18	North Carolina.....	227	83	82	23	51	24	43	18	15	5
19	South Carolina.....	560	274	174	116	273	117	39	22	20	8
20	Georgia.....	1,210	424	262	102	619	198	119	44	34	25
21	Florida.....	1,369	387	234	56	317	81	215	85	55	16
22	North Central division.....	464,548	255,534	179,318	103,195	97,817	49,194	28,941	13,546	8,326	4,441
23	Ohio.....	76,411	34,149	37,682	17,869	18,532	9,952	5,694	2,837	1,025	562
24	Indiana.....	21,436	9,723	12,082	5,863	5,142	2,340	1,045	411	262	113
25	Illinois.....	107,629	57,968	39,649	20,860	29,734	15,059	6,232	3,044	1,752	1,037
26	Michigan.....	65,477	27,467	17,700	9,293	9,652	4,315	5,860	2,452	2,228	1,116
27	Wisconsin.....	58,202	31,665	27,351	17,664	6,498	3,020	2,442	1,142	671	259
28	Minnesota.....	45,365	31,750	10,112	7,206	5,778	3,032	1,411	617	690	302
29	Iowa.....	23,772	19,289	8,967	7,388	4,972	2,964	1,803	983	426	345
30	Missouri.....	34,389	18,305	16,954	9,981	10,797	5,326	1,757	771	438	218
31	North Dakota.....	3,067	4,340	445	503	621	297	164	103	115	94
32	South Dakota.....	4,525	4,110	1,015	925	879	398	405	207	139	58
33	Nebraska.....	16,619	11,447	4,880	3,681	3,312	1,616	1,131	522	309	169
34	Kansas.....	7,656	5,321	2,481	1,962	1,900	875	997	457	271	168
35	South Central division.....	44,480	15,204	13,146	5,815	11,096	4,318	2,284	659	667	195
36	Kentucky.....	9,016	4,165	4,530	2,101	3,408	1,649	316	111	118	53
37	Tennessee.....	2,266	777	494	185	1,013	391	197	74	60	15
38	Alabama.....	1,219	444	324	149	417	153	159	65	59	21
39	Mississippi.....	836	223	202	63	307	94	73	18	16	3
40	Louisiana.....	10,576	3,730	3,750	1,390	3,144	1,474	492	133	91	25
41	Texas.....	18,884	5,389	3,298	1,671	2,224	470	880	225	261	58
42	Oklahoma.....	255	49	77	26	68	3	25	4	13	1
43	Arkansas.....	1,428	427	471	230	515	84	142	29	49	19
44	Western division.....	119,624	35,510	21,811	6,413	29,666	10,675	13,745	4,041	4,738	1,331
45	Montana.....	9,899	1,703	1,493	307	2,502	478	1,032	174	449	82
46	Wyoming.....	3,427	715	655	75	1,076	178	482	143	199	52
47	Colorado.....	14,266	5,369	2,791	985	3,571	1,535	1,547	576	476	228
48	New Mexico.....	2,349	471	309	78	384	70	140	38	51	12
49	Arizona.....	3,736	696	366	33	414	56	175	20	62	4
50	Utah.....	7,380	2,650	532	133	796	107	3,008	1,027	516	187
51	Nevada.....	1,676	395	250	61	420	151	215	76	73	19
52	Idaho.....	2,335	456	611	68	605	71	222	93	239	30
53	Washington.....	19,044	3,195	3,394	616	3,498	428	2,001	270	905	105
54	Oregon.....	7,018	2,129	1,922	626	1,220	302	719	178	328	72
55	California.....	48,584	17,731	9,488	3,421	15,180	7,299	4,204	1,446	1,440	540



OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

## DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.

WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—

Canada (English).		Canada (French).		Scandinavia.		France.		Italy.		Hungary.		Bohemia.		Other countries.		
Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	
37,844	25,885	31,455	5,656	91,802	79,260	16,725	6,566	48,994	1,934	11,684	2,263	10,310	5,297	105,115	23,020	1
14,584	16,917	20,890	4,094	11,193	14,979	5,470	2,725	36,098	1,138	9,560	1,863	564	515	34,777	9,141	2
2,765	1,553	2,461	362	269	207	90	20	26	5	5	.....	.....	1	98	33	3
974	674	2,806	444	120	139	36	10	101	.....	.....	11	.....	.....	53	20	4
847	653	2,175	666	61	102	47	12	46	1	6	1	.....	1	87	24	5
4,245	9,740	6,916	1,447	1,516	3,136	448	242	1,828	76	20	17	14	18	2,329	736	6
238	452	1,673	137	217	504	58	48	598	18	1	.....	3	.....	495	108	7
265	197	818	143	984	1,763	175	81	2,071	76	203	79	12	7	1,044	268	8
4,216	3,233	3,947	872	3,928	6,190	2,980	1,655	18,740	652	347	1,138	262	420	11,128	5,518	9
150	137	23	7	989	1,182	454	220	8,739	130	981	178	28	15	3,528	749	10
884	278	71	16	3,109	1,756	1,182	437	8,949	180	7,497	452	245	53	16,015	1,685	11
203	75	87	6	493	174	306	128	631	48	144	13	169	97	1,713	538	12
5	4	.....	.....	23	33	28	9	149	5	79	1	.....	.....	155	19	13
31	17	9	1	121	37	89	37	195	14	17	5	162	92	865	320	14
16	16	5	2	40	43	50	50	46	10	1	1	.....	1	78	42	15
40	3	5	.....	123	5	44	6	50	9	27	2	2	1	87	8	16
21	4	3	2	33	7	21	2	80	4	11	2	1	.....	130	34	17
7	3	1	.....	8	5	5	2	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	14	3	18
8	2	2	.....	4	4	9	3	7	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	22	2	19
26	9	6	.....	35	5	22	14	20	2	2	.....	3	1	62	24	20
49	17	6	1	106	34	38	5	44	4	4	2	1	.....	300	86	21
17,910	7,672	9,460	1,435	62,306	56,495	5,297	2,061	4,994	296	1,797	341	9,374	4,558	39,008	12,300	22
766	343	172	57	899	333	1,072	430	1,154	45	1,181	170	2,075	332	6,159	1,219	23
317	119	36	22	665	274	387	156	49	5	160	6	7	6	1,284	407	24
1,678	944	545	126	12,264	13,235	852	476	1,840	89	39	44	3,184	934	9,810	2,120	25
8,682	8,992	5,439	635	5,703	2,415	1,144	260	542	25	52	11	209	124	8,266	2,832	26
2,301	522	1,651	172	10,028	6,442	342	130	139	81	18	9	842	534	5,919	1,740	27
1,871	608	1,273	231	20,094	17,713	296	107	250	16	189	43	645	619	2,756	1,256	28
695	325	70	30	4,658	5,612	214	102	77	11	7	6	698	813	1,185	715	29
319	151	57	18	876	850	593	229	587	11	39	16	351	102	1,621	597	30
288	244	79	61	1,173	2,848	22	17	3	.....	12	10	38	51	107	112	31
260	108	43	22	1,357	1,882	55	21	34	4	8	11	49	135	281	342	32
429	182	41	14	3,767	3,780	174	71	232	19	29	11	1,238	834	1,077	548	33
304	134	54	47	822	1,111	146	62	87	11	13	10	38	74	543	412	34
354	87	46	5	770	382	1,997	612	1,855	171	32	8	77	81	12,156	2,871	35
39	19	6	.....	25	17	157	51	189	9	3	.....	11	2	223	153	36
19	5	2	1	88	19	70	21	159	11	9	1	25	.....	130	54	37
28	5	7	.....	26	16	53	22	64	1	2	.....	1	.....	79	12	38
22	.....	11	.....	50	10	57	15	34	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	17	39
48	12	12	2	119	21	1,238	419	1,048	118	6	.....	11	2	626	134	40
156	35	13	2	393	290	369	69	325	25	9	6	27	68	10,929	2,470	41
15	1	.....	.....	19	2	4	11	4	.....	2	1	16	7	12	2	42
27	10	3	.....	50	7	49	13	33	11	1	.....	3	2	85	29	43
4,793	1,134	1,022	116	17,040	7,230	3,655	1,040	5,416	281	151	33	126	46	17,461	3,170	44
753	101	438	21	2,118	445	125	21	207	2	9	4	9	.....	674	63	45
171	23	11	2	535	199	60	6	107	.....	2	.....	6	11	125	34	46
584	189	53	13	1,904	1,516	275	68	823	33	67	8	37	11	2,138	207	47
40	12	3	.....	36	16	42	12	36	2	1	.....	1	.....	1,306	231	48
46	3	2	.....	63	15	59	6	44	.....	2	.....	.....	2	2,503	557	49
103	16	5	1	2,015	1,056	43	17	73	1	3	.....	3	.....	283	105	50
119	17	20	3	27	30	50	9	260	8	3	.....	3	.....	236	21	51
51	17	22	3	183	141	225	2	14	.....	2	.....	.....	1	161	30	52
1,349	169	278	21	5,384	1,363	304	51	547	5	23	3	31	8	1,331	156	53
325	72	47	12	1,159	504	174	45	183	9	9	2	7	6	920	201	54
1,252	515	145	40	3,616	1,945	2,298	803	3,117	221	31	16	29	15	7,784	1,479	55



TABLE 110.—WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS  
TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TOTAL WHITE PERSONS HAVING FOREIGN BORN MOTHERS.		WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—							
				Germany.		Ireland.		England and Wales.		Scotland.	
		Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.
1	The United States.....	1,207,310	109,643	306,000	34,302	376,929	43,260	132,388	11,326	40,788	3,446
2	North Atlantic division.....	546,303	60,210	149,569	14,847	225,305	29,437	57,954	6,221	16,350	1,925
3	Maine.....	6,324	455	154	11	1,929	170	657	44	212	14
4	New Hampshire.....	4,776	334	138	6	1,578	132	312	21	132	11
5	Vermont.....	3,899	159	86	4	1,568	75	384	17	137	4
6	Massachusetts.....	73,634	10,055	3,746	470	39,113	5,450	7,729	1,083	2,832	410
7	Rhode Island.....	10,474	1,322	429	66	5,523	760	1,657	210	501	80
8	Connecticut.....	17,470	2,558	2,380	427	9,728	1,604	1,727	221	599	79
9	New York.....	275,488	29,387	94,606	8,803	104,882	14,077	25,302	2,564	7,124	772
10	New Jersey.....	47,038	4,596	16,118	1,571	17,234	1,896	6,024	583	1,704	173
11	Pennsylvania.....	107,200	11,344	31,912	3,489	43,810	5,273	14,162	1,478	3,109	382
12	South Atlantic division.....	41,323	5,270	18,469	2,478	11,475	1,985	3,677	306	1,231	121
13	Delaware.....	1,499	185	223	27	808	119	227	18	45	9
14	Maryland.....	17,970	2,644	10,514	1,634	4,338	724	1,100	100	332	38
15	District of Columbia.....	4,481	1,172	1,559	320	1,718	614	529	96	155	40
16	Virginia.....	4,037	410	1,185	173	1,068	180	467	21	186	10
17	West Virginia.....	3,581	228	1,331	109	1,249	81	333	23	92	6
18	North Carolina.....	885	37	430	17	139	3	128	6	57	4
19	South Carolina.....	2,263	176	1,133	85	537	65	141	6	82	2
20	Georgia.....	4,182	323	1,638	90	1,336	186	348	16	150	8
21	Florida.....	2,425	95	456	23	282	13	404	20	132	4
22	North Central division.....	459,064	35,832	180,715	14,237	101,470	9,311	49,174	3,779	16,094	1,190
23	Ohio.....	69,333	6,579	36,174	3,368	15,919	1,679	7,945	744	1,580	158
24	Indiana.....	21,497	1,597	12,335	904	4,514	328	1,732	137	522	25
25	Illinois.....	118,872	11,286	45,454	4,006	29,640	3,299	12,297	1,070	4,032	340
26	Michigan.....	48,225	3,775	12,099	1,071	8,756	809	6,859	523	2,965	208
27	Wisconsin.....	40,788	3,234	19,204	1,641	6,266	509	3,672	278	1,056	67
28	Minnesota.....	40,137	2,335	9,912	619	7,315	521	3,253	226	1,473	73
29	Iowa.....	30,396	1,511	10,072	508	6,935	377	3,533	196	1,150	50
30	Missouri.....	46,797	3,762	24,104	1,652	11,939	1,342	4,053	311	1,123	86
31	North Dakota.....	3,928	84	537	7	733	14	370	13	270	10
32	South Dakota.....	5,614	107	1,174	22	1,378	18	620	14	275	7
33	Nebraska.....	19,934	947	5,557	228	4,940	220	2,402	132	885	43
34	Kansas.....	13,443	615	4,093	181	3,105	135	2,438	135	763	33
35	South Central division.....	61,558	4,057	23,941	1,753	14,142	1,211	4,980	231	1,537	54
36	Kentucky.....	12,950	1,276	7,163	660	3,415	434	885	73	267	12
37	Tennessee.....	5,205	462	1,636	154	1,649	193	587	31	161	8
38	Alabama.....	3,592	199	1,280	58	901	93	398	12	163	3
39	Mississippi.....	2,787	183	1,187	59	585	68	177	6	69	6
40	Louisiana.....	14,992	1,244	5,074	503	3,392	315	794	55	180	11
41	Texas.....	18,998	576	6,413	271	3,364	82	1,812	37	582	11
42	Oklahoma.....	349	8	94	1	81	2	56	2	32	1
43	Arkansas.....	2,685	109	1,094	47	755	24	271	15	83	2
44	Western division.....	99,062	4,279	23,306	987	24,477	1,316	16,603	789	5,576	246
45	Montana.....	5,351	85	893	14	1,293	31	766	13	349	2
46	Wyoming.....	2,367	25	381	7	654	8	470	3	132	.....
47	Colorado.....	13,355	514	2,916	125	3,618	130	2,173	95	750	39
48	New Mexico.....	1,502	20	440	5	281	6	199	2	55	1
49	Arizona.....	1,667	19	235	.....	295	3	178	6	71	1
50	Utah.....	5,817	331	402	13	570	16	3,012	182	578	37
51	Nevada.....	1,546	31	265	6	430	11	237	2	73	1
52	Idaho.....	1,948	41	291	6	444	4	373	19	126	2
53	Washington.....	11,817	260	2,203	51	2,373	41	1,863	49	909	23
54	Oregon.....	6,052	268	1,759	91	1,089	54	980	46	469	22
55	California.....	47,640	2,679	13,521	666	13,430	1,012	6,352	372	2,073	118



OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

## TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.

WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—															
Canada (English).		Canada (French).		Scandinavia.		France.		Italy.		Hungary.		Bohemia.		Other countries.	
Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.
50,430	5,338	18,026	1,150	60,960	2,587	17,942	1,485	25,794	1,105	4,732	237	5,575	722	77,746	4,690
20,929	3,014	12,245	840	8,121	410	5,478	569	14,309	674	2,994	125	629	71	32,360	2,077
1,838	155	1,056	52	159	3	40	1	30	1	2				247	4
763	51	1,574	101	49	3	25	2	104	2	11				90	5
632	30	896	26	18		20		59	1	2				97	2
9,490	1,760	5,014	397	1,261	88	357	54	1,014	141	39	5	29		3,010	217
429	84	1,159	78	187	10	33	3	138	6	3		4	1	411	24
438	57	696	69	411	19	143	11	436	12	27	1	9	2	676	56
5,944	713	1,754	108	4,183	220	3,290	330	7,278	366	1,518	96	513	59	19,094	1,279
460	53	40	3	621	20	597	65	1,222	65	252	5	19	2	2,747	100
935	111	56	6	1,232	47	973	123	4,028	80	1,140	18	55	7	5,788	330
457	55	32	2	483	12	454	49	1,776	37	107	7	40	16	3,122	202
14	3	1		30		9	6	76		6	1	1		59	2
71	5	3		107	2	113	6	491	13	16		30	16	855	106
71	31	9	2	35	4	58	16	119	11	6	3			222	35
63	3	6		75	1	57	9	585	6	20		1		324	7
26	1			11		36	2	326	1	25				152	5
24		1		18		6		4	1			1		77	6
8		2		34	1	30	1	41	3	7				248	13
80	2	5		65	2	91	4	51	1	22	3	6		390	11
100	10	5		108	2	54	5	83	1	5		1		795	17
22,266	1,957	5,075	288	42,738	1,942	5,625	462	3,636	177	1,194	97	4,719	627	26,358	1,855
1,278	146	112	12	343	8	1,024	92	838	31	506	38	496	93	3,118	210
399	31	46		398	13	464	36	89	3	26	4	13	2	929	54
3,951	517	948	70	11,508	812	1,287	132	1,163	100	299	31	1,730	311	6,563	598
7,199	630	2,207	104	2,645	74	613	58	234	8	39	11	130	11	4,579	268
1,725	120	491	30	4,950	217	302	15	98	1	55		445	54	2,524	302
2,962	217	822	45	11,450	463	316	22	147	1	61	2	260	21	2,166	95
1,315	93	75	9	4,426	121	308	19	278	5	23		670	57	1,611	76
904	69	78	9	703	31	767	62	513	19	103	8	223	21	2,287	152
480	15	57		1,286	22	28		3	1	3		27		134	2
373	17	46	1	1,175	18	61	1	35	1	7		46	1	424	7
1,026	60	55	3	2,794	129	213	14	187	7	52	3	617	54	1,206	54
654	42	138	5	1,060	34	242	11	51		20		62	2	817	37
869	30	46	6	979	23	4,062	287	2,502	149	289	4	93	3	8,118	306
102	6	5	1	44	5	265	25	236	12	25		6	1	537	47
98	6			50	2	109	14	209	15	81	3	2		623	36
72	2	6	1	52	1	147	6	73	3	71	1	14		415	19
32		1		81	2	162	8	142	14	21		1		329	20
92	5	13		162	7	2,671	198	1,346	91	24		3		1,241	59
358	9	19	4	523	5	619	32	443	8	51		49	2	4,765	115
25		1		17		12				1		11		19	2
90	2	1		50	1	77	4	53	6	15		7		189	8
5,909	282	628	14	8,639	200	2,323	118	3,571	68	148	4	94	5	7,788	250
666	11	222		676	8	59		149	1	5		10		263	5
124	2	8		364	4	29		116		1		8		82	1
789	48	63	2	1,041	27	225	15	946	7	52	1	20		762	25
87	1	4		39	1	43	1	26		1		2		325	3
47	1	3		51		41	1	19	1	1		2		724	6
146	4	2		861	69	33	4	54		9				150	9
135	9	33		79	2	32	3	101				4		157	
122	2	5	1	303	3	25	2	130						129	2
1,277	40	117	5	1,880	25	173	4	379	1	18		16	3	618	15
429	19	24		586	6	136	3	40		5	1	12		523	26
2,087	145	147	6	2,759	55	1,527	85	1,611	58	56	1	22	2	4,055	158



TABLE 110.—WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS  
MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TOTAL WHITE PERSONS HAVING FOREIGN BORN MOTHERS.		WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—							
				Germany.		Ireland.		England and Wales.		Scotland.	
		Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.
1	The United States.....	2,094,332	561,952	779,399	138,740	515,042	235,779	239,873	48,470	72,931	14,263
2	North Atlantic division.....	1,123,627	388,342	339,648	67,775	370,253	191,086	136,927	33,995	41,372	10,411
3	Maine.....	17,468	8,383	354	56	3,764	1,864	2,112	546	961	307
4	New Hampshire.....	20,738	13,527	609	222	5,594	4,224	1,771	573	695	400
5	Vermont.....	9,985	2,182	252	20	2,970	1,077	956	129	738	40
6	Massachusetts.....	204,796	98,382	11,987	2,847	93,511	54,153	22,739	8,261	8,922	2,869
7	Rhode Island.....	37,104	21,001	1,308	309	15,203	10,772	8,022	2,922	1,895	760
8	Connecticut.....	65,283	24,874	11,437	2,428	29,394	15,572	8,566	1,866	2,471	671
9	New York.....	438,125	135,377	185,461	39,153	121,859	61,108	41,172	8,859	13,556	2,453
10	New Jersey.....	104,979	29,212	40,840	7,876	29,578	13,869	14,941	3,326	4,506	1,249
11	Pennsylvania.....	225,149	55,404	87,400	14,864	68,380	28,447	36,648	7,513	7,628	1,722
12	South Atlantic division.....	63,449	13,888	31,933	6,386	13,834	4,675	5,627	841	2,386	286
13	Delaware.....	5,095	866	1,073	95	2,591	626	768	87	223	31
14	Maryland.....	32,770	8,938	22,163	5,142	4,947	2,433	1,597	361	839	143
15	District of Columbia.....	5,508	1,138	2,224	327	2,037	625	566	84	217	23
16	Virginia.....	4,263	541	1,333	142	1,168	246	750	85	322	23
17	West Virginia.....	5,615	917	3,085	440	1,333	343	688	76	119	29
18	North Carolina.....	739	94	223	23	149	20	160	30	94	10
19	South Carolina.....	1,390	204	519	98	435	147	156	29	116	6
20	Georgia.....	3,184	395	887	85	911	195	525	52	327	11
21	Florida.....	4,852	695	426	34	263	40	417	37	129	10
22	North Central division.....	723,159	131,083	345,450	55,862	94,461	30,506	70,924	10,313	19,037	2,630
23	Ohio.....	135,290	27,920	80,592	15,204	20,307	6,790	16,978	2,691	3,034	406
24	Indiana.....	39,213	6,307	25,366	3,607	5,202	1,555	3,221	353	827	124
25	Illinois.....	182,104	84,688	78,613	12,242	26,993	8,649	17,664	2,111	3,631	653
26	Michigan.....	83,448	13,353	27,102	4,273	9,658	2,753	10,262	1,500	3,875	546
27	Wisconsin.....	85,695	15,630	49,095	8,423	5,905	2,538	5,019	1,018	1,494	199
28	Minnesota.....	53,388	8,632	15,177	2,177	5,344	1,595	3,088	487	1,554	160
29	Iowa.....	34,783	6,539	15,301	2,121	4,756	1,921	3,569	644	1,070	200
30	Missouri.....	67,734	11,890	40,270	6,301	10,319	3,338	5,333	682	1,529	109
31	North Dakota.....	2,866	602	499	57	308	110	273	33	231	30
32	South Dakota.....	4,663	748	1,150	143	589	142	658	80	234	30
33	Nebraska.....	19,935	2,789	6,893	719	2,921	620	2,413	338	796	92
34	Kansas.....	14,040	1,910	5,482	535	2,159	495	2,446	356	762	81
35	South Central division.....	65,630	12,700	32,949	5,952	12,098	3,587	6,037	721	2,015	225
36	Kentucky.....	24,251	6,307	15,938	3,824	4,510	1,814	1,520	238	463	96
37	Tennessee.....	5,363	585	1,607	192	1,539	189	848	75	295	21
38	Alabama.....	3,545	354	1,053	78	943	161	752	41	251	27
39	Mississippi.....	1,889	218	590	57	502	101	251	30	69	4
40	Louisiana.....	12,699	3,233	5,880	1,167	2,387	1,054	612	173	178	32
41	Texas.....	14,948	1,822	6,421	564	1,702	224	1,631	143	612	37
42	Oklahoma.....	392	23	136	10	66	3	51	2	28	2
43	Arkansas.....	2,538	158	1,124	60	449	41	372	19	119	6
44	Western division.....	118,467	15,934	29,419	2,765	24,396	5,925	20,358	2,609	8,121	711
45	Montana.....	6,712	426	1,316	72	1,257	138	974	56	507	22
46	Wyoming.....	1,948	136	434	15	461	42	423	40	212	13
47	Colorado.....	15,583	1,348	4,254	274	3,107	365	2,717	275	1,249	90
48	New Mexico.....	1,236	99	332	13	173	12	192	16	95	9
49	Arizona.....	1,320	228	219	10	185	15	147	7	97	6
50	Utah.....	7,972	1,286	572	35	428	47	3,750	715	645	99
51	Nevada.....	1,283	223	316	24	135	99	294	51	112	9
52	Idaho.....	1,834	165	349	22	266	34	441	60	135	12
53	Washington.....	16,837	927	3,760	167	2,281	135	2,552	174	1,356	59
54	Oregon.....	8,340	609	2,583	193	1,071	163	1,213	120	570	44
55	California.....	55,352	10,272	15,284	1,935	15,032	4,875	7,655	1,086	3,143	348



OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

## MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES.

WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—																
Canada (English).		Canada (French).		Scandinavia.		France.		Italy.		Hungary.		Bohemia.		Other countries.		
Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	
76,289	21,966	78,847	40,679	127,659	10,018	29,386	6,166	21,269	3,792	9,283	1,469	20,993	6,461	122,361	28,149	1
42,025	15,576	68,012	39,405	28,575	3,360	12,930	3,103	16,137	3,234	7,528	1,225	3,580	2,203	56,640	16,940	2
3,814	1,207	5,613	4,333	443	39	156	14	96				3	1	152	16	3
2,056	788	9,292	7,076	433	185	84	23	67	19			3	1	134	17	4
1,344	234	3,171	652	239	10	82	10	129	1	10		2	1	92	8	5
21,010	9,146	30,858	17,468	6,689	733	1,218	347	1,551	227	65	8	232	97	6,014	2,291	6
1,180	527	7,252	5,115	898	240	160	51	543	122	5		7		631	183	7
1,400	406	5,182	2,946	2,984	263	721	164	865	80	283	16	42	4	1,938	558	8
9,052	2,772	6,247	1,786	10,526	1,390	6,028	1,721	8,259	2,356	3,763	1,051	2,895	2,051	29,307	10,677	9
702	149	209	11	2,216	149	1,686	351	1,878	273	660	87	104	13	7,659	1,859	10
1,467	347	188	18	4,147	251	2,795	422	2,749	177	2,742	68	292	35	10,713	1,549	11
561	85	51	11	624	53	691	144	798	62	79	12	536	116	6,329	1,217	12
44	5	1		100	5	72	12	44	1	5		1		173	4	13
82	30	10	4	121	22	205	55	193	33	33	12	526	115	2,054	588	14
75	8	8	1	47	8	59	20	67	12	15				193	30	15
74	8	5		63	3	75	15	287	7	11		1	1	177	10	16
44	7	5	5	32	1	76	5	80		8				175	15	17
32	4		1	14		16		8				2		41	0	18
20	4	4		21	3	36	3	31	2					52	12	19
94	5	13		101	8	94	26	43	1	6		5		178	17	20
96	17	5		125	8	58	8	45	8	1		1		3,286	535	21
25,414	5,352	9,702	1,176	82,635	11,405	9,360	1,612	1,486	183	1,466	222	16,603	4,111	46,621	7,716	22
1,947	372	323	32	927	62	2,274	390	299	33	787	122	2,569	918	5,352	891	23
564	123	84	10	1,071	94	985	124	54	1	26	4	13	2	1,795	310	24
4,108	904	1,412	269	28,637	4,433	2,000	302	548	89	317	59	7,426	2,142	10,755	2,835	25
9,711	2,068	4,508	443	5,473	310	1,123	212	149	10	47	5	527	56	11,013	1,177	26
2,472	444	1,293	150	11,898	1,311	506	94	66	8	39	4	1,703	209	6,205	1,257	27
2,700	510	1,548	170	19,925	8,114	407	76	90	5	111	9	938	108	2,506	281	28
1,105	331	127	19	5,714	795	423	61	22	1	16		985	147	1,695	299	29
880	145	121	18	1,513	125	1,101	250	194	29	76	15	1,110	370	5,288	448	30
303	93	59	13	1,054	251	23	4	1		1		35	1	79	5	31
358	77	61	11	1,216	218	59	7	9		1		76	3	252	37	32
769	168	64	11	3,771	525	200	41	31	8	28	3	1,134	148	915	96	33
497	112	102	30	1,436	167	259	42	23	4	17	1	91	7	766	80	34
583	93	97	10	1,353	69	3,525	817	991	104	61	3	98	10	5,423	1,109	35
191	28	14	4	129	11	504	116	125	20	2	1	13	3	842	152	36
138	14	7	1	135	10	144	26	63	14	18		3		371	43	37
94	7	8	1	96	2	130	18	24	4	3	1	2		191	14	38
48	1	1		123	1	134	10	46	2	2		3	1	120	11	39
107	15	32	2	166	12	1,971	541	536	53	5		6	1	819	173	40
283	20	21	2	571	30	538	96	177	5	23	1	53	8	2,914	697	41
30	1	5		26	1	12	2	1		5		11	1	20	1	42
92	7	10		107	8	92	8	19	1	1		7	1	146	13	43
7,306	860	985	77	14,472	1,131	2,880	490	1,857	189	149	7	176	21	8,348	1,158	44
772	59	276	17	923	43	102	17	108	2	8		20		449	19	45
67	13	12	2	248	10	21		8				9		53	1	46
936	93	92	5	1,931	141	273	35	191	8	58	3	35	5	740	54	47
63	5	6		26	3	43	8	51		1		2		252	38	48
53	6	12	1	55	3	58	5	14		1				479	175	49
162	18	3		2,088	338	45	2	16	5	3		1	1	259	26	50
146	11	30	2	86	5	28	8	45				1	1	90	18	51
129	15	16		301	15	34	3	49				4		110	4	52
1,743	138	248	24	8,800	170	235	18	59	2	15	1	29	2	803	37	53
517	76	43	3	1,373	103	131	40	92		10		26	2	771	59	54
2,718	428	247	23	3,635	300	1,910	359	1,284	172	93	3	49	9	4,342	736	55



TABLE 111.—WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED

OCCUPATIONS.	TOTAL WHITE PERSONS HAVING FOREIGN BORN MOTHERS.		WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—							
	Males.	Females.	Germany.		Ireland.		England and Wales.		Scotland.	
			Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1 All occupations.....	6,558,654	1,461,427	2,223,583	387,618	1,676,012	597,483	725,879	117,229	208,570	27,365
2 Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.....	1,879,050	42,945	657,627	16,761	329,727	9,968	240,453	4,415	63,316	1,534
3 Agricultural laborers (a).....	450,117	5,618	171,886	2,642	74,998	513	30,557	203	9,056	61
4 Apiarists.....	390	6	152	1	36	1	81	2	28	1
5 Dairymen and dairywomen.....	9,070	705	3,044	313	1,079	193	599	53	133	24
6 Farmers, planters, and overseers (a).....	1,066,263	34,906	429,688	13,063	178,608	8,971	121,428	3,952	34,200	1,384
7 Fishermen and oystermen (a).....	15,705	17	2,054	.....	2,016	5	1,773	3	289	1
8 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	39,057	1,187	15,385	681	9,308	177	5,717	107	1,827	30
9 Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	26,804	11	3,193	1	5,474	4	1,814	.....	1,411	1
10 Miners (coal).....	135,291	146	17,081	15	29,955	25	43,783	45	11,147	20
11 Miners (not otherwise specified).....	81,044	45	6,954	2	17,939	9	21,926	12	2,923	2
12 Quarrymen.....	21,669	20	3,620	4	5,945	6	2,579	1	599	.....
13 Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	23,367	214	3,460	23	3,229	50	3,531	27	1,408	8
14 Wood choppers.....	9,224	3	951	1	938	.....	497	.....	257	.....
15 Other agricultural pursuits (a).....	959	67	159	10	142	18	138	5	38	2
16 Professional service.....	156,979	74,697	48,145	15,043	33,716	29,648	27,350	11,803	8,306	3,633
17 Actors.....	2,263	1,491	515	363	725	291	549	432	81	68
18 Architects.....	3,280	6	1,291	3	387	1	725	.....	205	1
19 Artists and teachers of art.....	5,156	2,220	2,049	502	546	483	931	568	203	133
20 Authors and literary and scientific persons.....	1,254	511	310	77	210	158	303	134	73	36
21 Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	2,087	15	802	5	313	3	467	2	119	.....
22 Clergymen.....	23,628	259	7,425	60	5,325	42	4,833	62	1,089	18
23 Dentists.....	2,801	95	830	38	413	13	673	25	157	5
24 Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	3,935	154	1,343	34	427	63	937	25	296	9
25 Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	13,405	45	3,229	10	3,353	14	3,187	5	1,037	4
26 Journalists.....	5,410	174	1,346	22	1,479	57	1,194	40	323	13
27 Lawyers.....	13,972	32	3,421	6	4,703	9	2,581	6	935	4
28 Musicians and teachers of music.....	15,204	8,223	7,919	2,260	1,199	2,162	1,779	1,582	239	289
29 Officers of United States army and navy.....	660	.....	152	.....	221	.....	82	.....	41	.....
30 Officials (government) (a).....	21,993	881	5,228	157	9,200	304	2,855	181	1,058	63
31 Physicians and surgeons.....	15,502	1,025	4,835	227	3,228	218	2,898	223	1,267	77
32 Professors in colleges and universities.....	1,414	154	504	30	269	61	154	13	55	7
33 Teachers.....	16,019	59,061	5,166	11,153	3,936	25,687	2,034	8,428	646	2,885
34 Theatrical managers, showmen, etc.....	5,554	223	1,168	49	2,194	51	951	58	239	13
35 Veterinary surgeons.....	2,096	.....	450	.....	414	.....	557	.....	206	.....
36 Other professional service.....	373	123	162	27	64	26	60	19	19	8
37 Domestic and personal service.....	1,220,983	672,185	342,412	182,772	415,598	278,823	85,815	41,215	23,229	14,489
38 Barbers and hairdressers.....	37,125	1,379	20,605	488	3,786	430	1,932	112	436	26
39 Bartenders.....	35,713	103	15,130	46	12,598	35	1,664	3	493	5
40 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	4,748	12,711	1,497	2,328	1,155	5,488	493	1,718	125	562
41 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	59,910	22	14,255	8	21,684	8	11,008	1	3,464	1
42 Hotel keepers.....	15,549	1,841	5,752	563	4,205	615	1,704	258	566	79
43 Housekeepers and stewards (a).....	2,473	28,685	600	7,426	710	10,509	458	3,274	87	1,093
44 Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts.....	444	.....	93	.....	73	.....	64	.....	31	.....
45 Janitors.....	8,155	1,823	2,291	560	2,793	922	1,170	152	301	53
46 Laborers (not specified) (a).....	855,449	7,559	216,705	2,296	299,637	2,493	49,868	448	12,852	88
47 Launderers and laundresses.....	5,140	43,200	1,688	9,937	1,161	22,563	541	1,888	123	633
48 Nurses and midwives.....	2,903	17,752	531	4,229	1,308	6,164	426	2,905	141	960
49 Restaurant keepers.....	7,548	1,042	3,024	378	1,530	300	764	117	190	31
50 Saloon keepers.....	51,210	1,876	25,355	900	13,035	708	2,426	74	664	20
51 Servants.....	73,825	552,558	20,905	153,268	23,374	227,835	7,648	30,052	1,899	10,872
52 Sextons.....	2,343	14	624	9	887	3	348	1	83	.....
53 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (a).....	15,259	.....	4,116	.....	6,319	.....	1,415	.....	547	.....
54 Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	38,866	53	9,076	8	20,601	39	3,445	5	1,137	2
55 Other domestic and personal service.....	4,323	1,567	805	328	742	725	381	207	85	59
56 Trade and transportation.....	1,207,310	109,648	393,000	34,302	376,929	43,260	132,388	11,326	40,788	3,446
57 Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	49,731	1,240	15,783	328	12,682	381	9,173	218	2,696	68
58 Auctioneers.....	829	1	238	.....	229	.....	166	1	39	.....
59 Bankers and brokers (money and stocks).....	7,924	181	2,584	55	1,744	48	1,454	35	518	10
60 Boatmen and canalmen.....	5,605	12	994	2	3,005	6	439	.....	127	.....
61 Bookkeepers and accountants (a).....	47,484	10,782	16,804	2,655	11,377	4,219	8,506	1,508	2,877	472
62 Brokers (commercial).....	1,727	5	585	1	360	2	353	.....	105	.....
63 Clerks and copyists (a).....	187,698	27,733	66,424	8,887	56,827	9,872	23,324	3,129	7,114	911
64 Commercial travelers.....	16,710	150	6,898	56	3,308	45	2,698	17	823	9
65 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	157,900	100	47,618	9	65,853	54	12,568	11	3,461	7
66 Foremen and overseers.....	18,108	558	3,327	130	9,309	281	1,679	68	668	13
67 Hostlers.....	21,685	3	5,367	1	10,251	2	1,763	.....	633	.....
68 Hacksters and peddlers.....	36,641	1,453	10,054	507	5,437	287	1,647	33	251	14
69 Livery stable keepers.....	6,821	22	1,701	7	2,431	11	1,020	2	340	1
70 Locomotive engineers and firemen (a).....	26,022	1	5,155	1	11,685	.....	4,269	.....	1,389	.....
71 Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (retail).....	13,250	288	6,276	110	1,774	103	1,944	38	494	6
72 Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail).....	14,228	1,341	6,429	507	2,083	481	1,357	126	661	46
73 Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail).....	51,009	4,884	23,351	1,775	12,897	2,306	4,246	261	1,264	87
74 Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail).....	7,872	127	3,159	42	3,283	66	294	2	116	.....
75 Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (wholesale).....	2,609	26	1,265	9	786	11	120	.....	34	.....

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.



IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS: 1890.

## WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—

Canada (English).		Canada (French).		Scandinavia.		France.		Italy.		Hungary.		Bohemia.		Other countries.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
251,274	60,524	160,650	48,687	531,442	104,709	97,523	16,690	118,036	7,267	34,442	4,045	60,457	13,334	470,786	66,476	1
77,918	1,116	30,768	401	243,859	4,084	29,462	724	19,418	246	8,380	32	22,874	677	155,248	2,987	2
22,029	143	8,744	75	72,443	452	5,701	62	4,517	170	501	4	5,465	205	33,130	1,088	3
29	1	7	.....	21	.....	10	.....	4	.....	2	.....	2	.....	20	.....	4
190	17	38	.....	674	40	291	13	123	.....	5	.....	7	2	2,882	41	5
41,770	923	15,153	317	143,603	3,540	17,214	576	2,283	32	672	15	16,219	463	65,420	1,670	6
2,327	3	591	.....	2,255	.....	290	2	717	.....	138	.....	17	.....	3,238	3	7
594	16	211	2	1,448	22	1,166	51	964	13	39	2	81	4	2,317	82	8
5,527	2	2,385	1	4,350	1	400	.....	231	.....	14	.....	61	.....	2,034	1	9
576	1	71	.....	4,352	4	2,041	2	3,986	6	5,612	9	759	3	15,928	18	10
2,196	1	951	2	8,526	3	1,029	.....	4,203	3	1,101	2	125	.....	13,171	9	11
614	3	745	1	3,181	2	117	.....	1,678	1	224	.....	58	.....	2,309	2	12
920	4	182	.....	1,628	17	915	12	138	1	7	.....	57	.....	7,892	67	13
1,106	.....	1,670	1	1,274	.....	262	.....	532	1	6	.....	20	.....	1,651	.....	14
40	2	20	2	104	3	26	1	32	19	1	.....	3	.....	256	5	15
8,793	6,219	1,554	801	7,162	2,760	4,008	1,749	2,561	190	363	44	705	177	9,316	2,630	16
95	101	18	7	24	29	90	86	26	21	7	4	5	2	131	87	17
166	1	23	.....	160	.....	71	.....	17	.....	6	.....	20	.....	209	.....	18
207	249	41	17	253	70	289	75	222	9	25	3	24	1	361	105	19
58	50	7	5	60	7	46	8	52	4	4	1	5	.....	126	31	20
66	2	7	.....	108	1	77	1	15	.....	6	.....	20	.....	90	1	21
1,076	21	261	2	1,566	27	549	5	201	1	43	.....	75	6	1,685	15	22
351	7	40	.....	81	4	72	.....	7	.....	8	.....	5	.....	164	3	23
154	2	23	4	291	8	169	6	17	.....	13	.....	16	.....	249	5	24
878	5	113	.....	724	1	284	2	32	.....	12	.....	30	.....	526	3	25
345	21	34	1	218	5	116	4	30	1	9	.....	26	.....	285	10	26
852	3	93	.....	388	1	277	2	31	1	32	.....	75	.....	584	.....	27
298	748	102	124	424	328	367	231	1,426	71	66	10	184	18	1,201	380	28
26	.....	7	.....	44	.....	16	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	35	.....	29
962	79	167	9	1,099	33	326	12	171	.....	15	1	63	1	729	41	30
1,596	98	387	10	426	63	506	43	81	2	60	.....	36	1	1,182	63	31
46	14	23	.....	60	4	122	13	24	1	3	1	8	.....	146	10	32
1,636	4,785	119	621	1,103	2,166	451	1,241	71	74	43	24	91	148	1,283	1,849	33
328	11	69	1	193	10	128	19	126	5	9	.....	16	.....	236	20	34
221	.....	23	.....	82	.....	49	.....	6	.....	1	.....	3	.....	81	.....	35
32	21	6	.....	13	5	3	10	2	.....	1	.....	1	.....	10	7	36
37,844	25,885	31,455	5,656	91,802	79,260	16,725	6,566	48,994	1,934	11,684	2,263	10,310	5,297	105,115	28,020	37
1,306	58	1,375	12	677	46	927	53	3,384	21	63	2	87	2	2,487	129	38
791	.....	498	1	1,529	.....	682	3	655	5	45	.....	147	1	1,476	4	39
246	840	211	255	507	745	122	285	153	66	19	19	14	12	296	393	40
2,720	.....	1,014	1	2,808	2	826	.....	155	.....	120	.....	182	.....	1,674	1	41
757	96	299	24	736	71	491	58	207	12	25	2	52	5	755	55	42
122	1,675	34	505	142	2,347	118	381	31	113	2	42	6	110	163	1,205	43
55	.....	35	.....	31	.....	26	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	30	.....	44
219	31	69	3	794	45	90	14	46	3	9	.....	23	2	359	35	45
26,135	191	25,520	250	72,691	352	7,747	72	39,405	172	10,974	94	8,701	102	85,154	1,001	46
201	890	82	417	448	3,483	376	650	71	144	22	61	24	343	1,003	2,191	47
131	1,238	16	121	140	851	34	413	7	57	1	40	7	82	111	692	48
229	43	82	5	350	59	303	32	266	17	44	2	32	4	734	54	49
986	25	681	11	2,024	21	1,079	28	1,210	15	120	8	589	11	3,041	55	50
2,443	20,726	881	4,041	6,084	71,179	3,107	4,550	1,419	1,282	181	1,992	232	4,618	5,652	22,143	51
46	.....	48	.....	96	.....	35	.....	18	.....	10	.....	10	1	138	.....	52
349	.....	60	.....	1,248	.....	301	.....	40	.....	19	.....	35	.....	810	.....	53
1,006	2	527	.....	1,396	2	412	1	140	.....	23	.....	91	1	1,012	2	54
102	70	23	10	101	54	49	26	1,782	27	7	1	17	3	229	57	55
50,430	5,338	18,026	1,150	60,960	2,587	17,942	1,485	25,794	1,105	4,732	237	5,575	722	77,746	4,690	56
2,755	95	457	12	2,146	50	952	34	133	2	141	.....	208	.....	2,600	52	57
40	.....	12	.....	15	.....	21	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	64	.....	58
357	2	30	.....	249	4	250	12	89	4	126	2	35	3	488	6	59
232	.....	196	.....	320	1	49	2	30	.....	1	.....	5	.....	207	1	60
2,556	1,009	304	116	1,623	296	989	121	166	27	93	12	152	32	2,037	315	61
71	.....	8	.....	28	.....	68	.....	12	.....	10	.....	2	.....	125	2	62
8,346	1,537	2,447	424	8,088	1,017	3,117	331	1,013	113	478	48	1,042	276	9,478	1,188	63
935	7	94	2	399	5	349	2	30	.....	91	.....	45	1	1,040	6	64
7,949	3	4,316	.....	7,437	10	1,375	1	948	2	148	.....	609	.....	5,627	3	65
551	29	176	8	1,569	3	170	7	141	2	17	3	43	2	458	12	66
962	.....	551	.....	1,149	.....	248	.....	95	.....	16	.....	50	.....	600	.....	67
393	8	353	7	427	13	290	20	3,456	171	600	11	139	2	13,584	380	68
517	.....	200	.....	305	.....	100	.....	18	.....	6	.....	13	.....	170	1	69
1,448	.....	285	.....	956	.....	304	.....	36	.....	24	.....	48	.....	593	.....	70
737	11	175	4	732	2	285	2	42	.....	24	.....	92	3	675	9	71
323	20	129	12	570	12	304	37	39	10	153	3	93	5	2,087	82	72
1,123	50	857	22	1,698	81	960	109	1,049	52	171	.....	332	24	3,061	161	73
66	2	50	1	128	1	221	3	116	1	35	.....	41	2	363	7	74
33	1	10	1	34	1	113	1	34	.....	15	.....	9	.....	156	2	75



TABLE 111.—WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED

OCCUPATIONS.		TOTAL WHITE PERSONS HAVING FOREIGN BORN MOTHERS.		WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—							
				Germany.		Ireland.		England and Wales.		Scotland.	
				Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Trade and transportation—Continued.											
76	Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail).....	167,582	9,890	72,059	3,705	30,442	3,468	19,432	1,915	5,425	326
77	Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.	10,261	70	4,590	24	1,845	19	1,371	12	498	2
78	Messengers and errand and office boys.....	24,913	1,976	8,141	633	9,735	852	2,299	119	640	42
79	Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	2,597	42	1,163	17	680	10	221	8	56	.....
80	Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (a)	11,319	37	2,723	7	2,919	6	2,817	14	1,012	2
81	Packers and shippers.....	9,960	4,109	3,642	1,217	3,260	2,006	835	282	224	86
82	Pilots.....	1,036	1	215	.....	374	.....	169	1	61	.....
83	Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)...	9,604	293	3,933	94	3,874	82	476	6	125	1
84	Sailors (a).....	23,655	9	3,588	2	5,729	2	2,621	.....	1,194	.....
85	Salesmen and saleswomen.....	77,520	32,133	31,562	11,022	18,247	13,234	8,982	2,675	2,942	776
86	Steam railroad employes (not otherwise specified). (a)	149,882	620	29,841	122	64,033	362	10,902	38	3,510	14
87	Stenographers and typewriters.....	3,847	6,883	971	1,519	1,168	2,619	837	1,189	214	388
88	Street railway employes.....	18,400	7	4,068	2	9,481	3	1,576	1	454	.....
89	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	11,221	3,599	2,211	650	5,184	1,907	1,544	458	469	145
90	Telegraph and telephonelinemen and electric light and power company employes.	4,582	476	1,045	70	1,999	266	554	45	157	18
91	Undertakers.....	3,482	39	1,324	12	1,316	19	362	4	71	1
92	Weighers, gaugers, and measurers.....	1,636	2	357	1	811	1	258	.....	69	.....
93	Other persons in trade and transportation.....	1,935	649	555	123	511	229	172	10	47	1
94	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	2,094,332	561,952	779,399	138,740	515,042	235,779	239,873	48,470	72,931	14,263
95	Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	2,106	14	622	7	546	4	134	1	24	.....
96	Apprentices (blacksmiths).....	1,911	1	711	.....	649	.....	166	.....	55	.....
97	Apprentices (boot and shoe makers).....	603	20	234	3	126	14	37	1	61	.....
98	Apprentices (carpenters and joiners).....	2,934	5	1,222	2	719	1	279	.....	86	.....
99	Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers).....	408	1	185	.....	112	1	22	.....	12	.....
100	Apprentices (dressmakers).....	.....	2,877	.....	1,058	.....	1,098	.....	189	.....	54
101	Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.).....	255	.....	116	.....	66	.....	18	.....	15	.....
102	Apprentices (machinists).....	5,127	7	1,677	4	1,743	2	668	.....	182	.....
103	Apprentices (masons).....	1,039	1	276	.....	450	1	135	.....	36	.....
104	Apprentices (milliners).....	.....	578	.....	217	.....	193	.....	45	.....	14
105	Apprentices (painters).....	1,136	3	541	2	287	.....	78	.....	12	.....
106	Apprentices (plumbers).....	3,057	2	783	.....	1,660	1	219	1	92	.....
107	Apprentices (printers).....	2,150	64	735	16	735	22	215	4	53	2
108	Apprentices (tailors).....	1,359	544	673	239	163	67	55	7	14	7
109	Apprentices (tinsmiths).....	1,032	3	510	2	289	1	64	.....	19	.....
110	Apprentices (not otherwise specified).....	18,395	857	8,738	355	4,750	269	1,515	77	435	14
111	Artificial flower makers.....	425	2,159	129	918	35	544	10	86	1	18
112	Bakers.....	43,927	1,478	29,721	723	4,547	385	2,006	98	1,191	61
113	Basket makers.....	2,211	168	1,438	74	182	42	152	11	84	11
114	Blacksmiths.....	93,358	28	22,006	8	26,133	10	11,033	2	4,231	1
115	Bleachers, dyers, and scourers.....	9,561	1,239	1,928	271	3,857	610	1,695	116	667	35
116	Bone and ivory workers.....	871	127	256	27	368	77	98	8	23	2
117	Bookbinders.....	7,774	7,581	3,344	1,458	2,127	4,658	826	562	312	234
118	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	98,812	17,816	35,236	2,334	27,937	10,529	7,021	1,105	1,657	317
119	Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers.....	4,822	406	2,805	166	1,139	141	221	13	55	.....
120	Box makers (paper).....	2,675	8,368	1,087	2,642	816	4,104	199	478	32	149
121	Box makers (wood).....	5,427	761	2,720	420	1,108	201	312	53	71	13
122	Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (a).....	11,753	710	3,837	97	4,762	495	1,317	44	386	11
123	Brewers and maltsters (a).....	18,525	54	15,462	34	1,381	.....	366	.....	75	1
124	Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (a).....	29,973	78	9,248	31	6,649	17	1,905	2	327	2
125	Britannia workers.....	463	81	84	.....	126	41	153	9	29	.....
126	Broom and brush makers.....	4,602	857	2,304	199	1,046	414	392	46	79	18
127	Builders and contractors.....	20,315	6	4,518	.....	7,750	3	8,685	2	1,204	.....
128	Butchers.....	62,004	102	38,782	74	8,294	4	5,176	4	845	1
129	Butter and cheese makers.....	4,460	190	1,615	52	598	64	479	11	171	11
130	Button makers.....	684	1,182	233	208	265	750	89	86	7	32
131	Cabinet makers.....	24,614	14	15,352	4	1,393	4	1,267	1	373	.....
132	Candle, soap, and tallow makers.....	2,134	279	987	142	666	93	140	15	33	2
133	Carpenters and joiners.....	220,848	62	79,166	15	36,509	4	25,926	13	10,767	3
134	Carpet makers (a).....	8,423	6,968	2,305	884	3,279	4,279	1,594	755	415	294
135	Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	14,890	102	8,297	32	1,917	34	1,446	7	396	2
136	Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	3,824	7	619	2	700	5	214	.....	74	.....
137	Chemical works employes (a).....	1,702	659	650	172	561	290	141	65	47	22
138	Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	11,010	2,341	4,558	552	1,581	944	1,426	287	269	76
139	Compositors (a).....	9,650	2,316	3,048	340	2,997	1,082	1,392	335	474	87
140	Confectioners.....	10,248	3,926	5,568	1,404	1,190	1,336	786	246	180	78
141	Coopers.....	24,175	31	12,916	13	5,420	7	1,081	.....	369	1
142	Copper workers.....	2,542	4	968	2	689	2	342	.....	72	.....
143	Corset makers.....	437	4,115	103	820	189	2,495	52	255	15	103
144	Cotton mill operatives (a).....	54,071	64,174	3,447	2,989	15,382	26,194	9,092	5,877	1,907	2,134
145	Distillers and rectifiers (a).....	1,136	7	524	3	286	.....	73	2	15	.....
146	Door, sash, and blind makers (a).....	2,322	8	933	2	464	2	225	2	49	.....
147	Dressmakers.....	619	137,665	159	36,234	86	57,874	22	13,314	13	3,796
148	Electroplaters.....	1,553	81	639	26	443	36	233	8	33	1
149	Electrotypers and stereotypers (a).....	877	3	327	1	311	.....	102	.....	35	.....
150	Engravers.....	4,981	136	2,263	28	773	56	914	33	217	2
151	Fertilizer makers (a).....	286	3	91	2	125	1	21	.....	9	.....
152	Fish curers and packers (a).....	409	93	62	.....	102	18	29	6	11	2

\* See explanatory notes in Table 78.



IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS: 1890—Continued.

WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—															
Canada (English).		Canada (French).		Scandinavia.		France.		Italy.		Hungary.		Bohemia.		Other countries.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
5,125	181	1,551	59	7,020	132	3,580	232	6,118	223	805	14	865	34	15,160	496
355	1	106	1	204	1	286	2	179	3	47		32		743	5
963	73	236	9	881	30	193	10	206	15	80	13	246	47	1,298	133
80		24		79	2	33		51	2	1		27		182	3
591	5	91		453	2	193	1	68		19		17		416	
354	149	144	32	543	61	85	17	64	61	21	6	165	78	623	105
48		13		86		24		8						33	
136	8	42		344		87		139	5	34		25	1	289	11
1,880		403	2	5,659	2	317		342		10		23		1,879	1
3,740	1,273	1,471	356	3,594	601	1,192	394	493	193	290	97	417	156	4,595	1,356
5,145	16	2,872	9	12,608	21	1,261	3	10,157	11	1,222	1	676	2	7,655	21
287	581	23	35	110	206	58	110	5	13	16	18	16	19	142	186
881		167		857		201		136		23		20		536	1
931	225	99	23	275	69	118	31	18	8	7	3	35	4	330	76
355	48	66	5	206	9	50	1	15		3		8		124	14
82	1	40		81		54		16		1		34		101	2
47		9		43		20		1		1		4		36	
26	3	14	10	64	5	25	2	329	182	3		8	31	171	53
76,289	21,966	78,847	40,679	127,659	16,018	29,386	6,166	21,269	3,792	9,283	1,469	20,993	6,461	123,361	28,149
35	1	62		485	1	13		16		2		10		157	
75	1	35		92		15		7		1		16		89	
20		6	1	22	1	5		45				18		29	
145	1	94		150	1	22		29		3		41		153	
22		10		14		6		1				3		21	
	76		57		86		25		16		6		45		167
11		2		6		4		1				2		14	
214		62		283	1	44		28		3		50		171	
28		25		28		4		10				4		43	
	35		12		32		7		1		2		5		15
53		17		41		9		8		3		19		65	1
119		14		51		16		9		2		22		70	
127	3	36	2	82	8	30		7		6		27	1	97	6
26	9	9	4	59	16	9	2	53	19	12	2	78	59	265	113
23		9		23		4				2		17		72	
541	21	192	15	549	26	232	13	203	2	39	1	253	18	948	46
2	7		1	2	5	63	87	145	249	3	6	5	4	30	234
584	49	780	7	1,050	51	897	23	473	18	113	1	356	10	2,209	52
50	6	48	6	108	4	43	1	8		5	1	13		130	12
4,587		2,478		7,132	3	1,307	2	298		136		733		3,284	2
185	37	313	30	167	12	254	57	64	11	24	6	8	4	399	50
18	1	34	8	40	2	7	1	3		1		4		19	1
174	270	40	50	286	88	77	45	70	17	19	5	82	41	117	153
3,984	1,590	5,951	1,201	5,451	241	1,386	77	3,285	41	423	6	953	51	5,523	324
82	13	30	5	87	2	62		41	1	14		21	2	265	63
106	298	153	217	29	73	37	44	25	37	4	11	9	76	178	269
203	15	253	12	156	3	50	7	20		10		156	12	368	25
267	7	157	29	348	9	173	2	54	1	21	1	65	1	366	13
47		16		216		176	1	21		12		145	1	608	17
775		4,529	7	2,199	5	459		632	3	426	1	123		2,701	10
21	5	39	22	6	4	2						2		10	
145	21	111	10	143	4	82	14	14	3	7	2	18	5	261	121
1,272		284		1,225		241		204	1	6		60		486	
1,070	1	585		1,440	2	1,504	9	234		129	1	754		3,221	6
224	11	47	1	428	9	66	4	27		1	2	22		782	25
7	28	14	18	21	3	7	3	5	7		4	2	1	32	42
520	1	232		2,859	1	364	1	125	1	98		357		1,677	1
38	6	21		97	6	23	2	5		7		25	4	87	9
17,076	5	9,166	2	25,917	9	8,189	4	873	1	208		1,627	2	10,484	4
109	147	94	132	156	217	49	21	61	12	52	48	19	5	249	174
642	5	235	1	797	9	299	4	14	2	15		169		663	6
83		89		130		104		245		569		37		940	
53	53	29	24	68	7	31	4	8		11	1	8	4	100	17
322	262	128	39	938	69	416	46	70	3	40	4	42	4	1,220	75
571	266	103	21	384	80	156	15	28	5	13		77	19	407	66
221	99	102	27	219	72	267	61	966	448	32	3	39	25	678	127
865	2	314	3	873	3	495		48		92		347		1,355	2
66		39		142		40		10		7		7		190	
13	108	26	116	19	58	4	29	1	14		1	4	1	11	115
1,534	1,847	20,423	23,309	626	510	268	234	97	38	4	2	26	20	1,325	1,020
12		6		23		42		59		18		11		57	2
119		127		206		79	1	13		2		25		129	1
11	7,316	8	3,332	18	6,724	15	2,390	7	499	26	291	7	696	248	5,199
46	3	38		44	1	32	2	11				13		60	4
29		4		29	2	9		4				10		17	
103	6	22	1	153	1	170		21		11	1	30		299	8
10		7		7		5				1		1		9	
126	65	12		18	1	4		6						44	1



TABLE 111.—WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED

OCCUPATIONS.	TOTAL WHITE PERSONS HAVING FOREIGN BORN MOTHERS.		WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—							
			Germany.		Ireland.		England and Wales.		Scotland.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.										
153 Gas works employes (a) .....	3,595	5	543	1	2,170	4	275	.....	97	.....
154 Glass workers .....	17,810	930	7,380	350	4,804	380	2,381	91	387	18
155 Glove makers .....	1,127	1,435	280	422	180	560	335	226	32	24
156 Gold and silver workers .....	10,128	2,074	3,304	601	2,701	937	1,822	221	301	52
157 Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers .....	5,723	60	3,161	19	881	28	566	6	93	.....
158 Hair workers .....	522	379	285	154	107	121	38	26	4	6
159 Harness and saddle makers and repairers .....	19,380	482	9,527	136	3,546	206	1,902	43	541	14
160 Hat and cap makers .....	11,296	3,970	3,121	891	4,482	2,148	1,036	375	187	71
161 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (a) .....	4,803	11,766	897	2,955	1,723	5,094	1,075	1,074	139	258
162 Iron and steel workers (a) .....	87,299	1,500	23,124	372	32,222	765	14,891	135	2,220	22
163 Lace and embroidery makers .....	685	3,132	260	1,340	57	1,024	112	248	10	43
164 Lead and zinc workers .....	2,849	164	1,099	40	747	65	244	12	48	4
165 Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners ..	26,406	187	8,843	51	10,686	91	1,866	7	474	3
166 Machinists .....	93,286	77	29,171	25	24,028	27	18,045	11	6,376	4
167 Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies ..	39,581	155	17,298	49	6,271	41	6,974	24	1,957	2
168 Marble and stone cutters .....	39,046	32	8,003	11	14,306	14	4,733	2	4,229	1
169 Masons (brick and stone) .....	81,113	25	25,381	7	25,618	9	10,910	2	3,072	3
170 Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (a) ..	2,497	973	1,069	444	826	313	177	33	47	9
171 Mechanics (not otherwise specified) .....	4,263	6	1,347	1	1,175	1	703	2	223	.....
172 Metal workers (not otherwise specified) .....	10,483	588	2,922	129	3,299	322	1,471	52	271	12
173 Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (a) .....	31,633	28,273	6,309	3,143	9,897	13,599	5,841	3,794	1,341	1,186
174 Millers (flour and grist) .....	13,867	31	5,685	5	1,829	9	2,691	4	732	.....
175 Milliners .....	243	22,039	116	6,966	54	7,215	32	2,923	9	796
176 Model and pattern makers .....	4,897	53	1,619	9	800	22	1,145	12	465	4
177 Molders .....	42,317	23	13,505	10	16,340	0	4,457	3	1,878	2
178 Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified) (a) ..	447	11	325	7	29	.....	31	.....	4	3
179 Nail and tack makers (a) .....	1,567	286	538	35	528	179	224	19	27	6
180 Oil well employes .....	1,775	2	399	1	722	1	302	.....	109	.....
181 Oil works employes .....	2,321	24	642	4	1,041	12	273	.....	69	.....
182 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers .....	95,994	706	36,312	221	21,964	270	12,961	91	2,082	21
183 Paper hangers .....	4,662	15	1,821	3	1,138	8	836	2	141	1
184 Paper mill operatives .....	10,608	6,204	1,985	816	4,857	4,025	1,076	283	617	146
185 Photographers .....	5,882	738	2,159	212	716	148	1,124	130	195	30
186 Piano and organ makers and tuners (a) .....	9,125	170	4,992	45	1,293	65	684	12	146	7
187 Plasterers .....	15,316	9	3,722	3	6,065	3	2,263	2	839	1
188 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters .....	35,158	27	7,828	5	18,074	15	4,082	2	1,931	1
189 Potters .....	6,766	1,120	2,092	258	1,584	415	2,073	348	236	45
190 Powder and cartridge makers .....	518	322	117	57	194	218	98	28	21	5
191 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (a) .....	35,914	2,630	13,320	536	11,113	1,435	4,622	251	1,451	78
192 Print works operatives (a) .....	3,769	1,132	446	95	1,813	787	572	103	310	46
193 Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers .....	1,753	19	505	3	418	3	396	5	102	3
194 Roofers and slaters .....	4,074	2	1,183	1	1,699	1	512	.....	211	.....
195 Rope and cordage makers .....	3,049	2,181	1,044	576	1,133	1,164	318	114	132	69
196 Rubber factory operatives .....	6,921	4,960	1,324	533	3,605	3,300	679	350	146	95
197 Sail, awning, and tent makers .....	1,488	152	269	51	454	50	257	14	71	2
198 Salt works employes .....	1,048	71	317	10	286	48	67	3	24	.....
199 Saw and planing mill employes (a) .....	53,532	130	14,839	36	6,870	25	2,650	12	1,086	2
200 Seamstresses (a) .....	3,327	57,683	1,368	21,032	453	19,500	143	4,113	20	1,030
201 Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified) (a) ..	500	15	160	4	118	7	40	2	40	1
202 Sewing machine operators (a) .....	749	4,128	116	931	85	2,100	31	253	7	78
203 Ship and boat builders .....	10,918	2	1,429	.....	3,139	2	1,613	.....	812	.....
204 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (a) .....	3,008	9,797	957	1,562	567	5,780	188	577	78	183
205 Silk mill operatives (a) .....	11,601	14,983	3,948	3,963	2,232	6,879	1,910	1,476	512	501
206 Starch makers .....	355	101	198	59	96	20	15	.....	1	1
207 Steam boiler makers .....	14,207	5	3,023	1	6,941	.....	2,001	2	823	2
208 Stove, furnace, and grate makers (a) .....	5,220	7	2,379	3	1,715	2	383	.....	106	.....
209 Straw workers .....	411	1,031	68	144	192	665	67	105	12	26
210 Sugar makers and refiners .....	2,157	4	1,207	2	360	2	51	.....	28	.....
211 Tailors and tailoresses (a) .....	101,595	44,832	56,682	20,775	8,832	9,561	3,922	1,570	1,331	419
212 Tanners and tinware makers .....	27,808	570	13,318	181	6,165	265	2,760	21	699	9
213 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives .....	45,820	14,915	26,247	5,021	4,254	4,041	1,928	431	201	64
214 Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified) (a) ..	9,990	346	3,015	90	2,475	116	2,185	76	236	11
215 Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers ..	3,878	550	2,478	269	486	181	173	26	42	7
216 Umbrella and parasol makers .....	941	1,233	309	199	361	881	103	92	18	19
217 Upholsterers .....	14,306	1,067	7,716	349	2,561	497	1,131	93	366	29
218 Well borers .....	1,258	.....	349	.....	301	.....	193	.....	77	.....
219 Wheelwrights .....	4,450	.....	2,172	.....	862	.....	419	.....	103	.....
220 Whitewashers .....	898	2	534	1	126	1	55	.....	10	.....
221 Wire workers .....	8,035	789	2,284	140	2,550	489	834	54	153	31
222 Wood workers (not otherwise specified) .....	35,617	2,195	17,334	914	5,334	693	2,519	146	683	42
223 Woolen mill operatives (a) .....	33,928	26,637	4,440	2,958	13,953	14,674	7,721	3,379	1,514	926
224 Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries ..	81,883	10,428	10,521	3,165	10,059	4,761	3,595	697	739	178

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.



IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS: 1890—Continued.

WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN —															
Canada (English).		Canada (French).		Scandinavia.		France.		Italy.		Hungary.		Bohemia.		Other countries.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
40		29		119		18		17		4		5		78	153
150	13	62	2	358	4	1,013	19	140	8	16		34	1	1,105	44
20	40	30	25	64	37	71	31	22	14	2		1	3	50	53
288	104	492	85	351	10	212	16	55	1	29		27		516	47
69	2	36	1	151	1	132	1	42		26		155		471	2
12	15	19	7	6	7	11	5	7	3	2		2	1	29	34
832	13	444	25	762	6	354	6	25		48		316	3	1,063	30
109	83	82	36	125	33	140	23	310	19	176	16	31	2	1,497	274
173	537	421	1,029	144	381	33	41	15	13	6	24	7	26	110	364
1,250	52	1,211	41	3,740	23	827	9	457	7	1,781	5	496	6	5,080	63
4	55	4	5	17	51	31	80		13	5	17	1	5	104	247
28	10	4	1	84		44	4	30		8		35	16	478	12
847	5	672	4	1,374	3	391	2	119		129	1	74		1,521	20
3,126	2	1,534		5,671	5	1,609	1	203		96		462	1	2,965	1
1,407	2	363	5	1,143	7	727	5	259	1	186		249	1	2,747	18
1,071		1,012	1	1,917	1	411	1	1,948		19		239		1,158	1
2,008	2	2,027		5,565		817		1,839	2	48		631		3,197	169
68	16	15	5	60	11	29	6	32	32	10	4	37	48	127	52
160		55		302	1	81		23		4		29		161	1
242	16	261	26	874	3	105	3	133	3	152		74	2	679	20
995	688	4,208	4,656	1,083	378	277	93	202	62	63	14	205	93	1,412	567
694	7	217		998	4	235	2	19		9		112		646	174
4	1,319	1	428		914	6	445	4	35	3	32	2	97	12	869
196	1	70		336	2	83		33		6	1	14		130	2
965		607		2,103	1	449		79		86		435		1,413	1
				4		20		7						24	1
46	22	63	15	62	3	17	1	4		1		11	1	46	5
116		8		63		27		3						26	
51	3	6	3	86		35		13	1	9		25	1	71	
4,194	25	2,085	7	7,636	14	1,475	12	476	5	165	2	608	5	5,036	33
198	1	44		151		84		23		4		20		202	133
457	147	810	343	280	35	65	40	111	83	27	2	34	63	259	216
388	84	121	14	571	78	161	7	31	2	9	1	23	3	384	29
389	22	81	5	805	3	132	5	149		17		67		370	5
486		220		913		133		113		6		56		500	
1,064	1	235		744	1	296		94		23		94	1	693	1
86	13	25	5	264	10	73	5	60	1	88	1	15	2	170	18
6	2	16	2	39	7	4		1				2		20	3
1,480	152	302	26	1,204	54	485	22	130	9	69		218	11	1,520	56
51	20	201	26	33	3	28	3	84	3	34		5	1	192	45
114	1	12		74	1	31	1	5		10		7	1	79	1
105		70		91		35		22		14		12		120	
97	66	66	64	50	38	20	7	37	2	6	1	7	6	139	74
414	440	105	90	292	60	38	8	53	5	8	4	14	8	238	67
88	5	10	2	236	9	22	4	12						69	12
41	2	22	1	60	1	4		10				5		212	5
5,076	9	4,303	5	11,108	20	503		206		71	1	1,387	2	5,433	18
30	1,886	13	645	79	2,811	17	971	25	297	179	329	44	615	956	4,454
17	1	20		38		15		2		2		1		47	
8	97	6	52	15	73	3	25	2	39	43	14	1	22	432	444
1,542		544		1,125		171		136		1		2		404	
44	275	32	282	54	118	29	50	11	27	19	25	27	12	1,004	906
64	187	221	406	194	119	470	225	511	148	8	7	10	11	1,521	1,061
4			2	18	2	1	1	1				5		16	16
358		126		432		127		11		9		58		298	
139	1	58		147	1	71		32		8		34		148	
26	53	9	11	9	6	3	4	3	1				1	12	15
22		1		130		22		5		14		15		302	
740	1,323	420	416	8,072	1,619	1,002	387	2,322	996	1,722	337	3,595	1,910	12,965	5,519
945	10	252	3	952	5	428	7	171		124	1	194	9	1,800	59
362	148	177	37	694	52	377	96	240	240	477	113	2,191	2,104	8,672	2,568
388	6	501	26	472	5	143	1	81		17		109	5	368	9
53	11	27	2	57	2	40	3	16	1	16		169	4	321	44
10	9	2		14	1	11	6	17	4	4		2		90	22
383	41	65	4	834	9	211	13	84	3	47	2	161	4	747	23
103		4		151		15		5		1		4		52	
245		205		143		89		6		6		19		181	
10		13		21		5		9		4		39		72	
171	33	169	9	1,006	11	63	6	36	3	96	2	112	3	561	8
1,332	79	1,101	83	2,788	57	430	23	182	7	90	3	478	11	3,346	107
868	931	3,661	2,723	354	284	219	116	253	121	142	62	84	98	715	365
889	208	869	261	1,592	160	393	87	752	127	119	39	334	126	1,972	619



TABLE 112.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED

OCCUPATIONS.	TOTAL NATIVE WHITE PERSONS HAVING FOREIGN BORN MOTHERS.		NATIVE WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—							
			Germany.		Ireland.		England and Wales.		Scotland.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1 All occupations.....	2,296,803	697,157	875,543	224,230	805,455	317,243	244,729	53,737	67,994	15,330
2 Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.....	627,470	9,882	256,490	4,132	153,829	2,482	81,423	1,163	21,456	433
3 Agricultural laborers (a).....	210,453	2,742	92,962	1,503	47,097	371	17,828	129	4,199	41
4 Apiarists.....	145	3	57	1	19	1	33	1	14	1
5 Dairymen and dairywomen.....	2,009	289	982	147	498	72	175	26	42	13
6 Farmers, planters, and overseers (a).....	335,794	6,292	146,060	2,256	75,504	1,897	45,990	941	12,570	353
7 Fishermen and oystermen (a).....	3,376	5	843	.....	1,051	2	351	1	96	.....
8 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vinegrowers.....	8,142	392	3,891	201	2,118	88	1,008	38	311	14
9 Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	6,673	2	1,332	.....	2,481	.....	666	.....	310	.....
10 Miners (coal).....	31,937	40	5,429	5	13,168	15	9,663	10	2,489	9
11 Miners (not otherwise specified).....	15,290	15	2,165	1	7,624	8	3,539	8	778	1
12 Quarrymen.....	4,186	9	941	3	2,202	3	521	.....	103	.....
13 Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	7,538	72	1,403	12	1,531	15	1,457	13	447	.....
14 Wood choppers.....	1,641	1	340	1	463	.....	174	.....	83	.....
15 Other agricultural pursuits (a).....	272	20	85	1	63	10	18	1	11	1
16 Professional service.....	65,286	55,990	20,163	11,367	23,497	25,231	9,758	8,190	3,277	2,549
17 Actors.....	1,205	765	286	226	554	214	177	146	37	36
18 Architects.....	1,183	2	543	1	200	.....	214	.....	63	1
19 Artists and teachers of art.....	1,778	1,485	812	383	354	407	266	316	74	85
20 Authors and literary and scientific persons.....	416	323	199	53	105	120	100	83	20	17
21 Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	721	13	301	5	151	3	156	.....	39	.....
22 Clergymen.....	5,833	91	1,946	28	2,320	22	753	19	273	5
23 Dentists.....	1,511	89	525	36	305	11	350	18	97	5
24 Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	1,474	98	621	23	305	48	269	11	77	7
25 Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	5,872	80	1,592	7	2,074	11	1,065	2	878	3
26 Journalists.....	2,390	102	524	16	955	42	447	14	126	8
27 Lawyers.....	8,282	26	2,172	5	3,282	8	1,269	3	504	3
28 Musicians and teachers of music.....	4,322	5,769	2,358	1,738	801	1,838	463	924	94	180
29 Officers of United States army and navy.....	230	.....	53	.....	89	.....	39	.....	19	.....
30 Officials (government) (a).....	10,690	559	2,725	102	5,231	217	1,228	98	444	43
31 Physicians and surgeons.....	6,593	481	1,989	103	1,975	150	1,176	101	495	43
32 Professors in colleges and universities.....	475	92	167	24	146	40	67	7	25	5
33 Teachers.....	8,361	45,926	2,470	8,582	2,850	22,052	1,180	6,419	361	2,100
34 Theatrical managers, showmen, etc.....	3,112	165	681	22	1,577	35	402	24	98	5
35 Veterinary surgeons.....	619	.....	168	.....	186	.....	119	.....	49	.....
36 Other professional service.....	200	43	123	8	38	13	18	5	4	3
37 Domestic and personal service.....	318,727	218,027	106,614	83,637	138,434	84,757	25,928	14,254	6,892	3,913
38 Barbers and hairdressers.....	15,619	829	9,648	335	2,856	324	967	57	210	13
39 Bartenders.....	16,080	48	6,635	20	7,242	18	657	2	197	3
40 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	916	3,154	251	708	337	1,389	123	515	37	165
41 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	22,132	9	6,221	3	9,686	4	3,094	1	551	.....
42 Hotel keepers.....	4,616	503	1,623	120	1,721	210	496	73	183	29
43 Housekeepers and stewards (a).....	722	9,351	197	3,040	308	3,789	99	992	18	319
44 Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts.....	189	.....	44	.....	38	.....	28	.....	8	.....
45 Janitors.....	1,841	517	553	157	806	282	226	41	74	13
46 Laborers (not specified) (a).....	199,723	2,877	62,393	1,038	89,267	1,218	16,022	184	3,816	35
47 Launderers and laundresses.....	1,582	11,513	463	3,173	654	6,422	179	566	47	161
48 Nurses and midwives.....	743	4,881	152	1,223	382	2,141	95	639	40	234
49 Restaurant keepers.....	2,209	204	897	112	735	108	199	26	76	7
50 Saloon keepers.....	14,272	365	6,795	183	5,445	140	652	13	196	3
51 Servants.....	19,078	182,979	5,983	73,371	8,323	68,315	1,483	11,018	451	2,911
52 Sextons.....	678	4	183	2	338	2	76	.....	18	.....
53 Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (a).....	4,292	.....	1,065	.....	2,279	.....	352	.....	189	.....
54 Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	12,994	24	3,137	5	7,606	15	1,029	.....	360	.....
55 Other domestic and personal service.....	1,050	679	314	147	413	380	121	77	30	20
56 Trade and transportation.....	542,376	75,464	196,878	24,935	212,416	33,252	56,367	6,793	10,240	1,978
57 Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	20,866	624	6,863	170	7,032	221	3,404	104	1,028	32
58 Auctioneers.....	377	1	118	.....	132	.....	51	1	15	.....
59 Bankers and brokers (money and stocks).....	2,826	34	884	14	812	7	549	7	185	1
60 Boatmen and canalmen.....	3,019	6	548	1	1,911	4	201	.....	62	.....
61 Bookkeepers and accountants (a).....	26,833	3,708	10,755	2,367	8,284	3,815	3,583	1,017	1,027	322
62 Brokers (commercial).....	708	1	215	.....	201	1	141	.....	36	.....
63 Clerks and copyists (a).....	117,874	21,373	45,572	7,505	42,818	8,455	11,895	2,026	3,297	573
64 Commercial travelers.....	8,583	100	3,934	38	2,056	33	1,222	12	352	7
65 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	71,765	55	22,556	4	85,290	41	5,641	3	1,449	.....
66 Foremen and over-seers.....	5,261	400	1,216	103	3,035	224	438	35	169	11
67 Hostlers.....	7,075	3	1,758	1	3,708	2	549	.....	211	.....
68 Hucksters and peddlers.....	6,753	186	2,979	89	2,450	50	462	10	93	2
69 Livery stable keepers.....	3,119	11	899	6	1,203	4	480	1	154	.....
70 Locomotive engineers and firemen (a).....	14,813	.....	3,344	.....	7,854	.....	1,803	.....	600	.....
71 Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (retail).....	7,032	202	3,703	79	1,230	88	953	18	248	2
72 Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail).....	4,539	456	2,324	186	893	188	562	30	183	12
73 Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail).....	16,049	938	7,525	389	5,087	429	1,510	47	473	10
74 Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail).....	2,105	27	772	10	1,093	15	81	.....	39	.....
75 Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (wholesale).....	763	7	362	2	283	4	42	.....	7	.....

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.



IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS: 1890.

## NATIVE WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—

Canada (English).		Canada (French).		Scandinavia.		France.		Italy.		Hungary.		Bohemia.		Other countries.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
83,116	21,538	34,505	11,343	60,859	21,782	36,562	7,498	4,288	1,329	615	199	10,288	4,853	72,749	18,576	1
28,274	353	9,168	113	84,344	394	10,947	225	526	12	145		4,314	91	26,559	574	2
9,826	59	3,802	39	18,038	160	2,892	42	178	6	42		2,245	73	10,684	319	3
69	15	15		3		3		1						5		4
15,509	264	4,406	74	51	7	54	6	2				1	2	120	8	5
275	1	162		14,667	130	6,866	154	189	2	28		1,960	15	12,054	206	6
				88		71	1	40		55		6		338		7
182	9	45		90	1	201	18	29	4	1		10	1	256	18	8
999	2	289		276		147		7				9		157		9
301		16		173		221		10		16		48		403	1	10
438	1	152		296	1	224		65		3		15		591		11
120	1	101		58		34		6				1		96		12
356	4	39		461	4	170	4	14				12		1,668	20	13
183		137		80		47		1				4		121		14
8	2	2		3	1	17						3		57	2	15
2,034	8,879	850	341	1,815	1,878	1,384	811	195	69	25	14	147	133	2,136	1,528	16
41	42	10	3	8	12	49	43	7	11	1		1	1	34	31	17
47		5		20		25		2				10		54		18
76	137	17	19	25	35	67	41	13	5	1	1	3	1	70	64	19
27	21	3	3	8	3	14	4	5				1		24	14	20
17	2	3		11	1	20	1	2						20	1	21
198	4	17		104	4	64	2	5		1		8	1	151	8	22
93	7	11		22		39		2		2		3		62	3	23
67		10	3	25	1	44	3	2		1		1		52	2	24
333	5	39		87		131	2	9		2		13		149		25
166	10	8	1	40	3	53	4	5	1	2		1		65	3	26
392	3	33		124	1	180	2	12	1	10		26		278		27
137	431	28	63	65	207	105	136	75	19	1	2	20	14	185	217	28
9		5		4		6		1				2		13		29
381	40	56	7	184	18	167	6	23				11	1	240	27	30
368	29	85	2	72	12	186	19	9	1	3		8		277	21	31
14	11	2		16	1	14	5	1	1			1		22	1	32
490	8,127	42	249	446	1,575	132	533	8	30	1	11	40	115	341	1,133	33
128	6	21		36	4	69	5	17				3		80	4	34
42		4		15		19								17		35
8	7	1		3	1		5							2	1	36
11,732	6,093	5,834	1,881	6,284	13,229	4,893	2,288	985	242	57	32	1,014	1,531	10,060	6,170	37
524	21	353	3	156	15	368	24	65				26		446	37	38
273		129		141		285	1	120	1	1		43	1	357	2	39
61	162	19	26	22	33	34	95	3	5			1		29	66	40
873		222		231	1	334		15				27		378		41
219	27	54	5	59	9	132	18	13				5		111	12	42
33	401	11	102	10	234	21	148	4	10			1	28	22	238	43
25		14		4		14						1		4		44
72	6	10	1	31	3	26	4	8	1	1		2		37	9	45
8,146	75	4,512	63	4,527	49	2,511	28	478	12	45	1	774	14	7,227	169	46
71	271	24	113	37	255	35	176	4	10	1		3	38	64	328	47
27	187	4	22	12	113	14	93	1	3		1	2	10	14	160	48
72	16	23		47	5	66	11	12	1	1		6		75	8	49
245	6	108	2	123	3	284	6	95	1	1		45	1	283	7	50
671	4,915	223	1,541	684	12,450	420	1,668	93	195	5	30	58	1,436	684	5,129	51
19		6		4		10		1				2		18		52
122		19		54		97		2				3		89		53
253	2	94		77		175	1	14		2		12	1	185		54
26	14	11	8	15	11	17	10	62	3			11	2	40	14	55
18,186	2,737	4,688	567	9,508	1,317	8,799	915	1,434	264	252	68	1,635	413	15,953	2,225	56
861	42	108	6	399	10	477	15	23	1	1		48		623	23	57
12		7		5		13						1		23		58
115	1	9		55		74	4	5		3		7		123		59
112		88		19		22	1	3				2		51		60
1,019	544	111	65	511	188	518	97	24	22	31	7	76	24	854	249	61
24		5		4		38		2		2		1		39		62
8,890	818	853	219	2,442	526	2,085	268	332	59	98	15	523	180	4,069	729	63
320	11	22	1	115	2	188		15		11		18		336	2	64
2,341	3	994		957	3	699	1	161		11		163		1,506		65
131	9	36	2	53		76	5	3	2			1	2	103	7	66
284		180		116		90		16				16		147		67
123	11	61	2	38	1	92	4	94	13	7		18		336	12	68
159		42		63		43		2		1		2		63		69
557		111		162		190		8				11		173		70
258	7	40	1	154		155	1	6				42	2	243	4	71
106	8	16	2	120	4	128	8	3	1	3	1	19		218	16	72
821	12	113	4	179	2	360	22	37	5	1		36	2	420	13	73
12		12	1	8		37		12				1		33	1	74
14	1	2				24		3		1		1		24		75



TABLE 112.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED

OCCUPATIONS.	TOTAL NATIVE WHITE PERSONS HAVING FOREIGN BORN MOTHERS.		NATIVE WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—							
			Germany.		Ireland.		England and Wales.		Scotland.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Trade and transportation—Continued.										
70 Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail).....	59,034	2,964	27,325	1,163	15,283	1,142	7,429	305	2,163	96
77 Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.	3,709	22	1,739	8	896	11	481	6	159	.....
78 Messengers and errand and office boys.....	19,234	1,506	6,526	482	8,597	756	1,402	79	369	19
79 Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	1,475	21	570	10	572	7	113	8	33	.....
80 Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (a)	4,775	30	1,402	5	1,588	1	922	14	327	2
81 Packers and shippers.....	4,568	3,102	1,856	894	1,828	1,767	326	175	82	44
82 Pilots.....	524	1	112	.....	231	.....	80	1	40	.....
83 Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)...	3,573	132	1,621	51	1,536	65	169	5	48	1
84 Sailors (a).....	5,655	6	1,064	1	2,464	2	639	.....	250	.....
85 Salesmen and saleswomen.....	44,197	25,310	20,418	9,244	12,491	11,410	4,376	1,722	1,161	486
86 Steam railroad employes (not otherwise specified). (a)	51,003	265	11,351	53	29,143	173	4,412	17	1,340	8
87 Stenographers and typewriters.....	2,433	5,595	773	1,409	931	2,374	326	812	85	248
88 Street railway employes.....	7,821	3	2,166	.....	4,268	2	646	1	162	.....
89 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	8,289	2,866	1,813	550	4,452	1,651	963	320	256	94
90 Telegraph and telephonelinemen and electric light and power company employes.	2,392	326	645	52	1,266	219	202	18	68	11
91 Undertakers.....	1,882	19	695	4	841	10	177	3	40	1
92 Weighers, gaugers, and measurers.....	740	2	176	1	398	1	94	.....	18	.....
93 Other persons in trade and transportation.....	662	155	289	43	249	80	54	1	13	1
94 Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	742,938	337,794	295,393	100,159	277,279	171,521	71,233	23,337	20,129	6,457
95 Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	608	11	219	6	239	3	51	.....	12	.....
96 Apprentices (blacksmiths).....	1,385	.....	552	.....	545	.....	99	.....	25	.....
97 Apprentices (boot and shoe makers).....	411	15	172	2	114	12	21	1	57	.....
98 Apprentices (carpenters and joiners).....	2,058	3	925	.....	625	1	171	.....	47	.....
99 Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers).....	305	1	149	.....	97	1	16	.....	6	.....
100 Apprentices (dressmakers).....	.....	2,233	.....	851	.....	972	.....	116	.....	33
101 Apprentices (leather curriers, etc).....	188	.....	94	.....	53	.....	9	.....	10	.....
102 Apprentices (machinists).....	3,901	3	1,335	1	1,541	2	415	.....	112	.....
103 Apprentices (masons).....	730	1	192	.....	370	1	81	.....	18	.....
104 Apprentices (milliners).....	.....	469	.....	188	.....	175	.....	35	.....	8
105 Apprentices (painters).....	815	2	397	1	253	.....	49	.....	9	.....
106 Apprentices (plumbers).....	2,555	1	669	.....	1,477	1	153	.....	56	.....
107 Apprentices (printers).....	1,677	49	574	11	669	20	139	3	40	2
108 Apprentices (tailors).....	787	315	472	185	137	61	35	4	8	5
109 Apprentices (tinmiths).....	780	2	390	1	256	1	43	.....	11	.....
110 Apprentices (not otherwise specified).....	13,656	669	6,703	291	4,233	247	929	51	249	6
111 Artificial flower makers.....	116	1,386	57	703	24	475	2	48	1	9
112 Bakers.....	9,782	636	6,327	297	1,984	239	524	32	188	16
113 Basket makers.....	680	103	450	49	98	36	40	6	13	.....
114 Blacksmiths.....	30,311	6	12,228	1	11,305	3	2,858	.....	922	.....
115 Bleachers, dyers, and scourers.....	2,873	770	530	191	1,648	446	338	50	107	14
116 Bone and ivory workers.....	357	79	92	17	204	55	23	4	11	.....
117 Bookbinders.....	4,210	6,279	1,772	1,287	1,620	4,074	347	376	116	134
118 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	27,483	13,380	7,335	1,973	13,919	9,028	1,774	607	451	185
119 Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers.....	2,067	245	1,117	93	707	121	82	8	22	.....
120 Box makers (paper).....	1,497	6,645	621	2,219	591	3,581	114	290	29	100
121 Box makers (wood).....	2,906	623	1,589	353	766	183	132	34	33	9
122 Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (a).....	5,616	475	2,018	65	2,793	363	378	21	111	7
123 Brewers and maltsters (a).....	2,966	10	2,348	6	347	.....	109	.....	20	.....
124 Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (a).....	7,728	42	2,992	21	3,127	14	563	2	123	1
125 Britannia workers.....	201	41	42	.....	84	30	41	4	15	.....
126 Broom and brush makers.....	2,269	589	1,104	136	751	338	164	82	35	7
127 Builders and contractors.....	6,577	2	1,701	.....	3,209	1	859	1	271	.....
128 Butchers.....	23,655	30	14,421	22	5,123	2	1,835	2	357	1
129 Butter and cheese makers.....	2,054	124	916	46	441	45	253	5	73	10
130 Button makers.....	351	887	107	159	195	620	23	47	4	19
131 Cabinet makers.....	4,823	5	3,144	.....	755	2	311	.....	98	.....
132 Candle, soap, and tallow makers.....	837	217	405	117	311	77	53	8	13	2
133 Carpenters and joiners.....	65,646	21	28,532	9	17,584	2	7,988	5	2,630	.....
134 Carpet makers (a).....	2,691	3,891	607	571	1,546	2,754	327	299	97	108
135 Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	4,992	55	2,927	23	987	23	462	2	133	1
136 Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	484	2	153	.....	171	2	62	.....	8	.....
137 Chemical works employes (a).....	471	495	174	133	193	256	43	38	.....	7
138 Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	4,091	1,551	1,980	426	1,021	805	425	137	100	39
139 Compositors (a).....	5,677	1,849	1,977	294	2,196	993	606	213	203	56
140 Confectioners.....	3,762	2,085	2,236	830	739	798	308	104	69	30
141 Coopers.....	8,630	15	4,513	8	2,621	2	463	.....	114	1
142 Copper workers.....	805	3	298	1	323	2	97	.....	21	.....
143 Corset makers.....	202	2,896	55	617	115	1,022	18	138	4	47
144 Cotton mill operatives (a).....	14,628	22,603	1,038	1,740	7,528	13,905	1,834	1,979	532	596
145 Distillers and rectifiers (a).....	379	5	193	3	127	.....	26	2	8	.....
146 Door, sash, and blind makers (a).....	1,155	4	477	2	356	1	108	1	26	.....
147 Dressmakers.....	160	88,858	48	26,878	62	43,418	16	7,079	4	1,935
148 Electroplaters.....	907	57	400	19	334	28	78	3	21	.....
149 Electrotypers and stereotypers (a).....	574	1	218	.....	249	.....	48	.....	17	.....
150 Engravers.....	2,637	107	1,381	24	593	49	337	23	76	1
151 Fertilizer makers (a).....	80	2	28	1	39	1	7	.....	.....	.....
152 Fish curers and packers (a).....	208	52	30	.....	73	15	9	3	8	.....

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.



NATIVE WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—																
Canada (English).		Canada (French).		Scandinavia.		France.		Italy.		Hungary.		Bohemia.		Other countries.		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
1,662	60	302	15	1,110	21	1,301	57	244	23	22	.....	131	7	2,062	75	76
126	.....	18	1	28	.....	95	.....	14	1	5	.....	6	.....	142	2	77
588	46	152	5	504	10	154	9	86	5	13	1	163	33	630	55	78
48	.....	14	.....	31	1	18	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	56	.....	79
200	5	28	.....	87	2	93	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	6	.....	121	.....	80
131	75	58	16	64	30	48	11	9	21	1	1	22	28	143	40	81
26	.....	5	.....	4	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	.....	82
45	3	11	.....	22	.....	29	.....	13	1	1	.....	7	.....	71	5	83
599	.....	145	2	174	.....	88	.....	35	.....	3	.....	7	.....	187	1	84
1,488	634	487	184	1,011	319	743	295	130	88	31	28	166	109	1,695	791	85
1,802	9	534	1	766	1	593	2	60	.....	3	.....	83	1	916	5	86
125	313	4	19	53	150	42	24	3	5	3	13	10	16	78	142	87
205	.....	47	.....	71	.....	100	.....	12	.....	1	.....	5	.....	138	.....	88
326	127	41	15	149	39	87	20	14	4	1	2	21	4	166	40	89
103	12	20	2	15	2	35	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	35	10	90
33	.....	7	.....	16	.....	32	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	31	1	91
20	.....	4	.....	2	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	92
10	.....	1	4	4	.....	7	1	10	13	.....	.....	3	6	22	7	93
21,890	8,476	14,465	8,440	9,408	5,054	10,539	3,259	1,138	742	136	85	3,278	2,185	18,050	8,079	94
18	1	9	.....	34	1	4	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	17	.....	95
37	.....	20	.....	36	.....	13	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	45	.....	96
8	.....	5	.....	4	.....	4	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	16	.....	97
68	1	39	.....	48	1	15	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	28	.....	86	.....	98
11	.....	3	.....	4	.....	4	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	11	.....	99
.....	40	.....	27	.....	48	.....	17	.....	8	.....	2	.....	31	.....	88	100
3	.....	2	.....	4	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	9	.....	101
138	.....	45	.....	109	.....	35	.....	22	.....	.....	.....	36	.....	113	.....	102
17	.....	15	.....	10	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	22	.....	103
.....	21	.....	4	.....	20	.....	6	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	7	104
32	.....	8	.....	19	.....	8	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	28	1	105
68	.....	9	.....	26	.....	15	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	18	.....	56	.....	106
80	2	24	2	53	6	25	.....	5	.....							



TABLE 112.—NATIVE WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED

OCCUPATIONS.	TOTAL NATIVE WHITE PERSONS HAVING FOREIGN BORN MOTHERS.		NATIVE WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—							
			Germany.		Ireland.		England and Wales.		Scotland.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.										
153 Gas works employes (a).....	819	2	161	1	531	1	72	.....	19	.....
154 Glass workers.....	9,058	703	4,117	254	3,535	837	780	61	164	11
155 Glove makers.....	350	956	114	319	127	457	62	97	17	13
156 Gold and silver workers.....	4,525	1,542	1,675	502	1,735	769	500	123	104	31
157 Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers.....	1,651	45	740	15	589	25	149	2	36	.....
158 Hair workers.....	221	215	136	91	61	85	9	12	2	4
159 Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	3,189	333	4,546	106	1,771	174	763	14	180	7
160 Hat and cap makers.....	4,416	2,797	1,079	673	2,681	1,741	372	220	95	35
161 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (a).....	2,371	7,617	490	2,138	1,290	4,063	289	555	57	142
162 Iron and steel workers (a).....	29,906	1,031	9,588	267	14,183	605	3,689	60	661	14
163 Lace and embroidery makers.....	175	2,119	83	986	44	833	19	113	4	24
164 Lead and zinc workers.....	910	121	359	30	362	53	67	6	14	3
165 Leather carriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners...	7,960	112	2,668	26	4,247	67	386	6	117	1
166 Machinists.....	38,017	56	12,803	20	14,921	21	5,148	8	1,753	4
167 Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.	13,810	65	422	12	3,153	22	2,250	23	671	1
168 Marble and stone cutters.....	11,162	17	2,634	7	6,362	10	834	.....	396	.....
169 Masons (brick and stone).....	21,454	14	6,455	5	10,096	6	2,307	1	627	.....
170 Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (a).....	782	510	355	247	303	222	49	21	12	3
171 Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	1,689	2	568	.....	682	.....	234	2	64	.....
172 Metal workers (not otherwise specified).....	3,911	419	1,261	93	1,877	264	393	26	102	7
173 Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (a).....	10,473	13,628	2,159	2,189	5,205	8,374	1,368	1,359	348	364
174 Millers (flour and grist).....	4,595	21	2,148	3	922	2	675	3	214	.....
175 Milliners.....	108	15,039	49	5,321	29	5,692	14	1,543	.....	451
176 Model and pattern makers.....	1,803	41	705	6	521	20	292	7	113	4
177 Molders.....	26,027	15	7,266	5	9,616	3	1,439	2	499	.....
178 Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified). (a)	163	8	116	5	26	.....	10	.....	.....	3
179 Nail and tack makers (a).....	907	207	331	27	342	146	117	9	14	2
180 Oil well employes.....	982	1	251	.....	460	1	133	.....	52	.....
181 Oil works employes.....	896	15	291	4	426	9	98	.....	26	.....
182 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	41,667	475	17,893	161	14,009	220	4,539	43	1,115	8
183 Paper hangers.....	2,722	11	1,184	2	862	7	326	1	64	.....
184 Paper mill operatives.....	4,216	3,451	859	508	2,415	2,390	353	169	179	55
185 Photographers.....	2,629	491	1,174	176	490	121	439	80	79	15
186 Piano and organ makers and tuners (a).....	3,445	113	2,004	26	871	56	200	2	49	6
187 Plasterers.....	5,199	2	1,455	1	2,613	1	560	.....	171	.....
188 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	22,797	19	5,633	11	13,309	13	1,781	1	722	.....
189 Potters.....	2,676	677	994	196	1,006	336	478	102	63	17
190 Powder and cartridge makers.....	212	244	55	51	114	174	27	10	4	3
191 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (a).....	22,621	2,089	8,995	437	8,693	1,250	2,105	164	596	45
192 Print works operatives (a).....	1,519	704	228	64	937	506	173	66	52	17
193 Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers.....	729	13	222	2	235	2	142	4	34	2
194 Roofers and slaters.....	1,723	1	520	.....	912	1	153	.....	39	.....
195 Rope and cordage makers.....	1,331	1,458	485	410	670	895	110	50	40	21
196 Rubber factory operatives.....	2,590	3,154	529	400	1,696	2,416	174	144	44	42
197 Sail, awning, and tent makers.....	542	94	136	36	249	39	82	5	15	1
198 Salt works employes.....	247	47	72	7	122	37	18	2	6	.....
199 Saw and planing mill employes (a).....	14,169	85	5,103	28	3,659	18	1,025	9	357	.....
200 Seamstresses (a).....	887	56,421	470	15,443	290	14,087	39	2,202	4	573
201 Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	227	7	96	2	92	3	19	2	3	.....
202 Sewing machine operators (a).....	151	2,763	50	693	66	1,668	15	150	4	37
203 Ship and boat builders.....	2,663	1	565	.....	1,154	1	365	.....	105	.....
204 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (a).....	1,151	6,725	510	1,190	4,416	4,542	78	348	42	109
205 Silk mill operatives (a).....	3,241	9,311	1,043	2,596	1,293	5,138	399	617	105	195
206 Starch makers.....	126	71	80	49	38	19	4	.....	1	.....
207 Steam boiler makers.....	6,571	5	1,616	1	3,857	.....	524	2	195	2
208 Stove, furnace, and grate makers (a).....	2,718	5	1,303	1	1,039	2	163	.....	42	.....
209 Straw workers.....	244	836	43	115	147	609	33	57	4	13
210 Sugar makers and refiners.....	297	.....	145	.....	99	.....	15	.....	3	.....
211 Tailors and tailoresses (a).....	15,850	24,623	10,328	14,156	2,726	6,816	703	766	190	181
212 Tanners and tinware makers.....	14,264	402	7,160	120	4,378	224	1,214	9	267	4
213 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	18,082	7,814	11,896	3,177	3,369	3,377	774	250	104	43
214 Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	3,780	223	1,296	70	1,457	94	579	38	96	3
215 Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.	1,883	426	1,313	221	322	169	75	11	23	3
216 Umbrella and parasol makers.....	489	963	150	167	256	701	44	61	8	12
217 Upholsterers.....	6,782	768	3,834	272	1,778	390	455	45	123	16
218 Well borers.....	690	.....	217	.....	215	.....	104	.....	38	.....
219 Wheelwrights.....	1,436	.....	692	.....	395	.....	144	.....	30	.....
220 Whitewashers.....	215	1	145	.....	38	1	16	.....	6	.....
221 Wire workers.....	2,836	567	1,009	96	1,347	403	233	25	53	14
222 Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	14,319	1,438	7,840	650	3,474	549	924	83	253	21
223 Wooden mill operatives (a).....	13,554	15,460	1,520	2,058	8,227	10,136	1,847	1,349	448	380
224 Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.	10,639	7,251	4,012	2,344	4,386	3,902	922	377	244	106

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.



IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS: 1890—Continued.

## NATIVE WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—

Canada (English).		Canada (French).		Scandinavia.		France.		Italy.		Hungary.		Bohemia.		Other countries.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
13		3		3		5		2				1		8	153
74	6	24	1	40	2	179	8	16	3	1		7	1	121	18 154
11	18	5	8	5	9	5	8		3					7	24 155
105	44	170	43	31	3	79	8	8		2		11		105	19 156
23	1	16	1	8		37		3				11		41	1 157
1	7	5	3		2	4	2			1		1		1	9 158
208	5	77	12	123		156	3	8		2		86	3	269	9 159
41	44	11	5	15	10	47	12	7	4	2	4	5	1	61	48 160
69	152	119	280	20	100	16	24	1	5		3	5	17	15	138 161
460	27	330	23	168	8	284	4	20	1	4		74	5	445	17 162
1	25	2	3		16	3	30		7	2	5		3	12	74 163
10	4	1	1	6		12	4	2				17	11	60	9 164
169	11	87	3	44	1	68	1	11		1		10		152	4 165
1,110	1	424		440	1	589		32		2		114		681	1 166
435	2	70	4	98		254		20		9		41	1	387	167
302		190		72		120		27		2		37		136	168
617	2	372		261		252		12		3		45		407	169
19	6	6	2	4	5	5	2	3	8	1		4	14	21	10 170
41		10		22		36		1				2		29	171
75	8	50	8	36	1	31	1	5	1			17		64	10 172
366	294	650	685	83	71	72	55	7	9	1	3	42	43	172	182 173
205	7	56		108	4	85	2	4				19		159	174
4	618	1	191		465	1	245	2	18		9	2	51	6	435 175
58	1	15		22	1	39		2				5		31	2 176
328		153		180		196		17				73		260	1 177
				1		5		2						3	178
24	8	41	12	14	1	8		1				4	1	11	1 179
35				11		19								11	180
15	1	3		3		16						4	1	14	181
1,472	12	579	4	667	5	722	4	64	1	7		156	3	944	14 182
89	1	17		32		56		7				9		66	183
140	66	149	171	37	15	27	19	1	11			7	10	49	39 184
126	35	20	8	91	24	97	5	3	2	2		9	2	99	23 185
103	6	34	4	48	1	50	4	11		1		11		68	2 186
140		36		61		65		5				7		86	187
481		84		153	1	198		39		2		43		352	1 188
36	9	7	5	30	3	21	2	3		1		1	1	36	6 189
2	2	1	1	5		1						1		2	3 190
623	81	116	13	404	30	304	20	51	5	11		101	8	617	36 191
23	16	51	7	4	3	11	3	1				2	1	37	21 192
44		4		13		14	1	1				1	1	19	1 193
33		15		7		20		3				5		21	194
30	31	13	18	3	9	9	7	3	1			3	5	15	11 195
68	67	20	36	11	15	15	7	1	2			3	5	29	20 196
21	4	4	1	16	1	7	2	1						11	5 197
11	1	3		2		3						1		9	198
1,498	9	779	3	644	8	233		14		1		125	1	731	9 199
16	686	4	245	3	865	11	620	1	65	4	8	7	298	23	1,329 200
4		5		1		3								4	201
5	46	1	19	1	21	1	13		3				11	8	97 202
255		75		20		48		6				1		69	203
17	146	17	173	8	24	18	37	2	8	1		7	4	35	144 204
33	96	69	157	11	33	47	59	14	22				7	246	391 205
			2	2	1									1	206
130		42		44		64		2				14		83	207
62	1	19		11	1	32		2				9		38	208
9	19	4	8	2	6	1	2	1	1				1		5 209
5				8		11		1				1		9	210
195	327	72	159	231	304	211	225	45	51	15	6	358	702	766	930 211
329	7	86	1	182	2	190	5	20		3		56	8	379	22 212
181	79	109	21	129	24	212	71	26	27	6	2	244	302	1,072	441 213
127	3	112	12	17	1	38						13	4	45	3 214
15	5	5	1	19	1	16	3	5				45	1	45	11 215
8	4			5		8	5	5	3					7	10 216
158	17	29	4	76	4	101	7	25	2	3		50	3	150	8 217
36		2		42		12		2						22	218
56		36		14		33		1				4		31	219
2		1		1		2								6	220
63	10	53	4	34	4	25	5	6				19	2	44	4 221
309	31	242	29	245	11	174	10	31	2	1		104	9	632	43 222
361	551	919	660	50	107	56	42	1				11	35	114	142 223
272	98	166	87	150	54	115	51	36	23	2	8	45	51	289	150 224



TABLE 113.—FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED

1	OCCUPATIONS.	TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS HAVING FOREIGN BORN MOTHERS.		FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—							
				Germany.		Ireland.		England and Wales.		Scotland.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	All occupations .....	4,261,851	764,270	1,348,040	163,388	870,557	280,240	481,150	63,492	140,576	22,035
2	Agriculture, fisheries, and mining .....	1,251,574	33,063	401,137	12,629	175,898	7,486	159,030	3,252	41,860	1,101
3	Agricultural laborers (a) .....	239,664	2,876	78,924	1,139	27,301	142	18,759	74	4,857	20
4	Apiarists .....	245	3	95	1	17	—	48	1	14	—
5	Dairymen and dairywomen .....	7,061	416	2,062	166	581	117	424	32	91	11
6	Farmers, planters, and overseers (a) .....	730,469	28,614	283,628	10,807	103,104	7,074	75,438	3,011	21,630	1,031
7	Fishermen and oystermen (a) .....	12,329	12	1,211	—	965	3	1,422	2	193	1
8	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers .....	30,915	795	11,494	480	7,190	89	4,709	69	1,516	16
9	Lumbermen and raftsmen .....	20,221	9	1,861	1	2,993	4	1,148	—	1,101	1
10	Miners (coal) .....	103,354	106	11,652	10	16,787	10	34,120	35	8,658	11
11	Miners (not otherwise specified) .....	65,754	30	4,789	1	10,915	1	18,387	9	2,145	1
12	Quarrymen .....	17,483	11	2,679	1	3,743	3	2,058	1	493	—
13	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers .....	15,809	142	2,057	16	1,698	35	2,074	14	961	8
14	Wood choppers .....	7,583	2	611	—	530	—	323	—	174	—
15	Other agricultural pursuits (a) .....	687	47	74	7	74	8	120	4	27	1
16	Professional service .....	91,693	18,707	27,977	3,676	15,219	4,417	17,592	3,613	5,029	1,084
17	Actors .....	1,061	726	229	137	171	77	372	286	44	32
18	Architects .....	2,097	4	748	2	187	1	511	—	142	—
19	Artists and teachers of art .....	3,378	735	1,237	119	192	81	665	252	134	48
20	Authors and literary and scientific persons .....	838	188	201	19	105	38	203	51	53	19
21	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists .....	1,366	2	501	—	162	—	311	2	77	—
22	Clergymen .....	17,795	168	5,479	32	3,005	20	3,580	43	816	13
23	Dentists .....	1,290	15	305	2	108	2	323	7	60	—
24	Designers, draftsmen, and inventors .....	2,461	56	722	11	122	15	668	14	219	2
25	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors .....	7,533	15	1,637	3	1,279	3	2,122	3	659	1
26	Journalists .....	3,020	72	822	6	524	15	747	26	202	5
27	Lawyers .....	5,690	6	1,249	1	1,421	1	1,312	3	431	1
28	Musicians and teachers of music .....	10,872	2,454	5,561	542	398	324	1,316	658	145	109
29	Officers of United States army and navy .....	391	—	99	—	133	—	43	—	22	—
30	Officials (government) (a) .....	11,303	322	2,503	55	4,059	87	1,727	83	614	20
31	Physicians and surgeons .....	9,909	544	2,846	124	1,253	68	1,722	122	772	34
32	Professors in colleges and universities .....	939	62	337	5	123	21	87	5	30	2
33	Teachers .....	7,658	13,135	2,696	2,571	1,106	3,635	854	2,009	305	785
34	Theatrical managers, showmen, etc .....	2,242	123	487	27	617	16	549	34	132	8
35	Veterinary surgeons .....	1,477	—	282	—	228	—	438	—	157	—
36	Other professional service .....	173	80	36	19	26	13	42	14	15	5
37	Domestic and personal service .....	902,256	454,158	235,798	99,135	277,164	194,071	59,887	26,961	16,337	10,576
38	Barbers and hairdressers .....	21,506	550	10,957	153	930	106	1,025	55	226	13
39	Bartenders .....	19,633	55	8,495	26	5,356	17	1,007	1	301	2
40	Boarding and lodging house keepers .....	3,832	9,557	1,156	1,620	818	4,099	370	1,203	88	397
41	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive) .....	37,778	13	8,034	5	11,998	4	7,914	—	2,513	1
42	Hotel keepers .....	10,933	1,338	4,129	443	2,484	405	1,208	185	383	50
43	Housekeepers and stewards (a) .....	1,751	19,334	403	4,386	404	6,720	359	2,282	69	779
44	Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts .....	264	—	49	—	35	—	36	—	23	—
45	Janitors .....	6,314	1,306	1,738	403	1,987	640	944	111	227	40
46	Laborers (not specified) (a) .....	655,726	4,682	154,307	1,258	210,370	1,275	33,846	264	9,036	53
47	Launderers and laundresses .....	3,558	31,687	625	6,764	507	16,141	362	1,322	76	472
48	Nurses and midwives .....	2,160	12,871	429	3,066	926	4,023	331	2,216	101	726
49	Restaurant keepers .....	5,339	748	2,127	266	795	192	565	91	114	24
50	Saloon keepers .....	36,938	1,511	18,560	717	7,590	568	1,774	61	463	17
51	Servants .....	54,747	369,579	14,922	79,897	15,051	159,520	6,165	19,034	1,448	7,961
52	Sextons .....	1,665	10	436	7	549	1	272	1	65	—
53	Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (a) .....	10,967	—	3,051	—	4,040	—	1,033	—	367	—
54	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives .....	25,872	29	5,889	3	12,995	15	2,416	5	777	2
55	Other domestic and personal service .....	3,273	888	491	181	329	345	260	130	55	39
56	Trade and transportation .....	664,934	34,184	199,122	9,367	164,513	10,008	76,001	4,533	24,548	1,468
57	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors .....	28,865	616	8,920	158	5,650	160	5,769	114	1,668	36
58	Auctioneers .....	452	—	120	—	97	—	115	—	24	—
59	Bankers and brokers (money and stocks) .....	5,098	147	1,700	41	932	41	905	28	333	9
60	Boatmen and canalmen .....	2,586	6	446	1	1,094	2	238	—	65	—
61	Bookkeepers and accountants (a) .....	20,651	2,074	6,049	288	3,093	404	4,923	491	1,850	150
62	Brokers (commercial) .....	1,019	4	370	1	159	1	212	—	69	—
63	Clerks and copyists (a) .....	69,824	6,360	20,852	1,382	14,009	1,417	11,429	1,103	3,817	338
64	Commercial travelers .....	8,127	50	2,964	18	1,252	12	1,476	5	471	2
65	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc .....	86,135	45	25,062	5	30,563	13	6,927	8	2,012	7
66	Foremen and overseers .....	12,847	158	2,111	27	6,274	57	1,241	33	499	2
67	Hostlers .....	14,610	—	3,609	—	6,543	—	1,214	—	422	—
68	Hucksters and peddlers .....	29,888	1,267	7,075	418	2,987	237	1,185	23	168	12
69	Livery stable keepers .....	3,702	11	802	1	1,228	7	531	1	186	1
70	Locomotive engineers and firemen (a) .....	11,209	1	1,811	1	3,831	—	2,406	—	789	—
71	Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (retail) .....	6,218	86	2,573	31	544	15	991	20	246	4
72	Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail) .....	9,639	885	4,095	321	1,185	293	795	96	478	34
73	Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail) .....	34,960	3,946	15,826	1,386	7,810	1,877	2,736	214	791	77
74	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail) .....	5,767	100	2,387	32	2,185	51	213	2	77	—
75	Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (wholesale) .....	1,846	19	903	7	503	7	78	—	27	—

a See explanatory notes in Table 78



IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS: 1890.

FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN--															
Canada (English).		Canada (French).		Scandinavia.		France.		Italy.		Hungary.		Bohemia.		Other countries.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
168,158	38,986	126,145	37,345	470,583	82,927	60,961	9,192	113,748	5,938	33,827	3,846	50,069	8,981	398,037	47,900
49,614	763	21,601	288	209,515	3,780	18,515	499	18,882	234	8,235	32	18,560	586	128,698	2,413
12,203	84	4,942	36	54,345	292	2,809	20	4,339	164	519	4	3,220	132	27,446	769
21	1	5	-----	18	-----	7	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	15	-----
121	9	23	-----	623	33	237	12	126	-----	5	-----	6	-----	2,762	36
26,261	659	10,747	243	128,936	3,410	10,348	422	2,108	30	644	15	14,259	448	53,366	1,464
2,052	2	429	-----	2,167	-----	219	1	677	-----	83	-----	11	-----	2,900	3
412	7	168	2	1,358	21	965	33	935	9	38	2	71	3	2,061	64
4,528	-----	2,096	1	4,074	1	253	-----	224	-----	14	-----	52	-----	1,877	1
275	1	55	-----	4,179	4	1,820	2	3,976	6	5,596	9	711	3	15,525	15
1,758	-----	799	2	8,230	2	805	-----	4,138	3	1,098	2	110	-----	12,580	11
494	-----	644	1	3,123	2	83	-----	1,672	1	224	-----	57	-----	2,213	2
564	-----	143	-----	1,167	13	745	8	124	1	7	-----	45	-----	6,224	47
923	-----	1,533	1	1,194	-----	215	-----	528	1	6	-----	16	-----	1,530	-----
32	-----	18	2	101	2	9	1	32	19	1	-----	-----	-----	199	3
5,759	2,340	1,204	460	5,847	882	2,624	938	2,366	121	338	30	558	44	7,180	1,102
54	59	8	4	16	17	41	43	19	10	6	4	4	1	97	56
119	1	18	-----	140	-----	46	-----	15	-----	6	-----	10	-----	155	-----
131	112	24	7	228	35	222	34	209	4	24	2	21	-----	291	41
31	29	4	2	52	4	32	4	47	4	4	1	4	-----	102	17
49	-----	4	-----	97	-----	57	-----	12	-----	11	-----	20	-----	70	-----
878	17	244	2	1,462	23	485	3	198	1	42	-----	72	5	1,534	9
258	-----	29	-----	59	4	33	-----	5	-----	6	-----	2	-----	102	-----
87	2	13	1	266	5	125	3	15	-----	12	-----	15	-----	197	3
545	1	74	-----	637	1	153	-----	23	-----	10	-----	17	-----	377	3
179	11	28	-----	178	2	63	-----	27	-----	7	-----	25	-----	220	7
460	-----	60	-----	264	-----	97	-----	19	-----	22	-----	49	-----	306	-----
161	317	74	61	359	121	262	95	1,351	52	65	8	164	4	1,016	163
17	-----	2	-----	40	-----	10	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	22	-----
581	39	111	2	845	15	159	6	148	-----	15	1	52	-----	489	14
1,228	69	352	8	354	51	320	24	72	1	57	-----	28	1	905	42
32	6	21	-----	44	3	108	8	23	-----	3	1	7	-----	124	9
546	1,658	77	372	657	591	319	708	63	44	42	13	51	33	942	716
200	5	39	1	72	6	59	5	109	5	9	-----	13	-----	156	16
179	-----	19	-----	67	-----	30	-----	6	-----	1	-----	3	-----	67	-----
24	14	5	-----	10	4	3	5	2	-----	1	-----	1	-----	8	6
26,112	19,792	25,621	3,775	85,518	66,031	11,832	4,278	48,009	1,692	11,627	2,231	9,296	3,766	95,055	21,850
782	37	1,022	9	521	31	559	29	3,319	21	63	2	61	2	2,041	92
518	-----	369	1	1,388	-----	397	2	535	4	44	-----	104	-----	1,119	2
185	688	192	229	485	712	88	190	150	61	19	19	13	12	268	327
1,847	-----	792	1	2,527	1	442	-----	140	-----	120	-----	155	-----	1,296	1
538	69	245	19	677	65	359	40	194	12	25	2	47	5	644	43
89	1,274	23	403	132	2,063	97	233	27	103	2	42	5	82	141	967
30	-----	21	-----	27	-----	12	-----	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	26	-----
147	25	59	2	763	42	64	10	43	2	8	-----	21	2	313	29
17,989	116	21,008	187	68,164	303	5,236	44	38,927	160	10,929	93	7,987	88	77,927	841
130	619	58	304	411	3,228	341	474	67	134	21	61	21	305	939	1,863
104	1,051	12	99	128	738	20	315	6	54	1	39	5	72	97	532
157	27	59	5	303	54	237	21	254	16	43	2	26	4	659	46
741	19	573	9	1,901	18	795	22	1,115	14	119	8	544	10	2,758	48
1,772	15,811	658	2,500	5,400	58,729	2,687	2,882	1,326	1,087	176	1,962	174	3,182	4,968	17,014
27	-----	42	-----	92	-----	25	-----	17	-----	10	-----	8	1	122	-----
227	-----	41	-----	1,194	-----	204	-----	38	-----	19	-----	32	-----	721	-----
753	-----	433	-----	1,319	2	237	-----	126	-----	21	-----	79	-----	827	2
76	56	14	7	80	45	32	16	1,720	24	7	1	14	1	189	43
82,244	2,601	13,338	583	51,452	1,270	9,143	570	24,360	841	4,480	169	3,940	309	61,793	2,465
1,894	53	349	6	1,747	40	475	19	115	1	146	-----	160	-----	1,978	29
28	-----	5	-----	10	-----	8	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	41	-----
242	1	21	-----	194	4	176	8	84	4	123	2	28	3	360	8
120	-----	108	-----	301	1	27	1	27	-----	1	-----	3	-----	156	1
1,537	465	193	51	1,112	108	471	24	102	5	62	5	76	8	1,183	75
47	-----	3	-----	24	-----	30	-----	10	-----	8	-----	1	-----	86	2
4,456	719	1,594	205	5,646	491	1,032	63	681	54	380	33	519	96	5,409	459
615	2	72	1	284	3	161	2	15	-----	80	-----	27	1	710	4
5,608	-----	3,322	-----	6,480	7	676	-----	787	2	140	-----	437	-----	4,121	3
420	20	140	11	1,516	3	94	2	138	-----	17	3	42	-----	355	5
678	-----	371	-----	1,033	-----	158	-----	79	-----	16	-----	34	-----	453	-----
270	5	292	5	389	12	198	16	3,362	158	593	11	121	2	13,248	368
358	-----	158	-----	242	-----	57	-----	16	-----	5	-----	11	-----	108	1
891	-----	174	-----	774	-----	114	-----	28	-----	24	-----	37	-----	330	-----
479	4	135	3	578	2	130	1	36	-----	24	-----	50	1	432	5
217	12	113	10	450	8	176	29	36	11	150	2	75	5	1,869	11
812	38	744	18	1,522	29	600	87	1,012	47	170	6	296	22	2,641	145
54	2	38	-----	120	1	184	3	104	1	35	-----	40	2	330	6
19	-----	8	1	34	1	89	1	31	-----	14	-----	8	-----	132	2



TABLE 113.—FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED

	OCCUPATIONS.	TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS HAVING FOREIGN BORN MOTHERS.		FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—							
				Germany.		Ireland.		England and Wales.		Scotland.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	Trade and transportation—Continued.										
76	Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail).....	108,548	6,926	44,734	2,542	15,159	2,326	12,003	710	3,262	230
77	Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.....	6,552	41	2,851	16	949	8	890	6	339	2
78	Messengers and errand and office boys.....	5,684	470	1,615	151	1,138	96	897	40	271	23
79	Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	1,122	21	593	7	108	3	108	5	23	.....
80	Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (a)	6,544	7	1,321	1	1,331	5	1,835	.....	685	.....
81	Packers and shippers.....	5,392	998	1,786	323	1,432	239	509	107	142	42
82	Pilots.....	512	.....	103	.....	143	.....	89	.....	21	.....
83	Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)....	6,031	76	2,312	43	2,338	17	307	1	77	.....
84	Sailors (a).....	18,000	3	2,524	1	3,265	.....	1,982	.....	944	.....
85	Salesmen and saleswomen.....	33,323	6,823	11,144	1,778	5,756	1,824	4,606	953	1,731	290
86	Steam railroad employes (not otherwise specified). (a)	98,879	355	18,496	69	34,890	189	6,490	21	2,170	11
87	Stenographers and typewriters.....	1,414	1,288	198	110	237	245	511	377	129	140
88	Street railway employes.....	10,579	4	1,902	2	5,213	1	939	.....	292	.....
89	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	2,932	733	398	100	732	256	581	138	213	51
90	Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employes.....	2,190	150	400	18	733	47	352	27	91	7
91	Undertakers.....	1,600	20	629	8	475	9	185	1	31	.....
92	Weighers, gaugers, and measurers.....	916	.....	181	.....	413	.....	164	.....	51	.....
93	Other persons in trade and transportation.....	1,273	494	266	80	262	149	118	9	34	.....
94	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,351,394	224,158	484,006	88,581	237,763	64,258	168,640	25,133	52,802	7,806
95	Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	1,498	3	403	1	307	1	83	1	12	.....
96	Apprentices (blacksmiths).....	526	1	159	.....	104	.....	67	.....	30	.....
97	Apprentices (boot and shoe makers).....	192	5	62	1	12	2	16	.....	4	.....
98	Apprentices (carpenters and joiners).....	876	2	297	2	94	.....	108	.....	39	.....
99	Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers).....	103	.....	36	.....	15	.....	6	.....	6	.....
100	Apprentices (dressmakers).....	.....	644	.....	207	.....	126	.....	73	.....	21
101	Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.).....	67	.....	22	.....	13	.....	9	.....	5	.....
102	Apprentices (machinists).....	1,226	4	342	3	202	.....	253	.....	70	.....
103	Apprentices (masons).....	309	.....	84	.....	80	.....	54	.....	18	.....
104	Apprentices (milliners).....	.....	109	.....	29	.....	18	.....	10	.....	6
105	Apprentices (painters).....	321	1	144	1	34	.....	29	.....	3	.....
106	Apprentices (plumbers).....	502	1	114	.....	183	.....	66	1	36	.....
107	Apprentices (printers).....	473	15	161	5	66	2	76	1	13	.....
108	Apprentices (tailors).....	572	229	201	54	26	6	20	3	6	2
109	Apprentices (tinsmiths).....	252	1	120	1	33	.....	21	.....	8	.....
110	Apprentices (not otherwise specified).....	4,739	188	2,035	64	517	22	586	26	186	8
111	Artificial flower makers.....	309	773	72	215	11	69	8	38	.....	9
112	Bakers.....	34,145	842	23,394	426	2,563	146	1,482	66	1,003	45
113	Basket makers.....	1,531	65	988	25	84	6	112	5	21	11
114	Blacksmiths.....	63,047	22	19,778	7	14,828	7	8,175	2	3,309	1
115	Bleachers, dyers, and scourers.....	6,688	469	1,398	80	2,209	164	1,357	66	569	21
116	Bone and ivory workers.....	514	48	164	10	164	22	75	4	12	2
117	Bookbinders.....	3,564	1,302	1,572	171	507	584	479	186	196	100
118	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	71,329	4,436	27,901	361	14,018	1,501	5,247	498	1,206	132
119	Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers.....	2,755	161	1,688	73	432	20	139	5	33	.....
120	Box makers (paper).....	1,178	1,723	466	423	225	523	85	188	3	49
121	Box makers (wood).....	2,521	138	1,131	67	342	18	180	19	38	4
122	Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (a).....	6,137	235	1,819	32	1,969	132	939	23	275	4
123	Brewers and maltsters (a).....	15,559	44	13,114	28	1,034	.....	257	.....	55	1
124	Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (a).....	22,245	36	6,256	10	3,522	3	1,342	.....	204	1
125	Britannia workers.....	262	40	42	.....	42	11	112	5	5	.....
126	Broom and brush makers.....	2,333	268	1,200	63	295	76	228	14	44	11
127	Builders and contractors.....	13,738	4	2,817	.....	4,541	2	2,216	1	933	.....
128	Butchers.....	38,349	72	24,341	52	3,171	2	3,341	2	488	.....
129	Butter and cheese makers.....	2,406	66	699	6	157	19	226	5	98	1
130	Button makers.....	333	295	126	49	70	130	61	39	3	13
131	Cabinet makers.....	19,791	9	12,208	4	638	2	956	1	275	.....
132	Candle, soap, and tallow makers.....	1,297	62	582	25	355	16	87	7	20	.....
133	Carpenters and joiners.....	155,202	41	50,634	6	18,925	2	17,938	8	8,137	3
134	Carpet makers (a).....	5,732	3,077	1,693	313	1,733	1,525	1,267	456	318	186
135	Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	9,898	47	5,370	9	930	11	984	5	263	1
136	Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	3,340	5	466	2	529	3	152	.....	66	.....
137	Chemical works employes (a).....	1,231	164	476	39	368	34	98	27	38	15
138	Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	6,919	790	2,578	126	560	139	1,001	130	169	37
139	Compositors (a).....	3,973	467	1,071	46	801	89	786	122	271	31
140	Confectioners.....	6,486	1,841	3,332	574	451	538	478	142	111	48
141	Coopers.....	15,545	16	8,403	5	2,799	5	618	.....	255	.....
142	Copper workers.....	1,737	1	670	1	366	.....	245	.....	51	.....
143	Corset makers.....	235	1,219	48	203	74	573	34	117	11	56
144	Cotton mill operatives (a).....	39,443	41,571	2,409	1,249	7,854	12,289	7,198	3,898	1,375	1,538
145	Distillers and rectifiers (a).....	757	2	331	.....	159	.....	47	.....	7	.....
146	Door, sash, and blind makers (a).....	1,167	4	456	.....	108	1	117	1	23	.....
147	Dressmakers.....	450	48,807	91	9,356	24	14,456	6	6,235	9	1,861
148	Electroplaters.....	676	24	230	7	109	8	155	5	12	1
149	Electrotypers and stereotypers (a).....	303	2	109	1	62	.....	54	.....	18	.....
150	Engravers.....	2,344	29	882	4	180	7	577	10	141	1
151	Fertilizer makers (a).....	206	1	63	1	86	.....	14	.....	9	.....
152	Fish curers and packers (a).....	201	41	32	.....	29	3	20	3	8	2

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.



IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS: 1890—Continued.

FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—															
Canada (English).		Canada (French).		Scandinavia.		France.		Italy.		Hungary.		Bohemia.		Other countries.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
3,463	121	1,249	44	5,910	111	2,279	175	5,874	205	783	14	734	27	13,098	421
229	1	88	.....	176	1	191	2	165	2	42	.....	26	.....	606	3
375	27	84	4	377	14	39	1	120	10	67	12	83	14	618	78
32	.....	10	.....	48	1	15	.....	40	2	1	.....	18	.....	126	3
391	.....	63	.....	366	.....	100	1	68	.....	18	.....	11	.....	295	80
223	74	86	16	479	31	37	6	55	40	20	5	143	50	480	65
22	.....	8	.....	82	.....	12	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24	.....
91	5	31	.....	322	.....	58	.....	126	4	33	.....	18	1	318	5
1,281	.....	263	.....	5,485	2	229	.....	307	.....	7	.....	21	.....	1,692	84
2,252	639	984	172	2,583	282	449	99	358	105	259	69	251	47	2,900	565
3,343	7	2,338	8	11,842	20	668	1	10,097	11	1,219	1	593	1	6,739	16
162	268	19	16	57	56	16	16	2	8	13	5	6	3	64	44
676	.....	120	.....	786	.....	101	.....	124	.....	22	.....	15	.....	398	1
605	98	58	8	126	30	31	11	4	4	6	1	14	.....	164	36
252	36	45	3	191	7	15	1	13	.....	3	.....	5	.....	89	4
49	1	33	.....	65	.....	22	.....	14	.....	1	.....	25	.....	70	1
27	.....	5	.....	41	.....	7	.....	1	.....	1	.....	4	.....	21	.....
26	3	13	6	60	5	18	1	319	169	3	.....	5	26	149	46
54,399	13,490	64,382	32,239	118,251	10,964	18,847	2,907	20,131	3,050	9,147	1,384	17,715	4,276	105,311	20,070
17	.....	53	.....	451	.....	9	.....	14	.....	2	.....	7	.....	140	.....
38	1	15	.....	56	.....	2	.....	5	.....	1	.....	5	.....	44	.....
12	.....	1	1	18	1	1	.....	42	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	13	.....
77	.....	55	.....	103	.....	7	.....	12	.....	3	.....	15	.....	67	.....
11	.....	7	.....	10	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....
8	36	.....	30	2	38	.....	8	.....	8	.....	4	.....	14	79	100
76	.....	17	.....	174	1	13	.....	4	.....	3	.....	14	.....	53	.....
11	.....	10	.....	18	.....	2	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	21	.....
14	.....	8	.....	12	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	.....	8	104
21	.....	9	.....	25	.....	1	.....	6	.....	3	.....	9	.....	37	.....
51	.....	5	.....	25	.....	1	.....	1	.....	2	.....	4	.....	14	.....
47	1	12	.....	29	.....	5	.....	2	.....	5	.....	8	.....	49	.....
7	3	4	2	37	7	2	.....	47	18	11	2	50	36	161	96
9	.....	3	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	7	.....	38	.....
188	5	70	5	289	14	54	6	162	.....	34	1	118	9	500	28
2	2	.....	1	2	.....	55	56	125	200	3	.....	3	.....	28	175
425	35	691	3	975	39	741	17	452	16	112	1	333	8	1,974	40
35	3	39	4	96	3	33	1	7	.....	4	1	9	.....	101	.....
8,653	.....	2,097	.....	6,717	3	795	1	267	.....	133	.....	625	.....	2,670	1
103	21	250	20	160	9	212	42	59	8	24	3	8	.....	348	32
8	1	23	6	36	1	6	.....	3	.....	1	.....	4	.....	13	.....
95	116	28	23	230	38	35	9	52	8	18	5	41	14	308	48
2,730	1,000	4,307	557	5,265	145	1,046	31	3,230	24	421	6	891	27	5,094	154
45	8	19	.....	70	1	45	.....	36	1	14	.....	16	2	218	51
63	146	116	128	20	40	18	9	24	21	4	7	6	26	148	163
129	6	171	4	113	.....	22	.....	15	.....	10	.....	116	6	251	14
176	5	115	24	321	7	112	.....	48	.....	19	1	47	.....	297	7
42	.....	13	.....	201	.....	155	1	21	.....	12	.....	127	1	548	13
579	.....	4,304	7	2,037	3	361	.....	628	3	423	1	108	.....	2,481	8
19	5	28	17	6	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....
84	7	91	7	112	4	45	6	12	2	7	2	15	2	200	74
1,039	.....	224	.....	1,167	.....	156	.....	199	1	6	.....	53	.....	377	.....
676	.....	450	.....	1,227	2	1,048	8	195	.....	121	1	648	.....	2,640	5
132	9	26	.....	316	3	32	2	27	.....	1	2	8	.....	684	14
5	8	10	13	20	1	3	2	4	6	2	4	1	.....	28	30
415	.....	181	.....	2,774	1	289	.....	123	1	97	.....	335	.....	1,509	.....
27	1	17	.....	82	4	15	2	5	.....	7	.....	22	3	78	4
14,143	3	7,954	2	24,572	8	1,835	2	804	1	203	.....	1,443	2	8,614	4
68	96	67	106	145	207	33	8	57	10	52	48	17	1	277	121
517	5	198	1	735	8	197	1	13	2	15	.....	136	.....	549	4
57	.....	70	.....	122	.....	84	.....	244	.....	589	.....	36	.....	925	.....
40	28	23	11	64	3	18	.....	8	.....	6	.....	8	1	84	.....
209	210	104	26	847	47	266	22	64	2	37	.....	32	1	1,052	46
340	115	64	9	263	29	51	4	22	.....	11	.....	52	3	241	19
148	53	71	18	183	37	190	39	910	299	32	2	25	13	555	78
557	2	207	3	794	.....	306	.....	43	.....	89	.....	309	.....	1,165	1
50	.....	26	.....	137	.....	27	.....	9	.....	7	.....	6	.....	143	.....
11	63	23	61	19	45	4	11	1	8	.....	.....	1	.....	9	82
956	1,182	17,553	19,925	604	469	187	136	93	28	4	2	25	11	1,185	844
7	.....	6	.....	32	.....	33	.....	59	.....	18	.....	11	.....	47	2
70	.....	77	.....	178	.....	11	1	10	.....	.....	.....	21	.....	96	1
6	4,715	6	2,398	12	4,444	10	1,189	6	329	36	268	4	371	240	3,195
27	.....	24	.....	88	1	17	1	8	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	49	1
18	.....	2	.....	16	1	4	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	9	.....
63	3	14	.....	124	.....	103	.....	11	.....	1	1	15	.....	225	3
10	.....	6	.....	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	8	.....
64	33	10	.....	11	.....	1	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	21	.....



TABLE 113.—FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED

OCCUPATIONS.	TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS HAVING FOREIGN BORN MOTHERS.		FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—							
			Germany.		Ireland.		England and Wales.		Scotland.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.										
153 Gas works employes (a) .....	2,576	3	382	.....	1,639	8	263	.....	73	.....
154 Glass workers .....	8,752	228	3,263	95	1,269	43	1,601	30	203	7
155 Glove makers .....	777	479	176	103	53	103	303	129	15	11
156 Gold and silver workers .....	5,603	532	1,629	99	966	168	1,322	98	197	21
157 Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers .....	4,072	15	2,421	4	292	8	357	4	57	.....
158 Hair workers .....	301	164	149	63	43	36	29	14	2	2
159 Harness and saddle makers and repairers .....	11,191	149	4,981	30	1,775	32	1,139	29	361	7
160 Hat and cap makers .....	6,880	1,173	2,042	218	1,801	407	664	155	92	36
161 Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (a) .....	2,432	4,149	407	817	433	1,001	786	519	82	116
162 Iron and steel workers (a) .....	57,393	469	13,536	105	18,039	160	11,292	75	1,559	8
163 Lace and embroidery makers .....	520	1,013	172	354	13	191	93	135	8	19
164 Lead and zinc workers .....	1,939	43	740	10	385	12	177	6	34	1
165 Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners ..	18,446	75	6,175	25	6,439	24	980	1	357	2
166 Machinists .....	55,269	21	16,368	5	9,107	6	12,897	3	4,623	.....
167 Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.	25,771	90	10,876	37	3,118	19	4,724	1	1,286	1
168 Marble and stone cutters .....	27,884	15	5,369	4	7,944	4	3,849	2	3,833	1
169 Masons (brick and stone) .....	59,659	11	13,926	2	15,522	3	8,603	1	2,445	3
170 Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (a) ..	1,715	433	714	197	523	91	128	12	35	6
171 Mechanics (not otherwise specified) .....	2,574	4	779	1	493	1	469	.....	159	.....
172 Metal workers (not otherwise specified) .....	6,572	169	1,661	36	1,422	58	1,078	26	169	5
173 Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (a) ....	21,360	14,645	4,150	954	4,692	5,225	4,473	2,435	993	822
174 Millers (flour and grist) .....	9,272	10	3,537	2	907	7	2,016	1	518	.....
175 Milliners .....	135	7,000	67	1,645	25	1,523	18	1,380	9	345
176 Model and pattern makers .....	3,094	12	914	3	279	2	853	5	352	.....
177 Molders .....	22,290	8	6,239	1	6,724	3	3,018	1	1,379	2
178 Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified). (a)	284	3	209	2	3	.....	24	.....	4	.....
179 Nail and tack makers (a) .....	660	79	207	8	186	33	107	10	13	4
180 Oil well employes .....	793	1	138	1	262	.....	169	.....	57	.....
181 Oil works employes .....	1,425	9	351	.....	615	3	175	.....	43	.....
182 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers .....	54,327	231	13,919	00	7,955	50	8,422	48	1,967	13
183 Paper hangers .....	1,940	4	637	1	276	1	510	1	77	1
184 Paper mill operatives .....	6,392	2,753	1,126	310	2,442	1,635	723	114	438	91
185 Photographers .....	3,253	247	985	36	226	27	655	50	116	15
186 Piano and organ makers and tuners (a) .....	5,680	57	2,988	19	422	9	484	4	97	1
187 Plasterers .....	10,117	7	2,267	2	3,452	2	1,703	2	668	1
188 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters .....	12,361	8	2,195	2	4,765	2	2,301	1	1,209	1
189 Potters .....	4,090	443	1,098	62	573	79	1,595	246	173	28
190 Powder and cartridge makers .....	306	73	62	6	80	41	71	18	17	2
191 Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (a) .....	13,293	541	4,325	99	2,415	185	2,517	87	855	33
192 Print works operatives (a) .....	2,250	428	218	31	876	281	399	37	258	29
193 Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers .....	1,024	6	233	1	183	1	254	1	68	1
194 Roofers and slaters .....	2,346	1	663	1	787	.....	359	.....	172	.....
195 Rope and cordage makers .....	1,668	723	559	166	463	269	268	64	92	48
196 Rubber factory operatives .....	4,331	1,806	795	133	1,909	884	505	206	102	53
197 Sail, awning, and tent makers .....	946	58	133	15	205	11	175	9	56	1
198 Salt works employes .....	801	24	245	3	164	11	49	1	18	.....
199 Saw and planing mill employes (a) .....	39,363	45	9,736	8	3,211	7	1,625	3	729	2
200 Seamstresses (a) .....	2,460	21,262	898	5,589	163	5,413	104	1,911	16	457
201 Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	273	8	64	2	26	4	21	.....	37	1
202 Sewing machine operators (a) .....	593	1,365	66	233	19	432	16	103	3	41
203 Ship and boat builders .....	8,255	1	864	.....	1,985	1	1,248	.....	707	.....
204 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (a) .....	1,557	3,072	447	372	151	1,238	110	229	36	74
205 Silk mill operatives (a) .....	8,360	5,672	2,905	1,367	949	1,741	1,520	859	407	306
206 Starch makers .....	229	30	118	10	58	1	11	.....	.....	1
207 Steam boiler makers .....	7,636	.....	1,407	.....	3,084	.....	1,477	.....	628	.....
208 Stove, furnace, and grate makers (a) .....	2,502	2	1,076	2	676	.....	220	.....	64	.....
209 Straw workers .....	167	195	25	29	45	56	34	48	8	13
210 Sugar makers and refiners .....	1,860	4	1,062	2	281	2	36	.....	25	.....
211 Tailors and tailoresses (a) .....	85,745	20,209	46,344	6,619	6,106	2,745	3,219	804	1,141	238
212 Tinners and tinware makers .....	13,544	168	6,158	61	1,787	41	1,546	12	432	5
213 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives .....	27,738	7,101	14,351	1,844	885	604	1,154	181	97	21
214 Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified). (a)	6,210	118	1,719	20	1,018	22	1,606	38	140	8
215 Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.	1,995	124	1,165	48	164	12	98	15	19	4
216 Umbrella and parasol makers .....	452	270	159	32	105	180	59	31	10	7
217 Upholsterers .....	7,524	299	3,882	77	783	107	676	48	243	13
218 Well borers .....	568	.....	132	.....	86	.....	89	.....	39	.....
219 Wheelwrights .....	3,014	.....	1,480	.....	467	.....	275	.....	73	.....
220 Whitewashers .....	683	1	389	1	90	.....	39	.....	4	.....
221 Wire workers .....	5,149	222	1,275	44	1,203	85	601	29	100	17
222 Wood workers (not otherwise specified) .....	21,298	757	9,494	294	1,860	144	1,595	63	430	21
223 Woolen mill operatives (a) .....	20,374	11,177	2,920	900	5,728	4,538	5,874	2,030	1,066	546
224 Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.	21,244	3,177	6,509	821	5,673	859	2,673	320	495	72

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.



## OCCUPATIONS.

519

IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHERS: 1890—Continued.

FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS HAVING MOTHERS BORN IN—															
Canada (English).		Canada (French).		Scandinavia.		France.		Italy.		Hungary.		Bohemia.		Other countries.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
27		26		116		12		15		4		4		70	153
76	7	33	1	318	2	834	11	124	5	15		27		984	26
12	22	25	17	59	23	66	23	22	11	2		1	3	43	29
183	60	322	42	320	7	133	8	47	1	27		10		441	28
46	1	20		143	1	95	1	39		28		146		430	1
11	8	14	4	6	5	7	3	7	3	1		1	1	28	25
644	8	367	13	639	6	198	3	17		46		230		794	21
68	89	71	31	110	23	93	11	303	14	174	12	26	1	1,436	226
104	385	362	749	124	281	17	17	14	8	6	21	2	9	95	226
790	25	881	18	3,572	15	543	5	437	6	1,777	5	422	1	4,635	46
3	30	2	6	17	35	28	50		6	3	12	1	2	182	173
18	6	3		78		32		28		8		18	5	418	3
678	2	585	1	1,330	2	233	1	108		128	1	64		1,369	16
2,016	1	1,110		5,231	4	1,020	1	171		94		348	1	2,284	166
972		293	1	1,045	7	473	5	239	1	177		208		2,360	18
769		822	1	1,845	1	291	1	1,921		17		202		1,022	1
1,391		1,655		5,304		565		1,827	2	45		586		2,790	169
49	10	9	3	56	6	24	4	29	24	9	4	33	34	106	43
119		45		280	1	45		22		4		27		132	1
167	8	211	18	838	2	74	2	128	2	152		57	2	615	10
629	394	3,553	3,971	1,000	307	205	38	195	53	62	11	163	50	1,240	385
489		161		890		150		15		9		93		487	174
	701		237		449	5	260	2	17	3	23		46	6	434
138		55		314	1	44		31		6	1	9		99	175
637		454		1,923	1	253		62		86		362		1,153	177
				3		15		5						21	1
22	14	22	3	48	2	9	1	3		1		7		35	4
81		8		52		8		3						15	
36	2	3	3	83		19		13	1	9		21		57	181
2,722	13	1,506	3	6,969	9	753	8	412	4	158	2	452	2	4,092	19
99		27		119		28		16		4		11		136	183
317	81	691	172	243	20	38	21	110	77	27	2	27	53	210	177
262	49	101	6	480	54	64	2	28		7	1	14	1	285	6
286	16	47	1	757	2	82	2	143		16		56		302	3
346		184		852		68		108		6		49		414	187
583	1	151		591		98		55		21		51	1	341	188
50	4	18	1	234	7	52	1	57	1	87	1	14	1	134	12
4		15	1	34	7	3		1				1		18	190
857	71	186	13	800	24	181	2	79	4	58		117	3	903	20
28	4	150	19	29		17		83	3	34		3		155	24
70	1	8		61	1	17		4		10		6		60	193
72		55		84		15		19		14		7		99	194
67	35	53	46	47	29	11		34	1	6	1	4	1	124	63
346	373	85	54	281	45	23	1	57	3	8	4	11	3	209	47
67	4	6	1	220	8	15	2	11						58	7
30	1	19	1	58	1	1		10				4		203	6
3,578		3,524	2	10,464	12	270		192		70	1	1,262	1	4,702	9
14	1,200	9	400	76	1,946	11	351	24	232	175	321	37	317	933	3,125
13	1	15		37		12		2		2		1		43	201
3	51	5	33	14	52	2	12	2	36	43	14	1	11	424	347
1,287		469		1,105		123		130		1		1		335	203
27	129	15	109	46	94	11	13	7	19	18	25	20	8	969	762
31	91	152	249	183	86	423	166	497	126	8	7	10	4	1,275	670
4				16	1	1		1				5		15	16
228		84		388		63		9		9		44		215	207
77		39		138		39		30		8		25		110	203
27	34	5	3	7		2	2	2						12	10
17		1		122		11		4		14		14		293	210
545	996	348	257	7,841	1,315	791	162	2,277	945	1,707	331	3,237	1,208	12,189	4,589
616	3	166	2	770	3	238	2	151		121	1	138	1	1,421	37
181	69	108	16	565	28	165	25	214	213	471	111	1,947	1,802	7,600	2,127
261	3	389	14	455	5	105	1	81		17		96	1	323	6
38	6	22	1	38	1	24		11	1	16		124	3	276	33
2	5	2		9	1	5	1	12	1	4		2		83	12
225	24	36		758	5	110	6	59	1	44	2	111	1	597	15
67		2		112		3		3		1		4		30	218
189		169		129		56		5		6		15		150	219
8		12		20		3		9		4		39		66	220
108	23	116	5	972	7	38	1	30	3	96	2	93	1	517	4
933	48	859	54	2,543	46	256	13	151	5	89	3	374	2	2,714	64
507	380	2,742	2,063	304	177	163	74	254	121	142	62	73	63	601	223
616	110	703	174	1,442	100	278	36	716	104	117	81	339	75	1,683	469



TABLE 114.—FOREIGN BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO CITIZENSHIP, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

## ALL OCCUPATIONS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Aggre- gate.	ALIENS.					Natural- ized.	First natural- ization papers filed.	Un- known.
		Total.	Number of years in the United States.						
			Less than 1 year.	1 to 2 years.	3 to 4 years.	5 years and over.			
The United States.....	4, 113, 681	1, 143, 155	61, 826	220, 522	222, 541	638, 266	2, 401, 628	230, 485	338, 413
North Atlantic division.....	1, 592, 723	558, 273	36, 746	116, 358	121, 273	283, 896	861, 223	53, 307	119, 920
Maine.....	28, 692	15, 008	731	2, 517	2, 249	9, 511	10, 517	539	2, 628
New Hampshire.....	25, 070	12, 687	971	2, 679	2, 309	6, 728	9, 705	666	2, 012
Vermont.....	18, 787	7, 843	414	1, 471	939	5, 019	8, 785	491	1, 668
Massachusetts.....	243, 895	113, 906	5, 401	19, 498	20, 220	68, 787	105, 801	6, 432	17, 756
Rhode Island.....	38, 212	19, 177	856	3, 189	3, 196	11, 936	14, 708	1, 523	2, 834
Connecticut.....	75, 015	27, 654	1, 614	5, 435	5, 762	14, 843	37, 687	2, 041	8, 233
New York.....	648, 464	185, 848	12, 061	38, 674	43, 543	91, 570	392, 852	22, 050	47, 714
New Jersey.....	138, 154	40, 726	3, 610	9, 290	9, 930	17, 896	83, 085	4, 902	9, 441
Pennsylvania.....	376, 404	135, 424	11, 088	33, 665	83, 125	57, 606	198, 633	14, 663	27, 634
South Atlantic division.....	93, 985	25, 575	1, 376	3, 998	4, 688	15, 513	56, 032	2, 983	9, 395
Delaware.....	6, 021	2, 107	149	454	499	1, 005	3, 386	121	407
Maryland.....	39, 713	10, 595	331	1, 257	1, 712	7, 295	24, 520	1, 352	3, 246
District of Columbia.....	7, 717	1, 629	67	266	249	1, 107	4, 937	150	941
Virginia.....	9, 062	2, 928	205	600	616	1, 507	4, 798	173	1, 163
West Virginia.....	9, 163	1, 778	135	427	355	861	5, 887	198	1, 300
North Carolina.....	2, 011	415	17	43	68	237	1, 297	49	250
South Carolina.....	3, 263	712	34	65	71	542	2, 192	58	301
Georgia.....	6, 674	1, 682	56	223	272	1, 131	3, 967	108	857
Florida.....	10, 361	3, 729	382	723	846	1, 778	4, 938	714	930
North Central division.....	1, 806, 719	343, 800	17, 573	72, 531	67, 566	186, 130	1, 168, 694	136, 001	158, 224
Ohio.....	200, 679	37, 006	2, 341	7, 868	7, 535	19, 256	140, 154	5, 240	18, 285
Indiana.....	68, 222	4, 890	362	1, 114	689	2, 725	52, 020	3, 362	8, 010
Illinois.....	364, 858	92, 125	4, 003	17, 795	19, 715	50, 612	226, 703	16, 736	29, 294
Michigan.....	237, 060	56, 254	3, 823	13, 789	10, 733	27, 909	139, 680	21, 767	19, 359
Wisconsin.....	226, 197	35, 407	1, 776	7, 242	5, 863	20, 521	146, 158	27, 289	17, 366
Minnesota.....	211, 364	85, 330	1, 747	9, 042	8, 050	16, 491	135, 104	25, 104	15, 826
Iowa.....	145, 144	24, 553	1, 089	4, 841	4, 415	14, 208	100, 170	6, 753	13, 668
Missouri.....	115, 266	21, 444	680	2, 692	3, 176	14, 896	76, 661	4, 145	13, 016
North Dakota.....	35, 220	9, 306	238	1, 962	1, 863	5, 243	17, 296	7, 259	1, 368
South Dakota.....	41, 641	5, 113	307	1, 453	948	2, 405	27, 226	5, 554	3, 748
Nebraska.....	92, 145	14, 680	810	3, 323	3, 156	7, 381	59, 583	8, 182	9, 700
Kansas.....	68, 923	7, 698	397	1, 400	1, 418	4, 483	47, 939	4, 702	8, 584
South Central division.....	157, 486	38, 855	1, 815	5, 689	5, 141	26, 210	92, 944	6, 545	19, 142
Kentucky.....	27, 970	4, 383	135	579	634	3, 035	19, 756	479	3, 352
Tennessee.....	10, 604	2, 224	90	294	352	1, 488	6, 235	337	1, 808
Alabama.....	7, 882	1, 747	66	318	367	996	4, 709	333	1, 093
Mississippi.....	4, 851	1, 082	16	90	97	879	2, 982	93	697
Louisiana.....	24, 179	7, 388	402	1, 165	959	4, 862	13, 263	953	2, 575
Texas.....	72, 380	20, 749	1, 065	3, 107	2, 578	13, 999	39, 710	3, 972	7, 949
Oklahoma.....	1, 621	120	7	12	18	83	1, 190	71	240
Arkansas.....	7, 996	1, 162	34	124	126	868	5, 099	307	1, 428
Western division.....	462, 768	176, 652	4, 316	21, 946	23, 873	126, 517	222, 735	31, 649	31, 732
Montana.....	29, 259	8, 089	404	1, 776	1, 605	4, 304	14, 618	4, 686	1, 866
Wyoming.....	8, 933	2, 733	92	696	641	1, 304	4, 219	1, 066	915
Colorado.....	49, 219	12, 090	599	3, 194	2, 989	5, 308	28, 719	3, 617	4, 793
New Mexico.....	6, 627	2, 359	99	313	319	1, 628	3, 493	304	471
Arizona.....	9, 694	4, 984	129	633	660	8, 562	3, 751	228	731
Utah.....	23, 627	6, 163	152	747	826	4, 438	14, 172	1, 533	1, 759
Nevada.....	10, 554	4, 212	42	278	355	3, 537	5, 752	265	325
Idaho.....	11, 362	3, 434	49	362	457	2, 566	6, 353	836	739
Washington.....	56, 441	16, 100	998	4, 115	8, 500	7, 487	28, 917	6, 763	4, 661
Oregon.....	36, 049	13, 029	320	1, 422	1, 253	10, 034	17, 239	2, 696	3, 145
California.....	221, 003	103, 459	1, 432	8, 410	11, 268	82, 349	95, 502	9, 715	12, 327



TABLE 114.—FOREIGN BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO CITIZENSHIP, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

## AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES, AND MINING.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Aggre- gate.	ALIENS.					Natural- ized.	First naturali- zation papers filed.	Un- known
		Total.	Number of years in the United States.						
			Less than 1 year.	1 to 2 years.	3 to 4 years.	5 years and over.			
The United States.....	1, 208, 554	269, 366	13, 414	50, 545	44, 906	160, 501	753, 052	85, 896	100, 240
North Atlantic division.....	223, 502	78, 604	5, 521	17, 688	15, 856	39, 539	119, 314	6, 757	18, 827
Maine .....	6, 554	3, 542	87	475	356	2, 624	2, 349	95	568
New Hampshire.....	3, 753	1, 798	102	345	273	1, 078	1, 542	68	343
Vermont.....	7, 237	3, 012	169	480	263	2, 100	3, 430	127	698
Massachusetts.....	22, 664	12, 838	689	2, 538	1, 992	7, 619	7, 668	366	1, 792
Rhode Island.....	2, 572	1, 367	52	292	243	780	873	103	229
Connecticut .....	10, 207	4, 289	336	851	698	2, 404	4, 630	249	1, 039
New York .....	70, 938	14, 630	1, 341	3, 388	2, 626	7, 275	47, 698	1, 780	6, 830
New Jersey.....	12, 588	3, 915	579	923	724	1, 689	7, 215	373	1, 080
Pennsylvania.....	86, 989	53, 213	2, 166	8, 396	8, 681	13, 970	43, 909	3, 591	6, 276
South Atlantic division.....	16, 383	4, 159	212	734	686	2, 527	9, 928	492	1, 804
Delaware.....	615	152	8	22	30	92	382	6	75
Maryland.....	5, 906	1, 387	57	168	188	974	3, 625	151	743
District of Columbia.....	303	52	3	3	11	35	207	6	38
Virginia .....	2, 135	717	53	161	134	369	1, 182	46	190
West Virginia.....	3, 232	617	31	159	105	322	2, 136	100	379
North Carolina.....	581	150	3	14	12	121	361	20	50
South Carolina.....	574	143	3	10	4	126	366	9	56
Georgia.....	753	162	4	10	13	135	487	13	91
Florida .....	2, 284	779	50	187	189	353	1, 182	141	182
North Central division.....	759, 545	121, 108	5, 523	23, 293	19, 313	72, 979	511, 157	62, 612	64, 668
Ohio .....	47, 097	5, 858	228	1, 045	907	3, 680	34, 661	1, 202	5, 376
Indiana.....	25, 035	1, 544	87	214	144	1, 099	19, 409	1, 174	2, 908
Illinois .....	92, 851	17, 438	657	3, 264	3, 040	10, 471	63, 913	3, 541	7, 959
Michigan .....	98, 457	22, 282	1, 476	5, 166	3, 600	12, 040	58, 008	10, 429	7, 738
Wisconsin .....	109, 260	15, 632	614	2, 120	1, 809	11, 089	74, 324	10, 946	8, 358
Minnesota .....	100, 027	17, 086	718	3, 856	2, 950	9, 562	73, 246	11, 794	6, 901
Iowa.....	89, 067	14, 521	609	2, 531	2, 227	9, 154	62, 449	4, 413	7, 684
Missouri.....	32, 038	4, 436	135	486	520	3, 295	22, 387	1, 292	3, 923
North Dakota .....	27, 296	7, 179	164	1, 446	1, 427	4, 142	13, 532	5, 615	970
South Dakota .....	31, 182	3, 180	191	964	603	1, 422	20, 982	4, 135	2, 835
Nebraska.....	53, 076	7, 374	386	1, 441	1, 299	4, 248	35, 969	4, 766	4, 967
Kansas .....	45, 159	4, 578	260	760	781	2, 777	32, 277	3, 305	4, 999
South Central division.....	54, 270	14, 266	738	2, 068	1, 852	9, 608	30, 893	3, 143	5, 963
Kentucky .....	5, 714	926	31	125	123	647	4, 072	97	619
Tennessee.....	2, 309	579	23	71	98	387	1, 365	61	304
Alabama.....	2, 417	594	21	111	154	308	1, 382	153	283
Mississippi.....	1, 273	279	9	21	19	230	785	15	194
Louisiana.....	5, 019	2, 299	214	580	381	1, 124	1, 978	131	610
Texas .....	83, 322	9, 076	424	1, 108	1, 024	6, 520	18, 433	2, 444	3, 369
Oklahoma .....	931	38	1	3	5	29	701	56	136
Arkansas.....	3, 285	475	15	49	48	363	2, 177	185	448
Western division .....	154, 854	51, 229	1, 420	6, 762	7, 199	35, 848	81, 760	12, 892	8, 973
Montana.....	11, 135	2, 095	137	462	411	1, 085	6, 343	2, 041	656
Wyoming.....	3, 808	1, 458	34	370	374	680	1, 690	505	155
Colorado.....	17, 721	3, 192	209	941	879	1, 163	11, 368	1, 790	1, 371
New Mexico.....	2, 657	890	40	143	148	559	1, 446	165	156
Arizona .....	3, 745	1, 535	41	205	219	1, 070	1, 842	105	263
Utah .....	9, 372	1, 830	41	174	208	1, 407	6, 325	635	582
Nevada .....	5, 113	1, 585	24	149	182	1, 230	3, 248	150	130
Idaho.....	6, 026	1, 508	17	95	141	1, 255	3, 675	448	395
Washington .....	16, 075	3, 076	171	787	732	1, 386	9, 752	2, 182	1, 065
Oregon .....	11, 982	2, 696	100	441	337	1, 818	7, 309	1, 151	826
California .....	67, 220	31, 364	606	2, 995	3, 568	24, 195	28, 762	3, 720	3, 374



TABLE 114.—FOREIGN BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO CITIZENSHIP, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

## PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Aggre- gate.	ALIENS.					Natural- ized.	First naturali- zation papers filed.	Un- known
		Total.	Number of years in the United States.						
			Less than 1 year.	1 to 2 years.	3 to 4 years.	5 years and over.			
The United States .....	93,550	19,467	1,029	3,537	3,394	11,507	60,019	4,601	9,463
North Atlantic division.....	34,301	8,941	518	1,660	1,701	5,062	21,020	1,231	3,059
Maine .....	479	214	10	38	34	132	194	20	51
New Hampshire.....	300	92	5	21	14	52	170	15	23
Vermont.....	290	99	8	13	19	59	145	18	28
Massachusetts.....	4,178	1,362	59	235	230	838	2,265	156	395
Rhode Island.....	531	180	15	28	23	114	263	29	59
Connecticut.....	953	227	8	28	52	139	584	20	122
New York.....	18,089	4,644	306	874	928	2,536	11,285	640	1,520
New Jersey.....	3,028	664	44	138	124	358	1,988	97	279
Pennsylvania.....	6,453	1,459	63	285	277	834	4,126	286	582
South Atlantic division.....	3,772	816	45	118	119	534	2,324	117	515
Delaware.....	88	28	1	6	8	13	51	1	8
Maryland.....	1,196	268	6	32	44	186	763	41	124
District of Columbia.....	701	136	15	18	12	91	463	19	83
Virginia.....	494	126	8	23	18	77	219	10	139
West Virginia.....	204	31	4	5	3	19	136	7	30
North Carolina.....	160	38			8	30	101	8	18
South Carolina.....	162	25	2	4	1	18	109	2	26
Georgia.....	346	73	2	13	7	51	223	10	40
Florida.....	421	91	7	17	18	49	259	24	47
North Central division.....	39,420	5,839	302	1,174	1,076	3,287	27,123	2,268	4,190
Ohio.....	4,514	618	27	99	120	372	3,288	134	474
Indiana.....	1,690	135	8	20	18	94	1,256	72	227
Illinois.....	8,431	1,518	66	280	283	889	5,757	293	863
Michigan.....	5,169	907	59	235	181	432	3,427	316	519
Wisconsin.....	4,059	521	23	109	91	298	2,861	356	321
Minnesota.....	4,231	580	32	147	97	304	2,819	423	409
Iowa.....	2,764	383	27	90	72	199	1,902	119	355
Missouri.....	3,567	553	24	63	86	380	2,509	131	374
North Dakota.....	684	146	11	45	32	58	396	110	32
South Dakota.....	733	91	4	23	14	50	489	84	69
Nebraska.....	1,952	225	20	44	44	117	1,313	145	269
Kansas.....	1,626	157	6	19	38	94	1,106	85	278
South Central division.....	5,025	1,102	45	139	135	783	3,021	192	710
Kentucky.....	841	138	7	19	20	92	565	17	121
Tennessee.....	463	90	4	8	15	63	264	22	92
Alabama.....	345	84	4	13	9	58	203	10	48
Mississippi.....	188	40		3	4	33	115	3	30
Louisiana.....	945	279	13	32	23	211	520	34	112
Texas.....	1,905	428	15	59	55	299	1,149	91	237
Oklahoma.....	49	4			1	3	35	4	6
Arkansas.....	284	39	2	11	8	24	170	11	64
Western division.....	11,032	2,769	119	446	863	1,841	6,531	743	989
Montana.....	506	94	10	26	11	47	326	55	31
Wyoming.....	164	37	3	10	6	18	87	14	26
Colorado.....	1,214	223	12	52	41	118	755	83	153
New Mexico.....	253	56	2	3	6	45	156	12	29
Arizona.....	214	77	8	12	10	47	117	5	15
Utah.....	619	91	7	14	13	57	442	27	59
Nevada.....	127	12		1	3	8	99	4	12
Idaho.....	170	32	1	2	3	26	114	13	11
Washington.....	1,298	253	18	65	55	115	789	130	126
Oregon.....	907	211	11	29	14	157	483	94	119
California.....	5,560	1,683	47	232	201	1,203	3,163	306	408



TABLE 114.—FOREIGN BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO CITIZENSHIP, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

## DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Aggre- gate.	ALIENS.					Natural- ized.	First natural- ization papers filed.	Un- known.
		Total.	Number of years in the United States.						
			Less than 1 year.	1 to 2 years.	3 to 4 years.	5 years and over.			
The United States.....	905,501	338,698	21,862	70,231	67,222	179,383	450,147	45,894	70,762
North Atlantic division.....	402,181	165,923	14,258	39,212	37,052	75,401	194,707	11,992	29,559
Maine .....	7,218	4,090	219	743	718	2,410	2,294	77	757
New Hampshire .....	5,445	2,960	223	640	533	1,564	1,939	120	426
Vermont.....	3,356	1,479	81	264	163	971	1,519	58	300
Massachusetts.....	55,065	27,299	1,789	4,835	4,730	15,945	23,143	1,094	3,529
Rhode Island.....	9,274	5,153	289	929	831	3,054	3,134	339	648
Connecticut.....	17,594	7,454	519	1,600	1,662	3,673	7,553	382	2,200
New York.....	161,380	55,287	4,467	13,040	13,402	24,378	89,339	5,453	11,301
New Jersey.....	36,601	13,209	1,353	3,258	3,215	5,383	19,922	1,183	2,287
Pennsylvania.....	106,248	48,992	5,318	13,903	11,748	18,023	45,859	3,286	8,111
South Atlantic division.....	19,009	6,079	319	928	1,006	3,826	10,762	461	1,707
Delaware .....	1,861	803	96	180	176	351	923	27	108
Maryland.....	9,289	2,958	86	380	478	2,014	5,376	254	701
District of Columbia.....	1,907	487	18	69	68	332	1,194	20	206
Virginia .....	1,519	587	30	69	88	400	743	22	167
West Virginia .....	1,473	329	25	92	67	136	942	14	197
North Carolina.....	170	43	6	5	11	20	93	4	30
South Carolina.....	419	70	3	5	6	56	299	5	45
Georgia.....	1,002	284	12	37	32	203	593	13	112
Florida .....	1,369	527	43	90	80	314	599	102	141
North Central division.....	322,554	83,395	5,638	21,434	19,384	39,940	184,065	24,976	27,117
Ohio .....	48,420	13,667	1,231	3,553	2,933	5,950	29,578	1,305	3,870
Indiana.....	12,349	1,277	125	400	226	526	9,066	705	1,301
Illinois .....	78,185	25,424	1,491	5,484	5,888	12,561	43,881	3,572	5,308
Michigan .....	47,907	14,005	1,084	3,785	3,058	6,078	25,859	4,102	3,941
Wisconsin.....	40,164	8,412	524	2,370	1,759	3,759	22,851	5,985	2,916
Minnesota.....	35,014	8,183	483	2,550	2,373	2,777	18,297	5,436	3,098
Iowa.....	15,355	3,738	197	906	831	1,804	9,334	684	1,549
Missouri.....	21,959	5,394	170	785	857	3,582	13,522	678	2,365
North Dakota.....	2,316	811	20	190	150	451	904	467	124
South Dakota.....	3,221	983	62	232	174	515	1,484	489	265
Nebraska.....	12,335	3,376	204	913	872	1,387	6,371	1,164	1,424
Kansas .....	5,329	1,126	47	266	263	550	2,868	389	946
South Central division.....	28,639	9,210	406	1,552	1,269	5,983	14,940	1,013	3,476
Kentucky .....	4,795	800	24	117	134	525	3,306	89	600
Tennessee.....	1,634	320	15	34	51	220	985	37	292
Alabama.....	834	261	7	58	50	146	417	20	126
Mississippi.....	593	150	.....	13	18	119	344	10	92
Louisiana.....	5,254	1,616	71	283	240	1,022	2,814	231	593
Texas.....	14,326	5,819	282	1,022	739	3,776	6,391	593	1,523
Oklahoma .....	181	43	.....	4	5	30	109	3	26
Arkansas.....	1,019	201	7	21	28	145	574	30	214
Western division .....	133,118	71,090	1,241	7,105	8,511	54,233	45,673	7,452	8,903
Montana.....	8,734	3,726	111	691	709	2,215	3,209	1,283	516
Wyoming.....	2,329	647	20	146	112	369	994	273	415
Colorado.....	11,156	4,290	178	944	960	2,208	4,921	613	1,332
New Mexico.....	1,901	948	37	93	93	720	768	34	151
Arizona .....	3,542	2,477	45	300	303	1,829	749	46	270
Utah .....	4,869	2,046	39	249	294	1,464	2,090	314	419
Nevada.....	2,769	1,728	5	70	92	1,501	912	43	86
Idaho.....	2,410	1,194	12	131	175	876	946	136	134
Washington.....	17,350	6,942	338	1,570	1,432	3,602	6,855	2,104	1,449
Oregon .....	10,769	6,389	81	388	435	5,485	3,082	477	821
California.....	67,289	40,703	375	2,523	3,901	33,904	21,147	2,129	3,310



TABLE 114.—FOREIGN BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO CITIZENSHIP, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

## TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Aggre- gate.	ALIENS.					Natural- ized.	First naturali- zation papers filed.	Un- known.
		Total.	Number of years in the United States.						
			Less than 1 year.	1 to 2 years.	3 to 4 years.	5 years and over.			
The United States.....	641,387	154,588	6,897	26,854	30,377	90,460	399,888	27,820	59,091
North Atlantic division.....	274,078	77,833	4,048	14,014	16,248	43,523	166,493	8,283	21,469
Maine .....	3,783	1,549	66	237	240	1,006	1,842	65	32
New Hampshire .....	3,079	1,410	89	285	260	776	1,312	112	245
Vermont.....	2,002	771	29	153	100	489	1,001	45	185
Massachusetts.....	39,193	15,652	480	2,289	2,814	10,069	19,435	1,039	3,067
Rhode Island .....	5,528	2,273	60	322	368	1,523	2,621	221	413
Connecticut.....	8,933	2,683	81	426	608	1,568	4,909	219	1,122
New York .....	136,717	34,306	1,796	6,314	7,522	18,674	88,070	4,224	10,117
New Jersey.....	23,929	5,558	434	1,045	1,246	2,833	15,813	724	1,834
Pennsylvania.....	50,914	13,631	1,013	2,943	3,090	6,585	31,490	1,634	4,159
South Atlantic division.....	20,723	4,844	265	741	978	2,860	12,859	642	2,384
Delaware .....	774	219	4	53	60	132	439	18	68
Maryland .....	7,348	1,518	40	158	253	1,067	4,811	263	756
District of Columbia.....	2,183	359	11	45	57	246	1,521	44	259
Virginia .....	2,391	835	79	204	238	314	1,206	54	296
West Virginia .....	1,731	440	52	83	96	209	958	22	311
North Carolina.....	581	95	3	14	20	58	412	10	64
South Carolina.....	1,269	286	17	24	31	214	863	27	93
Georgia.....	2,439	563	16	77	113	357	1,479	61	336
Florida .....	2,013	499	43	83	110	263	1,170	143	201
North Central division.....	241,228	41,047	1,628	7,700	8,561	23,158	161,300	13,791	25,090
Ohio .....	30,668	4,349	157	709	877	2,606	22,201	649	2,869
Indiana .....	9,637	630	37	143	90	360	7,294	418	1,295
Illinois .....	65,033	14,362	480	2,475	3,010	8,397	41,707	2,557	6,407
Michigan .....	29,017	6,037	364	1,331	1,247	3,095	18,279	2,054	2,647
Wisconsin .....	21,070	2,571	100	498	519	1,454	14,323	2,341	1,835
Minnesota .....	23,976	3,382	149	774	906	1,553	15,768	2,506	2,320
Iowa .....	16,188	2,429	99	524	507	1,290	11,152	606	2,010
Missouri.....	21,844	3,873	95	469	636	2,073	14,790	647	2,534
North Dakota.....	2,652	593	17	145	138	293	1,425	506	129
South Dakota.....	3,222	452	20	119	83	230	2,118	357	295
Nebraska.....	11,002	1,576	77	268	397	734	7,093	800	1,533
Kansas .....	7,518	802	33	145	151	473	5,150	350	1,216
South Central division.....	33,190	7,350	308	1,035	1,013	4,994	20,504	968	4,368
Kentucky .....	5,453	863	23	136	143	566	3,787	101	697
Tennessee .....	2,928	594	15	102	116	361	1,695	93	546
Alabama.....	1,993	379	16	71	77	215	1,279	57	278
Mississippi.....	1,605	357	2	30	34	291	1,006	36	206
Louisiana.....	6,833	1,713	43	140	166	1,364	4,208	264	648
Texas.....	12,480	3,202	203	530	445	2,024	7,293	385	1,600
Oklahoma .....	188	13	2	2	1	8	141	4	30
Arkansas.....	1,710	224	4	24	31	165	1,095	28	363
Western division .....	72,162	23,514	648	3,364	3,577	15,925	38,732	4,136	5,780
Montana.....	3,873	1,147	60	261	222	604	1,956	502	268
Wyoming.....	1,338	399	23	123	102	151	659	140	140
Colorado.....	8,385	2,027	94	577	510	846	5,015	447	896
New Mexico.....	952	264	16	48	37	163	577	46	65
Arizona .....	1,243	547	25	68	76	380	537	37	122
Utah.....	3,240	758	15	105	104	534	2,058	158	266
Nevada.....	1,309	533	8	31	40	454	684	34	58
Idaho.....	1,434	486	11	77	114	284	748	106	94
Washington .....	8,535	2,432	158	693	517	1,064	4,481	847	775
Oregon.....	5,045	1,675	49	198	170	1,258	2,516	321	533
California.....	36,808	13,246	189	1,185	1,685	10,187	19,501	1,498	2,563



TABLE 114.—FOREIGN BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO CITIZENSHIP, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Cont'd.

## MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Aggre- gate.	ALIENS.					Natural- ized.	First naturali- zation papers filed.	Un- known.
		Total.	Number of years in the United States.						
			Less than 1 year.	1 to 2 years.	3 to 4 years.	5 years and over.			
The United States .....	1,264,689	361,036	18,624	69,355	76,642	196,415	738,522	66,274	98,857
North Atlantic division .....	658,661	226,972	12,401	43,784	50,416	120,371	359,699	24,994	47,006
Maine .....	10,658	5,613	349	1,024	901	3,339	3,838	282	925
New Hampshire .....	12,493	6,427	552	1,388	1,229	3,258	4,742	351	973
Vermont .....	5,902	2,482	127	561	394	1,400	2,690	243	487
Massachusetts .....	122,795	56,755	2,384	9,601	10,454	34,316	53,290	3,777	8,973
Rhode Island .....	20,537	10,204	440	1,618	1,681	6,465	7,817	831	1,485
Connecticut .....	37,328	13,001	670	2,530	2,742	7,059	19,406	1,171	3,750
New York .....	261,340	76,981	4,151	15,058	19,065	38,707	156,460	9,953	17,946
New Jersey .....	62,008	17,380	1,200	3,926	4,121	7,633	38,147	2,520	3,961
Pennsylvania .....	125,800	38,129	2,528	8,078	9,329	18,194	73,299	5,866	8,506
South Atlantic division .....	34,092	9,677	535	1,477	1,899	5,766	20,159	1,271	2,985
Delaware .....	2,683	875	40	193	225	417	1,591	69	148
Maryland .....	15,974	4,464	142	519	749	3,054	9,945	643	922
District of Columbia .....	2,623	595	20	71	101	403	1,612	61	355
Virginia .....	2,523	663	35	143	138	347	1,448	41	371
West Virginia .....	2,523	370	23	88	84	175	1,715	55	383
North Carolina .....	519	89	5	9	17	58	330	12	88
South Carolina .....	839	188	9	22	29	128	555	15	81
Georgia .....	2,134	600	22	86	107	385	1,185	71	278
Florida .....	4,274	1,833	239	346	449	799	1,778	304	359
North Central division .....	443,972	89,410	4,482	18,920	19,232	46,766	285,049	32,354	37,159
Ohio .....	70,580	12,508	700	2,462	2,698	6,648	50,426	1,950	5,696
Indiana .....	19,511	1,304	110	337	211	646	14,995	933	2,279
Illinois .....	120,358	33,383	1,309	6,292	7,488	18,294	71,445	6,773	8,757
Michigan .....	56,510	13,023	840	3,272	2,647	6,264	34,107	4,866	4,514
Wisconsin .....	51,644	8,271	515	2,145	1,690	3,921	31,799	7,638	3,936
Minnesota .....	39,116	6,099	365	1,715	1,724	2,295	24,974	4,945	3,098
Iowa .....	21,770	3,486	157	790	778	1,761	15,283	931	2,070
Missouri .....	35,858	7,188	256	889	1,077	4,966	23,453	1,397	3,820
North Dakota .....	2,271	577	26	136	116	299	1,039	552	103
South Dakota .....	3,283	407	30	115	74	188	2,153	489	234
Nebraska .....	13,780	2,129	123	567	544	895	8,837	1,307	1,507
Kansas .....	9,291	1,035	51	210	185	589	6,538	573	1,145
South Central division .....	36,362	6,927	318	895	872	4,842	23,586	1,229	4,620
Kentucky .....	11,167	1,651	50	182	214	1,205	8,026	175	1,315
Tennessee .....	3,265	641	37	79	72	457	1,926	124	574
Alabama .....	2,293	429	18	65	77	269	1,428	93	343
Mississippi .....	1,192	256	5	23	22	206	732	29	175
Louisiana .....	6,128	1,481	61	130	149	1,141	3,743	292	612
Texas .....	10,347	2,224	141	388	315	1,380	6,444	450	1,220
Oklahoma .....	272	22	4	3	2	13	204	4	42
Arkansas .....	1,698	223	6	25	21	171	1,083	53	339
Western division .....	91,602	23,050	888	4,269	4,223	18,670	50,039	6,426	7,087
Montana .....	5,011	1,027	86	336	252	353	2,784	805	395
Wyoming .....	1,294	192	12	47	47	86	789	134	179
Colorado .....	10,743	2,358	106	630	599	973	6,660	684	1,041
New Mexico .....	864	201	4	26	30	141	546	47	70
Arizona .....	950	348	10	50	52	236	506	35	61
Utah .....	5,527	1,438	50	205	207	976	3,257	399	433
Nevada .....	1,236	354	5	27	38	284	809	34	39
Idaho .....	1,322	214	8	57	24	125	870	123	105
Washington .....	13,183	3,397	313	1,000	764	1,320	7,040	1,500	1,246
Oregon .....	7,346	2,058	79	366	297	1,316	3,849	593	846
California .....	44,126	16,463	215	1,475	1,913	12,860	22,929	2,062	2,672



TABLE 115.—FOREIGN BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO CITIZENSHIP: 1890.

OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	ALIENS.					Natural- ized.	First naturali- zation papers filed.	Un- known.
		Total.	Number of years in the United States.						
			Less than 1 year.	1 to 2 years.	3 to 4 years.	5 years and over.			
All occupations.....	4, 113, 681	1, 143, 155	61, 826	220, 522	222, 541	638, 266	2, 401, 628	230, 485	338, 413
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.....	1, 208, 554	269, 366	13, 414	50, 545	44, 906	160, 501	753, 052	85, 896	100, 240
Agricultural laborers (a).....	196, 987	89, 752	6, 306	20, 812	16, 012	46, 622	69, 650	12, 173	25, 412
Apiarists.....	245	40	3	6	4	27	167	16	23
Dairymen and dairywomen.....	6, 523	2, 403	79	385	392	1, 547	3, 333	337	450
Farmers, planters, and overseers (a).....	737, 259	78, 995	1, 450	6, 730	7, 111	63, 704	549, 258	52, 311	56, 695
Fishermen and oystermen (a).....	12, 733	6, 083	103	971	922	4, 087	4, 914	648	1, 088
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers..	82, 521	8, 708	284	1, 148	1, 225	6, 051	20, 242	1, 414	2, 157
Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	19, 686	7, 299	313	1, 756	1, 645	3, 585	8, 963	1, 952	1, 472
Miners (coal).....	92, 124	34, 217	1, 836	9, 214	9, 790	13, 377	46, 044	5, 620	6, 243
Miners (not otherwise specified).....	70, 024	24, 234	1, 870	5, 675	4, 595	12, 094	33, 712	8, 669	3, 409
Quarrymen.....	16, 455	7, 316	736	2, 147	1, 606	2, 827	6, 754	1, 046	1, 339
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	14, 834	4, 950	164	639	659	3, 488	7, 531	995	1, 358
Wood choppers.....	8, 451	5, 103	250	1, 039	897	2, 917	2, 137	694	517
Other agricultural pursuits (a).....	712	266	20	23	48	175	347	21	78
Professional service.....	93, 550	19, 467	1, 029	3, 537	3, 394	11, 507	60, 019	4, 601	9, 463
Actors.....	1, 298	617	27	56	73	461	492	26	163
Architects.....	2, 087	469	22	105	94	248	1, 277	123	218
Artists and teachers of art.....	3, 305	1, 065	53	155	212	645	1, 771	155	314
Authors and literary and scientific persons.....	835	214	7	33	25	149	539	36	96
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	1, 354	383	29	89	72	193	776	86	109
Clergymen.....	18, 270	3, 902	199	708	661	2, 334	11, 472	1, 178	1, 718
Dentists.....	1, 365	222	10	63	63	186	810	67	166
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	2, 386	685	34	137	155	359	1, 313	153	235
Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and min- ing) and surveyors.....	7, 494	1, 615	73	325	306	905	4, 765	361	753
Journalists.....	3, 077	527	20	98	96	313	2, 057	157	336
Lawyers.....	5, 979	395	96	66	58	235	4, 607	209	768
Musicians and teachers of music.....	10, 589	3, 215	148	557	550	1, 960	5, 983	455	936
Officers of United States army and navy.....	392	106	3	4	11	88	241	6	39
Officials (government) (a).....	11, 538	775	43	109	121	502	9, 339	336	1, 088
Physicians and surgeons.....	10, 727	1, 964	126	378	332	1, 128	7, 124	571	1, 068
Professors in colleges and universities.....	952	255	10	38	51	156	557	47	93
Teachers.....	7, 676	1, 899	102	422	362	1, 013	4, 491	441	845
Theatrical managers, showmen, etc.....	2, 463	688	45	100	89	454	1, 361	87	327
Veterinary surgeons.....	1, 536	324	34	86	52	152	934	102	176
Other professional service.....	177	47	3	8	11	25	110	5	15
Domestic and personal service.....	905, 501	338, 698	21, 862	70, 231	67, 222	179, 383	450, 147	45, 894	70, 762
Barbers and hairdressers.....	20, 228	5, 925	258	895	1, 129	3, 643	11, 842	707	1, 754
Bartenders.....	18, 250	4, 373	115	775	1, 025	2, 458	11, 081	994	1, 802
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	4, 218	951	17	77	130	727	2, 754	217	296
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	37, 688	7, 241	194	1, 151	1, 468	4, 428	25, 508	1, 941	2, 998
Hotel keepers.....	11, 186	710	20	80	76	534	9, 351	395	730
Housekeepers and stewards (a).....	1, 838	543	18	53	98	374	1, 043	53	199
Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts.....	286	77	2	9	8	58	162	12	35
Janitors.....	6, 419	1, 131	38	154	238	701	4, 580	301	407
Laborers (not specified) (a).....	634, 206	251, 192	19, 668	59, 622	53, 194	118, 708	298, 069	35, 311	49, 634
Launderers and laundresses.....	20, 925	18, 495	129	1, 370	2, 405	14, 591	1, 489	163	778
Nurses and midwives.....	2, 146	725	65	201	171	288	1, 007	194	220
Restaurant keepers.....	5, 709	1, 128	17	98	157	856	3, 973	216	392
Saloon keepers.....	37, 226	2, 320	44	198	327	1, 751	31, 284	1, 517	2, 105
Servants.....	63, 740	33, 726	1, 107	4, 437	4, 967	23, 215	21, 125	2, 237	6, 652
Sextons.....	1, 659	295	9	47	33	201	1, 172	62	130
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (a)...	11, 300	5, 949	75	558	982	4, 331	3, 915	550	886
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	26, 046	2, 926	63	392	586	1, 885	20, 622	920	1, 578
Other domestic and personal service.....	2, 431	991	23	114	223	631	1, 170	104	166
Trade and transportation.....	641, 387	154, 588	6, 897	26, 854	30, 377	90, 460	399, 888	27, 820	59, 091
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	29, 312	4, 903	191	780	920	3, 012	20, 414	1, 205	2, 790
Auctioneers.....	464	63	5	15	5	38	348	9	44
Bankers and brokers (money and stocks).....	5, 309	640	27	76	78	459	4, 021	128	520
Boatmen and canalmen.....	2, 591	402	8	60	57	277	1, 771	108	310
Bookkeepers and accountants (a).....	20, 062	5, 084	250	1, 022	1, 090	2, 722	11, 684	1, 031	2, 263
Brokers (commercial).....	1, 046	204	3	21	21	159	704	28	110
Clerks and copyists (a).....	57, 889	16, 038	819	3, 121	3, 328	8, 770	32, 500	2, 513	6, 338
Commercial travelers.....	8, 279	1, 415	40	162	237	976	5, 576	285	1, 003
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	82, 443	19, 383	488	2, 618	3, 530	12, 747	52, 502	3, 724	6, 834
Foremen and overseers.....	12, 987	1, 545	20	132	210	1, 183	9, 692	660	1, 090
Hostlers.....	13, 830	5, 233	239	1, 086	1, 173	2, 735	6, 630	628	1, 339
Hucksters and peddlers.....	27, 890	13, 081	574	2, 432	3, 218	6, 857	11, 571	1, 276	1, 962
Livery stable keepers.....	3, 761	416	4	50	65	291	2, 850	125	370
Locomotive engineers and firemen (a).....	11, 367	1, 905	46	272	363	1, 224	7, 328	483	1, 651
Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (re- tail).....	6, 211	1, 033	48	160	166	659	4, 269	270	639

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.



**TABLE 115.—FOREIGN BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO CITIZENSHIP: 1890—Continued.**

OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	ALIENS.					Natural- ized.	First naturali- zation papers filed.	Un- known.
		Total.	Number of years in the United States.						
			Less than 1 year.	1 to 2 years.	3 to 4 years.	5 years and over.			
<b>Trade and transportation—Continued.</b>									
Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail).....	9,728	1,075	24	86	169	805	7,606	343	704
Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail).....	35,295	4,251	84	381	595	3,191	27,601	1,226	2,217
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail).....	5,780	354	7	37	54	256	5,016	116	294
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (whole- sale).....	1,858	106	2	4	15	85	1,573	38	141
Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail).....	111,966	19,566	416	1,930	2,888	14,332	79,835	3,962	8,553
Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.....	6,688	983	31	90	105	751	4,989	173	543
Messengers and errand and office boys.....	698	138	4	15	28	91	475	22	63
Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	721	133	1	11	23	98	505	35	48
Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, trans- portation, trust, and other companies. (a).....	6,643	947	85	111	159	642	4,833	264	599
Packers and shippers.....	5,019	1,247	34	185	236	792	3,194	249	329
Pilots.....	522	48	1	2	9	36	419	11	44
Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)....	5,763	1,402	61	252	285	804	3,762	206	593
Sailors (a).....	18,686	5,382	236	886	1,075	3,185	10,123	930	2,251
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	29,726	7,540	312	1,358	1,480	4,390	17,530	1,353	3,303
Steam railroad employes (not otherwise speci- fied). (a).....	98,849	34,969	2,704	8,476	7,571	16,218	48,597	5,580	9,703
Stenographers and typewriters.....	1,228	383	20	102	91	170	596	65	184
Street railway employes.....	10,444	2,618	80	496	659	1,383	6,365	461	1,000
Telegraph and telephone operators.....	2,595	717	35	164	144	374	1,340	106	432
Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employes.....	2,031	687	32	148	176	331	1,012	100	232
Undertakers.....	1,616	115	2	15	17	81	1,339	38	124
Weighers, gaugers, and measurers.....	907	128	.....	21	34	73	690	26	63
Other persons in trade and transportation.....	1,183	454	14	65	112	263	578	43	108
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....</b>	<b>1,264,689</b>	<b>361,036</b>	<b>18,624</b>	<b>69,355</b>	<b>76,642</b>	<b>196,415</b>	<b>738,522</b>	<b>66,274</b>	<b>98,857</b>
Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (a).....	1,412	372	19	90	100	163	861	82	97
Apprentices (blacksmiths).....	175	66	5	21	11	28	69	10	30
Apprentices (boot and shoe makers).....	33	11	.....	2	2	7	16	4	2
Apprentices (carpenters and joiners).....	151	77	7	22	24	24	38	13	23
Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers).....	13	8	1	4	.....	3	4	.....	1
Apprentices (dressmakers).....	2	2	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.).....	5	2	.....	.....	2	2	2	.....	1
Apprentices (machinists).....	199	92	9	24	25	34	66	4	37
Apprentices (mascons).....	83	39	3	14	7	15	32	6	11
Apprentices (milliners).....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apprentices (painters).....	24	13	2	2	3	6	7	2	2
Apprentices (plumbers).....	58	25	1	7	7	10	19	4	10
Apprentices (printers).....	38	18	.....	4	5	9	15	1	4
Apprentices (tailors).....	36	16	3	4	4	5	13	1	3
Apprentices (tinmiths).....	33	5	.....	.....	2	3	21	1	6
Apprentices (not otherwise specified).....	460	255	29	76	53	97	110	25	70
Artificial flower makers.....	260	110	15	15	18	62	130	10	10
Bakers.....	31,267	9,730	497	1,866	1,891	5,476	17,777	1,523	2,237
Basket makers.....	1,417	378	13	49	63	253	860	75	104
Blacksmiths.....	62,452	13,534	663	2,691	2,894	7,296	40,471	3,514	4,933
Bleachers, dyers, and scourers.....	6,163	2,183	98	397	472	1,216	3,204	359	417
Bone and ivory workers.....	457	116	.....	20	23	73	263	28	50
Bookbinders.....	3,198	795	40	143	177	435	1,970	149	284
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	69,944	18,958	801	3,144	3,550	11,463	43,134	3,293	4,559
Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers.....	2,456	620	41	126	147	306	1,563	110	163
Box makers (paper).....	902	303	10	51	73	169	496	24	79
Box makers (wood).....	1,940	560	23	70	101	366	1,097	94	189
Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (a).....	5,449	1,731	83	324	414	910	2,994	215	509
Brewers and maltsters (a).....	15,195	3,523	160	739	818	1,806	9,769	989	914
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (a).. (a).....	20,214	10,424	1,330	2,502	2,120	4,472	7,452	939	1,399
Britannia workers.....	243	72	.....	7	18	47	143	6	22
Broom and brush makers.....	2,094	468	10	66	101	291	1,339	90	197
Builders and contractors.....	14,025	1,685	56	224	283	1,122	10,711	556	1,073
Butchers.....	36,440	8,282	384	1,254	1,496	5,148	23,578	1,721	2,859
Butter and cheese makers.....	2,277	707	57	176	143	331	1,164	202	204
Button makers.....	267	80	4	14	17	45	164	7	16
Cabinet makers.....	19,342	4,396	192	791	871	2,542	12,723	1,079	1,144
Candle, soap, and tallow makers.....	1,141	287	17	43	55	172	712	68	74
Carpenters and joiners.....	154,763	41,273	2,052	7,960	8,782	22,479	90,961	9,950	12,579
Carpet makers (a).....	5,045	1,314	33	232	304	745	3,182	234	315
Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classi- fied). (a).....	9,836	1,423	68	233	244	878	7,089	467	857
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	3,137	1,793	161	519	530	583	941	215	188
Chemical works employes (a).....	1,177	420	14	82	97	227	625	51	81
Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	6,503	1,894	84	377	463	970	3,682	338	589
Compositors (a).....	3,524	1,027	44	280	198	505	1,909	195	393

<sup>a</sup> See explanatory notes in Table 78.



TABLE 115.—FOREIGN BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO CITIZENSHIP: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	ALIENS.					Natural- ized.	First naturali- zation papers filed.	Un- known.
		Total.	Number of years in the United States.						
			Less than 1 year.	1 to 2 years.	3 to 4 years.	5 years and over.			
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.</b>									
Confectioners.....	6,007	1,678	77	238	354	1,009	3,621	260	443
Coopers.....	15,120	2,602	96	441	475	1,590	10,704	651	1,163
Copper workers.....	1,635	453	16	92	93	252	972	104	106
Corset makers.....	188	63	1	10	16	36	106	2	17
Cotton mill operatives (a).....	26,340	13,670	835	2,572	2,433	7,830	9,707	603	2,360
Distillers and rectifiers (a).....	751	158	21	34	35	68	518	29	46
Door, sash, and blind makers (a).....	933	297	5	33	39	130	622	63	96
Dressmakers.....	459	270	13	63	86	108	124	12	53
Electroplaters.....	587	145	8	25	26	86	355	21	66
Electrotypers and stereotypers (a).....	265	48	1	2	9	33	188	9	20
Engravers.....	2,167	605	25	85	124	371	1,259	87	216
Fertilizer makers (a).....	224	129	-----	22	21	86	85	1	9
Fish curers and packers (a).....	342	252	1	12	17	222	73	3	14
Gas works employes (a).....	2,534	638	27	110	151	350	1,645	100	151
Glass workers.....	7,328	2,315	200	537	533	1,045	3,894	449	670
Glove makers.....	716	184	8	50	51	75	457	24	51
Gold and silver workers.....	5,114	1,572	59	266	307	910	2,921	221	400
Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers.....	3,799	1,029	75	196	242	516	2,274	211	285
Hair workers.....	264	87	3	11	13	60	151	8	18
Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	10,808	2,015	119	401	390	1,105	7,312	490	991
Hat and cap makers.....	6,278	2,240	81	470	623	1,063	3,474	171	393
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (a).....	1,779	575	30	113	109	223	920	103	181
Iron and steel workers (a).....	52,947	17,689	1,367	4,236	4,679	7,407	28,940	2,629	3,689
Lace and embroidery makers.....	466	217	11	57	51	98	200	26	23
Lead and zinc workers.....	1,796	463	35	108	113	207	1,103	122	103
Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners....	17,480	5,405	231	1,111	1,206	2,857	10,117	968	990
Machinists.....	52,964	12,803	545	2,620	3,044	6,594	32,970	2,539	4,652
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing com- panies.....	26,022	3,154	102	374	446	2,232	19,974	862	2,032
Marble and stone cutters.....	26,952	8,519	521	2,028	1,790	4,180	14,599	1,597	2,237
Masons (brick and stone).....	59,148	14,513	844	2,753	2,999	7,917	36,653	3,433	4,549
Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (a).....	2,017	947	24	153	129	641	906	72	92
Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	2,516	533	28	109	106	290	1,609	123	251
Metal workers (not otherwise specified).....	6,071	1,971	133	506	460	872	3,246	364	490
Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (a).....	17,291	6,794	347	1,430	1,413	3,604	8,164	772	1,561
Millers (flour and grist).....	9,308	1,665	155	297	289	924	5,936	460	1,247
Milliners.....	131	21	-----	3	2	16	96	4	10
Model and pattern makers.....	3,017	632	19	114	145	354	2,000	161	224
Molders.....	21,071	4,916	202	841	1,288	2,585	13,264	934	1,957
Musical instrument makers (not otherwise speci- fied). (a).....	255	84	4	11	17	52	149	7	15
Nail and tack makers (a).....	548	148	5	25	46	72	334	23	43
Oil well employes.....	785	150	8	12	10	120	519	13	103
Oil works employes.....	1,369	334	19	59	69	187	877	51	107
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	51,678	13,499	624	2,537	2,667	7,671	30,850	2,562	4,767
Paper hangers.....	1,836	447	23	67	81	276	1,125	76	188
Paper mill operatives.....	5,707	2,192	95	434	426	1,237	2,781	258	476
Photographers.....	3,107	859	41	156	141	521	1,765	156	327
Piano and organ makers and tuners (a).....	5,292	1,425	44	235	294	852	3,284	244	339
Plasterers.....	9,864	2,283	90	370	479	1,344	6,215	537	829
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	11,113	2,325	99	383	502	1,341	7,244	394	1,150
Potters.....	3,701	957	79	210	240	428	2,175	214	325
Powder and cartridge makers.....	320	118	1	21	18	78	167	13	22
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (a).....	11,379	2,526	131	428	487	1,480	7,171	364	1,318
Print works operatives (a).....	1,898	697	42	178	161	316	947	56	198
Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers.....	1,034	159	5	20	21	113	738	30	107
Roofers and slaters.....	2,272	610	20	86	123	381	1,403	91	168
Rope and cordage makers.....	1,560	658	28	130	88	412	763	39	100
Rubber factory operatives.....	3,829	1,601	75	375	359	792	1,809	194	225
Sail, awning, and tent makers.....	939	197	5	15	47	130	619	40	83
Salt works employes.....	760	227	19	74	36	98	392	95	46
Saw and planing mill employes (a).....	36,268	12,105	692	3,196	2,727	5,490	16,853	4,495	2,815
Seamstresses (a).....	2,093	930	22	145	239	524	926	99	138
Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classi- fied). (a).....	257	62	2	6	19	35	158	11	26
Sewing machine operators (a).....	496	375	8	77	93	197	83	11	27
Ship and boat builders.....	8,298	2,226	141	462	458	1,165	5,112	358	602
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (a).....	1,932	1,134	34	196	266	638	609	66	123
Silk mill operatives (a).....	6,975	2,587	157	701	704	1,025	3,543	451	394
Starch makers.....	195	53	1	10	9	33	123	11	8
Steam boiler makers.....	7,372	1,441	50	258	370	763	4,959	321	651
Stove, furnace, and grate makers (a).....	2,339	464	14	60	90	300	1,564	101	210
Straw workers.....	157	60	1	10	7	42	74	8	15
Sugar makers and refiners.....	1,797	899	56	196	193	454	703	99	96
Tailors and tailoresses (a).....	82,133	30,057	1,162	4,939	7,152	16,804	43,183	3,990	4,903
Tinners and tinware makers.....	12,426	3,068	135	516	644	1,773	7,605	553	1,200

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.



**TABLE 115.—FOREIGN BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO CITIZENSHIP: 1890—Continued.**

OCCUPATIONS.	Aggre- gate.	ALIENS.				Natural- ized.	First naturali- zation papers filed.	Un- known.	
		Total.	Number of years in the United States.						
			Less than 1 year.	1 to 2 years.	3 to 4 years.				5 years and over.
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.									
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives .....	27,602	8,866	367	927	1,382	6,190	15,349	1,122	2,265
Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classi- fied). (a) .....	5,723	1,475	53	255	276	891	3,565	278	405
Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.	1,631	341	11	50	58	222	1,076	86	128
Umbrella and parasol makers.....	400	110	3	22	32	53	242	19	29
Upholsterers.....	6,870	1,637	65	272	320	980	4,341	268	624
Well borers.....	575	67	3	7	7	50	410	30	68
Wheelwrights .....	2,986	672	22	117	119	414	1,972	129	213
Whitewashers .....	700	171	4	18	16	133	455	29	45
Wire workers.....	4,526	1,750	116	418	426	790	2,197	290	269
Wood workers (not otherwise specified) .....	18,524	5,300	214	1,001	1,131	2,954	10,761	1,031	1,432
Woolen mill operatives (a).....	17,159	6,563	235	1,137	1,175	4,016	8,692	661	1,243
Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	19,264	6,863	304	1,345	1,513	3,701	10,165	925	1,371

<sup>a</sup> See explanatory notes in Table 78.



**TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY****ALABAMA.**

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.		Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
<b>1</b>	<b>MALES (a).....</b>	<b>411,627</b>	<b>204,451</b>	<b>6,455</b>	<b>8,243</b>	<b>192,478</b>	<b>149,922</b>	<b>159,392</b>	<b>81,722</b>	<b>18,675</b>
<b>2</b>	Agricultural laborers.....	118,798	42,998	420	153	75,222	88,107	20,697	7,538	2,250
<b>3</b>	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	168,791	101,865	909	770	65,247	20,976	82,895	52,103	12,569
<b>4</b>	Fishermen and oystermen.....	391	219	27	36	109	87	165	104	29
<b>5</b>	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	705	168	39	101	397	110	190	266	127
<b>6</b>	Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	1,032	581	11	25	415	298	559	159	10
<b>7</b>	Miners.....	7,966	2,487	300	1,492	3,687	2,949	4,056	812	39
<b>8</b>	Quarrymen.....	434	56	2	7	369	197	199	34	2
<b>9</b>	Wood choppers.....	1,224	489	3	2	730	380	547	228	61
<b>10</b>	Clergymen.....	1,846	970	34	43	799	62	993	615	166
<b>11</b>	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	465	347	38	64	10	128	253	71	10
<b>12</b>	Lawyers.....	1,311	1,238	43	17	13	149	689	373	94
<b>13</b>	Officials (government).....	993	877	35	39	41	121	477	319	70
<b>14</b>	Physicians and surgeons.....	1,826	1,728	41	29	28	128	895	630	164
<b>15</b>	Professors and teachers.....	1,865	1,297	29	53	486	558	952	273	55
<b>16</b>	Barbers and hairdressers.....	642	66	31	25	520	180	367	84	4
<b>17</b>	Bartenders.....	502	228	57	60	157	151	299	45	5
<b>18</b>	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	1,442	848	72	70	452	443	769	211	12
<b>19</b>	Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	376	269	10	25	72	24	145	167	38
<b>20</b>	Laborers (not specified).....	25,218	5,260	251	376	19,331	10,467	9,401	3,927	818
<b>21</b>	Servants.....	4,865	340	40	65	4,420	2,920	1,204	529	118
<b>22</b>	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	730	548	39	53	90	105	382	207	31
<b>23</b>	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers.....	1,828	1,539	108	88	93	335	1,038	406	41
<b>24</b>	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	916	728	68	78	42	92	535	244	42
<b>25</b>	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors.....	564	217	52	72	223	110	255	155	26
<b>26</b>	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	6,378	5,117	760	310	191	3,307	2,414	554	76
<b>27</b>	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	3,908	1,643	52	52	2,161	1,327	1,754	702	64
<b>28</b>	Foremen and overseers.....	482	402	17	24	39	80	324	67	9
<b>29</b>	Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	618	158	12	9	359	245	271	129	29
<b>30</b>	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	8,271	6,224	535	1,111	401	1,046	4,896	1,987	317
<b>31</b>	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	1,118	169	37	8	906	662	310	114	17
<b>32</b>	Salesmen.....	2,040	1,630	234	130	46	1,024	846	149	16
<b>33</b>	Steam railroad employes.....	8,377	3,376	251	159	4,591	3,373	4,049	794	35
<b>34</b>	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	436	400	22	11	3	252	170	11	.....
<b>35</b>	Apprentices.....	331	190	56	12	73	316	11	3	.....
<b>36</b>	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	2,264	1,238	91	144	891	318	1,026	801	208
<b>37</b>	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	672	282	24	94	272	57	235	304	70
<b>38</b>	Brick makers, potters, etc.....	740	193	11	22	514	309	311	98	10
<b>39</b>	Butchers.....	512	269	42	65	136	127	236	128	17
<b>40</b>	Carpenters and joiners.....	6,833	4,624	222	284	1,703	1,080	3,384	1,971	352
<b>41</b>	Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	791	204	16	72	499	267	408	92	6
<b>42</b>	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	1,806	1,475	29	21	281	1,056	544	169	32
<b>43</b>	Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	3,159	877	212	321	1,749	1,217	1,535	310	27
<b>44</b>	Machinists.....	1,341	958	152	177	54	349	682	272	30
<b>45</b>	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	1,494	1,128	114	144	108	183	856	475	34
<b>46</b>	Marble and stone cutters and masons.....	1,603	655	105	224	618	342	773	430	43
<b>47</b>	Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	689	578	21	26	64	111	343	189	43
<b>48</b>	Millers (flour and grist).....	1,019	810	17	26	166	139	460	308	112
<b>49</b>	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	1,214	742	98	94	280	335	622	228	18
<b>50</b>	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	603	477	62	24	40	288	241	66	4
<b>51</b>	Saw and planing mill employes.....	2,847	1,615	35	34	1,163	1,155	1,351	312	19
<b>52</b>	<b>FEMALES (a).....</b>	<b>129,975</b>	<b>27,259</b>	<b>961</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>101,131</b>	<b>66,107</b>	<b>39,083</b>	<b>29,115</b>	<b>4,041</b>
<b>53</b>	Agricultural laborers.....	67,899	8,595	46	9	59,159	43,960	16,733	6,070	927
<b>54</b>	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	13,074	6,024	57	48	6,945	1,416	4,669	5,658	1,257
<b>55</b>	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	46	13	7	4	22	10	12	18	6
<b>56</b>	Artists and teachers of art.....	72	61	8	1	2	42	28	1	.....
<b>57</b>	Musicians and teachers of music.....	284	239	25	4	16	154	101	24	3
<b>58</b>	Officials (government).....	79	69	5	1	4	11	40	25	3
<b>59</b>	Professors and teachers.....	2,269	1,673	108	28	460	1,216	833	194	13
<b>60</b>	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	486	308	27	37	114	23	244	180	24
<b>61</b>	Hotel keepers.....	84	66	3	3	12	4	33	36	8
<b>62</b>	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	1,338	770	18	23	527	282	499	403	139
<b>63</b>	Laborers (not specified).....	5,038	398	4	1	4,635	2,433	1,658	760	170
<b>64</b>	Laundresses.....	10,567	282	9	17	10,259	3,241	4,811	2,040	318
<b>65</b>	Nurses and midwives.....	456	145	8	10	293	105	128	196	22
<b>66</b>	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	45	11	2	2	30	8	20	15	2
<b>67</b>	Servants.....	20,598	2,723	163	187	17,525	9,403	6,523	3,454	990
<b>68</b>	Bookkeepers and accountants.....	46	31	14	1	.....	31	13	2	.....
<b>69</b>	Clerks and copyists.....	254	181	43	9	21	161	77	11	2
<b>70</b>	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	307	127	23	86	71	30	126	128	21
<b>71</b>	Saleswomen.....	136	89	30	10	7	83	47	6	.....
<b>72</b>	Stenographers and typewriters.....	46	42	3	1	.....	30	12	2	.....
<b>73</b>	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	31	27	2	1	1	21	9	.....	.....
<b>74</b>	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	1,830	1,787	17	4	22	1,392	347	72	16
<b>75</b>	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	4,521	3,262	295	105	859	1,769	1,911	732	95
<b>76</b>	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	38	14	16	5	3	10	10	7	.....
<b>77</b>	Tailoresses.....	77	49	9	3	16	21	36	15	3

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

## ALABAMA.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
157,134	240,475	13,324	694	169,878	440	54,193	39,206	12,962	2,025	2,264	1,367	2,535	336	23	237	40	1,554	I
80,327	26,574	2,665	232	71,767	26	20,179	15,280	4,362	537	69	24	33	5	1	7	1	25	2
15,892	146,649	6,049	210	61,414	88	15,066	11,820	2,809	437	407	153	99	19		12	8	90	3
131	238	20	2	189	5	61	25	32	4	3	3	3	3		1	2	24	4
165	444	92	4	319	4	77	31	40	6	34	22	22	2		1		22	5
350	653	20		379		223	140	73	10	3	5	5	6	2	3		1	6
3,621	4,096	227	22	2,841	82	3,095	2,139	863	93	75	129	1,009	9	1	49	1	219	7
214	206	14		234		130	95	33	2	1	5	1						8
415	739	65	5	707		259	152	91	16	2			1		1			9
197	1,559	86	4	67		51	25	18	8	5	16	9	3				11	10
230	227	8			1	41	26	11	4	14	8	22	8	1	6	1	4	11
369	876	66				21	8	13		1	5	5			5		3	12
246	695	51	1	24		40	18	17	5	7	10	11	3		1	2	5	13
382	1,332	108	4	8		34	17	11	6	5	7	8	5				4	14
908	881	73	3		1	569	303	203	63	7	9	14	3				20	15
243	386	12	1	105		41	31	6	4	16	1	2	1				5	16
255	235	11	1	45		50	38	10	2	18	16	7	3			2	16	17
507	894	39	2	320		181	124	49	8	7	7	46	5		2	1	3	18
56	300	18	2	48		10	7			11	5	3	2		1	1	2	19
11,507	12,629	1,011	71	14,774	68	4,915	3,057	1,629	229	82	117	60	23	2	15	3	84	20
3,424	1,227	200	14	2,529	6	391	253	115	23	18	5	7	3	1	3	1	30	21
205	482	41	2	95		57	41	12	4	9	32	8			3	1		22
636	1,125	65	2	35		112	58	47	7	38	8	21	5			1	15	23
227	654	34	1	23		33	26	7		21	10	40	4				14	24
175	362	26	1	159	1	99	61	32	6	10	12	21	3		13	2	14	25
4,487	1,766	118	7	79	5	371	204	128	39	91	41	62	24	1	7	1	84	26
1,338	2,441	121	8	1,781	1	584	403	153	28	15	16	6	2		2		11	27
101	366	15		31	1	42	29	10	3	4	12	6	1				1	28
292	348	27	1	218	1	36	26	7	3	5	2	1					1	29
2,163	5,787	311	10	279	50	269	154	86	29	448	151	118	30	2	7	2	354	30
685	404	28	1	422	1	90	30	53	7	1	2				1		2	31
1,402	590	37	2	22		107	67	33	7	63	18	13	2		1	2	31	32
4,134	4,057	174	12	3,232	11	1,442	1,110	268	64	23	54	37	8	1	8		30	33
310	123	2	1			27	17	8	2	1	2	6	2					34
318	13			31		31	19	8	4	1		8	2				1	35
404	1,809	145	6	646	2	260	153	74	33	25	31	52	7	1	9		10	36
119	491	59	3	170	3	54	31	18	5	42	14	11	1		3	1	22	37
354	358	25	3	330	1	207	137	70		8	4	8					3	38
169	323	15	5	78	2	43	27	13	3	42	6	5					12	39
1,693	4,762	368	10	1,109	3	1,329	792	449	88	79	36	88	39	4	17	1	32	40
323	434	33	1	369	4	203	157	40	6	1	5	48	1				17	41
1,018	750	38		542	1	183	113	51	19	3	2	14	1				1	42
1,551	1,504	99	5	1,022	7	881	585	237	59	46	83	157	9	1	6	1	18	43
501	793	42	2	48	5	143	76	54	13	33	20	92	10	1	5	2	14	44
383	1,046	65		84		102	65	32	5	28	31	49	15	2	3	2	14	45
538	1,001	59	5	367	4	416	234	159	23	42	61	88	12		4		17	46
171	481	26	1	60		79	47	20	12	5	4	12	3	1			1	47
189	763	64	3	198		55	31	20	4	10	6	5	2		2	1		48
466	702	44	2	247	5	208	110	84	14	27	19	22	4		3	1	21	49
371	224	7	1	13	1	49	31	15	3	7	4	8	1			2	2	50
1,151	1,626	64	6	1,040	1	480	332	132	16	7	2	8	12		2	1		51
69,291	30,440	29,182	1,062	90,744	30	19,594	12,706	6,136	752	178	218	122	26	1	13	2	82	52
42,888	10,857	7,655	409	53,132	7	14,199	9,615	4,218	366	6		3					1	53
1,988	2,134	8,810	142	8,755		960	687	242	31	22	16	7					7	54
14	15	17		20		3	1	2		1	3							55
66	3	3		2		12	5	5	2	1								56
223	30	29	2	1		51	30	17	4		2				1		1	57
33	10	36		3		1		1				1						58
1,835	208	198	8			719	327	285	107	5	11	6	3				4	59
67	108	305	6	104	1	2	1		1	9	10	12	1				5	60
12	17	54	1	12		1	1					3						61
579	187	557	15	642	1	72	50	17	5	4	11	3	2				3	62
2,244	1,569	1,171	54	4,179		926	548	343	35		1							63
3,018	3,998	3,405	146	7,850	1	648	351	271	26	6	8	2					7	64
200	59	193	4	233		125	50	62	13	2	2	4					2	65
8	19	16	2	23	1	1		1		1		1						66
11,058	4,178	5,145	217	14,295	14	1,316	749	470	97	61	55	41	8		8	1	17	67
36	7	3				1	1				1							68
215	21	15	3	16		13	9	2	2	4	2	1					2	69
44	91	171	1	75		1			1	21	47	4			1		12	70
114	15	7		4		7	7			4	1		1	1			3	71
43	2	1				3	2	1					1					72
25	3	2	1			2		2				1						73
1,553	135	133	9	575		165	81	50	34	1	2		1					74
2,690	674	1,118	39	678	2	315	172	121	22	24	39	23	5		2	1	13	75
30	5	3				2	2			2	2	1						76
34	11	32		10		7	2	3	2	1		2						77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

## ARIZONA.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a).....	24,847	9,645	3,264	9,253	2,685	5,004	13,945	5,287	564
2	Agricultural laborers.....	1,502	571	254	599	78	568	661	242	30
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	2,121	1,330	231	495	65	161	1,110	720	129
4	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	134	14	4	31	85	11	95	20	8
5	Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	67	21	9	8	29	22	35	9	1
6	Miners.....	3,560	1,283	500	1,721	56	354	2,066	1,057	72
7	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	2,679	1,509	335	637	148	677	1,403	536	58
8	Wood choppers.....	298	19	23	198	58	90	162	46	.....
9	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	48	23	11	14	.....	8	27	11	2
10	Clergymen.....	49	28	2	19	.....	.....	28	18	3
11	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	100	67	14	19	.....	8	66	25	1
12	Lawyers.....	158	122	22	14	.....	7	82	62	6
13	Musicians and teachers of music.....	57	11	3	41	2	9	33	14	1
14	Officials (government).....	151	95	27	28	1	8	85	53	4
15	Physicians and surgeons.....	89	61	11	14	3	8	41	39	6
16	Professors and teachers.....	89	60	8	21	.....	13	58	12	6
17	Barbers and hairdressers.....	109	24	18	43	24	23	65	21	.....
18	Bartenders.....	112	47	25	34	6	16	83	10	1
19	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	230	119	45	66	.....	31	150	44	5
20	Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	94	47	12	24	11	1	59	27	7
21	Laborers (not specified).....	3,694	809	471	2,219	195	1,072	1,927	623	66
22	Laundryers.....	269	2	1	15	251	42	199	28	.....
23	Restaurant keepers.....	48	6	4	10	28	7	31	10	.....
24	Saloon keepers.....	163	70	21	70	2	5	107	45	6
25	Servants.....	709	64	31	123	491	157	445	96	10
26	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers.....	127	80	27	20	.....	18	75	33	1
27	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	136	91	14	31	.....	5	69	59	3
28	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	512	270	88	144	10	177	269	61	3
29	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	676	360	92	216	8	154	369	145	6
30	Foremen and overseers.....	75	32	10	33	.....	4	59	11	.....
31	Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	97	61	13	19	4	9	64	22	2
32	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	702	242	102	265	93	49	448	185	20
33	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	134	60	17	55	2	32	67	33	2
34	Salesmen.....	174	63	49	59	8	86	73	15	.....
35	Steam railroad employes.....	968	422	155	336	55	243	627	90	4
36	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	76	37	22	17	.....	22	50	4	.....
37	Bakers.....	84	5	5	65	9	13	49	13	3
38	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	315	134	62	118	1	32	177	97	9
39	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	77	16	7	52	2	4	38	27	8
40	Brick makers, potters, etc.....	43	12	4	12	15	12	26	5	.....
41	Butchers.....	159	50	44	65	.....	33	95	30	1
42	Carpenters and joiners.....	530	290	67	173	.....	38	266	196	30
43	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc.....	58	15	10	33	.....	12	28	16	2
44	Machinists.....	126	63	20	43	.....	15	67	39	5
45	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	71	35	7	29	.....	6	43	19	3
46	Marble and stone cutters and masons.....	228	82	27	114	5	30	117	75	6
47	Metal workers (not otherwise specified).....	44	6	1	37	.....	7	34	3	.....
48	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	89	41	20	28	.....	18	50	21	.....
49	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	109	57	32	18	2	40	57	10	2
50	Tailors.....	40	1	4	34	1	5	14	17	4
51	Tinners and tinware makers.....	46	12	13	21	.....	11	25	9	1
52	FEMALES (a).....	1,569	406	221	845	97	537	696	209	30
53	Agricultural laborers.....	14	8	1	1	4	12	2	.....	.....
54	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	51	28	1	21	1	.....	13	29	4
55	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	33	19	2	12	.....	4	8	17	4
56	Artists and teachers of art.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	1
57	Musicians and teachers of music.....	19	10	3	6	.....	7	10	2	.....
58	Officials (government).....	6	3	3	.....	.....	4	1	1	.....
59	Physicians and surgeons.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....
60	Professors and teachers.....	129	95	24	10	.....	55	62	9	2
61	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	49	18	6	21	4	1	29	19	.....
62	Hotel keepers.....	13	7	3	3	.....	.....	9	4	.....
63	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	126	18	17	89	2	25	69	29	1
64	Laborers (not specified).....	26	7	2	12	5	9	16	1	.....
65	Laundresses.....	259	10	20	201	28	41	141	68	6
66	Nurses and midwives.....	10	4	4	2	.....	3	5	2	.....
67	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	8	2	1	5	.....	1	4	3	.....
68	Servants.....	456	77	69	263	47	224	151	72	8
69	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	10	6	2	2	.....	7	3	.....	.....
70	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	12	2	.....	9	1	1	6	5	.....
71	Saleswomen.....	3	2	1	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....
72	Steam railroad employes.....	3	1	1	1	.....	1	1	1	.....
73	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	4	2	2	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....
74	Bakers.....	3	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	2	1
75	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	291	60	55	173	3	119	142	26	8
76	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	15	10	2	2	1	13	2	.....	.....
77	Tailoresses.....	6	2	1	3	.....	5	1	.....	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## ARIZONA.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter-ate.	Can not speak Eng-lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un-known.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger-many.	Ire-land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng-lish).	Canada (French).	Sweden and Norway.	Den-mark.	Other coun-tries.	
14,614	9,293	844	96	5,142	5,721	3,260	1,323	1,467	470	916	879	1,026	454	25	157	119	6,888	1
1,015	442	45	.....	514	559	221	79	119	23	30	17	19	9	.....	7	17	547	2
512	1,485	112	12	251	296	42	13	19	10	58	28	92	41	.....	23	22	253	3
94	37	3	.....	47	44	9	4	3	2	3	1	4	2	.....	1	1	102	4
42	24	1	.....	32	32	9	5	3	1	2	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	3	5
2,452	948	137	23	382	571	579	256	246	77	145	345	355	78	7	43	10	778	6
1,495	1,083	91	10	603	612	170	87	68	15	49	43	71	44	2	6	7	480	7
179	109	10	.....	210	222	42	13	23	5	3	2	2	1	.....	1	.....	193	8
31	14	3	.....	.....	.....	6	1	3	2	1	1	4	4	.....	.....	1	3	9
11	37	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	4	.....	2	.....	.....	11	10
62	24	4	.....	.....	1	13	7	4	2	2	.....	9	1	.....	.....	.....	3	11
46	104	7	1	.....	1	2	1	1	.....	4	2	3	3	.....	.....	.....	2	12
30	24	3	.....	17	28	12	4	4	4	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	35	13
58	85	7	1	1	3	10	4	5	1	2	3	9	6	.....	.....	.....	8	14
27	57	4	1	3	2	1	1	.....	.....	2	.....	4	3	.....	.....	1	5	15
45	39	4	1	.....	5	25	8	13	4	3	2	3	2	.....	.....	.....	11	16
51	55	1	2	17	20	15	7	2	6	14	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	33	17
88	21	2	1	4	7	12	5	4	3	4	4	6	3	.....	.....	.....	22	18
124	90	6	1	3	6	29	13	10	6	12	9	18	12	.....	.....	2	13	19
23	64	2	.....	5	4	2	2	.....	.....	8	4	2	3	.....	.....	.....	18	20
2,188	1,371	131	4	1,830	2,120	1,024	329	531	164	45	52	57	21	1	10	12	2,120	21
225	43	1	.....	119	107	9	6	2	1	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	262	22
27	20	1	.....	10	7	2	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	34	23
66	89	6	2	7	10	1	.....	.....	.....	21	5	4	4	.....	.....	1	38	24
543	159	9	2	233	174	92	40	43	9	15	8	9	5	.....	2	1	519	25
64	56	8	1	2	2	5	4	.....	.....	5	3	5	3	.....	1	.....	3	26
51	79	6	.....	2	1	4	1	1	2	3	5	9	4	.....	.....	.....	10	27
333	164	13	2	8	27	45	13	25	7	26	10	21	19	.....	.....	4	70	28
365	287	19	5	127	152	132	68	54	10	13	11	15	8	.....	5	2	162	29
36	38	1	.....	1	1	5	1	1	3	3	22	1	1	.....	2	1	3	30
50	41	8	.....	8	5	13	6	5	2	3	3	3	2	1	.....	1	6	31
300	377	20	5	66	70	14	4	5	5	66	16	28	22	.....	2	5	223	32
67	64	3	.....	12	22	8	2	4	2	11	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	52	33
133	39	2	.....	7	9	18	8	6	4	11	3	6	2	.....	1	1	33	34
645	310	13	.....	250	279	146	76	57	13	19	49	32	28	.....	2	2	276	35
51	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	7	5	1	1	1	1	8	1	.....	1	4	36
49	30	4	1	27	29	16	.....	10	6	20	3	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	45	37
154	143	16	2	17	24	46	25	14	7	11	11	23	15	2	1	3	52	38
34	36	7	.....	14	22	8	4	2	2	10	6	6	2	.....	2	2	26	39
19	23	1	.....	19	21	13	7	6	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	40
84	66	9	.....	14	17	20	8	7	5	19	1	6	2	1	1	.....	35	41
223	254	45	3	17	35	131	58	58	15	27	10	35	23	1	6	8	64	42
22	31	3	2	6	13	7	4	1	2	3	1	2	2	.....	.....	1	24	43
67	53	11	.....	.....	.....	18	9	6	3	5	4	20	5	1	.....	.....	8	44
21	48	2	.....	3	5	6	5	.....	1	1	3	4	7	1	1	.....	12	45
91	123	14	.....	43	55	85	40	37	9	4	10	19	1	.....	2	.....	78	46
35	8	1	.....	4	4	4	2	1	1	.....	3	5	.....	.....	18	1	10	47
59	26	3	1	5	4	22	11	8	3	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	48
78	26	5	.....	2	7	21	7	9	5	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	15	49
16	21	3	.....	5	7	5	1	2	2	12	3	2	3	.....	2	.....	12	50
25	20	1	.....	4	8	8	1	4	3	4	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....	13	51
746	302	499	31	637	717	223	79	106	43	25	42	45	17	.....	10	10	715	52
14	.....	.....	.....	7	6	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	53
1	6	43	1	10	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	10	.....	.....	.....	3	6	54
6	4	23	.....	9	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	55
3	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	56
10	8	.....	1	1	1	2	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	57
5	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	58
1	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	59
93	22	7	2	.....	.....	42	13	19	10	1	3	1	1	.....	.....	1	3	60
3	12	29	5	1	1	1	.....	1	.....	4	9	3	1	.....	1	.....	3	61
1	4	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	62
53	30	41	2	72	85	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	3	2	.....	2	.....	79	63
13	8	4	1	14	15	.....	.....	3	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	64
61	61	133	4	201	211	37	14	21	2	2	3	1	.....	.....	1	.....	204	65
3	1	6	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	3	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	66
2	1	5	.....	2	3	1	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	67
283	77	91	5	223	235	65	22	29	14	8	13	11	3	.....	3	5	226	68
6	3	1	.....	1	1	5	2	2	1	.....	1	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	69
1	4	11	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	70
1	.....	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	71
1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	72
1	2	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	73
154	44	85	8	91	135	62	25	26	11	3	5	6	8	.....	2	1	148	74
15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	75
2	2	2	.....	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	76
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

## ARKANSAS.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.		Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a).....	299,035	197,178	6,618	8,275	86,964	91,043	133,465	62,078	10,605
2	Agricultural laborers.....	69,803	37,247	830	489	31,237	49,462	15,159	4,078	722
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	155,472	114,276	2,113	2,506	36,577	23,257	80,864	42,987	7,868
4	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	397	159	23	96	119	40	134	152	70
5	Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	1,039	833	55	57	94	238	633	151	8
6	Miners.....	774	457	74	236	7	202	412	144	10
7	Wood choppers.....	438	270	18	22	128	94	227	95	17
8	Clergymen.....	1,804	1,049	37	52	666	55	990	622	121
9	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	225	183	15	25	2	34	104	73	12
10	Lawyers.....	1,082	971	57	24	30	69	586	357	60
11	Officials (government).....	826	707	31	35	53	88	464	237	33
12	Physicians and surgeons.....	2,264	2,103	78	43	40	150	1,185	811	148
13	Professors and teachers.....	1,888	1,436	37	25	390	505	1,110	233	30
14	Barbers and hairdressers.....	524	152	17	23	332	110	338	61	5
15	Bartenders.....	339	183	33	55	68	99	210	22	2
16	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	1,084	804	60	55	165	189	660	214	9
17	Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	524	393	22	60	49	18	221	243	40
18	Laborers (not specified).....	14,534	5,233	343	572	8,386	5,458	6,404	2,184	308
19	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	389	247	42	49	51	46	259	76	7
20	Servants.....	2,435	344	54	108	1,934	1,202	873	274	45
21	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	431	304	18	34	75	59	255	112	2
22	Agents (claim, etc.) and collectors.....	1,047	904	61	48	34	169	583	242	31
23	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	333	278	29	34	1	29	180	106	13
24	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	3,581	2,866	353	253	109	1,577	1,618	326	21
25	Commercial travelers.....	345	296	27	21	1	39	246	53	3
26	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	2,416	1,433	62	62	859	764	1,207	379	34
27	Foremen and overseers.....	297	170	27	89	11	21	184	85	2
28	Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	505	297	17	23	168	124	268	100	9
29	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	6,424	5,195	351	667	211	554	3,946	1,697	187
30	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	408	80	14	11	303	186	169	40	5
31	Salesmen.....	1,667	1,408	130	107	22	684	831	138	7
32	Steam railroad employes.....	3,639	1,954	258	414	1,013	1,007	2,070	408	19
33	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	308	283	18	6	1	142	142	13	.....
34	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	2,086	1,506	94	122	364	187	1,021	711	150
35	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	378	163	25	122	68	16	141	186	32
36	Brick makers, potters, etc.....	432	140	10	13	269	162	180	76	2
37	Butchers.....	463	245	63	91	64	111	238	102	8
38	Carpenters and joiners.....	4,372	3,265	200	326	581	406	2,210	1,506	205
39	Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified).....	188	141	10	29	8	17	74	85	12
40	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	244	145	8	8	83	93	128	18	4
41	Machinists.....	766	538	76	101	31	144	406	187	12
42	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	751	566	66	101	18	51	457	217	23
43	Marble and stone cutters and masons.....	887	493	48	148	198	134	434	282	27
44	Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	415	319	13	24	59	36	205	140	27
45	Millers (flour and grist).....	649	585	16	22	26	83	344	193	29
46	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	802	565	70	82	85	205	382	176	14
47	Plasterers.....	197	102	15	15	63	24	111	53	5
48	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	499	423	36	23	17	258	178	43	4
49	Saw and planing mill employes, etc.....	3,665	2,335	113	103	1,114	1,201	1,952	369	42
50	Tailors.....	190	70	25	94	1	33	101	37	15
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	246	182	18	18	28	74	129	34	9
52	FEMALES (a).....	48,173	16,765	676	590	30,142	22,736	15,148	8,570	1,259
53	Agricultural laborers.....	17,875	2,592	47	36	15,200	12,351	4,007	1,236	136
54	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	9,991	5,967	78	81	3,865	1,201	3,884	4,299	574
55	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	26	9	.....	4	13	4	9	9	4
56	Artists and teachers of art.....	55	52	1	1	1	27	26	2	.....
57	Musicians and teachers of music.....	257	220	20	8	9	132	100	24	1
58	Officials (government).....	50	44	5	.....	1	21	15	13	1
59	Professors and teachers.....	1,516	1,176	68	50	222	882	507	99	12
60	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	339	224	20	24	71	10	174	140	14
61	Hotel keepers.....	130	109	8	9	4	2	60	62	6
62	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	729	422	13	20	274	219	312	161	31
63	Laborers (not specified).....	1,369	159	5	1	1,203	701	475	164	21
64	Laundresses.....	3,207	240	5	14	2,948	791	1,606	617	89
65	Nurses and midwives.....	203	71	10	15	107	46	53	68	28
66	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	27	9	1	4	13	3	14	9	1
67	Servants.....	9,605	3,333	166	212	5,894	5,169	2,783	1,220	286
68	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers.....	26	19	4	1	2	6	10	8	1
69	Bookkeepers and accountants.....	53	42	9	2	.....	39	10	3	.....
70	Clerks and copyists.....	133	93	24	12	4	86	38	5	.....
71	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	93	64	4	17	8	7	45	37	2
72	Saleswomen.....	100	59	30	6	5	65	31	3	1
73	Stenographers and typewriters.....	41	28	12	1	.....	31	9	.....	.....
74	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	27	21	2	3	1	21	4	.....	.....
75	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	77	69	.....	3	5	31	6	23	17
76	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	2,036	1,600	128	42	266	808	896	295	27
77	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	30	26	4	.....	.....	25	4	1	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## ARKANSAS.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
108,833	176,172	13,185	825	91,282	748	75,166	48,342	23,604	3,220	3,432	1,396	1,295	523	20	266	87	1,338	1
53,247	13,737	2,589	230	28,686	81	16,268	10,260	5,153	855	251	25	52	27	.....	15	7	108	2
27,348	121,092	6,733	299	51,816	403	47,842	32,261	14,439	1,142	1,200	274	342	129	8	66	28	477	3
101	244	50	2	85	11	44	21	17	6	42	8	15	2	.....	2	2	25	4
454	510	63	3	131	2	230	138	80	12	14	4	8	19	1	8	.....	3	5
340	397	83	4	72	20	171	80	66	25	34	32	138	6	.....	5	1	20	6
178	215	39	6	134	1	137	76	51	10	4	1	6	5	.....	2	1	2	7
165	1,544	80	6	62	6	64	29	27	8	10	13	11	1	.....	.....	.....	14	8
81	135	8	1	.....	1	23	9	12	2	7	3	6	3	.....	1	.....	5	9
211	803	68	.....	.....	.....	24	9	10	5	9	4	4	1	.....	.....	2	4	10
185	591	47	3	9	.....	33	11	15	7	6	10	10	5	1	.....	.....	4	11
361	1,761	137	5	5	.....	55	26	20	9	11	4	11	9	.....	.....	.....	5	12
881	931	74	2	.....	1	538	242	231	85	8	4	5	3	.....	.....	.....	5	13
175	327	20	2	43	.....	38	17	17	4	11	1	4	1	.....	.....	.....	9	14
182	140	14	3	7	1	20	7	8	5	28	8	2	1	.....	1	2	13	15
338	704	40	2	114	2	210	121	65	23	12	8	20	6	.....	3	1	5	16
43	464	14	3	30	2	9	3	5	1	23	22	8	2	.....	.....	.....	5	17
6,910	6,722	835	58	5,422	47	3,586	1,900	1,332	334	176	217	67	26	1	24	9	56	18
108	261	17	3	18	1	17	3	10	4	17	9	2	1	1	.....	.....	19	19
1,670	590	148	27	815	8	201	113	73	15	40	24	12	4	.....	4	2	10	20
148	251	28	4	34	.....	46	39	7	.....	4	20	3	2	.....	.....	.....	5	21
361	632	52	2	5	.....	79	28	37	14	12	7	17	10	.....	.....	.....	2	22
71	246	16	.....	1	.....	4	1	3	.....	13	8	5	7	.....	.....	.....	1	23
2,249	1,226	100	6	26	10	203	104	71	30	122	27	51	18	.....	5	1	29	24
110	216	16	3	1	.....	18	11	6	1	9	8	3	1	.....	.....	.....	2	25
945	1,361	97	13	641	3	448	291	133	34	28	8	8	6	.....	4	1	7	26
79	206	11	1	7	.....	31	19	7	5	10	62	11	3	.....	2	.....	1	27
194	279	31	1	85	.....	24	10	12	2	12	4	2	1	.....	2	1	1	28
1,813	4,771	814	26	101	20	168	85	53	30	352	62	51	28	.....	10	5	159	29
218	173	15	2	82	.....	31	12	17	2	1	2	1	.....	.....	2	.....	5	30
964	650	44	9	4	2	108	56	39	13	55	7	19	5	.....	1	1	19	31
1,847	1,683	104	5	540	6	483	292	129	62	52	242	56	30	1	10	.....	23	32
200	106	2	.....	.....	.....	24	7	14	3	.....	2	1	2	.....	.....	.....	1	33
292	1,637	151	6	293	8	223	123	78	22	57	19	18	9	.....	4	2	13	34
66	272	38	2	38	9	58	22	22	14	71	11	13	3	1	3	4	16	35
194	215	18	5	110	.....	150	96	47	7	5	1	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	36
170	267	23	1	30	6	43	16	23	4	67	1	8	3	.....	.....	.....	12	37
941	3,028	386	17	298	10	1,148	542	464	142	140	32	69	23	2	20	8	32	38
35	138	14	1	7	3	32	12	14	6	18	.....	4	1	.....	2	.....	4	39
121	110	12	1	42	.....	51	28	18	5	1	2	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	40
275	454	37	.....	13	2	94	57	30	7	32	11	27	14	.....	4	1	12	41
415	1,639	97	13	18	1	281	107	116	58	28	25	21	9	.....	5	1	12	42
242	580	59	6	99	3	254	100	115	39	40	41	32	11	.....	13	.....	11	43
94	289	30	2	30	.....	81	37	36	8	11	1	3	3	.....	2	.....	4	44
102	522	22	3	46	2	78	44	24	10	10	2	5	3	.....	2	.....	1	45
140	419	41	2	34	4	178	80	71	27	34	12	13	5	2	5	.....	10	46
62	118	15	2	27	.....	55	22	23	10	.....	7	7	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	47
336	151	11	1	4	.....	53	27	14	12	8	6	3	1	1	.....	.....	4	48
1,604	1,907	141	13	587	5	799	507	225	67	33	11	21	22	.....	6	8	7	49
79	96	14	1	.....	.....	10	4	5	1	54	6	13	1	.....	8	.....	12	50
117	114	15	.....	32	1	64	42	14	8	12	1	.....	1	.....	3	.....	1	51
21,786	10,080	15,586	721	25,108	72	7,071	3,728	2,837	506	257	93	76	37	1	12	5	116	52
11,025	4,211	2,503	136	11,491	15	4,413	2,381	1,828	204	10	.....	2	.....	.....	2	2	20	53
902	1,853	7,084	152	5,217	11	685	336	260	39	35	6	16	7	.....	2	.....	15	54
3	10	13	.....	11	.....	11	3	8	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	55
38	14	2	1	1	.....	4	3	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	56
169	55	29	4	2	.....	28	15	9	4	1	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	1	57
28	9	12	1	.....	.....	3	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	58
1,139	206	155	16	.....	.....	412	151	156	105	10	16	7	5	.....	.....	.....	12	59
16	78	239	6	71	2	1	.....	1	.....	6	11	8	3	.....	.....	.....	1	60
6	26	96	2	7	.....	1	1	.....	.....	2	4	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	2	61
256	139	308	26	338	2	32	14	12	6	10	5	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	62
560	438	354	17	947	.....	273	174	77	22	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	63
632	1,041	1,408	126	2,092	2	257	121	113	23	5	6	2	2	.....	.....	.....	1	64
82	44	73	4	81	.....	36	16	14	6	7	2	4	1	.....	.....	.....	1	65
8	.....	18	1	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	66
5,494	1,454	2,478	179	4,605	28	607	331	221	55	129	26	15	6	.....	5	2	32	67
8	6	11	1	.....	.....	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	68
45	4	3	1	.....	.....	3	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	69
110	14	7	2	1	.....	9	2	4	3	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	70
15	29	47	2	8	.....	1	.....	1	.....	7	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	71
75	13	11	1	4	.....	3	1	1	1	5	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	72
39	1	1	.....	.....	.....	3	1	1	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	73
24	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	74
31	7	39	.....	26	.....	12	4	7	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	75
996	367	633	40	168	8	255	111	113	31	11	7	7	5	.....	1	.....	11	76
27	2	.....	1	.....	.....	6	4	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	77

e Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



**TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY CALIFORNIA.**

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	<b>MALES (a).....</b>	<b>483,622</b>	<b>165,400</b>	<b>77,460</b>	<b>166,081</b>	<b>74,681</b>	<b>99,165</b>	<b>241,549</b>	<b>118,261</b>	<b>19,595</b>
2	Agricultural laborers.....	51,532	19,666	7,240	14,402	10,224	18,517	24,079	7,294	937
3	Dairymen.....	4,253	702	395	3,092	64	1,329	2,315	538	49
4	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	59,356	33,018	7,225	18,202	911	5,795	24,937	22,823	5,638
5	Fishermen and oystermen.....	1,921	178	82	880	783	243	1,071	512	67
6	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	5,298	1,100	307	2,313	1,578	554	2,706	1,657	317
7	Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	3,972	1,225	381	2,272	94	842	2,307	745	59
8	Miners.....	21,965	5,509	2,832	8,753	4,871	2,116	9,212	8,714	1,818
9	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	5,853	2,657	775	2,133	293	1,038	2,843	1,632	318
10	Wood choppers.....	2,825	600	184	1,026	1,015	379	1,548	735	91
11	Clergymen.....	1,896	1,013	159	650	74	42	843	773	228
12	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	1,953	1,029	387	536	1	312	1,058	497	80
13	Lawyers.....	3,217	2,255	560	397	5	183	1,685	1,072	257
14	Officials (government).....	2,654	1,527	541	543	43	301	1,249	952	139
15	Physicians and surgeons.....	2,844	1,681	281	623	256	77	1,368	1,057	323
16	Professors and teachers.....	2,064	1,303	365	368	28	385	1,158	446	65
17	Barbers and hairdressers.....	3,083	537	604	1,125	817	619	1,914	493	36
18	Bartenders.....	2,596	689	646	1,244	17	560	1,600	336	41
19	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	4,112	1,637	837	1,576	32	536	3,463	1,015	84
20	Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	2,687	875	266	1,260	286	94	1,239	1,137	156
21	Laborers (not specified).....	58,022	13,651	6,555	21,862	15,954	12,298	30,160	12,368	1,596
22	Launderers.....	7,795	212	146	852	6,585	1,809	5,021	771	44
23	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	5,718	1,232	726	3,536	224	255	3,508	1,769	171
24	Servants.....	19,880	1,673	1,132	4,928	12,147	5,361	11,522	2,562	237
25	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	2,011	797	321	895	18	84	1,605	823	90
26	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers.....	7,241	4,004	1,326	1,846	65	811	3,836	2,218	333
27	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	3,994	2,026	571	1,337	69	160	1,430	1,822	542
28	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors.....	4,229	626	494	3,126	73	504	2,469	1,054	154
29	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	21,642	8,921	7,101	4,530	1,090	9,175	9,779	2,235	277
30	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	11,571	5,020	2,634	3,674	254	2,742	5,981	2,539	252
31	Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	3,110	1,408	546	1,068	83	709	1,597	716	75
32	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	23,712	7,029	3,496	9,503	3,774	2,296	12,734	7,596	970
33	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	2,164	519	791	612	242	1,192	608	271	29
34	Salesmen.....	4,961	1,934	1,568	1,329	130	1,922	2,455	502	47
35	Steam railroad employes.....	9,667	3,059	1,271	2,702	2,044	1,667	5,359	1,532	77
36	Apprentices.....	1,917	464	1,207	232	14	1,884	23	3	1
37	Bakers.....	2,005	196	248	1,489	72	338	1,112	434	66
38	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	6,934	2,490	1,704	2,765	65	1,350	3,447	1,831	284
39	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	4,270	476	652	1,873	1,269	609	2,073	1,246	213
40	Butchers.....	4,229	1,108	1,226	1,675	229	1,055	2,209	877	72
41	Carpenters and joiners.....	17,105	8,434	2,603	5,924	141	1,876	8,293	5,841	1,033
42	Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	2,295	535	707	1,029	24	596	1,180	494	52
43	Machinists.....	3,953	1,271	1,104	1,539	39	902	2,063	834	103
44	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	3,940	1,651	629	1,561	101	277	1,921	1,519	209
45	Marble and stone cutters and masons.....	3,106	930	668	1,486	43	483	1,557	871	156
46	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	6,206	2,455	1,722	1,939	60	1,361	3,490	1,282	142
47	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	2,308	582	1,295	515	4	1,071	1,008	218	7
48	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	3,830	1,718	1,404	725	43	1,592	1,789	449	41
49	Saw and planing mill employes, etc.....	3,455	1,212	558	1,494	191	926	1,864	566	36
50	Tailors.....	4,609	219	342	1,909	2,139	646	2,827	974	146
51	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	3,281	151	302	448	2,380	599	2,250	384	13
52	<b>FEMALES (a).....</b>	<b>60,543</b>	<b>20,229</b>	<b>18,509</b>	<b>19,455</b>	<b>2,350</b>	<b>27,823</b>	<b>22,762</b>	<b>8,489</b>	<b>1,102</b>
53	Agricultural laborers.....	267	94	57	41	72	155	75	25	8
54	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	2,452	1,389	291	842	20	73	531	1,487	293
55	Artists and teachers of art.....	554	346	144	64	-----	212	278	69	4
56	Musicians and teachers of music.....	1,429	745	464	208	9	668	613	127	9
57	Physicians and surgeons.....	275	183	43	45	4	24	144	91	14
58	Professors and teachers.....	6,008	3,312	2,050	641	6	2,605	2,901	429	33
59	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	1,267	491	176	580	20	46	552	604	61
60	Hotel keepers.....	319	129	51	139	-----	4	144	151	18
61	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	2,109	751	412	853	84	445	978	552	94
62	Laborers (not specified).....	399	82	59	99	159	148	141	74	19
63	Laundresses.....	1,597	213	225	702	337	441	663	324	45
64	Nurses and midwives.....	1,581	592	273	680	36	278	649	571	74
65	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	249	52	33	155	9	22	133	88	4
66	Servants.....	19,186	4,072	4,269	9,776	1,069	10,530	6,578	1,720	182
67	Bookkeepers and accountants.....	609	277	266	66	-----	410	183	9	3
68	Clerks and copyists.....	1,112	502	479	127	4	757	326	25	2
69	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	747	151	135	441	20	83	356	278	25
70	Saleswomen.....	936	256	518	161	1	672	237	22	2
71	Stenographers and typewriters.....	793	384	361	48	-----	593	197	3	-----
72	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	289	139	120	30	-----	217	68	1	-----
73	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	341	42	260	39	-----	270	62	7	2
74	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	299	46	174	77	2	210	41	22	6
75	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	12,746	4,434	5,506	2,567	239	6,150	5,273	1,175	93
76	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	723	247	426	50	-----	564	142	15	-----
77	Tailoresses.....	1,010	157	573	293	77	627	311	62	8

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## CALIFORNIA.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain.	Canada (English).	Canada (French).	Sweden and Norway.	Denmark.	Other countries.	
257,516	207,709	16,007	2,390	47,835	61,445	84,007	36,750	35,116	11,141	35,687	30,595	25,928	12,822	824	9,223	5,002	113,474	1
41,519	8,600	1,205	203	8,024	8,917	13,055	6,642	5,188	1,235	2,302	1,620	1,525	915	53	889	771	15,233	2
2,726	1,439	72	10	510	759	616	304	247	65	188	180	81	57	3	64	106	2,421	3
15,792	40,348	2,890	326	3,242	1,644	1,817	769	862	186	3,912	2,923	3,087	1,810	106	737	894	5,413	4
1,086	780	53	2	777	643	372	139	190	43	58	17	40	8	1	80	35	1,223	5
2,469	2,593	216	20	928	1,182	445	180	189	76	395	320	415	89	3	82	77	2,472	6
2,664	1,188	95	25	400	392	2,064	1,152	753	154	137	233	109	529	20	330	47	957	7
13,435	7,425	938	167	3,505	3,555	8,038	3,100	3,849	1,089	975	1,437	2,995	467	63	285	116	7,448	8
3,163	2,414	246	45	905	902	520	211	230	79	174	208	197	94	5	22	33	1,535	9
1,939	778	92	16	796	920	995	427	476	92	77	72	76	138	16	72	13	1,439	10
488	1,327	78	3	4	31	37	13	13	11	90	164	187	72	3	25	7	148	11
854	1,036	54	9	.....	5	253	90	124	39	80	89	216	45	1	26	13	67	12
859	2,171	150	37	.....	5	68	22	25	21	51	91	120	66	3	7	3	58	13
748	1,764	126	16	5	10	115	46	49	20	94	171	124	56	1	20	10	108	14
624	2,035	157	28	85	192	39	8	22	9	140	57	159	133	3	10	7	342	15
998	985	73	8	.....	13	547	250	215	82	74	62	77	79	2	2	3	96	16
1,531	1,439	85	28	290	536	197	89	78	30	502	40	81	44	8	15	6	1,032	17
1,755	738	78	25	52	32	315	123	139	53	540	186	106	56	9	62	30	262	18
1,725	2,213	153	21	62	28	842	398	329	115	154	491	472	159	10	108	34	169	19
517	2,053	94	23	155	230	96	43	32	21	333	204	162	76	12	49	34	671	20
38,443	17,732	1,640	207	11,787	14,944	19,040	7,984	8,528	2,528	2,891	7,245	1,833	891	70	1,390	627	20,904	21
5,617	2,120	53	5	2,859	4,708	511	250	171	90	64	95	65	17	3	68	10	7,022	22
1,837	3,627	210	44	250	231	179	72	85	22	1,255	557	283	129	11	166	110	1,220	23
14,678	4,799	351	52	4,565	5,503	2,266	1,039	914	253	1,260	687	564	135	11	314	189	12,996	24
561	1,308	127	15	33	18	129	49	59	21	109	377	124	43	4	51	19	89	25
2,289	4,624	291	37	27	38	277	118	115	44	481	327	489	242	3	31	22	906	26
949	2,726	290	29	56	58	101	36	40	25	393	265	319	106	7	24	7	275	27
2,458	1,662	97	12	194	93	896	439	304	153	529	381	485	89	5	914	297	494	28
14,571	6,658	342	71	313	883	1,459	608	648	203	1,316	675	1,088	519	19	122	65	1,756	29
5,684	5,422	389	76	448	202	2,472	1,098	1,179	285	690	1,199	438	410	38	167	121	685	30
1,797	1,177	116	20	128	58	319	140	127	52	152	415	164	131	6	41	35	144	31
7,598	15,288	718	108	1,498	2,844	647	287	237	123	3,692	1,177	1,054	576	20	175	135	6,350	32
1,528	594	39	3	75	104	295	125	99	71	165	85	153	41	4	18	10	274	33
3,141	1,711	91	13	24	53	352	167	136	49	431	229	262	149	5	34	22	321	34
5,075	3,815	152	25	1,193	1,995	1,472	700	583	209	229	1,038	280	242	10	126	62	2,591	35
1,901	15	1	.....	10	19	239	91	94	54	59	39	66	18	.....	9	4	69	36
1,049	880	66	10	90	163	193	89	84	29	851	121	103	37	2	22	14	400	37
2,937	3,644	297	56	116	106	1,129	487	459	183	593	598	594	492	45	122	134	297	38
2,216	1,816	202	36	353	1,143	515	250	172	93	616	456	221	95	19	83	46	1,571	39
1,980	2,107	120	22	158	198	395	181	139	75	859	172	176	68	2	32	25	543	40
6,040	9,961	969	135	195	215	6,747	2,659	3,076	1,012	1,147	745	1,306	1,233	76	553	210	742	41
1,168	1,042	76	9	38	37	614	276	246	92	125	356	271	64	2	54	18	151	42
1,781	2,002	152	13	51	59	657	304	251	102	349	215	321	127	6	75	39	251	43
832	2,925	167	16	41	74	311	123	144	44	374	288	369	234	8	50	23	269	44
1,349	1,580	156	21	64	119	1,023	392	475	156	222	421	462	84	6	72	18	285	45
2,942	3,023	201	40	63	53	2,035	762	968	305	440	329	470	174	13	140	63	349	46
1,474	793	33	6	4	3	338	164	125	49	93	134	159	41	4	10	7	68	47
2,378	1,424	74	16	11	35	514	212	196	106	170	98	294	73	2	28	11	170	48
2,149	1,206	85	15	364	339	1,697	842	723	132	198	156	124	257	19	303	44	597	49
2,792	1,674	136	7	323	1,957	452	241	135	76	781	190	193	42	4	219	50	2,547	50
2,493	749	38	1	426	2,063	267	157	57	53	278	14	32	15	1	12	8	2,437	51
41,866	7,561	10,019	1,097	3,563	2,374	6,586	2,738	2,709	1,139	3,428	6,371	2,549	1,474	77	1,599	524	3,992	52
217	27	22	1	57	34	57	27	28	2	7	4	3	5	.....	5	1	24	53
256	306	1,798	92	186	98	13	8	4	1	164	323	146	55	5	22	8	122	54
377	94	73	10	.....	.....	22	5	11	6	11	3	19	19	.....	.....	1	12	55
1,075	133	135	33	3	5	116	38	56	22	32	22	69	24	1	2	3	45	56
107	86	72	10	3	2	7	4	1	2	9	3	11	8	.....	5	2	7	57
5,205	465	290	49	.....	5	1,502	698	550	254	88	134	132	121	21	3	4	137	58
158	291	734	84	48	13	9	1	4	4	81	202	90	61	3	16	11	68	59
17	88	194	20	11	4	6	2	3	1	33	53	16	12	1	8	2	14	60
864	489	674	73	184	137	103	42	38	23	146	262	126	75	3	60	25	132	61
236	107	49	7	182	72	82	35	35	12	8	35	11	4	.....	4	3	59	62
637	422	415	33	503	221	142	58	56	26	63	255	31	11	1	65	11	291	63
669	274	692	36	68	31	297	84	151	62	124	207	161	74	1	30	15	82	64
46	70	118	15	25	18	7	2	2	3	39	61	15	2	2	5	.....	35	65
15,621	1,680	1,724	161	1,781	1,229	1,644	768	674	202	1,809	3,691	826	443	13	1,187	372	1,621	66
546	34	21	8	.....	.....	48	16	20	12	12	5	20	13	.....	7	.....	9	67
982	70	51	9	4	7	90	47	32	11	28	13	33	22	2	3	2	28	68
164	205	355	23	52	27	16	2	10	4	128	138	62	18	.....	7	1	104	69
823	58	44	11	2	2	69	27	30	12	35	29	46	22	1	3	2	22	70
732	24	25	12	84	29	84	42	29	13	1	6	21	14	1	1	1	3	71
281	15	10	3	.....	2	33	10	15	8	3	9	6	8	.....	1	.....	3	72
316	14	11	.....	.....	.....	44	26	11	7	5	19	2	5	2	.....	.....	6	73
260	17	21	1	22	8	30	10	11	9	5	14	37	1	.....	1	1	18	74
8,940	1,774	1,720	312	187	270	1,552	574	686	292	411	594	444	366	17	118	44	697	75
665	32	20	5	.....	.....	115	41	46	28	4	8	18	9	.....	3	.....	8	76
746	169	80	15	75	76	149	59	54	36	34	48	40	23	.....	16	2	113	77

c Age unknown omitted

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890



**TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY COLORADO.**

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.		Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
<b>1</b>	<b>MALES (a) .....</b>	<b>172,796</b>	<b>95,124</b>	<b>23,279</b>	<b>50,207</b>	<b>4,186</b>	<b>38,007</b>	<b>101,389</b>	<b>28,622</b>	<b>2,784</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>Agricultural laborers.....</b>	<b>9,926</b>	<b>6,959</b>	<b>1,155</b>	<b>1,763</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>4,734</b>	<b>4,190</b>	<b>825</b>	<b>114</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>Farmers, planters, and overseers.....</b>	<b>19,697</b>	<b>13,049</b>	<b>2,088</b>	<b>4,516</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>2,089</b>	<b>10,690</b>	<b>6,020</b>	<b>888</b>
<b>4</b>	<b>Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....</b>	<b>851</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>41</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers.....</b>	<b>1,448</b>	<b>998</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>805</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>17</b>
<b>6</b>	<b>Miners.....</b>	<b>20,060</b>	<b>7,114</b>	<b>2,836</b>	<b>9,968</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>3,211</b>	<b>12,680</b>	<b>3,473</b>	<b>212</b>
<b>7</b>	<b>Quarrymen.....</b>	<b>893</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>8</b>	<b>Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....</b>	<b>5,247</b>	<b>3,738</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>911</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>1,415</b>	<b>2,853</b>	<b>854</b>	<b>96</b>
<b>9</b>	<b>Clergymen.....</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>37</b>
<b>10</b>	<b>Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....</b>	<b>1,085</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>11</b>	<b>Lawyers.....</b>	<b>1,260</b>	<b>1,011</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>818</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>52</b>
<b>12</b>	<b>Musicians and teachers of music.....</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>13</b>	<b>Officials (government).....</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>23</b>
<b>14</b>	<b>Physicians and surgeons.....</b>	<b>907</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>42</b>
<b>15</b>	<b>Professors and teachers.....</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>16</b>	<b>Barbers and hairdressers.....</b>	<b>974</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>638</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>17</b>	<b>Bar tenders.....</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>18</b>	<b>Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....</b>	<b>1,783</b>	<b>990</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>1,247</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>13</b>
<b>19</b>	<b>Hotel and boarding house keepers.....</b>	<b>895</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>29</b>
<b>20</b>	<b>Laborers (not specified).....</b>	<b>20,662</b>	<b>10,401</b>	<b>2,175</b>	<b>7,146</b>	<b>940</b>	<b>5,820</b>	<b>11,766</b>	<b>2,129</b>	<b>222</b>
<b>21</b>	<b>Laundresses.....</b>	<b>1,069</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>903</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>688</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>22</b>	<b>Restaurant and saloon keepers.....</b>	<b>1,487</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>713</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>1,095</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>23</b>	<b>Servants.....</b>	<b>3,381</b>	<b>1,359</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>878</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>1,156</b>	<b>1,838</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>14</b>
<b>24</b>	<b>Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>25</b>	<b>Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers.....</b>	<b>3,225</b>	<b>2,404</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>1,994</b>	<b>796</b>	<b>61</b>
<b>26</b>	<b>Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....</b>	<b>1,645</b>	<b>1,085</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>1,011</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>40</b>
<b>27</b>	<b>Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....</b>	<b>6,876</b>	<b>4,742</b>	<b>1,140</b>	<b>970</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>2,585</b>	<b>3,774</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>26</b>
<b>28</b>	<b>Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....</b>	<b>5,803</b>	<b>3,889</b>	<b>797</b>	<b>999</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>1,802</b>	<b>3,340</b>	<b>597</b>	<b>32</b>
<b>29</b>	<b>Foremen and overseers.....</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>30</b>	<b>Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....</b>	<b>997</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>615</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>31</b>	<b>Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....</b>	<b>6,292</b>	<b>3,583</b>	<b>957</b>	<b>1,714</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>3,987</b>	<b>1,478</b>	<b>136</b>
<b>32</b>	<b>Salesmen.....</b>	<b>1,751</b>	<b>1,159</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>1,045</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>33</b>	<b>Steam railroad employes.....</b>	<b>9,495</b>	<b>4,665</b>	<b>1,445</b>	<b>3,279</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>2,225</b>	<b>6,106</b>	<b>1,049</b>	<b>31</b>
<b>34</b>	<b>Telegraph and telephone operators.....</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>35</b>	<b>Bakers.....</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>36</b>	<b>Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....</b>	<b>2,174</b>	<b>976</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>1,376</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>42</b>
<b>37</b>	<b>Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>41</b>
<b>38</b>	<b>Brickmakers, potters, etc.....</b>	<b>1,739</b>	<b>984</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>1,102</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>39</b>	<b>Butchers.....</b>	<b>1,126</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>40</b>	<b>Carpenters and joiners.....</b>	<b>8,100</b>	<b>5,210</b>	<b>939</b>	<b>1,924</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>1,022</b>	<b>4,832</b>	<b>2,029</b>	<b>177</b>
<b>41</b>	<b>Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....</b>	<b>1,398</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>736</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>931</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>14</b>
<b>42</b>	<b>Machinists.....</b>	<b>1,333</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>838</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>43</b>	<b>Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....</b>	<b>1,581</b>	<b>877</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>1,030</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>26</b>
<b>44</b>	<b>Marble and stone cutters and masons.....</b>	<b>3,817</b>	<b>1,647</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>1,554</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>2,520</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>46</b>
<b>45</b>	<b>Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....</b>	<b>1,912</b>	<b>1,238</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>1,222</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>14</b>
<b>46</b>	<b>Plasterers.....</b>	<b>907</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>47</b>	<b>Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....</b>	<b>780</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>48</b>	<b>Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....</b>	<b>1,459</b>	<b>979</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>736</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>49</b>	<b>Saw and planing mill employes, etc.....</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>50</b>	<b>Tailors.....</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>32</b>
<b>51</b>	<b>Tinners and tinware makers.....</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>52</b>	<b>FEMALES (a).....</b>	<b>19,147</b>	<b>9,624</b>	<b>3,423</b>	<b>5,280</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>8,450</b>	<b>8,465</b>	<b>1,967</b>	<b>173</b>
<b>53</b>	<b>Agricultural laborers.....</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>.....</b>
<b>54</b>	<b>Farmers, planters, and overseers.....</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>47</b>
<b>55</b>	<b>Actors.....</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>.....</b>
<b>56</b>	<b>Artists and teachers of art.....</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>.....</b>
<b>57</b>	<b>Musicians and teachers of music.....</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>58</b>	<b>Professors and teachers.....</b>	<b>1,577</b>	<b>1,158</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>746</b>	<b>753</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>59</b>	<b>Boarding and lodging house keepers.....</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>60</b>	<b>Hotel keepers.....</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>61</b>	<b>Housekeepers and stewardesses.....</b>	<b>638</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>13</b>
<b>62</b>	<b>Laborers (not specified).....</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>63</b>	<b>Laundresses.....</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>64</b>	<b>Nurses and midwives.....</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>65</b>	<b>Restaurant and saloon keepers.....</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>66</b>	<b>Servants.....</b>	<b>7,288</b>	<b>2,503</b>	<b>1,235</b>	<b>3,058</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>4,189</b>	<b>2,703</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>23</b>
<b>67</b>	<b>Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers.....</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>68</b>	<b>Bookkeepers and accountants.....</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>.....</b>
<b>69</b>	<b>Clerks and copyists.....</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>.....</b>
<b>70</b>	<b>Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>71</b>	<b>Saleswomen.....</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>72</b>	<b>Stenographers and typewriters.....</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>.....</b>
<b>73</b>	<b>Telegraph and telephone operators.....</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>.....</b>
<b>74</b>	<b>Confectioners.....</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>.....</b>
<b>75</b>	<b>Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....</b>	<b>3,440</b>	<b>2,107</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>1,299</b>	<b>1,819</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>19</b>
<b>76</b>	<b>Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>.....</b>
<b>77</b>	<b>Tailoresses.....</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>6</b>

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## COLORADO.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French).	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
93,064	73,652	5,387	693	8,901	9,896	28,404	15,337	10,290	2,768	9,852	7,653	12,024	4,734	347	6,296	1,059	10,238	1
7,886	1,748	256	36	855	1,005	1,615	851	638	126	457	145	350	137	14	349	95	218	2
5,256	13,550	793	58	788	821	561	292	229	40	1,196	478	996	489	48	558	184	568	3
326	488	35	5	38	42	66	37	24	5	119	32	92	14	1	30	10	75	4
1,000	373	66	9	100	182	373	230	120	23	42	15	47	61	29	74	4	54	5
12,050	7,224	674	112	1,097	1,562	7,731	3,829	3,176	726	757	1,475	3,775	736	46	982	118	2,169	6
668	202	22	1	30	117	129	101	16	12	43	45	46	12	1	245	9	84	7
2,878	2,181	162	26	835	514	495	210	234	51	172	86	309	102	8	48	18	169	8
150	412	18	1	2	7	19	5	12	2	28	17	45	24	1	8	1	42	9
573	476	30	6	-----	2	99	44	40	15	26	14	72	22	-----	5	3	14	10
358	848	51	3	-----	1	23	13	8	2	14	26	34	24	2	1	-----	5	11
288	177	15	6	14	22	50	25	19	6	59	5	39	6	1	9	2	78	12
264	672	47	5	6	1	37	19	12	6	20	31	56	20	1	4	4	7	13
215	633	49	10	-----	-----	12	5	3	4	22	10	32	35	-----	3	1	20	14
308	272	13	2	-----	4	142	58	55	29	10	11	17	12	-----	2	-----	8	15
473	471	21	9	21	6	75	40	23	12	94	8	19	24	5	9	3	45	16
544	207	23	1	12	12	112	58	47	7	103	28	29	15	1	23	7	46	17
781	940	56	6	18	4	304	165	109	30	49	68	218	62	2	30	5	19	18
187	673	32	3	14	7	21	10	9	2	86	68	55	30	4	29	8	40	19
14,543	5,550	515	54	3,210	3,027	5,365	2,972	1,851	542	1,024	1,555	736	404	24	1,285	153	2,254	20
788	268	13	-----	448	561	23	15	6	2	9	4	3	6	1	3	-----	920	21
528	891	61	7	19	20	75	37	29	9	235	131	85	39	4	57	10	153	22
2,646	622	98	15	190	90	550	313	193	44	252	105	156	59	2	100	24	260	23
193	288	32	4	10	1	30	17	11	2	18	56	24	19	-----	12	1	11	24
979	2,114	115	17	5	2	81	49	24	8	94	36	147	90	1	16	2	41	25
499	1,076	65	5	5	3	48	23	20	5	63	53	121	54	5	13	5	32	26
4,670	2,081	116	9	7	18	436	233	145	58	202	77	364	165	5	61	8	93	27
3,582	2,098	111	12	203	108	1,053	567	408	78	189	158	180	175	7	144	23	124	28
293	422	21	2	9	2	52	36	10	6	27	163	39	25	-----	62	7	28	29
586	374	33	4	24	-----	79	47	18	14	24	32	56	29	2	19	1	8	30
1,861	4,201	208	22	102	118	154	74	58	22	526	135	847	187	12	74	21	435	31
1,023	688	34	8	2	3	92	47	36	9	83	28	71	45	2	22	-----	24	32
6,073	3,195	212	15	542	923	2,005	1,294	568	143	344	965	390	199	25	371	67	936	33
368	223	10	2	46	-----	46	26	14	6	3	6	9	20	-----	1	2	2	34
327	248	12	4	13	27	71	44	21	6	228	14	39	9	-----	21	1	44	35
1,010	1,079	71	14	40	27	320	180	101	39	142	138	204	110	9	76	30	53	36
242	403	48	13	13	28	80	31	37	12	175	61	50	21	5	65	14	43	37
1,235	464	28	2	47	33	360	165	173	22	80	67	62	39	3	119	17	33	38
546	547	28	5	7	15	121	68	38	15	216	13	78	28	2	7	4	58	39
8,338	4,297	417	48	62	70	1,897	1,113	598	186	355	126	525	454	21	303	40	94	40
845	515	36	2	97	90	228	104	59	65	89	183	117	29	23	211	18	68	41
651	683	44	5	10	6	177	112	44	21	64	53	179	45	2	46	5	27	42
399	1,111	65	8	7	6	86	38	30	18	92	76	138	92	3	23	9	35	43
2,046	1,636	127	8	94	67	952	565	300	87	222	278	597	110	8	204	20	115	44
1,045	829	58	10	14	7	375	214	123	38	89	33	83	58	1	57	15	42	45
431	439	31	6	16	7	203	104	78	21	25	56	69	19	2	23	3	12	46
539	227	12	2	2	1	82	50	23	9	18	35	74	24	-----	13	-----	2	47
957	470	27	5	2	2	164	88	57	19	51	15	63	39	-----	16	1	18	48
316	211	11	2	22	11	112	68	39	5	13	6	15	24	1	11	1	12	49
299	342	38	2	44	34	88	47	31	10	136	35	60	15	-----	112	9	116	50
252	172	14	3	1	3	56	35	15	8	27	11	16	17	-----	2	-----	7	51
12,898	2,765	3,103	381	838	546	1,534	752	559	223	770	1,117	889	525	25	1,477	104	404	52
40	10	5	-----	9	10	1	1	-----	-----	2	1	1	1	-----	2	2	1	53
59	100	357	21	63	38	4	2	-----	-----	28	22	24	7	1	9	2	15	54
67	50	10	2	2	1	17	7	10	-----	3	-----	8	5	-----	-----	-----	2	55
107	37	21	4	-----	-----	6	1	2	3	1	-----	6	4	-----	2	-----	2	56
217	66	21	9	-----	1	31	11	16	4	7	3	9	7	-----	3	-----	8	57
1,358	135	75	9	-----	-----	409	198	148	63	15	24	37	39	1	3	-----	8	58
170	204	464	52	33	13	5	2	3	-----	39	80	62	43	1	35	1	22	59
13	41	55	8	3	-----	1	-----	1	-----	7	5	11	5	-----	3	2	1	60
262	184	178	14	26	30	34	16	16	2	29	45	46	19	3	16	2	18	61
50	21	17	1	24	20	11	7	4	-----	2	3	4	2	-----	3	-----	15	62
249	190	257	33	141	44	43	25	13	5	36	84	43	15	-----	58	3	21	63
145	65	160	13	11	3	51	20	25	6	33	31	40	21	-----	10	1	5	64
18	31	30	5	4	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	5	10	7	3	-----	8	-----	4	65
6,011	657	506	84	473	314	520	275	177	68	445	674	320	150	11	1,208	74	188	66
36	19	24	1	1	-----	3	-----	-----	3	-----	3	3	1	-----	-----	-----	1	67
160	11	7	2	-----	-----	9	4	3	2	-----	1	9	8	-----	-----	1	2	68
476	41	27	4	2	-----	16	10	4	2	10	5	23	20	-----	5	1	3	69
47	49	51	3	6	4	1	1	-----	-----	11	5	10	4	-----	2	-----	10	70
265	26	15	3	-----	-----	21	17	2	2	7	8	10	7	-----	2	-----	2	71
291	25	15	1	-----	-----	33	12	13	8	1	2	8	7	1	1	-----	1	72
79	10	3	2	-----	-----	10	5	5	-----	1	1	2	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	73
51	7	12	1	-----	-----	4	2	1	1	2	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	74
2,164	612	579	85	27	37	237	105	92	40	59	87	158	118	5	89	8	49	75
107	16	4	5	-----	-----	12	0	4	2	-----	-----	4	-----	-----	1	1	-----	76
79	25	24	4	-----	-----	10	4	2	4	3	2	7	12	1	-----	1	3	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



**TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY**  
**CONNECTICUT.**

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
		Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
<b>1 MALES (a).....</b>	<b>245, 634</b>	<b>113, 356</b>	<b>45, 567</b>	<b>82, 308</b>	<b>4, 403</b>	<b>63, 751</b>	<b>107, 661</b>	<b>57, 375</b>	<b>15, 827</b>
2 Agricultural laborers.....	15, 131	7, 943	2, 140	4, 374	674	6, 402	5, 366	2, 432	822
3 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	27, 664	22, 142	1, 381	3, 930	161	2, 454	8, 702	10, 347	6, 119
4 Fishermen and oystermen.....	1, 317	1, 089	85	115	28	219	581	388	125
5 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	1, 441	470	134	792	45	152	564	530	191
6 Miners and quarrymen.....	1, 762	226	166	1, 366	4	361	944	408	44
7 Clergymen.....	1, 166	757	154	227	28	25	572	402	163
8 Physicians and surgeons.....	1, 089	875	102	108	4	57	572	331	128
9 Barbers and hairdressers.....	1, 138	172	358	542	66	323	682	121	9
10 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	1, 959	981	307	646	25	239	1, 095	555	65
11 Laborers (not specified).....	23, 793	4, 714	3, 732	14, 411	936	6, 203	10, 511	5, 588	1, 170
12 Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	1, 300	236	334	707	23	84	847	335	33
13 Servants.....	2, 872	674	461	995	742	1, 099	1, 373	335	40
14 Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	1, 269	500	166	593	10	40	521	604	100
15 Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers.....	2, 844	2, 157	315	364	8	370	1, 408	872	184
16 Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	1, 163	919	82	160	2	82	545	419	117
17 Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors.....	1, 174	796	153	210	15	162	505	411	95
18 Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	10, 334	6, 785	2, 502	994	53	4, 875	4, 232	1, 076	129
19 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	5, 632	2, 265	1, 260	1, 793	314	1, 535	2, 782	1, 162	132
20 Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	1, 610	736	352	418	113	444	788	331	47
21 Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	10, 300	6, 213	1, 352	2, 679	56	1, 133	5, 368	3, 085	678
22 Messengers, packers, and porters.....	1, 195	431	486	225	53	778	295	107	15
23 Salesmen.....	3, 772	2, 163	1, 034	570	5	1, 718	1, 698	388	42
24 Steam railroad employes.....	4, 563	1, 833	958	1, 753	19	982	2, 695	767	88
25 Apprentices.....	1, 446	569	695	233	9	1, 394	44	5	3
26 Bakers.....	1, 028	264	190	572	2	333	489	180	25
27 Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	3, 737	1, 463	688	1, 549	37	574	1, 754	1, 099	294
28 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	2, 357	974	253	1, 100	30	358	868	751	366
29 Brass workers (not otherwise specified).....	3, 953	908	1, 192	1, 814	39	1, 364	1, 945	569	63
30 Butchers.....	1, 588	786	358	430	16	367	860	366	49
31 Cabinet makers and upholsterers.....	1, 018	360	209	445	4	170	449	304	93
32 Carpenters and joiners.....	9, 528	6, 061	1, 061	2, 359	47	1, 307	4, 477	2, 944	775
33 Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	1, 998	859	557	580	2	601	859	407	71
34 Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	14, 282	2, 440	4, 086	7, 741	16	6, 891	5, 057	2, 048	291
35 Gold and silver workers.....	1, 298	398	374	525	1	438	616	218	29
36 Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers.....	1, 486	494	478	565	9	630	600	211	31
37 Hat and cap makers.....	3, 798	1, 789	915	1, 082	12	1, 010	2, 014	642	118
38 Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	9, 082	2, 087	2, 503	4, 465	27	2, 775	4, 582	1, 556	140
39 Machinists.....	7, 728	3, 938	1, 683	2, 694	13	1, 990	3, 682	1, 783	256
40 Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	3, 478	2, 463	392	627	6	242	1, 454	1, 266	422
41 Marble and stone cutters.....	1, 577	357	243	933	14	278	894	341	61
42 Masons (brick and stone).....	3, 107	1, 289	473	1, 276	69	394	1, 415	1, 055	239
43 Metal workers (not otherwise specified).....	3, 333	965	1, 137	1, 275	16	1, 165	1, 564	541	50
44 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	4, 990	2, 765	997	1, 192	36	931	2, 567	1, 238	180
45 Paper mill operatives.....	996	293	257	446	.....	312	498	165	20
46 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	1, 269	419	552	294	4	478	622	161	8
47 Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	1, 609	797	483	316	13	640	650	271	47
48 Rubber factory operatives.....	1, 533	432	470	624	7	512	715	246	21
49 Tailors.....	1, 507	271	162	1, 067	7	271	895	426	111
50 Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified).....	2, 671	795	669	1, 203	4	709	1, 311	570	75
51 Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	1, 332	629	296	401	6	332	616	322	60
<b>52 FEMALES (a).....</b>	<b>71, 380</b>	<b>22, 359</b>	<b>23, 714</b>	<b>23, 310</b>	<b>1, 997</b>	<b>39, 458</b>	<b>23, 332</b>	<b>6, 929</b>	<b>1, 372</b>
53 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	683	554	20	108	1	12	71	346	254
54 Musicians and teachers of music.....	542	387	116	33	6	211	256	41	2
55 Professors and teachers.....	3, 905	2, 904	800	198	3	1, 777	1, 785	317	16
56 Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	565	326	48	189	2	9	206	302	44
57 Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	2, 264	1, 283	285	625	71	461	801	792	205
58 Laborers (not specified).....	565	114	254	191	6	380	138	35	10
59 Landdresses.....	1, 375	175	161	689	350	197	619	456	88
60 Nurses and midwives.....	1, 110	722	121	269	28	152	433	416	103
61 Servants.....	18, 833	3, 587	3, 181	10, 722	1, 343	10, 034	6, 498	1, 771	340
62 Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	2, 262	1, 166	879	215	2	1, 596	637	62	3
63 Messengers, packers, and porters.....	654	181	384	88	1	497	144	12	1
64 Saleswomen.....	1, 333	470	714	149	.....	963	336	32	.....
65 Box makers (paper).....	1, 064	233	621	155	1	829	214	20	.....
66 Brass workers (not otherwise specified).....	532	64	292	176	.....	399	123	6	3
67 Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	558	178	280	100	.....	417	125	16	.....
68 Corset makers.....	2, 570	569	1, 433	568	.....	1, 731	768	58	3
69 Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	13, 057	2, 048	5, 697	5, 302	10	9, 430	3, 168	335	36
70 Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	8, 451	3, 800	3, 219	1, 293	139	3, 444	3, 706	1, 102	168
71 Hat and cap makers.....	1, 352	700	491	161	.....	730	507	103	.....
72 Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	426	71	264	91	.....	338	81	7	.....
73 Paper mill operatives.....	646	111	341	192	2	410	187	43	4
74 Powder and cartridge makers.....	292	55	188	49	.....	212	73	6	1
75 Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	398	157	188	52	1	263	109	23	2
76 Rubber factory operatives.....	1, 229	289	671	269	.....	894	335	23	2
77 Tailoresses.....	440	137	199	102	2	146	183	70	39

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## CONNECTICUT.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter-ate.	Can not speak Eng-lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un-known.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger-many.	Ire-land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng-lish).	Canada (French).	Sweden and Norway.	Den-mark.	Other coun-tries.	
97,200	138,737	8,937	769	13,791	9,245	30,249	17,153	9,879	3,217	13,449	32,172	12,349	2,574	6,064	5,074	804	10,216	1
10,236	4,187	606	102	1,469	747	2,143	1,009	901	233	720	1,487	390	112	247	559	122	747	2
5,351	20,407	1,806	100	835	175	699	305	308	86	767	2,034	509	80	130	177	64	223	3
389	854	64	10	66	4	332	138	177	17	24	15	14	8	.....	11	1	52	4
331	1,023	82	5	57	18	201	83	90	25	130	401	178	7	2	33	11	30	5
760	929	69	4	231	272	336	210	108	18	19	406	151	30	21	520	8	212	6
271	842	53	.....	.....	3	19	9	7	3	26	73	61	20	8	23	2	15	7
209	755	59	6	3	4	12	6	3	3	14	20	19	15	21	1	2	17	8
451	655	28	4	34	22	38	20	15	3	270	38	28	14	48	3	2	141	9
422	1,465	67	5	50	10	125	71	40	14	56	326	159	31	26	22	3	23	10
10,846	11,866	1,025	56	4,321	2,683	5,377	2,607	2,160	610	1,028	8,173	675	177	571	612	117	3,097	11
261	930	58	1	25	6	13	4	5	4	131	388	62	10	24	5	5	32	12
1,932	868	64	8	164	54	146	80	46	20	116	509	114	23	15	106	27	112	13
148	1,046	72	3	55	12	43	21	16	6	71	338	97	18	22	18	3	26	14
769	1,961	102	12	4	2	102	46	42	14	69	108	125	17	5	4	2	35	15
230	868	64	1	3	1	21	9	10	2	14	64	36	9	1	33	.....	8	16
465	708	56	5	37	4	171	61	84	26	13	102	28	13	1	23	3	31	17
6,358	3,825	128	23	10	15	368	194	114	60	163	294	258	71	58	58	18	74	18
2,059	3,380	176	17	304	44	415	242	121	52	129	1,143	145	94	150	70	15	52	19
764	797	52	6	96	21	105	40	45	20	39	220	44	22	41	34	5	14	20
2,152	7,741	381	26	310	137	377	126	212	39	595	725	331	83	112	35	12	794	21
845	329	17	4	10	5	145	80	48	17	44	92	47	2	7	20	5	8	22
2,156	1,563	46	7	12	52	164	101	43	20	147	90	135	41	66	11	5	76	23
1,796	2,723	122	12	429	247	312	190	91	31	57	1,157	107	40	69	30	9	285	24
1,399	42	4	1	13	19	143	64	46	33	40	76	57	13	9	21	4	13	25
462	549	14	5	35	55	37	24	9	4	343	80	51	7	48	7	5	31	26
978	2,570	176	13	112	60	313	169	97	47	234	650	280	99	118	90	20	60	27
593	1,590	161	13	144	116	326	208	79	39	305	277	99	15	99	87	10	208	28
1,811	2,026	83	3	140	134	514	366	103	45	285	939	289	29	49	71	14	139	29
552	987	47	2	23	25	84	39	31	14	199	94	51	14	26	11	11	24	30
295	679	38	8	7	22	91	56	22	13	240	47	47	14	5	35	8	50	31
2,268	6,778	435	47	179	183	1,828	1,079	552	197	312	571	483	275	381	196	30	113	32
838	1,105	50	5	41	29	516	409	20	27	131	178	122	23	48	39	5	34	33
7,747	6,228	290	18	2,274	1,755	2,571	1,735	536	300	1,279	1,811	1,343	163	2,458	306	13	369	34
577	692	27	2	39	29	171	118	37	18	80	180	141	26	60	16	3	19	35
789	669	26	2	32	48	190	149	26	15	169	125	97	14	6	35	4	55	36
1,435	2,263	79	21	51	70	1,524	888	551	85	239	573	124	17	.....	19	6	104	37
3,938	4,940	218	16	297	343	1,307	929	255	123	767	2,037	610	93	83	460	63	354	38
2,752	4,758	207	11	59	75	545	325	141	79	487	451	770	51	53	133	25	124	39
496	2,840	145	7	37	43	96	53	31	12	104	162	225	33	14	9	2	78	40
566	912	67	2	82	124	410	275	119	16	47	291	339	23	10	54	10	159	41
822	2,105	171	9	154	63	901	478	308	115	88	745	238	31	62	32	9	73	42
1,553	1,710	65	5	101	100	862	546	261	55	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43
1,736	3,032	193	29	58	36	1,304	677	477	150	202	377	303	65	78	90	12	58	44
429	527	35	5	72	29	94	41	36	17	34	235	113	7	13	6	1	37	45
666	574	27	2	5	3	103	57	35	11	26	143	97	14	3	6	5	2	46
741	829	36	3	7	10	169	104	43	22	89	79	106	22	10	20	3	28	47
755	717	29	2	91	27	428	337	83	3	76	285	137	13	7	37	2	67	48
452	974	73	8	81	89	176	98	59	19	412	190	124	9	7	112	18	196	49
970	1,613	82	6	93	73	499	333	132	34	233	174	477	28	83	124	4	80	50
480	810	40	2	25	23	166	110	37	19	124	90	65	29	14	40	3	36	51
58,434	5,690	6,664	592	3,741	2,384	9,287	5,836	2,440	1,011	2,258	12,223	2,538	651	2,411	1,957	155	1,029	52
77	65	500	11	27	1	2	1	.....	1	21	68	12	2	1	3	.....	1	53
459	44	31	8	3	3	51	19	20	12	8	5	10	4	3	.....	.....	5	54
3,699	102	95	9	.....	5	1,133	766	238	129	12	72	48	17	17	4	.....	28	55
64	143	340	18	28	5	3	.....	2	1	21	119	26	7	8	1	1	6	56
1,028	315	852	69	193	55	64	27	27	10	67	337	85	27	29	44	5	31	57
484	50	28	3	19	19	64	39	21	4	14	108	13	10	6	14	1	25	58
413	340	595	27	339	26	136	51	64	21	52	520	41	9	12	31	4	21	59
539	134	406	32	.....	10	205	74	90	41	34	79	77	28	3	11	.....	7	60
16,270	1,072	1,392	99	1,462	583	573	287	213	73	893	7,003	598	145	59	1,543	100	325	61
2,110	80	61	11	6	3	118	58	40	20	30	65	54	25	18	3	.....	20	62
618	13	19	4	.....	.....	100	81	11	8	21	38	22	3	3	.....	.....	1	63
1,238	59	31	5	6	8	127	79	30	18	48	38	26	7	8	3	3	16	64
1,005	34	20	5	7	6	167	103	41	23	23	54	34	2	22	7	1	13	65
480	27	21	4	5	4	82	67	11	4	5	112	24	3	24	5	1	2	66
513	25	16	4	2	2	177	145	25	5	7	25	32	8	17	4	.....	7	67
2,339	119	90	22	19	9	365	284	50	31	59	305	90	34	14	18	1	47	68
11,389	1,180	431	57	1,328	1,453	2,518	1,744	503	271	501	1,743	680	134	1,872	178	9	185	69
6,352	1,008	964	127	54	61	1,085	542	404	139	144	500	260	89	153	52	20	75	70
1,043	190	110	9	3	1	620	347	250	23	23	75	42	6	.....	4	4	7	71
394	20	10	2	8	6	120	87	28	5	18	40	17	4	4	2	.....	6	72
534	69	39	4	74	23	80	33	29	13	17	111	27	6	.....	1	.....	30	73
269	10	11	2	3	.....	20	14	3	3	2	35	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	74
364	15	16	3	3	.....	52	32	15	5	13	14	14	6	4	1	.....	.....	75
1,137	49	40	3	26	5	397	337	51	9	24	156	57	13	13	1	1	4	76
318	42	70	10	10	8	79	32	36	11	24	38	14	4	3	5	1	13	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

## DELAWARE.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
		Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
<b>1 MALES (a) .....</b>	<b>53,928</b>	<b>33,115</b>	<b>5,155</b>	<b>6,294</b>	<b>9,374</b>	<b>15,493</b>	<b>23,729</b>	<b>11,772</b>	<b>2,712</b>
2 Agricultural laborers.....	7,951	4,280	237	228	3,205	4,731	2,275	714	191
3 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	9,628	8,240	243	336	809	796	4,407	3,379	1,031
4 Fishermen and oystermen.....	498	329	12	7	60	118	176	95	17
5 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	199	103	13	50	33	32	90	60	17
6 Clergymen.....	264	145	20	27	72	7	137	86	31
7 Lawyers.....	176	166	5	4	1	19	87	57	22
8 Officials (government).....	191	169	13	8	1	12	90	73	16
9 Physicians and surgeons.....	233	206	19	6	2	13	108	82	28
10 Professors and teachers.....	192	169	8	4	11	65	97	29	.....
11 Barbers and hairdressers.....	261	132	49	29	51	103	134	24	.....
12 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	468	314	50	77	27	77	257	122	8
13 Laborers (not specified).....	8,148	2,869	623	1,648	3,003	2,457	3,558	1,687	390
14 Servants.....	658	118	13	35	492	358	220	63	14
15 Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	200	190	18	44	8	12	102	117	28
16 Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers.....	397	316	41	33	7	46	220	110	20
17 Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	155	138	9	6	2	12	74	54	15
18 Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors.....	614	516	29	20	55	160	304	125	24
19 Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	1,473	1,230	177	59	7	736	563	143	22
20 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	667	332	74	57	204	148	361	130	20
21 Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	278	107	22	20	129	68	142	56	8
22 Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	2,106	1,530	196	291	89	218	1,106	662	115
23 Messengers, packers, and porters.....	268	151	63	12	42	211	29	27	1
24 Salesmen.....	338	324	48	24	2	182	167	45	2
25 Steam railroad employes.....	1,544	1,003	181	272	88	325	964	224	20
26 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	177	157	18	1	1	115	56	5	.....
27 Apprentices.....	544	285	215	41	3	538	3	3	.....
28 Bakers.....	180	31	50	98	1	61	87	26	5
29 Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	977	666	150	133	23	167	464	284	61
30 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	349	184	27	115	23	37	121	131	58
31 Brick makers, potters, etc.....	234	70	5	9	146	92	96	43	2
32 Butchers.....	375	225	70	73	7	95	188	81	9
33 Cabinet makers.....	189	97	16	85	1	33	105	47	10
34 Carpenters and joiners.....	1,956	1,592	193	151	20	262	945	622	118
35 Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified).....	164	101	49	22	1	36	69	49	10
36 Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	597	293	165	124	15	256	246	77	17
37 Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	1,525	756	253	330	186	501	742	248	24
38 Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners.....	1,068	332	333	268	75	412	483	95	12
39 Machinists.....	973	528	215	227	3	250	520	174	25
40 Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	676	468	105	98	5	63	363	206	31
41 Marble and stone cutters and masons.....	522	279	100	106	37	100	257	134	31
42 Millers (flour and grist).....	249	214	12	17	6	45	117	67	19
43 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	812	610	172	104	6	215	514	145	17
44 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	135	118	53	23	1	86	96	10	3
45 Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	213	145	49	18	1	104	81	26	2
46 Saw and planing mill employes, etc.....	257	194	20	9	34	74	127	44	11
47 Ship and boat builders.....	482	302	54	98	28	75	201	172	31
48 Steam boiler makers.....	154	61	45	47	1	29	81	40	4
49 Timbers and tinware makers.....	275	182	56	34	3	82	147	36	8
50 Upholsterers.....	187	110	43	31	3	57	99	27	3
51 Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	202	135	25	28	14	47	107	39	8
<b>52 FEMALES (a).....</b>	<b>10,348</b>	<b>4,643</b>	<b>1,562</b>	<b>1,128</b>	<b>3,015</b>	<b>5,343</b>	<b>3,301</b>	<b>1,321</b>	<b>319</b>
53 Agricultural laborers.....	53	33	2	2	16	42	7	3	1
54 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	233	198	8	18	9	10	48	127	48
55 Artists and teachers of art.....	42	23	16	3	.....	23	12	1	1
56 Musicians and teachers of music.....	97	70	22	4	1	53	39	3	.....
57 Professors and teachers.....	527	380	100	16	31	231	261	29	1
58 Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	103	62	11	19	11	4	46	44	9
59 Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	493	274	47	45	127	71	195	178	48
60 Laborers (not specified).....	74	13	7	3	51	31	20	13	.....
61 Laundresses.....	345	36	5	12	292	75	153	87	21
62 Nurses and midwives.....	156	103	20	22	11	26	46	73	11
63 Servants.....	4,697	1,268	321	733	2,375	2,789	1,296	437	135
64 Bookkeepers and accountants.....	78	52	22	4	.....	48	29	1	.....
65 Clerks and copyists.....	167	126	31	5	5	109	49	8	.....
66 Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	162	83	26	45	8	10	70	70	10
67 Saleswomen.....	221	150	67	4	.....	151	63	5	1
68 Stenographers and typewriters.....	33	26	7	.....	.....	25	8	.....	.....
69 Apprentices.....	29	13	10	4	2	27	1	.....	1
70 Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	600	245	315	68	.....	501	116	9	4
71 Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	1,527	1,108	323	62	32	726	627	156	14
72 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	61	31	25	5	.....	51	9	1	.....
73 Paper mill operatives.....	51	25	17	9	.....	30	15	6	.....
74 Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	38	27	9	2	.....	27	10	1	.....
75 Tailoresses.....	150	95	46	9	.....	74	50	23	3
76 Upholsterers.....	22	9	13	.....	.....	16	8	.....	.....
77 Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	52	21	24	7	.....	40	11	1	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## DELAWARE.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
21,773	20,273	1,854	28	8,179	650	8,744	5,419	2,733	592	1,219	2,721	1,172	134	6	131	23	941	1
5,904	1,848	121	8	2,488	23	2,893	1,898	879	116	56	81	55	10	1	1		26	2
1,262	7,857	401	5	1,553	6	133	77	48	8	52	153	87	18		1	1	19	3
139	236	23		87		196	103	78	15	1	1						5	4
63	124	12		11		14	11	2	1	6	16	22					6	5
44	202	18		1	1					1	11	8	3	1		1	3	6
56	110	4				9	4	4	1	1	2						1	7
39	151	9	1	3		7	3	2	2	2	4	2						8
55	163	14	1	1		1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1		1		1	9
119	68	5				66	44	18	4	1	1	1	1				1	10
144	111	6		6	1	8	2	6		12	4	6	3				4	11
126	324	18		20		39	20	17	2	9	38	24			2		4	12
3,382	4,444	317	5	2,335	287	2,064	1,165	746	153	165	927	137	10		14	2	394	13
488	147	22	1	199	2	73	46	21	6	5	14	9			1		3	14
29	212	19		14		10	3	6	1	6	31	5					2	15
98	286	13		2		14	7	5	2	4	11	13	3	1	1			16
21	127	7		1		2	2					5					1	17
20	289	16		50	2	196	132	54	10	3	6	6	1		5			18
975	478	18	2	1	1	67	32	25	10	7	16	24	5				7	19
212	428	27		124	2	79	53	18	3	8	36	9	1	1	1		2	20
123	146	9		69		20	9	9	2	1	15	4					1	21
492	1,536	77	1	62	13	53	23	18	12	53	106	53	4		5	1	69	22
221	47			11		22	10	8	4	4	1	4	2		1			23
223	186	8	1	2		22	13	8	1	1	10	7	4				2	24
533	960	39	1	165	52	136	108	22	6	32	138	31	2		11		58	25
136	41					9	3	5	1			1						26
541	3			4	1	28	15	7	6	12	7	7	12		1	1	1	27
99	77	4		9	10	10	5	3	2	79	8	8			1		2	28
275	663	34	4	38	6	107	69	28	10	32	54	37	1		2		12	29
83	237	28	1	32	14	23	11	10	2	40	36	15		1	1	1	21	30
112	117	5		44		99	60	33	6	2		6	1					31
132	233	9	1	14	3	12	7	4	1	47	16	7				1	2	32
45	142	12		8	19	11	5	3	3	47	4	7	1		5	6	15	33
471	1,395	99		42	18	498	306	159	33	44	43	33	6		13		12	34
51	101	6		1		13	5	4	4	4	10	7					1	35
310	269	18		45	4	140	92	36	12	17	46	57			1		3	36
670	802	53		169	39	226	176	41	9	59	153	64	8	1	19		40	37
582	412	14		59	22	129	76	35	18	59	167	23	1		3		15	38
377	570	26		7	7	59	36	14	9	69	34	97	4		5	3	15	39
144	502	30		4		39	24	9	6	15	31	30	5		12	1	4	40
169	331	20	2	33	8	218	132	71	15	8	60	23	1		2	1	11	41
77	161	11		6		15	10	3	2	2	11	3					1	42
352	520	19	1	12	3	187	110	59	18	23	32	33	4		4	1	7	43
193	83	3	1	2		22	14	3	5	1	14	7			1			44
139	79	4			2	19	12	5	2	10	2	5					1	45
95	151	10		43	1	40	23	15	2	4	1	4						46
132	326	24		41	2	169	71	28	10	3	36	36	14		2		7	47
46	103	5		10		14	9	4	1	6	24	15			2			48
121	146	8		2	1	62	35	20	7	6	14	8	2				4	49
86	93	3		1	2	22	12	6	4	11	4	4	2		5	1	4	50
80	122			13		45	34	6	5	9	8	7	1		1		2	51
7,688	1,201	1,421	38	1,905	47	1,140	642	366	132	134	721	170	24		34	1	56	52
44	7	2		13	1	15	12	3			1		1					53
28	24	181		42							11	4	3					54
58	3	1				4	2	2				3						55
83	6	2	1			17	8	6	3	1		2	1					56
593	10	11	3			182	133	27	17	3	5	3	2				4	57
16	19	65	3	14		2			2	3	11	3			2			58
218	61	299	5	127		10	7	1	2	5	31	8					1	59
42	21	19		31		11	2	9			2						1	60
105	117	123		210	1	59	39	20		1	10	1					1	61
58	32	62	4		1	41	15	17	9	1	13	6	3		1		1	62
3,648	572	468	9	1,404	38	355	201	117	37	85	525	69	3		27	1	22	63
73	4	1				8	1	4	3			2					2	64
156	6	5		3		14	3	6	5			3	1				1	65
56	44	58	4	15	1	1	1			4	28	10					3	66
213	4	3	1			14	8	5	1		2	2						67
39		3				4		3	1									68
28		1		2		3		1	2	1		3						69
579	25	24	2	14		97	63	19	15	3	30	30					5	70
1,208	186	129	4	15	3	188	78	88	22	9	23	16	8		4		2	71
57	2	2				9	4	4	1	1	3	1						72
49	1	1		1		2	1	1		1	6	2						73
56	1	1				3	2	1				2						74
129	9	11	1			29	11	11	7	2	5	2						75
20	1	1				1		1										76
48	3	1		1	1	9	7	2		3	2	2						77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY  
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.		Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a).....	68,992	31,667	8,145	7,849	21,331	18,568	30,347	16,978	2,639
2	Agricultural laborers.....	567	171	42	61	293	226	185	121	30
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	270	183	15	40	32	23	92	106	48
4	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	627	267	71	162	127	136	236	193	59
5	Clergymen.....	384	149	47	59	129	17	172	149	45
6	Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	227	158	34	35	.....	88	84	47	8
7	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	443	336	43	54	10	87	193	123	24
8	Journalists.....	249	195	22	27	5	27	129	83	8
9	Lawyers.....	1,401	1,177	121	77	26	132	600	510	119
10	Musicians and teachers of music.....	266	70	57	98	41	52	136	64	13
11	Officials (government).....	714	508	85	80	41	35	299	335	40
12	Physicians and surgeons.....	689	517	60	77	35	53	339	242	50
13	Professors and teachers.....	289	153	25	47	74	69	138	72	18
14	Barbers and hairdressers.....	583	50	42	44	450	169	320	82	12
15	Bartenders.....	329	108	100	82	39	141	156	26	2
16	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	593	335	84	58	122	76	338	174	9
17	Janitors.....	231	50	4	10	167	32	86	94	18
18	Laborers (not specified).....	10,193	1,547	360	729	7,528	2,652	4,391	2,598	435
19	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	576	130	93	240	113	53	319	189	14
20	Servants.....	4,294	185	63	202	3,844	1,716	1,943	527	55
21	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	1,020	575	100	206	139	38	442	458	74
22	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers.....	1,175	895	137	95	48	197	550	276	35
23	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	371	304	34	23	5	34	182	134	20
24	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors.....	264	152	17	15	82	65	124	61	15
25	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	9,725	7,325	1,286	763	351	2,830	3,864	2,620	329
26	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	3,330	752	198	126	2,254	1,446	1,356	459	38
27	Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	551	125	21	54	351	125	273	133	15
28	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	3,970	2,052	561	857	500	576	2,002	1,183	202
29	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	1,559	409	122	97	931	777	469	235	13
30	Salesmen.....	1,216	794	311	84	27	654	461	87	4
31	Steam railroad employes.....	552	346	70	47	89	134	326	84	6
32	Street railway employes.....	639	498	74	44	23	127	436	71	3
33	Apprentices.....	782	450	263	15	51	773	6	3	.....
34	Bakers.....	510	103	136	254	17	147	243	106	17
35	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	801	390	178	112	121	226	312	216	45
36	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	562	108	56	164	234	59	198	250	54
37	Brick makers, potters, etc.....	561	83	24	12	442	187	254	194	14
38	Butchers.....	577	259	125	131	62	148	289	129	10
39	Cabinet makers and upholsterers.....	379	151	73	99	55	78	149	118	34
40	Carpenters and joiners.....	2,670	1,828	288	247	316	521	1,187	833	131
41	Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	259	167	39	37	16	62	132	52	13
42	Machinists.....	700	493	110	82	15	158	345	171	22
43	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	646	396	88	123	39	59	277	271	37
44	Marble and stone cutters.....	323	87	97	110	29	64	174	68	15
45	Masons (brick and stone).....	1,125	530	286	150	159	314	563	216	28
46	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	1,270	825	200	104	141	320	640	269	38
47	Plasterers.....	533	244	102	35	152	138	232	137	24
48	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	710	319	253	62	76	278	318	166	5
49	Printers, engravers, and book binders.....	2,400	1,634	494	208	64	579	1,204	524	80
50	Tailors.....	410	88	65	241	16	96	167	115	31
51	Tinners and tinware makers.....	378	176	114	52	36	143	166	59	9
52	FEMALES (a).....	32,127	8,087	2,872	2,395	18,773	12,230	13,568	5,287	734
53	Artists and teachers of art.....	143	111	20	7	5	39	78	25	.....
54	Musicians and teachers of music.....	231	136	42	19	34	100	106	24	1
55	Officials (government).....	53	27	16	9	1	18	19	13	2
56	Physicians and surgeons.....	40	26	5	7	2	6	12	17	2
57	Professors and teachers.....	1,053	518	181	72	287	403	541	101	9
58	Barbers and hairdressers.....	36	5	7	9	15	9	19	6	1
59	Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	301	193	24	45	39	3	116	159	22
60	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	470	179	62	73	156	75	188	163	41
61	Laborers (not specified).....	357	110	15	30	202	94	152	96	13
62	Laundresses.....	5,632	116	39	74	5,403	964	2,938	1,460	200
63	Nurses and midwives.....	660	153	40	269	198	143	239	216	52
64	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	90	11	10	28	41	3	58	23	1
65	Servants.....	12,997	955	389	982	10,671	6,308	4,768	1,539	246
66	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers.....	39	31	4	1	3	8	19	8	4
67	Bookkeepers and accountants.....	166	104	54	7	1	117	45	4	.....
68	Clerks and copyists.....	3,508	2,668	618	145	77	1,207	1,626	593	29
69	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	377	49	60	194	74	20	165	169	21
70	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	34	19	3	4	8	19	12	3	.....
71	Saleswomen.....	561	303	222	30	6	431	117	13	.....
72	Stenographers and typewriters.....	233	182	44	3	4	136	86	9	.....
73	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	45	28	9	2	6	30	12	2	.....
74	Apprentices.....	105	50	40	2	13	103	2	.....	.....
75	Confectioners.....	50	10	7	15	18	8	24	15	3
76	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	3,806	1,503	650	242	1,411	1,532	1,731	483	50
77	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	538	311	173	37	17	203	277	53	1

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								I
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
28,184	38,010	2,655	143	8,769	226	8,781	4,466	3,267	1,048	2,710	2,576	1,248	256	13	85	43	1,068	1
314	223	30	.....	227	2	112	63	33	16	36	13	8	.....	.....	1	.....	3	2
71	182	17	.....	31	1	13	7	4	2	16	15	5	1	.....	.....	.....	4	3
216	388	23	.....	100	5	52	29	16	7	68	35	47	1	.....	1	1	11	4
119	246	19	.....	1	.....	5	2	1	2	9	18	9	7	.....	.....	.....	20	5
124	98	5	.....	.....	.....	5	2	1	2	13	5	8	3	.....	2	.....	4	6
157	257	27	2	.....	.....	23	13	6	4	20	9	14	2	.....	2	.....	7	7
73	167	6	3	.....	.....	7	2	5	.....	4	5	15	2	.....	.....	.....	1	8
423	883	90	5	.....	.....	11	2	4	5	10	11	29	6	1	1	3	17	9
110	143	13	.....	6	2	18	9	9	.....	48	3	12	2	.....	1	.....	33	10
138	543	32	1	4	3	17	9	4	4	12	30	10	2	.....	2	1	25	11
217	428	40	4	2	1	7	2	4	1	19	9	23	10	1	2	.....	15	12
152	133	13	1	.....	1	38	24	10	4	16	9	4	3	1	.....	.....	15	13
252	320	13	1	45	1	26	18	6	2	20	2	3	1	1	1	.....	17	14
224	96	9	.....	4	1	19	8	9	2	37	36	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	15
141	436	17	5	48	.....	37	18	15	4	14	27	6	2	.....	.....	1	9	16
56	162	12	1	48	.....	15	7	4	4	1	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	17
3,695	6,027	455	16	4,199	5	3,038	1,483	1,250	305	79	568	48	8	.....	3	3	31	18
114	442	18	2	25	2	5	1	3	1	125	79	11	1	.....	.....	1	23	19
2,342	1,819	125	8	805	5	436	254	132	50	49	61	44	4	1	2	2	56	20
172	788	57	3	53	.....	38	13	16	9	50	113	18	10	.....	2	4	9	21
381	742	49	3	5	.....	35	19	10	5	31	26	26	6	.....	.....	1	5	22
97	254	19	1	3	.....	6	2	2	2	9	6	4	3	.....	.....	.....	6	23
98	156	12	.....	35	.....	25	13	8	4	6	4	1	1	.....	.....	.....	5	24
4,668	4,739	294	24	33	6	329	151	127	51	235	199	176	55	.....	14	5	83	25
1,643	1,613	71	3	830	.....	464	247	156	61	32	73	16	1	.....	.....	.....	4	26
196	335	20	.....	181	1	41	21	12	8	20	25	7	.....	.....	1	.....	1	27
1,053	2,733	177	7	268	50	114	63	35	16	324	231	69	11	1	1	1	220	28
861	663	34	1	134	1	118	59	36	23	16	62	12	3	.....	.....	.....	6	29
874	326	15	1	5	.....	45	18	17	10	35	14	17	2	.....	.....	.....	16	30
199	337	12	4	47	.....	51	27	13	11	9	30	3	3	.....	1	.....	2	31
216	408	15	.....	24	1	79	58	16	5	10	24	7	.....	.....	1	.....	2	32
775	7	.....	.....	14	1	102	47	35	20	8	4	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	33
220	274	16	.....	13	12	25	14	7	4	213	14	10	.....	.....	1	.....	16	34
306	467	27	1	71	3	66	31	17	18	48	45	15	.....	.....	1	.....	3	35
132	370	56	4	108	4	34	11	12	11	95	39	6	.....	.....	3	.....	26	36
236	306	16	3	208	.....	198	78	104	16	4	4	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	37
186	375	16	.....	42	4	18	9	5	3	106	12	2	.....	.....	.....	1	10	38
114	242	19	4	17	4	52	21	21	10	70	6	7	1	.....	2	.....	14	39
854	1,698	125	2	146	6	751	435	240	76	83	62	67	23	.....	1	2	9	40
95	155	9	.....	6	.....	31	17	8	5	12	10	11	.....	.....	2	.....	2	41
256	409	33	2	9	.....	47	24	14	9	18	12	33	8	1	3	.....	7	42
123	478	45	.....	22	.....	39	19	18	2	25	54	31	6	.....	.....	.....	7	43
124	179	19	1	23	.....	81	43	29	9	7	46	49	1	.....	.....	.....	7	44
451	629	44	1	61	2	476	251	180	45	19	62	53	8	.....	1	.....	7	45
504	711	49	6	37	4	322	156	134	32	34	26	20	4	1	7	1	13	46
194	304	34	1	61	.....	225	119	83	18	5	16	13	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	47
366	330	14	.....	44	.....	143	81	47	15	6	34	20	1	.....	.....	.....	1	48
1,009	1,303	78	10	16	.....	208	100	71	37	41	65	66	19	.....	.....	6	11	49
155	228	26	1	24	25	27	17	7	3	128	27	12	.....	.....	5	.....	71	50
185	178	15	.....	11	5	75	40	25	10	12	21	4	.....	.....	1	.....	14	51
18,535	6,879	6,520	193	8,396	83	3,374	1,778	1,075	521	566	1,184	317	80	4	49	6	230	52
101	26	14	2	1	.....	4	2	.....	2	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	53
178	27	25	1	2	1	14	5	5	3	5	1	5	1	.....	1	.....	6	54
35	10	6	2	1	.....	2	2	.....	.....	1	1	4	2	.....	.....	.....	1	55
20	12	7	1	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	1	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	56
956	45	54	3	.....	2	207	167	17	23	17	21	14	4	.....	1	.....	18	57
16	12	7	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	58
46	50	198	7	32	1	1	.....	1	.....	15	14	9	3	.....	1	.....	3	59
206	67	195	2	90	5	42	26	11	5	21	26	16	4	.....	1	.....	6	60
141	93	122	1	105	.....	41	16	17	8	3	23	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	61
1,086	2,813	1,703	30	3,461	1	589	329	199	61	20	47	2	1	.....	1	.....	3	62
319	143	191	7	132	11	126	47	46	33	77	86	53	10	1	9	.....	33	63
12	30	47	1	21	1	3	3	.....	.....	22	4	1	2	.....	.....	.....	1	64
8,685	2,195	2,067	50	4,236	44	1,591	872	530	189	195	613	77	17	1	29	4	61	65
18	5	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	66
153	4	8	1	.....	.....	12	5	3	4	1	2	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	67
2,498	207	767	36	11	.....	184	57	54	73	21	57	34	16	1	2	1	13	68
50	138	184	5	72	2	2	2	.....	.....	46	126	9	1	.....	.....	.....	12	69
22	6	6	.....	.....	.....	6	2	.....	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	70
517	25	16	3	1	2	30	16	8	6	13	7	3	1	.....	1	.....	5	71
208	13	10	2	.....	.....	27	6	14	7	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	72
39	3	3	.....	.....	.....	4	1	1	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	73
105	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	12	5	2	5	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	74
10	26	14	.....	11	.....	1	.....	1	.....	9	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	75
2,372	779	627	28	166	4	377	184	131	62	55	92	44	17	1	3	.....	32	76
402	32	98	6	3	.....	45	10	16	19	3	26	7	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

## FLORIDA.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.		Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a) .....	110,404	50,691	3,770	9,481	46,462	32,080	50,348	22,669	4,597
2	Agricultural laborers.....	16,783	6,267	154	322	10,040	10,960	4,200	1,196	341
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	35,241	21,365	659	1,374	11,843	3,966	17,823	10,695	2,636
4	Fishermen and oystermen.....	983	396	68	185	334	234	490	212	34
5	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	625	358	23	144	100	55	267	235	65
6	Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	819	581	23	18	197	221	451	136	7
7	Miners.....	337	12	2	-----	323	200	119	16	2
8	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	330	301	8	6	15	85	166	64	15
9	Wood choppers.....	719	129	2	5	583	214	381	99	20
10	Clergymen.....	919	400	21	65	433	24	472	330	83
11	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	257	192	20	36	9	31	147	63	15
12	Lawyers.....	574	475	46	40	13	49	287	184	48
13	Officials (government).....	689	506	64	80	39	66	348	249	23
14	Physicians and surgeons.....	632	528	26	66	12	25	230	306	68
15	Professors and teachers.....	685	386	23	50	226	176	337	148	23
16	Barbers and hairdressers.....	247	25	9	50	263	97	200	46	2
17	Bartenders.....	188	59	14	43	72	57	114	15	1
18	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	592	310	51	62	169	161	322	90	10
19	Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	236	153	17	39	27	9	94	118	15
20	Laborers (not specified).....	14,874	3,363	163	447	10,901	5,346	6,860	2,119	385
21	Launderers.....	160	8	4	11	137	49	93	13	1
22	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	250	69	16	63	103	27	159	62	2
23	Servants.....	1,736	153	21	89	1,473	890	629	167	30
24	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	373	220	27	60	69	70	206	86	12
25	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers.....	798	635	54	81	28	143	437	182	25
26	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	255	195	16	37	7	25	145	79	6
27	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors.....	1,437	419	132	316	570	309	764	306	32
28	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	2,557	1,761	277	319	200	1,200	1,078	241	31
29	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	1,500	435	36	65	964	482	763	220	20
30	Foremen and overseers.....	202	173	6	12	11	35	131	32	2
31	Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	249	110	2	9	128	64	130	51	3
32	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	3,521	2,183	274	739	325	427	2,080	897	99
33	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	372	91	14	25	242	186	150	31	4
34	Salesmen.....	705	537	72	54	42	359	298	41	3
35	Steam railroad employes.....	2,659	995	62	66	1,536	959	1,411	240	14
36	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	211	184	14	11	2	120	85	5	-----
37	Apprentices.....	237	95	26	49	67	231	4	1	-----
38	Bakers.....	173	41	15	71	51	43	86	43	6
39	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	539	287	46	56	150	67	238	185	47
40	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	225	62	6	62	95	25	90	91	17
41	Butchers.....	290	149	18	32	91	63	169	47	8
42	Carpenters and joiners.....	3,488	1,921	187	392	988	382	1,832	1,087	161
43	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	243	52	2	6	183	77	132	28	5
44	Machinists.....	456	301	51	73	31	84	239	125	7
45	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	592	402	46	118	26	48	330	195	16
46	Marble and stone cutters and masons.....	401	125	19	46	211	54	223	97	24
47	Millers (flour and grist).....	196	122	4	8	62	33	98	48	17
48	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	618	309	62	112	165	135	321	171	15
49	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	357	278	24	29	26	195	112	46	4
50	Saw and planing mill employes, etc.....	1,697	745	36	58	858	601	912	168	10
51	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	4,125	241	413	2,534	937	1,778	1,794	469	44
52	FEMALES (a) .....	26,423	5,748	540	1,039	19,096	11,250	9,563	4,551	818
53	Agricultural laborers.....	6,779	709	7	3	6,060	4,129	1,808	684	131
54	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	2,955	1,354	15	38	1,548	424	1,098	1,176	236
55	Artists and teachers of art.....	34	24	3	7	-----	13	14	7	-----
56	Musicians and teachers of music.....	138	86	18	11	23	78	44	14	2
57	Officials (government).....	54	50	1	3	-----	16	32	6	-----
58	Professors and teachers.....	936	603	63	79	191	480	345	101	4
59	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	295	174	19	27	75	9	145	129	10
60	Hotel keepers.....	59	45	4	6	4	3	26	26	4
61	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	298	140	10	38	110	54	140	79	22
62	Laborers (not specified).....	1,309	97	1	4	1,207	612	461	187	43
63	Laundresses.....	4,570	178	24	20	4,339	1,253	2,284	833	100
64	Nurses and midwives.....	187	67	8	14	103	35	38	81	30
65	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	41	5	1	1	34	3	24	13	1
66	Servants.....	5,734	930	65	193	4,546	2,927	1,823	742	178
67	Bookkeepers and accountants.....	27	22	2	3	-----	19	7	1	-----
68	Clerks and copyists.....	118	73	24	13	8	66	47	4	1
69	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	114	52	12	30	20	11	58	42	3
70	Saleswomen.....	70	44	7	15	4	42	24	3	1
71	Stenographers and typewriters.....	24	20	3	1	-----	15	6	3	-----
72	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	1,057	825	116	123	593	516	837	271	28
73	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	29	22	3	2	2	22	7	-----	-----
74	Saw and planing mill employes, etc.....	48	38	1	2	7	37	11	-----	-----
75	Starch makers.....	22	-----	-----	-----	22	7	8	5	2
76	Tailoresses.....	30	14	-----	4	12	7	13	7	3
77	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	631	48	115	371	97	383	159	77	10

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## FLORIDA.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
40,025	65,833	4,214	332	31,349	3,427	12,928	7,122	4,805	1,001	1,147	537	1,912	484	17	455	82	6,883	1
11,853	4,438	438	54	7,181	28	1,893	1,096	643	154	65	11	112	17		38	2	195	2
4,774	28,987	1,400	80	10,735	81	1,267	936	252	79	245	107	541	92	4	102	13	284	3
347	588	46	2	292	5	190	76	98	16	10	12	8	4		20	4	154	4
177	390	53	5	101	11	47	21	19	7	33	17	51	6		10	3	26	5
259	525	33	2	216		101	56	40	5	8	1	4	4	2			4	6
218	111	8		123														7
113	202	13	2	60		43	15	26	2		1	4	1					8
322	360	30	7	371		104	64	34	6	1		2					5	9
90	781	45	3	25		9	5	2	2	7	10	24	10		1		17	10
79	161	16	1			25	7	11	7	2	2	23	3		3		4	11
132	405	34	3		1	12	2	7	3	2	2	20	4				12	12
166	487	34	2	13	2	24	8	13	3	12	11	27	3	1	7	2	18	13
90	495	41	6	1	8	3		1	2	7	5	14	10				30	14
309	347	26	3		10	210	49	121	40	2	7	15	3			1	29	15
141	194	11	1	44	40	18	14	2	2	6			1		1		56	16
102	82	4		9	6	14	6	6	2	14	5	5			1		19	17
230	344	17	1	76	1	56	24	24	8	9	7	22	10		4	1	12	18
27	194	15		14	5	6	3	1	2	5		11	4				22	19
6,431	7,790	595	58	6,722	64	3,299	1,574	1,499	226	70	52	96	60	1	46	7	310	20
105	42	12	1	57	50	0	3	3				1					87	21
60	181	7	2	26	25	9	4	4	1	10	6	7	1		1	2	66	22
1,158	512	61	5	629	57	137	62	67	8	14	4	17	3		4	2	142	23
126	226	23	1	41	6	23	12	12	4	6	10	16	3	1	2	1	23	24
275	491	30	2	4	1	26	9	9	8	10	10	33	11		2		15	25
52	199	4			1	1	1			1	7	18	2		1		8	26
474	899	58	6	346	20	209	48	149	12	19	21	57	12		42	11	423	27
1,616	871	66	4	40	49	104	42	39	23	56	16	97	27		7	1	134	28
538	900	56	6	595	18	129	83	37	9	3	4	12	6	1	4		74	29
47	148	7		3		10	5	3	2		10	2						30
81	159	7	2	61	2	14	8	6		1		3	1				8	31
863	2,501	145	12	99	110	87	31	40	16	159	47	127	38	1	17	2	392	32
195	164	12	1	55	6	23	6	12	5		1	4			5		8	33
472	219	12	2	14		37	18	14	5	17	1	13	3		3	1	17	34
1,212	1,381	60	6	748	3	250	175	60	15	5	8	23	6	1	5	2	17	35
140	67	4			1	14	7	3	4	1	2	3	4				1	36
233	4			35	56	36	29	2	5	1	1						76	37
66	110	2		25	30	17	9	5	3	27	1	8	1		3		49	38
96	403	34	6	94		51	17	28	6	13	8	12	7		1	1	18	39
63	139	23		36	11	22	11	9	2	20	4	10	1		3	1	28	40
82	198	9	1	44	15	16	5	8	3	10	1	3				1	29	41
809	2,463	205	11	423	39	831	378	375	78	58	27	102	52	4	34	5	207	42
80	152	11		77	5	30	7	18	5			3					7	43
143	286	27		10	4	54	28	18	8	10	5	36	7		5	1	10	44
122	452	17	1	17	22	32	16	12	4	20	11	28	7		1	1	53	45
101	273	25	2	68	2	102	49	41	12	6	9	20	3		1	2	19	46
49	129	16	2	38		19	6	8	5	2		3				1	1	47
217	393	35	3	43	8	151	61	76	14	13	8	51	3		11		35	48
216	132	9		2	4	31	19	7	5	4	2	6	7		1		12	49
764	870	57	6	487	1	188	129	52	7	12	5	15	8		10		8	50
2,113	1,883	123	6	598	2,514	2,531	1,732	716	83	21	3	6	2		3	1	3,194	51
12,126	7,360	6,526	411	14,392	601	3,065	1,697	1,078	290	89	76	152	63	17	47	5	1,507	52
4,130	1,778	805	66	4,982	1	1,055	730	255	70	2							3	53
493	732	1,685	45	1,753	1	106	70	29	7	10	2	12	3		4		8	54
21	6	6	1			5		5		1		2	2				2	55
95	23	20		2	2	11	1	8	2			4	3		1		5	56
25	21	8		1		1		1									3	57
709	127	91	9		10	274	55	174	45	2	10	11	6	12			44	58
14	75	185	21	54	2	5	1	2	2	6	4	4	6				9	59
4	25	28	2	2						2	1	2					1	60
113	47	130	8	111	3	11	2	7	2	2	5	16	3	2	3		13	61
618	387	274	30	997	1	145	75	47	23	1	1						11	62
1,127	2,062	1,296	85	2,969	70	411	205	168	38	4	5		2				546	63
56	63	65	3	66	4	34	13	17	4	1	1	7	3				9	64
1	21	18	1	23		1		1			1							65
3,216	1,229	1,196	93	2,985	72	438	200	183	55	30	29	51	9	3	30	1	225	66
25		2				4		3	1			2					1	67
96	12	10				7	1	4	2	1		2	5		1		3	68
23	35	53	3	10	2					11	4	4	5		1		10	69
54	10	6		1	1	7		6	1	3		6	2				6	70
18	3	3				1	1						1					71
694	493	433	37	202	61	114	47	50	17	12	9	19	9		5	4	136	72
25	3	1		1		1			1			2					1	73
40	4	4		12								2						74
5	13	4		22	21													75
9	10	11		2	2						2						2	76
399	110	116	6	143	340	418	291	111	16		1						445	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

## GEORGIA.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
		Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1 MALES (a).....	508,790	249,179	5,773	6,811	247,027	189,445	207,920	87,262	22,594
2 Agricultural laborers.....	154,541	55,770	273	98	98,400	111,227	30,617	9,181	3,241
3 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	179,123	114,836	754	521	63,012	19,746	95,311	49,795	13,927
4 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	766	165	19	63	519	61	203	296	200
5 Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	744	319	5	7	412	229	402	104	8
6 Miners.....	1,109	673	15	19	402	330	563	169	23
7 Wood choppers.....	1,670	265	2	4	1,399	486	817	250	108
8 Clergymen.....	2,517	1,172	31	37	1,277	66	1,402	814	229
9 Lawyers.....	1,730	1,651	47	15	17	194	971	472	87
10 Officials (government).....	1,478	1,287	64	64	63	140	753	493	83
11 Physicians and surgeons.....	2,383	2,259	39	45	40	196	1,265	714	203
12 Professors and teachers.....	2,170	1,486	26	38	620	673	1,109	319	61
13 Barbers and hairdressers.....	985	53	13	20	889	361	515	93	7
14 Bartenders.....	605	311	30	80	184	162	376	53	13
15 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	1,741	1,086	69	66	520	464	1,011	249	9
16 Laborers (not specified).....	35,238	5,030	135	350	29,723	14,075	14,356	5,143	1,406
17 Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	474	183	28	85	178	46	313	96	17
18 Servants.....	7,335	296	9	30	7,000	4,282	2,201	637	152
19 Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	1,520	1,134	58	147	181	175	801	475	64
20 Agents (claim, etc.) and collectors.....	2,275	1,944	121	79	131	471	1,196	530	66
21 Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	1,053	905	65	73	10	121	564	314	50
22 Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	9,500	7,615	968	514	403	4,982	3,607	768	99
23 Commercial travelers.....	1,097	923	90	72	12	202	714	170	4
24 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	5,688	1,211	30	57	4,390	1,777	2,912	849	95
25 Foremen and overseers.....	529	457	14	19	39	76	363	85	4
26 Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	1,037	354	13	50	620	358	485	150	30
27 Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	11,131	8,464	552	1,278	837	1,316	6,753	2,660	357
28 Messengers, packers, and porters.....	2,388	356	43	19	1,970	1,457	721	182	16
29 Salesmen.....	3,225	2,792	194	150	89	1,547	1,387	258	32
30 Steam railroad employes.....	13,228	5,389	215	184	7,440	4,585	7,304	1,161	68
31 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	654	612	30	7	5	414	224	13	-----
32 Apprentices.....	779	446	73	13	247	750	26	1	1
33 Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	3,171	1,665	78	100	1,328	457	1,505	938	257
34 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	1,174	464	14	64	632	169	454	457	90
35 Brick makers, potters, etc.....	1,213	210	8	18	977	494	553	150	15
36 Butchers.....	782	393	41	49	299	210	382	169	17
37 Carpenters and joiners.....	10,105	5,858	209	277	3,761	1,563	5,308	2,680	494
38 Coopers.....	600	210	11	16	363	144	353	87	14
39 Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	4,402	3,511	73	47	771	2,610	1,367	390	22
40 Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	912	553	48	41	270	325	451	173	8
41 Machinists.....	1,706	1,338	154	143	71	470	882	320	29
42 Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	2,045	1,662	98	163	122	202	1,227	543	67
43 Marble and stone cutters.....	797	427	30	239	101	254	420	109	10
44 Masons (brick and stone).....	1,912	552	33	84	1,243	472	921	436	68
45 Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	771	595	13	9	154	126	371	222	50
46 Millers (flour and grist).....	1,197	1,000	16	21	160	145	556	354	142
47 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	2,003	1,115	97	115	676	584	980	369	47
48 Plasterers.....	526	99	10	19	398	148	255	96	22
49 Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	1,194	951	114	51	78	605	462	114	10
50 Saw and planing mill employes, etc.....	4,530	2,002	29	28	2,471	1,849	2,237	393	36
51 Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	541	305	19	19	198	230	221	65	23
52 FEMALES (a).....	159,923	35,810	1,073	684	122,356	80,634	50,130	23,721	4,575
53 Agricultural laborers.....	59,489	9,108	29	1	50,351	36,279	16,476	5,778	804
54 Dairywomen.....	79	23	-----	6	45	25	27	24	3
55 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	10,810	7,159	59	29	3,563	476	3,609	5,357	1,339
56 Artists and teachers of art.....	79	77	1	1	-----	36	32	7	2
57 Musicians and teachers of music.....	444	364	40	12	28	212	185	45	2
58 Officials (government).....	83	71	7	5	-----	13	38	27	2
59 Professors and teachers.....	3,364	2,285	132	32	915	1,917	1,122	271	27
60 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	728	486	25	61	156	31	356	288	48
61 Hotel keepers.....	111	97	3	4	7	3	58	43	6
62 Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	1,317	780	24	36	477	293	522	388	107
63 Laborers (not specified).....	7,110	452	5	3	6,650	3,505	2,389	974	208
64 Laundresses.....	29,957	456	9	20	29,472	15,716	9,605	3,782	635
65 Nurses and midwives.....	705	176	11	11	507	475	126	68	25
66 Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	130	9	3	3	115	11	65	48	6
67 Servants.....	31,320	3,440	84	175	27,621	14,738	10,256	4,901	1,123
68 Bookkeepers and accountants.....	118	80	30	5	3	66	45	7	-----
69 Clerks and copyists.....	419	290	82	22	25	308	96	11	1
70 Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	501	165	23	76	237	81	240	136	37
71 Saleswomen.....	282	193	70	11	8	189	89	4	-----
72 Stenographers and typewriters.....	93	68	22	1	2	68	24	1	-----
73 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	104	82	15	-----	7	72	29	3	-----
74 Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	4,559	4,346	58	16	139	3,277	1,042	199	22
75 Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	6,798	4,775	282	109	1,632	2,185	3,297	1,153	132
76 Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	122	108	10	3	1	107	13	2	-----
77 Tailoresses.....	210	165	15	8	22	62	91	44	11

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## GEORGIA.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
219,777	273,707	14,756	550	215,764	192	45,420	30,405	12,603	2,412	2,187	1,673	1,390	317	22	200	43	1,174	1
111,740	39,668	2,975	158	91,683	12	18,528	12,835	4,860	843	28	26	19	2		10		19	2
35,017	138,216	5,762	128	67,905	15	8,872	6,595	1,893	384	145	148	132	18		9	3	76	3
122	552	90	2	433	4	77	38	31	8	22	9	17			2	2	12	4
337	383	23	1	329	1	58	43	15				2	5		1			5
423	653	31	2	387		108	65	39	4	2	5	10	1		1			6
671	927	71	1	990		371	255	102	14	1		1	1		1		1	7
211	2,168	136	2	97	1	61	27	26	8	6	13	9	4				9	8
452	1,201	74	3			24	10	8	6	5	4	2	3				3	9
313	1,087	75	3	34	1	51	17	25	9	9	33	7	1		1	2	11	10
497	1,752	130	4	11		23	9	11	3	13	4	7	10		1		11	11
1,078	1,015	72	5			566	317	186	63	6	9	10	4				13	12
392	576	17		165		49	27	13	9	7		1	1	1			13	13
300	283	20	2	52		38	21	14	3	35	29	1			3		12	14
519	1,171	45	6	362	1	149	94	46	9	9	13	29	4		4	1	6	15
15,557	18,250	1,376	55	22,313	7	5,568	3,367	1,899	302	34	209	44	19	5	10	2	55	16
120	326	28		74		12	8	2	2	38	24	7	3		4		9	17
4,947	2,130	246	12	3,863	2	408	231	143	34	13	5	1	1		1		21	18
343	1,085	91	1	199	1	76	44	23	4	21	96	18	2		4		6	19
819	1,361	92	3	2		105	42	51	12	17	21	18	13		1		9	20
281	716	56		7		21	9	9	3	28	13	21	3		4		4	21
6,462	2,837	189	12	128	10	346	174	122	50	213	101	97	25		8	3	70	22
427	650	20		2		47	24	19	4	40	9	7	4	1	1		10	23
1,889	3,607	186	6	2,855		426	283	118	25	25	17	6	3		2		5	24
118	396	15		30		22	16	4	2	3	7	2	3		3		1	25
450	548	37	2	383		44	20	22	2	16	11	7	8		3		6	26
2,851	7,856	402	22	466	63	203	96	81	26	633	220	93	23	2	9	3	326	27
1,509	833	41	5	761	1	211	100	88	23	2	7	2	2				11	28
2,053	1,111	58	3	34		127	63	54	10	83	30	8	8	1	2		19	29
5,655	7,268	288	17	4,893		1,434	907	445	82	22	99	31	11	1	7	1	12	30
470	177	7				34	19	9	6		3		2				2	31
745	33	1		91	1	77	36	32	9	6	1	3					3	32
588	2,406	166	11	879	1	232	122	81	29	19	34	29	10		4	2	3	33
269	824	80	1	339	4	79	41	25	13	25	14	8	1		3		13	34
531	648	33	1	670		233	136	92	5	2	3	12			1			35
255	495	30	2	162		42	23	10	9	29	4	4	1		1		10	36
2,225	7,357	504	19	2,167	1	1,760	1,057	584	119	42	67	84	26	1	22	4	36	37
210	365	24	1	185		74	47	21	6	10	2	3					2	38
2,527	1,790	80	5	1,662	4	299	191	87	21	10	10	17	3		1	2	4	39
407	482	23		182	1	125	86	31	8	1	11	21	4		1		4	40
655	997	51	3	63	1	114	66	34	14	23	23	54	15	1	6		21	41
433	1,538	70	4	78		67	40	12	6	49	33	50	16	2	2		10	42
334	449	13	1	94	6	75	47	25	3	7	23	190	1		7		11	43
562	1,272	76	2	545	5	393	224	147	2	12	41	20	5				6	44
176	554	40	1	112		68	39	21	8	4		3					2	45
160	984	52	1	242	1	55	42	9	4	4	1	12	2		1	1		46
690	1,229	78	6	316		361	208	120	33	25	22	39	8	1	5	1	15	47
182	321	23		166		108	63	42	3	3	5	5	1	1	1		3	48
698	478	17	1	18		60	24	27	9	14	8	16	4		2		7	49
2,033	2,390	105	2	1,831		648	490	140	18	5	4	9	4	3			5	50
248	276	16	1	133		78	55	20	3	8		1	2		1		7	51
84,669	39,540	34,647	1,067	85,450	22	19,126	10,056	7,781	1,289	164	283	116	27	1	9	3	93	52
34,823	16,736	7,614	316	33,438	2	11,074	5,896	4,550	623							1		53
36	23	20		49		3	3				6							54
1,170	1,351	8,185	104	5,523	1	416	233	161	22	7	10	6	2		1		3	55
66	8	5				4	3		1	1								56
306	72	62	4	1		64	42	16	6	3	1	5	1				2	57
37	20	25	1			2	2				4	1						58
2,721	359	273	11		1	867	417	338	112	2	16	5	2				7	59
90	182	445	11	160		3	3			9	30	14	3				5	60
13	40	57	1	11		3	3			1	1	1	1					61
631	205	468	13	576		39	13	23	3	5	18	6	2		1		5	62
3,328	2,048	1,695	39	5,833		1,574	721	765	83		2	1	1				1	63
15,070	8,855	5,865	167	14,836	1	1,626	866	648	112	5	9	8					4	64
345	78	272	10	396		185	81	70	34	2	4	4					1	65
15	50	63	2	81		6	2	4			2		1					66
17,048	7,213	6,786	273	21,400	10	2,162	1,128	844	190	57	69	21	3		2	1	28	67
93	9	16				6	4	1	1		2	1	2					68
365	30	20	4	7		20	6	9	5	4	8	3	2				5	69
102	181	216	2	170	2	32	12	14	6	19	49	3			1		5	70
240	20	21	1	4		18	9	4	5	5	4	1					1	71
86	2	5				7	3	1	3	1								72
86	10	6	2			3	2		1									73
3,559	564	418	18	1,661	2	335	244	69	22	4		5					7	74
3,651	1,228	1,841	78	907	3	473	239	195	39	21	44	20	5	1	3	1	15	75
111	5	6		2		16	5	0	2		1	2						76
106	45	53	6	12		27	13	11	3	3	2	2	1					77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

## IDAHO.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.		Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a).....	33,278	15,743	5,563	10,062	1,910	6,554	17,969	7,659	923
2	Agricultural laborers.....	2,847	1,656	621	533	37	1,548	1,004	242	38
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	8,467	4,853	1,280	2,316	18	927	4,504	2,605	424
4	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	120	22	7	20	71	5	49	50	14
5	Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	205	104	51	50	53	53	120	28	3
6	Miners.....	5,200	1,694	748	1,946	812	453	2,877	1,671	138
7	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	1,545	923	279	315	28	383	837	284	32
8	Wood choppers.....	168	78	21	50	19	44	97	26	1
9	Clergymen.....	79	53	3	23	3	3	42	27	7
10	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	109	73	17	19	19	19	69	19	2
11	Lawyers.....	176	131	30	15	8	8	90	67	10
12	Officials (government).....	161	109	28	24	8	8	98	47	6
13	Physicians and surgeons.....	112	75	14	20	3	1	71	34	6
14	Professors and teachers.....	122	88	26	7	1	48	61	10	1
15	Theatrical managers, showmen, etc.....	60	43	13	4	20	20	32	7	7
16	Barbers and hairdressers.....	106	40	17	26	23	9	81	16	16
17	Bartenders.....	134	64	31	38	1	24	90	19	19
18	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	208	113	37	58	26	26	143	33	3
19	Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	152	85	19	43	5	3	81	63	5
20	Laborers (not specified).....	3,695	1,450	687	1,445	113	1,186	1,960	487	48
21	Laundresses.....	176	4	2	3	167	32	106	35	2
22	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	307	122	60	118	7	15	212	74	5
23	Servants.....	693	141	56	115	381	159	368	152	6
24	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers.....	172	105	25	39	3	25	116	28	2
25	Bankers, brokers, officials of banks, etc.....	158	88	26	44	6	6	90	50	9
26	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	596	338	122	117	19	220	318	50	5
27	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	570	370	112	81	7	127	338	97	5
28	Foremen and overseers.....	123	30	12	81	13	13	91	18	18
29	Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	103	67	18	18	14	14	66	20	2
30	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	771	335	148	214	74	61	456	229	20
31	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	71	32	14	15	10	16	38	17	17
32	Salesmen.....	98	45	34	17	2	39	52	6	6
33	Steam railroad employes.....	1,491	492	234	671	94	366	953	155	9
34	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	66	42	9	15	25	25	35	4	4
35	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	436	189	76	171	44	44	240	132	17
36	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	110	21	8	81	6	6	43	53	7
37	Brewers and maltsters.....	54	1	9	44	3	3	31	18	2
38	Brickmakers, potters, etc.....	48	25	5	18	14	14	17	14	3
39	Butchers.....	200	85	30	83	2	28	133	38	1
40	Carpenters and joiners.....	999	517	182	298	2	91	581	287	36
41	Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	53	5	1	47	11	11	29	11	2
42	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc.....	63	36	13	11	3	10	40	12	1
43	Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	51	25	8	18	15	15	24	11	1
44	Machinists.....	214	97	49	98	53	53	145	43	3
45	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	135	52	31	52	8	8	96	29	2
46	Marble and stone cutters and masons.....	156	52	31	73	11	11	94	45	6
47	Millers (flour and grist).....	85	42	14	29	15	15	39	24	6
48	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	152	82	32	38	32	32	98	21	1
49	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	92	63	19	10	52	52	31	8	1
50	Saw and planing mill employes, etc.....	237	108	50	78	1	70	128	36	1
51	Tailors.....	48	1	6	41	4	4	26	13	5
52	FEMALES (a).....	1,894	917	453	468	56	928	659	274	22
53	Agricultural laborers.....	15	9	5	1	12	12	3	12	12
54	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	167	96	11	58	2	6	56	92	12
55	Dairywomen.....	7	2	1	4	3	3	3	1	1
56	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	8	5	1	2	1	1	3	4	4
57	Artists and teachers of art.....	7	7			2	2	3	2	2
58	Musicians and teachers of music.....	36	15	14	7	22	22	13	1	1
59	Officials (government).....	9	5	3	1	3	3	5	1	1
60	Professors and teachers.....	220	155	49	16	131	131	77	10	10
61	Theatrical managers, showmen, etc.....	6	3	2	1	3	3	3	16	16
62	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	50	19	13	14	4	3	31	16	16
63	Hotel keepers.....	18	10	4	4	1	1	11	7	7
64	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	66	37	10	18	1	25	25	12	3
65	Laborers (not specified).....	21	3	3	9	7	7	10	3	3
66	Laundresses.....	58	14	7	23	14	10	30	18	18
67	Nurses and midwives.....	36	19	3	13	1	6	5	23	2
68	Restaurant keepers and saloon keepers.....	12	5	4	1	2	11	11	1	1
69	Servants.....	667	272	184	192	19	486	151	22	3
70	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers.....	6	4		2	4	4	2	2	2
71	Bookkeepers and accountants.....	7	2	4	1	6	6	1	1	1
72	Clerks and copyists.....	25	12	10	2	18	18	7		
73	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	15	8	2	4	1	3	7	5	5
74	Saleswomen.....	14	1	9	4	11	11	2	1	1
75	Stenographers and typewriters.....	8	6	1	1	5	5	3		
76	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	7	4	2	1	4	4	3		
77	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	370	191	103	74	2	146	179	41	41

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## IDAHO.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.							
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French).	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.
17,792	14,275	1,025	186	1,935	1,656	7,092	3,168	3,086	838	1,334	1,527	2,585	1,154	108	1,452	699	3,081
2,259	515	59	14	110	59	669	328	277	64	88	39	138	29	4	96	77	88
2,051	6,068	310	38	241	76	390	166	190	34	333	199	842	189	24	358	252	125
59	55	6		24	50	20	11	6	3	3	1	8	1			2	75
125	72	8		7		53	24	24	5	1		9	25	1	9	1	1
3,800	1,200	167	33	541	638	2,255	875	1,089	291	201	584	420	266	21	207	30	1,023
891	593	49	12	56	12	177	79	84	14	33	46	106	35	4	16	28	63
129	33	4	2	25	16	66	29	31	6	8	7	3	7	10	4	1	29
10	66	3				1		1		2	4	6	2		4		5
66	38	4	1			13	8	4	1	5	3	6	2		2		1
34	129	10	3			4	2	1	1	3	1	6	3		1		1
42	109	8	2			2	1	1		6	6	8	3				1
17	82	10	3	1	2					4	2	3	8				6
78	39	5			1	40	21	15	4			5	1		1		1
46	13	1				8	5	3				3					1
50	49	6	1	1	3	10	6	4		10	1	4	7	1		1	7
96	33	3	2	5		22	7	10	5	13	6	5	2	2	4		6
109	88	9	2			69	31	31	7	4	3	32	12		3	3	1
20	126	6		3	3	4	2	1	1	3	7	9	8		3	4	13
2,669	931	83	7	389	225	1,414	740	539	129	110	195	275	140	9	286	90	437
102	72	2		89	93	17	8	9				1	1				166
160	135	10	2	6	4	29	11	15	3	30	28	19	14	3	10		20
499	177	11	6	194	138	163	85	54	24	25	15	17	14		16	6	376
81	89	2				19	8	9	2	6	10	7	6	1	3	1	6
64	87	7				12	3	5	4	1	9	24	4			1	5
393	185	11	2	5	16	67	28	26	13	17	8	36	23		10	4	32
330	217	16	7	20	2	165	78	71	16	7	7	17	26	1	10	4	14
56	66	1		2		19	9	7	3	4	37	16	6	1	9	3	5
50	45	7	1	2		12	8	3	1	3	3	2	2	6	1	1	
232	510	26	3	18	30	28	14	13	1	56	17	53	40		17	8	96
43	25	1	1	11	8	24	8	13	3	3		1	2		1	1	16
65	31	2			2	8	6	2		6	2	6	2			1	2
1,075	390	21	5	112	199	364	180	126	58	46	117	66	43		164	14	245
46	20					9	4	2	2	1	1	2	10				1
174	233	27	2	12	7	95	35	44	16	23	20	53	26	6	21	8	14
45	60	5		2	2	21	5	10	6	22	15	18	4	1	9	5	7
23	28	3		1	1	7	3	3	1	35		2	1		1		5
26	21		1	2	1	20	8	10	2	3	1	5	1		4	2	2
94	102	1	3	2	2	32	16	10	6	36	5	20	11	1	4	2	5
368	576	40	15	13	6	302	120	131	51	40	11	88	62	4	55	14	26
35	17	1		7	37	7	3	3	1			2			1		44
28	31	3	1	2	1	6	1	5		6	1	1			1	1	3
36	13	2		1		14	5	6	3	2	5	4	5			1	1
127	106	9	2	1	1	38	11	20	7	8	11	45	18	2	6	4	4
55	78	1	1	1		24	9	13	2	2	2	14	20	1	8	2	3
66	84	4	2	6	3	69	21	37	11	5	4	29	7		10	3	15
26	52	6	1	1		14	6	4	4	3	2	10	2		7	3	2
84	61	6	1	2		41	20	16	5	3	3	18	5		7	1	1
72	18		2			17	6	7	4	3		2	4		1		49
134	94	8	1	4	7	101	55	39	7	9	6	5	11		38	5	5
18	25	5		2	1	3	1	1	1	5	4	8	1		11		12
1,096	415	332	51	95	40	240	99	94	47	62	53	136	49	3	78	45	63
15				1		1	1										1
4	40	114	9	22	3	1			1	9	7	23	4		7	7	1
5		2															4
2		4		1		1	1					1				1	
2	5																
23	10	2	1			5	2	1	2	1		2	3	1			
4	3	2										1					
191	23	5	1			76	23	34	14	1	5	6	3				1
3	3												1				
7	17	24	2	2	2	2	2				6	4			3		4
2	5	7	4								2	1					1
28	20	13	5		1					4		7	2		1		4
13	3	4	1	7	5	5	2	3		2	1	4			2		1
11	21	23	3	16	6	2	1	1		4	3	7			4		7
8	13	14	1			4	1	2	1	2	1	5	1		2	2	
3	7	2		1													2
536	80	40	11	37	15	85	37	34	14	26	17	35	12	1	54	27	23
2	1	3									1	1					
5	2					2	2					1	1				
20	3	2				5		3	2			1	1			1	
2	7	6		1	1					1		2					2
12	2					1	1					3					1
5	3					1	1						1				
6		1				1		1							1		
171	132	56	11	3	3	44	17	14	13	10	7	29	17		3	4	5

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

## ILLINOIS.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.		Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
<b>1</b>	<b>MALES (a)</b> .....	1,153,249	508,121	230,024	395,080	20,024	305,314	556,707	242,913	45,824
2	Agricultural laborers.....	125,137	73,064	28,139	22,194	1,740	73,043	37,985	6,632	1,158
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	285,644	177,016	46,801	59,912	1,915	25,048	140,447	87,729	22,241
4	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	4,460	1,153	659	2,587	61	517	1,612	1,533	722
5	Miners.....	22,195	4,744	4,175	12,720	556	6,382	11,661	3,826	292
6	Clergymen.....	5,066	2,645	587	1,641	193	156	2,627	1,764	515
7	Lawyers.....	5,769	4,261	832	665	11	387	3,048	1,816	498
8	Officials (government).....	4,685	2,465	1,115	1,148	17	393	2,369	1,632	256
9	Physicians and surgeons.....	6,207	4,546	713	930	18	228	3,174	2,161	629
10	Professors and teachers.....	6,798	4,945	1,686	710	57	2,288	3,604	791	102
11	Barbers and hairdressers.....	6,293	2,344	1,580	1,607	762	1,984	3,526	628	138
12	Bartenders.....	4,087	966	1,353	1,664	104	1,272	2,487	294	19
13	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	10,278	4,320	2,212	3,503	243	1,596	6,319	2,103	151
14	Laborers (not specified).....	119,051	35,061	16,620	62,560	4,810	31,498	58,095	21,686	4,352
15	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	8,867	1,653	1,883	5,238	93	533	5,803	2,292	139
16	Servants.....	12,683	2,834	1,565	3,989	4,295	5,060	6,423	983	111
17	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	6,258	1,803	1,280	3,111	64	392	3,674	1,957	217
18	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers.....	19,614	11,768	3,445	4,399	32	2,440	10,806	5,554	746
19	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	5,102	3,165	804	1,127	6	384	2,662	1,707	332
20	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors.....	3,921	1,147	402	2,299	73	849	2,294	711	73
21	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	49,512	21,193	16,775	11,348	196	24,130	20,777	4,102	391
22	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	25,644	8,155	7,147	9,646	696	7,121	13,494	4,471	512
23	Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	5,018	2,620	837	1,300	261	1,326	2,618	911	106
24	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	50,820	22,369	9,125	19,186	140	5,572	27,866	15,322	1,953
25	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	6,615	1,253	2,998	2,048	316	4,770	1,395	410	35
26	Salesmen.....	15,771	7,604	4,594	3,557	16	5,968	7,901	1,732	128
27	Steam railroad employes.....	32,092	13,133	7,706	11,010	243	7,257	19,459	4,838	388
28	Street railway employes.....	3,442	1,058	751	1,630	3	533	2,556	327	6
29	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	3,785	2,479	992	310	4	1,957	1,691	106	5
30	Apprentices.....	5,591	1,107	3,117	1,345	22	5,440	106	12	2
31	Bakers.....	3,932	582	664	2,719	17	1,155	2,128	629	63
32	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	13,737	4,443	2,744	6,447	103	2,259	7,112	3,722	619
33	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	6,190	1,196	874	4,885	35	993	2,910	2,435	639
34	Brick makers, potters, etc.....	5,296	1,551	1,140	2,536	69	1,638	2,736	768	93
35	Butchers.....	8,929	2,023	2,472	4,402	32	2,363	4,969	1,442	144
36	Cabinet makers and upholsterers.....	6,444	707	969	4,753	15	1,465	3,457	1,273	239
37	Carpenters and joiners.....	43,583	17,429	6,010	20,016	128	6,044	22,632	12,471	2,328
38	Coopers.....	3,915	1,173	885	1,838	19	811	1,673	1,172	258
39	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc.....	3,504	1,396	991	1,198	9	713	1,661	915	146
40	Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	14,892	2,423	3,987	8,415	67	4,733	8,126	1,849	153
41	Machinists.....	12,784	3,482	3,112	6,163	27	3,612	7,022	1,928	204
42	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	10,595	4,587	1,781	4,209	18	811	5,806	3,576	383
43	Marble and stone cutters and masons.....	13,137	2,908	2,161	7,958	110	2,384	6,971	3,248	602
44	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	18,365	6,922	4,105	7,259	79	4,908	10,077	3,629	305
45	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	4,425	873	2,075	1,461	16	2,037	2,653	296	9
46	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	10,347	3,847	3,711	2,760	29	4,928	4,365	951	93
47	Saw and planing mill employes, etc.....	5,051	1,194	664	3,108	85	1,185	2,673	1,114	75
48	Tailors.....	11,325	637	1,140	9,528	20	2,652	5,580	2,560	511
49	Tinners and tinware makers.....	4,084	1,122	1,402	1,552	8	1,303	2,039	570	61
50	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	4,575	887	1,563	2,071	54	1,813	2,288	423	37
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	6,207	846	1,529	3,806	26	2,673	2,779	648	100
<b>52</b>	<b>FEMALES (a)</b> .....	200,310	72,294	61,112	62,182	4,722	116,176	59,220	20,343	3,942
53	Agricultural laborers.....	827	452	225	122	23	596	173	45	12
54	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	11,885	7,571	665	3,347	102	214	2,000	7,549	2,109
55	Artists and teachers of art.....	819	561	199	55	4	318	416	74	8
56	Musicians and teachers of music.....	2,671	1,748	703	194	26	1,382	1,141	132	11
57	Professors and teachers.....	16,814	10,569	5,200	971	74	9,689	6,435	586	32
58	Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	2,687	1,154	428	1,063	42	66	1,388	1,094	135
59	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	3,872	1,816	674	1,278	104	1,044	1,639	966	209
60	Laborers (not specified).....	1,078	278	269	441	99	500	318	189	40
61	Laundresses.....	6,206	1,234	978	2,797	1,197	1,631	2,938	1,448	167
62	Nurses and midwives.....	2,446	907	435	1,067	37	599	1,080	730	117
63	Servants.....	75,713	22,093	19,579	31,517	2,524	53,928	18,305	2,659	455
64	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	12,373	4,729	5,960	1,661	23	9,157	3,658	127	9
65	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	1,424	369	394	741	10	210	676	444	62
66	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	756	86	472	197	1	717	37	1	.....
67	Saleswomen.....	3,354	926	1,813	612	3	2,480	814	50	2
68	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	548	249	242	56	1	420	118	8	.....
69	Apprentices.....	774	135	407	230	2	756	17	1	.....
70	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	694	121	421	152	.....	561	116	14	2
71	Box makers (paper).....	583	35	375	173	.....	529	50	4	.....
72	Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	1,439	608	609	222	.....	924	497	17	1
73	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	2,186	832	748	600	6	1,344	405	317	119
74	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	33,641	12,103	13,327	7,882	329	17,064	13,555	2,697	264
75	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	2,078	465	1,278	330	5	1,669	378	29	2
76	Tailoresses.....	5,956	303	1,918	3,730	5	4,647	1,027	224	53
77	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	666	113	284	267	2	596	60	9	1

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## ILLINOIS.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter-ate.	Can not speak Eng-lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un-known.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger-many.	Ire-land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng-lish).	Canada (French).	Sweden and Norway.	Den-mark.	Other coun-tries.	
459,760	655,330	35,299	2,860	60,210	53,993	166,843	82,598	69,831	14,414	158,942	57,201	45,842	14,804	2,660	55,648	6,421	54,517	1
104,343	17,519	2,843	432	8,632	4,099	29,691	16,421	11,373	1,897	10,829	1,607	1,825	405	54	5,125	730	1,619	2
59,647	214,697	10,757	543	17,897	5,366	7,581	3,495	3,326	560	32,007	8,873	7,616	1,398	435	5,199	701	3,673	3
1,003	3,116	323	18	299	306	501	131	295	75	1,321	218	377	27	4	178	47	416	4
8,889	13,205	546	55	2,902	3,028	13,164	4,388	7,828	948	2,777	1,136	4,837	78	7	667	33	3,185	5
1,018	3,859	183	6	26	52	85	29	43	13	711	198	283	106	11	169	11	156	6
1,390	4,092	259	28	-----	2	83	31	38	14	178	149	154	76	3	26	7	72	7
943	3,543	192	7	26	10	189	80	85	24	298	436	177	79	9	80	5	64	8
1,000	4,836	335	36	4	22	57	22	24	11	343	82	160	152	13	45	14	123	9
3,740	2,926	121	11	-----	47	2,227	933	1,005	289	351	63	75	51	12	45	4	110	10
2,665	3,496	113	19	135	104	285	153	109	23	1,048	42	69	81	25	77	30	251	11
2,627	1,363	83	14	46	61	303	162	97	44	827	291	94	72	11	157	29	183	12
3,013	6,931	309	25	263	174	1,385	677	554	154	951	777	819	252	23	398	44	239	13
49,633	64,830	4,220	359	15,122	15,681	38,297	17,340	17,400	3,557	21,529	15,124	3,108	1,035	221	8,098	844	12,658	14
1,616	6,988	243	20	128	204	145	66	59	20	2,742	850	280	144	17	286	53	870	15
9,166	3,150	322	45	628	307	1,063	688	269	106	1,371	663	587	206	15	675	134	413	16
1,273	4,693	267	25	120	108	231	129	74	28	800	1,343	301	137	21	300	38	172	17
5,363	13,576	643	62	33	69	776	367	326	83	1,535	570	919	506	26	341	65	437	18
1,108	3,787	196	11	25	39	103	36	55	12	331	140	344	119	9	75	11	98	19
2,486	1,326	105	4	113	54	874	306	505	63	264	328	262	199	11	1,097	54	84	20
32,111	16,669	661	71	107	270	1,981	989	725	267	3,051	1,716	2,587	1,237	95	1,467	174	1,028	21
10,127	14,801	655	61	1,208	656	3,690	1,926	1,440	324	4,007	2,191	832	448	88	1,106	240	744	22
2,550	2,284	158	26	197	116	363	193	136	34	427	280	206	72	14	206	33	63	23
11,681	37,962	1,647	130	1,343	1,432	1,126	493	489	144	8,779	1,771	1,996	739	94	1,389	315	4,122	24
5,172	1,381	59	3	106	102	635	265	214	156	669	290	188	110	19	521	49	208	25
8,553	6,925	265	28	31	66	644	351	204	89	1,261	426	628	357	31	429	57	369	26
13,109	18,150	772	61	1,583	1,293	3,521	2,084	1,074	363	3,155	3,457	1,089	627	71	1,499	145	978	27
1,244	2,127	68	3	47	36	184	196	61	17	332	677	139	122	14	205	49	92	28
2,449	1,296	33	7	-----	2	224	101	88	35	57	39	74	87	7	19	3	24	29
5,500	84	6	1	52	157	833	386	300	147	537	72	137	52	10	237	21	280	30
1,750	2,148	77	7	115	435	323	168	109	46	1,740	112	228	48	16	193	32	350	31
3,668	9,521	506	42	428	694	1,506	814	512	180	2,424	992	905	282	57	1,128	110	550	32
1,837	4,730	394	29	301	742	735	355	290	90	2,344	420	306	115	67	892	71	671	33
2,300	2,877	108	11	342	537	1,882	692	1,046	144	1,406	196	206	91	79	280	29	249	34
3,431	5,262	206	30	202	444	740	405	270	65	2,504	370	518	141	23	217	44	585	35
2,246	3,988	203	7	142	718	836	546	225	65	2,164	64	188	98	18	1,334	135	752	36
11,529	30,089	1,845	120	990	2,638	14,856	7,924	5,669	1,263	7,527	1,253	2,173	1,236	467	4,998	471	1,893	37
1,265	2,447	184	19	145	271	1,003	564	355	84	1,102	250	67	50	7	142	23	192	38
1,169	2,195	124	16	30	89	287	152	101	34	716	89	92	64	15	71	11	140	39
6,553	8,043	272	24	756	1,475	3,150	2,029	897	224	2,238	1,376	1,178	265	34	1,776	84	1,464	40
5,313	7,183	271	17	179	500	1,241	793	328	120	1,984	463	1,179	301	24	1,569	111	533	41
1,837	8,417	313	28	69	185	570	303	219	48	1,584	477	778	338	27	469	80	456	42
3,842	8,712	536	47	485	1,191	5,340	2,246	2,611	433	3,314	1,088	1,220	201	52	1,052	127	907	43
7,746	10,072	468	79	243	696	5,380	2,599	2,331	450	2,653	490	928	384	75	1,761	130	787	44
2,646	1,714	60	5	20	34	550	375	125	50	288	399	379	158	15	127	18	77	45
6,278	3,895	157	17	30	143	815	467	258	90	1,000	187	481	255	21	418	55	343	46
1,595	3,321	132	3	491	1,244	1,849	858	872	119	1,066	122	44	38	14	342	24	1,458	47
3,638	7,334	333	20	711	2,288	1,312	731	464	117	3,306	273	316	76	15	2,385	137	3,024	48
1,876	2,107	96	5	73	195	445	255	116	44	778	97	113	108	11	168	15	233	49
2,421	2,069	75	10	81	194	553	335	171	47	1,332	21	73	21	8	95	48	484	50
3,207	2,893	97	10	222	617	843	509	242	92	1,580	105	131	76	13	1,009	81	809	51
157,192	13,212	27,897	2,009	9,411	8,470	18,311	8,713	7,115	2,483	18,641	12,178	5,416	2,768	360	14,571	1,127	7,262	52
707	54	65	1	93	47	132	511											



TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

## INDIANA.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.		Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a).....	639,156	466,494	86,471	71,381	14,810	159,365	293,728	148,768	35,210
2	Agricultural laborers.....	84,074	68,162	10,928	3,190	1,794	52,152	25,471	5,126	1,057
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	225,191	181,280	23,060	19,614	1,240	23,938	107,792	71,992	21,184
4	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	1,904	978	283	607	36	199	649	723	329
5	Miners.....	6,477	3,124	997	2,184	172	2,112	3,239	1,017	96
6	Quarrymen.....	1,548	1,210	124	201	13	485	809	225	14
7	Clergymen.....	3,122	2,160	303	512	147	102	1,561	1,093	358
8	Lawyers.....	3,199	2,829	259	104	7	163	1,668	1,123	229
9	Officials (government).....	2,597	2,022	343	222	10	177	1,306	980	124
10	Physicians and surgeons.....	4,571	3,997	339	215	20	139	2,148	1,787	488
11	Professors and teachers.....	6,034	5,125	575	253	81	2,407	3,155	400	57
12	Barbers and hairdressers.....	3,288	1,818	538	233	699	1,055	1,845	348	25
13	Bartenders.....	1,752	845	585	289	33	498	1,067	166	10
14	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	4,974	3,626	687	507	154	770	2,877	1,205	96
15	Laborers (not specified).....	67,182	44,803	7,180	9,902	5,297	21,691	29,940	12,633	2,580
16	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	3,389	1,504	794	1,061	30	219	2,161	917	80
17	Servants.....	3,331	1,241	293	288	1,509	1,779	1,176	307	41
18	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	1,585	1,007	260	392	26	101	756	621	102
19	Agents (claim, etc.) and collectors.....	5,016	4,030	597	377	12	619	2,560	1,547	260
20	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	14,046	9,475	3,511	992	68	6,772	5,687	1,375	158
21	Commercial travelers.....	2,394	1,841	365	186	2	261	1,567	514	27
22	Draymen, hackmen, and teamsters.....	10,282	7,437	1,385	902	558	2,417	5,475	2,103	238
23	Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	2,732	2,035	268	179	250	838	1,369	459	48
24	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	22,736	15,859	3,259	3,553	65	1,969	12,467	7,145	1,085
25	Salesmen.....	6,246	4,381	1,408	435	22	2,511	2,933	720	60
26	Steam railroad employes.....	15,616	10,305	2,684	2,499	128	3,436	9,685	2,146	154
27	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	2,077	1,678	343	54	2	1,122	877	61	4
28	Apprentices.....	1,612	854	659	75	24	1,555	49	7	-----
29	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	8,492	5,349	1,519	1,543	81	1,343	4,296	2,356	467
30	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	3,114	1,407	475	1,201	31	192	1,070	1,384	462
31	Brick makers, potters, etc.....	2,433	1,484	359	460	130	728	1,261	373	63
32	Butchers.....	3,441	1,728	815	886	12	749	1,882	719	79
33	Cabinet makers and upholsterers.....	2,563	1,071	681	793	18	700	1,083	571	198
34	Carpenters and joiners.....	22,716	17,461	2,796	2,326	133	2,682	11,261	7,244	1,450
35	Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified).....	2,025	1,226	342	448	9	256	774	775	211
36	Coopers.....	2,803	1,777	517	498	11	568	1,054	859	310
37	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	1,778	1,017	414	313	34	855	576	267	75
38	Glass workers.....	1,925	1,061	331	477	56	869	857	182	11
39	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc.....	1,805	1,127	416	257	5	398	785	503	107
40	Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	5,342	2,310	1,563	1,307	162	1,906	2,604	744	73
41	Machinists.....	4,861	2,570	1,376	900	15	1,563	2,347	832	90
42	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	4,840	3,186	768	837	49	327	2,567	1,701	217
43	Marble and stone cutters.....	1,565	834	351	369	11	361	842	315	42
44	Masons (brick and stone).....	4,251	2,634	621	915	81	600	2,117	1,213	293
45	Millers (flour and grist).....	2,368	1,688	401	267	12	352	1,100	731	180
46	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	7,867	5,525	1,462	840	40	2,386	4,041	1,272	137
47	Plasterers.....	2,376	1,890	235	161	90	321	1,204	710	126
48	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	2,701	1,889	602	196	14	1,316	1,053	285	37
49	Saw and planing mills employes, etc.....	4,119	3,184	479	332	124	997	2,246	795	59
50	Tailors.....	2,212	624	490	1,091	7	525	778	616	252
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	3,624	1,907	1,036	642	39	1,513	1,561	455	83
52	FEMALES (a).....	81,902	56,087	17,583	6,988	4,244	43,707	26,312	11,701	2,796
53	Agricultural laborers.....	564	403	116	31	14	417	109	31	6
54	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	7,644	5,929	570	1,115	30	85	1,310	4,644	1,586
55	Artists and teachers of art.....	297	248	36	12	1	137	128	26	3
56	Musicians and teachers of music.....	1,321	1,067	187	40	27	662	596	53	5
57	Officials (government).....	181	157	19	5	-----	77	55	44	5
58	Professors and teachers.....	8,191	6,443	1,374	265	109	4,525	3,300	315	19
59	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	707	495	79	113	20	13	314	326	54
60	Hotel keepers.....	162	116	22	23	1	4	48	95	14
61	House keepers and stewardesses.....	2,448	1,798	336	237	77	857	901	516	148
62	Laborers (not specified).....	501	279	100	75	47	272	132	83	13
63	Laundresses.....	3,178	1,060	379	375	1,364	709	1,479	857	112
64	Nurses and midwives.....	535	331	100	138	17	143	218	189	38
65	Servants.....	21,158	19,828	6,188	2,855	2,287	22,256	6,921	1,467	317
66	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers.....	239	191	89	9	-----	56	117	60	4
67	Bookkeepers and accountants.....	719	493	203	19	4	474	227	14	-----
68	Clerk and copyists.....	1,939	1,170	697	64	8	1,306	577	47	2
69	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	459	213	93	150	3	34	210	174	38
70	Saleswomen.....	1,084	613	423	46	2	657	393	28	4
71	Stenographers and typewriters.....	536	423	103	9	1	373	153	5	-----
72	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	2,682	1,543	945	188	6	1,716	473	369	122
73	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	15,993	10,880	4,161	791	161	6,593	7,308	1,850	204
74	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	418	260	160	28	-----	319	112	15	1
75	Tailoresses.....	1,149	579	472	96	2	514	444	154	36
76	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	216	76	101	38	1	195	18	2	1
77	Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	166	56	92	16	2	130	26	9	1

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## INDIANA.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
222, 106	391, 018	23, 372	2, 660	41, 238	7, 300	117, 424	51, 355	53, 363	12, 706	41, 478	9, 498	7, 591	2, 192	192	2, 518	418	7, 622	1
61, 568	16, 756	2, 274	476	7, 816	728	24, 096	11, 305	10, 937	1, 854	1, 846	280	209	67	14	269	51	457	2
40, 501	175, 108	9, 060	525	15, 483	2, 281	12, 702	6, 322	5, 318	1, 062	12, 766	2, 239	1, 454	449	47	594	77	1, 990	3
2, 469	1, 383	148	13	110	64	343	129	169	45	415	35	77	6	3	5	5	62	4
558	3, 785	196	27	854	180	4, 472	971	2, 243	1, 258	353	184	1, 312	19	2	21	12	283	5
	931	52	7	178	55	502	274	203	25	93	36	17	1		12		42	6
511	2, 478	130	3	10	31	61	18	34	8	309	32	70	31		13		61	7
616	2, 428	137	18		4	89	22	31	36	41	17	26	8	4			8	8
452	2, 021	114	10	14	5	126	52	55	19	99	55	40	14		2	1	11	9
543	3, 775	224	29	12	2	74	28	32	14	93	27	45	29	1		1	19	10
3, 445	2, 487	92	10		8	2, 164	665	1, 214	285	129	44	25	18	2	4		32	11
1, 297	1, 874	92	25	76	4	241	115	94	32	184	8	8	8	2	5	3	17	12
944	743	49	16	25	8	172	76	73	23	176	49	21	6	1	9	2	25	13
1, 252	3, 499	193	30	206	18	1, 069	524	417	128	226	100	119	21	1	12	2	26	14
28, 494	35, 476	2, 778	434	9, 712	1, 566	28, 964	11, 529	14, 315	3, 120	5, 129	2, 329	440	221	16	478	61	1, 236	15
567	2, 690	119	13	67	30	91	35	44	12	706	171	62	25	2	9	1	86	16
2, 491	700	115	25	378	19	342	166	127	49	162	31	29	12	1	11	2	44	17
239	1, 255	80	11	65	21	107	44	49	14	194	127	37	5	1	12		16	18
1, 152	3, 639	207	18	14	10	403	172	180	51	177	56	78	38	1	5	2	20	19
8, 659	5, 108	228	51	32	22	833	379	318	136	525	128	165	68	4	20	8	74	20
704	1, 617	61	12	5	2	133	61	57	15	87	34	32	15		6		12	21
2, 989	6, 906	346	41	1, 001	58	2, 676	1, 323	1, 114	239	566	150	68	26	6	19	11	56	22
1, 266	1, 344	93	29	175	8	302	113	151	38	94	33	27	7		6	4	9	23
3, 898	17, 937	820	81	295	117	832	358	359	115	2, 176	315	305	119	5	45	9	579	24
3, 318	2, 780	125	23	20	4	412	178	176	58	272	48	56	20	1	10	1	28	25
5, 311	9, 898	341	66	636	207	1, 989	1, 024	743	222	1, 114	779	190	136	10	129	5	136	26
1, 279	773	22	3		1	173	70	79	24	12	11	16	11	1	1		2	27
1, 573	39			11	8	287	125	114	48	53	6	5	1		2	3	5	28
1, 982	6, 100	376	34	270	135	1, 262	628	444	190	855	203	155	61	8	63	23	170	29
454	2, 464	158	38	102	104	489	148	258	83	882	111	69	19	2	25	3	90	30
967	1, 384	73	9	203	46	1, 126	351	659	116	221	21	52	9	2	121	2	32	31
997	2, 303	116	25	83	94	323	144	128	51	705	31	53	15	2	4	5	71	32
893	1, 562	94	14	37	88	401	234	122	45	644	16	32	12	5	19	8	57	33
4, 836	16, 494	1, 271	115	420	174	9, 608	4, 164	4, 370	1, 074	1, 564	146	188	145	8	97	7	171	34
390	1, 496	124	15	39	44	370	159	157	54	311	12	25	16	1	14	5	64	35
826	1, 783	171	23	176	44	1, 058	501	430	127	397	23	15	22		5		36	36
956	770	48	4	79	29	380	199	118	63	195	22	56	11	1	6	1	21	37
1, 034	866	22	3	111	51	942	701	200	41	92	51	187	14	7	8	1	117	38
580	1, 146	71	8	15	15	221	95	93	33	184	13	22	10		3	1	24	39
2, 396	2, 706	225	15	237	84	1, 430	844	459	127	507	212	286	30	2	81	18	172	40
2, 001	2, 729	115	16	49	45	607	366	175	66	474	90	198	35	1	32	7	64	41
723	3, 939	161	17	75	13	470	224	199	47	470	100	132	49	2	15	2	63	42
539	956	60	10	42	17	615	267	289	59	184	64	78	7	1	5		30	43
1, 032	2, 975	226	18	161	76	2, 108	720	1, 171	217	543	115	127	21	4	28	5	72	44
506	1, 767	88	7	31	13	245	116	98	31	150	16	67	9		1	1	23	45
3, 288	4, 284	240	55	116	45	3, 071	1, 265	1, 500	306	441	58	112	43	4	35	7	140	46
502	1, 722	134	18	84	7	1, 271	442	697	132	82	28	31	8	2	1		9	47
1, 641	996	54	10	5	7	285	124	119	42	108	20	28	17		6		17	48
1, 234	2, 731	123	31	233	59	1, 193	608	479	106	252	12	13	10	2	7	1	36	49
800	1, 263	134	10	44	114	277	87	140	50	772	88	66	12	2	53	6	93	50
1, 687	1, 832	89	16	102	58	691	432	202	57	453	18	35	22	3	20	7	84	51
60, 659	6, 685	15, 770	1, 788	5, 752	957	10, 064	4, 052	4, 456	1, 556	3, 587	1, 558	647	267	16	240	33	650	52
495	44	22	3	42	9	96	42	47	7	23	1	1					6	53
315	517	6, 639	173	1, 442	235	89	41	41	7	752	169	77	14		12	2	89	54
229	38	25	5			32	8	17	7	2	2	4	2	1	1			55
1, 080	121	95	25	4		187	47	99	41	5	10	16	3			1	5	56
113	21	45	2	2		3	1	1	1	1		4						57
7, 592	342	214	43		12	3, 087	1, 121	1, 479	487	90	84	37	27		2		26	58
61	130	465	51	55	5	7	2	2	3	37	44	13	8	1	2		8	59
7	35	113	7	14	1					13	7	1	1				1	60
1, 417	239	685	107	254	45	103	44	39	20	120	51	30	6	3	6	3	18	61
350	67	76	8	55	26	133	55	67	11	40	15	1			1	1	17	62
920	743	1, 316	169	1, 228	32	431	192	167	72	130	159	18	7	3	17		43	63
301	54	218	22		10	95	30	43	22	64	30	21	10	1	1		11	64
27, 327	1, 256	2, 075	500	2, 187	469	2, 208	983	961	264	1, 484	702	204	75	5	156	21	214	65
118	39	72	10	1		37	12	20	5	4	1	1					3	66
669	23	23	4			43	17	14	12	2		8					1	67
1, 759	85	79	16	3	1	143	57	54	32	22	12	14	7				10	68
126	103	214	16	21	7	9	4	5		90	25	15	4				16	69
975	52	45	12		1	63	28	19	16	32	6	4	1		1		2	70
502	10	19	5			54	20	26	8	2		1	5				1	71
2, 084	137	419	42	154	19	471	265	134	72	119	19	26	5		5	1	13	72
11, 088	2, 107	2, 298	500	190	43	2, 135	816	964	355	342	162	102	56	1	33	4	91	73
403	30	10	5	1		47	13	14	20	9	8	6	2				3	74
895	158	100	26	23	6	162	71	72	19	54	12	10	13		1		6	75
208	7	1		3	9	41	14	18	9	7		2	1				28	76
148	5	13		1	2					11	1				1		3	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

## IOWA.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.		Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a).....	551,418	285,810	105,748	156,162	3,698	137,940	252,505	130,619	29,165
2	Agricultural laborers.....	73,753	34,134	19,835	19,593	191	51,003	19,148	2,782	634
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	236,338	124,152	40,411	71,557	218	29,915	114,028	73,593	18,638
4	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	1,828	823	213	774	18	172	555	694	407
5	Miners.....	7,738	1,886	1,247	4,063	542	2,264	3,966	1,394	107
6	Clergymen.....	3,219	1,793	354	1,023	49	113	1,695	1,060	346
7	Lawyers.....	2,779	2,169	413	196	1	126	1,540	910	199
8	Officials (government).....	2,175	1,479	398	295	3	155	1,020	872	125
9	Physicians and surgeons.....	2,923	2,238	364	316	5	81	1,529	1,008	300
10	Professors and teachers.....	3,775	2,672	775	320	8	1,648	1,744	325	51
11	Barbers and hairdressers.....	2,387	1,416	471	218	282	787	1,363	222	7
12	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	2,132	1,235	386	484	27	353	1,266	465	43
13	Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	1,731	1,046	231	450	4	47	593	912	179
14	Laborers (not specified).....	39,486	18,624	6,594	13,338	930	11,702	17,793	8,106	1,746
15	Restaurant keepers.....	987	518	197	262	10	98	570	284	34
16	Saloon keepers.....	1,093	263	287	541	2	80	705	272	34
17	Servants.....	2,600	979	416	614	591	1,449	923	186	32
18	Agents (claim, etc.) and collectors.....	5,599	4,071	880	643	5	650	3,004	1,688	245
19	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	2,452	1,710	342	398	2	161	1,277	852	157
20	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	12,585	7,515	3,433	1,619	18	6,185	5,201	1,028	126
21	Commercial travelers.....	2,729	1,916	482	329	2	300	1,758	622	36
22	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	7,909	4,778	1,545	1,474	112	1,989	4,069	1,635	199
23	Foremen and overseers.....	1,630	542	289	799	-----	73	1,042	488	19
24	Hostlers.....	1,184	710	214	206	54	514	532	108	21
25	Livery stable keepers.....	1,375	1,014	244	116	1	170	820	349	33
26	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	22,557	13,258	4,182	5,104	13	1,960	12,823	6,841	889
27	Salesmen.....	4,814	2,814	1,267	731	2	2,173	2,170	415	44
28	Steam railroad employees.....	16,949	8,727	3,168	5,025	29	4,056	10,176	2,275	136
29	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	1,667	1,209	357	100	1	922	698	38	1
30	Apprentices.....	1,078	472	466	135	5	1,027	44	5	-----
31	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	5,782	2,673	1,125	1,967	17	801	3,020	1,605	343
32	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	2,055	536	214	1,297	8	178	717	847	310
33	Brickmakers, potters, etc.....	1,504	785	250	456	13	503	716	248	36
34	Butchers.....	2,915	1,254	667	991	3	682	1,607	569	53
35	Butter and cheese makers.....	1,475	871	325	278	1	381	894	180	16
36	Carpenters and joiners.....	16,199	9,476	2,313	4,385	25	1,831	7,834	5,309	1,192
37	Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified).....	1,257	593	218	446	-----	117	524	476	140
38	Coopers.....	1,024	463	206	350	5	198	424	304	97
39	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc.....	2,157	1,123	513	519	2	479	1,094	507	71
40	Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	958	371	301	283	3	306	472	144	36
41	Machinists.....	2,294	1,010	596	687	1	610	1,203	418	58
42	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	2,550	1,443	441	664	2	188	1,360	897	100
43	Marble and stone cutters and masons.....	4,798	2,157	735	1,883	23	603	2,216	1,589	380
44	Millers (flour and grist).....	1,393	781	228	382	2	166	638	487	99
45	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	4,863	2,867	910	1,078	8	1,221	2,634	884	110
46	Plasterers.....	1,318	801	178	285	54	166	643	443	63
47	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	2,696	1,675	706	307	8	1,438	1,034	197	22
48	Saw and planing mill employees, etc.....	3,308	765	875	1,649	19	1,181	1,430	623	70
49	Tailors.....	1,778	260	222	1,296	-----	340	757	492	185
50	Tinners and tinware makers.....	1,241	660	341	236	4	328	664	219	30
51	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	1,117	291	476	350	-----	492	524	92	8
52	FEMALES (a).....	80,417	39,537	23,394	16,756	730	47,801	21,413	9,018	2,023
53	Agricultural laborers.....	403	135	147	121	-----	305	71	21	5
54	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	7,515	3,908	652	2,947	8	127	1,310	4,775	1,296
55	Artists and teachers of art.....	244	267	62	15	-----	161	150	29	4
56	Musicians and teachers of music.....	1,349	998	294	55	2	777	528	38	3
57	Officials (government).....	243	185	43	15	-----	87	114	34	8
58	Professors and teachers.....	16,523	10,885	5,044	585	9	11,715	4,498	262	23
59	Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	618	365	77	172	4	12	278	281	45
60	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	1,813	838	370	597	8	584	728	399	94
61	Laborers (not specified).....	298	129	67	69	33	133	96	60	8
62	Laundresses.....	1,570	536	302	531	201	399	722	405	35
63	Nurses and midwives.....	598	307	118	165	8	113	229	207	49
64	Servants.....	27,917	9,418	8,942	9,150	407	22,110	4,823	745	163
65	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers.....	157	122	25	10	-----	41	78	32	5
66	Bookkeepers and accountants.....	667	410	236	21	-----	462	196	5	2
67	Clerks and copyists.....	1,591	887	582	122	-----	1,114	447	28	-----
68	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	326	175	62	89	-----	49	162	97	18
69	Saleswomen.....	745	380	298	66	1	463	260	21	1
70	Stenographers and typewriters.....	593	445	135	13	-----	430	162	-----	-----
71	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	182	131	42	9	-----	137	40	1	-----
72	Apprentices.....	140	63	62	14	1	132	7	1	-----
73	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	604	386	122	95	1	176	156	187	85
74	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	13,286	7,146	4,677	1,430	33	6,531	5,534	1,095	109
75	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	486	318	141	27	-----	382	95	9	-----
76	Tailoresses.....	453	171	184	98	-----	239	157	41	16
77	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	191	42	123	26	-----	173	18	-----	-----

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## IOWA.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter-ate.	Can not speak Eng-lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un-known.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger-many.	Ire-land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng-lish).	Canada (French).	Sweden and Norway.	Den-mark.	Other coun-tries.	
207, 874	324, 852	16, 931	1, 761	19, 794	19, 644	65, 763	26, 936	32, 199	6, 628	61, 143	17, 731	18, 609	7, 589	443	27, 707	7, 902	15, 118	1
66, 432	5, 888	1, 180	253	2, 847	4, 592	14, 233	6, 867	6, 031	1, 335	8, 639	1, 008	1, 311	505	34	4, 371	1, 643	2, 082	2
54, 649	173, 300	7, 871	518	9, 507	7, 773	3, 881	1, 648	1, 808	425	29, 561	9, 333	7, 853	3, 360	188	11, 838	3, 068	6, 371	3
342	1, 331	140	15	68	119	263	64	177	22	365	42	155	24	5	35	22	126	4
2, 864	4, 611	232	31	1, 027	262	4, 223	1, 285	2, 239	699	193	271	2, 503	42	.....	819	19	216	5
535	2, 557	123	4	7	31	60	23	26	11	305	196	202	93	1	126	33	67	6
527	2, 133	112	7	.....	.....	38	12	18	8	43	42	55	31	.....	10	3	12	7
358	1, 727	81	9	6	5	64	20	29	15	76	53	66	36	1	38	5	20	8
390	2, 372	133	28	2	2	36	7	22	7	103	25	65	76	2	11	6	28	9
2, 494	1, 224	46	11	.....	15	1, 159	529	493	137	110	25	35	44	1	73	10	22	10
920	1, 405	44	18	57	6	135	56	61	18	136	7	20	17	1	11	4	22	11
581	1, 486	53	12	38	22	402	160	195	47	122	54	137	38	8	78	16	36	12
92	1, 596	41	2	12	4	37	10	14	13	216	69	47	41	1	33	14	30	13
17, 445	20, 365	1, 460	216	3, 125	2, 758	15, 092	5, 656	8, 129	1, 307	4, 762	2, 104	822	407	38	2, 912	882	1, 414	14
165	786	30	6	6	1	36	11	22	3	113	34	43	15	1	19	14	24	15
224	818	45	6	23	19	40	14	19	7	339	62	25	10	8	23	17	62	16
2, 072	452	64	12	126	50	221	86	113	22	184	63	65	17	1	185	57	49	17
1, 342	4, 019	215	23	4	7	249	94	124	31	188	62	143	122	1	61	19	47	18
425	1, 925	92	10	2	5	46	18	14	14	97	56	149	40	.....	24	5	27	19
8, 188	4, 199	171	27	12	44	611	268	254	89	523	110	320	149	4	274	80	159	20
686	1, 974	63	6	2	1	151	82	60	9	126	28	71	52	2	13	7	30	21
2, 659	5, 014	204	32	330	96	1, 595	771	727	97	556	225	146	132	12	229	60	114	22
200	1, 377	51	2	24	10	55	33	18	4	114	370	43	29	1	177	39	26	23
821	321	32	10	37	14	165	70	72	23	67	21	39	14	.....	29	11	25	24
316	999	48	12	7	2	35	14	15	6	25	12	36	27	1	9	2	4	25
3, 901	17, 902	681	73	154	163	512	199	242	71	2, 107	448	667	407	13	554	115	794	26
2, 820	1, 915	66	13	4	7	257	129	106	22	267	47	78	50	2	184	37	66	27
6, 879	9, 747	294	29	763	756	2, 112	1, 141	765	206	1, 187	994	322	257	12	1, 302	363	588	28
1, 095	551	17	4	.....	.....	108	50	38	20	15	16	20	34	.....	8	2	5	29
1, 049	28	1	.....	6	18	129	23	83	23	53	4	20	6	.....	25	5	23	30
1, 261	4, 230	258	24	118	156	551	251	229	71	742	180	246	147	14	358	127	153	31
403	1, 474	159	19	60	196	208	68	105	35	640	85	114	22	6	229	55	146	32
681	778	39	6	76	77	601	160	391	50	167	16	63	16	.....	106	38	50	33
952	1, 879	80	4	51	73	245	112	103	30	574	36	139	46	2	55	32	107	34
506	937	28	4	10	15	168	73	81	14	100	14	18	37	.....	42	35	32	35
3, 745	11, 488	885	81	213	513	6, 285	2, 720	2, 928	637	1, 643	195	464	362	37	1, 075	267	342	36
223	969	59	6	11	33	121	51	51	19	250	15	88	30	3	41	20	51	37
307	660	53	4	20	65	197	101	73	23	207	31	14	11	1	26	9	51	38
733	1, 338	75	11	7	24	158	77	58	23	238	27	43	46	3	43	19	100	39
443	493	20	2	19	17	193	93	71	29	76	34	54	16	1	77	7	18	40
844	1, 390	55	5	19	24	195	118	53	24	212	58	185	48	2	108	17	57	41
455	2, 009	77	9	22	10	224	106	95	23	236	95	132	58	3	73	22	45	42
1, 064	3, 456	250	28	145	230	2, 300	672	1, 368	260	704	217	266	89	15	319	102	171	43
273	1, 049	68	3	10	19	124	41	63	20	161	12	89	29	.....	25	22	44	44
1, 828	2, 866	145	24	44	113	1, 787	732	922	133	383	36	160	63	9	227	86	114	45
305	942	63	8	34	33	674	224	404	46	93	36	41	14	.....	63	22	16	46
1, 743	902	41	10	3	17	241	117	105	19	96	20	74	29	1	43	11	33	47
1, 537	1, 689	75	7	144	322	2, 033	428	1, 532	73	970	159	43	37	3	212	147	78	48
549	1, 123	98	8	55	217	169	83	69	17	523	65	85	15	1	365	49	195	49
473	710	47	11	4	21	105	51	43	11	96	17	25	19	.....	41	5	33	50
631	461	21	4	4	39	132	70	51	11	249	10	12	11	.....	17	10	41	51
62, 325	5, 380	11, 478	1, 234	2, 708	2, 685	10, 361	4, 169	4, 611	1, 581	5, 284	2, 222	1, 615	888	34	4, 397	926	1, 398	52
371	20	12	.....	10	29	49	22	20	7	49	9	5	9	1	23	9	16	53
257	641	6, 425	192	1, 025	522	19	6	10	3	970	849	360	144	3	380	31	210	54
270	44	25	5	.....	1	22	8	10	4	1	2	8	4	.....	3	.....	2	55
1, 131	142	55	21	2	1	148	50	68	30	7	2	19	18	.....	5	.....	4	56
159	38	44	2	1	.....	8	3	3	2	.....	4	8	5	.....	2	.....	1	57
15, 773	475	210	65	.....	14	5, 997	2, 344	2, 709	944	84	111	131	153	4	64	12	26	58
41	131	405	41	31	8	2	.....	1	1	41	58	29	23	.....	14	3	5	59
1, 007	276	470	60	116	156	43	26	8	9	195	94	69	27	3	135	35	39	60
183	51	58	6	33	13	54	23	25	6	26	10	7	3	.....	10	4	9	61
551	342	588	89	295	70	118	54	52	12	137	114	35	21	.....	161	18	45	62
275	72	221	30	.....	24	97	34	48	15	57	18	42	14	.....	22	2	12	63
25, 879	877	919	242	1, 045	1, 677	1, 854	850	801	203	3, 068	707	539	162	9	3, 126	750	794	64
77	37	37	6	1	.....	13	3	8	2	.....	.....	4	1	.....	2	.....	1	65
615	34	14	4	.....	.....	28	13	18	7	2	.....	9	5	.....	3	.....	2	66
1, 467	67	46	11	4	5	84	28	35	21	28	10	21	20	3	13	6	21	67
116	80	118	12	12	5	5	.....	3	2	35	13	14	4	1	2	.....	20	68
649	54	29	13	.....	.....	38	16	14	8	16	9	6	9	1	17	5	3	69
572	8	10	3	.....	.....	56	26	18	12	3	.....	3	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	70
163	13	4	2	.....	.....	8	.....	8	2	2	1	3	.....	1	1	.....	1	71
133	6	1	.....	.....	1	16	2	7	7	9	1	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	1	72
269	106	206	23	26	11	95	35	45	15	28	4	6	3	2	45	1	6	73
10, 124	1, 543	1, 260	359	42	75	1, 227	477	541	209	367	146	237	223	4	301	35	118	74
445	20	15	6	.....	1	43	14	20	8	6	2	5	2	.....	7	.....	5	75
355	36	52	10	4	12	67	29	29	9	25	11	8	8	1	21	6	17	76
187	.....	4	.....	2	.....	32	21	4	7	10	6	7	1	.....	1	.....	1	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

## KANSAS.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
		Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
<b>1</b> MALES (a).....	406,839	271,533	48,357	72,865	14,084	95,101	190,616	103,005	17,308
<b>2</b> Agricultural laborers.....	47,965	33,061	6,890	6,651	1,363	33,656	12,020	1,801	356
<b>3</b> Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	192,452	130,962	21,181	37,954	2,355	25,151	93,686	61,815	11,622
<b>4</b> Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	1,416	802	126	381	107	122	429	609	253
<b>5</b> Miners.....	5,457	1,730	641	2,813	273	1,552	2,818	923	162
<b>6</b> Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	1,551	1,183	162	178	28	514	657	336	42
<b>7</b> Clergymen.....	2,634	1,684	233	527	190	67	1,294	1,003	268
<b>8</b> Journalists.....	587	481	56	48	2	95	323	163	4
<b>9</b> Lawyers.....	2,944	2,462	312	150	20	150	1,719	937	131
<b>10</b> Officials (government).....	1,962	1,562	205	177	18	131	998	769	64
<b>11</b> Physicians and surgeons.....	2,673	2,186	242	220	25	42	1,326	1,083	218
<b>12</b> Professors and teachers.....	3,616	3,005	381	182	48	1,326	2,005	252	27
<b>13</b> Barbers and hairdressers.....	1,729	1,023	210	141	355	521	1,028	171	5
<b>14</b> Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	1,767	1,181	252	270	64	290	1,067	381	25
<b>15</b> Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	1,346	977	145	214	10	23	469	734	119
<b>16</b> Laborers (not specified).....	24,049	13,178	2,117	3,732	5,022	7,393	10,801	5,054	710
<b>17</b> Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	903	591	120	165	27	92	535	243	31
<b>18</b> Servants.....	2,372	818	173	250	1,131	1,357	797	185	25
<b>19</b> Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	730	491	81	119	39	43	383	283	20
<b>20</b> Agents (claim, etc.) and collectors.....	4,363	3,479	488	379	17	389	2,371	1,455	133
<b>21</b> Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	2,293	1,782	268	234	9	148	1,339	718	81
<b>22</b> Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	8,532	6,125	1,496	854	57	3,798	3,774	857	70
<b>23</b> Commercial travelers.....	1,131	911	119	100	1	89	793	229	13
<b>24</b> Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	4,415	3,051	487	421	456	1,061	2,201	1,053	83
<b>25</b> Foremen and overseers.....	1,363	748	202	410	3	103	947	299	10
<b>26</b> Hostlers.....	822	565	83	71	103	388	355	67	8
<b>27</b> Livery stable keepers.....	1,292	1,016	154	117	5	121	738	396	31
<b>28</b> Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	16,205	11,290	2,127	2,702	86	1,304	9,410	4,951	521
<b>29</b> Messengers, packers, and porters.....	577	296	90	63	123	293	208	69	4
<b>30</b> Salesmen.....	3,636	2,688	575	366	7	1,461	1,751	383	37
<b>31</b> Steam railroad employes.....	12,063	8,255	1,606	1,944	258	2,893	7,573	1,457	46
<b>32</b> Telegraph and telephone operators.....	1,248	1,027	168	50	3	681	540	19	1
<b>33</b> Bakers.....	686	295	136	253	2	176	352	146	9
<b>34</b> Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	3,942	2,460	492	856	134	449	2,029	1,244	211
<b>35</b> Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	1,250	491	125	605	29	81	429	553	184
<b>36</b> Butchers.....	2,162	1,177	419	532	34	449	1,222	448	38
<b>37</b> Carpenters and joiners.....	10,985	8,282	1,073	1,503	127	826	5,252	4,232	635
<b>38</b> Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified).....	616	391	71	151	3	130	207	192	86
<b>39</b> Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc.....	1,254	763	234	240	8	233	623	352	45
<b>40</b> Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	775	350	188	195	42	233	386	133	18
<b>41</b> Lead and zinc workers.....	858	313	66	371	108	224	524	103	5
<b>42</b> Machinists.....	1,552	873	272	401	6	372	833	306	36
<b>43</b> Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	1,607	1,037	245	313	12	109	893	551	52
<b>44</b> Marble and stone cutters.....	735	342	112	260	21	125	414	175	20
<b>45</b> Masons (brick and stone).....	3,299	1,825	348	936	190	257	1,768	1,105	158
<b>46</b> Millers (flour and grist).....	1,365	828	161	293	23	165	665	414	55
<b>47</b> Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	2,918	2,125	395	363	35	647	1,603	595	67
<b>48</b> Plasterers.....	1,256	911	118	130	97	144	665	411	31
<b>49</b> Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	1,996	1,557	296	124	19	1,123	700	155	14
<b>50</b> Tailors.....	817	200	101	509	7	139	359	251	67
<b>51</b> Tanners and tinware makers.....	894	563	179	142	10	231	474	171	14
<b>52</b> FEMALES (a).....	45,507	29,166	6,788	6,141	3,412	23,888	13,134	7,135	1,238
<b>53</b> Agricultural laborers.....	234	146	45	35	8	179	38	15	1
<b>54</b> Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	6,387	4,307	490	1,497	93	168	1,487	3,905	816
<b>55</b> Artists and teachers of art.....	204	166	27	4	7	114	79	11	.....
<b>56</b> Musicians and teachers of music.....	897	724	125	40	8	505	352	40	.....
<b>57</b> Officials (government).....	183	144	30	9	.....	68	89	25	1
<b>58</b> Physicians and surgeons.....	100	84	11	4	1	6	49	36	9
<b>59</b> Professors and teachers.....	7,047	5,591	1,109	297	50	4,669	2,156	192	17
<b>60</b> Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	383	252	38	77	16	3	180	187	13
<b>61</b> Hotel keepers.....	128	98	10	20	.....	1	54	67	6
<b>62</b> Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	1,211	778	146	216	71	462	429	261	51
<b>63</b> Laborers (not specified).....	148	78	11	17	42	71	49	22	6
<b>64</b> Laundresses.....	1,889	488	78	145	1,178	390	931	500	51
<b>65</b> Nurses and midwives.....	343	217	50	63	13	50	126	133	32
<b>66</b> Servants.....	14,576	7,692	2,418	2,717	1,749	11,404	2,487	540	107
<b>67</b> Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers.....	114	90	12	10	2	34	54	23	3
<b>68</b> Bookkeepers and accountants.....	335	255	64	16	.....	229	102	3	.....
<b>69</b> Clerks and copyists.....	963	700	204	53	6	684	252	18	1
<b>70</b> Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	223	143	25	49	6	30	103	78	7
<b>71</b> Saleswomen.....	580	392	148	40	.....	383	177	20	.....
<b>72</b> Stenographers and typewriters.....	384	296	74	13	1	283	100	1	.....
<b>73</b> Telegraph and telephone operators.....	102	73	24	5	.....	75	25	1	.....
<b>74</b> Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	273	211	20	34	8	40	65	141	27
<b>75</b> Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	7,312	5,261	1,358	585	108	3,223	3,293	723	63
<b>76</b> Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	341	247	67	25	2	290	47	4	.....
<b>77</b> Tailoresses.....	271	163	59	49	.....	127	92	42	9

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## KANSAS.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
135,492	256,009	13,781	1,557	16,831	8,132	45,365	18,467	21,326	5,572	23,148	8,165	13,485	4,781	777	9,301	1,702	11,652	1
42,790	4,103	889	183	2,175	1,183	8,215	4,075	3,376	764	2,120	319	822	290	59	1,411	242	1,392	2
37,839	148,903	7,030	680	7,912	4,649	3,703	1,621	1,708	374	12,535	4,118	6,035	2,257	513	4,853	955	6,717	3
247	1,025	128	16	114	44	176	40	105	31	165	35	89	15	4	12	6	53	4
2,108	3,176	155	18	594	530	2,936	956	1,696	284	364	211	1,307	28	.....	297	12	594	5
812	686	49	4	38	17	158	52	80	26	58	30	51	14	.....	5	3	18	6
363	2,143	122	6	13	23	49	16	23	10	171	46	141	45	3	54	5	64	7
158	417	12	.....	.....	.....	26	15	7	4	9	7	20	9	1	1	.....	1	8
538	2,272	113	21	.....	.....	40	13	22	5	14	21	62	41	1	6	.....	5	9
287	1,602	71	2	2	.....	67	25	32	10	34	40	56	25	2	11	1	8	10
282	2,223	147	21	4	5	40	14	19	7	55	14	58	49	8	7	.....	32	11
2,007	1,529	63	17	.....	6	1,090	406	527	157	37	15	30	41	2	14	2	41	12
591	1,089	43	6	49	.....	116	54	44	18	79	7	18	11	.....	10	3	19	13
508	1,179	71	0	44	6	355	158	147	50	52	29	116	34	1	22	6	10	14
64	1,242	36	4	20	2	28	13	10	5	68	33	53	29	1	9	.....	18	15
9,957	13,059	929	104	3,462	585	9,873	3,397	5,181	1,295	1,091	819	465	188	30	520	87	542	16
188	685	25	5	13	5	45	16	22	7	66	14	37	16	.....	6	.....	26	17
1,769	530	56	17	238	19	285	122	127	36	82	34	33	20	1	34	8	56	18
87	599	37	7	8	4	54	23	22	9	31	39	19	13	.....	7	2	8	19
830	3,360	152	21	5	42	222	85	107	30	82	48	123	75	2	23	4	23	20
370	1,841	77	5	5	1	32	14	14	4	53	15	98	36	1	12	1	17	21
4,978	3,399	138	17	14	20	564	249	220	95	187	99	289	97	4	74	14	90	22
239	854	31	7	.....	.....	72	36	25	11	14	20	25	25	1	2	3	10	23
1,327	2,942	132	14	325	9	991	428	452	111	135	85	76	44	10	36	8	28	24
215	1,112	32	4	19	8	77	49	23	5	63	197	60	23	1	37	8	21	25
591	206	22	3	52	2	107	50	42	15	8	10	24	9	.....	12	2	6	26
249	987	50	6	14	2	29	11	10	8	19	11	25	34	3	13	2	10	27
2,848	12,757	538	62	87	47	436	166	212	58	964	242	567	277	22	201	38	331	28
322	245	7	3	29	7	70	25	34	11	17	12	13	6	.....	6	2	7	29
1,948	1,606	72	10	5	2	321	157	128	36	97	19	81	58	12	45	8	48	30
4,436	7,346	256	25	378	182	1,805	951	671	183	484	420	338	151	10	261	64	216	31
793	442	11	2	.....	1	96	55	28	13	7	3	10	22	2	2	.....	4	32
267	389	26	4	6	20	61	24	24	13	168	3	33	6	1	12	2	28	33
713	2,985	188	26	105	60	455	198	190	67	300	78	166	79	14	109	22	88	34
219	897	119	15	53	60	139	47	70	22	252	63	91	20	3	85	7	84	35
657	1,420	77	8	28	28	284	137	117	30	284	42	110	19	3	22	5	47	36
1,833	8,457	636	59	118	137	4,539	1,751	2,121	667	494	97	327	179	23	231	29	123	37
82	465	60	9	6	11	102	39	48	15	66	8	30	13	3	15	2	14	38
374	832	42	6	9	8	116	52	48	16	104	21	36	24	4	19	2	39	39
290	459	25	1	25	10	179	81	79	19	42	33	60	13	2	23	5	17	40
337	490	28	3	74	74	351	230	89	32	188	28	30	2	.....	35	5	83	41
533	951	59	9	16	15	177	97	62	18	89	38	150	28	1	58	10	26	42
251	1,295	58	3	8	4	188	80	79	29	90	54	78	34	2	22	4	29	43
228	472	33	2	22	12	291	102	153	36	60	31	96	11	2	47	1	12	44
557	2,551	175	16	138	76	1,661	506	893	262	237	137	223	49	3	193	17	77	45
254	1,000	49	2	14	17	139	71	51	17	133	12	60	28	.....	9	12	39	46
943	1,870	87	18	22	13	1,149	417	590	142	102	21	121	35	2	45	4	33	47
219	978	53	6	48	4	696	204	394	98	22	30	38	13	2	15	2	48	48
1,303	654	36	3	4	6	261	113	106	42	38	12	38	19	.....	7	1	49	49
261	498	55	3	21	43	106	40	48	18	239	30	71	16	.....	92	13	48	50
310	556	27	1	6	9	132	59	49	24	70	6	24	13	1	16	.....	12	51
29,772	5,409	9,345	981	2,731	873	5,542	2,021	2,597	924	1,726	799	1,048	481	67	1,159	107	784	52
206	21	5	2	15	10	31	18	8	5	13	1	1	3	.....	7	.....	10	53
322	758	5,059	248	755	274	20	11	9	.....	420	314	287	103	12	170	17	174	54
157	30	11	6	.....	.....	19	8	9	2	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	1	55
675	160	46	16	.....	.....	131	51	55	25	6	4	12	7	2	3	.....	6	56
107	41	32	3	1	.....	5	1	3	1	.....	1	4	3	.....	.....	.....	1	57
26	48	24	2	.....	.....	4	2	2	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	58
6,338	484	184	41	.....	4	2,394	788	1,172	434	30	58	80	71	14	19	2	24	59
23	100	220	31	25	8	4	2	2	.....	16	25	15	8	2	5	1	5	60
6	46	67	9	4	.....	1	1	.....	.....	4	4	7	3	1	.....	.....	1	61
605	239	328	39	94	44	44	11	23	10	55	38	36	14	1	44	4	24	62
75	39	31	3	31	2	47	12	23	12	3	3	3	1	.....	2	.....	5	63
347	715	741	86	825	19	262	96	123	43	40	23	27	7	1	32	2	11	64
122	63	134	24	.....	8	60	19	21	20	23	8	15	5	.....	7	1	1	65
12,713	780	916	167	865	454	1,177	544	521	112	899	206	278	92	16	748	72	408	66
51	34	24	5	.....	.....	13	3	7	3	4	1	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	67
296	24	13	2	.....	.....	36	13	18	5	2	.....	5	8	.....	.....	.....	1	68
873	45	39	6	.....	1	73	23	34	16	12	5	12	10	.....	6	.....	8	69
63	72	77	11	5	1	6	4	2	.....	13	7	15	4	.....	4	.....	6	70
495	53	25	7	.....	.....	51	18	25	8	6	4	12	7	1	2	.....	8	71
348	16	16	4	.....	.....	48	14	24	10	.....	1	3	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	72
82	14	4	2	.....	1	8	4	1	3	1	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	1	73
76	67	119	11	41	8	37	11	18	8	4	2	7	3	.....	13	.....	5	74
4,763	1,316	1,007	226	39	26	873	303	410	160	114	73	155	92	13	82	5	51	75
314	14	9	4	.....	.....	58	15	30	13	4	4	3	7	1	1	.....	1	76
185	41	38	7	.....	2	45	20	16	9	14	2	17	6	.....	5	2	1	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

## KENTUCKY.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
		Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
<b>1 MALES (a).....</b>	<b>506,946</b>	<b>364,277</b>	<b>37,170</b>	<b>29,035</b>	<b>76,464</b>	<b>146,911</b>	<b>224,347</b>	<b>106,376</b>	<b>26,711</b>
2 Agricultural laborers.....	103,136	73,425	2,430	1,680	26,201	62,317	30,672	7,862	1,886
3 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	201,902	183,415	4,229	3,658	10,600	26,137	100,286	58,191	16,921
4 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	1,183	336	230	335	282	185	421	360	206
5 Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers.....	1,452	1,262	45	31	114	424	784	211	22
6 Miners.....	5,091	3,165	369	581	976	1,751	2,606	658	54
7 Clergymen.....	2,548	1,619	87	191	651	83	1,322	838	287
8 Lawyers.....	2,353	2,180	117	42	14	232	1,178	731	191
9 Officials (government).....	1,978	1,650	189	112	27	180	992	662	126
10 Physicians and surgeons.....	3,256	2,974	150	90	42	218	1,574	1,143	306
11 Professors and teachers.....	3,006	2,545	65	75	321	1,118	1,487	331	60
12 Barbers and hairdressers.....	1,362	289	252	164	657	393	757	174	23
13 Bartenders.....	947	371	339	163	74	304	538	90	7
14 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	2,530	1,531	364	276	359	456	1,416	556	60
15 Laborers (not specified).....	36,763	14,463	2,952	3,283	16,065	12,851	15,314	6,492	1,535
16 Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	1,227	411	319	416	81	119	738	324	42
17 Servants.....	6,009	814	159	174	4,862	3,485	1,840	508	109
18 Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	1,360	812	213	278	57	92	686	494	81
19 Agents (claim, etc.) and collectors.....	2,911	2,293	353	224	41	480	1,559	750	102
20 Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	1,087	862	105	109	11	81	541	377	83
21 Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	10,792	7,495	2,523	629	145	5,420	4,161	1,004	147
22 Commercial travelers.....	1,067	785	172	108	2	157	675	218	6
23 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	6,761	2,956	782	535	2,488	2,022	3,404	1,141	123
24 Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	1,896	754	83	95	964	583	919	326	45
25 Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	15,222	10,559	2,036	2,318	309	1,778	8,590	4,132	656
26 Messengers, packers, and porters.....	1,795	419	488	207	681	1,003	545	200	29
27 Salesmen.....	3,470	2,250	892	294	34	1,627	1,457	323	34
28 Steam railroad employes.....	9,618	5,164	1,080	882	2,492	3,446	5,051	853	64
29 Apprentices.....	1,151	430	629	56	36	1,097	38	9	0
30 Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	5,249	3,397	625	635	592	745	2,583	1,542	348
31 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	2,046	527	512	864	143	391	713	715	217
32 Brick makers, potters, etc.....	1,015	217	181	126	491	373	423	180	26
33 Butchers.....	1,415	472	452	411	80	262	681	315	53
34 Cabinet makers and upholsterers.....	950	262	292	367	29	239	386	249	72
35 Carpenters and joiners.....	11,794	8,566	1,161	1,181	886	1,599	5,883	3,567	668
36 Coopers.....	1,753	997	506	281	169	375	810	468	86
37 Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	1,298	596	328	149	225	712	404	148	29
38 Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc.....	1,328	600	509	200	19	480	513	263	70
39 Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	3,125	808	1,883	694	240	1,107	1,476	482	52
40 Machinists.....	2,301	974	836	464	27	739	1,094	397	53
41 Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	2,105	1,250	389	441	25	201	1,076	707	109
42 Marble and stone cutters.....	943	282	263	332	66	202	460	223	53
43 Masons (brick and stone).....	2,682	1,195	380	587	520	387	1,231	816	218
44 Millers (flour and grist).....	1,635	1,378	79	101	77	243	789	484	112
45 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	3,443	1,973	894	425	181	1,025	1,716	620	67
46 Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	1,876	1,062	641	150	23	937	722	178	29
47 Saw and planing mill employes, etc.....	2,594	2,012	184	86	312	890	1,334	321	22
48 Tailors.....	1,925	351	624	931	19	522	687	493	214
49 Tanners and tinware makers.....	1,030	463	356	180	31	368	458	168	30
50 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	3,041	1,095	747	342	857	1,279	1,246	457	46
51 Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	1,051	426	321	253	51	325	483	195	47
<b>52 FEMALES (a).....</b>	<b>83,378</b>	<b>37,576</b>	<b>10,854</b>	<b>3,690</b>	<b>31,258</b>	<b>35,990</b>	<b>27,906</b>	<b>14,937</b>	<b>3,729</b>
53 Agricultural laborers.....	1,871	1,323	33	2	513	1,341	376	119	30
54 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	9,889	9,048	142	215	475	221	2,313	5,461	1,852
55 Artists and teachers of art.....	141	111	23	7	-----	69	57	12	8
56 Musicians and teachers of music.....	608	439	115	33	21	292	277	35	3
57 Officials (government).....	126	104	13	7	2	35	61	27	2
58 Professors and teachers.....	4,995	3,906	509	190	390	2,749	1,894	304	21
59 Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	719	494	58	75	92	14	303	355	44
60 Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	1,812	1,136	120	139	417	427	677	532	158
61 Laborers (not specified).....	659	197	45	20	397	270	244	108	28
62 Laundresses.....	8,895	747	265	227	7,656	2,084	4,243	2,036	356
63 Nurses and midwives.....	553	205	56	95	197	240	158	143	12
64 Servants.....	33,396	9,913	1,983	1,385	20,115	18,066	10,319	3,693	859
65 Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers.....	122	105	8	8	1	17	72	28	8
66 Bookkeepers and accountants.....	261	167	88	6	-----	169	82	7	2
67 Clerks and copyists.....	926	531	346	37	12	585	300	31	7
68 Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	537	179	109	226	23	48	243	208	33
69 Saleswomen.....	840	386	405	46	3	551	260	23	1
70 Stenographers and typewriters.....	322	189	128	5	-----	246	71	3	-----
71 Apprentices.....	131	42	77	5	7	119	10	2	-----
72 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	227	45	169	11	2	182	41	4	-----
73 Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	1,562	637	828	68	29	1,207	244	71	37
74 Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	11,288	6,515	3,657	540	576	5,027	4,680	1,344	185
75 Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	228	121	96	10	1	154	66	6	1
76 Tailoresses.....	1,379	309	938	130	2	877	383	108	10
77 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	516	117	203	34	162	360	110	36	8

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## KENTUCKY.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter-ate.	Can not speak Eng-lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un-known.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger-many.	Ire-land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng-lish).	Canada (French).	Sweden and Norway.	Den-mark.	Other coun-tries.	
180,152	305,879	19,759	1,156	117,587	2,346	84,913	42,086	35,504	7,323	16,051	6,296	2,823	610	26	168	56	3,069	1
70,141	29,476	2,934	283	39,869	222	24,729	12,387	10,546	1,796	580	210	59	12		7	2	210	2
27,040	165,960	8,599	303	45,584	375	20,168	10,234	8,368	1,566	1,938	993	296	47		17	5	364	3
340	715	122	6	258	28	141	39	86	16	222	39	23	3		2	2	45	4
618	745	81	8	351		448	249	166	33	10	4	6	7		2	1	1	5
1,828	3,093	156	14	1,560	32	2,782	1,383	1,208	191	72	68	336	4	1	10		92	6
421	1,969	150	8	49	2	109	36	54	19	73	46	21	11	3	1		36	7
671	1,564	114	4			46	15	20	11	12	9	11	7	1			3	8
450	1,443	82	3	21	1	122	50	52	20	46	40	18	2	1			5	9
672	2,391	187	6	11		66	33	25	8	39	12	17	12		3		12	10
1,781	1,136	73	16		2	1,028	398	412	218	37	11	9	6	1			12	11
548	774	36	4	147	■	75	26	36	13	145		2	2	1			18	12
559	347	36	5	39	3	70	29	31	10	112	25	1	4			1	20	13
690	1,739	96	5	300	4	491	278	171	42	108	76	64	14		1		15	14
16,443	18,577	1,610	133	14,822	403	12,550	5,823	5,596	1,131	1,407	1,425	118	29		24	2	282	15
271	915	40	1	53	9	39	19	17	3	285	64	10		1			56	16
4,510	1,244	223	32	2,454	18	457	215	187	55	95	24	9	5		1	1	43	17
257	1,030	70	3	77	6	85	39	33	13	95	136	15	8		5	1	18	18
922	1,860	121	8	23	4	162	72	73	17	110	40	40	14		2		18	19
216	810	58	3	9	3	28	7	14	7	45	17	33	4		1		9	20
7,282	3,282	216	12	85	6	613	295	220	98	280	126	123	32		2	1	65	21
365	663	37	2			74	36	29	9	56	27	15	3		1		6	22
2,535	3,941	257	28	1,933	31	1,152	665	407	80	341	114	27	4		1		53	23
845	969	68	14	623	7	157	76	61	20	51	29	6	2				5	24
3,543	11,086	570	23	355	77	587	274	239	74	1,435	320	156	30	2	4	5	366	25
1,124	633	38		241	16	195	89	67	39	150	37	8	2				11	26
2,204	1,191	60	■	14	8	228	107	95	26	181	39	43	7			1	23	27
5,166	4,222	212	18	2,064	128	1,450	839	481	130	145	470	78	27	■	9	2	149	28
1,117	31	2	1	21	8	227	125	73	29	41	4	4	1		1	1	4	29
1,114	3,823	289	23	624	40	646	344	229	73	379	133	60	15	1	5	2	40	30
599	1,275	160	12	132	61	280	150	96	34	614	132	44	18	2	2		52	31
452	530	31	2	290	9	439	141	266	32	94	11	13	2		1		5	32
494	867	54		77	33	102	46	43	14	337	10	13	4	1			46	33
340	568	40	2	25	31	156	80	63	13	316	9	9	6		2	1	24	34
3,032	7,965	762	35	795	108	3,982	1,947	1,667	368	761	136	108	45	2	12	6	108	35
548	1,099	160	6	178	27	475	293	155	27	208	34	6	9		3	3	18	36
771	487	39	1	246	13	252	140	83	29	77	21	35	4				12	37
653	625	48	2	15	11	159	101	43	15	122	34	13	7		2		22	38
1,420	1,621	78	6	215	64	1,073	635	340	98	363	149	139	8		5	1	29	39
967	1,259	71	4	47	24	327	204	92	31	259	65	102	6				32	40
463	1,541	96	5	48	7	211	117	79	15	213	98	76	18	2	1	3	30	41
366	515	59	3	70	20	293	121	138	34	119	123	37	12	1			41	42
747	1,751	173	11	422	43	1,103	458	547	98	270	216	56	12	1	3		29	43
363	1,203	66	3	142	3	246	105	108	33	46	10	30	6	1	1		7	44
1,510	1,792	129	12	138	24	1,208	526	572	110	242	54	68	11	1	5		44	45
1,147	690	34	5	12	6	215	108	77	30	79	7	39	9		2		14	46
1,068	1,420	100	■	519	8	802	455	301	46	48	8	8	12				10	47
722	1,101	96	6	58	116	233	115	91	27	709	56	38	9		9	1	109	48
590	491	37	2	22	8	141	77	45	19	120	17	19	6		1	1	16	49
1,644	1,296	97	4	441	16	767	379	289	99	276	16	13	7				30	50
402	597	49	3	54	20	196	123	52	21	206	16	11	1		1	1	17	51
48,290	11,660	22,242	1,186	27,687	319	8,656	3,927	3,465	1,264	1,637	1,356	324	74	3	13	7	308	52
1,506	167	188	10	837		326	100	198	28	5	1						2	53
535	625	8,566	154	3,413	25	241	90	132	22	106	81	15	2				11	54
116	13	10	2	2		8	6	1	1	3	2	1	1				1	55
485	73	45	5		1	93	44	36	13	8	5	11	3				6	56
77	16	32	1	2		3	1	2		2	4						1	57
4,468	262	240	25		4	1,616	632	543	441	90	65	13	15				12	58
65	137	498	19	■	2	11	7	4		31	33	5	3				3	59
799	248	720	45	566	15	47	19	19	9	51	51	15	3				19	60
345	114	188	12	359	3	151	69	69	13	12	6					1	1	61
2,425	3,061	3,204	205	5,899	26	800	401	323	76	102	104	5	4		1		13	62
371	72	102	8	198	8	102	33	44	25	34	35	13	1		3	1	8	63
22,504	4,970	5,455	461	15,340	152	2,456	1,097	1,066	293	612	598	52	11	2	4	2	112	64
51	25	43	3			10	6	4		2		3	1				2	65
232	20	9				28	7	12	9			3				1	2	66
796	71	54	5	7	1	59	30	14	15	16	14	3					4	67
121	108	300	■	39	5	13	3	7	3	79	79	48	1				19	68
762	38	30	10	5		64	25	29	10	28	8	3	1				6	69
306		12	4			34	13	11	10		1	4						70
125	1	5		1		30	8	8	14	3		1					1	71
216	3	7	1		1	59	43	12	4	3	7	1						72
1,350	77	124	11	158	11	270	183	50	37	38	13	12			1		4	73
8,063	1,188	1,868	164	504	33	1,579	745	668	166	211	160	87	19	1	2		51	74
209	9	8	2	2		35	15	13	7	1	2	■					2	75
1,155	78	131	15	23	15	252	148	75	29	89	23	6	2			1	9	76
384	59	70	8	85	2	180	111	60	9	20	10	1	2				1	77

• Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

## LOUISIANA.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.		Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a).....	314,293	100,780	29,300	24,503	159,710	111,022	127,907	60,838	13,456
2	Agricultural laborers.....	97,041	21,912	882	2,103	72,144	59,555	25,123	9,772	2,418
3	Dairymen.....	419	53	118	212	36	105	196	95	23
4	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	81,930	40,962	1,667	1,621	37,680	10,767	42,752	22,909	5,322
5	Fishermen and oystermen.....	1,557	543	266	509	239	440	679	366	68
6	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	1,315	180	202	523	410	168	434	451	247
7	Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	1,399	746	67	102	484	386	768	218	21
8	Wood choppers.....	1,134	191	7	29	907	292	490	271	72
9	Clergymen.....	1,163	308	36	180	639	32	612	401	108
10	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	512	308	92	75	37	96	245	145	24
11	Lawyers.....	1,070	819	167	54	30	79	540	363	82
12	Officials (government).....	942	556	214	102	70	90	507	294	47
13	Physicians and surgeons.....	1,250	967	125	120	38	108	609	420	109
14	Professors and teachers.....	1,110	591	91	121	307	283	527	259	39
15	Barbers and hairdressers.....	992	153	286	184	369	339	475	163	12
16	Bartenders.....	957	277	394	215	71	368	476	107	6
17	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	1,602	649	360	284	309	223	907	425	45
18	Laborers (not specified).....	40,397	5,389	4,521	3,294	27,193	14,171	16,968	7,395	1,700
19	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	843	210	223	322	88	85	500	222	24
20	Servants.....	4,175	360	258	302	3,255	2,044	1,343	597	165
21	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	1,147	385	314	327	121	101	555	420	70
22	Agents (claim, etc.) and collectors.....	1,656	883	464	249	60	292	786	461	115
23	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	751	380	100	178	33	49	344	285	67
24	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors.....	1,943	497	247	539	660	355	991	515	69
25	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	11,530	5,707	4,419	1,118	286	5,472	4,655	1,231	157
26	Commercial travelers.....	457	233	141	76	7	73	282	101	1
27	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	3,737	768	807	393	1,769	1,121	1,732	764	95
28	Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	1,169	316	151	175	527	318	530	260	54
29	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	9,010	3,218	1,970	3,454	398	1,118	4,819	2,630	460
30	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	1,133	233	269	54	577	685	266	123	17
31	Salesmen.....	1,998	1,021	706	210	61	1,028	774	180	14
32	Steam railroad employes.....	3,535	1,030	588	324	1,593	1,042	1,975	425	37
33	Apprentices.....	913	302	393	28	190	893	18	1	.....
34	Bakers.....	1,082	179	382	376	145	326	518	210	26
35	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	2,217	686	470	362	699	517	937	598	151
36	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	1,720	141	367	774	438	432	721	458	106
37	Butchers.....	1,334	330	375	488	141	336	642	312	42
38	Cabinet makers and upholsterers.....	532	90	149	182	111	102	228	157	45
39	Carpenters and joiners.....	5,961	2,252	1,238	860	1,611	943	2,718	1,851	434
40	Coopers.....	1,761	523	422	211	605	461	774	440	78
41	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	843	272	221	87	263	348	357	113	14
42	Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	416	99	211	76	30	151	188	69	8
43	Machinists.....	766	318	278	146	24	209	375	150	32
44	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	810	344	199	231	36	77	492	272	58
45	Marble and stone cutters and masons.....	1,287	250	135	136	766	317	476	401	91
46	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	1,535	479	541	235	280	363	760	361	44
47	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	977	437	389	112	39	423	388	143	22
48	Saw and planing mill employes, etc.....	2,132	938	151	95	948	871	977	232	28
49	Tailors.....	697	61	157	409	70	130	214	253	93
50	Tinners and tinware makers.....	481	114	236	87	44	171	211	84	12
51	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	990	147	154	150	539	322	453	184	31
52	FEMALES (a).....	108,781	14,137	6,615	3,989	84,040	52,452	34,452	18,015	3,522
53	Agricultural laborers.....	49,055	2,951	82	123	45,899	30,361	12,901	5,041	684
54	Dairywomen.....	77	15	17	34	11	14	25	33	5
55	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	6,168	2,531	79	61	3,467	690	2,362	2,616	482
56	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	99	12	13	31	43	7	26	37	24
57	Musicians and teachers of music.....	265	126	93	22	24	93	113	53	.....
58	Officials (government).....	68	48	10	8	2	14	31	21	1
59	Professors and teachers.....	2,336	1,260	557	198	321	900	1,037	364	32
60	Barbers and hairdressers.....	56	9	2	4	41	15	22	17	2
61	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	510	191	72	114	133	29	240	212	28
62	Hotel keepers.....	74	46	7	15	6	3	27	36	8
63	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	1,331	226	160	188	657	359	511	351	110
64	Laborers (not specified).....	5,838	189	33	56	5,569	2,675	2,096	896	242
65	Laundresses.....	9,681	367	235	368	8,711	2,142	4,382	2,598	480
66	Nurses and midwives.....	510	133	49	95	233	247	147	102	13
67	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	74	9	9	30	26	.....	39	34	1
68	Servants.....	20,730	2,254	1,447	1,096	15,933	9,500	6,372	3,657	1,082
69	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	538	252	240	34	12	343	161	33	.....
70	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	989	150	182	577	80	50	371	466	101
71	Saleswomen.....	408	126	239	35	8	277	111	15	4
72	Apprentices.....	60	24	30	.....	6	59	1	.....	.....
73	Bakers.....	63	14	17	19	18	16	18	28	5
74	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	474	113	315	24	22	382	54	29	9
75	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	7,817	2,510	2,161	656	2,490	3,409	3,098	1,139	155
76	Tailresses.....	382	79	121	45	137	215	103	56	8
77	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	387	91	230	21	45	336	39	11	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## LOUISIANA.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter-ate.	Can not speak Eng-lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un-known.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger-many.	Ire-land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng-lish).	Canada (French).	Sweden and Norway.	Den-mark.	Other coun-tries.	
126,551	175,333	11,799	610	147,762	23,640	50,127	30,202	16,178	3,747	6,845	3,285	1,661	401	62	341	173	12,399	1
60,861	33,338	2,675	167	70,391	9,592	19,963	14,260	4,990	713	143	62	48	11	3	15	11	1,951	2
147	253	19	-----	114	67	11	6	5	-----	45	9	1	2	-----	-----	-----	155	3
8,759	69,738	3,294	139	41,249	8,370	5,542	4,372	1,001	169	407	189	212	53	7	32	25	721	4
678	821	55	3	913	553	538	305	200	33	20	4	7	2	-----	3	1	586	5
394	786	132	5	436	195	158	60	65	33	172	17	18	4	2	2	5	309	6
541	815	40	3	510	46	355	184	108	63	20	7	12	12	1	4	2	46	7
414	659	55	6	734	28	425	253	106	66	10	5	-----	5	-----	1	-----	8	8
262	837	59	5	62	15	21	12	9	-----	34	17	11	3	1	-----	-----	116	9
171	309	28	4	-----	2	82	31	38	13	11	11	20	6	-----	-----	1	26	10
252	744	69	5	-----	-----	21	11	6	4	12	12	7	2	2	-----	-----	19	11
237	650	55	-----	6	4	23	8	14	6	17	34	18	1	-----	6	1	25	12
309	841	96	4	9	13	14	2	7	5	22	8	16	9	-----	1	1	66	13
518	515	71	6	-----	8	338	161	126	51	26	19	16	3	2	3	-----	54	14
429	539	22	2	87	39	38	12	18	8	73	1	3	1	-----	1	-----	110	15
590	352	14	1	45	23	72	27	27	18	64	26	3	-----	-----	1	-----	121	16
454	1,063	77	8	185	17	245	129	84	32	56	96	68	16	2	6	5	40	17
17,335	21,362	1,623	77	21,358	2,095	11,959	6,001	4,917	1,041	837	796	186	26	5	50	15	1,496	18
187	621	31	4	67	29	22	8	9	5	96	25	7	6	1	3	1	197	19
2,680	1,270	200	25	1,920	154	383	184	148	51	55	34	18	3	2	5	1	239	20
284	778	80	5	70	15	62	29	25	8	78	151	26	-----	-----	4	7	63	21
553	1,019	81	3	16	16	151	47	84	20	65	52	27	7	1	5	3	91	22
161	531	56	3	18	6	31	11	15	5	44	33	25	2	-----	-----	4	73	23
653	1,225	65	-----	562	89	404	179	172	53	85	63	61	14	1	44	10	271	24
7,777	3,461	277	15	90	104	680	301	243	136	289	156	131	23	-----	9	5	510	25
151	293	13	-----	3	1	15	10	2	3	30	4	9	1	-----	1	-----	31	26
1,313	2,235	156	3	1,161	44	616	271	280	65	140	123	18	6	1	2	-----	109	27
487	612	65	5	507	78	71	33	34	4	55	21	11	2	-----	1	3	84	28
2,291	6,323	402	24	821	535	215	78	84	53	952	255	169	22	1	24	14	2,097	29
741	361	31	-----	230	9	110	35	54	21	17	14	4	1	1	3	-----	18	30
1,352	610	32	4	19	13	93	39	35	19	90	15	13	6	-----	-----	-----	89	31
1,592	1,816	121	6	1,080	26	578	283	230	65	92	126	41	14	1	8	1	46	32
901	11	1	-----	68	13	87	30	35	22	11	1	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	14	33
461	586	33	2	68	79	86	31	35	20	242	6	7	-----	-----	-----	2	119	34
682	1,405	123	7	472	104	250	126	92	32	142	44	27	13	4	4	5	126	35
661	964	92	3	206	192	113	38	53	22	339	19	8	4	3	2	4	408	36
426	845	61	2	145	125	62	32	21	9	98	2	0	1	-----	-----	-----	381	37
153	347	32	-----	41	12	56	20	25	11	124	5	5	1	-----	1	1	49	38
1,605	3,927	414	15	909	199	1,611	731	686	194	381	91	78	35	7	33	14	232	39
628	1,044	84	5	367	81	433	175	209	49	101	39	8	1	-----	3	-----	65	40
467	354	22	-----	156	10	181	54	101	26	20	30	14	-----	1	7	1	14	41
193	214	9	-----	21	3	105	43	44	18	16	37	9	1	-----	-----	-----	13	42
343	390	33	-----	16	1	125	59	47	19	37	30	43	2	2	-----	2	30	43
159	593	54	4	24	11	56	27	23	6	90	49	23	8	-----	1	2	60	44
391	821	71	4	265	52	438	161	219	58	50	35	16	1	-----	1	-----	38	45
610	846	74	5	109	22	471	177	225	69	77	42	35	7	-----	1	6	71	46
563	384	28	2	4	2	81	34	26	21	33	25	17	4	1	1	4	27	47
1,026	1,032	67	7	699	36	470	279	152	39	29	15	14	11	-----	10	-----	18	48
237	433	56	1	43	64	53	24	23	6	238	12	6	3	-----	2	-----	150	49
237	227	17	-----	16	19	53	34	16	3	42	9	2	1	-----	-----	-----	33	50
424	533	33	-----	62	64	97	42	38	17	26	2	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	131	51
53,376	30,299	24,303	803	63,713	5,868	19,457	10,799	7,581	1,077	1,134	1,270	215	36	3	18	8	1,373	52
26,364	17,085	5,370	236	32,678	2,613	12,130	6,834	4,959	287	10	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	119	53
22	12	43	-----	25	8	5	5	-----	-----	17	7	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	8	54
679	1,042	4,381	66	4,237	737	501	435	54	12	21	18	9	-----	-----	-----	1	14	55
16	13	68	2	48	11	10	4	4	2	22	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	7	56
163	38	58	6	-----	9	23	11	9	3	3	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	20	57
26	11	29	2	1	-----	3	-----	1	2	2	2	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	58
1,797	190	339	10	-----	32	723	351	237	135	22	57	26	7	-----	-----	1	90	59
17	13	26	-----	22	2	4	2	2	-----	1	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	60
85	97	324	4	83	11	3	1	2	-----	33	59	5	3	1	1	-----	21	61
6	13	55	-----	16	4	4	1	2	1	5	2	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	7	62
589	168	548	26	637	66	54	19	26	9	55	89	9	2	-----	1	1	31	63
2,248	2,396	1,148	46	4,916	119	1,368	823	473	72	16	19	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	21	64
2,238	3,688	3,643	112	6,680	331	1,412	690	574	148	142	156	13	-----	1	1	-----	69	65
252	97	153	8	209	66	124	44	62	18	29	33	4	2	-----	1	1	25	66
2	17	54	1	22	4	1	1	-----	-----	14	9	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	8	67
11,615	3,814	5,103	198	12,753	1,044	2,063	1,002	800	261	257	469	53	4	-----	6	3	321	68
462	35	39	2	5	7	30	14	8	-----	8	6	5	1	-----	1	-----	13	69
87	177	717	8	189	127	12	6	4	2	228	132	12	5	-----	2	-----	108	70
348	26	34	-----	7	11	16	7	7	2	12	2	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	19	71
60	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	3	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	72
23	8	37	-----	17	8	1	1	-----	-----	11	3	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	73
416	21	36	1	35	6	54	24	18	12	10	9	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	4	74
4,838	1,120	1,798	61	910	582	738	392	272	74	153	168	54	-----	1	4	-----	282	75
266	49	61	6	53	25	42	24	12	6	19	7	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	19	76
354	10	22	1	23	2	33	19	9	5	-----	2	-----	7	-----	1	-----	11	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

## MAINE.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a).....	212,033	160,480	17,966	32,897	630	47,119	87,277	56,574	20,013
2	Agricultural laborers.....	16,965	13,657	1,615	1,651	42	8,934	5,388	1,793	777
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	59,535	51,994	3,523	3,980	38	4,422	20,452	22,876	11,710
4	Fishermen and oystermen.....	2,664	3,263	159	218	24	846	1,650	920	240
5	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers.....	2,776	1,474	419	800	83	745	1,361	511	120
6	Miners and quarrymen.....	1,346	894	127	324	1	377	646	275	44
7	Clergymen.....	956	729	36	190	1	18	424	356	156
8	Lawyers.....	750	694	41	15	-----	31	373	237	103
9	Officials (government).....	926	817	70	38	1	37	347	454	84
10	Physicians and surgeons.....	1,046	921	36	82	7	39	561	334	106
11	Professors and teachers.....	901	817	48	36	-----	339	435	99	21
12	Barbers and hairdressers.....	859	578	123	131	27	204	528	115	7
13	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	1,282	1,041	103	237	1	254	746	342	36
14	Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	649	561	44	82	-----	14	291	321	60
15	Laborers (not specified).....	20,603	11,645	2,187	6,752	109	6,198	8,956	4,061	1,148
16	Servants.....	1,303	752	183	307	61	540	512	185	40
17	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	642	447	45	149	1	42	278	283	39
18	Agents (claim, etc.) and collectors.....	1,196	993	73	123	1	143	531	416	93
19	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	529	476	21	20	2	21	224	205	76
20	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors.....	6,701	5,708	440	537	16	1,399	3,021	1,936	333
21	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	5,459	4,250	740	453	7	2,526	2,208	580	107
22	Commercial travelers.....	673	567	36	30	-----	69	463	144	15
23	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	4,330	3,149	464	703	14	943	2,311	925	132
24	Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	1,230	913	133	173	11	362	561	258	44
25	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	8,592	7,111	542	932	7	717	4,092	3,001	758
26	Salesmen.....	1,812	1,380	244	187	1	791	782	209	23
27	Steam railroad employes.....	3,097	2,040	307	743	7	691	1,712	598	89
28	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	2,820	2,342	24	456	7	338	1,311	904	266
29	Beathers, dyers, and scourers.....	602	103	279	220	-----	195	267	125	14
30	Foot and shoe makers and repairers.....	5,417	4,227	487	701	2	1,878	2,357	966	204
31	Brick makers, potters, etc.....	676	271	29	376	-----	252	331	62	14
32	Butchers.....	632	558	38	35	1	70	361	171	28
33	Carpenters and joiners.....	8,263	6,998	326	932	7	816	3,400	3,094	904
34	Coverers.....	811	735	30	45	1	123	320	263	102
35	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operators.....	9,119	3,220	1,263	4,696	11	4,440	3,515	1,095	115
36	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc.....	563	436	68	61	1	107	290	129	39
37	Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	863	446	162	255	-----	181	469	177	33
38	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners.....	683	375	73	238	-----	165	323	162	34
39	Machinists.....	1,844	1,413	174	227	-----	432	857	458	62
40	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	1,838	1,562	110	166	-----	101	856	720	156
41	Marble and stone cutters.....	2,773	1,842	202	727	2	678	1,548	471	67
42	Masons (brick and stone).....	1,757	1,278	124	352	3	185	816	543	203
43	Millers (flour and grist).....	657	522	45	90	-----	118	304	196	39
44	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	2,662	2,128	236	267	1	456	1,867	688	111
45	Paper mill operatives.....	1,109	696	55	352	6	326	579	183	13
46	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	742	540	139	61	2	308	326	82	24
47	Saw and planing mill employes, etc.....	4,215	2,561	570	1,077	7	1,325	2,003	712	115
48	Ship and boat builders.....	2,581	1,956	113	499	13	200	824	1,085	395
49	Tailors.....	717	500	65	132	-----	165	335	163	54
50	Timbers and tinware makers.....	974	644	149	141	-----	339	501	112	19
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	800	596	56	139	9	267	380	128	23
52	FEMALES (a).....	45,063	29,367	5,482	10,000	214	22,829	15,116	5,480	1,440
53	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	1,352	1,201	51	99	1	12	194	732	413
54	Artists and teachers of art.....	177	170	4	3	-----	45	99	30	3
55	Musicians and teachers of music.....	474	416	45	13	-----	222	216	32	2
56	Officials (government).....	96	85	8	3	-----	32	41	16	6
57	Professors and teachers.....	5,416	4,890	402	123	1	3,402	1,771	203	21
58	Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	369	265	22	81	1	5	128	202	34
59	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	1,996	1,648	109	231	8	377	691	652	267
60	Laborers (not specified).....	128	80	18	20	-----	50	43	21	11
61	Laundresses.....	571	234	84	234	19	111	216	206	37
62	Nurses and midwives.....	602	510	25	65	2	69	184	246	95
63	Servants.....	10,452	6,051	1,426	2,870	105	6,040	3,059	1,038	234
64	Bookkeepers and accountants.....	467	392	53	22	-----	288	166	11	-----
65	Clerks and copyists.....	954	733	150	71	-----	551	355	42	1
66	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	189	145	13	30	1	24	68	75	19
67	Saleswomen.....	450	335	80	35	-----	235	189	24	1
68	Stenographers and typewriters.....	121	103	14	4	-----	65	52	3	-----
69	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	2,121	1,695	253	176	-----	1,204	893	101	5
70	Box makers (paper).....	244	173	45	26	-----	159	79	6	-----
71	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	8,865	2,486	1,392	4,925	2	5,887	2,545	342	20
72	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	6,370	5,027	710	627	6	2,227	2,922	1,038	154
73	Meat, fish, and fruit packers, canners, etc.....	181	84	52	48	-----	148	31	4	1
74	Paper mill operatives.....	199	150	25	24	-----	126	64	8	-----
75	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	407	311	75	20	1	254	142	11	-----
76	Straw workers.....	49	85	13	1	-----	44	51	4	-----
77	Tailoresses.....	1,568	1,240	204	122	2	612	604	277	69

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## MAINE.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter-ate.	Can not speak Eng-lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un-known.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger-many.	Ire-land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng-lish).	Canada (French).	Sweden and Norway.	Den-mark.	Other coun-tries.	
69,533	132,255	9,241	1,004	13,748	6,499	39,359	19,291	16,519	3,549	618	4,425	4,534	11,744	9,100	1,178	358	1,106	1
12,506	3,653	671	135	1,396	514	3,835	1,860	1,697	278	17	102	224	971	225	60	24	24	2
8,687	47,125	3,545	258	2,618	1,182	2,749	1,262	1,269	218	43	484	584	1,878	607	293	50	47	3
1,152	2,341	159	12	139	1	1,605	574	916	115	7	9	18	160	4	7	2	12	4
1,230	1,440	95	11	457	195	1,078	602	420	56	68	37	36	367	92	185	2	18	5
492	803	44	7	95	39	591	285	268	38	.....	49	100	69	48	31	.....	27	6
144	771	39	2	5	7	28	12	11	5	1	29	62	70	14	2	1	11	7
179	537	30	4	.....	1	16	4	10	2	.....	.....	1	11	2	.....	.....	.....	8
102	788	35	1	4	.....	33	12	14	7	.....	5	6	22	4	1	.....	.....	9
175	807	54	10	2	2	22	5	14	3	1	5	10	45	21	.....	.....	1	10
554	329	16	2	.....	6	295	145	117	33	1	2	2	18	2	2	.....	9	11
287	551	18	3	27	11	54	27	19	8	1	10	11	50	48	1	.....	14	12
368	969	40	5	37	12	228	112	94	22	6	40	42	88	40	10	6	5	13
35	626	27	1	9	4	30	13	10	7	.....	13	11	48	8	1	.....	1	14
9,094	10,632	844	123	3,918	1,330	8,036	3,696	3,615	725	26	1,539	497	2,405	1,943	163	60	141	15
816	422	58	7	97	22	227	119	82	26	14	66	43	118	33	6	7	36	16
88	521	30	3	25	9	62	31	23	8	1	50	18	46	23	8	2	1	17
265	880	49	2	3	.....	81	34	40	7	3	12	30	52	29	.....	.....	3	18
86	418	24	1	1	1	25	9	12	4	.....	6	5	16	2	.....	.....	1	19
2,153	4,267	255	26	111	4	2,402	1,337	901	164	19	38	86	255	26	62	5	54	20
3,300	2,026	112	12	10	29	366	180	139	47	6	32	72	184	137	12	1	11	21
163	447	21	2	1	.....	39	20	16	3	3	3	7	12	2	.....	.....	3	22
1,386	2,770	150	24	266	50	714	424	238	52	2	108	71	274	218	12	3	19	23
552	628	41	9	64	11	120	61	46	13	3	33	22	77	30	3	3	4	24
1,555	6,637	371	29	118	74	382	182	156	44	70	138	105	229	177	11	14	190	25
980	798	27	7	10	2	122	53	45	24	3	11	19	80	63	2	3	6	26
964	2,036	86	11	198	114	259	134	105	20	8	125	61	287	247	4	8	9	27
540	2,131	137	21	69	33	353	165	132	56	3	57	58	240	85	4	9	1	28
262	331	6	3	42	27	78	37	28	13	5	56	54	72	7	.....	17	9	29
2,184	3,033	169	31	155	108	1,501	1,048	356	97	20	80	74	215	275	17	4	16	30
362	307	6	1	180	134	284	52	156	76	2	19	8	88	232	9	9	9	31
124	477	28	3	10	2	66	26	31	9	3	4	4	16	6	.....	.....	2	32
1,560	6,197	459	47	230	127	2,670	1,383	1,008	279	8	36	96	483	249	28	15	17	33
211	531	56	13	19	1	194	81	81	32	.....	10	6	25	4	.....	.....	1	34
4,787	4,215	167	21	1,953	1,794	1,335	738	461	136	153	347	892	353	2,852	9	6	86	35
179	352	31	4	9	4	51	27	14	10	1	9	5	25	14	2	1	4	36
264	567	30	2	56	19	171	97	62	12	3	71	46	58	71	1	3	2	37
225	435	24	2	58	8	100	71	22	7	2	55	15	90	30	7	28	2	38
610	1,134	62	8	35	20	180	117	48	15	1	38	59	62	52	9	2	4	39
251	1,491	87	9	17	4	144	52	69	23	11	20	45	64	23	.....	.....	8	40
954	1,721	87	11	44	94	1,120	594	448	78	1	86	365	88	29	42	5	111	41
324	1,308	115	10	121	39	745	312	352	81	1	99	41	96	96	6	4	9	42
174	446	36	1	36	26	87	40	42	5	2	1	12	34	37	2	.....	2	43
820	1,699	83	30	35	17	1,003	467	451	85	7	13	49	102	69	21	2	4	44
384	697	26	2	106	111	76	49	21	6	8	16	36	94	170	1	26	1	45
405	318	17	2	8	4	80	33	32	15	2	10	12	25	9	2	.....	1	46
1,815	2,275	110	15	475	135	1,752	815	790	147	3	65	60	492	399	46	2	12	47
473	1,915	186	7	71	.....	1,059	591	345	123	5	35	117	297	15	17	3	10	48
235	437	41	4	10	9	122	71	41	10	18	43	24	31	12	11	4	9	49
436	522	12	4	14	.....	384	127	239	18	.....	12	22	59	5	2	.....	1	50
341	427	29	3	17	2	196	95	75	26	2	10	6	101	11	5	2	3	51
33,359	5,770	5,217	717	2,945	3,575	8,001	3,762	3,213	1,026	64	1,523	935	2,864	4,350	173	52	70	52
110	192	1,028	22	55	32	16	7	3	6	.....	23	16	39	17	3	1	.....	53
141	18	17	1	1	.....	24	8	10	6	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	54
397	52	17	8	.....	.....	75	26	43	6	2	.....	2	8	.....	.....	.....	1	55
64	17	14	1	.....	.....	6	2	3	1	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	56
5,094	216	85	21	.....	16	2,322	792	1,159	371	2	1	11	67	34	3	.....	5	57
37	95	224	13	12	11	9	.....	5	4	1	15	10	38	13	4	.....	.....	58
827	319	755	95	83	20	84	35	32	17	2	42	30	128	24	2	5	1	59
73	29	24	2	23	13	23	13	9	1	.....	7	2	8	8	4	.....	1	60
185	144	225	17	154	33	95	32	43	20	1	131	11	53	36	.....	2	6	61
240	76	266	20	.....	.....	174	68	76	30	1	10	9	44	1	.....	.....	.....	62
8,549	853	892	158	784	261	897	453	342	102	24	812	267	1,352	229	138	30	35	63
427	25	10	5	.....	.....	50	23	15	12	.....	1	6	10	3	1	.....	1	64
869	54	23	8	1	6	67	32	22	13	4	7	6	31	23	.....	.....	.....	65
89	48	50	2	5	.....	10	3	5	2	1	12	4	9	2	.....	.....	3	66
395	36	17	2	.....	2	47	21	19	7	1	2	4	18	10	.....	.....	.....	67
113	3	4	1	.....	.....	18	11	5	5	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	68
1,603	366	109	46	16	12	744	553	156	35	1	10	21	99	41	3	2	.....	69
221	13	9	1	1	13	45	28	13	4	.....	2	.....	10	14	.....	.....	.....	70
6,845	1,525	355	80	1,673	3,016	1,258	712	403	143	16	370	425	429	3,671	3	5	6	71
4,245	1,202	771	152	37	108	1,195	566	470	159	7	39	69	307	181	10	7	7	72
154	28	2	.....	10	1	140	17	118	5	.....	1	4	43	.....	.....	.....	.....	73
169	20	10	.....	11	6	12	8	1	3	.....	6	.....	12	5	.....	.....	1	74
376	23	8	.....	1	1	76	43	21	12	.....	1	3	15	1	.....	.....	.....	75
91	5	3	.....	.....	.....	42	9	25	8	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	76
1,130	219	173	46	8	8	342	212	96	34	.....	14	20	70	15	1	1	1	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

## MARYLAND.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.		Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a).....	308,515	157,102	46,058	41,981	63,374	89,814	132,704	68,768	15,507
2	Agricultural laborers.....	44,570	20,126	1,886	1,637	20,921	23,183	13,926	5,682	1,386
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	41,076	32,450	2,031	2,035	4,560	3,681	17,796	14,938	4,560
4	Fishermen and oystermen.....	9,179	5,735	161	127	3,156	3,089	4,149	1,635	252
5	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	1,733	583	380	567	203	259	766	521	183
6	Miners.....	4,093	800	1,652	1,502	139	1,711	1,574	711	92
7	Clergymen.....	1,475	804	162	222	287	46	722	540	166
8	Lawyers.....	1,484	1,274	156	45	9	117	721	511	135
9	Officials (government).....	1,184	810	231	120	23	90	507	453	71
10	Physicians and surgeons.....	1,700	1,390	158	115	37	135	815	593	149
11	Professors and teachers.....	1,441	950	150	191	150	359	689	329	54
12	Barbers and hairdressers.....	1,547	293	465	309	480	491	843	183	24
13	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	2,234	1,245	418	351	220	325	1,241	607	54
14	Laborers (not specified).....	36,740	12,460	4,199	6,493	13,588	10,443	15,891	8,023	1,695
15	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	1,904	369	425	980	130	96	1,099	649	59
16	Servants.....	7,117	617	174	362	5,964	3,177	2,879	853	153
17	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	1,779	910	486	345	38	50	950	677	98
18	Agents (claim, etc.) and collectors.....	2,627	1,881	436	274	36	366	1,298	778	181
19	Bankers, brokers and officials of banks, etc.....	1,039	795	151	130	13	79	542	368	100
20	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors.....	3,988	2,295	265	343	1,085	930	2,015	904	130
21	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	14,599	9,773	3,781	901	144	7,233	5,630	1,532	186
22	Commercial travelers.....	938	646	190	99	3	161	600	168	5
23	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	7,299	1,936	1,514	764	3,085	2,323	3,558	1,221	156
24	Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	1,615	432	203	290	690	426	803	330	47
25	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	14,614	8,098	2,828	3,071	617	1,640	7,607	4,448	894
26	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	3,515	1,164	832	272	1,247	2,190	914	360	43
27	Salesmen.....	3,492	2,196	951	306	29	1,353	1,615	457	44
28	Steam railroad employes.....	6,548	4,137	961	983	467	1,548	3,867	1,014	91
29	Street railway employes.....	923	560	281	78	4	244	571	104	3
30	Apprentices.....	2,720	1,335	1,084	244	57	2,678	33	6	.....
31	Bakers.....	1,724	318	569	816	21	649	726	291	55
32	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	4,674	2,664	978	826	206	942	2,117	1,302	303
33	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	3,944	1,213	666	1,910	155	461	1,546	1,425	507
34	Brickmakers, potters, etc.....	2,273	568	354	208	1,143	706	1,075	418	65
35	Butchers.....	2,519	846	727	816	130	559	1,375	492	86
36	Carpenters and joiners.....	9,619	6,986	1,237	1,022	374	1,284	4,426	3,198	696
37	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	2,110	1,524	333	196	57	1,236	558	260	54
38	Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	2,461	1,199	767	427	68	669	1,273	460	55
39	Machinists.....	2,590	1,498	672	407	13	666	1,319	510	93
40	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	2,544	1,394	580	547	23	258	1,267	856	160
41	Marble and stone cutters.....	1,183	491	317	316	59	253	636	248	45
42	Masons (brick and stone).....	2,340	1,511	358	299	172	376	1,049	732	174
43	Millers (flour and grist).....	1,285	1,070	84	55	76	186	597	388	108
44	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	3,915	2,385	996	475	59	1,022	1,947	826	116
45	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	1,014	477	391	133	13	402	440	158	14
46	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	2,001	1,229	542	203	27	828	859	259	43
47	Saw and planing mill employes, etc.....	923	485	142	66	230	272	437	176	32
48	Ship and boat builders.....	1,020	627	151	146	96	96	365	453	101
49	Tailors.....	4,784	531	1,098	3,133	22	1,387	2,004	1,048	342
50	Tinners and tinware makers.....	2,877	1,480	1,024	305	68	1,155	1,342	324	52
51	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	2,335	743	898	676	18	820	1,063	396	55
52	FEMALES (a).....	84,752	29,000	13,633	9,453	32,666	40,547	28,660	12,511	2,547
53	Agricultural laborers.....	1,041	149	77	266	549	564	250	122	20
54	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	1,508	1,167	62	115	164	21	270	888	323
55	Musicians and teachers of music.....	498	325	118	29	26	225	219	50	2
56	Professors and teachers.....	3,536	2,482	642	180	232	1,564	1,562	371	28
57	Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	731	502	94	92	43	21	279	369	60
58	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	2,098	1,123	195	306	474	438	829	641	185
59	Laborers (not specified).....	1,288	197	89	344	658	599	428	208	39
60	Laundresses.....	9,189	383	224	374	8,208	1,753	4,806	2,241	299
61	Nurses and midwives.....	1,081	361	157	279	284	292	281	376	124
62	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	171	14	27	110	20	8	65	91	6
63	Servants.....	33,017	6,641	2,219	3,468	20,689	18,593	9,716	3,667	816
64	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	1,378	914	387	61	16	894	432	41	8
65	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	1,627	443	364	739	81	102	688	680	157
66	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	583	183	244	130	26	389	147	39	6
67	Saleswomen.....	1,927	981	851	86	9	1,303	569	50	4
68	Apprentices.....	283	109	145	20	9	272	8	2	1
69	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	311	152	137	22	.....	195	99	15	1
70	Box makers (paper).....	302	125	165	12	.....	267	31	3	1
71	Confectioners.....	209	83	60	63	3	73	69	56	11
72	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	2,896	2,347	479	60	10	2,197	541	141	17
73	Dress makers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	14,158	7,707	4,314	1,147	990	6,851	5,406	1,604	275
74	Hat and cap makers.....	186	122	57	6	1	128	53	4	1
75	Meat, fish, and fruit packers, canners, etc.....	396	65	129	183	19	213	106	60	13
76	Tailresses.....	2,994	892	1,288	807	7	1,630	920	380	62
77	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	670	191	326	153	.....	551	80	26	12

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## MARYLAND.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
124,328	172,694	11,203	290	52,128	6,819	56,974	27,922	23,072	5,980	23,911	7,331	4,027	385	39	266	92	6,265	1
28,487	14,821	1,218	44	17,056	620	10,145	6,717	2,711	717	950	223	114	25		9	2	328	2
6,868	32,266	1,915	27	6,416	136	975	582	321	72	1,175	484	259	26	1	2	2	88	3
3,557	5,291	324	7	3,348	12	5,748	2,062	3,476	210	74	14	20	3	1			17	4
425	1,194	114		198	27	110	50	43	17	356	94	83	2		2	2	28	5
1,901	2,085	105	2	466	61	1,741	840	795	106	177	287	957	52		5		25	6
389	1,023	62	1	7	8	27	11	13	3	72	45	45	12	1	2		50	7
486	914	83	1			15	6	6	3	12	20	7	2		2		2	8
356	860	67	1	12	4	62	26	27	9	40	34	27	1		3	2	13	9
479	1,124	96	1	2	6	7	3	4		51	9	22	11				23	10
763	635	41	2		9	444	285	113	46	76	41	16	5	6		2	47	11
667	843	34	3	85	16	81	38	35	8	262	3	4	1			1	45	12
540	1,616	74	4	182	18	290	151	105	34	151	116	54	5		5	2	19	13
14,642	20,626	1,433	39	11,765	1,728	13,491	5,950	6,029	1,512	3,320	1,912	221	21	6	30	18	983	14
250	1,585	68	1	25	13	38	20	12	6	659	199	50	3		6	1	65	15
4,301	2,597	215	4	2,020	33	701	336	280	85	149	136	39	3	5	3		52	16
212	1,477	87	3	86	12	58	33	18	7	123	190	19	4		2	2	5	17
757	1,742	126	2	17	6	154	76	58	20	155	37	60	6	1	1		15	18
270	758	61		17	1	41	19	17	5	54	31	35	1				9	19
1,544	2,276	163	5	766	20	986	533	366	87	124	62	55	14		45	10	56	20
9,711	4,626	248	14	54	25	821	348	269	204	436	175	146	19		11	4	112	21
370	550	17	1	2	4	56	24	21	11	58	9	11	1	1		2	17	22
2,937	4,122	232	8	1,402	61	924	477	333	114	417	272	40	4				39	23
622	913	67	3	420	47	156	77	60	19	174	93	14	4				6	24
3,531	10,475	591	17	622	284	451	192	191	68	1,777	394	204	23	2	8	4	666	25
2,322	1,134	57	2	286	38	442	178	165	99	176	51	15	1	1	2		29	26
2,007	1,409	63	3	25	8	166	70	71	25	178	48	27	2		3	1	47	27
2,363	4,016	161	8	900	339	563	297	191	75	279	296	63	4		4	2	335	28
355	550	18		14	3	132	70	44	18	35	28	9					6	29
2,690	20	1		63	53	362	160	126	76	131	23	11	1		1		77	30
780	908	35	1	61	138	104	57	30	17	743	20	9	1			1	42	31
1,362	3,093	216	2	253	95	479	235	168	76	561	150	46	6	2	3		57	32
859	2,811	268	6	283	338	481	232	182	67	1,431	144	65	10		4		256	33
804	1,293	85	1	663	31	952	368	496	88	95	17	62	2				32	34
816	1,630	69	4	125	143	177	85	65	27	734	18	20					44	35
2,352	6,741	519	7	440	97	3,341	1,671	1,343	327	704	135	97	16	3	10	2	55	36
1,296	767	47		191	32	555	407	104	44	130	18	26	2			1	19	37
951	1,441	68	1	141	46	575	321	175	79	182	141	72			11		22	38
960	1,520	107	3	28	28	259	141	81	37	229	73	68	1		5	2	29	39
556	1,895	92	1	46	19	148	72	55	21	337	74	56	8		1	1	70	40
416	702	63	2	55	19	335	169	123	43	91	105	84					36	41
593	1,631	111	5	155	38	1,282	435	714	133	174	70	33	1	1			20	42
327	887	69	2	74	3	122	51	46	25	25	7	18	1		1		3	43
1,535	2,243	130	7	81	56	1,429	624	649	156	323	35	54	4	2	4		55	44
481	499	33	1	13	7	192	81	76	35	54	48	27	1				3	45
1,090	868	40	3	4	17	193	92	74	27	130	18	30	7		1		18	46
349	545	28	1	181	9	176	95	52	29	52	5	4	1				5	47
210	726	82	2	91	3	389	154	179	47	54	42	27	4		9	1	10	48
1,625	2,952	205	2	1,006	495	475	246	171	58	1,723	64	53	4		12	1	1,277	49
1,519	1,272	81	5	98	20	957	339	456	162	216	38	19	2		1	2	27	50
1,106	1,165	60	4	70	104	394	198	136	60	507	8	6	1			1	156	51
56,989	13,897	13,562	304	20,624	1,944	10,894	5,418	4,006	1,470	4,624	2,723	628	77	4	55	11	1,387	52
688	261	92		580	239	266	65	170	31	135	1	2					128	53
165	133	1,204	6	284	11	14	12	1	1	63	29	9	2				12	54
404	55	35	4		2	64	31	20	13	13	4	3	2		2		5	55
3,321	93	119	3		4	1,090	731	206	153	62	60	30	3				26	56
138	164	420	9	62	7	10	3	7		37	34	11	3	1			6	57
1,102	313	660	23	520	49	89	35	31	14	154	97	43	1		1		11	58
678	388	220	2	633	255	386	154	182	50	146	13	2					185	59
2,129	4,489	2,527	44	5,371	52	1,252	569	523	160	205	143	20	2				13	60
573	107	392	9	213	20	175	54	78	43	104	112	39	8				18	61
10	34	126	1	25	13	1		1		74	29	5					3	62
24,742	4,365	3,833	77	11,499	505	2,975	1,469	1,157	349	1,570	1,483	170	20	1	38	4	210	63
1,276	41	57	4	5	1	97	52	23	22	21	14	14	2				10	64
297	568	747	15	169	76	26	9	11	6	448	211	24	1		3		52	65
435	95	40	4	71	52	214	60	104	50	86	4	3					36	66
1,790	73	62	2	4	6	100	51	33	16	50	12	15	2				7	67
280	3			2	4	57	22	16	19	7	1	6					6	68
273	19	17	2	3	4	38	16	12	10	13	2	5					2	69
286	9	7				36	17	13	6	10		2						70
94	48	64	3	10	6	20	5	8	7	44	12	4					3	71
2,684	90	116	6	212	19	814	640	115	59	26	13	11				4	6	72
10,597	1,632	1,864	65	419	137	1,952	916	777	259	542	312	138	25		5		125	73
175	4	6	1	3	1	79	46	25	8	1	2	2					1	74
206	142	47	1	113	78	257	55	145	57	119	7	1				2	54	75
2,153	399	430	12	213	297	374	181	139	54	387	30	27			3		360	76
580	40	48	2	40	36	91	48	22	21	86	5	5	1				56	77

o Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



**TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY****MASSACHUSETTS.**

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.		Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
<b>1</b>	<b>MALES (a).....</b>	<b>719,166</b>	<b>304,050</b>	<b>135,982</b>	<b>270,405</b>	<b>8,729</b>	<b>187,198</b>	<b>330,746</b>	<b>161,184</b>	<b>37,216</b>
2	Agricultural laborers.....	27,359	13,636	3,726	9,574	423	11,626	9,261	4,553	1,760
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	36,421	29,114	1,746	5,437	124	2,214	10,771	14,351	9,025
4	Fishermen and oystermen.....	9,247	2,982	780	5,449	36	1,661	5,099	1,762	310
5	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	4,024	1,364	469	2,133	58	506	1,603	1,386	520
6	Clergymen.....	2,798	1,762	364	637	35	46	1,412	959	369
7	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	3,012	2,115	393	492	12	897	1,550	468	83
8	Lawyers.....	2,587	2,116	305	151	15	101	1,480	759	230
9	Officials (government).....	3,859	2,679	633	534	13	218	1,615	1,694	319
10	Physicians and surgeons.....	3,378	2,564	319	475	20	130	1,805	1,081	344
11	Barbers and hairdressers.....	4,366	1,047	1,139	1,817	363	1,188	2,616	507	36
12	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	6,933	2,928	1,049	2,904	52	767	4,005	1,949	194
13	Laborers (not specified).....	63,062	9,945	8,487	43,144	1,486	13,902	27,891	17,110	3,829
14	Servants.....	9,367	2,070	1,237	4,164	1,896	3,146	4,857	1,170	137
15	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	5,040	2,173	925	1,908	34	204	2,468	2,071	285
16	Agents (claim, etc.) and collectors.....	8,037	5,588	973	1,465	11	828	3,906	2,598	683
17	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	3,624	2,956	304	362	2	259	1,797	1,243	314
18	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors.....	4,393	2,292	404	1,557	140	538	2,069	1,383	320
19	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	37,033	22,618	9,119	5,175	121	16,771	15,744	3,940	480
20	Commercial travelers.....	3,658	2,669	533	452	4	499	2,259	827	60
21	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	25,693	10,033	6,472	8,817	371	6,771	14,050	4,281	523
22	Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	5,951	2,194	1,185	2,384	188	1,571	3,113	1,088	154
23	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	39,455	23,189	5,355	10,717	194	4,589	20,181	12,168	2,464
24	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	6,676	1,886	2,981	1,540	269	4,520	1,525	533	85
25	Salesmen.....	17,285	10,256	3,986	2,996	47	7,093	7,948	1,990	198
26	Steam railroad employes.....	13,910	6,401	2,275	5,158	76	2,795	8,116	2,611	352
27	Street railway employes.....	3,587	1,834	818	926	9	850	2,340	355	16
28	Apprentices.....	4,699	1,331	2,343	1,010	15	4,559	114	12	7
29	Bakers.....	3,467	959	645	1,852	11	1,007	1,771	582	100
30	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	9,180	3,042	1,485	4,626	27	1,451	4,639	2,455	606
31	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	52,307	26,252	12,957	12,939	159	15,172	23,299	11,528	2,045
32	Brick makers, potters, etc.....	2,382	233	196	1,935	18	926	1,092	254	31
33	Butchers.....	2,434	1,114	596	705	19	625	1,282	459	63
34	Cabinet makers and upholsterers.....	4,522	1,755	952	1,788	27	848	2,335	1,100	226
35	Carpenters and joiners.....	32,731	15,658	3,013	13,977	83	4,682	15,816	9,788	2,335
36	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	53,460	5,628	14,151	33,603	78	25,346	20,021	7,258	747
37	Gold and silver workers.....	3,547	1,574	901	1,070	2	1,102	1,805	561	75
38	Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	10,171	2,849	2,743	4,557	22	2,633	5,085	2,153	274
39	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners.....	8,923	1,801	2,195	4,885	42	2,243	4,477	1,896	291
40	Machinists.....	18,896	8,600	4,079	6,171	46	4,672	9,598	4,040	540
41	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	11,934	8,346	1,187	2,386	15	602	5,619	4,670	1,018
42	Marble and stone cutters.....	5,525	953	1,091	3,474	7	1,060	3,170	1,129	151
43	Masons (brick and stone).....	9,360	3,317	1,338	4,612	93	1,374	4,674	2,683	596
44	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	15,904	7,300	3,676	4,870	58	3,218	8,542	3,531	561
45	Paper mill operatives.....	4,487	1,053	1,161	2,263	10	1,503	2,206	699	65
46	Piano and organ makers and tuners.....	3,107	1,418	712	972	5	819	1,448	717	113
47	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	4,882	1,478	2,163	1,225	16	1,960	2,302	549	43
48	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	8,573	3,414	2,856	2,275	28	3,264	3,904	1,206	182
49	Rubber factory operatives.....	3,778	658	926	2,183	11	1,405	1,882	446	39
50	Tailors.....	5,312	937	720	3,589	66	1,093	2,692	1,220	283
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	6,874	3,163	1,367	2,325	19	1,849	3,372	1,402	227
<b>52</b>	<b>FEMALES (a).....</b>	<b>263,278</b>	<b>74,838</b>	<b>74,325</b>	<b>110,655</b>	<b>3,460</b>	<b>132,332</b>	<b>100,343</b>	<b>25,764</b>	<b>3,792</b>
53	Musicians and teachers of music.....	2,401	1,758	437	179	27	911	1,290	183	7
54	Professors and teachers.....	11,883	8,541	2,533	789	20	4,239	6,228	1,241	72
55	Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	2,982	1,381	303	1,274	24	71	1,401	1,304	199
56	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	6,647	3,673	695	2,194	85	900	2,610	2,434	676
57	Laundresses.....	5,535	603	931	3,313	688	1,201	2,473	1,560	272
58	Nurses and midwives.....	3,745	2,068	398	1,250	29	558	1,413	1,443	301
59	Servants.....	65,630	9,398	9,330	44,875	2,027	33,064	25,773	5,559	821
60	Bookkeepers and accountants.....	5,526	3,272	1,770	473	6	3,177	2,186	145	7
61	Clerks and copyists.....	5,200	2,805	1,743	647	5	3,093	1,839	241	14
62	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	1,554	533	275	740	6	209	704	560	80
63	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	1,181	327	632	218	4	950	199	29	1
64	Saleswomen.....	5,898	2,228	2,620	1,047	3	3,739	1,951	187	6
65	Stenographers and typewriters.....	1,480	1,012	359	106	3	971	491	13	-----
66	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	16,566	6,660	7,277	2,591	38	9,233	6,482	759	27
67	Box makers (paper).....	2,292	853	1,064	375	-----	1,662	573	43	4
68	Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	1,324	759	265	300	-----	666	609	31	1
69	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	56,903	4,897	20,340	31,604	62	37,512	16,746	2,400	140
70	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	31,715	13,113	9,678	8,653	271	11,720	15,105	4,286	508
71	Gold and silver workers.....	936	352	381	203	-----	586	321	25	-----
72	Paper mill operatives.....	3,911	589	1,669	1,653	-----	2,270	1,308	298	28
73	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	3,023	990	1,598	432	3	1,884	1,046	83	5
74	Rope and cordage makers.....	1,006	71	609	326	-----	778	218	9	1
75	Rubber factory operatives.....	2,994	405	1,438	1,149	2	2,090	853	44	3
76	Straw workers.....	1,585	935	535	114	1	648	788	137	7
77	Tailoresses.....	4,691	1,039	1,579	2,044	29	1,810	2,187	582	99

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## MASSACHUSETTS.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
289,306	401,523	27,078	1,259	42,425	23,135	136,374	77,814	44,789	13,771	13,518	102,266	43,574	41,762	39,134	10,334	835	21,017	1
17,817	8,162	1,286	94	2,775	1,093	5,538	2,501	2,377	660	346	3,703	807	2,062	930	499	78	1,243	2
5,771	27,984	2,579	87	1,133	178	1,419	484	733	202	377	2,835	803	630	426	87	27	259	3
5,254	3,739	239	15	880	265	3,595	2,526	863	206	79	450	1,022	1,901	328	714	58	910	4
1,115	2,630	276	3	165	40	843	291	448	104	114	1,204	517	144	47	43	7	64	5
779	1,902	115	2	1	19	57	24	21	12	21	176	163	104	78	28	1	70	6
1,409	1,534	65	4	.....	12	206	106	69	31	41	92	166	121	14	40	.....	20	7
837	1,633	115	2	.....	.....	23	11	7	5	10	53	34	27	11	2	.....	15	8
704	2,958	188	9	11	1	178	63	94	21	24	241	106	112	15	5	6	25	9
816	2,353	195	14	4	7	29	19	4	6	31	59	96	114	113	2	1	63	10
1,712	2,550	97	7	256	146	205	110	70	25	186	167	151	253	446	22	8	623	11
1,494	5,159	265	15	253	61	713	416	218	79	82	1,448	607	399	197	100	9	67	12
24,566	35,139	3,275	82	12,903	5,044	23,298	10,650	9,956	2,692	642	28,246	2,315	2,817	5,213	976	61	3,126	13
5,866	3,231	258	12	368	109	873	522	248	103	163	2,034	757	647	147	161	12	424	14
701	4,043	286	10	187	34	202	108	60	25	75	1,054	296	283	128	35	8	32	15
1,986	5,669	358	24	16	18	324	152	133	39	73	403	434	317	125	23	2	91	16
816	2,624	168	16	9	6	80	36	28	16	30	72	110	92	18	5	1	35	17
1,477	2,699	213	4	194	47	872	441	344	87	102	204	203	373	41	338	35	356	18
22,666	13,675	643	49	63	102	1,797	922	618	257	228	1,136	1,354	1,442	611	145	9	261	19
1,090	2,444	113	11	4	.....	162	83	58	21	41	93	113	141	19	4	2	40	20
10,291	14,578	782	42	1,071	191	3,069	1,752	999	318	156	4,519	786	2,175	921	127	19	155	21
2,710	3,018	210	13	375	37	593	311	207	75	24	1,554	221	321	191	27	8	57	22
9,066	28,732	1,587	70	1,054	533	1,479	727	542	210	874	3,239	1,655	1,408	985	168	30	2,406	23
4,965	1,616	91	4	68	29	998	434	327	237	78	582	294	387	77	44	1	108	24
9,756	7,195	314	20	53	43	979	495	312	172	153	585	657	909	390	59	5	244	25
4,634	8,811	441	24	1,043	182	1,272	703	408	161	45	3,189	388	634	748	47	8	107	26
1,506	2,000	72	9	44	12	337	211	92	34	21	383	105	328	54	12	4	21	27
4,627	66	6	.....	23	42	813	361	289	163	57	207	233	287	99	68	4	58	28
1,412	1,951	99	5	105	134	295	160	88	47	419	421	380	159	288	82	5	98	29
2,513	6,236	420	11	374	164	1,138	616	309	133	120	1,758	637	1,210	660	167	12	66	30
21,511	28,708	1,959	129	1,562	730	25,341	16,818	6,735	1,788	409	5,100	1,183	2,126	2,823	773	34	513	31
1,401	936	45	.....	912	1,000	1,010	345	602	63	18	214	59	102	1,281	32	2	227	32
854	1,480	92	8	59	36	192	97	68	27	88	236	88	89	132	11	5	59	33
1,503	2,813	192	14	77	85	808	501	232	75	297	267	308	367	86	278	14	176	34
8,640	22,453	1,552	86	1,214	924	9,844	5,978	3,006	860	250	1,781	1,565	6,574	3,006	427	20	375	35
29,433	22,729	1,264	34	6,578	6,521	7,826	5,032	1,815	979	2,441	7,518	9,828	1,208	10,774	243	49	1,587	36
1,537	1,931	72	7	104	60	1,441	1,148	232	61	108	264	262	105	232	31	1	67	37
3,955	5,854	352	10	559	314	1,948	1,238	516	194	153	2,113	779	448	444	370	18	234	38
3,625	4,978	313	7	590	163	3,402	2,238	828	336	179	3,233	323	479	381	140	30	124	39
7,120	11,129	616	31	255	166	1,959	1,224	499	236	297	1,617	2,150	819	559	562	15	162	40
1,648	9,757	506	23	84	28	410	219	140	51	203	674	629	510	156	55	6	156	41
1,967	3,387	169	2	391	372	2,166	1,424	604	138	55	1,306	863	303	305	244	2	398	42
2,544	6,322	481	13	777	315	4,182	2,665	1,775	342	84	2,384	670	478	745	119	6	155	43
5,946	9,318	604	36	317	205	5,329	2,871	2,008	450	283	1,134	1,046	1,201	644	326	25	219	44
1,979	2,380	126	2	348	170	512	309	137	66	92	1,156	442	133	363	15	7	55	45
1,231	1,762	103	11	37	29	301	189	79	33	142	127	157	268	31	182	15	51	46
2,737	2,037	102	8	16	7	725	391	272	62	28	453	352	305	52	12	4	22	47
4,582	3,762	214	15	28	30	847	488	248	111	203	466	665	618	124	66	10	128	48
1,986	1,707	79	6	167	70	1,803	1,513	243	47	159	965	326	396	69	194	9	67	49
1,800	3,240	267	5	423	311	726	380	261	85	453	1,024	440	261	132	231	11	1,043	50
2,607	4,039	218	10	332	201	1,213	810	292	111	152	451	319	504	555	164	7	175	51
211,455	27,145	23,213	1,465	14,480	10,562	43,088	25,861	12,139	5,088	2,657	48,745	14,488	22,217	15,647	3,614	164	3,658	52
1,988	267	124	22															



TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

## MICHIGAN.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
		Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
<b>1</b> MALES (a).....	663,627	274,109	126,147	256,510	6,861	159,627	311,323	154,565	35,817
2 Agricultural laborers.....	71,818	35,695	19,938	15,375	810	42,851	22,294	5,095	1,375
3 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	192,893	99,025	50,002	62,673	1,103	15,254	86,302	69,848	21,175
4 Fishermen and oystermen.....	1,619	449	495	624	141	379	834	331	73
5 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	2,525	772	331	1,464	18	258	871	943	451
6 Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	11,465	2,946	1,994	6,420	105	3,204	6,354	1,590	121
7 Miners.....	18,953	437	1,425	17,087	4	5,700	11,084	1,929	107
8 Wood choppers.....	2,118	409	236	1,348	125	584	1,195	282	20
9 Clergymen.....	2,981	1,433	340	1,166	42	85	1,486	1,048	354
10 Lawyers.....	2,638	1,846	418	365	9	149	1,376	895	198
11 Officials (government).....	2,795	1,396	616	775	8	237	1,464	959	126
12 Physicians and surgeons.....	3,335	2,043	388	889	15	97	1,733	1,174	317
13 Professors and teachers.....	2,974	1,865	613	491	5	1,150	1,496	274	45
14 Barbers and hairdressers.....	2,797	1,167	556	644	430	798	1,683	276	21
15 Bartenders.....	1,887	462	568	855	2	556	1,192	121	8
16 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	7,097	2,676	1,534	2,829	67	1,210	4,266	1,493	107
17 Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	2,251	982	334	926	9	53	1,115	925	156
18 Laborers (not specified).....	80,727	24,650	12,632	41,610	1,835	24,029	38,617	14,881	2,812
19 Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	3,263	717	670	1,872	9	189	2,255	769	51
20 Servants.....	4,365	1,215	852	1,633	665	2,071	1,765	444	56
21 Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	2,142	703	324	1,108	7	145	1,131	769	93
22 Agents (claim, etc.) and collectors.....	5,575	3,250	942	1,374	9	506	2,906	1,702	340
23 Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	1,959	1,185	293	479	2	145	1,020	610	173
24 Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors.....	3,996	1,230	1,197	1,493	76	1,155	1,997	756	73
25 Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	17,623	7,729	5,534	4,320	45	8,647	7,207	1,526	181
26 Commercial travelers.....	2,921	1,926	479	515	1	283	1,791	786	47
27 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	11,857	4,356	2,616	4,707	178	3,238	6,273	2,081	230
28 Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	2,390	1,193	444	697	56	625	1,213	474	59
29 Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	22,322	10,411	4,178	7,694	39	1,988	12,422	6,791	1,057
30 Salesmen.....	5,870	2,872	1,665	1,324	9	2,410	2,720	655	57
31 Steam railroad employes.....	15,283	5,186	3,141	6,936	25	3,832	9,241	1,963	115
32 Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	8,174	2,675	1,500	3,966	33	1,270	4,318	2,144	427
33 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	3,301	821	456	2,008	16	373	1,190	1,263	468
34 Butchers.....	3,645	1,030	946	1,661	8	866	2,034	670	70
35 Cabinet makers and upholsterers.....	2,392	667	546	1,172	7	673	1,124	478	112
36 Carpenters and joiners.....	23,693	10,289	3,564	9,749	91	2,512	11,814	7,776	1,518
37 Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified).....	1,700	769	264	665	2	200	720	614	160
38 Coopers.....	2,808	1,345	580	849	34	624	1,194	749	233
39 Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	2,626	661	514	1,446	5	1,044	1,112	383	80
40 Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc.....	1,764	749	385	627	3	358	848	468	65
41 Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	4,940	1,130	1,271	2,516	23	1,631	2,653	591	54
42 Machinists.....	5,159	1,756	1,326	2,068	9	1,478	2,674	883	112
43 Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	5,543	2,769	940	1,829	5	304	3,018	1,937	269
44 Marble and stone cutters and masons.....	6,478	2,482	1,041	2,868	87	751	3,380	1,938	394
45 Millers (flour and grist).....	2,129	1,167	341	619	2	281	1,095	612	134
46 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	7,896	3,647	1,743	2,472	34	2,063	4,182	1,425	201
47 Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	3,182	1,344	1,027	799	12	1,521	1,313	312	31
48 Saw and planing mill employes, etc.....	18,470	4,515	3,202	10,695	58	6,021	9,952	2,261	130
49 Tailors.....	2,617	338	394	1,879	6	624	1,089	689	207
50 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	2,161	507	720	930	4	811	1,107	226	10
51 Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	5,571	1,720	1,290	2,549	12	2,334	2,516	638	66
<b>52</b> FEMALES (a).....	95,948	37,009	28,620	28,804	1,515	56,326	26,952	10,101	2,171
53 Agricultural laborers.....	551	223	179	145	4	395	107	32	17
54 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	5,455	2,783	533	2,084	55	97	961	3,307	1,083
55 Artists and teachers of art.....	368	248	74	45	1	150	189	27	2
56 Musicians and teachers of music.....	1,344	815	343	170	16	694	567	72	6
57 Professors and teachers.....	10,647	6,299	3,262	1,066	20	6,828	3,432	297	20
58 Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	1,098	420	162	513	3	38	518	469	70
59 Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	2,352	1,123	442	749	38	557	940	685	154
60 Laborers (not specified).....	718	190	159	318	51	442	185	68	22
61 Laundresses.....	2,065	482	389	940	254	528	945	530	54
62 Nurses and midwives.....	1,109	525	192	384	8	251	425	397	35
63 Servants.....	37,632	11,310	11,278	14,229	815	28,277	7,370	1,478	316
64 Bookkeepers and accountants.....	1,130	539	430	161	.....	759	346	19	1
65 Clerks and copyists.....	2,795	1,026	1,241	524	4	1,960	775	50	3
66 Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	598	198	126	273	1	72	297	197	30
67 Saleswomen.....	1,284	464	572	247	1	837	416	27	.....
68 Stenographers and typewriters.....	598	331	172	95	.....	421	174	1	.....
69 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	335	137	147	50	1	231	93	5	.....
70 Chemical works employes.....	306	44	180	82	.....	253	51	2	.....
71 Corset makers.....	378	152	145	81	.....	287	83	3	.....
72 Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	1,359	635	399	319	6	799	271	210	77
73 Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	16,465	6,847	5,614	3,883	121	7,718	6,942	1,610	146
74 Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	580	275	230	74	1	416	145	18	.....
75 Tailoresses.....	1,649	347	648	652	2	974	489	138	46
76 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	982	68	287	627	.....	901	77	3	1
77 Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	260	42	83	127	3	221	32	5	1

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## MICHIGAN.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH								
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
223,727	415,756	21,647	2,497	44,753	36,579	117,940	52,717	53,448	11,775	62,684	18,044	34,873	63,565	15,436	19,687	3,339	39,759	1
45,801	24,202	1,918	397	4,848	1,955	15,593	7,004	7,421	1,168	4,497	702	1,832	5,355	664	655	327	1,401	2
24,813	150,550	7,754	686	11,951	5,053	4,756	1,887	2,451	418	17,965	5,895	10,301	17,875	2,042	2,109	850	5,688	3
681	852	82	4	383	104	682	239	372	71	93	33	48	133	93	107	17	106	4
455	1,884	166	10	175	222	512	129	325	58	443	83	282	99	11	17	9	455	5
7,243	3,937	269	16	1,455	712	3,511	2,168	1,173	170	570	358	356	2,624	996	818	100	608	6
10,119	8,507	817	10	1,895	5,499	1,948	1,430	357	161	511	783	4,233	196	314	4,110	78	6,863	7
1,197	852	65	4	520	585	507	330	148	29	53	35	44	265	352	108	0	436	8
471	2,409	96	5	10	44	59	18	30	11	270	66	271	200	19	64	7	172	9
473	2,021	119	25	-----	4	58	23	24	11	34	46	79	155	15	12	1	23	10
547	2,143	96	11	21	7	198	70	104	24	98	122	147	278	33	39	11	49	11
435	2,644	168	28	7	3	37	25	5	7	83	43	145	515	35	6	5	65	12
1,865	613	491	5	-----	15	895	536	244	115	108	18	61	222	14	10	2	56	13
1,046	1,683	55	13	61	23	158	81	53	19	159	11	82	293	82	10	5	66	14
1,159	677	37	14	54	27	178	85	69	24	212	51	52	253	109	83	8	87	15
1,845	4,926	199	27	272	134	1,775	818	790	167	501	229	656	839	181	161	27	238	16
152	2,039	52	8	71	20	62	30	18	14	158	80	108	338	111	48	12	72	17
85,116	42,706	2,610	295	12,377	11,099	33,300	13,960	15,616	3,724	10,922	3,153	2,712	8,295	4,014	4,199	559	7,996	18
565	2,594	100	9	122	85	91	40	37	14	690	128	132	358	169	132	24	240	19
3,139	1,069	137	20	276	111	687	383	221	83	284	126	300	571	130	108	36	175	20
339	1,677	115	11	105	51	532	128	108	26	222	214	197	269	54	44	12	96	21
1,223	4,085	226	41	12	15	402	171	185	46	267	109	301	503	35	32	8	120	22
340	1,526	90	3	7	4	61	24	30	7	59	51	152	155	10	19	4	30	23
1,782	2,078	119	17	242	26	2,254	433	1,661	160	111	117	234	627	147	167	18	89	24
10,994	6,333	263	38	45	53	1,125	597	426	162	672	269	933	1,596	174	212	40	427	25
646	2,185	74	16	3	1	256	138	96	22	89	45	101	224	10	4	2	41	26
4,971	6,832	310	44	1,006	305	2,270	1,267	825	178	883	378	442	1,531	583	319	72	463	27
1,058	1,226	94	12	101	21	223	106	86	31	91	73	101	293	60	40	11	35	28
3,881	17,624	751	66	462	460	727	303	316	108	2,243	491	1,067	1,690	230	199	87	1,674	29
3,037	2,720	96	17	17	23	596	259	294	43	208	51	191	512	83	75	19	188	30
6,413	8,524	317	34	967	955	2,448	1,461	812	175	1,473	818	750	1,756	392	939	81	730	31
1,965	5,849	310	50	278	254	1,115	562	398	155	909	280	747	1,266	226	232	54	256	32
646	2,373	264	18	135	244	457	185	181	91	790	174	268	289	125	93	23	247	33
1,182	2,342	105	16	80	124	346	156	131	59	773	54	247	299	48	46	25	166	34
843	1,461	79	9	53	145	407	236	129	42	455	24	119	168	18	72	34	284	35
4,831	17,562	1,155	145	796	1,066	9,414	4,330	4,019	1,065	2,423	342	1,183	3,041	840	644	95	1,193	36
289	1,314	87	10	23	34	324	143	114	67	219	41	97	221	13	2	11	66	37
834	1,809	151	14	128	63	1,122	507	486	129	234	67	65	277	45	27	9	126	38
1,266	1,303	52	5	298	369	933	289	573	71	460	30	92	200	94	115	26	430	39
545	1,127	78	14	19	29	208	94	88	26	189	26	90	222	25	12	4	60	40
2,071	2,765	94	10	115	173	1,241	656	460	125	938	262	299	388	90	96	17	426	41
1,923	3,104	120	12	60	102	656	391	195	70	506	100	576	510	46	114	18	200	42
697	4,648	181	17	56	60	415	187	177	51	434	126	381	566	89	46	21	158	43
1,360	4,868	289	30	304	376	3,206	1,028	1,800	380	958	199	571	516	80	134	23	394	44
449	1,603	69	8	25	33	243	106	105	32	162	25	150	207	13	9	10	44	45
2,879	4,734	231	52	141	188	3,103	1,428	1,359	316	607	105	453	693	97	127	35	355	46
1,832	1,299	40	11	13	25	387	190	150	47	190	37	173	264	16	26	2	94	47
8,439	9,632	364	35	2,324	2,409	8,572	1,617	1,389	5,536	1,964	213	393	1,999	1,447	2,021	250	2,416	48
846	1,647	111	13	92	304	376	164	150	62	921	97	182	193	13	127	14	393	49
1,085	1,034	39	3	43	97	370	200	127	43	523	22	56	95	18	13	2	201	50
2,624	2,837	94	16	291	551	1,517	1,024	340	153	547	47	176	303	57	164	48	1,208	51
73,244	8,839	12,282	1,583	3,768	3,648	13,063	6,147	4,913	2,003	6,830	2,532	3,079	9,749	913	2,215	334	3,408	52
458	53	39	1	59	45	109	36	60	13	46	2	5	35	6	16	5	32	53
244	760	4,315	136	611	280	32	9	15	8	619	416	328	447					



**TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY**

## MINNESOTA.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.		Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
<b>1</b>	<b>MALES (a)</b> .....	403,461	89,499	84,591	227,246	2,125	99,373	204,455	81,729	15,903
<b>2</b>	Agricultural laborers.....	51,701	7,065	18,529	26,054	53	33,616	14,650	2,497	819
<b>3</b>	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	130,607	23,093	22,119	85,307	88	12,219	63,080	44,663	10,476
<b>4</b>	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	1,033	263	111	653	6	111	424	352	144
<b>5</b>	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers.....	4,050	1,238	729	2,024	59	833	2,530	517	50
<b>6</b>	Miners.....	1,858	52	64	1,742	.....	564	1,090	165	16
<b>7</b>	Clergymen.....	1,905	624	224	1,049	8	64	1,062	638	135
<b>8</b>	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	1,241	711	217	312	1	277	758	169	30
<b>9</b>	Lawyers.....	2,135	1,468	371	291	5	131	1,403	504	80
<b>10</b>	Officials (government).....	2,048	817	478	749	4	155	1,228	598	59
<b>11</b>	Physicians and surgeons.....	1,401	844	188	361	8	44	864	376	109
<b>12</b>	Professors and teachers.....	2,217	895	718	604	.....	890	1,137	169	13
<b>13</b>	Barbers and hairdressers.....	1,544	467	474	405	198	504	915	112	5
<b>14</b>	Bartenders.....	1,387	198	399	775	15	399	904	65	4
<b>15</b>	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	3,235	1,190	808	1,228	9	619	2,109	454	35
<b>16</b>	Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	1,558	442	247	866	3	47	813	607	89
<b>17</b>	Laborers (not specified).....	40,548	5,464	5,301	29,568	215	11,328	22,302	5,667	918
<b>18</b>	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	2,132	306	489	1,319	18	126	1,576	405	15
<b>19</b>	Servants.....	4,476	784	826	2,084	782	1,979	2,132	282	38
<b>20</b>	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	1,338	285	282	764	7	78	866	357	35
<b>21</b>	Agents (claim, etc.) and collectors.....	6,144	3,506	1,106	1,529	3	626	3,880	1,443	161
<b>22</b>	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	1,811	1,053	290	466	2	151	1,040	532	78
<b>23</b>	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	14,292	5,554	4,325	4,381	32	6,662	6,633	866	59
<b>24</b>	Commercial travelers.....	1,764	1,036	367	361	.....	164	1,290	269	11
<b>25</b>	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	7,980	2,069	2,021	3,835	55	2,292	4,601	952	89
<b>26</b>	Foremen and overseers.....	1,147	213	226	707	1	85	832	214	12
<b>27</b>	Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	1,583	592	370	605	16	477	845	238	14
<b>28</b>	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	14,019	4,729	3,013	6,268	9	1,416	8,860	3,359	337
<b>29</b>	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	1,205	247	420	463	75	631	448	56	3
<b>30</b>	Salesmen.....	4,124	1,524	1,222	1,375	3	1,501	2,267	298	19
<b>31</b>	Steam railroad employes.....	10,856	3,291	2,723	4,822	20	2,546	7,142	1,055	48
<b>32</b>	Telegraph and telephone operatives.....	1,147	600	377	167	3	635	480	20	2
<b>33</b>	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	4,463	706	886	2,867	4	712	2,659	917	159
<b>34</b>	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	2,195	197	255	1,742	1	423	1,088	516	154
<b>35</b>	Butchers.....	2,249	382	628	1,237	2	611	1,339	273	20
<b>36</b>	Carpenters and joiners.....	15,185	3,501	2,118	9,558	8	1,858	9,463	3,276	540
<b>37</b>	Coopers.....	1,428	376	313	737	2	263	797	316	47
<b>38</b>	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc.....	1,160	244	380	535	1	335	623	183	14
<b>39</b>	Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	1,178	226	251	700	1	294	675	181	19
<b>40</b>	Machinists.....	2,374	671	554	1,147	2	589	1,383	357	31
<b>41</b>	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	3,290	1,262	621	1,406	1	198	2,043	942	83
<b>42</b>	Marble and stone cutters.....	1,268	123	168	977	.....	199	865	175	23
<b>43</b>	Masons (brick and stone).....	4,218	554	480	3,176	8	510	2,648	910	131
<b>44</b>	Millers (flour and grist).....	2,209	609	485	1,115	.....	380	1,387	380	42
<b>45</b>	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	4,141	1,131	824	2,174	12	1,150	2,419	522	46
<b>46</b>	Plasterers.....	954	161	189	596	8	139	621	165	18
<b>47</b>	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	1,310	292	604	411	3	691	563	48	2
<b>48</b>	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	2,615	1,041	835	738	1	1,313	1,093	172	18
<b>49</b>	Saw and planing mill employes, etc.....	5,418	963	708	3,741	6	1,538	3,236	521	29
<b>50</b>	Tailors.....	2,072	79	121	1,872	.....	379	1,124	457	97
<b>51</b>	Tinners and tinware makers.....	1,066	265	385	414	2	413	528	108	14
<b>52</b>	<b>FEMALES (a)</b> .....	65,625	13,107	22,237	29,873	408	40,863	18,672	4,882	871
<b>53</b>	Agricultural laborers.....	457	58	222	177	.....	347	77	22	8
<b>54</b>	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	3,261	497	269	2,488	7	85	779	1,970	422
<b>55</b>	Artists and teachers of art.....	239	146	64	28	1	88	133	18	.....
<b>56</b>	Musicians and teachers of music.....	664	363	210	88	3	343	286	28	4
<b>57</b>	Professors and teachers.....	7,391	3,631	3,054	696	10	4,858	2,347	138	6
<b>58</b>	Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	741	213	142	372	14	40	423	255	22
<b>59</b>	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	1,448	321	314	803	10	394	650	334	61
<b>60</b>	Laborers (not specified).....	188	13	58	115	2	99	62	26	5
<b>61</b>	Laundresses.....	1,814	109	252	1,419	64	650	908	247	23
<b>62</b>	Nurses and midwives.....	1,009	328	234	434	13	284	408	262	49
<b>63</b>	Servants.....	31,314	2,672	10,156	18,270	216	23,785	6,458	705	174
<b>64</b>	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers.....	121	74	28	19	.....	38	57	24	2
<b>65</b>	Bookkeepers and accountants.....	651	302	261	84	4	415	226	7	.....
<b>66</b>	Clerks and copyists.....	1,592	486	755	351	.....	1,148	417	19	2
<b>67</b>	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	223	64	46	113	.....	29	118	68	8
<b>68</b>	Saleswomen.....	657	182	336	139	.....	452	195	10	.....
<b>69</b>	Stenographers and typewriters.....	745	438	227	80	.....	502	235	4	.....
<b>70</b>	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	160	72	67	20	1	109	48	3	.....
<b>71</b>	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	217	31	100	86	.....	183	30	2	.....
<b>72</b>	Confectioners.....	136	33	58	44	1	77	41	16	2
<b>73</b>	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	378	69	121	188	.....	213	91	58	16
<b>74</b>	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	10,076	2,330	4,515	3,187	44	5,497	4,015	490	40
<b>75</b>	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	382	121	197	64	.....	310	67	2	1
<b>76</b>	Tailoresses.....	243	42	57	143	1	118	101	15	9
<b>77</b>	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	121	24	59	38	.....	103	17	1	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## MINNESOTA.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French).	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
171,913	218,659	11,914	975	22,156	36,524	58,008	24,225	27,255	6,528	54,677	13,775	11,343	16,024	5,535	98,650	7,229	20,193	1
45,902	4,783	915	101	3,022	7,311	8,597	3,441	4,139	1,017	6,258	564	687	774	322	14,226	1,203	2,675	2
23,425	101,873	5,050	259	64	51	1,957	706	980	271	24,074	5,733	3,250	3,653	1,772	37,263	2,664	6,905	3
232	723	55	8	67	94	130	31	79	20	344	31	60	25	15	106	20	52	4
2,682	1,256	97	15	286	90	1,391	843	454	94	69	84	98	1,019	185	508	10	53	5
1,181	648	28	1	133	511	47	24	20	3	21	33	237	35	9	441	.....	966	6
479	1,374	46	6	1	50	18	5	7	6	311	77	127	83	9	293	18	127	7
618	592	30	1	.....	3	170	88	64	18	35	20	70	88	5	70	8	16	8
605	1,451	63	11	.....	2	27	10	9	8	35	37	48	72	7	62	5	25	9
468	1,508	67	5	1	3	77	30	35	12	123	115	77	149	15	221	9	40	10
294	1,034	64	9	7	9	13	4	6	3	63	20	44	112	25	65	4	27	11
1,548	627	36	6	.....	22	652	322	240	90	148	32	31	64	5	267	6	51	12
622	883	33	6	26	9	94	49	34	11	146	15	12	84	39	70	7	43	13
915	449	18	5	15	19	142	71	48	23	211	35	21	91	22	324	16	55	14
1,269	1,869	84	13	54	38	644	287	271	86	192	168	193	211	49	336	36	53	15
148	1,365	41	4	26	24	37	18	10	9	235	82	48	122	31	262	28	58	16
23,027	16,386	1,042	93	4,243	6,242	16,682	6,622	8,327	1,733	5,500	2,082	638	1,458	791	15,019	998	3,181	17
501	1,568	54	9	38	31	43	18	15	10	519	71	39	125	42	374	23	125	18
3,470	897	96	13	200	170	559	318	173	68	413	158	138	223	73	869	86	151	19
323	969	44	2	30	17	97	39	47	11	130	172	50	113	29	199	10	48	20
1,824	4,103	195	22	8	10	256	109	113	34	297	126	228	303	32	385	61	97	21
466	1,283	58	4	3	4	33	15	11	7	70	63	95	95	11	102	7	23	22
9,520	4,559	185	18	28	53	935	471	314	150	681	272	644	745	100	1,483	129	313	23
641	1,070	50	3	3	1	70	34	25	11	86	25	64	76	4	59	11	36	24
4,123	3,662	173	22	354	203	1,665	842	660	163	792	340	180	619	168	1,348	153	227	25
266	839	38	4	10	15	79	40	29	10	107	179	52	46	11	263	23	26	26
925	603	47	8	31	38	132	67	49	16	116	61	50	89	25	220	19	27	27
3,309	10,302	376	32	213	229	351	159	146	46	1,616	308	445	691	111	1,942	181	1,065	28
847	343	14	1	19	29	214	83	95	36	114	44	26	51	3	178	14	32	29
2,407	1,644	62	11	10	8	280	135	106	39	241	75	130	189	35	571	50	84	30
5,226	5,414	200	16	386	470	1,751	890	672	189	814	692	331	489	93	1,987	118	298	31
813	322	11	1	.....	1	92	40	31	21	24	8	31	79	7	19	3	5	32
1,370	2,921	160	12	148	272	532	261	199	72	707	147	215	296	117	1,075	119	191	33
772	1,319	94	10	118	271	254	128	96	30	509	66	61	62	49	759	40	196	34
958	1,233	54	4	30	66	189	89	77	23	656	41	63	89	26	279	41	123	35
4,874	9,665	589	57	443	965	5,791	2,462	2,702	627	1,712	242	510	995	433	4,865	259	524	36
419	705	286	18	27	47	576	294	238	44	273	35	25	65	2	216	37	84	37
513	617	28	2	23	25	81	34	30	17	217	18	27	58	14	113	13	75	38
534	605	36	3	37	50	227	102	92	33	142	76	78	72	12	228	19	73	39
988	1,314	62	10	26	37	328	175	115	38	216	70	232	113	22	337	28	69	40
686	2,487	108	9	28	35	265	101	132	32	270	110	196	320	43	368	22	77	41
501	735	28	4	56	61	564	181	321	62	150	71	169	41	35	445	14	52	42
1,438	2,622	149	9	169	452	2,345	603	1,471	271	850	180	184	191	51	1,447	111	212	43
727	1,420	57	5	31	49	411	223	151	37	303	76	113	130	14	384	13	82	44
1,978	2,040	112	11	75	170	1,372	575	655	142	351	59	151	163	79	1,179	93	168	45
294	628	25	7	46	34	481	154	294	33	117	63	47	48	29	245	21	36	46
898	402	8	2	4	2	255	137	95	23	47	65	87	54	5	130	10	12	47
1,694	868	46	7	7	33	228	120	90	18	191	32	75	122	11	297	22	32	48
3,033	2,289	88	8	431	715	2,536	1,045	1,255	236	437	85	54	397	193	2,034	28	54	49
704	1,292	73	3	84	254	282	16	10	256	476	25	67	25	14	994	50	212	50
545	498	20	3	20	24	149	75	50	24	135	22	22	44	6	127	3	56	51
54,311	4,345	6,377	592	3,290	5,540	7,575	3,437	2,870	1,268	5,359	1,936	1,149	1,774	352	16,492	991	1,492	52
412	25	20	.....	49	59	35	10	19	6	60	3	1	5	5	87	4	12	53
159	417	2,619	66	791	898	10	2	8	.....	583	384	138	91	69	1,035	42	146	54
163	50	23	3	1	.....	15	6	8	1	5	.....	6	6	.....	10	.....	1	55
513	97	43	11	4	3	69	28	24	17	16	11	17	22	2	16	.....	4	56
6,980	250	132	29	.....	7	2,849	1,350	1,028	471	69	60	93	252	23	136	17	46	57
115	211	373	42	29	39	7	4	1	2	38	79	25	52	10	151	2	15	58
781	263	363	41	125	282	54	30	13	11	159	53	32	61	5	418	23	52	59
134	31	22	1	20	24	37	13	18	6	24	14	.....	2	2	55	6	12	60
1,124	273	396	51	243	236	172	70	68	34	175	149	37	37	11	874	33	168	61
530	145	300	34	.....	74	136	36	62	38	84	32	63	63	2	145	12	28	62
29,444	964	799	107	1,880	3,631	2,307	1,093	888	326	3,297	862	359	410	108	11,413	647	1,151	63
60	30	26	5	.....	.....	15	4	10	1	2	1	3	7	.....	5	.....	1	64
607	28	13	3	.....	1	53	26	14	13	7	7	11	34	.....	18	5	2	65
1,479	59	46	8	3	4	136	60	53	23	60	30	43	81	6	101	13	17	66
62	74	84	3	6	5	8	4	4	.....	40	9	14	11	4	18	1	16	67
595	25	32	5	2	1	68	34	24	10	31	5	12	22	2	51	4	12	68
696	26	17	6	.....	.....	88	42	28	18	5	7	18	35	3	6	1	5	69
133	19	7	1	.....	.....	15	9	3	3	2	.....	4	11	1	2	.....	.....	70
199	13	5	.....	1	1	31	11	11	9	21	9	3	11	3	24	3	12	71
85	31	18	2	3	1	12	5	5	2	8	7	4	3	5	11	1	6	72
272	42	61	3	23	26	68	35	19	14	31	9	6	9	2	116	5	10	73
8,171	997	764	144	79	184	1,137	476	458	203	479	158	208	430	76	1,585	92	159	74
353	15	13	1	1	2	67	20	25	22	22	8	3	11	2	10	4	4	75
195	24	22	2	4	9	33	11	12	10	13	3	5	24	2	74	5	17	76
111	3	6	1	3	3	14	6	3	5	16	1	2	2	.....	3	1	13	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

## MISSISSIPPI.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
		Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1 MALES (a).....	337,931	128,864	5,017	4,785	199,265	119,072	140,176	60,920	16,428
2 Agricultural laborers.....	197,368	25,356	269	199	81,444	76,561	21,888	6,355	2,258
3 Farmers, planters and overseers.....	160,811	72,842	1,128	854	85,947	21,336	86,141	41,541	11,304
4 Fishermen and oystermen.....	384	177	53	65	89	114	155	89	25
5 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	519	92	14	91	322	31	129	189	154
6 Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	642	377	24	49	192	153	383	95	5
7 Wood choppers.....	443	116	6	2	319	112	186	101	33
8 Clergymen.....	1,803	747	22	45	989	59	1,066	530	143
9 Lawyers.....	898	840	24	8	26	55	479	280	79
10 Officials (government).....	739	693	40	28	63	79	339	259	58
11 Physicians and surgeons.....	1,658	1,550	45	29	34	124	789	598	137
12 Professors and teachers.....	1,835	981	34	30	760	677	945	174	29
13 Barbers and hairdressers.....	442	62	29	25	326	106	253	71	9
14 Bartenders.....	267	111	50	34	72	76	158	28	4
15 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	641	342	48	48	203	132	386	114	6
16 Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	304	182	16	32	74	15	109	141	39
17 Laborers (not specified).....	15,561	1,959	190	239	13,173	6,208	6,224	2,315	678
18 Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	340	143	48	68	81	36	219	76	9
19 Servants.....	3,214	154	20	46	2,994	1,889	874	310	104
20 Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	543	222	18	23	75	46	193	92	9
21 Agents (claim, etc.) and collectors.....	903	761	59	40	43	182	481	196	39
22 Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	268	196	29	35	8	25	151	78	11
23 Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors.....	649	187	57	130	275	156	334	132	24
24 Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	3,892	2,996	491	211	194	1,915	1,570	357	28
25 Commercial travelers.....	346	297	36	9	4	54	229	57	4
26 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	1,828	611	41	18	1,158	556	895	319	47
27 Foremen and overseers.....	248	203	9	20	16	27	179	40	-----
28 Hostlers.....	374	36	2	11	325	127	153	58	23
29 Livery stable keepers.....	184	139	14	10	21	26	106	41	7
30 Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	5,956	4,180	499	918	359	647	3,547	1,472	264
31 Messengers, packers, and porters.....	600	67	9	7	517	340	207	42	8
32 Salesmen.....	1,695	1,339	225	80	51	852	704	117	12
33 Steam railroad employes.....	4,458	1,461	154	107	2,736	1,542	2,536	329	14
34 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	309	277	20	1	1	189	104	14	1
35 Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	1,469	619	78	107	665	172	589	540	162
36 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	329	85	22	92	130	19	120	151	37
37 Brick makers, potters, etc.....	435	67	8	5	355	188	182	56	7
38 Butchers.....	374	142	54	50	128	90	190	89	12
39 Carpenters and joiners.....	3,934	2,029	214	215	1,476	478	1,912	1,293	216
40 Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	299	180	17	8	94	101	136	48	13
41 Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	764	646	30	12	76	471	221	67	2
42 Machinists.....	562	362	95	64	41	132	249	152	27
43 Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	522	385	50	66	21	38	310	154	19
44 Marble and stone cutters and masons.....	605	227	38	44	296	100	278	188	37
45 Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	429	311	18	15	85	56	213	134	23
46 Millers (flour and grist).....	515	422	13	17	63	98	272	113	32
47 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	602	294	92	63	153	176	270	126	28
48 Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	325	255	33	15	22	172	101	40	7
49 Saw and planing mill employes, etc.....	2,825	1,305	72	61	1,387	1,206	1,319	270	23
50 Tinners and tinware makers.....	165	86	40	23	16	59	61	37	8
51 Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	170	97	7	13	53	51	74	35	9
52 FEMALES (a).....	124,808	18,129	737	423	105,519	60,847	40,416	19,095	3,650
53 Agricultural laborers.....	73,152	5,698	83	24	67,347	43,764	20,981	6,967	1,053
54 Dairywomen.....	54	12	1	1	20	8	10	12	4
55 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	16,074	5,273	80	46	10,675	2,371	6,550	5,922	1,133
56 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	41	14	-----	3	24	-----	8	26	7
57 Artists and teachers of art.....	45	42	2	1	-----	22	19	3	-----
58 Musicians and teachers of music.....	231	196	19	4	12	117	91	23	-----
59 Officials (government).....	84	73	8	2	1	24	40	17	1
60 Professors and teachers.....	2,868	1,997	93	22	756	1,773	889	184	10
61 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	362	194	21	25	112	19	174	152	15
62 Hotel keepers.....	110	77	9	8	16	4	52	46	8
63 Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	827	284	7	17	519	182	336	213	85
64 Laborers (not specified).....	3,558	162	6	4	3,366	1,619	1,239	525	116
65 Hairdressers.....	6,782	134	4	2	6,642	1,801	3,183	1,533	197
66 Nurses and midwives.....	253	64	3	3	183	59	63	111	15
67 Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	28	5	1	2	20	2	13	10	2
68 Servants.....	16,925	1,313	69	70	14,873	7,240	5,251	2,747	933
69 Bookkeepers and accountants.....	29	22	4	2	1	21	8	-----	-----
70 Clerks and copyists.....	156	114	32	2	10	93	53	9	-----
71 Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	230	72	34	86	38	23	96	96	11
72 Saleswomen.....	89	48	25	13	3	60	22	7	-----
73 Stenographers and typewriters.....	26	24	2	-----	-----	16	10	-----	-----
74 Basket makers.....	26	-----	-----	-----	26	11	12	2	1
75 Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	764	741	11	4	8	609	129	18	7
76 Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	2,394	1,373	203	59	759	874	1,079	393	37
77 Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	43	36	2	-----	5	33	9	1	-----

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## MISSISSIPPI.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
123,980	199,965	13,406	570	143,305	433	50,160	34,097	14,113	1,950	1,415	1,025	708	221	10	262	78	1,309	1
79,280	24,568	3,376	174	52,289	121	23,735	16,048	6,851	836	42	49	32	15	1	9	.....	68	2
16,116	137,912	6,570	213	71,153	97	17,277	13,014	3,860	403	199	299	181	41	2	36	10	102	3
150	204	28	2	141	7	74	40	31	3	5	4	5	1	.....	1	.....	49	4
124	320	73	2	285	16	77	41	28	8	28	21	8	.....	.....	1	2	33	5
292	314	36	.....	145	1	117	74	34	9	8	1	2	9	.....	21	4	5	6
162	235	46	.....	291	.....	91	55	29	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	7
174	1,544	78	7	94	.....	47	23	19	5	5	9	11	4	.....	.....	1	16	8
198	652	48	.....	26	.....	26	11	11	4	2	1	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	9
183	493	56	1	22	.....	35	17	11	7	5	10	6	2	.....	1	.....	4	10
295	1,243	113	2	7	1	26	19	4	3	4	5	7	3	.....	.....	.....	13	11
979	807	46	3	.....	.....	475	292	206	67	6	8	6	2	.....	.....	.....	10	12
136	280	21	5	85	2	20	11	6	3	10	.....	2	2	.....	1	.....	13	13
156	95	13	3	21	1	24	12	8	4	8	8	1	.....	.....	1	.....	18	14
213	397	28	3	119	.....	86	45	29	12	4	11	15	6	.....	3	2	7	15
36	239	28	1	38	.....	8	3	.....	5	10	8	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	16
6,926	7,719	859	47	9,323	16	3,158	1,797	1,179	182	31	112	30	9	1	27	3	34	17
138	187	14	1	41	5	21	15	4	2	21	16	2	1	.....	3	.....	32	18
2,277	757	163	17	1,736	8	318	173	114	31	4	11	7	4	2	3	3	15	19
102	221	20	.....	45	.....	18	8	9	1	4	12	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	20
344	514	43	2	6	1	73	39	30	.....	16	6	8	.....	.....	.....	1	5	21
62	190	16	.....	4	.....	13	2	10	1	9	10	5	.....	.....	1	.....	10	22
235	387	26	1	201	20	94	36	52	6	27	5	11	1	.....	18	8	63	23
2,702	1,104	83	3	50	9	202	102	78	22	94	28	30	4	.....	7	1	54	24
114	223	9	.....	1	1	21	8	11	2	4	1	.....	.....	1	1	.....	2	25
589	1,165	68	6	857	1	230	149	66	15	6	6	1	.....	.....	2	.....	4	26
55	187	6	.....	9	.....	21	13	6	2	2	8	4	2	.....	1	.....	3	27
197	118	26	3	221	2	32	18	12	2	1	4	2	.....	.....	1	1	2	28
50	130	4	.....	12	.....	2	1	1	.....	5	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	29
1,651	4,031	263	18	184	45	121	63	43	15	406	111	46	9	.....	11	9	372	30
369	296	22	3	223	.....	60	36	16	8	10	5	10	5	.....	5	8	6	31
1,203	454	37	1	15	4	67	36	24	7	41	1	8	3	.....	2	1	31	32
1,965	2,395	91	7	1,585	4	694	452	209	33	11	46	25	11	.....	5	2	7	33
217	91	1	.....	23	.....	23	9	6	8	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	34
276	1,072	114	7	443	2	133	79	45	9	36	26	19	8	.....	3	1	16	35
67	215	43	4	73	4	18	9	7	2	53	17	3	.....	.....	2	.....	18	36
198	219	17	1	224	.....	162	67	82	13	1	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	37
147	210	17	.....	79	6	23	10	10	3	30	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	38
913	2,661	217	13	835	7	821	461	308	52	60	27	41	17	1	43	2	27	39
105	174	20	.....	149	5	25	14	6	5	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	40
469	276	19	.....	153	.....	175	129	34	12	1	4	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	41
213	315	34	.....	14	1	45	17	18	10	10	14	28	3	.....	4	2	3	42
113	378	31	.....	14	1	33	25	4	4	12	18	15	8	.....	6	1	6	43
175	376	53	1	140	.....	140	60	66	14	7	22	7	3	.....	3	.....	2	44
105	296	27	1	55	.....	45	21	18	6	3	2	4	2	.....	3	.....	1	45
122	372	20	1	61	1	50	28	20	2	2	4	5	2	.....	.....	2	2	46
226	342	33	1	69	1	130	65	54	11	13	12	11	8	.....	6	1	14	47
223	92	9	1	7	.....	33	21	12	5	5	4	1	1	.....	1	.....	3	48
1,281	1,444	95	5	928	6	483	243	216	24	15	4	16	10	.....	1	3	17	49
70	85	10	.....	10	1	17	10	7	.....	4	2	10	2	.....	2	.....	4	50
81	83	5	1	37	1	47	26	18	3	2	2	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	5	51
57,321	33,270	28,245	972	84,648	133	24,545	14,237	9,357	951	102	157	52	15	.....	9	2	105	52
38,482	25,304	8,978	388	53,587	83	18,430	10,852	7,153	423	5	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	17	53
9	8	16	1	16	.....	2	2	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	54
1,925	4,474	9,532	143	10,582	14	1,733	1,050	629	54	9	20	9	1	.....	2	.....	8	55
7	9	25	.....	24	.....	2	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	56
38	2	4	1	1	.....	6	2	3	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	57
158	35	36	2	1	.....	48	24	15	9	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	58
46	12	26	.....	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	59
2,337	328	188	15	.....	.....	877	301	357	219	4	6	6	2	.....	.....	.....	4	60
43	77	238	4	78	.....	5	3	1	1	11	17	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	5	61
13	21	76	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	62
319	130	363	10	485	1	25	17	7	1	2	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	63
1,492	1,075	921	47	2,837	2	728	402	291	35	1	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	64
1,773	2,645	2,274	110	4,964	.....	731	440	252	39	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	65
51	73	127	2	122	.....	78	35	32	11	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	66
3	7	16	2	15	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	67
8,181	3,475	4,454	215	11,378	4	1,422	842	480	100	15	31	11	3	.....	4	.....	17	68
28	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	69
127	17	13	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	70
34	63	132	1	47	2	3	1	1	1	23	29	4	3	.....	1	.....	27	71
73	7	9	.....	2	.....	2	.....	2	.....	5	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	5	72
23	1	2	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	73
10	11	5	.....	26	24	8	.....	3	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	74
670	35	58	1	97	.....	186	138	25	23	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	75
1,310	382	674	28	332	.....	200	96	86	18	12	24	13	3	.....	.....	1	8	76
39	1	3	.....	1	.....	5	1	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

## MISSOURI.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.		Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a).....	771,554	490,797	116,126	120,256	44,375	204,610	363,305	167,373	32,084
2	Agricultural laborers.....	91,666	67,657	11,185	4,302	8,522	61,563	24,373	4,452	872
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	279,199	226,173	22,846	24,294	5,886	36,742	139,313	82,636	19,934
4	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	2,575	790	485	1,199	101	383	1,010	886	293
5	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers.....	2,472	2,070	129	116	157	667	1,284	455	42
6	Miners.....	12,948	8,391	1,238	2,404	915	4,034	6,805	1,838	154
7	Clergymen.....	3,841	2,457	286	696	402	130	1,951	1,338	407
8	Lawyers.....	3,951	3,326	371	246	8	272	2,106	1,308	236
9	Officials (government).....	3,376	2,262	564	528	22	299	1,755	1,171	137
10	Physicians and surgeons.....	5,253	4,247	500	478	28	243	2,633	1,889	468
11	Professors and teachers.....	5,034	3,989	451	349	245	1,601	2,743	612	56
12	Barbers and hairdressers.....	3,644	1,412	723	600	909	1,106	2,073	421	22
13	Bartenders.....	2,356	711	770	811	64	657	1,455	222	9
14	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	5,407	3,020	988	1,078	321	870	3,226	1,210	73
15	Laborers (not specified).....	59,872	24,132	8,868	14,814	12,058	18,037	27,336	11,824	1,825
16	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	3,323	1,143	718	1,386	76	269	2,134	843	58
17	Servants.....	9,416	2,068	994	1,718	4,636	4,139	4,161	891	114
18	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	2,731	1,096	548	1,022	65	185	1,534	891	109
19	Agents (claim, etc.) and collectors.....	7,746	5,468	1,224	1,026	28	1,072	4,230	2,134	267
20	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	3,095	2,219	416	451	9	260	1,536	1,077	198
21	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	26,922	14,700	8,802	3,277	143	13,162	11,232	2,190	216
22	Commercial travelers.....	3,497	2,425	588	479	5	401	2,217	611	23
23	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	16,616	7,821	3,858	2,893	2,044	5,215	8,241	2,807	283
24	Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	3,535	2,025	411	544	555	996	1,819	615	63
25	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	29,583	16,799	5,171	7,418	195	3,038	16,668	8,716	1,044
26	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	4,379	1,066	1,680	781	852	2,472	1,466	398	25
27	Salesmen.....	9,981	5,826	2,724	1,404	27	3,957	4,878	1,041	61
28	Steam railroad employes.....	18,527	12,021	2,920	2,883	703	4,369	11,435	2,151	109
29	Street railway employes.....	2,403	1,299	503	594	7	556	1,638	178	8
30	Apprentices.....	2,961	746	1,912	278	25	2,904	44	10	1
31	Bakers.....	2,017	340	468	1,196	13	622	997	349	42
32	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	8,885	4,632	2,048	1,999	206	1,630	4,743	2,107	368
33	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	3,999	935	965	2,047	52	823	1,609	1,242	313
34	Butchers.....	4,138	1,313	1,155	1,605	65	1,092	2,193	773	69
35	Cabinet makers and upholsterers.....	2,272	467	663	1,130	12	597	1,025	523	125
36	Carpenters and joiners.....	22,041	13,804	3,350	4,624	263	2,809	11,255	6,783	1,117
37	Coopers.....	2,122	590	603	907	22	430	852	678	155
38	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc.....	2,438	1,033	796	601	8	567	1,159	615	93
39	Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	3,938	908	1,645	1,208	177	1,397	2,001	490	43
40	Machinists.....	4,706	1,682	1,322	1,683	19	1,512	2,281	803	84
41	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	5,707	2,746	1,112	1,813	36	471	3,032	1,991	186
42	Marble and stone cutters.....	2,215	636	463	1,066	50	545	1,192	410	59
43	Masons (brick and stone).....	5,984	2,321	1,276	2,156	231	1,079	2,967	1,635	282
44	Millers (flour and grist).....	3,188	1,798	367	988	35	356	1,827	896	98
45	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	8,069	4,099	2,290	1,614	66	2,506	4,144	1,279	107
46	Plasterers.....	2,311	1,307	369	373	262	361	1,178	677	88
47	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	5,242	2,593	1,827	790	32	2,426	2,263	486	40
48	Saw and planing mill employes, etc.....	3,366	2,265	481	387	233	1,086	1,738	472	34
49	Tailors.....	3,341	408	512	2,412	9	717	1,427	910	267
50	Tinners and tinware makers.....	2,240	811	833	535	11	787	1,068	342	37
51	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	2,549	589	928	810	222	1,035	1,116	369	24
52	FEMALES (a).....	112,825	53,477	27,845	14,784	16,719	58,308	34,273	16,546	3,104
53	Agricultural laborers.....	775	572	91	20	92	583	137	38	6
54	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	11,417	9,241	545	1,410	221	184	2,483	7,026	1,699
55	Artists and teachers of art.....	347	262	50	23	3	175	151	29	1
56	Musicians and teachers of music.....	1,370	1,000	244	97	29	762	517	77	7
57	Professors and teachers.....	9,201	6,690	1,772	438	301	5,230	3,461	438	40
58	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	1,490	895	181	338	76	47	750	638	50
59	Hotel keepers.....	314	218	35	56	5	6	140	144	23
60	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	2,469	1,416	388	413	252	744	964	601	141
61	Laborers (not specified).....	722	227	151	67	277	349	239	109	18
62	Laundresses.....	8,633	1,277	682	895	5,779	1,984	4,241	2,044	245
63	Nurses and midwives.....	1,116	428	224	376	88	266	446	343	60
64	Servants.....	41,132	16,154	9,248	6,641	9,089	28,145	9,847	2,384	473
65	Bookkeepers and accountants.....	697	396	248	49	4	487	197	9	1
66	Clerks and copyists.....	1,974	1,026	808	137	3	1,442	481	38	4
67	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	725	178	160	375	12	77	308	304	33
68	Saleswomen.....	2,224	906	1,131	183	4	1,637	549	31	3
69	Stenographers and typewriters.....	1,287	717	507	61	2	969	308	5	.....
70	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	383	188	165	26	4	299	80	4	.....
71	Apprentices.....	404	120	257	27	.....	338	62	12	1
72	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	677	108	517	52	.....	595	76	6	.....
73	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	813	339	355	106	13	509	129	133	41
74	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	17,516	8,823	6,547	1,835	311	8,681	7,081	1,558	155
75	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	937	364	511	59	3	775	150	10	.....
76	Tailoresses.....	1,435	360	779	294	2	908	380	115	28
77	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	1,002	154	606	199	43	903	83	16	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## MISSOURI.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter-ate.	Can not speak Eng-lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un-known.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger-many.	Ire-land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng-lish).	Canada (French).	Sweden and Norway.	Den-mark.	Other coun-tries.	
286,720	454,492	28,328	2,014	71,771	12,060	106,236	51,824	44,485	9,927	64,092	20,321	13,799	3,958	300	3,223	785	14,247	I
75,190	13,765	2,408	303	15,295	815	18,185	9,043	7,745	1,397	2,630	286	385	150	6	100	37	622	2
45,888	221,277	11,522	512	30,167	2,501	12,466	6,643	4,882	961	14,633	2,760	2,707	882	43	694	166	2,414	3
682	1,736	149	8	142	125	246	79	126	41	821	62	130	11	2	10	13	150	4
928	1,395	132	17	622	14	814	368	401	45	54	10	10	17	2	9	3	11	5
5,120	7,385	403	40	1,879	375	5,114	2,270	2,542	302	391	251	1,177	44	1	129	4	407	6
684	2,972	179	6	19	25	110	38	55	17	360	118	93	33	2	15	2	77	7
958	2,778	200	15	.....	3	75	23	32	20	87	51	53	31	1	2	.....	21	8
707	2,509	157	3	29	8	139	51	66	22	165	242	62	15	5	3	1	35	9
997	3,938	289	29	5	8	94	41	38	15	227	45	75	58	3	5	4	64	10
2,764	2,129	131	10	.....	9	1,650	687	758	205	210	35	34	16	4	2	.....	48	11
1,474	2,046	105	19	152	23	336	120	178	38	472	13	16	16	3	0	2	73	12
1,381	912	51	12	41	29	226	125	66	35	493	129	34	10	1	20	3	122	13
1,527	3,667	192	21	285	37	653	243	316	94	465	239	204	52	4	29	5	80	14
27,663	29,378	2,663	168	11,650	2,260	21,914	9,773	10,026	2,115	6,579	5,072	748	190	17	423	112	1,683	15
770	2,437	101	15	63	41	106	44	42	20	832	237	49	20	4	15	0	220	16
6,583	2,450	341	42	1,222	138	933	474	306	153	826	323	156	48	6	87	30	263	17
603	1,987	135	5	68	22	152	79	41	32	309	570	68	22	2	7	3	41	18
2,281	5,101	336	28	19	6	414	176	187	51	418	170	237	85	6	12	2	96	19
688	2,253	141	13	11	7	68	29	33	6	158	83	119	44	4	4	2	32	20
17,917	8,481	476	48	71	53	1,391	703	470	218	1,367	581	709	240	11	62	19	292	21
1,416	1,980	94	7	5	4	144	72	56	16	235	61	86	43	2	5	1	46	22
6,871	9,195	517	33	1,785	152	3,334	1,819	1,254	261	1,666	742	167	63	4	47	20	188	23
1,741	1,677	107	10	290	37	316	158	128	30	252	173	58	19	1	11	3	28	24
6,586	21,809	1,115	73	650	430	951	403	415	133	4,111	759	643	231	13	74	20	1,576	25
2,811	1,477	80	11	222	58	454	225	147	83	481	146	57	9	1	15	5	63	28
5,744	4,028	180	29	23	37	634	321	238	75	731	174	198	77	10	21	5	188	27
8,003	10,043	443	38	1,127	141	2,916	1,657	969	290	648	1,285	374	172	16	167	37	185	28
1,217	1,136	43	7	45	8	295	199	71	25	108	363	41	25	1	24	3	29	29
2,923	37	1	.....	34	28	396	164	159	73	167	25	32	7	.....	0	1	40	30
917	1,044	54	2	73	189	206	106	71	29	996	45	40	2	1	9	6	97	31
2,472	6,001	382	30	378	163	1,054	520	399	135	1,141	290	194	74	10	81	11	198	32
1,368	2,337	278	16	129	244	480	215	181	84	1,307	183	137	37	5	76	9	293	33
1,555	2,476	95	12	105	120	374	197	141	36	1,222	108	73	18	2	13	9	161	34
846	1,314	101	11	46	143	314	195	83	36	858	21	67	18	1	46	14	105	35
5,551	15,139	1,265	86	413	436	8,460	4,063	3,582	815	2,711	424	569	261	26	186	53	396	36
713	1,293	103	13	98	136	529	241	222	66	717	55	15	16	.....	7	3	94	37
874	1,457	98	9	27	24	308	172	101	35	421	48	29	11	2	7	2	81	38
1,944	1,897	87	10	191	128	870	566	222	82	537	219	192	27	2	25	6	150	39
2,045	2,516	135	10	257	298	745	513	166	66	795	282	305	61	2	83	6	149	40
1,108	4,366	218	15	62	50	464	242	172	50	807	407	278	108	6	36	14	157	41
893	1,243	74	5	205	185	826	415	347	64	353	317	252	17	4	24	.....	96	42
1,888	3,796	285	15	277	214	2,961	1,262	1,466	293	1,132	431	293	30	5	82	6	168	43
1,064	2,600	114	10	69	19	834	665	124	45	311	53	528	25	12	3	4	52	44
3,694	4,094	239	42	97	87	2,793	1,336	1,222	235	853	158	255	58	7	60	23	201	45
625	1,553	118	15	146	17	1,208	464	642	102	135	191	65	27	.....	6	15	25	46
3,171	1,975	79	17	14	36	524	264	197	63	433	48	163	56	4	16	2	67	47
1,387	1,870	99	10	459	58	1,002	575	374	53	262	19	29	26	2	9	4	36	48
1,115	2,040	170	16	174	421	397	181	168	48	1,383	122	114	24	1	101	9	658	49
1,076	1,095	62	7	28	40	310	152	114	44	349	53	35	14	.....	5	4	75	50
1,393	1,078	66	12	115	50	407	233	120	54	636	20	14	9	1	9	1	122	51
75,424	11,300	24,665	1,436	14,469	1,690	12,177	5,391	5,136	1,650	6,537	4,115	1,337	503	27	784	68	1,444	52
655	61	52	7	177	6	122	59	50	13	9	.....	2	2	.....	2	1	4	53
376	834	10,030	177	2,524	264	96	47	39	10	860	265	135	36	1	21	1	91	54
257	58	29	3	1	.....	33	13	11	9	6	2	7	4	.....	.....	.....	4	55
1,081	164	106	19	5	.....	203	70	102	31	27	5	27	15	1	3	.....	19	56
8,420	408	327	46	.....	5	3,214	1,280	1,461	473	104	152	56	62	2	3	.....	59	57
135	352	941	62	119	7	12	5	6	.....	118	129	36	22	2	8	1	22	58
24	72	210	8	17	.....	4	1	3	.....	27	11	5	3	.....	2	.....	8	59
1,138	447	826	58	384	55	103	47	36	20	197	112	49	18	.....	11	.....	27	60
423	113	183	3	222	14	162	62	78	22	30	19	4	.....	.....	1	1	12	61
2,278	2,597	3,548	210	4,207	127	1,077	457	519	101	375	347	56	9	1	28	2	85	62
505	210	380	21	112	44	157	57	63	37	188	88	47	18	.....	8	1	27	63
34,206	2,814	3,757	355	6,069	792	3,101	1,409	1,316	376	2,766	2,277	384	103	7	617	48	450	64
630	35	29	3	.....	.....	50	16	17	17	14	7	15	0	1	1	.....	2	65
1,779	113	68	14	2	2	129	55	43	31	49	18	34	18	2	3	.....	13	66
154	155	400	16	51	43	11	5	3	3	217	81	18	7	3	2	1	47	67
2,033	98	84	9	5	3	166	59	73	24	73	29	36	23	.....	2	.....	20	68
1,210	27	36	14	.....	.....	127	55	49	23	9	10	31	5	.....	.....	.....	6	69
344	21	17	1	.....	.....	31	10	13	8	7	7	7	3	.....	.....	.....	2	70
365	14	24	1	11	2	55	19	24	12	13	2	5	1	.....	2	.....	5	71
651	9	15	2	.....	2	88	44	24	20	15	20	10	4	.....	.....	.....	3	72
595	50	159	9	64	17	183	99	68	16	36	14	10	1	.....	4	.....	41	73
12,620	1,959	2,621	316	253	147	2,074	989	823	262	833	373	245	105	5	42	10	222	74
891	22	21	3	4	1	122	64	36	22	20	15	13	3	.....	1	.....	7	75
1,126	129	167	13	48	52	198	107	69	22	148	24	27	7	.....	12	1	75	76
934	39	22	7	60	31	236	150	61	25	87	21	8	1	1	.....	.....	81	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

## MONTANA.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.		Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a).....	67,587	25,345	10,484	28,230	3,528	13,543	41,225	11,055	855
2	Agricultural laborers.....	3,210	1,760	528	835	37	1,388	1,474	301	28
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	5,629	3,661	745	1,764	59	406	3,639	1,927	244
4	Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	500	175	84	239	2	97	340	59	4
5	Miners.....	10,502	2,573	1,575	6,050	304	1,328	6,694	2,156	132
6	Quarrymen.....	156	40	23	93	.....	21	105	30	.....
7	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	4,427	2,446	608	1,339	34	922	2,590	831	60
8	Wood choppers.....	909	199	75	604	31	163	622	112	4
9	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	291	170	49	75	.....	59	197	36	1
10	Lawyers.....	342	254	46	41	1	19	220	89	11
11	Musicians and teachers of music.....	163	66	22	60	9	38	103	19	1
12	Officials (government).....	292	178	52	62	.....	23	160	103	6
13	Physicians and surgeons.....	227	147	28	44	8	10	144	61	10
14	Professors and teachers.....	170	111	34	24	1	43	114	9	3
15	Theatrical managers, showmen, etc.....	150	88	36	23	3	50	85	12	1
16	Barbers and hairdressers.....	334	101	74	86	73	65	228	35	1
17	Bar tenders.....	496	185	116	192	3	87	372	33	2
18	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	938	393	188	355	2	121	683	111	2
19	Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	376	158	50	161	7	13	226	121	9
20	Laborers (not specified).....	9,888	2,819	1,438	5,247	384	2,846	5,800	997	66
21	Laundresses.....	677	17	8	16	636	144	433	87	2
22	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	929	276	158	448	38	73	701	136	6
23	Servants.....	1,818	403	187	446	782	444	1,075	223	16
24	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	151	60	23	65	3	19	86	44	1
25	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers.....	640	413	105	121	1	83	434	95	10
26	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	526	309	71	146	.....	29	325	154	8
27	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	1,991	1,027	407	535	22	743	1,068	146	7
28	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	2,088	977	406	691	14	519	1,301	240	12
29	Foremen and overseers.....	240	39	52	143	1	14	183	39	1
30	Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	281	150	51	74	6	53	188	35	3
31	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	1,788	792	287	616	93	156	1,174	418	30
32	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	157	80	38	23	16	63	68	24	1
33	Salesmen.....	340	167	69	100	4	107	204	24	1
34	Steam railroad employes.....	2,749	901	444	1,214	190	677	1,768	258	7
35	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	238	146	47	45	.....	110	121	3	.....
36	Bakers.....	153	20	19	111	3	33	85	33	1
37	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	941	291	191	455	4	121	593	210	15
38	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	179	34	16	125	4	14	81	68	15
39	Brick makers, potters, etc.....	186	46	49	89	2	49	112	24	1
40	Butchers.....	464	126	119	217	2	93	299	66	2
41	Carpenters and joiners.....	2,689	1,116	429	1,137	7	304	1,795	527	48
42	Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	586	188	87	309	2	117	360	44	3
43	Machinists.....	433	159	104	160	1	96	271	61	3
44	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	437	169	83	180	.....	38	304	91	1
45	Marble and stone cutters and masons.....	767	214	111	439	3	85	504	153	14
46	Metal workers (not otherwise specified).....	869	109	75	685	.....	189	626	53	1
47	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	410	194	76	136	4	77	283	40	.....
48	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	165	78	39	47	1	59	94	9	1
49	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	332	180	97	55	.....	133	161	22	.....
50	Saw and planing mill employes, etc.....	512	221	86	205	.....	147	307	54	4
51	Tailors.....	195	20	16	136	23	40	118	29	7
52	FEMALES (a).....	4,636	1,733	1,018	1,718	167	2,124	1,979	421	32
53	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	146	66	20	58	2	1	53	79	12
54	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	31	15	5	11	.....	.....	19	12	.....
55	Actors.....	53	38	8	7	.....	19	14	.....	.....
56	Artists and teachers of art.....	28	20	5	1	2	10	13	5	.....
57	Musicians and teachers of music.....	59	28	9	21	1	29	27	3	.....
58	Officials (government).....	27	17	9	1	.....	7	14	5	1
59	Professors and teachers.....	420	282	93	44	1	221	170	26	.....
60	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	179	59	37	76	7	11	120	41	2
61	Hotel keepers.....	51	14	15	21	1	1	36	14	.....
62	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	146	64	26	54	2	40	92	10	4
63	Laborers (not specified).....	21	11	5	2	3	5	8	8	.....
64	Laundresses.....	153	35	25	71	22	34	103	14	.....
65	Nurses and midwives.....	89	34	15	37	3	6	48	33	2
66	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	21	12	2	7	.....	1	19	1	.....
67	Servants.....	2,008	500	397	1,011	100	1,225	660	79	5
68	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers.....	14	9	3	2	.....	2	9	3	.....
69	Bookkeepers and accountants.....	15	11	2	2	.....	4	0	4	.....
70	Clerks and copyists.....	70	33	23	14	.....	38	30	.....	.....
71	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	26	8	9	8	1	3	14	8	.....
72	Saleswomen.....	14	7	4	3	.....	8	6	.....	.....
73	Stenographers and typewriters.....	52	35	13	4	.....	36	14	2	.....
74	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	24	8	13	3	.....	19	5	.....	.....
75	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	850	367	249	220	14	362	430	51	4
76	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	14	8	4	2	.....	12	2	.....	.....
77	Tailoresses.....	19	4	7	5	3	4	12	3	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## MONTANA.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter-ate.	Can not speak Eng-lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un-known.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger-many.	Ire-land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng-lish).	Canada (French).	Sweden and Norway.	Den-mark.	Other coun-tries.	
43,633	22,145	1,567	242	8,871	2,903	15,091	8,426	5,205	1,460	3,813	4,697	5,923	4,502	1,418	4,352	493	5,442	1
2,723	401	71	15	137	64	943	596	277	70	167	102	117	167	67	157	41	85	2
1,793	3,567	243	26	267	88	307	194	80	24	314	302	368	296	145	177	64	130	3
391	104	4	1	24	8	155	96	48	11	6	15	83	83	8	22	-----	22	4
7,110	3,098	256	38	573	386	3,916	2,146	1,404	366	409	1,604	2,330	539	126	520	39	763	5
118	32	6	-----	5	-----	54	33	19	2	8	19	27	10	2	17	1	9	6
2,984	1,289	135	19	144	43	859	514	261	84	240	190	381	209	67	141	26	96	7
519	178	11	1	114	191	196	107	68	21	40	26	22	71	72	156	6	235	8
171	118	4	1	-----	-----	40	22	17	1	8	7	21	22	2	9	-----	6	9
118	214	9	1	-----	-----	10	6	4	-----	1	11	17	9	1	1	-----	1	10
94	63	4	2	3	1	13	4	7	2	30	2	14	3	-----	2	1	14	11
98	178	15	1	-----	-----	0	6	-----	3	9	10	17	21	-----	2	1	2	12
53	167	5	2	3	4	6	4	1	1	6	-----	3	25	9	-----	-----	8	13
104	61	5	-----	-----	-----	50	16	22	12	3	1	5	9	3	-----	-----	4	14
114	33	3	-----	5	-----	34	13	18	3	3	2	6	9	1	1	-----	1	15
181	141	11	1	6	11	36	23	10	3	16	7	5	34	9	4	-----	83	16
360	129	4	2	4	2	78	48	22	8	45	31	20	33	0	32	5	18	17
521	392	20	5	6	2	180	103	59	19	37	67	137	57	16	26	3	12	18
96	268	10	2	10	5	17	8	7	2	40	25	18	33	14	14	-----	22	19
8,132	1,589	143	24	1,004	608	3,166	1,788	1,071	307	542	826	507	740	316	1,501	112	1,096	20
389	286	2	-----	506	343	46	34	10	2	1	1	4	1	-----	2	1	639	21
457	442	20	1	44	27	35	17	12	6	91	88	53	63	35	44	10	50	22
1,383	393	32	5	335	244	304	168	98	38	84	34	81	78	14	74	14	682	23
81	59	8	-----	3	1	16	10	3	3	8	30	12	9	2	1	1	2	24
293	327	15	5	1	2	57	39	13	5	17	17	28	43	3	6	1	7	25
243	267	14	2	10	2	34	19	14	1	23	27	43	32	6	4	2	9	26
1,437	525	27	2	18	10	180	115	46	19	67	55	135	182	32	32	4	42	27
1,407	629	40	12	77	36	511	307	162	42	71	70	86	219	87	81	15	63	28
108	127	4	1	3	1	24	19	4	1	12	58	13	11	5	40	1	9	29
180	94	5	2	4	-----	36	23	9	4	8	10	12	33	4	4	2	2	30
706	1,038	44	-----	36	39	62	34	18	10	200	46	82	123	29	23	3	197	31
119	35	3	-----	7	2	24	10	11	3	2	1	13	2	-----	1	-----	4	32
240	95	5	-----	2	1	31	21	4	6	16	10	19	34	5	-----	-----	11	33
1,969	735	41	4	263	319	395	251	118	26	115	229	129	169	22	350	21	365	34
161	74	3	-----	-----	-----	19	13	2	4	2	1	9	26	1	2	-----	4	35
94	57	2	-----	1	4	26	13	11	2	69	3	13	5	3	4	2	13	36
444	457	37	3	24	14	200	108	69	23	50	44	108	128	46	51	12	16	37
79	85	14	1	7	6	29	14	13	2	44	16	11	10	5	19	4	18	38
131	50	4	1	6	3	66	36	25	5	18	12	19	8	7	18	1	6	39
272	180	12	-----	5	5	68	41	19	8	112	6	25	22	16	9	1	26	40
1,405	1,163	102	19	51	25	998	528	382	88	139	69	181	366	88	212	19	63	41
451	128	6	1	14	17	143	70	53	20	16	56	77	16	2	106	4	32	42
240	181	10	2	3	1	83	38	33	12	19	20	51	36	1	25	5	12	43
179	245	9	4	7	2	41	17	21	3	28	21	18	48	7	39	0	10	44
379	350	32	6	34	51	336	117	136	33	57	66	111	57	11	58	4	75	45
524	336	8	1	115	150	403	214	147	42	59	105	126	34	34	87	11	229	46
233	168	6	3	7	-----	126	49	61	16	23	11	22	33	11	20	7	9	47
118	43	2	2	-----	-----	27	11	14	2	5	8	14	18	1	1	-----	-----	48
246	80	3	3	4	-----	58	28	23	7	6	7	14	20	-----	4	-----	4	49
381	121	9	1	17	21	147	100	42	5	22	10	24	75	15	34	5	20	50
111	82	2	-----	20	14	19	13	3	3	46	11	17	8	-----	24	3	49	51
3,107	780	627	122	221	111	427	204	143	80	250	377	233	251	50	431	30	125	52
7	25	106	8	16	4	1	-----	1	-----	9	16	11	8	4	4	3	3	53
7	3	19	2	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	3	3	1	-----	1	-----	1	54
40	12	-----	1	-----	-----	2	1	1	-----	1	-----	2	2	-----	-----	-----	2	55
15	9	3	1	-----	-----	2	1	-----	1	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	56
36	16	4	3	-----	2	6	1	4	1	8	1	-----	4	2	-----	-----	2	57
14	7	5	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	58
360	35	17	8	-----	-----	115	45	38	32	1	4	4	26	4	-----	2	3	59
37	57	72	13	4	1	1	1	-----	-----	10	19	18	14	1	10	1	4	60
7	20	21	3	2	1	3	1	1	1	1	9	5	3	1	2	-----	-----	61
58	51	31	6	8	4	7	4	2	1	11	10	12	6	1	11	-----	3	62
7	8	6	-----	4	3	7	4	-----	1	1	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	63
55	51	43	4	20	5	11	6	4	1	9	15	11	5	-----	21	2	8	64
33	18	34	4	-----	1	13	5	6	2	1	7	12	6	8	1	1	1	65
8	8	3	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	3	-----	1	-----	2	66
1,663	218	101	26	155	80	167	94	56	17	157	243	92	93	14	343	18	58	67
5	7	1	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	68
7	6	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	69
56	7	6	1	-----	-----	5	2	2	1	-----	2	2	6	-----	1	-----	3	70
6	10	8	2	-----	-----	1	-----	1	-----	2	2	2	-----	1	1	-----	-----	71
11	1	2	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	1	2	1	1	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	72
45	3	4	1	-----	-----	10	2	3	5	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	1	-----	1	73
18	4	2	-----	-----	-----	4	1	2	1	-----	1	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	74
540	174	109	27	9	4	64	32	21	11	27	27	34	70	13	23	1	25	75
12	1	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	76
11	5	3	-----	-----	1	2	2	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	2	-----	1	-----	3	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

## NEBRASKA.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.		Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
<b>1</b>	<b>MALES (a).....</b>	<b>325,416</b>	<b>175,224</b>	<b>46,078</b>	<b>99,548</b>	<b>4,566</b>	<b>81,132</b>	<b>171,866</b>	<b>62,250</b>	<b>9,292</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>Agricultural laborers.....</b>	<b>34,596</b>	<b>16,834</b>	<b>6,487</b>	<b>11,035</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>23,977</b>	<b>9,091</b>	<b>1,140</b>	<b>271</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>Farmers, planters, and overseers.....</b>	<b>129,106</b>	<b>65,794</b>	<b>17,083</b>	<b>45,702</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>16,666</b>	<b>69,532</b>	<b>36,559</b>	<b>6,257</b>
<b>4</b>	<b>Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....</b>	<b>917</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>113</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....</b>	<b>1,603</b>	<b>1,016</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>87</b>
<b>6</b>	<b>Clergymen.....</b>	<b>1,750</b>	<b>989</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>960</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>144</b>
<b>7</b>	<b>Lawyers.....</b>	<b>2,434</b>	<b>1,939</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>1,680</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>61</b>
<b>8</b>	<b>Officials (government).....</b>	<b>1,333</b>	<b>889</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>40</b>
<b>9</b>	<b>Physicians and surgeons.....</b>	<b>1,636</b>	<b>1,207</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>998</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>93</b>
<b>10</b>	<b>Professors and teachers.....</b>	<b>1,897</b>	<b>1,463</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>688</b>	<b>1,015</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>11</b>	<b>Barbers and hairdressers.....</b>	<b>1,683</b>	<b>1,050</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>1,050</b>	<b>103</b>	.....
<b>12</b>	<b>Bartenders.....</b>	<b>961</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>13</b>	<b>Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....</b>	<b>1,324</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>945</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>14</b>	<b>Hotel and boarding house keepers.....</b>	<b>1,224</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>54</b>
<b>15</b>	<b>Laborers (not specified).....</b>	<b>25,190</b>	<b>11,889</b>	<b>2,771</b>	<b>9,714</b>	<b>816</b>	<b>7,707</b>	<b>13,745</b>	<b>3,124</b>	<b>404</b>
<b>16</b>	<b>Restaurant and saloon keepers.....</b>	<b>1,525</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>1,094</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>16</b>
<b>17</b>	<b>Servants.....</b>	<b>3,439</b>	<b>1,307</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>1,078</b>	<b>1,689</b>	<b>1,559</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>14</b>
<b>18</b>	<b>Agents (claim, etc.) and collectors.....</b>	<b>4,658</b>	<b>3,454</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>615</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>3,085</b>	<b>958</b>	<b>80</b>
<b>19</b>	<b>Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....</b>	<b>2,403</b>	<b>1,737</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>1,520</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>63</b>
<b>20</b>	<b>Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....</b>	<b>13,036</b>	<b>9,032</b>	<b>2,125</b>	<b>1,845</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>6,446</b>	<b>5,913</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>31</b>
<b>21</b>	<b>Commercial travelers.....</b>	<b>1,594</b>	<b>1,227</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>1,179</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>22</b>	<b>Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....</b>	<b>5,289</b>	<b>3,446</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>1,063</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>1,638</b>	<b>2,945</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>45</b>
<b>23</b>	<b>Foremen and overseers.....</b>	<b>916</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>627</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>24</b>	<b>Hostlers.....</b>	<b>1,173</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>55</b>	.....
<b>25</b>	<b>Livery stable keepers.....</b>	<b>1,068</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>14</b>
<b>26</b>	<b>Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....</b>	<b>13,542</b>	<b>8,009</b>	<b>2,102</b>	<b>3,409</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>1,290</b>	<b>8,894</b>	<b>3,082</b>	<b>246</b>
<b>27</b>	<b>Messengers, packers, and porters.....</b>	<b>867</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>28</b>	<b>Salesmen.....</b>	<b>3,381</b>	<b>2,166</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1,270</b>	<b>1,836</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>29</b>	<b>Steam railroad employes.....</b>	<b>9,112</b>	<b>5,157</b>	<b>1,336</b>	<b>2,601</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>2,290</b>	<b>5,923</b>	<b>841</b>	<b>24</b>
<b>30</b>	<b>Street railway employes.....</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>33</b>	.....
<b>31</b>	<b>Telegraph and telephone operators.....</b>	<b>1,036</b>	<b>808</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>69</b>	.....	<b>516</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>32</b>	<b>Apprentices.....</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>2</b>	.....
<b>33</b>	<b>Bakers.....</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>34</b>	<b>Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....</b>	<b>3,261</b>	<b>1,545</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>1,202</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>1,943</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>112</b>
<b>35</b>	<b>Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....</b>	<b>1,037</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>73</b>
<b>36</b>	<b>Brick makers, potters, etc.....</b>	<b>1,297</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>37</b>	<b>Butchers.....</b>	<b>2,111</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>906</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>1,334</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>28</b>
<b>38</b>	<b>Carpenters and joiners.....</b>	<b>11,205</b>	<b>6,868</b>	<b>1,260</b>	<b>3,040</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>1,471</b>	<b>6,604</b>	<b>2,729</b>	<b>359</b>
<b>39</b>	<b>Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc.....</b>	<b>1,253</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>18</b>
<b>40</b>	<b>Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....</b>	<b>963</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>41</b>	<b>Machinists.....</b>	<b>1,658</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>997</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>42</b>	<b>Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....</b>	<b>1,883</b>	<b>1,122</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>1,221</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>28</b>
<b>43</b>	<b>Marble and stone cutters and masons.....</b>	<b>3,701</b>	<b>2,001</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>1,178</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>2,239</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>90</b>
<b>44</b>	<b>Millers (flour and grist).....</b>	<b>918</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>36</b>
<b>45</b>	<b>Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....</b>	<b>3,493</b>	<b>2,254</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>922</b>	<b>2,122</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>38</b>
<b>46</b>	<b>Plasterers.....</b>	<b>1,334</b>	<b>872</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>16</b>
<b>47</b>	<b>Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....</b>	<b>883</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>48</b>	<b>Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....</b>	<b>2,591</b>	<b>1,822</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1,333</b>	<b>1,129</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>49</b>	<b>Tailors.....</b>	<b>1,209</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>840</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>45</b>
<b>50</b>	<b>Tinners and tinware makers.....</b>	<b>934</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>240</b>	.....	<b>261</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>51</b>	<b>Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>52</b>	<b>FEMALES (a).....</b>	<b>42,644</b>	<b>21,930</b>	<b>8,312</b>	<b>11,419</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>26,198</b>	<b>11,919</b>	<b>3,854</b>	<b>569</b>
<b>53</b>	<b>Agricultural laborers.....</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>57</b>	.....	<b>125</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>54</b>	<b>Farmers, planters, and overseers.....</b>	<b>3,186</b>	<b>1,676</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>1,220</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>843</b>	<b>1,896</b>	<b>325</b>
<b>55</b>	<b>Artists and teachers of art.....</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>9</b>	.....	<b>109</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>56</b>	<b>Musicians and teachers of music.....</b>	<b>642</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>57</b>	<b>Officials (government).....</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>10</b>	.....	<b>39</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>19</b>	.....
<b>58</b>	<b>Physicians and surgeons.....</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>59</b>	<b>Professors and teachers.....</b>	<b>6,084</b>	<b>4,531</b>	<b>1,251</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4,094</b>	<b>1,851</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>60</b>	<b>Boarding and lodging house keepers.....</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>13</b>
<b>61</b>	<b>Hotel keepers.....</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>21</b>	.....	<b>5</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>62</b>	<b>Housekeepers and stewardesses.....</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>20</b>
<b>63</b>	<b>Laborers (not specified).....</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>13</b>	.....
<b>64</b>	<b>Laundresses.....</b>	<b>1,109</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>65</b>	<b>Nurses and midwives.....</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>26</b>
<b>66</b>	<b>Servants.....</b>	<b>17,292</b>	<b>6,148</b>	<b>3,493</b>	<b>7,038</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>13,592</b>	<b>3,212</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>68</b>
<b>67</b>	<b>Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers.....</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>6</b>	.....	<b>31</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>68</b>	<b>Bookkeepers and accountants.....</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>34</b>	.....	<b>309</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>1</b>	.....
<b>69</b>	<b>Clerks and copyists.....</b>	<b>1,272</b>	<b>842</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>968</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>10</b>	.....
<b>70</b>	<b>Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>71</b>	<b>Saleswomen.....</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>48</b>	.....	<b>432</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>8</b>	.....
<b>72</b>	<b>Stenographers and typewriters.....</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>568</b>	<b>148</b>	.....	.....
<b>73</b>	<b>Telegraph and telephone operators.....</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>7</b>	.....	<b>107</b>	<b>24</b>	.....	<b>1</b>
<b>74</b>	<b>Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>41</b>	.....	<b>38</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>75</b>	<b>Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....</b>	<b>6,864</b>	<b>4,110</b>	<b>1,622</b>	<b>1,074</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>3,612</b>	<b>2,767</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>31</b>
<b>76</b>	<b>Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>15</b>	.....	<b>178</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>2</b>	.....
<b>77</b>	<b>Tailoresses.....</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>46</b>	.....	<b>85</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>7</b>

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## NEBRASKA.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter-ate.	Can not speak Eng-lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un-known.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger-many.	Ire-land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng-lish).	Canada (French).	Sweden and Norway.	Den-mark.	Other coun-tries.	
129,625	185,554	9,054	1,183	9,970	14,795	34,644	17,159	14,075	3,410	35,839	8,570	10,236	5,268	381	15,967	7,387	16,073	1
31,460	2,471	555	110	1,439	2,909	6,310	3,428	2,257	625	4,478	327	598	383	17	2,344	1,084	1,806	2
26,408	98,357	3,933	408	4,838	7,341	2,497	1,198	1,043	256	18,619	3,513	4,482	2,041	202	6,837	2,610	7,370	3
214	632	65	6	43	51	143	36	87	20	170	15	66	14	2	37	27	42	4
855	692	44	12	37	80	179	56	97	26	71	40	58	45	3	27	21	25	5
267	1,426	52	5	3	32	21	7	11	3	207	49	131	37	.....	76	16	65	6
617	1,728	79	10	.....	1	30	14	14	2	23	39	67	42	2	7	4	24	7
270	1,013	40	10	1	2	44	23	12	9	40	53	45	23	.....	24	9	12	8
265	1,286	69	16	1	5	18	8	7	8	64	17	46	63	2	12	7	26	9
1,105	756	31	5	.....	7	629	382	164	83	40	12	39	30	1	11	3	22	10
724	904	43	12	14	7	104	55	38	11	73	4	18	19	2	14	10	30	11
555	883	20	3	12	10	70	31	31	8	199	26	11	11	2	36	35	51	12
436	903	39	6	9	8	150	64	68	18	60	68	91	26	3	63	10	15	13
82	1,107	34	1	17	13	38	19	16	3	110	52	57	30	1	26	25	29	14
13,958	10,427	703	102	1,695	2,130	8,456	4,100	3,620	736	2,469	1,305	503	263	12	2,040	1,037	2,094	15
280	1,207	35	3	9	7	39	14	14	11	367	64	32	29	4	25	50	113	16
2,754	596	68	21	153	60	300	172	101	27	197	76	70	32	.....	202	71	111	17
1,258	3,241	145	14	8	1	151	69	65	17	149	71	129	120	2	52	43	50	18
551	1,767	80	5	3	3	38	18	13	7	78	38	83	50	1	28	15	53	19
9,111	8,717	183	25	18	22	616	322	209	85	467	171	401	218	10	237	131	215	20
566	979	45	4	2	.....	77	40	28	9	45	22	42	36	1	10	5	17	21
2,537	2,587	146	19	133	52	982	521	391	70	338	141	108	66	8	167	142	98	22
193	695	27	1	14	10	47	25	13	9	80	142	30	21	.....	90	30	31	23
921	217	27	8	33	14	124	60	54	10	56	15	22	20	.....	44	14	7	24
243	772	40	8	20	1	25	18	3	4	29	14	23	24	2	10	19	10	25
2,907	10,220	863	52	141	178	291	144	114	33	1,120	196	455	320	17	286	173	845	26
668	191	7	1	13	21	102	37	51	14	57	17	15	9	2	14	16	30	27
1,988	1,803	77	13	3	16	184	102	64	18	172	35	88	66	1	86	52	100	23
4,396	4,513	182	21	813	867	1,043	547	388	108	589	496	259	141	10	535	193	378	29
333	267	2	2	14	1	50	23	17	5	15	12	8	7	.....	11	82	4	30
671	353	12	.....	.....	.....	72	38	24	10	6	5	13	36	.....	4	.....	5	31
615	8	1	.....	1	9	64	24	31	9	32	5	10	4	1	11	11	20	32
288	354	19	6	8	29	53	22	15	10	130	14	33	.....	.....	17	9	48	33
973	2,140	127	21	57	111	273	141	90	42	376	104	147	87	7	179	150	152	34
283	666	78	10	42	106	86	31	34	21	275	44	50	13	.....	106	34	132	35
704	569	20	4	50	66	539	200	304	35	175	22	33	10	1	112	96	64	36
782	1,262	59	8	23	62	169	89	64	16	464	43	103	45	3	43	46	159	37
3,362	7,278	496	69	120	264	4,430	2,223	1,776	431	944	114	353	280	21	702	353	273	38
461	744	39	9	6	28	126	58	43	25	118	18	33	34	1	25	28	79	39
473	457	28	5	25	48	128	64	41	23	65	57	59	14	.....	57	20	79	40
783	812	58	5	5	16	135	83	36	16	98	70	146	45	1	69	23	28	41
362	1,457	57	7	5	8	198	92	91	15	135	88	100	59	4	38	35	39	42
1,395	2,135	155	16	46	103	1,700	670	891	139	965	170	223	62	2	174	83	99	43
225	652	36	5	6	18	80	32	36	12	105	13	48	18	1	19	14	28	44
1,585	1,769	120	19	27	54	1,152	595	477	80	204	40	117	43	2	182	98	63	45
426	860	45	3	38	21	654	278	826	50	65	27	48	14	1	29	33	20	46
518	348	15	2	2	2	133	78	43	12	29	39	45	14	.....	19	9	7	47
1,756	789	35	11	5	16	247	138	84	25	93	27	73	40	3	28	15	54	48
446	714	46	3	48	118	105	49	40	16	249	27	62	13	1	236	61	191	49
435	467	31	1	18	16	102	52	38	12	109	6	32	16	.....	29	16	32	50
350	242	12	2	8	17	68	36	18	14	125	5	8	6	2	1	18	66	51
32,625	2,819	5,457	743	1,452	1,814	4,516	2,239	1,535	742	3,247	1,128	905	544	28	2,893	989	1,688	52
156	12	6	1	12	19	20	10	8	2	27	1	2	1	.....	5	5	16	53
235	368	2,444	139	309	354	26	6	14	6	441	189	161	62	2	143	42	180	54
141	34	14	4	12	.....	12	4	7	1	2	.....	4	1	2	.....	.....	.....	55
484	100	44	14	1	2	70	34	26	10	13	8	16	18	.....	6	1	5	56
54	20	23	2	1	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	4	5	.....	1	.....	.....	57
30	32	22	1	1	1	2	.....	2	.....	1	.....	5	3	.....	5	.....	2	58
5,568	322	147	47	13	5	2,076	1,106	635	335	62	39	67	75	3	29	9	12	59
42	116	297	36	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	41	18	13	.....	22	2	8	60
4	32	43	12	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	6	5	2	.....	1	1	2	61
398	175	214	30	40	82	31	13	12	6	90	37	36	16	1	70	37	21	62
103	24	6	1	5	10	34	15	17	2	7	5	8	1	.....	10	5	9	63
435	292	323	59	172	61	74	37	29	8	93	54	33	10	1	65	31	75	64
186	84	175	15	34	.....	61	30	22	9	40	13	30	14	2	20	7	24	65
15,729	766	642	155	828	1,117	1,100	522	404	174	2,096	570	268	114	9	2,218	715	1,049	66
54	16	15	3	.....	1	10	.....	6	4	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	3	.....	1	67
396	23	9	5	.....	1	22	8	12	2	7	3	9	5	.....	3	4	3	68
1,163	71	27	11	.....	2	74	34	25	15	26	16	21	14	1	21	14	22	69
67	51	41	3	6	8	1	.....	.....	1	14	5	4	6	.....	3	1	14	70
554	29	13	3	.....	.....	37	18	14	5	9	7	10	7	.....	6	3	6	71
680	20	9	8	.....	1	60	25	26	9	2	5	9	6	.....	3	.....	.....	72
118	9	4	1	.....	.....	13	6	4	3	.....	2	1	2	1	.....	1	.....	73
48	44	61	10	12	8	28	12	12	4	8	2	4	2	.....	11	4	10	74
4,997	975	725	166	27	65	615	277	226	112	214	114	164	138	5	215	83	141	75
218	20	6	2	1	.....	32	14	10	8	2	2	6	3	.....	.....	1	1	76
102	23	25	2	3	3	14	9	2	8	8	.....	5	6	.....	11	7	9	77

a Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

## NEVADA.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.		Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a).....	21,591	6,414	3,215	8,193	3,769	3,378	10,868	6,512	704
2	Agricultural laborers.....	2,229	745	345	772	367	766	1,072	330	53
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	1,588	732	194	602	60	120	645	723	99
4	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	152	22	6	63	61	23	74	44	11
5	Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	86	27	3	40	16	11	52	23	.....
6	Miners.....	4,802	1,095	721	2,538	448	459	2,330	1,796	110
7	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	1,043	407	180	339	117	275	543	203	22
8	Wood choppers.....	431	52	9	168	202	25	295	102	9
9	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	50	25	16	9	.....	13	24	10	2
10	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	106	62	21	23	.....	7	57	26	6
11	Lawyers.....	100	71	14	14	1	9	32	51	8
12	Officials (government).....	165	104	27	34	.....	5	71	78	6
13	Physicians and surgeons.....	78	46	8	12	12	2	31	36	9
14	Professors and teachers.....	69	41	20	7	1	18	37	10	4
15	Theatrical managers, showmen, etc.....	48	14	4	4	26	21	19	4	3
16	Barbers and hairdressers.....	119	18	14	50	37	16	69	28	6
17	Bartenders.....	144	51	31	61	1	19	73	46	6
18	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	53	5	3	10	34	.....	24	24	5
19	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	220	94	44	79	3	12	107	96	5
20	Hotel keepers.....	121	42	14	63	2	3	47	62	9
21	Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts.....	68	1	.....	1	68	9	31	22	6
22	Laborers (not specified).....	2,077	411	270	837	559	397	1,123	494	62
23	Laundresses.....	340	2	2	8	328	34	225	79	2
24	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	247	60	27	147	13	11	125	97	12
25	Servants.....	990	35	41	78	836	130	660	190	9
26	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	111	47	17	45	2	5	35	59	12
27	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers.....	92	67	8	16	1	5	45	38	3
28	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	158	86	20	52	.....	5	60	78	15
29	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	537	211	179	126	21	192	239	99	7
30	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	704	340	125	202	37	127	350	208	17
31	Foremen and overseers.....	78	10	13	39	16	8	52	18	.....
32	Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	96	28	30	37	1	18	44	31	3
33	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	546	150	77	221	98	30	248	244	24
34	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	61	11	11	29	10	15	32	11	3
35	Salesmen.....	67	21	21	18	7	27	31	6	3
36	Steam railroad employes.....	831	248	155	250	178	170	520	134	5
37	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	53	25	19	8	1	12	38	3	.....
38	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	272	134	74	164	.....	34	192	135	11
39	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	93	13	11	61	8	7	37	38	11
40	Butchers.....	165	44	48	62	11	35	77	46	7
41	Cabinet makers and upholsterers.....	64	39	4	12	9	5	31	20	8
42	Carpenters and joiners.....	473	237	77	155	4	28	193	222	28
43	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	129	36	17	70	6	26	62	37	4
44	Gold and silver workers.....	116	19	22	75	.....	10	57	48	1
45	Machinists.....	119	40	32	47	.....	18	73	25	3
46	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	48	25	5	16	2	1	27	20	.....
47	Marble and stone cutters and masons.....	94	28	14	49	3	7	48	29	10
48	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	105	55	27	23	.....	19	52	30	4
49	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	87	43	27	16	1	35	40	9	3
50	Saw and planing mill employes, etc.....	136	19	3	43	71	11	90	32	3
51	Tailors.....	58	5	7	42	4	9	15	30	4
52	FEMALES (a).....	1,824	475	475	445	429	737	682	324	37
53	Agricultural laborers.....	13	1	1	1	10	4	6	2	.....
54	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	55	30	2	22	1	2	20	33	.....
55	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	12	1	.....	2	9	3	5	3	1
56	Miners.....	42	2	2	2	38	1	2	1	.....
57	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	6	2	1	2	1	1	2	2	1
58	Artists and teachers of art.....	10	5	2	2	.....	3	7	.....	.....
59	Musicians and teachers of music.....	35	13	21	1	.....	19	16	.....	.....
60	Officials (government).....	17	10	4	3	.....	3	11	3	.....
61	Professors and teachers.....	264	124	113	27	.....	173	73	18	.....
62	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	77	16	9	52	.....	2	31	35	9
63	Hotel keepers.....	19	5	3	11	.....	1	5	10	3
64	House keepers and stewardesses.....	52	17	14	19	2	13	17	18	4
65	Laborers (not specified).....	40	1	1	2	36	11	20	7	2
66	Laundresses.....	154	1	7	11	135	26	95	25	5
67	Nurses and midwives.....	33	10	4	18	1	3	2	26	2
68	Restaurant keepers.....	7	3	1	3	.....	.....	2	5	.....
69	Saloon keepers.....	11	2	1	8	.....	.....	5	6	.....
70	Servants.....	523	92	108	149	174	289	172	54	6
71	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	24	9	13	2	.....	17	7	.....	.....
72	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	14	1	1	9	3	.....	4	8	2
73	Saleswomen.....	4	.....	4	.....	.....	3	1	.....	.....
74	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	11	4	5	2	.....	6	5	.....	.....
75	Apprentices.....	4	.....	3	1	.....	4	.....	.....	.....
76	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	356	117	143	87	9	143	156	55	2
77	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	7	1	5	1	.....	5	2	.....	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## NEVADA.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French).	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
12,880	7,836	718	157	2,296	2,120	4,995	1,799	2,380	816	1,069	1,551	1,795	965	203	283	233	4,762	1
1,853	319	47	10	457	270	698	283	295	120	139	62	68	70	12	38	41	419	2
431	1,067	75	15	151	39	43	16	19	8	120	91	112	63	12	15	43	151	3
99	46	7	.....	20	43	43	10	30	3	8	5	9	3	.....	.....	3	87	4
64	18	2	2	30	18	5	1	4	.....	3	1	.....	18	.....	3	2	29	5
2,948	1,656	172	26	161	226	1,570	616	685	269	142	739	932	256	47	97	19	618	6
691	321	21	10	143	75	213	61	118	34	36	47	58	23	1	7	9	184	7
317	106	7	1	97	203	231	28	195	8	7	7	5	27	28	.....	1	270	8
23	25	2	.....	.....	.....	7	2	2	3	2	1	3	1	1	.....	1	.....	9
51	48	4	3	.....	.....	13	2	4	7	1	6	8	2	.....	1	.....	5	10
25	65	8	2	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	2	6	5	1	.....	.....	.....	1	11
56	100	9	.....	.....	.....	4	1	1	2	5	8	8	7	1	.....	.....	5	12
24	50	4	.....	4	3	3	2	1	.....	3	.....	4	3	.....	.....	.....	11	13
41	21	5	2	.....	1	20	10	7	3	1	1	2	1	.....	.....	1	1	14
30	15	3	.....	25	16	7	1	6	.....	1	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	15
69	45	4	1	2	12	13	3	8	2	28	.....	2	2	.....	.....	1	39	16
100	33	8	3	2	.....	26	8	14	4	16	5	8	5	5	2	1	16	17
15	35	3	.....	2	4	1	.....	1	.....	.....	3	4	2	.....	.....	.....	34	18
68	140	10	2	1	2	51	19	24	8	5	12	33	18	1	5	.....	8	19
31	85	3	2	1	1	3	1	1	1	15	12	8	5	4	.....	3	17	20
26	37	5	.....	64	39	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	21
1,504	515	41	17	489	375	543	193	257	93	89	137	74	69	16	39	44	695	22
213	126	1	.....	79	180	34	13	20	1	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	319	23
88	141	13	5	7	5	4	.....	1	3	30	27	24	21	4	2	1	50	24
694	281	14	1	235	257	198	85	86	27	12	10	12	7	.....	2	1	810	25
51	50	8	2	3	1	16	7	9	.....	4	13	12	4	2	.....	1	9	26
37	49	5	1	.....	.....	2	1	.....	1	2	6	3	2	1	.....	1	1	27
56	97	5	.....	5	3	13	4	8	1	0	10	13	10	.....	.....	1	9	28
372	152	10	3	3	6	43	10	23	10	29	18	28	26	7	.....	3	43	29
453	217	27	7	30	15	181	65	92	24	27	26	24	33	16	12	11	69	30
41	34	3	.....	1	2	2	1	.....	1	4	25	2	.....	2	1	2	16	31
60	30	3	3	4	1	16	5	7	4	3	10	5	8	2	1	3	6	32
194	326	23	3	21	26	16	7	6	3	74	22	35	27	2	3	8	152	33
47	12	1	1	14	6	11	2	5	4	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28	34
54	12	1	1	.....	7	8	4	3	1	5	2	3	2	.....	.....	.....	13	35
523	289	11	8	90	154	213	109	74	30	11	71	26	32	2	15	8	264	36
28	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	3	1	.....	.....	1	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	2	37
170	171	25	6	3	2	101	33	46	22	14	23	47	46	13	8	0	7	38
45	39	6	3	5	7	15	4	7	4	15	15	8	5	1	3	.....	22	39
86	73	4	2	3	3	17	3	9	5	33	4	14	2	.....	.....	.....	16	40
36	23	5	.....	.....	2	12	4	7	1	2	.....	5	1	.....	1	2	10	41
224	218	28	3	6	8	163	52	82	29	19	14	40	50	8	8	6	14	42
76	48	4	1	8	6	41	14	21	6	8	7	13	11	.....	2	2	34	43
53	58	4	1	11	.....	85	34	47	4	9	31	7	16	1	3	5	3	44
64	49	6	.....	.....	.....	30	10	13	7	10	0	19	4	.....	1	1	3	45
0	38	1	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	1	.....	5	2	5	.....	1	1	4	46
43	44	7	.....	3	3	39	6	19	14	5	16	12	3	1	1	2	12	47
63	37	3	2	.....	1	23	8	10	5	7	2	7	4	.....	2	.....	1	48
56	28	3	.....	.....	.....	10	2	7	1	.....	.....	10	4	1	.....	.....	2	49
86	50	.....	.....	57	55	17	5	9	3	4	.....	9	20	2	1	.....	78	50
27	25	5	1	2	1	9	.....	6	3	21	2	5	2	.....	5	1	10	51
1,120	338	304	62	420	183	232	87	109	36	60	159	92	48	5	21	9	73	52
8	5	.....	.....	10	3	3	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	53
2	10	41	2	5	.....	1	1	.....	.....	3	10	3	3	.....	.....	.....	3	54
7	4	1	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	55
42	.....	.....	.....	38	38	2	.....	2	.....	.....	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	56
.....	1	5	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	57
7	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	58
28	5	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	59
11	2	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	60
235	13	14	2	.....	.....	86	47	29	10	2	6	5	12	.....	.....	.....	2	61
8	16	42	11	4	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	26	12	4	.....	1	1	3	62
.....	7	11	1	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	2	5	1	1	.....	.....	.....	2	63
27	10	13	2	6	4	3	1	1	1	3	7	4	2	.....	.....	1	2	64
30	10	.....	.....	34	3	2	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	65
76	65	12	1	124	70	27	8	14	5	1	4	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	66
7	7	17	2	.....	.....	8	1	5	2	5	5	4	3	.....	1	.....	.....	67
1	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	68
.....	5	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	4	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	69
381	82	53	7	175	37	56	21	27	8	23	50	26	10	3	14	6	21	70
21	2	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	71
1	4	8	1	2	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	72
3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	73
7	2	1	1	.....	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	74
4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	75
194	73	63	26	10	15	34	4	23	7	7	23	22	9	2	4	1	26	76
5	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



**TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY**  
**NEW HAMPSHIRE.**

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.		Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
<b>1</b>	<b>MALES (a).....</b>	<b>127,845</b>	<b>86,945</b>	<b>10,436</b>	<b>30,158</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>30,976</b>	<b>52,221</b>	<b>32,358</b>	<b>11,701</b>
<b>2</b>	Agricultural laborers.....	11,527	9,129	821	1,532	45	5,274	3,925	1,590	678
<b>3</b>	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	28,731	26,439	713	1,567	12	1,653	8,838	11,502	6,703
<b>4</b>	Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	382	201	26	155	.....	75	193	88	24
<b>5</b>	Miners and quarrymen.....	530	202	42	286	.....	132	293	94	4
<b>6</b>	Wood choppers.....	586	112	25	445	4	153	304	106	21
<b>7</b>	Clergymen.....	657	509	44	103	1	9	300	236	109
<b>8</b>	Lawyers.....	416	381	25	10	.....	17	200	146	51
<b>9</b>	Officials (government).....	422	384	16	22	.....	24	178	179	39
<b>10</b>	Physicians and surgeons.....	639	567	26	46	.....	23	333	202	79
<b>11</b>	Professors and teachers.....	369	326	17	26	.....	108	191	53	14
<b>12</b>	Barbers and hairdressers.....	498	250	106	135	7	111	345	38	3
<b>13</b>	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	766	525	63	178	.....	126	423	189	24
<b>14</b>	Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	575	452	26	95	2	18	240	263	52
<b>15</b>	Laborers (not specified).....	10,539	4,503	972	5,013	51	2,874	4,455	2,489	642
<b>16</b>	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	356	149	59	147	1	17	219	107	12
<b>17</b>	Servants.....	637	347	109	163	18	285	240	92	10
<b>18</b>	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	492	301	31	159	1	36	244	180	30
<b>19</b>	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers.....	1,036	894	48	94	.....	122	506	329	73
<b>20</b>	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	3,136	2,337	421	376	2	1,430	1,285	350	52
<b>21</b>	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	2,942	2,011	242	682	7	670	1,628	555	75
<b>22</b>	Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	844	580	105	151	8	247	425	146	17
<b>23</b>	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	4,350	3,413	243	691	3	408	2,211	1,423	803
<b>24</b>	Salesmen.....	1,274	875	167	232	.....	553	567	132	17
<b>25</b>	Steam railroad employes.....	3,429	2,076	354	995	4	910	1,883	560	48
<b>26</b>	Apprentices.....	319	195	85	38	1	304	12	2	1
<b>27</b>	Bakers.....	303	103	33	165	2	97	143	53	9
<b>28</b>	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	1,913	1,296	130	486	1	267	830	596	209
<b>29</b>	Bleachers, dyers, and scourers.....	316	51	44	221	.....	90	161	55	9
<b>30</b>	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	8,161	6,383	793	977	8	2,735	3,569	1,504	289
<b>31</b>	Brick makers, potters, etc.....	1,506	112	65	1,325	4	823	565	100	13
<b>32</b>	Butchers.....	450	351	34	64	1	75	259	102	12
<b>33</b>	Cabinet makers and upholsterers.....	448	306	55	82	5	119	207	97	22
<b>34</b>	Carpenters and joiners.....	5,182	4,074	213	891	4	540	2,236	1,810	564
<b>35</b>	Coopers.....	414	289	54	71	.....	90	184	99	41
<b>36</b>	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	11,246	2,765	1,883	6,576	22	5,384	4,187	1,475	150
<b>37</b>	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc.....	414	254	43	117	.....	93	176	108	37
<b>38</b>	Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	1,227	497	243	484	3	326	580	279	33
<b>39</b>	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners.....	503	257	41	201	4	95	257	124	25
<b>40</b>	Machinists.....	1,799	1,262	199	338	.....	375	840	465	107
<b>41</b>	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	1,402	1,214	59	129	.....	89	621	546	144
<b>42</b>	Marble and stone cutters.....	1,328	597	110	620	1	294	704	257	57
<b>43</b>	Masons (brick and stone).....	1,268	790	95	380	3	135	571	435	123
<b>44</b>	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	2,122	1,610	217	295	.....	402	1,051	538	116
<b>45</b>	Paper mill operatives.....	544	223	100	221	.....	180	269	90	4
<b>46</b>	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	508	368	67	73	.....	200	210	75	21
<b>47</b>	Print works operatives.....	374	65	99	210	.....	157	158	51	2
<b>48</b>	Saw and planing mill employes, etc.....	1,848	880	127	839	2	662	902	262	20
<b>49</b>	Tailors.....	369	195	30	135	.....	81	152	78	47
<b>50</b>	Tinners and tinware makers.....	315	240	30	45	.....	61	162	73	19
<b>51</b>	Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	929	688	116	124	1	275	426	186	89
<b>52</b>	<b>FEMALES (a).....</b>	<b>36,858</b>	<b>18,173</b>	<b>5,147</b>	<b>13,429</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>18,622</b>	<b>12,789</b>	<b>4,194</b>	<b>1,068</b>
<b>53</b>	Agricultural laborers.....	51	43	4	4	.....	22	21	6	2
<b>54</b>	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	555	526	6	23	.....	7	55	269	222
<b>55</b>	Artists and teachers of art.....	101	93	5	3	.....	27	51	20	.....
<b>56</b>	Musicians and teachers of music.....	250	233	7	10	.....	101	131	17	1
<b>57</b>	Professors and teachers.....	2,777	2,505	171	101	.....	1,482	1,108	165	13
<b>58</b>	Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	319	186	18	115	.....	8	113	160	36
<b>59</b>	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	1,799	1,377	93	324	5	306	628	571	275
<b>60</b>	Laborers (not specified).....	56	7	16	33	.....	29	14	8	5
<b>61</b>	Laundresses.....	301	107	43	141	10	61	118	98	22
<b>62</b>	Nurses and midwives.....	377	299	25	53	.....	28	113	178	58
<b>63</b>	Servants.....	6,373	3,344	676	2,284	69	3,112	2,119	862	225
<b>64</b>	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	918	723	131	64	.....	491	378	45	2
<b>65</b>	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	100	70	7	23	.....	20	47	23	10
<b>66</b>	Saleswomen.....	277	165	69	43	.....	147	118	10	.....
<b>67</b>	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	2,421	1,802	382	231	6	1,419	866	117	2
<b>68</b>	Box makers (paper).....	174	137	22	15	.....	128	45	1	.....
<b>69</b>	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	14,342	2,590	2,696	9,043	13	9,208	4,275	755	50
<b>70</b>	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	3,675	2,587	456	628	4	1,160	1,809	598	97
<b>71</b>	Glove makers.....	63	31	12	20	.....	42	20	1	.....
<b>72</b>	Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	102	77	13	12	.....	73	28	1	.....
<b>73</b>	Paper mill operatives.....	137	44	47	46	.....	82	35	19	1
<b>74</b>	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	179	140	25	14	.....	98	66	13	1
<b>75</b>	Print works operatives.....	81	44	22	15	.....	55	23	2	1
<b>76</b>	Tailoresses.....	622	456	100	65	1	165	292	133	27
<b>77</b>	Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	116	67	29	20	.....	71	42	3	.....

*a* The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

*b* Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
45,396	75,632	6,083	734	10,614	6,644	15,967	9,064	5,298	1,605	773	5,836	8,030	5,420	13,687	661	41	808	1
7,982	2,869	555	121	732	119	1,739	839	705	195	26	215	177	644	359	55	7	51	2
4,066	22,427	2,097	141	512	57	670	248	340	82	51	424	256	509	286	18	2	22	3
149	214	17	2	54	22	91	44	35	12	.....	1	5	72	73	3	.....	1	4
222	275	29	4	85	39	69	38	26	5	.....	48	53	73	90	18	.....	1	5
822	244	18	2	290	170	140	93	39	8	.....	5	2	113	320	.....	.....	8	6
120	507	30	.....	3	4	23	11	9	3	3	18	29	24	20	3	.....	7	7
96	298	19	3	.....	.....	9	5	4	.....	.....	.....	3	3	4	.....	.....	.....	8
77	819	23	3	3	.....	13	8	2	5	.....	5	6	4	6	.....	.....	1	9
125	467	43	4	.....	.....	11	7	1	3	4	4	4	9	24	.....	.....	1	10
219	141	8	1	.....	4	75	37	30	8	7	5	3	1	4	.....	.....	6	11
168	818	10	2	17	10	33	18	14	1	6	10	10	25	81	.....	1	2	12
203	522	38	3	41	7	91	50	28	13	1	69	27	37	40	4	.....	.....	13
55	487	28	5	29	20	25	7	9	9	.....	10	6	20	59	.....	.....	1	14
4,291	5,608	568	72	2,376	1,114	2,486	1,265	949	272	31	1,416	225	845	2,244	88	8	161	15
62	268	24	2	25	7	12	7	3	2	11	55	18	10	49	.....	1	3	16
449	166	16	6	37	11	66	26	30	10	7	43	22	47	32	6	.....	8	17
74	393	25	.....	40	10	33	21	7	5	1	57	13	32	51	3	1	1	18
249	752	32	3	3	1	69	38	25	8	5	20	21	17	27	2	.....	2	19
1,894	1,183	48	11	9	27	169	97	47	25	18	42	36	89	178	4	.....	9	20
1,006	1,809	69	28	248	104	306	173	98	35	9	100	23	220	318	6	1	5	21
386	416	81	11	37	12	68	37	21	10	.....	35	11	48	54	2	.....	1	22
799	3,339	184	28	79	53	131	64	50	17	55	124	62	94	251	4	.....	101	23
715	541	16	2	9	13	117	83	23	11	12	20	13	34	144	6	.....	3	24
1,214	2,116	83	16	405	238	295	191	79	25	5	241	42	209	396	8	1	94	25
309	9	1	.....	1	3	46	24	16	6	3	9	7	7	5	9	.....	.....	26
106	189	8	.....	26	34	36	22	5	9	7	10	19	22	101	3	.....	5	27
426	1,368	113	6	84	55	190	107	53	30	6	92	43	143	180	17	.....	5	28
134	175	7	.....	28	16	28	18	7	3	3	118	67	6	19	2	.....	6	29
8,535	4,281	287	58	262	102	2,586	1,876	581	129	14	157	132	178	465	14	4	13	30
947	539	20	.....	963	969	607	177	423	7	2	13	10	45	1,250	1	.....	7	31
122	307	19	2	7	5	18	6	10	2	4	15	4	11	25	4	.....	1	32
152	280	15	1	24	11	43	29	9	5	2	25	16	10	27	.....	.....	2	33
990	3,839	310	43	249	164	1,101	615	391	95	21	41	51	265	488	21	.....	4	34
140	253	19	2	17	4	35	16	14	5	4	10	9	29	18	.....	1	.....	35
5,877	5,081	252	80	2,491	2,466	1,543	1,017	302	224	329	999	686	350	4,001	156	4	63	36
128	267	16	3	24	11	48	31	14	3	2	10	7	24	73	1	.....	.....	37
448	739	37	3	120	45	160	119	28	13	1	239	45	51	139	2	1	6	38
149	331	18	5	65	39	80	57	17	6	.....	75	10	22	80	5	.....	9	39
555	1,167	66	11	27	22	186	128	39	19	6	96	80	60	67	25	.....	4	40
187	1,118	92	5	13	4	61	36	18	7	7	32	36	21	29	9	.....	4	41
466	799	58	5	126	100	201	125	65	11	2	126	192	89	131	29	.....	51	42
254	917	86	11	169	77	392	178	177	37	2	73	36	50	199	7	.....	5	43
658	1,340	101	23	51	22	476	262	171	43	4	39	49	71	113	11	.....	8	44
216	315	11	2	69	27	44	32	6	6	6	95	18	19	78	2	.....	3	45
256	234	15	.....	2	3	55	29	17	9	8	12	33	9	14	2	.....	.....	46
216	148	10	.....	33	2	42	29	10	3	1	128	60	11	7	2	.....	1	47
899	894	52	2	281	163	311	232	61	18	1	27	31	347	387	39	3	5	48
129	204	25	2	2	8	28	11	8	9	13	38	24	21	28	6	.....	5	49
84	217	12	2	5	2	26	15	7	4	4	3	10	9	16	3	.....	.....	50
333	561	32	3	40	17	97	58	27	12	1	13	17	30	59	1	1	2	51
26,609	5,941	3,732	576	3,209	5,007	5,117	2,944	1,466	707	209	3,227	1,079	1,605	6,946	296	8	90	52
40	7	4	.....	.....	.....	3	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	1	.....	.....	53
60	72	409	14	8	1	5	.....	4	1	.....	9	4	7	2	.....	.....	1	54
77	15	8	1	.....	.....	10	3	6	1	.....	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	55
193	38	13	6	1	.....	25	14	9	2	.....	.....	2	3	4	1	.....	.....	56
2,605	121	42	9	.....	8	851	299	421	131	5	19	9	27	36	.....	.....	5	57
25	112	164	18	33	30	5	4	1	.....	.....	27	10	26	48	4	.....	.....	58
791	295	628	85	88	44	60	28	18	14	.....	108	36	99	64	12	1	4	59
35	14	7	.....	11	7	5	3	2	.....	1	11	4	6	10	1	.....	.....	60
109	87	93	12	65	13	24	14	6	4	4	81	13	17	23	3	.....	.....	61
162	29	171	15	.....	1	51	18	21	12	3	7	11	29	.....	2	.....	1	62
4,803	726	740	104	384	162	874	207	130	37	33	1,005	220	624	261	116	5	26	63
804	82	22	10	1	6	57	24	25	8	1	6	3	24	28	1	.....	1	64
47	31	22	.....	3	4	4	3	1	.....	.....	6	2	3	9	.....	.....	8	65
231	31	9	3	.....	1	21	15	3	3	1	2	2	3	34	1	.....	.....	66
1,751	500	123	47	17	11	650	461	155	34	2	54	46	52	64	9	.....	5	67
153	15	2	4	1	.....	53	42	5	6	.....	1	.....	3	10	.....	.....	1	68
10,920	2,644	665	113	2,517	4,539	2,236	1,445	433	358	144	1,743	639	451	5,905	137	2	34	69
2,377	791	413	94	51	155	438	248	134	56	9	53	45	156	350	7	.....	3	70
50	9	4	.....	3	.....	4	2	2	.....	.....	1	.....	4	15	.....	.....	.....	71
88	8	2	4	.....	1	11	7	1	3	.....	2	.....	8	2	.....	.....	.....	72
100	21	15	1	15	4	13	8	4	1	1	26	1	3	14	.....	.....	1	73
146	21	9	3	.....	1	20	7	10	11	.....	1	5	11	5	.....	.....	.....	74
75	3	3	.....	.....	.....	6	4	1	1	.....	3	7	4	1	.....	.....	.....	75
425	104	82	11	6	6	82	40	29	13	.....	18	6	19	21	1	.....	1	76
78	31	8	4	6	2	48	16	25	6	1	4	2	2	11	.....	.....	.....	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



**TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY****NEW JERSEY.**

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
<b>1</b>	<b>MALES (a)</b> .....	<b>459,467</b>	<b>204,445</b>	<b>89,156</b>	<b>149,055</b>	<b>16,811</b>	<b>124,562</b>	<b>210,024</b>	<b>102,696</b>	<b>20,622</b>
2	Agricultural laborers.....	28,528	16,946	3,027	5,203	3,352	13,913	9,768	3,683	1,033
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	34,041	26,935	2,157	4,441	508	2,378	13,151	13,408	5,075
4	Fishermen and oystermen.....	3,594	3,079	203	194	118	796	1,736	850	197
5	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	3,606	834	609	2,026	137	536	1,539	1,219	304
6	Miners.....	1,824	438	366	1,006	14	502	887	383	51
7	Clergymen.....	2,000	1,081	251	506	162	55	911	789	238
8	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	1,803	1,098	374	328	3	478	913	337	68
9	Lawyers.....	2,157	1,680	314	160	3	125	1,187	664	172
10	Physicians and surgeons.....	1,929	1,453	217	246	13	114	1,038	608	162
11	Barbers and hairdressers.....	2,625	*517	666	1,185	257	848	1,446	293	29
12	Bartenders.....	1,929	449	702	751	27	803	975	130	14
13	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	5,541	2,470	1,103	1,907	61	660	3,307	1,442	119
14	Laborers (not specified).....	54,424	14,735	7,293	27,827	4,569	13,949	25,123	12,526	2,442
15	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	3,291	479	627	2,130	55	155	2,016	1,029	86
16	Servants.....	6,278	1,020	682	2,116	2,450	2,471	2,923	748	94
17	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	3,113	1,129	636	1,317	31	107	1,465	1,314	222
18	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers.....	6,857	4,322	1,196	1,323	16	945	3,619	1,941	335
19	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	2,899	2,003	435	457	4	238	1,450	1,047	160
20	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors.....	5,047	3,430	701	827	89	928	2,367	1,513	227
21	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	26,925	15,272	7,805	3,769	79	13,444	10,503	2,667	275
22	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	12,200	4,734	3,300	3,033	1,133	3,727	6,206	2,014	232
23	Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	2,284	889	341	674	380	617	1,100	491	59
24	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	25,928	12,764	4,666	8,332	166	3,175	13,345	7,888	1,456
25	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	3,047	1,077	1,238	591	121	2,152	611	258	21
26	Salesmen.....	6,732	3,906	1,750	1,067	9	2,421	3,288	936	78
27	Steam railroad employes.....	14,050	6,837	2,665	4,446	102	3,058	8,012	2,560	264
28	Apprentices.....	4,434	1,624	2,196	600	14	4,372	52	7	-----
29	Bakers.....	3,016	492	518	2,002	4	844	1,555	530	81
30	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	6,617	3,299	1,070	2,228	20	1,023	3,100	2,016	464
31	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	6,764	2,546	871	3,291	56	1,420	2,590	2,041	705
32	Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers.....	5,231	758	612	3,106	755	1,747	2,776	568	51
33	Butchers.....	4,791	1,603	1,386	1,776	26	1,349	2,485	850	99
34	Cabinet makers and upholsterers.....	1,862	617	371	845	29	353	868	512	127
35	Carpenters and joiners.....	21,181	12,437	3,012	5,629	103	3,706	9,965	6,289	1,185
36	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	14,094	2,269	3,566	8,242	17	6,274	5,637	1,939	233
37	Glass workers.....	4,221	3,126	642	443	10	2,016	1,602	563	29
38	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc.....	2,541	771	794	971	5	752	1,048	608	130
39	Hat and cap makers.....	4,745	837	1,585	2,270	3	1,317	2,422	890	113
40	Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	8,660	2,589	2,530	3,480	61	2,620	4,228	1,596	193
41	Leather carriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners.....	2,588	365	823	1,381	19	765	1,290	459	67
42	Machinists.....	9,030	2,994	2,349	3,681	6	2,262	4,687	1,837	233
43	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	6,605	3,453	1,145	1,997	10	479	3,243	2,463	406
44	Marble and stone cutters and masons.....	8,364	3,250	1,553	3,459	102	1,679	4,061	2,221	377
45	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	9,375	4,769	2,130	2,427	49	2,188	5,055	1,901	211
46	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	3,083	957	1,478	633	15	1,408	1,359	284	20
47	Potters.....	2,973	647	926	1,396	9	1,134	1,477	334	23
48	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	5,474	2,203	1,896	1,361	14	2,158	2,459	733	116
49	Tailors.....	3,692	476	612	2,507	7	613	1,480	1,115	393
50	Tinners and tinware makers.....	2,656	914	610	524	8	616	1,033	354	49
51	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	2,242	573	793	862	14	711	1,103	388	37
<b>52</b>	<b>FEMALES (a)</b> .....	<b>111,271</b>	<b>35,043</b>	<b>34,021</b>	<b>34,436</b>	<b>7,771</b>	<b>63,280</b>	<b>34,110</b>	<b>11,448</b>	<b>2,107</b>
53	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	1,105	846	48	193	18	11	120	589	392
54	Musicians and teachers of music.....	921	613	229	69	10	445	411	57	4
55	Professors and teachers.....	5,109	3,309	1,333	398	69	2,145	2,534	376	18
56	Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	1,317	695	152	436	34	25	505	663	116
57	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	2,550	1,498	288	616	148	342	1,053	903	237
58	Laundresses.....	3,524	445	393	1,369	1,317	575	1,671	1,100	153
59	Nurses and midwives.....	1,581	721	269	554	37	356	585	520	115
60	Servants.....	38,221	8,138	6,276	18,091	5,716	22,729	11,552	3,208	557
61	Bookkeepers and accountants.....	763	398	313	52	-----	538	195	10	-----
62	Clerks and copyists.....	2,070	1,069	808	191	2	1,518	488	61	2
63	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	1,586	378	291	902	15	182	666	631	105
64	Saleswomen.....	2,275	846	1,195	232	2	1,732	498	40	4
65	Stenographers and typewriters.....	799	445	303	51	-----	590	199	4	-----
66	Apprentices.....	328	75	195	57	1	326	-----	1	1
67	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	1,325	730	495	99	1	949	345	29	2
68	Box makers (paper).....	862	226	494	141	1	718	136	6	-----
69	Brick makers, potters, etc.....	826	216	344	266	-----	697	113	16	-----
70	Corset makers.....	937	174	606	157	-----	786	147	4	-----
71	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	14,560	2,679	6,700	5,176	5	11,028	3,089	394	40
72	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	16,505	7,599	6,186	2,482	238	8,221	6,305	1,765	192
73	Hat and cap makers.....	1,392	298	837	257	-----	945	401	45	1
74	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	683	250	359	73	1	512	151	17	3
75	Rubber factory operatives.....	583	155	354	74	-----	459	111	12	1
76	Tailoresses.....	2,116	507	1,130	473	6	1,246	587	233	49
77	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	869	66	599	201	3	714	129	21	3

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## NEW JERSEY.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
175,243	268,214	15,672	338	31,102	21,599	75,196	43,746	24,433	7,017	50,629	40,761	25,402	1,785	245	2,762	1,655	26,599	1
19,724	7,870	907	27	3,797	1,072	5,766	3,422	1,927	417	2,067	1,285	516	31	2	116	90	1,110	2
4,686	27,627	1,698	30	1,581	298	744	367	315	52	1,847	1,284	594	31	1	25	45	614	3
1,123	2,355	116	-----	369	10	2,222	878	1,240	104	49	38	17	4	-----	58	4	25	4
989	2,430	183	4	244	135	400	178	172	50	706	710	355	4	-----	39	26	186	5
686	1,073	64	1	414	225	225	120	52	53	38	280	425	5	-----	30	12	217	6
471	1,433	95	1	1	12	31	17	0	5	151	101	144	34	1	4	3	72	7
679	1,083	39	2	-----	8	108	60	34	14	99	35	133	20	1	12	3	25	8
589	1,452	109	7	-----	1	39	19	13	7	42	34	50	9	-----	2	1	22	9
448	1,377	99	5	4	9	24	12	6	6	89	28	66	30	-----	-----	1	32	10
1,078	1,489	54	4	122	141	104	61	32	11	728	27	61	6	-----	3	6	358	11
1,340	553	36	-----	22	38	128	71	40	17	391	222	69	7	-----	5	3	55	12
1,153	4,204	183	1	135	82	448	270	129	49	482	696	522	32	3	37	14	121	13
21,654	30,532	2,214	24	11,933	6,524	15,300	8,497	5,422	1,381	4,696	13,159	1,777	104	9	577	358	7,176	14
421	2,727	141	2	96	85	38	20	11	7	1,125	551	195	10	1	10	17	222	15
8,966	2,138	166	8	536	187	509	293	160	56	662	805	252	19	3	97	29	290	16
404	2,500	209	-----	121	57	115	57	41	17	365	641	203	16	2	17	8	65	17
1,699	4,856	294	8	8	25	266	136	93	37	448	229	428	49	4	7	13	145	18
527	2,235	135	2	0	5	35	17	10	8	147	65	164	28	-----	2	3	48	19
1,560	3,276	198	9	232	33	1,087	672	347	68	203	317	123	19	2	84	25	63	20
16,577	9,941	394	13	143	95	1,161	631	344	187	1,852	720	1,102	136	7	49	39	367	21
4,619	7,221	355	5	739	144	1,284	810	355	119	969	1,323	383	29	2	35	39	259	22
1,005	1,201	75	3	241	69	166	81	56	29	207	326	84	7	1	14	6	54	23
5,374	19,505	1,028	21	642	607	1,105	678	319	108	3,816	1,517	1,241	95	2	52	38	1,583	24
2,251	764	32	-----	53	34	465	264	110	91	252	137	125	6	-----	5	9	60	25
3,247	3,349	132	4	50	36	303	166	92	45	427	207	257	34	2	6	8	127	26
4,742	8,878	426	4	1,446	1,074	1,458	993	327	138	489	2,106	342	43	4	67	53	1,342	27
4,377	54	2	1	70	60	747	432	203	112	245	82	154	9	1	8	4	97	28
1,187	1,759	69	1	113	325	219	121	63	35	1,556	129	125	7	1	8	7	169	29
1,497	4,802	313	5	220	164	715	432	207	76	785	704	484	25	2	40	31	157	30
1,901	4,453	404	6	378	543	1,406	892	370	144	1,585	523	464	26	2	40	20	623	31
3,306	1,822	102	1	1,158	1,142	2,175	742	1,341	92	1,114	586	112	9	122	91	232	841	32
1,722	2,949	115	5	96	159	269	156	75	38	1,199	270	169	5	-----	4	16	113	33
496	1,286	77	3	39	101	264	167	71	26	570	42	90	10	-----	23	9	103	34
5,323	14,918	929	11	382	580	5,247	3,446	1,383	418	2,249	960	1,223	173	20	335	131	556	35
7,313	6,490	285	6	677	1,761	3,840	2,570	1,012	258	2,314	843	2,725	30	6	24	11	2,292	36
2,053	2,131	35	2	507	79	3,197	2,069	545	583	211	46	80	2	-----	2	11	91	37
1,005	1,415	119	2	38	115	491	319	123	49	635	121	100	14	3	7	1	91	38
1,834	2,762	145	4	228	589	2,005	914	943	148	797	512	287	12	-----	20	2	640	39
3,417	4,984	253	5	513	267	1,767	1,174	436	157	865	1,246	950	40	3	40	15	321	40
1,044	1,471	72	1	108	301	564	395	112	57	675	450	95	8	-----	10	7	137	41
3,080	5,672	268	10	116	208	1,019	675	246	58	1,178	609	1,422	58	6	78	30	290	42
1,031	5,307	261	6	55	69	283	170	86	27	698	413	567	51	3	36	13	216	43
2,368	5,645	346	5	346	299	2,836	1,687	931	218	966	1,143	885	30	8	30	23	381	44
3,171	5,912	275	17	135	180	2,903	1,725	964	214	1,042	344	601	41	-----	93	44	265	45
1,626	1,395	60	2	27	17	377	236	104	37	140	219	301	17	1	15	3	37	46
1,299	1,637	42	-----	155	123	1,175	660	395	120	198	198	860	14	-----	3	7	117	47
2,646	2,694	129	5	24	66	512	308	150	54	568	151	425	45	2	15	1	154	48
868	2,532	199	3	218	499	649	380	211	58	1,513	215	208	10	-----	65	24	472	49
802	1,207	46	1	42	46	389	232	120	37	273	95	95	6	-----	11	3	41	50
943	1,244	54	1	62	103	354	239	82	33	621	61	46	7	-----	4	3	121	51
89,164	9,249	12,589	269	7,315	3,162	14,582	9,171	3,903	1,508	7,390	16,408	5,638	403	19	1,077	218	3,338	52
85	90	928	2	103	12	2	1	1	-----	83	69	27	2	-----	2	-----	11	53
776	82	60	3	2	4	101	64	22	15	16	5	31	5	-----	-----	-----	8	54
4,806	140	157	6	-----	4	1,301	1,096	64	141	88	131	74	37	1	4	4	63	55
211	259	836	11	81	25	14	3	6	5	101	200	85	9	2	8	6	25	56
1,205	372	957	16	296	76	71	34	28	9	158	282	115	10	1	9	5	40	57
1,008	1,055	1,441	20	1,150	114	555	279	199	77	318	861	98	7	1	29	4	57	58
752	199	623	7	-----	44	282	98	131	53	150	204	129	21	-----	12	2	36	59
82,864	2,483	2,822	52	4,319	1,518	1,834	1,029	583	222	3,352	11,150	1,501	122	6	921	151	948	60
728	23	9	3	-----	-----	51	31	11	11	9	6	28	5	-----	-----	-----	4	61
1,935	67	62	6	5	7	118	60	25	38	47	35	66	11	-----	4	2	26	62
371	426	778	11	111	58	38	22	5	7	325	336	141	7	1	1	1	90	63
2,142	71	57	5	8	13	161	91	44	26	84	57	62	7	-----	1	-----	21	64
773	8	17	1	-----	-----	63	36	13	14	4	11	26	7	-----	-----	-----	3	65
325	3	-----	-----	3	5	61	28	13	20	18	8	15	-----	-----	3	1	14	66
1,172	87	63	3	5	5	376	257	85	34	13	15	59	8	-----	-----	-----	9	67
829	13	18	2	9	10	162	99	43	20	44	31	33	1	-----	5	3	24	68
698	97	30	1	18	6	377	203	131	43	26	18	214	-----	-----	-----	-----	8	69
916	8	13	-----	8	15	238	197	26	15	53	50	38	1	-----	-----	-----	15	70
13,024	951	574	11	551	580	3,477	2,428	829	220	916	1,353	1,790	24	4	21	4	1,064	71
12,894	1,746	1,797	68	177	157	2,045	1,151	669	225	615	811	596	69	3	33	24	381	72
1,274	44	72	2	22	40	473	221	230	22	53	82	69	3	-----	1	-----	50	73
641	22	19	1	1	3	87	44	26	17	14	25	28	2	-----	-----	1	3	74
533	28	21	1	19	15	349	236	95	18	35	19	3	1	-----	2	-----	14	75
1,700	172	235	9	53	89	535	321	164	50	276	72	43	7	-----	6	3	66	76
785	37	46	1	41	31	210	165	28	17	25	102	24	6	-----	1	-----	43	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

## NEW MEXICO.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
		Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
<b>1 MALES (a).....</b>	<b>50,217</b>	<b>35,921</b>	<b>3,627</b>	<b>6,602</b>	<b>4,067</b>	<b>12,739</b>	<b>24,670</b>	<b>10,919</b>	<b>1,765</b>
2 Agricultural laborers.....	5,946	4,768	303	357	518	2,293	2,310	1,073	264
3 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	9,943	7,162	284	570	1,927	1,202	4,689	3,344	695
4 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	120	52	4	37	27	9	55	40	16
5 Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	156	130	12	14	12	37	97	21	1
6 Miners.....	2,971	1,151	480	1,315	25	503	1,793	622	43
7 Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	6,775	5,770	268	415	322	2,809	2,836	972	145
8 Wood choppers.....	212	132	8	71	1	62	101	41	8
9 Clergymen.....	159	77	11	69	2	2	82	68	7
10 Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	112	80	9	23	9	9	68	34	1
11 Lawyers.....	239	190	31	18	7	7	138	85	8
12 Musicians and teachers of music.....	174	124	18	31	1	38	96	35	4
13 Officials (government).....	189	141	17	22	9	14	123	52	11
14 Physicians and surgeons.....	150	119	11	19	1	6	70	60	4
15 Professors and teachers.....	155	113	12	29	1	34	78	39	2
16 Barbers and hairdressers.....	98	42	13	15	28	16	61	18	2
17 Bartenders.....	129	85	23	17	4	23	95	11	6
18 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	162	89	36	37	26	26	108	28	6
19 Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	124	65	21	32	6	6	67	45	1
20 Laborers (not specified).....	11,363	9,449	610	1,009	295	3,337	5,400	2,235	360
21 Launderers.....	171	26	2	8	137	28	122	21	2
22 Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	290	141	36	89	33	19	233	45	8
23 Servants.....	777	363	42	113	259	279	402	85	1
24 Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	75	54	12	9	1	5	56	13	5
25 Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers.....	171	115	25	30	2	9	113	43	3
26 Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	131	86	21	22	6	6	84	38	3
27 Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	861	543	141	165	12	333	447	78	3
28 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	534	334	59	89	11	125	298	168	3
29 Foremen and overseers.....	89	37	7	36	8	8	53	17	2
30 Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	103	63	13	21	6	18	61	23	1
31 Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	1,172	649	156	354	13	87	715	328	40
32 Messengers, packers, and porters.....	247	216	17	13	1	82	122	42	1
33 Salesmen.....	143	72	44	25	2	58	76	9	7
34 Steam railroad employes.....	1,339	898	177	246	18	368	823	127	5
35 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	78	59	11	8	34	34	39	5	3
36 Apprentices.....	60	38	19	3	55	5	5	5	3
37 Bakers.....	69	14	11	44	11	11	40	18	18
38 Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	426	259	58	98	11	48	242	117	16
39 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	181	98	7	72	4	21	79	64	3
40 Butchers.....	139	61	23	54	1	21	82	33	23
41 Carpenters and joiners.....	811	554	92	152	13	69	425	290	7
42 Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	70	36	12	21	1	10	55	5	2
43 Machinists.....	160	64	38	58	30	30	92	36	3
44 Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	117	65	15	37	2	9	65	40	8
45 Marble and stone cutters and masons.....	253	151	21	79	17	20	126	96	13
46 Metal workers (not otherwise specified).....	86	77	1	8	13	17	56	13	7
47 Millers (flour and grist).....	78	41	17	20	13	13	34	24	2
48 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	121	66	31	24	19	19	72	28	6
49 Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	129	93	24	11	56	56	62	11	8
50 Saw and planing mill employes, etc.....	113	93	9	10	42	42	62	8	1
51 Tailors.....	71	17	9	44	6	6	33	25	6
<b>52 FEMALES (a).....</b>	<b>3,934</b>	<b>2,803</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>1,469</b>	<b>1,519</b>	<b>793</b>	<b>145</b>
53 Agricultural laborers.....	45	37	3	1	4	29	13	1	2
54 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	313	233	3	11	66	6	74	178	55
55 Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	57	37	4	5	11	23	20	10	4
56 Actors.....	8	2	3	3	5	5	3	3	3
57 Artists and teachers of art.....	8	5	1	2	5	5	3	3	3
58 Musicians and teachers of music.....	42	33	3	5	1	23	17	2	4
59 Officials (government).....	13	11	2	1	2	2	7	4	3
60 Professors and teachers.....	246	181	31	34	110	110	103	30	2
61 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	70	38	11	19	2	7	37	24	8
62 Hotel keepers.....	17	8	4	5	9	9	9	8	5
63 Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	153	104	10	26	13	26	80	39	20
64 Laborers (not specified).....	279	225	19	15	20	71	114	74	16
65 Launderesses.....	697	541	29	77	50	126	345	209	2
66 Nurses and midwives.....	32	11	7	12	2	12	15	3	2
67 Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	11	6	1	4	0	0	0	2	17
68 Servants.....	1,256	813	109	177	157	712	399	127	1
69 Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	33	17	12	4	2	20	11	2	1
70 Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	14	7	2	3	2	2	8	2	1
71 Saleswomen.....	6	4	2	2	3	3	2	2	1
72 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	15	12	3	1	12	12	3	3	7
73 Brickmakers, potters, etc.....	7	7	2	7	7	7	4	1	2
74 Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	18	16	2	41	3	11	220	67	12
75 Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	530	419	67	41	231	231	220	67	7
76 Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	8	5	3	1	7	7	1	1	3
77 Tailoresses.....	6	2	3	1	3	3	3	3	3

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## OCCUPATIONS.

589

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## NEW MEXICO.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH								
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
19,033	28,860	2,128	196	18,475	28,966	9,772	4,338	4,640	791	999	696	1,157	403	23	132	33	3,581	1
2,550	3,131	242	23	3,129	4,865	1,873	1,025	719	99	13	12	27		4	2	1	299	2
1,212	8,139	540	22	4,995	7,845	1,671	239	1,329	43	76	38	55	28	1	7	7	355	3
38	74	7	1	32	49	20	10	6	4	10	5	8					41	4
51	99	6		50	83	65	41	19	5	1	2	3	1	1			6	5
1,751	1,085	120	15	374	546	853	406	338	109	88	133	453	59	4	45	9	527	6
3,628	2,931	200	16	2,519	4,140	918	514	323	76	36	55	96	29	1	3		197	7
77	123	12		135	171	57	31	21	5			1	1				69	8
67	86	6			24	2	1		1	4	2	6	2				55	9
42	63	7				15	8	5	2	9	2	6	1		1		4	10
38	187	13	1		34	2		2		2	3	3	6				4	11
56	109	7	2	56	100	27	10	15	2	5	2	1	1				22	12
40	141	7	1	8	8	5		3	2	4		4	1				9	13
31	107	12		1	5	5	2	3		2		4	5				8	14
60	89	5	1		25	42	16	18	8	6	8	2	3				10	15
87	53	8		5	4	0	3	1	2	7		1	2				6	16
81	42	5		1	8	21	9	8	4	1	1	5	2		1		7	17
71	85	5	1	2	3	39	18	18	3	1	8	20	7				1	18
22	99	3		2	4	3	1	2		10	2	10	3	1			10	19
3,879	6,914	514	56	5,763	8,983	2,858	1,321	1,275	262	30	50	28	12	1	14	2	889	20
82	81	7	1	41	92							2					138	21
126	158	14	1	14	31	7	2	1	4	19	12	14	8	1	2	1	59	22
537	212	24	4	232	285	81	36	29	16	30	9	8	5		1	1	202	23
22	49	3	1	7	2	9	8	4	2	3	1	1					4	24
58	101	12		4	4	3	2	1		10	8	3	5				4	25
36	94	1		1	2	1	1			5	1	10	1		2	1	2	26
551	287	21	2	14	38	43	23	16	4	71	12	23	28		7		24	27
235	276	19	4	139	187	120	65	46	9	9	9	8	3		1	2	48	28
27	52	1		1	1	2		1	1	3	16	8	5		2		2	29
54	42	5	1	6	2	10	9	1		4	5	5	5				3	30
326	792	44	10	74	46	35	11	18	6	160	20	34	33	3	5	2	109	31
98	145	3	1	59	123	49	26	20	3	1		11					1	32
101	39	3		1	14	11	5	3	3	8	1	6	4				8	33
640	672	27		250	393	235	124	91	20	27	49	43	27	1	8	2	100	34
51	26	1				8	4	3	1	1	1	1	4		1			35
59	1				4	10	3	4	3		1						2	36
34	31	4		4	9	6	1	3	2	25	3	2					14	37
121	277	24	4	50	100	58	30	17	11	22	7	25	18		1		25	38
49	105	23	4	58	100	25	12	11	2	16	5	4	1	1	3		42	39
53	83	3		14	8	8	3	5		25	1	13	2		1		12	40
209	537	57	8	96	221	194	93	77	24	82	14	32	24	1	4		45	41
22	48			15	29	13	2	8	3	2	2	6	2		1		8	42
68	88	4		4	6	23	13	7	3	9	2	33	8		4		2	43
30	77	10		1	1	10	7	3		10	4	7	9	1	1		5	44
55	172	12	3	67	163	86	35	32	19	8	17	17	1				36	45
17	64	5		38	47	50	27	22	1	1	1	1	1				4	46
20	50	7	1	12	26	10	6	2	2	4		2	2		1		11	47
54	59	6	2	3	12	26	11	12	3	5	2	5	2				10	48
84	40	5			2	18	8	7	3	1	3	1	1				5	49
74	37	1	1	5	11	16	11	4	1		1	1	5				3	50
32	34	5		6	16	7		6	1	16	4	5	1				18	51
1,993	669	1,154	118	2,000	2,381	377	150	143	79	71	67	46	23		15	1	227	52
34	4	7		29	43	10	5	4	1								1	53
5	25	279	4	246	273	15	2	5	8	1	1	3					7	54
26	6	24	1	32	40	8	7	1			1						4	55
1	7			2	2							1					2	56
6		1	1								1						1	57
81	8	3		6	6	2	1		1	1	3						1	58
5	4	3	1	1														59
211	14	18	3	6	9	47	21	20	6	4	13	2	4				11	60
11	24	29	5	8		1	1			4	5	3	3				4	61
2	4	11								1		3			1			62
58	46	39	10	97	99	3	2		1	5	1	2	1		1		17	63
93	36	136	9	242	262	31	16	11	4			1					14	64
204	165	294	34	526	549	50	23	20	7	6	4		2		3		62	65
20	5	5	2		3	5	1	2	2		7	1	2				5	66
1	2	6	2	1		1		1		1		2					1	67
904	171	154	27	631	774	94	33	40	21	39	24	19	10		9	1	75	68
27	4	1	1		4	2	1		1	1	1	2		1				69
3	3	8		5							1						1	70
4	1	1			1						1						1	71
10	4	1																72
5	1	1		5	7													73
13	4	1		4	11	12	3	3	6									74
276	125	113	16	149	276	88	32	38	18	5	2	9	3		1		21	75
7		1																76
3	2	1		1	1												1	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

## NEW YORK.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.		Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a).....	1,921,785	731,846	468,970	694,448	26,521	490,270	891,106	433,157	102,042
2	Agricultural laborers.....	131,967	79,163	27,154	23,401	2,249	65,095	45,820	15,553	4,992
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	241,648	169,939	31,235	40,015	459	17,400	93,359	91,261	39,339
4	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	10,567	2,834	1,951	5,638	144	1,572	4,294	3,467	1,204
5	Clergymen.....	7,322	3,991	1,052	2,145	134	161	3,487	2,706	937
6	Lawyers.....	11,177	7,873	2,299	987	18	745	6,211	3,269	903
7	Officials (government).....	8,356	3,850	2,447	2,036	23	624	4,252	3,044	422
8	Physicians and surgeons.....	10,446	6,969	1,605	1,843	29	687	5,948	2,884	943
9	Barbers and hairdressers.....	12,473	1,802	3,147	6,852	672	3,967	6,896	1,471	112
10	Bartenders.....	13,327	2,363	4,952	5,960	52	5,137	7,279	824	47
11	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	18,780	6,799	4,644	7,217	120	2,458	11,305	4,605	383
12	Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	8,302	3,980	1,628	2,650	44	255	4,176	3,336	518
13	Laborers (not specified).....	194,493	46,500	36,904	106,839	4,250	44,947	92,808	46,142	9,566
14	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	13,959	2,050	3,483	8,264	162	1,049	8,578	3,954	359
15	Servants.....	34,309	4,941	5,315	17,228	6,825	11,106	18,189	4,264	459
16	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	13,527	3,283	4,253	5,907	79	707	7,625	4,533	641
17	Agents (claim, etc.) and collectors.....	24,418	12,327	5,138	6,915	38	3,244	12,225	7,403	1,471
18	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	12,888	7,818	2,456	2,597	17	1,045	6,544	4,424	839
19	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors.....	15,571	6,699	3,585	5,067	240	3,375	7,319	4,010	878
20	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	120,544	49,691	46,389	24,721	412	60,096	47,450	11,473	1,265
21	Commercial travelers.....	7,903	4,257	1,925	1,719	2	1,072	4,826	1,843	138
22	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	55,808	16,725	19,380	18,357	1,246	15,749	29,644	9,403	899
23	Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	10,728	3,566	2,019	4,420	723	2,906	5,320	2,190	271
24	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	113,524	39,456	24,250	49,510	308	14,727	60,126	32,831	5,601
25	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	21,275	3,777	10,599	5,883	1,016	14,762	4,609	1,747	144
26	Salesmen.....	33,144	13,161	11,692	8,310	41	12,922	15,721	4,025	397
27	Steam railroad employes.....	42,537	16,684	11,606	14,051	196	9,218	24,806	7,365	669
28	Street railway employes.....	8,044	2,038	2,588	3,402	16	1,763	5,032	1,143	84
29	Apprentices.....	12,953	2,880	7,827	2,226	20	12,610	252	70	11
30	Bakers.....	13,070	1,399	2,111	9,538	22	3,572	6,803	2,382	289
31	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	24,000	8,031	5,197	10,721	51	3,775	11,769	6,849	1,559
32	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	24,133	4,764	4,252	15,078	39	4,514	10,144	7,164	2,271
33	Brick makers, potters, etc.....	9,377	1,664	1,987	5,312	394	3,490	4,488	1,193	141
34	Butchers.....	19,353	4,196	5,868	9,251	40	5,375	10,116	3,381	447
35	Cabinet makers and upholsterers.....	11,574	1,915	2,808	6,808	43	2,357	5,605	2,808	784
36	Carpenters and joiners.....	72,987	32,960	13,858	26,013	156	10,500	36,126	21,428	4,800
37	Coopers.....	7,458	2,257	2,085	3,099	17	1,310	3,353	2,231	553
38	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	19,418	5,122	6,931	7,341	17	9,720	6,936	2,330	399
39	Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	25,181	5,485	8,887	10,760	49	7,173	12,732	4,622	597
40	Machinists.....	25,543	7,821	7,860	9,840	22	6,785	13,007	5,068	637
41	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	25,999	11,092	5,439	9,436	32	1,956	13,131	9,222	1,636
42	Marble and stone cutters.....	11,236	2,395	3,237	5,583	21	2,340	6,142	2,389	336
43	Masons (brick and stone).....	24,856	6,854	5,866	11,980	156	4,048	12,285	6,871	1,557
44	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	40,260	14,174	11,367	14,543	176	9,580	21,432	8,208	954
45	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	14,980	2,849	8,283	3,822	26	7,215	6,244	1,420	83
46	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	28,341	7,846	12,978	7,476	41	11,873	12,533	3,459	433
47	Saw and planing mill employes, etc.....	9,075	3,846	2,847	2,359	23	3,112	4,183	1,526	241
48	Tailors.....	41,908	1,653	5,878	34,124	53	10,930	19,974	8,901	2,058
49	Tinners and tinware makers.....	9,703	2,601	3,489	3,586	27	3,201	4,636	1,630	212
50	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	18,526	2,103	5,009	11,162	192	5,355	9,712	3,180	252
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	10,665	2,840	3,197	4,093	25	3,200	4,729	1,833	287
52	FEMALES (a).....	513,940	137,406	178,834	183,918	13,782	277,073	171,492	54,040	9,526
53	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	7,362	4,912	692	1,745	13	71	1,014	4,158	2,113
54	Musicians and teachers of music.....	4,713	2,653	1,447	566	47	2,024	2,257	397	24
55	Professors and teachers.....	28,518	17,049	9,223	2,186	60	14,338	11,872	2,051	138
56	Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	4,667	1,984	684	1,941	58	104	1,945	2,261	310
57	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	11,255	5,241	2,046	3,743	225	2,017	4,467	3,739	999
58	Laundresses.....	17,803	1,705	3,475	9,587	3,036	3,672	8,437	4,994	624
59	Nurses and midwives.....	8,175	2,826	1,469	3,744	136	2,008	3,623	2,093	409
60	Servants.....	179,439	35,591	37,265	97,832	8,751	103,139	58,283	14,725	2,257
61	Bookkeepers and accountants.....	4,618	1,789	2,440	384	5	3,174	1,339	87	9
62	Clerks and copyists.....	9,532	3,280	5,078	1,162	12	6,906	2,367	226	14
63	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	5,497	807	1,266	3,419	5	766	2,476	1,942	296
64	Saleswomen.....	15,454	3,384	9,724	2,339	7	11,827	3,351	237	22
65	Stenographers and typewriters.....	4,118	1,994	1,764	356	4	2,985	1,078	38	.....
66	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	3,795	930	2,343	522	.....	2,545	1,138	98	8
67	Box makers (paper).....	3,715	646	2,602	465	2	2,994	679	35	2
68	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	25,081	6,111	13,086	5,873	11	17,701	6,001	1,044	274
69	Dressmakers.....	59,032	17,759	26,347	14,252	674	27,358	25,076	6,012	478
70	Glove makers.....	2,888	1,793	757	334	4	1,516	1,038	247	21
71	Milliners.....	8,519	3,344	3,780	1,390	5	4,301	3,170	913	118
72	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	6,093	1,503	3,898	685	7	4,445	1,465	167	8
73	Seamstresses.....	19,538	4,806	8,703	5,814	215	10,713	6,332	2,062	400
74	Sewing machine operators.....	2,723	451	1,516	745	11	1,918	721	77	3
75	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	8,627	2,498	4,469	1,643	17	5,387	2,792	306	36
76	Tailoresses.....	19,383	2,248	9,362	7,756	17	12,155	5,376	1,476	340
77	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	7,126	548	2,553	4,017	8	4,491	2,277	336	16

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## NEW YORK.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								I
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
735,734	1,114,598	69,305	2,148	119,701	106,012	288,126	134,737	123,421	29,968	233,814	191,969	85,814	27,705	10,654	16,835	8,303	128,443	1
78,677	47,754	5,275	261	11,163	2,766	37,143	13,955	20,378	2,810	7,510	6,004	3,861	1,955	597	704	246	2,556	2
83,061	198,330	11,978	279	20,971	1,620	6,873	2,610	3,562	701	11,755	13,767	8,015	2,384	1,118	659	98	2,228	3
2,873	7,093	596	5	412	309	1,456	500	7-3	173	1,904	1,919	1,235	100	24	82	25	353	4
1,895	5,110	316	1	7	87	110	43	45	22	495	477	577	199	38	37	8	328	5
3,513	7,076	579	9	.....	19	179	98	49	32	240	256	242	96	6	15	1	132	6
1,828	6,116	403	9	27	33	365	138	173	44	392	1,057	317	110	7	25	12	122	7
2,878	7,006	533	29	7	52	126	56	50	20	528	228	320	337	25	21	10	380	8
5,193	6,986	280	14	839	1,349	624	347	124	93	3,481	141	192	149	64	28	17	2,805	9
8,894	4,152	263	18	179	309	1,135	547	418	170	2,793	2,161	304	129	31	65	29	452	10
4,833	13,276	650	21	390	247	2,035	957	806	272	1,658	3,084	1,418	395	105	189	44	333	11
924	7,013	354	11	88	113	173	64	75	34	1,160	655	265	140	32	58	12	345	12
79,620	106,626	8,072	175	34,659	24,586	66,368	27,934	31,210	7,224	20,990	50,080	5,900	2,862	2,164	1,946	307	22,737	13
2,373	11,064	498	24	368	563	206	98	78	30	4,588	1,933	359	152	50	54	19	1,122	14
20,367	12,944	978	20	1,627	1,743	3,319	1,897	1,109	313	5,391	5,843	2,179	382	58	425	103	3,353	15
2,758	10,031	729	9	302	148	533	240	229	64	1,197	3,648	487	155	28	111	28	258	16
6,947	16,363	1,064	44	74	254	878	419	343	116	2,533	1,486	1,303	389	26	91	46	1,043	17
3,249	8,975	645	19	82	60	286	128	125	33	835	513	299	179	10	51	11	402	18
6,389	8,483	688	11	773	160	5,557	1,003	3,514	440	765	1,499	714	352	115	1,100	128	444	19
79,972	38,511	1,972	89	376	1,081	5,213	2,507	1,925	781	9,144	5,488	4,943	1,454	123	430	144	3,060	20
2,372	5,333	181	17	4	38	426	218	169	39	624	254	372	158	10	11	6	284	21
22,465	31,791	1,503	49	2,187	941	6,463	3,416	2,321	726	5,713	8,917	1,543	738	229	277	60	904	22
4,936	5,378	395	19	672	250	772	392	279	101	939	2,062	374	159	26	78	12	177	23
27,981	81,288	4,242	93	5,280	6,138	3,035	1,392	1,213	430	20,717	8,488	4,066	1,048	223	408	157	14,509	24
16,098	4,876	294	7	351	443	2,284	1,057	749	478	2,019	1,974	684	134	18	152	25	920	25
18,593	13,847	667	37	168	385	1,452	716	512	224	3,218	1,835	1,474	444	50	112	25	1,157	26
15,624	25,833	1,043	37	3,369	2,829	3,456	1,853	1,210	393	2,176	6,351	1,156	604	143	255	48	3,331	27
3,338	4,456	247	3	125	43	811	469	244	98	534	2,290	265	134	13	34	11	122	28
12,693	254	6	.....	179	347	1,783	771	650	362	946	296	327	105	25	57	17	453	29
5,145	7,597	321	7	628	2,217	1,021	556	323	142	6,911	864	469	88	39	103	41	1,025	30
6,174	16,768	1,039	19	796	989	2,651	1,453	935	263	3,484	3,561	1,620	744	280	285	78	673	31
6,927	15,749	1,429	28	2,017	3,286	4,203	2,435	1,256	512	6,402	2,538	1,233	385	237	412	45	3,832	32
5,680	3,451	220	6	2,140	2,040	5,782	1,404	4,111	267	893	1,470	362	192	1,069	63	29	1,235	33
7,244	11,454	524	133	542	1,330	1,120	542	433	145	6,510	857	563	115	42	36	38	1,061	34
3,476	7,603	484	11	319	1,133	1,692	1,052	461	179	4,526	336	421	162	28	426	60	851	35
18,149	51,442	3,312	84	1,578	3,201	20,760	10,985	7,737	2,038	9,468	4,826	4,496	2,072	603	1,982	234	2,353	36
2,129	4,915	405	9	265	358	1,730	857	675	198	1,485	950	194	142	55	26	9	239	37
11,132	7,909	361	16	963	959	4,961	2,899	1,513	549	2,017	1,549	1,967	234	395	136	27	1,017	38
10,173	14,219	775	14	1,120	1,052	6,059	3,393	1,991	675	3,269	3,492	2,024	485	224	354	59	854	39
9,718	15,035	772	18	273	713	2,577	1,572	707	298	3,650	1,595	2,625	516	78	500	81	795	40
4,571	20,272	1,131	25	281	558	1,092	522	430	140	3,571	1,862	1,632	517	61	209	34	1,557	41
4,040	6,803	388	5	425	539	3,248	1,656	1,299	293	1,292	2,200	1,255	163	68	59	15	533	42
6,893	16,726	1,216	21	1,321	1,534	10,523	4,560	4,885	1,078	3,364	4,091	2,449	354	139	158	32	1,202	43
14,801	24,116	1,285	58	918	1,709	11,577	5,691	4,825	1,061	5,967	2,092	2,556	696	175	657	117	1,997	44
8,947	5,721	306	6	113	132	1,919	1,088	643	188	727	1,630	970	200	16	47	19	216	45
15,797	11,832	693	19	117	448	2,486	1,416	767	303	2,516	1,514	1,742	485	56	159	39	976	46
3,920	4,902	243	10	576	271	2,433	969	1,182	282	822	589	186	297	243	101	5	116	47
12,870	27,549	1,468	21	7,768	12,564	7,879	4,655	2,669	555	13,083	1,819	1,194	155	78	904	75	17,026	48
4,111	5,309	277	6	311	675	1,256	731	389	136	1,624	473	395	178	89	85	9	736	49
7,370	10,726	418	12	844	7,889	3,524	2,251	950	323	5,148	281							



**TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY****NORTH CAROLINA.**

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.		Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
<b>1</b>	<b>MALES (a).....</b>	<b>422, 171</b>	<b>269, 215</b>	<b>2, 089</b>	<b>2, 067</b>	<b>148, 800</b>	<b>143, 992</b>	<b>167, 416</b>	<b>85, 158</b>	<b>24, 129</b>
<b>2</b>	Agricultural laborers.....	129, 448	64, 971	235	79	64, 163	89, 775	27, 310	9, 401	2, 728
<b>3</b>	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	179, 476	140, 094	661	431	38, 290	17, 571	90, 001	54, 397	17, 110
<b>4</b>	Fishermen and oystermen.....	2, 542	2, 031	9	7	495	820	1, 073	525	117
<b>5</b>	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	449	126	7	36	280	40	104	201	96
<b>6</b>	Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	1, 723	899	8	11	810	548	905	248	18
<b>7</b>	Miners.....	812	486	11	37	278	200	415	177	16
<b>8</b>	Wood choppers.....	1, 087	275	.....	.....	812	326	442	247	62
<b>9</b>	Clergymen.....	2, 240	1, 334	21	30	855	79	1, 160	764	225
<b>10</b>	Lawyers.....	992	959	14	5	14	76	593	261	55
<b>11</b>	Officials (government).....	1, 321	1, 218	17	10	76	146	693	409	64
<b>12</b>	Physicians and surgeons.....	1, 534	1, 430	33	25	46	112	739	519	154
<b>13</b>	Professors and teachers.....	1, 867	1, 289	14	19	545	554	1, 035	235	28
<b>14</b>	Barbers and hairdressers.....	532	45	2	3	482	150	308	62	6
<b>15</b>	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	1, 138	663	20	23	432	275	643	292	11
<b>16</b>	Laborers (not specified).....	21, 126	5, 542	44	48	15, 492	8, 154	8, 095	3, 848	870
<b>17</b>	Servants.....	4, 299	585	4	18	3, 692	2, 722	1, 040	362	91
<b>18</b>	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	579	485	6	14	74	71	295	188	23
<b>19</b>	Agents (claim, etc.) and collectors.....	1, 048	960	22	28	38	225	518	261	34
<b>20</b>	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	437	408	7	7	15	62	233	114	27
<b>21</b>	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors.....	998	657	11	14	316	281	466	217	25
<b>22</b>	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	4, 325	3, 884	136	79	226	2, 225	1, 653	368	52
<b>23</b>	Commercial travelers.....	395	375	8	12	.....	56	271	59	2
<b>24</b>	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	3, 225	1, 220	8	9	1, 988	1, 089	1, 522	533	45
<b>25</b>	Foremen and overseers.....	374	323	1	6	44	67	228	69	6
<b>26</b>	Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	631	272	3	2	354	212	311	94	9
<b>27</b>	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	7, 850	6, 783	187	382	498	864	4, 872	1, 789	277
<b>28</b>	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	611	157	2	6	440	447	120	40	2
<b>29</b>	Salesmen.....	2, 071	1, 928	54	26	63	1, 002	875	161	20
<b>30</b>	Steam railroad employes.....	5, 559	1, 972	27	26	3, 534	2, 071	2, 851	553	31
<b>31</b>	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	362	353	4	2	3	251	99	7	1
<b>32</b>	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	2, 365	1, 488	23	23	831	259	1, 018	845	239
<b>33</b>	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	1, 058	640	10	24	384	75	469	395	113
<b>34</b>	Brick makers, potters, etc.....	607	160	.....	4	443	263	245	77	12
<b>35</b>	Butchers.....	420	239	12	25	144	98	194	104	24
<b>36</b>	Cabinet makers and upholsterers.....	343	260	9	21	53	83	142	77	36
<b>37</b>	Carpenters and joiners.....	7, 110	5, 224	53	44	1, 789	1, 013	3, 588	2, 088	372
<b>38</b>	Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified).....	380	316	9	6	49	59	196	100	25
<b>39</b>	Coopers.....	775	464	6	1	304	118	357	233	63
<b>40</b>	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	4, 690	4, 084	24	18	564	3, 080	1, 260	296	32
<b>41</b>	Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	334	223	12	11	88	109	142	62	18
<b>42</b>	Machinists.....	954	809	54	45	46	260	470	190	30
<b>43</b>	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	1, 284	1, 155	24	53	52	124	763	341	44
<b>44</b>	Marble and stone cutters and masons.....	1, 565	679	11	48	827	322	719	432	83
<b>45</b>	Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	770	683	4	9	74	83	388	227	60
<b>46</b>	Millers (flour and grist).....	1, 734	1, 557	9	10	158	241	785	508	195
<b>47</b>	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	1, 026	675	24	30	297	269	487	214	27
<b>48</b>	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	647	569	18	4	56	339	218	74	10
<b>49</b>	Saw and planing mill employes, etc.....	3, 436	1, 424	12	8	1, 992	1, 348	1, 614	405	42
<b>50</b>	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	3, 754	955	10	10	2, 779	2, 300	1, 110	299	21
<b>51</b>	Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	431	286	7	.....	138	115	199	81	30
<b>52</b>	<b>FEMALES (a).....</b>	<b>115, 192</b>	<b>46, 363</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>68, 286</b>	<b>58, 144</b>	<b>32, 942</b>	<b>18, 904</b>	<b>4, 719</b>
<b>53</b>	Agricultural laborers.....	42, 348	11, 680	36	3	30, 629	28, 385	10, 122	3, 282	487
<b>54</b>	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	13, 075	9, 906	70	22	3, 077	677	3, 551	6, 648	2, 150
<b>55</b>	Fishermen and oystermen.....	44	13	.....	.....	31	16	12	12	4
<b>56</b>	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	66	35	2	1	28	10	12	26	18
<b>57</b>	Artists and teachers of art.....	47	38	7	1	1	19	22	5	1
<b>58</b>	Musicians and teachers of music.....	198	179	7	6	6	99	81	17	.....
<b>59</b>	Officials (government).....	115	111	1	2	1	36	50	24	5
<b>60</b>	Professors and teachers.....	2, 897	2, 287	50	20	540	1, 597	1, 020	243	29
<b>61</b>	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	258	209	4	8	37	11	99	129	16
<b>62</b>	Hotel keepers.....	74	59	4	.....	11	3	29	39	3
<b>63</b>	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	1, 541	1, 157	5	10	369	328	538	516	156
<b>64</b>	Laborers (not specified).....	4, 484	782	4	.....	3, 698	2, 109	1, 565	651	141
<b>65</b>	Laundresses.....	8, 129	500	4	3	7, 622	2, 137	3, 812	1, 781	331
<b>66</b>	Nurses and midwives.....	553	172	2	3	376	214	88	151	92
<b>67</b>	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	52	4	.....	.....	48	1	29	21	1
<b>68</b>	Servants.....	27, 055	7, 738	33	33	19, 251	14, 378	7, 772	3, 729	971
<b>69</b>	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers.....	37	31	3	1	2	17	16	3	1
<b>70</b>	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	231	193	16	10	12	150	65	12	2
<b>71</b>	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	156	84	9	5	58	18	69	52	15
<b>72</b>	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	40	36	.....	.....	4	33	6	1	.....
<b>73</b>	Saleswomen.....	116	104	5	2	5	69	36	9	1
<b>74</b>	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	5, 162	5, 003	26	6	127	4, 137	801	173	41
<b>75</b>	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	5, 885	5, 081	77	22	705	2, 118	2, 408	1, 131	207
<b>76</b>	Tailoresses.....	144	130	3	3	8	36	41	57	10
<b>77</b>	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	1, 965	499	3	1	1, 462	1, 300	556	93	5

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## NORTH CAROLINA.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
160,538	248,329	12,960	344	155,779	340	56,127	34,842	18,473	2,812	683	255	686	145	8	43	15	257	1
93,186	33,672	2,473	117	65,316	55	25,385	16,562	7,775	1,048	16	8	27	10	1	2	1	15	2
21,584	151,115	6,678	99	58,174	215	13,190	9,027	3,646	517	91	52	198	31	2	5	3	50	3
919	1,511	110	2	964	1	950	359	542	49	2	1	3					1	4
95	303	48	3	243	1	78	33	40	5	8	4	21	1				2	5
682	989	50	2	581		354	262	73	19	3	1	4	2				1	6
252	535	24	1	300		195	120	57	18	2	7	25	1				2	7
447	594	44	2	628	1	264	179	74	11								1	8
237	1,914	88	1	49		75	35	32	8	8	5	10	3				6	9
294	643	53	2			31	12	10	9	2		2	1					10
265	996	60		39		161	35	108	18	4		5	1					11
343	1,096	92	3	19		32	11	16	5	4	6	8	4				3	12
1,031	787	48	1			589	280	235	74	8	2	6	2				2	13
207	305	17	3	73		24	10	10	4	2								14
309	794	33	2	285		143	96	40	7	2	2	14	3		1	1		15
9,099	11,196	801	30	12,005	13	5,205	2,917	1,976	312	15	8	14	4		2	1	4	16
8,214	949	123	13	2,196	8	302	160	118	24	8	1	2	1				7	17
150	406	23		87	1	35	14	15	6	4	7	2					1	18
376	625	45	2	10		58	29	23	6	7	8	7	4			1	1	19
122	299	16		17		37	8	25	4	2	4						1	20
339	629	29	1	230		221	120	79	22	3	2	3			6	1	1	21
2,936	1,310	78	1	114	2	211	110	91	10	34	5	24	6		2		8	22
146	237	12		1		27	19	7	1	5	5		1				1	23
1,202	1,936	81	6	1,373		857	277	76	4	2	3	4						24
107	260	7		33		24	14	9	1	1	1	2	1		1			25
270	338	23		217	1	45	15	24	6	1							1	26
2,057	5,541	244	8	216	9	226	108	93	25	216	26	60	14	1	2	4	59	27
457	148	5		205		70	34	27	9	2	2	1					1	28
1,400	631	40		18	1	102	49	41	12	14		4	2				6	29
2,445	8,012	98	4	2,053	2	644	413	199	32	4	6	7	6	1	1		1	30
277	82	2	1		1	15	8	5	2		1	1						31
378	1,871	115	1	869	8	207	109	84	14	7	2	9	1		2		2	32
164	824	69	1	247	1	144	66	58	20	8	9	6			1		1	33
304	291	12		237	1	125	53	66	6	2	1	1						34
123	280	17		92		36	14	16	6	17	3	2					3	35
109	216	18		40	2	45	20	16	9	9	1	4	2				5	36
1,615	5,147	835	13	1,183	4	1,713	872	695	146	7	7	15	4		1		11	37
72	289	19		43		21	10	5	6	1		3	1				1	38
153	566	56		243		121	61	53	7			1						39
2,881	1,751	57	1	1,463		486	348	119	19		3	13			1		1	40
124	195	15		69	1	52	27	9	6	2	3	6						41
355	582	17		47	1	82	47	27	8	10	5	19	6		1		4	42
277	953	53	1	41		72	36	27	9	10	5	27	6		1		4	43
398	1,083	82	2	381		390	189	165	36	5	10	26	5				2	44
153	573	43	1	93	1	111	60	39	12	1	2	2	1		1		2	45
304	1,332	97	1	361		144	75	50	19	1		4	2				3	46
368	633	25		133	1	231	103	107	21	11	3	12	1				8	47
395	241	11		20		51	21	13	17	2		1			1			48
1,568	1,793	74	1	1,336	1	653	444	191	18	1		1	5				2	49
2,442	1,273	34	5	1,186		1,181	346	792	43	5		2	1	1			1	50
136	276	18	1	124		89	50	32	7									51
72,399	18,010	24,271	512	65,111	29	20,359	9,875	9,245	1,239	41	26	60	13	2	4	3	20	52
31,700	6,309	4,218	121	27,918	2	11,626	5,635	5,394	597	2							1	53
2,231	1,484	9,264	96	6,637	11	810	457	308	45	2	3	16					1	54
23	12	9		30		20	13	7										55
24	9	33		42		14	6	8				1						56
37	5	5				5	3	2		1								57
151	31	16				39	26	12	1	3		2	1					58
68	23	22	2	1		5	2	3		1	1							59
2,483	243	168	3			910	374	398	138	5	1	5	4			1	4	60
36	58	164		44	1	5	1	3	1	1	3	3			1			61
17	16	41		12		4	2	2										62
902	157	468	14	732	4	64	30	29	5	2	4	4						63
2,469	1,030	965	20	3,291	1	1,371	557	723	91									64
2,629	2,969	2,464	67	5,699	2	939	515	367	57	1	1		1			2		65
272	76	197	8	268		168	76	73	19	1	2							66
5	27	19	1	36		3	1	1	1									67
19,053	3,586	4,303	113	16,639	7	2,302	1,244	896	162	11	8	6	2		2		5	68
26	6	5				3		2	1			1						69
196	23	10	2	3		7	2	2	3	1		5	1				3	70
44	53	59		48		13	7	5	1	2		2					1	71
32	6	2		10		17	16	1										72
91	11	14		3		5	1	3	1				1				1	73
4,590	852	210	10	1,788		535	860	147	28	2		4						74
3,683	860	1,286	50	953		663	827	278	58	4	3	8	3	1			4	75
70	30	42	2	21		21	11	8	2	1		1					1	76
1,246	525	193	1	773		755	189	543	23			1						77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

## NORTH DAKOTA.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.		Total	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a).....	59,956	12,399	8,992	38,334	231	13,880	34,780	9,617	1,496
2	Agricultural laborers.....	12,157	1,580	2,299	8,264	14	7,239	4,307	461	111
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	30,109	5,328	3,467	21,286	28	2,620	19,387	6,913	1,138
4	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	51	20	7	24	8	8	20	16	7
5	Miners and quarrymen.....	50	7	6	37	17	17	22	11	1
6	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	684	292	132	259	1	278	327	72	4
7	Clergymen.....	340	106	31	203	19	19	227	77	17
8	Journalists.....	81	48	6	27	12	12	57	10	2
9	Lawyers.....	337	198	66	73	7	7	261	61	7
10	Musicians and teachers of music.....	46	20	12	13	1	12	32	1	1
11	Officials (government).....	337	166	64	107	18	18	227	84	7
12	Physicians and surgeons.....	184	85	19	79	1	7	136	38	3
13	Professors and teachers.....	388	148	85	153	187	187	167	24	2
14	Theatrical managers, showmen, etc.....	60	27	15	12	6	21	29	7	2
15	Barbers and hairdressers.....	151	45	42	43	21	38	101	10	1
16	Bartenders.....	105	22	22	61	25	25	74	6	1
17	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	245	95	60	89	1	40	173	27	2
18	Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	270	76	47	146	1	4	166	95	5
19	Laborers (not specified).....	2,011	308	289	1,372	42	618	1,095	247	39
20	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	189	30	52	107	10	10	157	22	1
21	Servants.....	338	69	58	177	34	184	132	19	1
22	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	65	20	13	32	8	8	45	12	1
23	Agents (claim, etc.) and collectors.....	636	291	120	225	67	67	482	78	6
24	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	226	134	42	50	23	23	173	28	2
25	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	920	356	213	351	414	414	449	47	6
26	Commercial travelers.....	98	51	21	26	10	10	72	15	1
27	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	304	88	62	149	5	72	199	31	2
28	Foremen and overseers.....	207	28	29	150	22	22	160	25	1
29	Hostlers.....	155	44	41	69	1	71	72	10	1
30	Livery stable keepers.....	119	45	26	48	9	9	93	15	1
31	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	1,564	501	330	731	2	102	1,184	259	13
32	Salesmen.....	484	135	111	237	1	189	273	14	5
33	Steam railroad employes.....	1,540	496	287	756	1	402	1,022	90	4
34	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	161	97	40	24	69	69	84	2	1
35	Bakers.....	48	7	5	36	8	8	30	10	1
36	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	598	74	88	436	75	75	420	85	14
37	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	124	8	12	104	13	13	70	34	7
38	Butchers.....	226	45	55	126	53	53	153	16	3
39	Carpenters and joiners.....	1,052	255	121	676	91	91	686	239	33
40	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc.....	146	27	38	81	28	28	99	17	1
41	Machinists.....	145	47	33	64	31	31	96	15	2
42	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	131	54	20	57	12	12	87	30	2
43	Marble and stone cutters and masons.....	164	41	25	98	14	14	110	30	8
44	Millers (flour and grist).....	129	40	23	65	1	14	91	21	3
45	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	199	70	19	110	32	32	137	28	2
46	Photographers.....	57	24	11	22	8	8	40	9	1
47	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	212	106	39	67	117	117	85	9	1
48	Saw and planing mill employes, etc.....	50	11	7	32	9	9	38	3	1
49	Tailors.....	106	3	8	95	20	20	61	21	4
50	Tinners and tinware makers.....	84	17	21	46	22	22	45	15	1
51	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	51	13	8	30	18	18	26	5	1
52	FEMALES (a).....	7,815	1,329	1,774	4,684	28	4,739	2,274	657	115
53	Agricultural laborers.....	116	10	24	82	88	88	25	3	1
54	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	691	132	82	476	1	28	264	332	64
55	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	9	4	2	3	3	3	6	1	1
56	Artists and teachers of art.....	10	3	4	3	4	4	5	1	1
57	Musicians and teachers of music.....	48	17	15	16	25	25	22	1	1
58	Officials (government).....	20	8	6	6	7	7	10	3	1
59	Professors and teachers.....	1,016	454	303	259	722	722	269	19	1
60	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	48	20	7	21	1	1	27	18	2
61	Hotel keepers.....	20	7	2	11	14	14	5	5	1
62	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	345	54	45	245	1	108	168	58	11
63	Laborers (not specified).....	10	2	2	8	3	3	6	1	1
64	Laundresses.....	158	9	22	119	8	40	92	23	3
65	Nurses and midwives.....	56	16	10	30	9	9	22	20	4
66	Servants.....	4,224	305	960	2,944	15	3,174	897	112	22
67	Bookkeepers and accountants.....	15	9	2	4	8	8	6	1	1
68	Clerks and copyists.....	47	21	12	14	32	32	15	4	1
69	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	12	5	4	2	15	15	8	4	1
70	Saleswomen.....	49	17	13	19	34	34	15	1	1
71	Stenographers and typewriters.....	30	15	7	8	23	23	7	1	1
72	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	12	7	3	2	10	10	2	1	1
73	Apprentices.....	11	3	3	5	10	10	1	1	1
74	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	19	3	1	15	5	5	3	9	2
75	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	743	174	225	344	361	361	346	34	1
76	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	25	13	7	5	22	22	3	1	1
77	Tailoresses.....	13	1	1	12	3	3	8	2	1

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## NORTH DAKOTA.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
27,030	31,075	1,716	126	3,064	5,606	6,250	2,268	3,383	599	4,521	1,663	2,690	8,200	1,251	15,913	1,273	2,837	1
10,756	1,195	193	13	689	1,812	2,861	979	1,640	242	802	150	379	1,500	276	4,197	423	541	2
7,603	21,457	980	69	1,823	3,132	548	120	389	30	2,667	836	1,499	4,535	759	8,573	632	1,803	3
14	32	5		3	2	6		5	1	7	1	4	5		6		1	4
22	28				1	28	19	6	4	1	3	11			21		1	5
447	214	22	1	33	37	74	17	47	10	45	16	33	43	2	74	8	38	6
87	240	13			6	9	3	5	1	33	18	41	41	6	51	1	12	7
26	49	5	1			5	2	2	1	1	2	20	2				2	8
82	235	17	3			3		1	2		12	5	37	1	11	2	1	9
32	12	1				15	11	4		1			1		6	1	4	10
82	244	10	1			11	5	2	4	6	8	8	50		33	2		11
57	118	8	1			2	1	1		6	2	7	47	3	11	1	2	12
296	82	8			4	110	51	45	14	3	4	9	70	4	54	5	4	13
43	13	3	1	5		13	7	4	2	2		2	4	1	2		5	14
67	79	5		1	1	5	2	2	1	7	5	11	19	2	7		3	15
80	23	2				16	8	8		6	3	2	18	2	28		2	16
115	126	4		2		47	13	30	4	11		18	25	2	21	1	5	17
27	236	7		1	3	4		3	1	13	16	7	57	5	40	2	6	18
1,259	680	67	5	231	284	879	341	429	109	145	121	55	215	55	653	49	85	19
61	123	5		1		8	1	6	1	12	6	9	26	1	46		7	20
294	33	11		29	21	53	21	25	7	21	11	18	32	6	67	10	20	21
25	39	1				5	3	2		4	4	1	13		10			22
195	415	25	1			43	20	15	8	20	14	31	81	4	66	5	4	23
64	155	7				9	4	3	2	3	6	10	9	2	15	3	2	24
648	254	16	2	1	1	66	35	24	7	16	18	39	114	9	139	4	12	25
38	55	5				4		3	1	5	1	2	8		6	2	2	26
140	158	3	3	14	4	45	25	17	3	13	15	14	53	5	43	1	5	27
60	141	6		3	2	8	3	4	1	24	33	14	17	2	46	3	6	28
134	15	5	1	14	3	34	23	9	2	8	3	4	22	2	24	1	5	29
36	75	8		2		3	1	2			4	1	32	4	6		1	30
389	1,132	38	5	12	12	31	10	19	2	83	28	71	225	16	237	14	58	31
302	173	9				33	21	10	2	16	6	16	57	5	123	5	9	32
823	694	22	1	65	62	168	98	58	12	100	97	70	137	10	284	15	43	33
95	64	2				4	1	1	2	1	1	2	18		1		1	34
19	26	3		2	3	2		1	1	10	2	8	3		5	5	3	35
221	348	27	2	8	25	90	42	39	9	48	15	40	154	9	151	15	17	36
45	65	14		11	21	20	8	10	2	19	4	7	7	1	50	7	9	37
111	112	3		7	3	19	9	7	3	40	1	11	34	6	22	5	7	38
333	655	59	5	19	56	439	171	235	33	46	13	55	193	27	318	9	15	39
59	81	6			3	18	14	2	2	16	2	7	31		20	1	4	40
61	81	3			1	27	9	11	7	8	2	21	11	1	16	1	4	41
35	94	2				20	5	11	4	5	2	7	23	3	14	2	1	42
52	96	13	3	8	10	78	15	54	9	16	6	19	12	2	36	2	5	43
36	89	4				12	3	7	2	17	3	8	21		11	3	2	44
98	94	7		1	6	83	27	43	13	11	2	6	21	2	63	8	2	45
27	28	2			1	6	2	3	1	1		2	7		10		2	46
154	55	2	1			23	10	7	6	1	4	15	23	2	19		3	47
31	18	1		5	6	24	4	20		1			7	2	16	1	5	48
40	63	3		3	11	20	13	6	1	19	5	3	5	2	52		9	49
41	37	5	1		1	12	3	5	3	2	2	9	18		13	1	1	50
35	16				1	9	5	2	2	6		3	5		4	1	11	51
6,127	733	895	60	466	951	987	363	478	146	356	188	223	899	101	2,470	255	206	52
101	11	3	1	14	17	11	4	7		5	2	2	25	7	32	2	7	53
87	124	464	16	96	150	7	1	6		41	29	45	110	18	185	13	35	54
6	1	2		2	1	1	1								2	1		55
8		2				1		1				2					1	56
42	2	4				7	1	6				2	12	1	1			57
12	5	3								1		1	3				1	58
943	53	15	5			415	136	207	72	2	10	20	188	1	29	4	5	59
3	17	27	1	4	1					3	3	3	7		5			60
	5	10	5		1					1			5		3	1	1	61
163	94	80	3	40	81	15	4	6	5	15	7	19	33	2	137	21	11	62
5	2	3		1	4	2	1	1		1	1		1		4	1		63
72	44	39	3	23	18	13	7	5	1	13	9	5	7	5	67	5	8	64
21	12	21	2		4	12	3	9		2	2	9	4		11	1	1	65
3,866	224	124	10	268	647	373	159	165	49	244	94	78	308	51	1,845	197	127	66
12	2	1				2	1	1					3		1			67
43	3	1				3		2	1	2	1		8		3			68
3	5	4											1		1			69
43	4	2				8	4	4		2	2		8		6		1	70
29	1					8	2	5	1	1			7					71
10	2					1			1						2			72
11					1	2	1	1										73
5	5	9		5	4	2		1	1	2			1		10	1	1	74
578	90	63	12	9	17	97	36	46	15	16	25	18	151	10	112	8	4	75
22	2	1		1		4	2	2			1	1	3					76
1	3	3	1		3					1		1	5	2	2		1	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



**TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY****OHIO.**

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.		Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
<b>1</b>	<b>MALES (a)</b> .....	1,088,609	622,264	218,223	212,791	28,331	277,245	498,821	246,665	62,478
2	Agricultural laborers.....	106,972	79,177	17,813	6,950	2,992	62,853	34,530	7,521	1,685
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	275,221	203,608	33,744	38,417	2,452	24,188	124,125	93,389	33,154
4	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	4,373	1,677	829	1,788	81	569	1,721	1,480	596
5	Miners.....	21,435	11,597	4,490	7,770	578	8,111	11,495	4,234	517
6	Quarrymen.....	3,377	1,092	619	1,624	42	836	1,779	641	63
7	Clergymen.....	4,983	3,109	690	1,058	221	152	2,475	1,786	562
8	Lawyers.....	5,324	4,317	715	278	14	290	2,841	1,609	497
9	Officials (government).....	4,281	2,832	861	538	29	321	2,082	1,605	258
10	Physicians and surgeons.....	6,747	5,344	831	540	32	313	3,665	2,081	728
11	Professors and teachers.....	10,155	8,282	1,257	465	151	4,095	5,157	764	107
12	Barbers and hairdressers.....	5,775	2,161	1,445	857	1,372	2,043	3,042	598	64
13	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	9,894	5,437	1,992	2,170	235	1,611	5,770	2,295	191
14	Laborers (not specified).....	128,610	59,322	20,401	39,637	9,250	39,254	57,684	25,620	5,390
15	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	7,417	1,757	2,028	3,531	101	443	4,725	2,047	185
16	Servants.....	8,501	2,323	1,203	1,733	3,182	3,866	3,558	914	126
17	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	4,030	1,553	948	1,464	65	185	2,164	1,445	227
18	Agents (claims, etc.) and collectors.....	10,254	7,058	1,745	1,431	20	1,278	5,161	3,215	560
19	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	34,553	19,128	11,888	3,351	186	17,090	13,876	3,101	387
20	Commercial travelers.....	5,101	3,440	1,084	572	5	629	3,297	1,164	87
21	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	22,112	11,068	5,582	4,337	1,125	5,781	11,165	4,312	580
22	Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	4,701	2,674	810	759	458	1,257	2,372	916	126
23	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	43,342	23,280	9,140	10,715	207	4,299	23,426	13,149	2,345
24	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	4,529	1,419	2,006	707	397	3,069	1,023	411	51
25	Salesmen.....	12,507	7,023	4,000	1,448	36	5,123	5,767	1,407	150
26	Steam railroad employes.....	27,538	15,143	6,395	5,645	355	6,806	16,270	3,905	287
27	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	3,703	2,688	878	128	9	2,093	1,480	113	2
28	Apprentices.....	5,151	1,914	2,663	546	28	4,974	1,150	23	1
29	Bakers.....	3,763	917	932	1,885	29	1,226	1,820	616	87
30	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	16,693	8,378	3,845	4,212	258	3,029	8,324	4,337	963
31	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	9,013	3,004	2,081	3,831	97	1,630	3,098	3,176	1,084
32	Brick makers, potters, etc.....	6,388	3,223	1,394	1,619	152	2,414	3,000	857	110
33	Butchers.....	7,265	2,760	2,122	2,315	59	1,695	3,900	1,449	173
34	Cabinet makers and upholsterers.....	5,164	1,591	1,075	1,878	20	1,410	2,345	1,002	317
35	Carpenters and joiners.....	39,494	25,071	6,629	7,427	277	4,853	19,741	11,998	2,692
36	Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified).....	3,992	1,918	1,053	938	23	633	1,670	1,255	376
37	Coopers.....	4,470	1,995	983	1,423	69	881	1,746	1,397	425
38	Glass workers, etc.....	3,998	1,952	1,195	838	13	2,079	1,552	341	17
39	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc.....	3,621	1,816	1,073	719	8	801	1,543	1,009	255
40	Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	26,233	7,316	8,262	10,369	286	8,911	13,292	3,711	300
41	Machinists.....	14,365	5,903	4,585	3,826	51	4,033	7,218	2,174	296
42	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	11,549	6,252	2,490	2,753	54	895	6,132	4,009	577
43	Marble and stone cutters and masons.....	13,796	5,838	2,743	4,935	280	1,980	7,124	3,819	830
44	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	16,564	9,008	4,651	2,698	207	4,682	8,829	2,645	338
45	Plasterers.....	3,470	2,128	541	516	285	474	1,855	950	166
46	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	7,409	3,432	2,914	1,044	19	3,598	2,942	767	80
47	Saw and planing mill employes, etc.....	4,357	2,796	751	753	57	1,148	2,251	870	77
48	Tailors.....	7,668	1,316	1,867	4,460	23	2,091	2,891	1,960	699
49	Tinners and tinware makers.....	3,923	1,829	1,232	847	15	1,124	1,982	688	118
50	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	4,845	1,452	1,904	1,421	18	1,652	2,406	631	67
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	5,624	2,250	1,988	1,348	38	2,098	2,543	824	150
<b>52</b>	<b>FEMALES (a)</b> .....	184,177	91,213	57,974	27,194	7,796	100,837	56,856	20,699	5,103
53	Agricultural laborers.....	759	519	143	77	17	499	199	69	19
54	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	9,121	6,399	1,029	1,607	86	122	1,296	5,245	2,446
55	Artists and teachers of art.....	786	603	146	27	5	313	404	62	6
56	Musicians and teachers of music.....	2,406	1,762	527	83	34	1,231	1,057	107	6
57	Professors and teachers.....	15,757	11,238	3,570	757	192	8,553	6,313	797	40
58	Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	1,872	1,125	278	406	63	46	776	898	150
59	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	5,603	3,282	1,116	1,006	199	1,597	2,175	1,392	410
60	Laborers (not specified).....	1,182	492	325	264	101	672	319	154	35
61	Laundresses.....	6,251	1,565	1,189	1,502	1,995	1,309	2,939	1,715	255
62	Nurses and midwives.....	1,610	834	327	399	50	354	624	550	79
63	Servants.....	64,508	29,713	17,561	12,768	4,466	44,349	15,748	3,386	675
64	Bookkeepers and accountants.....	1,722	965	680	76	1	1,148	535	30	1
65	Clerks and copyists.....	4,637	2,289	2,047	232	9	3,192	1,324	102	8
66	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	1,295	377	306	606	6	112	584	496	102
67	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	578	176	349	51	2	505	61	11	1
68	Saleswomen.....	3,650	1,397	2,002	245	6	2,560	992	82	0
69	Stenographers and typewriters.....	1,554	984	502	65	3	1,139	407	3	-----
70	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	1,433	375	995	63	-----	1,069	343	17	4
71	Brick makers, potters, etc.....	599	289	217	93	-----	505	78	13	2
72	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	2,773	1,243	1,195	327	8	1,641	491	417	209
73	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	36,560	18,681	13,874	3,612	393	17,080	15,332	3,664	390
74	Paper mill operatives.....	629	230	242	156	1	428	145	50	6
75	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	1,412	621	710	75	6	1,066	317	24	3
76	Tailoresses.....	5,775	1,376	3,459	933	7	3,581	1,660	431	92
77	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	2,158	647	1,199	312	-----	1,867	265	20	3

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## OHIO.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
395,545	653,900	36,115	3,049	58,836	28,072	199,635	90,080	89,646	19,909	109,616	29,962	34,615	6,516	611	1,831	540	20,504	1
81,654	22,399	2,465	414	8,262	1,330	28,854	13,090	13,148	2,616	4,195	568	962	168	16	81	45	925	2
38,026	225,041	11,606	548	13,751	2,858	11,819	5,585	5,004	1,230	18,640	3,568	4,588	464	43	104	36	2,975	3
974	3,134	247	20	171	133	524	171	288	65	1,137	149	353	13		9	13	115	4
9,425	14,269	687	54	3,701	708	16,541	4,799	10,229	1,513	1,510	806	4,642	56	4	46		708	5
1,221	2,038	107	11	449	339	1,385	669	613	103	847	189	184	26	6	26	5	341	6
900	3,900	184	4	15	43	96	44	39	13	512	107	231	58	2	5	2	141	7
1,220	3,831	249	24		1	119	44	47	28	112	46	76	18	1			25	8
736	3,377	165	5	18	5	237	102	94	41	222	128	131	37	2	4		35	9
1,160	5,231	324	32	12	10	104	39	46	19	240	52	118	61	2	5	1	66	10
5,841	4,147	150	17		14	3,709	1,578	1,710	421	283	41	54	24	1	1		63	11
2,473	3,125	150	27	143	48	298	115	134	49	696	13	30	39	7	1		94	12
2,579	7,013	281	21	365	75	1,822	928	721	173	754	418	712	119	11	20	4	137	13
54,609	68,847	4,689	465	18,311	11,065	50,315	21,531	23,697	5,087	17,227	8,892	2,849	688	86	641	82	9,268	14
1,140	6,031	226	20	192	165	153	58	67	28	2,190	488	257	71	11	12	5	492	15
6,063	2,129	271	38	598	145	723	314	304	105	853	333	269	63	8	32	3	209	16
573	3,260	185	12	113	47	236	108	102	26	593	549	195	54	2	4		72	17
2,448	7,383	391	32	29	26	597	227	292	78	688	183	323	104	9	3	5	118	18
21,659	12,559	480	55	98	52	1,643	777	659	227	1,340	430	834	259	6	18	10	407	19
1,417	3,559	105	20	6	4	324	161	128	35	257	64	112	55	2	1	3	78	20
7,504	13,942	593	73	1,396	334	4,127	2,139	1,639	349	2,548	810	476	181	22	18	12	281	21
2,667	2,433	173	28	243	73	385	194	143	48	431	151	87	24	2	3	13	50	22
8,224	33,542	1,472	104	944	652	1,417	620	643	154	5,779	914	1,269	266	15	26	18	2,430	23
3,245	1,226	52	6	76	47	586	268	205	113	445	78	87	30	1	2	2	60	24
6,766	5,484	231	26	26	40	783	377	302	104	680	143	288	114	8	7	2	211	25
10,170	16,748	557	63	1,243	522	2,955	1,708	973	274	1,724	2,288	738	304	15	40	6	534	26
2,394	1,274	29	6		2	218	96	93	29	24	23	33	32	1	1		14	27
5,021	128	1	1	64	56	774	357	274	143	308	29	91	24	4	6		84	28
1,568	2,097	90	8	64	333	321	181	101	39	1,596	38	93	14		5	1	138	29
4,222	11,830	587	54	410	399	2,320	1,231	808	281	2,273	551	799	178	16	25	12	360	30
2,481	5,893	600	39	211	443	1,367	609	568	190	2,633	384	324	68	16	22	2	382	31
2,828	3,419	126	15	306	178	2,528	1,299	1,035	194	602	131	620	50	28	37	7	150	32
2,255	4,828	182	20	147	246	595	306	221	68	1,744	63	254	26	1	4	4	219	33
1,861	3,115	174	14	64	292	749	414	236	99	1,530	21	80	42	3	14	7	181	34
18,453	19,010	1,789	152	590	853	14,168	6,795	6,047	1,325	4,518	486	1,125	390	66	64	39	743	35
973	2,810	197	12	65	92	607	319	216	72	741	42	83	37			3	92	36
1,257	2,960	243	10	222	212	1,240	560	527	153	1,047	95	39	49	8	8	1	176	37
2,355	1,595	41	7	146	147	2,667	1,768	692	207	237	78	223	13	1	15		271	38
1,180	2,242	180	19	30	56	383	201	118	64	476	49	93	20		1	2	76	39
11,091	14,578	528	36	1,849	1,325	7,962	4,786	2,579	597	2,932	2,052	3,517	289	13	146	33	1,397	40
5,962	8,083	294	26	96	225	1,667	1,062	439	166	1,815	341	1,023	260	9	30	8	340	41
1,751	9,392	386	20	95	91	920	433	386	101	1,350	373	573	157	8	17	15	261	42
3,367	9,777	598	54	458	634	6,572	2,372	3,564	636	2,782	589	935	105	5	25	9	489	43
6,758	9,244	478	84	144	221	5,671	2,525	2,634	512	1,567	191	465	167	15	16	22	257	44
8,809	2,490	148	23	152	49	1,756	634	957	165	244	96	112	28		4	3	31	45
4,496	2,773	124	16	15	59	660	341	242	77	563	79	212	85	3	8		94	46
1,489	2,738	112	18	176	184	1,156	552	499	105	537	26	51	48	3	3	3	386	47
2,696	4,611	343	16	244	797	924	476	345	103	2,913	214	269	36	3	22	4	900	48
1,491	2,305	116	11	37	62	482	259	177	55	518	56	101	64	2		1	106	49
2,345	2,383	89	8	86	141	898	549	258	101	1,108	32	37	21	2		6	216	50
2,487	2,992	134	11	114	149	974	574	322	78	1,023	40	107	45	7	4	5	118	51
143,857	12,567	25,462	2,271	8,647	3,523	20,919	10,263	7,825	2,831	12,296	6,376	3,825	1,212	88	244	50	3,175	52
634	75	45	5	55	28	129	49	69	11	43	5	5	1		1		22	53
608	671	7,688	154	1,370	273	79	30	39	10	985	261	207	25	1			128	54
652	82	43	9		2	69	23	30	16	7	3	8	8				1	55
2,012	245	111	38	1	1	286	92	143	51	28	8	28	11				9	56
14,875	449	370	63		9	5,461	3,107	1,615	739	277	165	153	79	3	1		80	57
226	386	1,167	93	106	15	19	9	8	2	137	136	81	27	8			17	58
3,239	654	1,572	138	474	132	196	94	72	30	449	283	167	34	4	1		68	59
840	179	147	16	138	58	280	108	133	39	133	49	26	11			1	47	60
2,018	1,425	2,596	212	1,700	239	656	286	287	83	657	548	121	56	3	4	4	120	61
826	143	600	41		56	257	84	122	51	186	77	65	26	4		1	40	62
57,579	2,539	3,838	552	3,833	1,923	4,624	2,072	1,945	607	5,736	3,657	1,479	369	28	215	43	1,285	63
1,618	53	35	11		1	104	52	38	14	16	11	31	0	1			8	64
4,295	171	142	29	14	5	213	86	93	34	105	34	67	39		2		45	65
356	261	649	29	88	70	19	9	2	4	326	124	75	16	2			63	66
552	12	12	2	3	2	91	55	23	13	29	2	9	3				8	67
3,400	129	107	14	8	6	212	84	101	27	97	29	59	31	3			26	68
1,475	27	36	16			121	44	51	26	11	9	25	14	1			5	69
1,338	34	53	8	8	5	240	144	70	26	15	23	16	5				4	70
545	23	27	4	11	4	257	147	75	35	17	15	56	3				2	71
2,072	223	447	31	151	69	436	192	170	74	140	23	54	5		2		103	72
28,582	3,402	3,965	611	315	242	4,272	1,856	1,860	556	1,363	606	759	319	25	13	6	527	73
516	39	67	7	41	57	94	68	16	10	52	19	3	1				81	74
1,354	28	23	7	5	3	134	70	35	29	24	17	16	9		1		8	75
4,930	308	491	46	74	147	801	493	246	62	534	67	58	24	1			249	76
2,033	62	43	15	29	34	545	385	109	51	214	25	27	5				41	77

e Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending



TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

## OKLAHOMA.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.		Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a).....	19,849	15,826	1,414	1,621	988	3,934	10,726	4,595	493
2	Agricultural laborers.....	1,057	882	67	52	56	714	265	60	15
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	12,117	9,927	756	861	573	1,910	6,646	3,116	372
4	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	24	13	2	5	4	2	5	13	4
5	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	374	339	16	17	2	141	191	36	1
6	Clergymen.....	82	58	4	6	14	2	43	31	6
7	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	40	30	4	5	1	3	28	8	1
8	Journalists.....	30	28	1	1	1	8	15	7	1
9	Lawyers.....	264	228	21	12	3	18	176	68	2
10	Officials (government).....	68	57	5	3	3	4	39	24	1
11	Physicians and surgeons.....	211	192	16	3	1	5	108	87	10
12	Professors and teachers.....	77	68	8	1	2	16	52	8	1
13	Barbers and hairdressers.....	90	56	6	10	18	16	60	13	1
14	Barbers.....	23	21	2	2	1	3	18	2	1
15	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	29	21	6	2	1	5	16	8	1
16	Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	68	51	10	6	1	1	29	37	1
17	Laborers (not specified).....	692	439	40	75	138	240	341	102	9
18	Laundresses.....	42	9	1	1	32	10	23	8	1
19	Restaurant keepers.....	33	25	2	2	4	5	21	6	1
20	Saloon keepers.....	72	53	9	10	1	9	54	7	1
21	Servants.....	144	64	11	9	60	72	64	7	1
22	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers.....	341	265	37	33	6	36	232	67	5
23	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	68	56	5	7	1	8	41	18	1
24	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	229	186	27	14	2	104	109	16	1
25	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	144	114	13	9	8	26	93	24	1
26	Hostlers.....	24	20	1	1	2	10	13	1	1
27	Livery stable keepers.....	61	52	4	5	1	5	47	7	1
28	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	817	636	88	86	7	81	531	187	13
29	Salesmen.....	158	135	14	8	1	65	79	13	1
30	Steam railroad employes.....	109	79	11	18	1	27	67	8	2
31	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	29	26	2	1	1	9	18	2	1
32	Bakers.....	58	19	9	30	1	7	41	10	1
33	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	187	131	14	31	11	20	112	48	7
34	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	55	34	5	14	2	4	19	28	4
35	Brick makers, potters, etc.....	43	35	1	6	2	13	20	10	1
36	Butchers.....	84	54	13	16	1	18	43	21	2
37	Cabinet makers and upholsterers.....	20	11	2	7	1	4	10	6	1
38	Carpenters and joiners.....	753	625	57	61	10	70	422	243	17
39	Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified).....	24	16	3	5	1	3	11	8	2
40	Confectioners.....	28	24	2	1	1	6	20	2	1
41	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc.....	40	29	6	5	1	5	22	13	1
42	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	80	58	10	10	2	9	46	24	1
43	Marble and stone cutters.....	32	15	5	11	1	1	24	8	1
44	Masons (brick and stone).....	145	106	11	22	6	11	87	45	2
45	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	121	103	11	6	1	23	74	21	3
46	Plasterers.....	44	37	1	2	4	6	26	12	1
47	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	76	67	3	6	1	44	27	5	1
48	Saw and planing mill employes, etc.....	31	26	3	2	1	7	19	5	1
49	Tailors.....	22	6	3	13	1	4	12	6	1
50	Tinners and tinware makers.....	32	25	4	3	1	10	14	6	2
51	Well borers.....	24	18	4	2	1	3	20	1	1
52	FEMALES (a).....	1,057	771	89	72	125	479	350	197	27
53	Agricultural laborers.....	10	9	1	1	1	7	3	1	1
54	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	294	238	17	23	16	47	96	129	19
55	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	4	3	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
56	Artists and teachers of art.....	8	6	1	1	1	5	3	1	1
57	Musicians and teachers of music.....	26	22	2	1	1	15	11	1	1
58	Officials (government).....	6	6	1	1	1	2	3	1	1
59	Physicians and surgeons.....	6	4	2	1	1	2	4	1	1
60	Professors and teachers.....	124	108	10	4	2	85	33	6	1
61	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	13	10	1	2	1	1	11	2	1
62	Hotel keepers.....	12	10	2	1	1	1	10	1	1
63	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	20	14	1	2	3	7	5	7	1
64	Laborers (not specified).....	13	8	1	1	5	2	9	1	2
65	Laundresses.....	55	14	3	2	36	15	29	10	1
66	Nurses and midwives.....	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
67	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	4	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
68	Servants.....	252	150	24	21	57	188	43	19	1
69	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers.....	3	3	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
70	Bookkeepers and accountants.....	7	6	1	1	1	4	3	1	1
71	Clerks and copyists.....	14	13	1	1	1	12	1	1	1
72	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	13	8	1	4	1	3	8	2	1
73	Saleswomen.....	5	4	1	1	1	1	4	1	1
74	Stenographers and typewriters.....	7	7	1	1	1	6	1	1	1
75	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	133	105	21	6	1	58	61	14	1
76	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	5	3	1	1	1	5	1	1	1
77	Tailoresses.....	3	2	1	1	1	1	3	1	1

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## OKLAHOMA.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter-ate.	Can not speak Eng-lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un-known.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger-many.	Ire-land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng-lish).	Canada (French).	Sweden and Norway.	Den-mark.	Other coun-tries.	
7,079	11,770	905	95	848	97	2,034	576	1,035	423	483	209	269	230	14	107	22	324	1
908	113	33	3	47	3	131	39	66	26	12	7	6	3		4		20	2
3,251	8,236	580	50	665	63	724	229	344	151	268	102	130	123	3	52	15	170	3
7	12	5		4	1	7	1	4	2	1	3						1	4
247	116	10	1	3	8	26	4	16	6	4	3	5	2		1		2	5
9	63	9	1			2		1	1	1	2	1					2	6
14	26					10	3	5	2		1	3	2					7
16	14					1	1					1						8
87	166	10	1			8	1	6	1	1	1	5	4				1	9
18	47	2	1	1		4	2	1	1		1	2						10
39	158	13	1			11	1	6	4	1		1					1	11
45	31	1				26	5	11	10				1					12
36	49	5		2		12	2	7	3	4	1	1	2				2	13
15	8			2		1		1										14
9	20					5	2	2	1		2							15
6	56	5	1			3		2	1	1	2	1					2	16
412	247	28	5	55	3	219	68	119	32	20	14	6	5		10	1	19	17
26	15	1		20	10	2		2		2							23	18
11	21	1				4	1	3		1		2	1		2		4	19
37	28	4	3	4		4	1	3		1		4	1		1		2	20
107	33	4		8		31	14	13	4	2		4	1		1		2	21
147	175	17	2	1		23	3	14	6	10	2	5	9	1	3		3	22
30	38					1	1			1		3	1				2	23
150	74	5				20	8	9	3	1	2	5	6					24
57	84	3		6		28	7	18	3	2	2	4					2	25
21	3			1		1	1										1	26
21	36	3	1	1		5		5		1			3				1	27
251	524	34	8	3	2	39	13	17	9	22	11	19	12	2	3	1	16	28
107	49	2				16	5	7	4	2		2	2		1		1	29
64	41	4				17	6	6	5	1	7	4			4		2	30
14	15					7	4	1	2								1	31
27	30	1				4		2	2	21	1	4					4	32
35	140	12		9	1	38	11	19	8	9	3	4	6	1	3	1	4	33
14	34	5	2	2	1	7	1	4	2	6	1	3			1		3	34
20	22	1		2		8		6	2			3	2		1			35
43	35	5	1	1		11	3	7	1	6	2	5	1				2	36
7	13			1		5	3	1	1	6					1			37
245	439	61	8	7	2	322	62	178	82	18	4	6	18	1	4	1	9	38
10	13	1			1	6	2	2	2	1		1	1		1	1		39
14	14					4	2	2									2	40
21	16	3				13	5	4	4	1		1					3	41
24	49	7				6	4	1	1	2	1	5	1		1			42
2	27	2	1	1		8	2	5	1	1	3	3			2		2	43
37	102	5	1		2	59	15	35	9	12	2		3		4		1	44
56	60	5		2		57	11	31	15	2		1				1	2	45
15	27	1	1	1		18	2	14	2		1				1			46
58	17	1			1	16	7	7	2				5	1				47
11	20			1		1	1			1	1							48
10	10	2				4	3	1		7	2		1		1		2	49
12	19	1				5	1	3	1	2			1					50
15	7	2		1		8	3	5		1							1	51
579	153	299	26	70	8	104	26	57	21	18	9	13	8	1	4	1	18	52
10				1														53
60	25	198	11	26	4	7	2	4	1	5	4	3	4		3	1	3	54
2	1	1															1	55
7	1											1						56
18	5	3				4	1	3			1							57
2	4																	58
2	3	1				1	1											59
104	12	7	1			30	6	16	8		1	1	1				1	60
	6	4	3														2	61
3	3	4	2			1			1									62
6	2	11	1	2									1		1			63
8	5			1		4		3	1									64
18	16	20	1	17		6		4	2	1	1							65
		2																66
	1	3								1								67
213	26	13		22	4	23	10	10	3	9	1	2					9	68
2		1																69
5	2																	70
12	1	1				3	1	2										71
4	4	5				2		2				3	1					72
4	1										1							73
6			1			1	1											74
77	30	23	3	1		20	3	12	5	1		3	1	1				75
5						1		1				1						76
	2	1															1	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



**TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY****OREGON.**

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
		Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
<b>1 MALES (a)</b> .....	<b>115,988</b>	<b>65,448</b>	<b>11,974</b>	<b>28,839</b>	<b>9,727</b>	<b>24,270</b>	<b>60,786</b>	<b>25,767</b>	<b>4,274</b>
2 Agricultural laborers.....	10,521	7,147	1,324	1,759	291	5,647	3,811	844	165
3 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	29,313	20,649	2,582	6,006	76	2,731	13,968	10,253	2,323
4 Fishermen and oystermen.....	1,473	135	59	1,234	45	251	1,011	189	11
5 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	592	192	44	224	132	45	190	186	67
6 Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	1,818	931	178	630	19	536	1,037	215	7
7 Miners.....	2,308	887	171	574	676	178	1,088	993	133
8 Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	3,071	2,160	268	583	55	693	1,634	715	107
9 Wood choppers.....	737	372	53	145	167	175	397	131	16
10 Clergymen.....	545	377	40	126	2	16	259	213	55
11 Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	474	309	61	104	.....	97	288	82	7
12 Lawyers.....	661	546	61	52	2	29	408	191	29
13 Officials (government).....	569	423	64	82	.....	40	306	194	28
14 Physicians and surgeons.....	696	507	49	101	39	32	344	258	61
15 Professors and teachers.....	890	637	89	93	6	283	476	105	16
16 Barbers and hairdressers.....	497	283	78	99	57	111	336	48	2
17 Bartenders.....	506	212	55	199	10	93	350	54	4
18 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	1,167	679	183	309	.....	209	753	188	14
19 Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	509	253	56	161	26	14	240	222	32
20 Laborers (not specified).....	14,365	5,897	1,137	3,904	3,427	3,384	8,299	2,280	189
21 Launderers.....	1,075	31	9	42	993	150	775	144	8
22 Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	842	317	86	425	14	52	584	192	10
23 Servants.....	2,235	372	98	438	1,327	716	1,326	161	12
24 Agents (claim, etc.) and collectors.....	1,443	1,028	167	241	7	180	873	353	31
25 Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	859	544	90	210	6	70	371	311	88
26 Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors.....	915	340	84	483	8	179	573	137	20
27 Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	3,588	2,125	623	709	140	1,548	1,764	244	22
28 Commercial travelers.....	476	282	98	95	1	67	357	46	2
29 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	2,203	1,481	270	435	17	634	1,212	327	16
30 Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	581	404	55	118	4	149	334	87	8
31 Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	3,964	2,093	517	1,034	320	400	2,340	1,109	105
32 Messengers, packers, and porters.....	311	98	40	75	98	166	129	16	.....
33 Salesmen.....	920	550	183	176	11	370	469	73	3
34 Steam railroad employes.....	2,437	1,158	276	516	487	517	1,487	302	13
35 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	323	251	41	31	.....	128	177	18	.....
36 Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	1,405	788	193	418	6	171	791	363	73
37 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	376	128	30	206	12	31	161	159	24
38 Brick makers, potters, etc.....	412	157	31	123	101	95	245	69	5
39 Butchers.....	640	280	95	253	12	123	401	98	10
40 Carpenters and joiners.....	5,255	3,260	529	1,483	13	586	2,913	1,529	229
41 Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc.....	328	173	60	95	.....	79	154	81	11
42 Machinists.....	684	295	114	274	1	155	398	122	3
43 Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	938	540	102	274	22	64	558	292	19
44 Marble and stone cutters and masons.....	726	290	87	347	2	76	431	181	30
45 Meat, fish, and fruit packers, canners, etc.....	567	22	4	23	518	61	327	43	1
46 Millers (flour and grist).....	416	249	35	132	.....	50	214	126	24
47 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	1,158	659	170	327	2	272	668	186	26
48 Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	701	502	109	86	4	299	323	68	4
49 Saw and planing mill employes, etc.....	1,962	1,088	183	664	27	626	1,079	228	10
50 Tailors.....	535	35	22	263	215	73	369	78	15
51 Tanners and tinware makers.....	319	155	62	95	7	83	173	53	8
<b>52 FEMALES (a)</b> .....	<b>10,793</b>	<b>6,262</b>	<b>1,909</b>	<b>2,418</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>5,770</b>	<b>3,586</b>	<b>1,215</b>	<b>199</b>
53 Agricultural laborers.....	84	53	15	13	.....	58	19	4	3
54 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	744	533	68	137	6	20	178	442	103
55 Actors.....	73	51	13	9	.....	45	28	.....	.....
56 Artists and teachers of art.....	106	87	13	6	.....	55	46	4	1
57 Musicians and teachers of music.....	218	160	36	20	2	137	73	6	2
58 Physicians and surgeons.....	40	25	8	8	1	3	25	11	1
59 Professors and teachers.....	1,411	1,042	266	101	2	860	510	40	1
60 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	243	149	28	61	5	12	138	86	7
61 Hotel keepers.....	96	63	11	21	1	2	58	34	2
62 Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	379	217	52	99	11	154	137	70	16
63 Laborers (not specified).....	70	38	10	14	8	36	20	11	2
64 Laundresses.....	164	56	25	59	24	52	76	31	5
65 Nurses and midwives.....	181	90	27	56	8	32	77	60	10
66 Servants.....	3,476	1,540	562	1,272	102	2,520	792	136	14
67 Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers.....	52	38	8	6	.....	11	30	10	1
68 Bookkeepers and accountants.....	103	59	29	15	.....	66	35	2	.....
69 Clerks and copyists.....	256	152	77	26	1	170	79	6	1
70 Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	79	38	10	28	3	10	42	24	2
71 Saleswomen.....	118	66	37	15	.....	77	38	3	.....
72 Stenographers and typewriters.....	155	107	41	7	.....	117	38	.....	.....
73 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	46	33	9	4	.....	27	16	1	.....
74 Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	72	46	5	21	.....	43	15	11	3
75 Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	1,982	1,249	420	300	13	925	904	143	10
76 Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	143	103	34	6	.....	115	25	3	.....
77 Tailoresses.....	70	23	22	25	.....	28	30	7	5

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## OCCUPATIONS.

601

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## OREGON.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
56,761	54,436	4,098	693	5,749	8,709	17,100	7,904	6,956	2,240	7,462	2,977	5,041	3,137	219	3,826	866	14,291	1
8,728	1,454	283	53	529	327	2,552	1,373	885	294	515	125	299	188	17	201	71	560	2
6,637	21,093	1,395	183	962	363	1,168	550	459	159	1,885	634	1,171	676	60	546	220	847	3
1,048	396	25	4	372	210	743	206	338	199	42	20	44	20	1	318	31	763	4
282	267	38	5	115	119	39	13	20	6	67	16	41	5		14	4	207	5
1,188	579	43	8	70	34	652	307	277	68	47	24	36	178	2	121	11	218	6
1,500	691	100	17	327	560	824	265	453	106	82	82	161	36	9	41	8	826	7
1,672	1,248	118	33	130	30	306	160	116	30	105	94	195	57	5	30	16	124	8
471	236	28	2	106	144	282	150	110	22	34	13	15	16	3	27	6	191	9
90	427	27	1	1	5	13	3	7	3	28	8	37	14	2	12	1	25	10
249	209	14	2		1	57	25	18	14	16	16	37	16		13	2	4	11
173	464	19	5			11	6	5		4	6	19	16		4	1	2	12
127	415	24	3	1		22	13	7	2	14	10	21	18		5	3	11	13
137	513	37	9	2	24	16	7	6	3	18	12	28	30	1	3	1	46	14
523	340	20	4		2	284	129	113	42	21	10	23	22				28	15
237	247	12	1	7	30	35	16	12	7	54	3	11	10	3	6		47	16
355	134	11	6	10	7	48	18	24	6	86	14	17	9	2	13	6	52	17
572	551	39	5	9	3	194	104	70	20	42	51	96	42	2	30	10	36	18
81	407	18	3	12	28	18	7	8	3	60	19	25	13	4	10	3	65	19
9,551	4,362	379	73	1,271	3,356	3,615	1,789	1,444	382	927	578	414	258	23	741	140	4,108	20
927	138	10		180	830	17	5	9	3	8	4	7	3		3	1	1,007	21
279	522	30	11	23	0	35	13	16	6	157	46	40	33	7	57	7	86	22
1,888	315	28	4	415	515	208	104	73	31	122	35	73	23	2	47	10	1,259	23
503	893	39	8	1	2	47	20	21	6	49	22	66	57	1	17	7	25	24
246	552	43	9	4	7	14	6	7	1	62	25	65	34	1	3	1	24	25
609	277	21	8	49	18	76	29	22	25	82	52	70	20	1	161	18	81	26
2,479	1,054	45	10	7	105	214	112	77	25	140	79	233	108	5	40	10	218	27
250	213	11	2	2	1	11	5	4	2	46	4	22	9		5		10	28
1,144	984	52	23	39	10	426	207	185	34	167	61	67	58	7	59	17	63	29
340	224	13	4	8	2	39	19	16	4	27	16	40	16		2	2	15	30
1,163	2,644	139	18	55	193	116	46	52	18	388	82	163	127	3	51	15	518	31
264	47			7	57	65	20	34	11	10	8	17	14	2	11	1	105	32
617	283	19	1	4	9	49	21	17	11	46	16	51	21		7	3	42	33
1,505	885	41	6	281	319	392	224	131	37	97	122	91	76	6	62	15	530	34
210	106	7				31	19	9	3	5	3	7	12		2	1	1	35
476	825	88	16	18	11	224	104	84	36	108	43	82	82	6	51	11	37	36
121	223	30	2	13	17	47	15	16	16	81	25	23	16		28		44	37
295	111	4	2	3	93	76	37	35	4	46	14	16	5		25	4	114	38
276	333	25	6	2	15	74	40	25	9	141	16	28	16	1	10	5	47	39
1,868	3,057	312	48	67	55	1,676	736	710	230	352	83	268	286	23	260	55	161	40
147	169	11	1	3	1	26	13	10	3	28	11	9	20	1	8		18	41
341	323	19	1	5	2	69	32	26	11	66	10	93	21	1	38	10	35	42
237	664	29	8	6	4	61	26	24	11	54	33	94	50		16	7	40	43
301	381	39	5	13	9	214	62	110	42	74	58	99	17	1	33	9	57	44
406	160	1		260	460	254	56	164	34	4	2	1	3		5	2	524	45
123	268	23	2		3	59	24	26	9	44	4	37	19		7	6	15	46
566	546	37	9	13	12	285	117	133	35	80	24	56	37		76	17	38	47
450	233	15	3	1	2	70	29	30	11	25	8	20	15	1	7		11	48
1,216	680	59	7	138	159	490	276	159	55	91	15	40	58	3	308	33	138	49
318	198	16	3	17	209	28	12	6	10	87	18	38	15	1	48	4	266	50
152	153	10	4	2	7	45	18	15	12	28	10	19	18	1	7	2	16	51
7,363	1,531	1,649	250	415	277	1,193	486	501	206	537	274	343	256	13	488	67	482	52
69	8	7		4	2	11	7	3	1	1		6			2	1	3	53
31	102	572	39	55	11	4	2		2	40	28	35	14	1	7	1	11	54
31	37	2	3			8	3	3		2		5	1				1	55
74	23	7	2			4	2	1	1			1	3		1		1	56
169	34	11	4	1		23	9	10	4	5		5	6				4	57
15	13	10	2							1	1	1	2		1		2	58
1,224	137	41	9		1	439	173	181	85	12	4	18	43	1	2		21	59
20	66	138	19	3	3	3	1		2	15	19	15	8		1		4	60
5	44	36	11			1		1		6		3	5	1	3	1	2	61
192	80	95	12	20	19	17	9	4	4	27	14	20	8		14	4	15	62
42	12	16		12	9	14	5	9		2	3	5	1		1		10	63
70	35	49	10	25	7	7	4	2	1	12	13	5	3		6	1	21	64
62	40	72	7		2	26	12	12	2	12	9	13	7	2	5	2	9	65
3,011	236	188	41	230	171	266	134	98	34	313	133	93	44	5	379	44	274	66
23	17	11	1			1		1		1	1	3					1	67
92	9	2				9	3	5	1		3	5	6		1			68
214	25	10	7	3	3	13	6	5	2	6		8	5				7	69
19	30	28	2	3	4	2	1	1		12		7	1			1	9	70
97	13	6	2			6	2	4		1	4	2	6				2	71
141	7	6	1			13	4	2	7	1			3		1	1	1	72
36	8	1	1			4	1	1	2			3	1					73
50	9	11	2	3		22	2	18	2	4	1	13	1		1		1	74
1,278	412	235	57	29	24	241	80	117	44	37	27	57	69	2	43	8	57	75
126	15	2				21	10	7	4	1		1		3	1			76
46	13	10	1	3	1	5	3	1	1	3	2	7	3		5	1	4	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

## PENNSYLVANIA.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a).....	1,635,143	898,680	287,179	410,454	38,830	462,495	747,235	344,284	75,089
2	Agricultural laborers.....	99,290	81,632	9,021	5,783	2,854	59,260	28,943	8,301	2,449
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	293,281	168,353	18,090	16,252	586	12,642	85,420	77,482	27,334
4	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	5,680	2,091	911	2,502	143	914	2,531	1,703	513
5	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers.....	12,681	9,666	1,312	1,639	64	4,099	6,271	1,917	249
6	Miners.....	116,756	23,062	25,055	67,790	849	41,107	56,079	17,751	1,497
7	Quarrymen.....	6,484	2,611	972	2,695	206	2,240	2,943	1,116	106
8	Clergymen.....	6,512	4,054	798	1,391	269	194	3,254	2,311	719
9	Lawyers.....	6,728	5,430	1,006	288	4	379	3,619	2,136	558
10	Physicians and surgeons.....	7,978	6,404	958	586	30	498	4,502	2,413	538
11	Professors and teachers.....	8,032	6,624	833	501	74	3,188	3,794	880	147
12	Barbers and hairdressers.....	8,239	2,430	2,252	2,080	1,477	3,260	4,122	757	69
13	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	18,697	9,750	3,669	4,792	186	3,126	10,882	4,239	388
14	Laborers (not specified).....	260,095	114,079	37,139	95,630	13,247	83,863	116,329	48,241	10,223
15	Servants.....	15,720	4,596	1,206	3,466	6,452	6,827	6,988	1,503	280
16	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	9,116	4,281	1,790	2,878	167	389	4,094	3,830	776
17	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers.....	16,255	10,993	2,846	2,363	53	2,202	8,702	4,553	742
18	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	6,449	4,310	1,131	5,993	15	544	3,327	2,113	436
19	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	58,879	37,761	15,260	5,623	232	27,480	24,212	6,279	786
20	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	39,647	19,263	10,098	7,928	2,358	13,124	19,489	6,207	659
21	Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	6,626	3,582	914	1,603	527	1,619	3,303	1,465	204
22	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	66,151	36,382	12,135	17,184	450	7,960	34,957	19,645	3,477
23	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	10,259	4,321	3,821	1,347	770	7,903	1,613	649	77
24	Salesmen.....	21,205	12,991	5,284	2,770	54	8,349	9,855	2,634	310
25	Steam railroad employes.....	52,386	30,434	9,269	12,159	524	13,258	30,633	7,426	600
26	Apprentices.....	12,471	6,419	4,861	1,107	64	12,237	206	18	2
27	Bakers.....	8,393	1,890	1,717	4,751	35	2,913	3,964	1,314	188
28	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	25,227	14,862	4,046	6,182	137	4,159	12,520	6,977	1,488
29	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	16,720	7,358	2,215	7,014	133	2,268	6,132	6,179	2,094
30	Brick makers, potters, etc.....	7,747	3,973	1,935	1,212	627	3,133	3,249	1,169	176
31	Butchers.....	12,510	6,069	2,946	3,442	53	2,999	6,729	2,385	371
32	Cabinet makers and upholsterers.....	6,367	2,789	1,261	2,241	76	1,343	3,057	1,525	430
33	Carpenters and joiners.....	60,728	44,083	7,606	8,887	152	9,108	29,852	17,915	3,632
34	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	30,132	8,467	10,058	11,530	77	13,354	11,626	4,153	924
35	Glass workers.....	11,769	3,947	4,448	3,355	19	5,812	4,794	1,078	57
36	Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	61,840	24,903	14,062	22,080	795	19,000	32,491	9,259	773
37	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners.....	7,169	2,498	1,659	2,944	68	2,126	3,561	1,255	201
38	Machinists.....	24,003	11,170	6,111	6,693	29	6,691	12,349	4,395	511
39	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	17,524	10,257	3,465	3,746	56	1,440	9,244	5,814	974
40	Marble and stone cutters.....	7,048	2,707	1,451	2,788	102	1,608	3,891	1,297	201
41	Masons (brick and stone).....	19,167	10,482	2,769	5,705	211	3,248	9,335	5,294	1,210
42	Millers (flour and grist).....	5,679	4,856	397	407	19	988	2,567	1,679	430
43	Oil well employes.....	7,048	5,405	984	654	5	1,432	4,117	1,374	73
44	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	20,036	13,250	3,819	2,910	57	5,264	10,687	3,566	435
45	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	6,175	2,800	2,410	948	17	2,481	2,869	739	71
46	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	12,760	7,032	3,955	1,698	75	5,473	5,473	1,527	259
47	Saw and planing mill employes, etc.....	8,164	5,990	1,018	1,103	53	2,568	4,133	1,290	140
48	Tailors.....	12,089	2,859	1,708	7,421	41	2,900	5,053	3,073	1,039
49	Tinners and tinware makers.....	6,194	3,493	1,614	1,071	16	1,904	3,033	1,052	188
50	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	12,882	8,356	2,428	2,023	75	5,395	5,919	1,375	169
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	5,752	3,094	1,387	1,220	51	1,915	2,623	997	206
52	FEMALES (a).....	323,948	156,365	83,922	67,876	15,785	184,596	99,494	32,368	6,300
53	Agricultural laborers.....	1,036	872	106	44	14	760	187	59	26
54	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	4,763	3,698	431	623	11	87	717	2,682	1,269
55	Musicians and teachers of music.....	3,137	2,198	726	163	50	1,625	1,296	199	11
56	Professors and teachers.....	18,649	13,078	4,603	847	121	9,516	7,886	1,121	60
57	Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	2,822	1,467	469	816	70	67	1,218	1,346	184
58	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	8,930	5,382	1,208	1,980	360	1,749	8,554	2,855	726
59	Laborers (not specified).....	2,129	1,042	429	452	206	1,209	600	252	63
60	Laundresses.....	6,608	1,662	1,080	2,249	1,617	1,481	3,027	1,761	291
61	Nurses and midwives.....	3,922	1,858	602	1,345	117	773	1,482	1,503	148
62	Servants.....	120,095	51,861	19,301	37,087	11,846	76,882	32,027	8,733	1,782
63	Bookkeepers and accountants.....	2,128	1,236	770	115	7	1,413	642	66	1
64	Clerks and copyists.....	6,495	3,866	2,203	403	23	4,277	1,972	207	20
65	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	4,327	1,273	959	2,067	28	390	1,795	1,763	356
66	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	1,273	528	606	133	6	1,073	177	17	4
67	Saleswomen.....	8,962	4,370	3,904	679	9	5,786	2,822	305	26
68	Stenographers and typewriters.....	1,427	955	403	63	6	1,033	379	10	1
69	Apprentices.....	1,067	497	476	82	12	1,035	27	2	-----
70	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	1,936	945	783	204	4	1,176	616	97	15
71	Box makers (paper).....	1,619	631	858	130	-----	1,323	273	20	3
72	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	32,224	10,370	15,454	6,391	9	24,371	6,759	894	160
73	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	56,471	31,070	17,308	7,100	993	27,678	22,322	5,647	697
74	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	2,433	1,205	1,062	162	4	1,699	650	75	8
75	Tailoresses.....	8,402	3,698	2,960	1,732	12	4,364	3,014	874	129
76	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	5,279	3,820	1,114	340	5	4,183	977	105	9
77	Umbrella and parasol makers.....	969	433	447	89	-----	626	278	57	8

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## PENNSYLVANIA.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter-ate.	Can not speak Eng-lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.									
Single and un-known.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger-many.	Ire-land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng-lish).	Canada (French).	Sweden and Norway.	Den-mark.	Other coun-tries.		
685,953	894,289	52,772	2,129	118,558	94,612	339,687	163,571	138,442	37,674	111,714	104,898	88,918	5,339	352	11,472	1,088	88,220	1	
65,125	31,620	2,338	187	6,174	3,062	18,909	8,115	8,749	2,045	2,399	1,594	784	63	5	264	55	624	2	
53,643	141,111	8,881	256	7,461	5,670	6,040	2,626	2,667	747	7,232	4,062	2,374	260	16	755	63	894	3	
1,693	3,679	365	3	222	138	599	226	85	288	832	923	578	19	22	22	12	117	4	
6,420	5,893	341	27	868	323	3,749	2,296	1,160	293	160	159	101	468	31	592	8	121	5	
52,810	61,177	2,707	62	26,045	19,686	77,685	29,603	39,711	8,371	6,335	11,666	25,783	259	18	1,881	53	21,878	6	
3,076	3,251	151	6	1,200	1,244	2,036	1,005	728	343	263	472	585	6	1	105	2	1,261	7	
1,400	4,844	234	4	13	57	77	33	32	12	355	364	425	64	1	34	5	156	8	
1,837	4,511	337	13	.....	3	134	68	46	20	71	89	92	17	2	4	.....	13	9	
1,926	5,646	373	33	.....	19	81	41	27	13	201	102	122	58	4	6	.....	98	10	
4,719	3,187	115	11	.....	39	2,556	1,031	1,306	219	190	108	88	19	1	5	.....	90	11	
3,896	4,159	170	14	201	177	342	180	100	53	1,408	73	194	34	3	10	5	375	12	
4,788	13,296	580	33	699	390	2,462	1,472	100	275	871	1,485	1,950	86	4	92	15	292	13	
138,377	113,085	8,350	283	44,659	35,029	88,474	40,894	37,115	10,465	20,465	30,707	9,803	742	45	2,613	174	31,198	14	
10,800	4,427	464	29	1,109	369	1,270	629	475	166	840	1,495	612	52	3	97	11	433	15	
1,233	7,250	614	19	361	97	545	274	205	66	690	1,553	479	28	2	33	8	86	16	
4,518	11,079	619	39	33	33	868	368	338	102	640	613	780	90	3	26	5	209	17	
1,377	4,794	273	5	42	25	285	119	124	42	196	240	429	33	1	12	3	81	18	
36,650	21,123	1,067	69	181	112	2,714	1,365	979	370	1,299	1,575	1,841	186	5	103	21	605	19	
17,335	21,264	993	50	2,492	434	6,662	3,401	2,529	729	1,981	3,932	1,254	141	5	189	24	415	20	
2,745	3,621	241	19	446	170	401	224	125	52	634	711	156	19	2	41	1	45	21	
14,984	48,472	2,597	98	2,072	1,452	1,937	920	730	287	5,839	4,180	2,560	195	11	151	30	4,193	22	
8,270	1,862	120	7	179	69	1,367	576	482	309	375	468	344	18	1	20	2	125	23	
11,596	9,155	435	19	61	76	980	541	308	131	818	748	684	81	4	40	9	392	24	
19,487	31,802	1,051	43	4,715	4,391	7,351	4,578	2,024	749	1,645	4,138	1,387	163	11	390	20	4,416	25	
12,260	205	4	2	116	145	1,677	824	593	260	444	155	331	14	.....	12	2	150	26	
3,980	4,203	293	7	270	720	565	307	184	74	3,915	278	227	11	1	10	4	308	27	
6,021	18,092	1,076	38	639	614	2,958	1,682	936	340	2,147	1,885	1,528	121	7	122	20	354	28	
3,985	11,465	1,237	33	699	978	2,146	1,068	765	313	3,617	1,612	855	63	5	94	11	761	29	
3,887	3,657	198	5	539	169	3,118	1,411	1,426	281	363	445	258	17	1	9	2	123	30	
5,114	6,990	387	19	205	411	761	368	293	100	2,562	179	392	16	2	16	3	272	31	
1,954	4,115	290	8	116	271	736	427	232	77	1,561	134	217	15	2	67	28	218	32	
14,124	43,784	2,711	109	768	1,258	17,004	9,403	5,890	1,711	3,736	1,791	2,152	239	15	378	62	519	33	
16,408	12,830	874	20	1,004	855	8,067	4,819	2,422	826	2,782	2,782	5,257	67	2	80	56	614	34	
6,665	4,945	152	7	467	891	6,413	4,471	1,372	570	1,349	355	752	18	1	84	14	782	35	
25,062	35,322	1,401	55	5,060	3,949	16,900	10,793	4,717	1,390	4,967	6,712	6,283	210	11	529	34	3,350	36	
2,891	3,958	213	7	504	731	994	624	287	83	1,132	612	161	42	11	471	50	465	37	
9,393	13,944	634	32	209	393	2,222	1,462	515	245	2,244	1,028	2,580	133	13	224	29	443	38	
3,203	13,561	730	27	122	126	916	455	328	133	1,295	951	1,033	118	2	60	13	274	39	
2,715	4,086	240	7	338	599	1,831	968	682	181	579	773	734	32	2	72	5	593	40	
5,165	12,990	979	33	775	1,005	8,219	3,685	3,627	907	1,806	1,449	1,589	49	3	126	13	671	41	
1,294	4,124	252	9	68	112	478	219	193	66	171	75	116	7	.....	8	.....	30	42	
2,281	4,625	136	6	52	10	879	559	260	60	113	164	158	139	10	41	6	23	43	
7,555	11,848	585	48	186	248	5,466	2,803	2,128	535	1,195	519	802	61	2	61	20	248	44	
3,149	2,854	157	15	51	22	753	419	243	91	201	344	348	20	.....	13	2	20	45	
7,150	5,259	333	18	31	88	1,167	632	357	178	650	289	509	31	1	19	3	197	46	
3,298	4,651	205	10	282	155	2,293	1,255	772	266	275	157	126	82	31	353	11	70	47	
3,910	7,587	579	13	996	1,669	1,777	870	720	187	3,588	682	667	22	1	195	20	2,255	48	
2,504	3,505	174	11	70	97	737	415	227	95	556	149	219	15	1	13	3	116	49	
6,398	6,234	270	20	254	370	2,024	1,242	570	212	1,151	113	145	13	2	6	3	613	50	
2,419	3,168	158	7	136	146	928	543	266	119	595	177	227	30	3	50	11	130	51	
265,473	22,313	34,614	1,548	17,497	7,003	37,293	19,265	13,367	4,661	13,609	33,955	12,601	969						



**TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY****RHODE ISLAND.**

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
		Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
<b>1 MALES (a).....</b>	<b>113,164</b>	<b>44,015</b>	<b>22,441</b>	<b>44,233</b>	<b>2,475</b>	<b>32,778</b>	<b>49,830</b>	<b>24,850</b>	<b>5,409</b>
2 Agricultural laborers.....	4,801	2,574	384	1,648	195	1,936	1,665	880	300
3 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	5,798	5,016	159	583	40	588	1,899	2,144	1,350
4 Fishermen and oystermen.....	782	645	40	66	31	118	383	222	53
5 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	749	176	118	440	15	110	329	238	68
6 Clergymen.....	419	247	51	109	12	5	214	137	62
7 Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	373	272	52	49	.....	88	197	76	10
8 Officials (government).....	484	386	60	38	.....	34	247	168	35
9 Physicians and surgeons.....	469	344	44	76	5	18	256	143	51
10 Barbers and hairdressers.....	683	127	202	295	59	198	410	69	5
11 Bartenders.....	436	64	197	172	3	123	282	28	2
12 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	1,235	476	192	559	8	142	671	371	46
13 Laborers (not specified).....	11,088	1,771	1,582	7,250	485	2,797	4,762	2,915	537
14 Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	560	115	133	291	21	41	349	152	18
15 Servants.....	1,539	331	211	542	455	536	762	209	21
16 Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	914	451	158	328	7	37	453	397	56
17 Agents (claim, etc.) and collectors.....	1,032	668	125	233	6	131	506	308	84
18 Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	492	418	39	33	2	36	217	209	37
19 Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors.....	483	292	61	112	15	97	204	142	37
20 Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	5,231	3,269	1,163	769	30	2,370	2,195	573	81
21 Commercial travelers.....	404	292	62	49	1	41	249	107	7
22 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	3,850	1,426	895	1,221	308	985	1,992	792	75
23 Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	554	411	206	267	70	275	444	201	29
24 Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	6,776	3,520	1,142	2,061	53	941	3,531	1,978	317
25 Messengers, packers, and porters.....	894	205	369	178	52	639	129	37	8
26 Salesmen.....	2,073	1,132	520	413	8	883	945	239	23
27 Steam railroad employes.....	1,500	734	266	494	6	336	829	288	37
28 Street railway employes.....	478	352	85	40	1	110	297	65	5
29 Apprentices.....	874	267	426	177	4	858	15	1	.....
30 Bakers.....	419	120	77	245	7	119	225	97	8
31 Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	1,503	495	285	708	15	278	716	420	84
32 Bleachers, dyers, and scourers.....	1,663	143	430	1,090	.....	635	696	296	34
33 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	583	115	53	403	12	76	231	201	73
34 Butchers.....	513	259	94	146	14	96	298	98	20
35 Cabinet makers and upholsterers.....	409	172	95	123	9	88	200	93	25
36 Carpenters and joiners.....	4,823	2,369	581	1,850	20	675	2,308	1,495	341
37 Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	18,430	2,687	5,148	10,554	41	9,172	6,735	2,242	245
38 Gold and silver workers.....	2,460	922	791	740	7	807	1,165	444	42
39 Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	2,624	570	737	1,305	12	829	1,282	461	47
40 Machinists.....	4,308	1,727	921	1,652	8	1,049	2,100	1,005	148
41 Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	1,562	1,130	162	267	3	85	695	630	151
42 Marble and stone cutters.....	798	180	149	464	5	134	429	265	30
43 Masons (brick and stone).....	1,559	541	226	745	47	208	708	494	145
44 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	2,293	1,200	509	532	22	497	1,183	516	94
45 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	653	182	293	172	6	201	350	97	4
46 Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	971	458	318	193	2	346	477	128	19
47 Print works operatives.....	629	67	250	301	2	298	210	102	17
48 Rubber factory operatives.....	920	193	308	418	1	344	379	178	15
49 Tailors.....	635	88	79	460	8	134	277	179	44
50 Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified).....	619	182	159	278	.....	196	300	112	11
51 Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	411	160	109	136	6	140	173	85	13
<b>52 FEMALES (a).....</b>	<b>42,714</b>	<b>9,657</b>	<b>13,523</b>	<b>18,148</b>	<b>1,386</b>	<b>24,056</b>	<b>14,329</b>	<b>3,648</b>	<b>586</b>
53 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	132	118	3	19	1	3	11	64	54
54 Musicians and teachers of music.....	263	171	56	24	12	101	135	26	1
55 Professors and teachers.....	1,451	1,069	274	103	5	561	692	185	7
56 Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	315	140	45	127	3	6	133	160	16
57 Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	872	452	99	295	26	109	353	315	89
58 Laborers (not specified).....	143	41	36	53	13	67	43	25	7
59 Laundresses.....	1,093	103	114	422	364	175	481	291	53
60 Nurses and midwives.....	452	266	47	122	17	46	171	191	43
61 Servants.....	8,277	1,156	938	5,423	760	3,844	3,340	914	142
62 Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	1,306	714	469	121	2	847	421	36	1
63 Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	327	95	115	116	1	129	126	62	9
64 Messengers, packers, and porters.....	220	54	134	32	.....	153	61	6	.....
65 Saleswomen.....	619	227	302	90	.....	406	189	21	3
66 Bleachers, dyers, and scourers.....	290	52	139	99	.....	204	82	4	.....
67 Box makers (paper).....	357	105	196	56	.....	284	70	2	.....
68 Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	18,407	2,065	7,146	9,181	15	12,974	4,771	599	36
69 Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	4,201	1,614	1,469	986	132	1,587	2,025	506	78
70 Gold and silver workers.....	695	193	390	107	.....	529	168	7	.....
71 Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	279	31	177	66	5	225	50	3	.....
72 Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	127	67	46	14	.....	75	48	4	.....
73 Print works operatives.....	187	20	123	44	.....	139	46	1	1
74 Rubber factory operatives.....	730	128	405	196	1	526	190	10	.....
75 Tailoresses.....	403	94	175	128	6	148	174	65	16
76 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	115	21	71	23	.....	81	31	3	.....
77 Wire workers.....	136	24	82	30	.....	111	25	.....	.....

*a* The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.*b* Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## RHODE ISLAND.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter-ate.	Can not speak Eng-lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un-known.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-ivorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger-many.	Ire-land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng-lish).	Canada (French).	Sweden and Norway.	Den-mark.	Other coun-tries.	
46,434	62,138	4,231	361	11,132	4,936	17,611	9,458	5,800	2,353	1,636	15,137	11,454	1,853	8,995	1,621	81	3,630	1
2,901	1,659	207	34	808	433	878	376	393	109	30	439	135	79	244	246	11	476	2
980	4,388	293	37	216	46	165	69	63	33	23	223	135	24	83	30		61	3
223	509	46	4	47	5	403	142	242	19	6	14	13	4		2	6	21	4
242	462	44	1	34	3	115	34	65	16	23	278	112	1	3	11	2	10	5
121	278	19	1	1	3	7	4	3			35	23	16	19	7		9	6
137	218	18			4	19	9	8	4	2	14	22	4	3	3		1	7
99	365	18	2	1		20	6	10	4	1	12	13	2	2	5		3	8
113	823	29	4		2	5	2	1	2	5	9	18	11	26	2		5	9
267	391	20	5	49	19	42	22	14	6	39	31	32	22	97	1		75	10
246	175	13	2	18	5	57	26	22	9	17	68	27	2	33	1		4	11
256	925	53	1	101	22	124	70	43	11	13	252	193	36	43	11		12	12
4,519	6,030	509	30	3,075	1,204	3,418	1,590	1,356	472	78	4,094	682	133	1,220	142	9	916	13
120	404	34	2	27	2	16	4	8	4	28	134	58	5	45	4		17	14
923	557	53	6	85	18	126	58	45	23	23	244	142	32	16	27	1	75	15
99	793	46	6	69	13	39	21	10	8	7	168	77	12	46	10		9	16
262	717	44	9	2	1	35	19	10	6	9	79	102	12	19	4	1	7	17
109	357	26				11	2	5	4	2	7	20	1	2			1	18
154	312	13	4	25	9	77	29	32	16	8	26	19	11	3	18		35	19
3,031	2,093	94	13	1	1	300	153	100	47	31	165	287	62	177	18	1	28	20
85	303	15	1	18	20	13	6	5	2	3	12	16	4	7	2	1	4	21
1,451	2,253	137	9	399	64	478	258	160	60	21	713	119	82	220	34	1	35	22
409	499	40	6	87	5	88	53	21	14	6	169	37	19	43	8		3	23
1,708	4,756	289	23	227	114	386	199	126	61	142	683	513	76	224	45	4	376	24
661	133	9	1	27	7	154	66	54	34	7	73	68	5	18	3		5	25
1,149	878	41	5	15	8	170	84	53	33	11	96	138	39	101	7		21	26
480	949	54	7	141	49	107	66	32	9	4	228	75	27	119	30		12	27
167	291	19	1	7	1	41	25	8	8		15	10	8	3	2		2	28
864	10			21	7	139	63	38	38	4	35	71	20	21	11	1	14	29
163	274	12		38	19	27	14	8	5	37	81	35	9	56	3		24	30
434	1,004	62	3	102	24	222	127	65	30	7	312	184	69	109	19	2	7	31
804	802	57		172	44	261	167	61	33	40	505	434	13	53	30	1	14	32
127	420	35	1	64	46	80	25	33	22	35	132	71	11	68	12	3	73	33
126	374	13		24	14	63	34	18	11	29	30	18	9	43	7	1	9	34
141	254	13	1	4	2	51	18	21	12	31	21	37	6	14	16	1	8	35
1,084	3,495	223	21	379	245	1,326	777	421	128	22	295	343	268	766	102	5	51	36
10,594	7,429	374	33	3,214	1,829	2,966	1,880	698	388	357	1,915	3,602	222	3,841	287	6	331	37
1,146	1,245	58	11	26	7	439	283	119	37	97	123	363	35	13	59	3	42	38
1,151	1,389	79	5	267	114	583	416	99	68	11	571	359	54	146	41	3	117	39
1,589	2,550	162	7	141	52	450	369	116	70	46	346	844	85	142	130	3	56	40
209	1,263	87	3	15	2	60	34	15	11	19	55	142	10	22	3		16	41
240	519	38	1	42	20	266	181	64	21	8	153	216	11	31	5		40	42
365	1,078	110	6	209	69	615	328	223	64	7	386	113	26	152	16		46	43
791	1,387	97	18	86	17	701	355	273	73	28	114	195	44	106	31	5	40	44
297	340	15	1	13		83	50	22	11	1	70	69	10	13	6		3	45
476	469	25	1	4	7	117	60	36	21	18	31	100	10	11	9		14	46
361	243	25		60	8	114	79	18	17		148	96	4	41	5	1	5	47
472	417	30	1	49	5	328	181	98	49	16	300	51	9	15	3		25	48
265	397	32	1	51	36	98	37	50	11	65	147	63	7	18	44		116	49
267	336	13	3	31	15	96	51	24	21	11	96	122	9	8	10		22	50
178	219	14		27	8	59	29	24	11	13	20	41	8	42	5		7	51
84,923	4,211	3,182	398	4,028	2,865	6,104	3,484	1,637	983	294	7,588	3,710	1,087	4,217	755	15	509	52
21	8	102	1	8							7	3						53
212	26	18	7	2	1	27	16	9	2	1	3	12	3	3			2	54
1,354	52	39	6		2	417	292	76	49	9	23	18	10	30			13	55
61	68	171	15	43	6	2	1	1		3	72	23	20	5	2		2	56
405	114	317	36	105	15	28	10	9	9	7	162	61	23	17	13	1	11	57
100	28	15		25	9	19	6	8	5	2	28	10	2	3			3	58
897	257	334	15	331	20	124	44	63	17	7	316	39	23	13	17		15	59
181	63	194	14		1	113	52	50	31	3	27	43	37	4	5		3	60
7,059	555	603	60	822	147	450	213	174	63	95	3,774	460	464	70	448	6	123	61
1,219	48	29	10	3	6	132	75	35	22	6	24	43	25	15	5		3	62
218	46	60	8	18	3	25	21	2	2	63	23	5	11	4	1		11	63
207	5	5	3	3		34	16	11	7	4	12	5	10				1	64
563	35	13	8	5	4	77	38	18	21	4	23	25	15	15	1		7	65
262	20	7	1	8	4	45	25	13	7		49	42	2	4	1		1	66
350	4	2	1	5	2	49	32	8	9		10	30	5	9		1	1	67
15,721	2,012	594	80	2,464	2,497	3,101	1,962	689	450	108	2,296	2,451	200	3,713	213	5	200	68
3,069	567	464	101	72	94	589	261	208	120	16	318	196	147	247	27	2	39	69
648	26	13	8	8	2	213	109	78	28	2	45	35	12	2	3		8	70
269	3	7		16		45	21	17	7	1	31	22	9				3	71
113	9	5		2		10	6	4		1	2	7	3				1	72
174	5	7	1	3		32	24	6	2									73
668	48	14	2	17	8	241	134	54	53	2	131	40	3	6	2		12	74
203	51	44	3	22	16	88	46	28	14	1	47	20	21	17	1		21	75
107	4	4		3	2	27	14	9	4	1	12	8	2					76
128	6	1	1	3		27	12	7	8		17	8	4	1	2			77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



**TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY.**

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.		Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
<b>1</b>	<b>MALES (a)</b> .....	311,423	118,095	3,218	3,310	186,800	121,070	119,961	54,549	15,028
<b>2</b>	Agricultural laborers.....	116,952	31,190	189	70	85,503	83,102	23,983	7,203	2,488
<b>3</b>	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	117,156	55,737	600	441	60,378	12,388	61,428	33,515	9,572
<b>4</b>	Fishermen and oystermen.....	591	80	3	15	403	77	265	125	30
<b>5</b>	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	261	38	1	29	193	12	63	106	77
<b>6</b>	Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	269	99	2	4	164	83	141	41	4
<b>7</b>	Miners.....	782	57	2	8	715	279	399	91	12
<b>8</b>	Wood choppers.....	776	107	1	1	667	195	397	149	34
<b>9</b>	Clergymen.....	1,623	694	26	27	876	39	903	524	152
<b>10</b>	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	236	185	11	14	26	51	111	60	13
<b>11</b>	Lawyers.....	771	700	41	7	23	70	442	208	41
<b>12</b>	Officials (government).....	685	497	34	42	112	82	309	252	39
<b>13</b>	Physicians and surgeons.....	1,129	1,054	35	10	30	114	518	379	115
<b>14</b>	Professors and teachers.....	1,069	626	18	14	411	285	586	168	26
<b>15</b>	Barbers and hairdressers.....	414	25	3	6	380	142	212	47	7
<b>16</b>	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	679	270	30	35	344	113	410	137	15
<b>17</b>	Laborers (not specified).....	16,003	2,002	85	148	13,768	6,529	6,396	2,491	660
<b>18</b>	Servants.....	3,653	160	6	12	3,475	2,064	1,017	430	121
<b>19</b>	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	613	317	28	88	180	47	300	207	57
<b>20</b>	Agents (claim, etc.) and collectors.....	815	703	28	22	62	163	434	189	27
<b>21</b>	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	385	322	22	27	14	38	205	116	23
<b>22</b>	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors.....	635	148	27	79	381	167	322	129	14
<b>23</b>	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	3,702	2,968	372	172	190	1,695	1,520	412	62
<b>24</b>	Commercial travelers.....	238	202	23	7	6	37	160	38	1
<b>25</b>	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	2,006	414	23	41	1,528	594	1,029	325	44
<b>26</b>	Foremen and overseers.....	265	231	4	7	23	26	185	50	3
<b>27</b>	Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	474	134	3	8	329	159	214	84	15
<b>28</b>	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	5,003	3,281	424	789	509	619	3,014	1,161	197
<b>29</b>	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	746	103	20	9	614	409	259	65	12
<b>30</b>	Salesmen.....	1,756	1,345	221	113	77	914	709	116	14
<b>31</b>	Steam railroad employes.....	4,501	1,315	89	45	3,052	1,738	2,343	367	35
<b>32</b>	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	270	251	9	2	8	177	84	7	.....
<b>33</b>	Apprentices.....	428	137	35	1	255	409	16	2	.....
<b>34</b>	Bakers.....	249	30	44	52	123	89	105	49	6
<b>35</b>	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	1,548	609	48	59	832	246	635	470	133
<b>36</b>	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	568	149	6	60	353	48	232	228	55
<b>37</b>	Brick makers, potters, etc.....	353	63	1	3	286	173	147	30	3
<b>38</b>	Butchers.....	431	127	11	19	274	114	204	97	15
<b>39</b>	Carpenters and joiners.....	4,705	1,799	88	88	2,730	710	2,219	1,426	318
<b>40</b>	Coopers.....	467	162	6	5	294	96	234	107	27
<b>41</b>	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	4,506	4,021	67	49	369	2,915	1,264	301	19
<b>42</b>	Machinists.....	572	420	57	53	42	144	261	140	22
<b>43</b>	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	584	459	33	38	54	48	341	170	24
<b>44</b>	Marble and stone cutters.....	238	90	18	34	96	58	129	45	6
<b>45</b>	Masons (brick and stone).....	1,061	202	21	45	793	292	468	240	49
<b>46</b>	Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	321	243	13	7	58	48	150	91	31
<b>47</b>	Millers (flour and grist).....	579	443	8	20	108	64	262	186	66
<b>48</b>	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	783	248	24	29	482	186	408	163	22
<b>49</b>	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	458	341	36	24	57	196	178	70	10
<b>50</b>	Saw and planing mill employes, etc.....	863	391	13	7	452	343	410	96	10
<b>51</b>	Tailors.....	269	35	12	50	172	72	75	86	36
<b>52</b>	<b>FEMALES (a)</b> .....	129,431	25,415	690	469	102,857	67,913	38,405	18,526	4,131
<b>53</b>	Agricultural laborers.....	78,315	10,662	42	27	67,584	48,511	20,618	7,632	1,356
<b>54</b>	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	10,069	4,026	54	14	5,975	917	3,655	4,253	1,211
<b>55</b>	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	23	6	3	1	13	2	9	9	3
<b>56</b>	Artists and teachers of art.....	32	24	6	1	23	23	8	2	.....
<b>57</b>	Musicians and teachers of music.....	164	131	13	6	14	69	72	21	2
<b>58</b>	Officials (government).....	47	40	1	1	5	13	18	13	3
<b>59</b>	Professors and teachers.....	1,950	1,360	91	21	478	1,076	661	191	15
<b>60</b>	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	231	152	14	19	46	9	101	98	22
<b>61</b>	Hotel keepers.....	50	40	.....	3	7	1	24	21	4
<b>62</b>	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	937	518	11	28	380	181	327	312	107
<b>63</b>	Laborers (not specified).....	4,795	419	6	3	4,367	2,279	1,637	684	169
<b>64</b>	Laundresses.....	7,669	149	8	6	7,506	2,033	3,681	1,611	284
<b>65</b>	Nurses and midwives.....	502	93	10	13	386	136	141	181	31
<b>66</b>	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	64	4	1	4	55	5	27	28	2
<b>67</b>	Servants.....	15,157	1,517	51	121	13,468	7,202	4,708	2,412	747
<b>68</b>	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	189	135	28	8	18	120	56	9	3
<b>69</b>	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	289	82	14	68	125	27	110	124	27
<b>70</b>	Saleswomen.....	171	89	56	14	12	107	45	15	4
<b>71</b>	Steam railroad employes.....	23	4	.....	.....	19	10	9	4	.....
<b>72</b>	Apprentices.....	58	6	4	.....	48	55	3	.....	.....
<b>73</b>	Bakers.....	23	7	4	5	7	4	8	8	3
<b>74</b>	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	3,747	3,637	64	24	22	3,164	497	73	13
<b>75</b>	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	4,496	2,056	177	70	2,193	1,784	1,845	745	109
<b>76</b>	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	45	30	8	7	.....	25	17	2	.....
<b>77</b>	Tailoresses.....	57	30	4	2	21	14	23	18	2

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter-ate.	Can not speak Eng-lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger-many.	Ire-land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng-lish).	Canada (French).	Sweden and Norway.	Den-mark.	Other coun-tries.	
122,190	179,586	9,448	199	147,224	105	33,441	22,469	9,318	1,654	1,392	767	511	70	4	60	23	575	I
81,797	32,883	2,210	62	71,688	14	17,703	12,036	4,954	718	37	12	8	1				23	2
10,012	102,675	4,383	81	50,950	25	6,884	5,394	1,179	314	179	130	67	12		6	3	55	3
121	357	23		219		124	37	76	11	2	2		1		1		9	4
39	181	40	1	151		37	16	17	4	11	5	6					7	5
113	150	6		119		17	9	7	1	2							2	6
318	425	39		445		31	20	8	3	2	1	5						7
254	482	38	2	474		94	58	31	5	1								8
136	1,406	79	2	36		22	8	10	4	4	4	11	2				12	9
92	134	10				11	2	7	2	3	3	4	2	1			2	10
198	528	44	1			12	4	6	2	3	1	3						11
184	462	38	1	17	1	17	8	6	3	5	17	11	2		4		4	12
286	784	59		3		12	2	10		4	4				2			13
528	499	42				344	170	136	38	4	2	2	2				4	14
160	240	14		58		16	12	2	2	6								15
144	514	21		166		61	37	20	4	5	9	15	5				3	16
6,400	8,934	640	20	9,418	2	3,379	2,070	1,126	183	32	82	20	3		2		21	17
2,311	1,225	113	4	1,900	1	257	133	95	29	6	2	2	1				4	18
89	477	47		123		27	15	11	1	18	55	5	1		1	1	7	19
278	502	35		6		56	16	32	8	6	5	6			1	1	3	20
99	268	18		5	1	4	2	2		12	3	10				1	3	21
210	402	22	1	187	2	55	29	24	2	16	10	13	1		11	1	34	22
2,425	1,182	94	1	50	2	120	58	50	12	85	29	26	3		5		25	23
77	154	7		2		14	8	6		2	3	1					1	24
607	1,323	74	2	889	1	138	93	31	9	17	20	3					1	25
68	193	4		14		5	4		1	1	4	1					2	26
180	280	13	1	184	4	28	17	6	5	2	3	1				1	1	27
1,397	3,417	186	3	214	17	86	33	38	15	428	101	48	8		7	5	200	28
427	302	17		188		47	24	18	5	3	5						2	29
1,201	523	31	1	17	1	76	35	27	14	68	17	6				1	21	30
2,037	2,379	85		1,939	1	343	222	104	17	12	23	7			2		2	31
198	71	1				14	3	7	4	2								32
401	26	1		59		24	9	14	1		1							33
99	138	12		27		24	11	11	2	42	1	6					3	34
295	1,175	67	1	455		109	51	41	17	21	21	10	1		2		5	35
90	427	50	1	147	4	34	16	16	2	31	9	3	1		4	1	12	36
176	170	7		194		89	71	17	1		1	2						37
153	202	16		85	1	35	18	14	3	12	3	1	1				2	38
990	3,479	231	5	1,170	1	955	525	367	63	40	12	18	3		4	4	8	39
193	334	23	2	163		51	26	19	6	4		1						40
2,694	1,753	56	3	1,473	3	489	344	119	26	17	2	20	2				8	41
183	365	24		17	1	35	15	14	6	11	12	26	2	1			1	42
108	459	17		23		22	10	8	4	11	12	11	3				1	43
98	133	7		48		50	29	14	7	3	6	22			1		2	44
322	689	40		268		275	125	127	23	13	17	14			1		1	45
84	212	25		27		20	10	9	1	1	1	4	1					46
97	453	29		133		34	21	8	5	4	5	8	1			1	1	47
229	528	26		131		162	61	88	13	5	7	10	2		1		4	48
234	208	16		7		28	13	15		9	6	6	1			1	1	49
329	508	26		340		71	56	10	5	3		1	1				2	50
85	162	22		22	2	33	13	16	4	24	10	5					11	51
68,382	38,246	22,404	399	87,126	89	21,358	11,148	9,122	1,088	189	176	65	9	1	3	1	42	52
45,286	25,574	7,273	182	58,636	7	16,002	8,443	6,931	628	17	2	2					9	53
1,492	2,107	6,394	76	6,456		613	344	226	43	1	7	3					1	54
5	1	17		13		2	1		1									55
29	1	2				2	1	1					1	1				56
122	26	16				28	14	12	2	1	2	1	1				2	57
21	12	14		1		1	1					1						58
1,701	121	125	3			672	300	276	96	4	7	6	4				3	59
39	49	140	3	53		5	1	4		7	8	3	1					60
4	9	37		6	1					1	2							61
464	118	354	1	458		19	12	5	2	9	13	4					2	62
2,145	1,673	950	27	3,900		1,336	648	631	57		3							63
1,974	3,495	2,174	26	4,837		651	303	282	66		4	2					1	64
102	186	214		246		81	28	40	13	1	8	4						65
8	31	25		42		1		1		2	2							66
8,632	3,236	3,227	62	10,426	5	1,058	582	377	99	57	46	12			3		8	67
168	11	10		7		10	5	2	3	6	1	1						68
42	88	157	2	100	1	18	9	7	2	34	22	4					8	69
132	21	18		9		9	4	4	1	5	5	1				1	2	70
14	7	2		15														71
57	1					3	1	2										72
10	3	10		4						3							2	73
3,133	424	185	5	1,271	2	369	262	78	29	10	9	2					3	74
2,550	959	976	11	551		443	170	229	44	21	28	14	2				6	75
36	7	2		4		3	1	1	1	3	2	2						76
19	12	26		9		6	3	2	1	2								77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

## SOUTH DAKOTA.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.		Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a).....	102,635	38,041	19,411	44,575	608	21,750	55,740	21,168	3,578
2	Agricultural laborers.....	12,256	3,406	3,126	5,706	18	8,451	3,222	415	119
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	53,409	18,064	9,127	26,105	113	5,331	30,607	14,693	2,704
4	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	130	59	20	51	.....	11	42	47	29
5	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers.....	366	137	43	185	1	97	213	51	5
6	Miners.....	1,989	606	247	1,132	4	208	1,351	397	30
7	Quarrymen.....	317	56	13	248	.....	70	212	20	1
8	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	879	492	164	202	21	372	381	103	19
9	Clergymen.....	621	266	67	282	6	35	356	184	44
10	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	197	139	25	33	.....	43	117	31	5
11	Journalists.....	196	144	34	18	.....	24	137	33	2
12	Lawyers.....	737	551	117	69	.....	37	514	163	16
13	Officials (government).....	476	302	104	70	.....	26	316	120	12
14	Physicians and surgeons.....	395	251	55	89	.....	9	243	123	20
15	Professors and teachers.....	647	409	138	98	2	219	371	47	8
16	Barbers and hairdressers.....	300	170	63	44	23	81	187	26	2
17	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	357	171	82	103	1	54	229	60	6
18	Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	459	242	81	135	1	11	221	204	22
19	Laborers (not specified).....	5,171	1,803	944	2,353	71	1,813	2,660	540	68
20	Laundresses.....	146	21	6	19	100	20	104	21	1
21	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	241	82	71	88	3	18	164	57	3
22	Servants.....	558	197	112	182	67	271	225	50	5
23	Agents (claim, etc.) and collectors.....	1,133	710	230	190	3	95	795	217	16
24	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	552	386	96	69	1	46	367	131	7
25	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	1,683	969	396	314	4	767	785	112	9
26	Commercial travelers.....	158	92	38	28	.....	12	127	18	.....
27	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	1,118	587	250	264	17	334	660	103	8
28	Foremen and overseers.....	283	68	61	154	.....	22	218	40	2
29	Hostlers.....	189	90	54	39	6	69	97	18	4
30	Livery stable keepers.....	280	156	60	64	.....	20	188	64	7
31	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	3,314	1,575	708	1,020	11	209	2,331	702	61
32	Salesmen.....	609	293	162	154	.....	237	332	32	4
33	Steam railroad employes.....	2,750	938	676	1,043	93	825	1,639	247	13
34	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	220	129	63	28	.....	85	127	6	.....
35	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	1,019	310	211	494	4	111	620	240	44
36	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	229	36	17	176	.....	23	108	79	18
37	Brick makers, potters, etc.....	129	46	17	66	.....	43	71	14	1
38	Butchers.....	411	144	101	165	1	67	280	57	5
39	Carpenters and joiners.....	2,457	1,212	372	868	5	179	1,491	664	110
40	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc.....	277	113	74	90	.....	49	178	43	5
41	Machinists.....	132	53	30	49	.....	14	84	28	3
42	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	367	189	78	100	.....	11	248	98	10
43	Marble and stone cutters.....	258	34	22	200	2	45	187	22	2
44	Masons (brick and stone).....	640	254	116	274	5	79	388	155	25
45	Millers (flour and grist).....	245	121	49	75	.....	32	149	57	7
46	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	459	244	89	123	3	96	265	86	10
47	Plasterers.....	122	56	28	37	1	13	78	27	3
48	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	476	328	112	36	.....	261	188	25	1
49	Saw and planing mill employes, etc.....	194	105	33	56	.....	60	120	14	.....
50	Tailors.....	175	24	14	137	.....	29	90	47	9
51	Tinners and tinware makers.....	179	87	42	50	.....	37	108	28	4
52	FEMALES (a).....	11,458	4,285	3,182	3,938	53	6,605	3,321	1,266	207
53	Agricultural laborers.....	117	14	34	69	.....	102	13	1	1
54	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	1,277	482	118	677	.....	36	412	685	140
55	Artists and teachers of art.....	26	22	4	.....	.....	7	17	1	1
56	Musicians and teachers of music.....	149	105	32	10	2	69	74	6	.....
57	Officials (government).....	34	21	9	4	.....	7	21	5	1
58	Professors and teachers.....	2,126	1,314	640	171	1	1,445	605	57	2
59	Boarding house keepers.....	73	38	15	19	1	.....	38	34	1
60	Hotel keepers.....	34	16	13	5	.....	.....	16	18	.....
61	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	314	122	60	130	2	77	158	62	15
62	Laborers (not specified).....	26	3	10	13	.....	11	12	2	1
63	Laundresses.....	233	64	32	128	9	77	117	38	1
64	Nurses and midwives.....	108	54	15	38	1	14	43	42	9
65	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	20	5	6	9	.....	2	9	9	.....
66	Servants.....	4,858	998	1,548	2,286	26	3,792	894	127	20
67	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers.....	15	12	3	.....	.....	1	10	4	.....
68	Bookkeepers and accountants.....	44	34	8	2	.....	24	20	.....	.....
69	Clerks and copyists.....	131	68	46	16	1	87	41	3	.....
70	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	39	21	4	14	.....	5	23	11	.....
71	Salewomen.....	63	30	25	8	.....	37	23	3	.....
72	Stenographers and typewriters.....	65	51	10	4	.....	44	20	.....	.....
73	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	18	9	8	1	.....	9	8	.....	.....
74	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	30	15	3	12	.....	11	11	5	3
75	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	1,419	646	481	289	3	629	651	124	6
76	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	75	50	16	9	.....	61	14	.....	.....
77	Tailoresses.....	25	13	6	5	1	9	12	4	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## OCCUPATIONS.

609

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## SOUTH DAKOTA.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter-ate.	Can not speak Eng-lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un-known.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger-many.	Ire-land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng-lish).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Den-mark.	Other coun-tries.	
40,364	58,574	3,297	400	3,983	7,422	11,999	5,086	5,649	1,264	9,173	2,811	4,127	3,946	531	13,640	2,187	8,335	1
11,180	849	200	27	576	1,551	2,814	1,001	1,509	304	955	129	274	332	41	2,285	419	1,242	2
11,768	39,500	1,953	188	2,883	4,674	1,235	440	671	124	5,948	1,431	2,003	2,072	304	7,960	1,260	5,130	3
22	86	19	3	4	4	27	4	18	5	13	2	12	4	1	7	5	7	4
246	112	7	1	12	44	79	57	17	5	14	13	12	31	6	37	3	69	5
1,156	744	74	15	83	53	537	295	178	64	82	130	424	94	21	115	20	247	6
189	126	2	.....	4	25	168	57	104	7	14	11	23	.....	.....	182	13	245	7
612	245	21	1	139	32	114	19	84	11	36	22	39	31	10	33	19	21	8
144	459	17	1	.....	22	10	.....	7	3	66	23	56	40	2	62	4	31	9
161	91	5	.....	.....	1	32	9	13	10	3	1	11	6	1	5	.....	6	10
56	133	6	1	.....	.....	4	2	2	.....	3	1	5	5	.....	.....	.....	4	11
138	571	23	5	.....	.....	8	6	.....	2	6	10	20	25	.....	7	1	.....	12
83	372	19	2	.....	.....	13	7	2	4	16	11	9	12	.....	15	.....	7	13
56	317	16	6	.....	3	8	3	5	.....	14	9	17	29	2	9	1	8	14
404	226	14	3	.....	2	202	96	82	24	9	1	8	17	.....	47	2	14	15
132	162	4	2	3	1	31	7	20	4	17	.....	7	9	2	6	.....	6	16
150	191	16	.....	3	1	101	45	46	10	10	12	30	25	3	15	2	6	17
35	410	13	1	4	4	8	5	2	1	35	24	6	25	5	31	2	7	18
3,514	1,527	115	15	325	469	2,179	965	1,009	205	405	231	158	177	27	878	124	377	19
79	66	1	.....	31	64	4	2	2	.....	.....	.....	6	1	.....	2	.....	109	20
77	154	13	.....	2	.....	18	11	5	2	29	7	14	7	.....	11	2	18	21
453	87	16	2	37	37	83	45	28	10	38	9	32	18	2	41	6	68	22
259	828	35	11	2	1	71	32	28	11	27	13	36	44	2	46	6	16	23
157	378	13	4	.....	.....	11	3	5	3	11	5	16	18	1	8	2	8	24
1,094	564	21	4	1	8	169	93	54	13	53	21	36	54	4	87	5	55	25
33	123	2	.....	.....	.....	8	3	4	1	1	2	6	5	1	7	.....	6	26
614	476	26	2	32	13	298	184	97	17	45	27	16	63	8	61	9	35	27
81	192	9	1	8	3	26	19	7	.....	18	60	13	5	2	43	3	10	28
146	31	10	2	3	3	21	12	6	3	6	3	10	5	.....	9	3	3	29
80	188	7	5	4	.....	8	3	4	1	9	7	7	25	2	4	2	8	30
684	2,529	85	16	8	30	77	33	35	9	250	52	111	148	13	184	41	231	31
364	240	3	2	1	7	53	30	18	4	26	4	10	19	.....	64	2	29	32
1,822	851	68	9	246	99	663	435	177	51	170	257	85	67	8	287	55	115	33
133	85	1	1	.....	.....	21	11	7	3	5	3	6	10	1	2	.....	1	34
314	634	65	6	24	40	185	95	69	21	100	23	82	64	6	133	27	59	35
62	143	15	4	13	27	40	13	13	14	47	7	18	9	4	60	5	26	36
78	49	2	.....	7	4	35	11	20	4	13	2	3	9	.....	25	9	5	37
158	240	13	.....	7	4	55	27	18	10	76	3	19	20	2	14	6	25	38
767	1,526	145	19	35	84	1,180	404	653	123	138	30	83	170	28	366	24	79	39
97	171	5	4	.....	2	27	14	9	4	21	6	8	11	1	27	2	14	40
46	78	7	1	1	4	27	6	15	6	14	2	15	5	.....	10	1	2	41
74	284	8	1	1	3	44	25	11	8	26	7	16	27	2	14	1	7	42
115	134	8	1	6	6	203	137	60	9	7	14	140	4	3	23	1	8	43
193	416	38	2	9	27	348	113	191	44	49	29	32	19	2	114	10	19	44
72	157	16	.....	1	1	23	12	8	3	17	4	8	14	.....	18	3	11	45
188	251	15	5	2	4	189	71	96	13	14	2	23	26	.....	43	9	7	46
33	87	2	.....	5	1	70	22	40	8	5	5	7	4	.....	11	1	4	47
333	132	9	2	.....	.....	83	39	28	16	2	3	6	14	1	7	.....	3	48
126	64	2	2	12	6	30	18	12	.....	10	6	3	14	1	16	.....	6	49
58	111	6	.....	9	19	18	6	7	5	37	4	10	6	.....	60	3	17	50
65	166	6	2	1	2	27	12	12	3	9	3	2	11	.....	11	2	12	51
8,463	1,213	1,592	190	501	855	1,539	560	725	254	633	233	277	324	34	1,618	212	611	52
113	3	1	.....	11	35	17	7	9	1	5	.....	1	2	1	16	2	42	53
113	241	923	.....	147	197	6	3	1	2	134	93	67	52	10	214	17	90	54
14	7	5	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	55
105	33	7	3	.....	.....	24	7	11	6	.....	.....	3	3	.....	3	.....	1	56
17	12	5	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	57
1,901	172	44	9	.....	.....	774	247	389	138	7	10	31	68	3	32	6	14	58
2	18	45	8	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	7	4	.....	4	.....	1	59
1	13	17	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	2	.....	.....	1	.....	60
142	72	83	17	32	36	23	13	8	2	19	4	15	12	3	59	7	11	61
19	2	2	3	3	2	5	2	2	1	2	1	.....	1	.....	7	.....	2	62
109	57	61	6	20	20	13	4	7	2	19	22	9	4	1	49	6	19	63
25	30	46	7	.....	10	21	6	11	4	7	2	7	3	.....	6	.....	9	64
3	6	10	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	3	.....	.....	3	.....	1	65
4,449	211	158	40	271	528	495	177	179	49	396	76	83	80	7	1,114	147	380	66
10	2	3	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	67
38	4	2	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	68
118	8	4	1	.....	.....	10	6	4	.....	.....	1	.....	4	.....	7	2	2	69
14	12	13	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	4	4	.....	2	.....	2	70
51	10	2	.....	2	.....	4	1	.....	3	1	.....	2	2	.....	1	.....	2	71
59	8	1	2	.....	.....	15	9	1	6	.....	.....	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	72
15	2	1	.....	.....	.....	8	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	73
14	6	9	1	3	4	13	5	6	2	1	1	.....	.....	1	8	.....	.....	74
979	246	150	44	1	17	170	58	81	31	30	16	32	73	8	87	17	26	75
67	6	1	1	.....	.....	14	5	7	2	.....	.....	2	4	.....	1	.....	2	76
13	7	5	.....	1	1	3	1	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	1	77

e Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

## TENNESSEE.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.		Total. <sup>a</sup>	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. <sup>b</sup>	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a).....	473,171	331,565	9,509	11,009	121,148	149,104	197,557	100,161	23,304
2	Agricultural laborers.....	107,388	66,722	645	397	39,714	71,304	25,387	7,829	1,832
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	106,230	162,862	1,511	1,337	30,509	26,896	93,493	53,429	15,870
4	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	897	334	56	139	368	199	312	382	144
5	Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	1,666	866	26	24	150	280	612	159	5
6	Miners.....	4,889	3,439	181	590	769	1,968	2,233	586	41
7	Quarrymen.....	825	314	15	14	482	247	411	138	7
8	Wood choppers.....	862	639	13	8	202	296	370	157	34
9	Clergymen.....	2,674	1,745	40	77	812	98	1,320	942	104
10	Lawyers.....	2,064	1,946	48	35	35	162	1,059	695	132
11	Officials (government).....	1,638	1,427	80	55	76	176	888	480	85
12	Physicians and surgeons.....	3,385	3,151	69	69	102	220	1,738	1,129	288
13	Professors and teachers.....	3,055	2,425	39	45	546	1,014	1,650	332	45
14	Barbers and hairdressers.....	1,158	195	41	61	871	363	656	172	10
15	Barbers.....	721	383	101	97	140	217	438	55	2
16	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	2,252	1,446	149	106	558	524	1,230	391	20
17	Laborers (not specified).....	29,799	10,683	333	875	17,928	11,307	11,804	4,957	1,029
18	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	811	449	75	177	119	84	501	205	11
19	Servants.....	6,033	605	41	93	5,294	3,566	1,746	532	118
20	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	1,171	919	50	105	97	117	622	353	53
21	Agents (claim, etc.) and collectors.....	2,706	2,368	130	126	82	507	1,391	703	86
22	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	1,098	899	85	92	22	95	573	366	57
23	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	8,813	7,188	961	447	217	4,510	3,442	735	73
24	Commercial travelers.....	1,109	953	90	69	6	225	701	159	10
25	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	6,783	2,988	81	83	3,631	2,354	3,158	1,081	104
26	Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	1,238	594	13	20	611	402	597	200	22
27	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	12,659	9,859	737	1,611	452	1,483	7,279	3,370	467
28	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	1,834	397	70	43	1,411	986	629	178	25
29	Salesmen.....	3,479	2,946	288	199	46	1,617	1,523	290	35
30	Steam railroad employees.....	9,765	5,052	370	304	4,039	3,549	4,991	945	44
31	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	4,236	2,915	121	188	1,022	513	1,010	1,490	296
32	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	1,241	686	44	163	348	72	476	555	132
33	Brick makers, potters, etc.....	1,203	319	17	18	849	589	435	146	21
34	Butchers.....	804	440	97	135	132	191	392	197	18
35	Carpenters and joiners.....	10,693	8,567	319	446	1,361	1,548	5,564	3,062	445
36	Coopers.....	639	426	45	57	111	163	256	161	47
37	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	1,520	1,216	59	44	201	854	477	168	14
38	Harness, saddle and trunk makers, etc.....	752	610	81	48	13	237	265	181	62
39	Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	2,048	771	167	128	982	743	1,005	232	19
40	Machinists.....	1,495	1,057	194	178	66	418	737	298	31
41	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	1,939	1,450	165	243	81	198	1,064	592	74
42	Marble and stone cutters.....	895	453	67	106	269	220	462	174	31
43	Masons (brick and stone).....	2,594	1,158	83	193	1,160	591	1,112	793	157
44	Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	734	618	27	41	48	142	353	191	44
45	Millers (flour and grist).....	1,929	1,702	46	51	130	228	822	677	134
46	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	2,257	1,667	157	146	287	703	1,065	416	52
47	Plasterers.....	678	295	23	36	324	145	319	187	24
48	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	1,388	1,102	175	68	43	678	539	148	16
49	Saw and planing mill employees, etc.....	3,474	2,337	59	38	1,040	1,213	1,741	450	35
50	Tinners and tinware makers.....	796	600	108	55	33	371	312	101	11
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	824	590	47	39	148	272	380	126	39
52	FEMALES (a).....	80,582	33,699	1,709	1,085	44,709	35,018	25,998	15,225	3,574
53	Agricultural laborers.....	12,621	2,481	31	3	10,106	8,902	2,599	819	135
54	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	11,049	8,570	68	62	2,349	760	2,910	5,620	1,703
55	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	85	41	3	4	37	14	23	38	8
56	Artists and teachers of art.....	142	128	11	1	2	87	52	2	.....
57	Musicians and teachers of music.....	694	514	52	8	39	349	209	42	2
58	Professors and teachers.....	3,523	2,712	201	63	547	2,072	1,224	207	61
59	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	681	448	33	45	155	32	319	287	36
60	Housekeepers.....	95	78	3	4	10	2	32	47	14
61	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	1,563	995	43	70	455	412	590	421	120
62	Laborers (not specified).....	1,378	330	25	4	1,019	617	468	212	50
63	Laundresses.....	11,486	940	53	27	10,456	3,040	5,396	2,478	366
64	Nurses and midwives.....	551	184	11	28	338	318	166	74	3
65	Servants.....	25,961	7,574	239	289	17,868	13,463	7,962	3,439	842
66	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers.....	77	61	4	2	10	16	44	10	3
67	Bookkeepers and accountants.....	126	88	32	2	4	88	33	4	.....
68	Clerks and copyists.....	497	366	95	25	11	338	133	22	9
69	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	326	122	26	140	38	56	147	123	18
70	Saleswomen.....	395	246	114	24	11	271	105	15	1
71	Stenographers and typewriters.....	183	152	29	1	1	135	45	1	.....
72	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	78	57	18	1	2	64	10	4	.....
73	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	1,619	1,463	87	21	48	1,208	287	88	34
74	Dress makers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	6,264	4,754	422	173	915	2,189	2,913	971	170
75	Printers, engravers and bookbinders.....	128	101	22	3	2	97	28	2	1
76	Tailresses.....	189	159	13	14	3	71	65	44	7
77	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	155	26	4	1	124	96	41	17	1

<sup>a</sup> The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.<sup>b</sup> Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## TENNESSEE.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Cannot speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
167,320	285,706	19,058	1,087	132,675	675	118,430	78,835	23,328	6,267	3,042	2,622	2,297	513	15	262	73	2,305	1
74,581	28,988	3,529	290	45,171	72	29,808	15,797	12,275	1,736	78	53	38	22		9	10	107	2
25,451	161,970	8,564	245	51,948	187	58,682	46,855	9,946	1,981	376	551	240	61	3	25	16	293	3
190	616	87	4	303	15	149	63	64	22	49	17	39	9		1	1	44	4
405	617	37	7	209	2	222	136	77	9	4	5	4	6		2		3	5
1,806	2,954	119	10	1,648	23	1,741	1,033	586	122	46	40	378	4	1	2		29	6
319	472	32	2	333		210	146	51	13		6	4	8				1	7
343	468	49	2	412		258	141	105	12	1	2	3	1				1	8
274	2,236	157	7	70	4	91	32	47	12	18	10	35	8		1		7	9
500	1,450	103	11		1	74	30	32	12	9	12	5	6		1		2	10
393	1,166	76	3	44		82	38	26	8	8	34	9	1				6	11
648	2,541	187	9	19	2	88	41	37	10	16	8	12	12				15	12
1,694	1,250	103	8			1,030	422	438	172	11	11	15	2		1		7	13
411	689	50	8	216	1	69	26	27	6	23	1	2	3				22	14
419	283	16	3	45	2	55	30	11	4	24	29	8	3		5	2	27	15
709	1,458	76	9	3	412	408	245	133	23	19	40	38	6		1	2	10	18
13,139	15,226	1,314	120	14,155	63	8,762	4,644	3,493	625	19	497	91	17	1	51	3	142	17
246	519	44	2	60	5	30	11	17	2	4	43	13	1	1	2	1	67	18
4,253	1,527	223	30	2,421	9	505	256	188	61	21	17	11			2	3	37	19
274	831	64	2	105	2	197	64	29	14	18	79	8	3				6	20
963	1,637	103	3	29	1	194	83	85	21	36	34	26	18				12	21
276	765	53	1	29		35	18	13	4	26	18	33	2		2		11	22
6,064	2,561	180	8	108	8	506	262	171	73	113	97	110	23		3	2	84	23
452	619	36	2	1	2	70	31	28	8	26	10	9	4				11	24
2,533	3,973	249	28	2,507	4	1,202	774	354	74	19	37	9	3				16	25
533	641	61	3	409		98	59	34	14	2	6	6	3				3	26
3,172	8,970	497	20	384	82	458	223	180	55	523	296	143	26		16	1	603	27
1,075	723	32	4	499	1	150	79	52	20	13	11	6	1		2		7	28
2,315	1,089	70	5	18		192	102	70	29	67	32	31	7		4		58	29
4,514	4,967	256	28	2,677	4	1,830	1,248	502	140	38	154	58	21		8	4	26	30
672	3,290	260	14	882	11	568	284	225	59	35	52	46	12		4	2	29	31
214	895	126	6	236	9	191	77	75	39	86	29	18	6	1	1		23	32
597	562	40	4	445		433	247	169	17	7	2	5	2			1	1	33
275	492	33	4	81	4	63	33	26	4	84	9	19					23	34
2,624	7,396	629	44	1,044	23	3,249	1,718	1,249	282	137	85	93	52	2	19	3	55	35
229	366	41	3	138	2	142	61	63	15	27	13	4	2		5		6	36
874	610	31	5	400	3	293	177	89	27	12	2	21	3		1		5	37
313	388	49	2	22	1	99	49	32	18	17	11	10	2			1	7	38
874	1,094	57	23	5	488	511	332	145	34	29	30	49	5		5	1	8	39
589	845	60	1	50	3	174	114	40	20	41	31	74	13		5	1	13	40
371	1,476	91	1	62	6	140	85	47	8	48	60	74	24	1	7	3	26	41
312	540	40	3	187	4	199	103	71	25	16	37	37	3		3	1	13	42
697	1,747	133	17	675	6	753	351	339	63	40	54	71	4		10	1	14	43
192	496	42	4	60	1	137	74	52	11	11	9	9	8		1	1	2	44
290	1,557	76	6	249	2	222	94	96	32	7	6	24	6			1	7	45
987	1,155	105	10	154	2	578	279	233	66	36	23	49	8		8	1	21	46
216	422	39	1	163		193	100	76	17	4	19	12					1	47
870	494	22	2	19	1	115	60	43	12	10	6	33	9				4	48
1,313	2,043	112	6	303	3	944	589	305	50	8	6	5	5	1	6		7	49
406	373	17		29	5	119	65	43	11	25	11	6	3				10	50
340	444	35	5	147	1	163	88	57	18	7	4	18	4		1		5	51
41,916	13,367	23,991	1,308	38,174	55	11,486	5,520	5,005	961	237	421	176	30	1	23	3	186	52
8,857	2,291	1,404	69	7,644	2	4,250	2,085	2,013	152	2	1							53
1,207	984	8,706	152	5,079	11	584	242	277	65	18	17	12	2		2		11	54
20	18	46	1	39	1	6	3			2								55
109	26	4	3			19	11	6	2			1						56
464	83	54	3	2	3	119	47	54	18	2		1					6	57
3,008	310	191	14			1,180	498	456	226	5	28	17	2		1		10	58
70	135	462	14	158	1	4	1	1	2	9	20	9	1		1		5	59
9	21	64	1	15		9	3	4	2	1	1	2	1					60
707	230	581	45	609	3	59	27	22	10	10	35	9	2		1		13	61
668	272	404	34	962	2	420	159	229	32	2		1			1		1	62
3,080	3,829	4,272	305	7,949		1,151	591	466	94	5	24	4	1				2	63
271	105	172	13	223		195	47	46	12	13	5	7					9	64
16,602	3,615	5,287	457	14,139	21	2,269	1,128	918	223	62	139	28	4		9	2	46	65
43	15	18	1	2		8	2	5	1	2								66
114	4	5	3			11	5	3	3	1			1					67
421	30	43	3	10		43	20	17	6	2	6	9	2	1	1		4	68
60	96	163	7	37	4	5	1	4		29	71	12	1				27	69
333	30	30	2	4		21	8	9	4	9	8						6	70
169	2	8	4			19	12	6	1			1						71
69	4	5				7	4	3				1						72
1,390	78	139	12	398		333	205	79	49	9	5	7	2				1	73
3,476	980	1,658	150	672	3	748	349	315	84	43	50	39	7		6	1	27	74
118	3	7		2		15	7	5	3		1	2						75
109	23	55	2	17	1	29	17	9	3	2	2	1	2				7	76
86	39	28	2	62		32	5	25	2								1	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

## TEXAS.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.		Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a).....	610,193	371,604	37,814	77,281	124,094	177,093	286,578	119,807	21,581
2	Agricultural laborers.....	111,469	61,058	6,486	8,372	35,553	78,672	25,176	5,686	1,295
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	263,548	184,305	9,297	21,363	48,583	38,795	138,875	71,155	14,032
4	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	1,050	340	64	405	241	129	377	497	135
5	Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	1,050	680	33	69	263	273	613	148	11
6	Miners.....	895	200	54	444	197	208	563	100	11
7	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	17,626	9,880	2,127	5,147	472	4,671	9,341	3,038	451
8	Wood choppers.....	1,078	367	42	118	511	208	492	230	56
9	Clergymen.....	3,354	2,091	87	340	836	98	1,728	1,157	355
10	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	886	677	81	122	6	162	474	24	41
11	Lawyers.....	3,552	3,256	171	113	12	319	2,125	932	142
12	Officials (government).....	2,808	2,287	237	248	26	268	1,602	793	118
13	Physicians and surgeons.....	4,340	3,950	151	175	54	250	2,330	1,373	356
14	Professors and teachers.....	4,522	3,070	173	318	961	1,150	2,647	622	77
15	Barbers and hairdressers.....	1,891	629	137	309	816	510	1,180	165	11
16	Bartenders.....	1,575	776	273	374	152	440	978	135	8
17	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	1,962	1,248	198	304	212	404	1,205	297	28
18	Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	1,304	921	77	251	55	37	537	697	117
19	Laborers (not specified).....	41,448	11,458	3,084	10,682	16,221	13,653	19,058	6,641	1,059
20	Restaurant and beer keepers.....	2,247	1,117	284	728	118	192	1,580	433	21
21	Servants.....	8,329	1,185	471	1,361	5,563	4,012	3,079	861	164
22	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	1,465	1,037	84	219	65	178	882	304	24
23	Agents (claim, etc.) and collectors.....	4,578	3,569	353	361	65	650	2,722	1,057	122
24	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	1,571	1,177	163	218	8	119	998	442	85
25	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors.....	1,669	232	182	503	45	269	534	230	28
26	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	13,005	9,199	2,063	1,621	149	6,055	5,597	1,033	110
27	Commercial travelers.....	1,442	1,077	170	190	5	146	979	265	8
28	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	7,009	3,591	458	1,011	2,009	1,974	3,626	1,185	114
29	Foremen and overseers.....	1,072	549	115	355	53	102	734	219	7
30	Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	1,791	1,036	96	162	437	464	954	236	42
31	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	18,677	12,498	1,718	4,164	297	1,895	11,584	4,552	529
32	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	1,359	456	158	151	591	655	546	123	18
33	Salesmen.....	5,364	3,897	737	633	37	2,302	2,505	413	32
34	Steam railroad employes.....	16,218	8,585	1,452	3,521	2,658	4,262	9,219	1,796	71
35	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	1,111	924	127	56	54	518	543	27	1
36	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	4,440	2,549	454	960	537	567	2,283	1,272	244
37	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	1,215	335	94	701	85	116	578	441	73
38	Brick makers, potters, etc.....	999	331	48	145	466	259	469	137	10
39	Butchers.....	2,020	905	413	597	174	512	1,155	347	28
40	Carpenters and joiners.....	13,252	9,633	1,059	2,213	947	1,625	7,299	3,635	503
41	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	1,253	666	91	163	360	495	591	134	9
42	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc.....	1,186	696	227	256	7	322	549	272	40
43	Machinists.....	1,891	1,196	245	409	41	380	1,025	393	39
44	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	2,017	1,276	238	471	32	146	1,133	584	69
45	Marble and stone cutters and masons.....	2,973	1,246	395	1,084	293	493	1,644	782	115
46	Millers (flour and grist).....	1,023	750	97	142	34	128	561	234	35
47	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	2,868	1,906	360	499	133	719	1,522	541	40
48	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	1,997	1,462	287	206	23	1,046	769	134	14
49	Saw and planing mill employes, etc.....	4,252	2,141	95	145	1,881	1,518	2,180	439	24
50	Tailors.....	812	147	79	566	26	159	391	109	60
51	Tinners and tinware makers.....	821	426	199	177	19	200	421	114	20
52	FEMALES (a).....	86,015	26,734	4,908	7,652	46,721	36,757	29,479	16,361	2,557
53	Agricultural laborers.....	18,084	557	857	886	15,784	12,500	4,062	1,211	158
54	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	15,803	9,481	309	1,045	4,968	1,270	5,869	7,409	1,120
55	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	193	128	28	36	1	21	74	75	21
56	Actors.....	133	78	18	10	27	75	47	3	.....
57	Artists and teachers of art.....	162	136	10	7	9	98	44	18	1
58	Musicians and teachers of music.....	891	743	79	57	12	489	306	83	4
59	Officials (government).....	145	127	10	8	.....	50	58	34	2
60	Professors and teachers.....	4,439	3,275	355	297	512	2,547	1,507	332	27
61	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	1,171	778	90	172	131	38	659	457	32
62	Hotel keepers.....	339	246	16	51	17	7	166	144	13
63	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	1,465	711	65	231	428	375	635	580	56
64	Laborers (not specified).....	1,878	195	69	209	1,405	814	691	286	62
65	Laundresses.....	10,724	595	208	807	9,114	3,203	4,913	2,628	262
66	Nurses and midwives.....	401	179	47	112	153	201	167	113	8
67	Servants.....	20,984	3,810	1,216	2,379	13,579	11,046	6,422	2,594	613
68	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers.....	115	94	7	8	6	36	46	26	4
69	Bookkeepers and accountants.....	132	103	23	5	1	99	37	5	.....
70	Clerks and copyists.....	443	312	96	34	6	315	119	14	.....
71	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	406	136	49	206	15	32	189	142	37
72	Saleswomen.....	341	210	104	25	2	232	96	11	.....
73	Stenographers and typewriters.....	142	103	33	6	.....	107	35	.....	.....
74	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	132	86	38	5	4	93	34	4	.....
75	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	242	171	35	27	9	143	49	35	14
76	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	6,207	3,947	983	852	425	2,437	2,896	761	84
77	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	155	121	26	8	.....	116	31	7	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## OCCUPATIONS.

615.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO  
OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## TEXAS.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French).	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
229,560	355,606	23,656	1,371	126,339	37,981	65,235	40,668	20,170	4,397	24,516	5,399	7,056	1,600	84	2,377	442	36,821	1
90,135	17,710	3,306	318	34,680	7,269	17,700	11,374	5,448	878	2,310	121	398	63	3	310	23	5,224	2
88,054	214,151	10,904	439	53,648	9,112	18,487	13,849	3,809	829	11,043	696	1,318	244	14	806	133	7,222	3
286	650	108	6	238	76	85	37	38	10	163	28	68	5	.....	19	3	125	4
471	527	48	4	235	9	247	187	57	3	12	4	11	9	.....	5	1	27	5
416	439	36	4	293	311	229	129	75	25	22	14	65	5	.....	4	.....	334	6
8,275	8,631	688	32	4,275	5,313	1,265	558	530	118	247	146	345	48	1	34	6	4,350	7
393	563	77	5	503	101	247	149	85	13	9	1	4	1	.....	.....	.....	106	8
337	2,802	205	10	68	26	110	53	43	14	136	25	49	11	1	12	1	109	9
374	469	42	1	.....	1	87	39	81	17	39	11	36	11	2	5	2	16	10
910	2,496	139	7	.....	3	43	20	20	8	22	20	36	14	.....	4	.....	17	11
676	2,003	126	3	19	26	100	32	48	20	73	46	42	15	1	5	3	64	12
747	3,322	255	16	4	11	61	27	23	11	63	12	42	10	.....	3	1	47	13
2,016	2,328	161	17	.....	27	1,440	611	634	195	160	21	37	15	.....	1	3	199	14
688	1,144	53	6	172	95	126	71	40	15	91	3	16	13	.....	.....	3	190	15
915	617	39	4	56	27	165	80	61	24	168	35	44	7	.....	10	3	107	16
744	1,134	78	6	15	137	251	128	88	35	71	46	90	23	1	23	3	47	17
109	1,147	44	4	43	17	42	23	15	4	94	44	32	13	1	7	2	61	18
19,978	19,559	1,769	142	17,638	9,046	8,600	4,447	3,460	693	907	844	459	86	3	178	40	8,288	19
628	1,532	82	5	112	70	89	46	34	9	327	75	54	18	2	9	2	254	20
5,726	2,234	334	35	2,907	724	720	426	238	66	288	54	111	18	3	45	4	880	21
572	754	74	5	52	24	129	70	35	15	50	71	35	7	.....	12	2	45	22
1,352	3,020	196	10	15	9	275	102	147	26	123	48	104	34	3	6	6	72	23
394	1,107	70	.....	35	17	36	13	15	8	63	33	49	17	2	3	1	45	24
679	345	43	2	90	31	65	32	25	8	113	74	65	18	2	87	18	131	25
8,304	4,407	269	25	146	84	738	376	336	86	519	111	376	74	2	43	10	490	26
511	886	42	3	2	.....	76	46	21	9	82	17	33	12	.....	4	1	42	27
2,656	4,083	253	17	1,807	626	934	598	287	49	191	78	75	18	3	33	6	619	28
325	710	35	2	56	10	69	45	13	11	40	176	64	18	.....	18	3	37	29
848	874	63	6	286	28	132	75	42	15	47	23	34	7	.....	8	1	43	30
4,334	13,577	730	36	645	553	501	224	206	71	1,558	216	361	87	5	56	23	1,932	31
720	600	36	3	227	39	101	46	38	17	61	6	25	3	.....	4	2	51	32
3,321	1,863	115	5	39	83	368	192	136	40	223	37	64	16	1	24	3	267	33
9,511	6,280	394	33	2,381	1,090	1,941	1,173	612	156	506	1,632	464	170	5	112	9	1,202	34
710	391	10	.....	2	.....	86	51	21	14	8	6	15	29	.....	1	.....	8	35
956	3,224	249	11	410	179	435	235	151	49	401	71	114	33	1	44	13	226	36
323	790	96	6	174	234	108	51	41	16	270	33	41	8	2	23	6	329	37
443	507	38	2	334	92	265	145	95	25	21	9	14	6	1	.....	1	93	38
801	1,218	63	8	189	153	153	85	52	16	281	5	61	11	.....	7	4	228	39
8,945	8,448	826	33	723	471	3,134	1,715	1,132	287	850	142	379	110	10	131	26	600	40
664	551	37	1	256	23	462	237	215	11	80	22	48	9	.....	14	.....	44	41
480	638	67	1	15	45	86	44	27	15	135	17	19	5	1	5	3	70	42
766	1,052	67	6	45	32	197	113	58	26	120	40	146	26	1	12	4	61	43
456	1,453	104	4	37	24	133	84	41	13	155	79	111	33	.....	10	9	75	44
1,071	1,728	162	12	287	351	704	317	319	68	264	167	234	38	1	41	6	337	45
229	747	44	3	39	11	106	64	30	12	74	7	20	7	.....	1	2	25	46
1,277	1,480	130	11	80	54	668	352	252	64	189	39	122	26	.....	24	4	95	47
1,324	634	88	1	5	28	197	104	65	28	67	16	52	15	.....	2	1	54	48
1,784	2,328	139	11	1,254	86	1,238	912	287	39	36	11	26	13	3	4	2	52	49
312	459	40	1	71	149	58	36	13	9	231	22	46	4	.....	38	4	222	50
883	395	37	6	22	29	93	58	29	6	72	13	28	3	.....	8	.....	53	51
88,754	16,379	29,295	1,587	36,174	4,755	8,837	4,339	2,661	837	2,402	538	485	109	3	322	14	3,866	52
11,714	3,461	2,652	257	10,651	893	3,327	1,778	1,408	141	393	1	5	2	.....	2	.....	511	53
1,124	2,119	12,288	272	5,782	592	697	359	312	26	594	46	44	5	.....	33	1	323	54
28	23	139	3	39	47	3	1	.....	2	3	7	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	55
77	42	11	3	8	2	14	6	7	1	.....	1	4	1	.....	1	.....	3	56
116	29	15	2	1	2	18	5	7	6	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	57
606	155	118	12	3	.....	162	47	82	33	22	4	9	8	.....	.....	.....	14	58
69	31	44	1	.....	.....	9	5	2	2	1	3	1	.....	.....	1	.....	2	59
8,563	484	363	29	.....	12	1,293	432	566	295	42	90	41	18	.....	2	.....	108	60
68	246	817	40	131	28	12	3	4	5	54	53	23	7	1	4	.....	30	61
15	81	226	8	22	3	3	2	1	.....	19	11	6	3	.....	2	.....	10	62
506	312	613	34	533	133	37	19	16	2	50	20	21	6	.....	12	1	121	63
763	462	593	60	1,174	220	279	133	121	25	11	4	2	.....	.....	1	.....	197	64
2,843	8,437	4,129	315	7,002	681	679	383	249	47	59	36	12	6	.....	23	.....	689	65
182	109	187	13	132	52	79	33	87	9	26	21	17	8	.....	6	.....	36	66
12,122	8,851	4,627	384	9,945	1,428	1,446	770	529	147	772	142	144	15	1	208	7	1,115	67
50	27	37	1	5	3	10	3	5	2	4	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	68
109	12	10	1	.....	.....	13	6	7	.....	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	69
374	35	35	4	4	1	29	16	9	4	14	2	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	70
59	113	224	10	71	64	13	12	1	.....	82	17	7	1	.....	2	.....	97	71
283	34	21	8	4	2	23	9	8	.....	7	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	72
128	5	9	.....	.....	.....	12	6	2	4	.....	.....	5	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	73
106	19	5	2	.....	.....	3	3	.....	.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	74
139	44	56	3	34	2	51	36	13	2	13	3	4	.....	.....	4	.....	3	75
8,266	1,092	1,820	119	514	525	564	249	248	67	184	55	89	23	1	12	4	484	76
133	17	4	1	.....	2	12	1	9	2	4	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

## UTAH.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
		Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
<b>1 MALES (a).....</b>	<b>59,825</b>	<b>18,374</b>	<b>16,013</b>	<b>24,259</b>	<b>1,179</b>	<b>15,573</b>	<b>29,707</b>	<b>11,435</b>	<b>2,860</b>
2 Agricultural laborers.....	4,430	1,191	2,211	975	53	2,919	1,140	257	106
3 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	11,854	3,429	2,903	5,471	51	1,278	5,562	3,779	1,207
4 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	505	74	63	326	42	62	143	163	137
5 Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers.....	291	114	108	69	—	77	143	33	5
6 Miners.....	3,638	821	639	2,173	5	641	2,121	747	77
7 Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	2,409	851	1,064	486	8	1,007	1,107	261	26
8 Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	280	146	56	77	1	61	176	36	7
9 Lawyers.....	315	209	47	59	—	19	193	87	16
10 Officials (government).....	261	114	51	96	—	24	136	90	11
11 Physicians and surgeons.....	226	138	24	61	3	10	108	78	29
12 Professors and teachers.....	318	115	141	62	—	80	199	26	4
13 Barbers and hairdressers.....	216	71	66	72	7	61	132	20	1
14 Bartenders.....	236	87	66	83	—	61	154	20	—
15 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	413	130	89	194	—	66	248	88	9
16 Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	158	71	25	56	6	9	82	61	6
17 Laborers (not specified).....	8,465	2,382	2,328	3,582	173	2,978	4,071	1,085	302
18 Launderers.....	233	20	8	17	188	36	164	29	3
19 Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	311	108	68	128	7	22	223	61	3
20 Servants.....	967	231	185	282	269	389	486	88	4
21 Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	149	47	36	65	1	9	91	38	11
22 Agents (claim, etc.) and collectors.....	1,055	668	206	181	—	111	747	176	19
23 Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	395	223	69	102	1	14	235	126	16
24 Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	2,110	867	703	536	4	873	1,013	198	24
25 Commercial travelers.....	151	97	25	29	—	13	113	23	1
26 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	1,565	509	665	395	5	690	708	141	7
27 Foremen and overseers.....	159	28	24	107	—	8	110	41	—
28 Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	162	67	39	56	2	48	80	23	2
29 Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	1,891	674	780	816	21	268	1,066	516	64
30 Messengers, packers, and porters.....	210	53	90	56	2	145	49	17	1
31 Salesmen.....	544	193	208	141	2	227	269	43	3
32 Steam railroad employes.....	1,980	596	457	779	148	416	1,318	231	10
33 Apprentices.....	169	34	97	38	—	162	7	—	—
34 Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	837	223	194	418	2	122	441	211	63
35 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	382	32	34	416	—	45	164	184	89
36 Brick makers, potters, etc.....	410	157	95	188	—	193	196	41	5
37 Butchers.....	244	62	119	162	1	76	203	54	10
38 Carpenters and joiners.....	2,932	1,139	576	1,276	1	456	1,674	689	177
39 Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	256	20	40	196	—	62	194	61	27
40 Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc.....	212	42	86	84	—	61	107	30	14
41 Machinists.....	392	133	162	157	—	104	199	77	9
42 Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	578	219	139	238	—	40	367	150	19
43 Marble and stone cutters.....	238	52	44	141	1	45	196	42	15
44 Masons (brick and stone).....	972	188	190	592	2	175	505	221	69
45 Millers (flour and grist).....	232	65	59	111	—	36	110	68	18
46 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	625	198	124	303	—	171	316	113	20
47 Plasterers.....	222	49	40	124	—	40	128	45	8
48 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	148	45	79	43	1	81	77	9	1
49 Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	149	125	104	120	—	113	163	35	5
50 Saw and planing mill employes, etc.....	131	52	53	46	—	59	75	25	1
51 Tailors.....	308	24	13	270	1	34	126	118	29
<b>52 FEMALES (a).....</b>	<b>7,076</b>	<b>1,667</b>	<b>2,591</b>	<b>2,746</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>3,954</b>	<b>1,911</b>	<b>935</b>	<b>257</b>
53 Agricultural laborers.....	32	5	19	8	—	28	2	—	2
54 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	486	135	45	305	1	4	159	296	66
55 Actors.....	37	18	14	5	—	24	13	—	—
56 Musicians and teachers of music.....	82	33	38	11	—	52	27	2	1
57 Officials (government).....	36	17	8	11	—	10	14	8	4
58 Professors and teachers.....	486	226	204	56	—	255	191	36	4
59 Boarding house keepers.....	105	40	12	52	1	4	61	34	3
60 Hotel keepers.....	39	17	5	16	—	3	18	17	1
61 Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	181	48	47	83	3	69	66	34	12
62 Laborers (not specified).....	64	20	10	33	1	27	23	8	4
63 Landladies.....	217	28	23	151	16	61	88	56	11
64 Nurses and midwives.....	187	43	21	123	—	17	43	95	32
65 Secretaries.....	2,667	434	1,108	1,077	48	2,117	1,97	113	28
66 Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers.....	31	27	—	4	—	9	14	7	1
67 Bookkeepers and accountants.....	31	15	13	3	—	23	7	1	—
68 Clerk and copyists.....	211	48	126	37	—	151	49	10	1
69 Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	66	13	8	44	1	3	28	29	6
70 Salesmen.....	92	19	48	25	—	72	15	3	1
71 stenographers and typewriters.....	59	24	11	4	—	21	15	—	—
72 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	54	17	32	5	—	36	17	1	—
73 Boot and shoemakers and repairers.....	37	1	10	26	—	27	6	2	2
74 Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	145	17	35	93	—	51	22	42	30
75 Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	1,389	226	631	488	4	716	539	117	25
76 Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	58	14	31	19	—	53	5	—	—
77 Tailoresses.....	40	5	7	23	—	15	15	6	4

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## OCCUPATIONS.

6.

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## UTAH.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter-ate.	Can not speak Eng-lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un-known.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger-many.	Ire-land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng-lish).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Den-mark.	Other coun-tries.	
25,055	33,049	1,520	201	2,892	1,924	13,326	5,710	6,467	1,149	1,274	1,499	12,155	671	19	3,348	3,681	2,418	1
3,321	1,038	68	3	282	119	1,315	487	770	58	20	10	442	3		164	264	81	2
1,450	10,035	340	29	598	251	1,997	867	1,037	93	66	77	3,026	108	1	652	1,307	241	3
122	350	29	4	53	54	148	30	92	26	13	5	205	5		40	41	58	4
150	134	7		7	1	107	26	73	8	5	4	30	3		12	8	7	5
1,880	1,612	131	15	225	122	891	441	354	96	89	447	1,066	62	6	158	37	307	6
1,271	1,092	41	5	91	27	458	242	197	19	10	16	241	17	5	62	107	23	7
144	128	8				41	21	16	4	15	2	36	7		3	2	12	8
82	223	9	1			5	1	4		4	5	38	3		3	3	3	9
47	203	11		2		8	1	4	3	4	5	55	3		6	17	5	10
53	158	10	5	1	2	9	2	5	2	4	4	38	5		1	4	7	11
120	192	5	1			86	56	19	11	5	3	35	2		2	8	7	12
93	121		2	3	4	24	11	9	4	20	5	26	2		10		11	13
122	110	1	3	1		21	8	11	2	10	9	40	2	1	13	2	6	14
132	261	15	2	7	1	92	36	46	10	6	11	144	10		14	7	2	15
25	125	7	1	4	3	6	3	2	1	8	8	22	2	1	5	8	5	16
4,575	3,671	181	38	794	505	3,414	1,406	1,754	254	192	266	1,452	53	3	712	624	420	17
192	39	2		85	151	10	4	3	3	1	1	6			2	1	193	18
90	213	8		2		12	11	1		18	18	55	8		11	8	14	19
724	232	10	1	92	153	88	41	31	16	35	20	118	8		36	43	242	20
22	119	8		4		17	6	7	4	4	8	39	2		5	3	4	21
397	627	28	3			31	20	8	3	23	12	81	22		19	14	10	22
116	258	19	2	1	3	9	3	3	3	10	10	50	16		2	7	8	23
1,256	815	32	7	4	5	143	64	56	23	29	22	359	25		48	28	26	24
64	85	2		1		4	2	1	1	6	3	12	3		2	1	2	25
846	692	21	6	51	6	472	211	224	37	13	16	242	5		38	60	19	26
32	124	3			1	10	5	4	1		29	57	1		10	9	1	27
94	66	2		1		19	8	7	4	3	9	24	4		6	5	2	28
485	1,350	50	6	26	25	79	39	43	6	86	36	474	20	1	65	79	91	29
147	60	3		5		38	18	12	8	8	6	32	1		5	2	2	30
299	230	11	4	2	3	38	18	13	7	14	6	75	6		17	14	11	31
1,013	939	23	5	115	133	268	160	93	15	38	97	396	32		79	87	219	32
162	7					39	9	20	19	1		20	2		4	9	2	33
217	590	26	4	31	25	168	75	72	21	19	19	208	12		77	70	13	34
78	371	30	3	30	35	77	23	34	20	14	6	194	4		116	65	17	35
282	148	8	2	22	14	242	70	150	22	8	12	80	5		31	38	14	36
119	213	12		3	3	39	19	13	7	24	7	109	4		3	9	6	37
1,020	1,845	116	11	71	91	1,066	518	443	105	61	29	533	63		300	226	64	38
91	159	6		15	15	44	21	8	15	10	2	99	1		56	15	14	39
92	115	2	3	2	1	17	7	8	2	3	2	51	2		13	10	5	40
171	213	6	2	2		75	40	24	11	8	5	104	7		20	5	8	41
126	433	15	4	3	5	88	39	39	10	13	15	147	20		17	17	9	42
108	126	4		6	1	95	41	39	15	9	11	88	3		12	10	8	43
358	579	29	6	39	23	456	185	235	36	39	32	305	12		87	91	26	44
42	185	3	2		6	41	11	22	8	7	5	50	6		9	22	2	45
284	326	12	3	20	9	249	115	102	32	25	8	160	8		56	28	18	46
61	158	3		6	1	123	49	62	12	1	1	92	3		9	14	4	47
107	59	2		3		32	18	13	1	1	3	27	2		3	2	5	48
183	156	5		1		45	20	21	4	6	4	89	6		10	7	7	49
63	83	5		7	4	60	19	37	4	2		22			11	9	2	50
85	202	20	1	20	22	41	12	22	7	36	4	63	6		100	33	24	51
4,813	905	1,211	147	415	215	752	289	342	121	125	83	1,232	43	1	596	492	161	52
28	1	3		1		7		7				1			2	4	1	53
10	112	347	17	59	10	4	3	1		2		291	6		20	69	6	54
27	8	1	1			4	3	1			1	4						55
66	13	1	2			15	5	9	1	1		8	2					56
12	7	16	1								1	7	1		1	1		57
415	48	24	4			139	71	39	29	2	18	18	2		6	4	6	58
8	42	49	6	4	2	1	1			6	4	26	2		11	1	2	59
7	13	15	4	2						1	4	19					1	60
194	31	42	4	26	15	17	9	7	1	2	2	32			19	23	5	61
35	13	11	5	6	3	20	8	12			1	17			7	8		62
83	31	92	6	45	18	25	10	13	2	9	5	59	1		35	32	11	63
34	42	99	12		9	30	8	17	5	6	12	73		1	10	14	7	64
2,385	129	127	26	218	100	231	87	110	34	70	25	378	10		322	199	80	65
13	8		2	1	1	2		2				2	1		1			66
28	3											1	1			1		67
172	19	13	7	1		13	7	4	2	2	2	20			5	7	1	68
6	24	35	1	2	1					1	1	28			8	3	3	69
78	7	6	1			8	2	3	3	2	1	15	1		1	4	1	70
34	1	1	3			5	2	2	1			2	2					71
39	10	3	2			9	5	2	2	1		4						72
32	2	2	1	1		2		2				22			2	1	1	73
61	20	61		18	20	15	6	6	3			29			28	35	1	74
907	258	191	33	13	14	164	59	88	26	8	4	268	8		56	67	17	75
55	3			1	2	7		3	2			8			1	1		76
21	9	10		3	4	7	3	2	2	2		13	1		5	6	1	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

## VERMONT.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
		Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
<b>1 MALES (a)</b>	<b>108,804</b>	<b>71,467</b>	<b>16,473</b>	<b>20,493</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>25,433</b>	<b>43,931</b>	<b>28,561</b>	<b>10,467</b>
2 Agricultural laborers	18,012	12,283	3,310	2,338	81	9,452	5,708	1,949	814
3 Farmers, planters, and overseers	34,310	27,287	3,057	3,934	32	2,048	12,305	13,488	6,407
4 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	279	123	30	126	—	40	97	97	55
5 Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers	592	260	58	271	3	184	273	111	14
6 Miners and quarrymen	2,201	515	512	1,171	3	764	1,652	331	46
7 Clergymen	614	443	42	129	—	10	273	243	87
8 Lawyers	457	385	51	21	—	23	204	169	60
9 Officials (government)	355	294	28	33	—	18	152	169	36
10 Physicians and surgeons	614	541	34	48	1	22	318	195	76
11 Professors and teachers	337	295	26	16	—	141	159	33	4
12 Barbers and hairdressers	342	140	88	87	27	87	202	47	2
13 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	572	312	110	147	3	104	327	126	13
14 Hotel and boarding house keepers	344	273	34	37	—	12	148	144	30
15 Laborers (not specified)	9,244	4,122	1,908	3,136	78	2,645	3,951	1,907	636
16 Servants	677	361	153	122	36	389	225	43	17
17 Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	232	127	26	79	—	28	93	100	11
18 Agents (claim, etc.) and collectors	795	422	32	50	1	60	194	203	38
19 Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.	453	313	50	81	—	41	242	149	58
20 Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.	2,291	1,675	436	176	4	1,146	858	229	48
21 Commercial travelers	286	228	32	26	—	22	167	95	2
22 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	2,403	1,533	446	414	10	568	1,336	442	62
23 Foremen and overseers	221	93	40	88	—	25	140	60	6
24 Hostlers	341	207	77	51	6	172	122	39	5
25 Livery stable keepers	194	155	23	16	—	12	108	60	13
26 Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	3,157	2,463	289	404	1	234	1,612	1,080	234
27 Salesmen	891	694	146	51	—	354	321	97	10
28 Steam railroad employes	2,594	1,311	579	702	2	683	1,424	428	46
29 Apprentices	361	153	143	59	—	318	42	—	—
30 Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	1,866	938	317	611	—	229	821	642	178
31 Boot and shoe makers and repairers	559	246	61	239	4	57	146	209	136
32 Butchers	339	238	51	50	—	50	195	81	12
33 Butter and cheese makers	192	159	27	15	—	56	108	25	2
34 Carpenters and joiners	3,912	2,823	443	645	5	323	1,670	1,510	366
35 Coopers	254	167	45	42	—	52	167	61	34
36 Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	1,650	663	485	501	1	773	611	293	33
37 Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc.	288	198	31	58	1	23	111	114	34
38 Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	713	333	209	175	2	165	386	141	27
39 Machinists	1,678	650	216	210	—	238	533	248	48
40 Manufacturers, publishers, etc.	1,102	900	77	125	—	51	533	455	89
41 Marble and stone cutters	2,977	821	777	1,376	3	943	1,578	367	66
42 Masons (brick and stone)	809	358	178	273	—	84	329	287	101
43 Millers (flour and grist)	346	289	33	24	—	32	156	118	40
44 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	1,331	833	243	204	1	235	673	358	60
45 Paper mill operatives	353	128	73	151	1	129	181	41	2
46 Piano and organ makers and tuners	311	229	24	48	—	61	154	83	13
47 Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	509	184	76	48	1	116	126	51	5
48 Saw and planing mill employes, etc.	2,326	1,082	373	868	3	891	1,036	222	39
49 Tailors	197	77	46	74	—	30	93	43	28
50 Tanners and tinware makers	319	205	54	59	—	44	176	89	9
51 Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	679	386	144	107	2	204	229	116	24
<b>52 FEMALES (a)</b>	<b>19,967</b>	<b>12,070</b>	<b>4,889</b>	<b>2,897</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>10,184</b>	<b>6,339</b>	<b>2,601</b>	<b>768</b>
53 Agricultural laborers	78	47	17	14	—	41	24	7	6
54 Farmers, planters, and overseers	563	460	29	72	2	5	92	284	182
55 Artists and teachers of art	69	52	4	4	—	12	34	13	1
56 Musicians and teachers of music	233	199	23	11	—	107	113	23	—
57 Officials (government)	57	51	5	1	—	13	24	18	2
58 Professors and teachers	2,830	2,286	414	129	1	1,819	631	108	5
59 Hotel and boarding house keepers	148	87	13	45	—	2	57	76	13
60 Housekeepers and stewardesses	1,339	1,004	176	152	7	300	442	418	170
61 Laborers (not specified)	87	27	27	33	—	44	25	15	3
62 Laundresses	283	92	63	115	13	49	141	87	6
63 Nurses and midwives	318	256	37	24	1	47	98	138	33
64 Servants	8,056	4,300	2,128	1,537	81	4,936	2,157	95	199
65 Bookkeepers and accountants	135	100	31	4	—	70	61	3	—
66 Clerks and copyists	254	164	81	9	—	136	109	7	1
67 Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	52	37	8	7	—	7	25	19	1
68 Saleswomen	136	98	35	3	—	67	58	10	1
69 Stenographers and typewriters	67	58	7	2	—	43	24	—	—
70 Telegraph and telephone operators	40	33	5	2	—	26	11	2	—
71 Boot and shoe makers and repairers	64	37	22	5	—	40	22	2	—
72 Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	1,363	419	611	333	—	965	318	60	14
73 Dress makers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.	3,000	1,800	903	291	6	1,061	1,327	501	103
74 Paper mill operatives	74	32	29	13	—	47	24	3	—
75 Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	136	83	42	11	—	72	50	7	—
76 Tailoresses	204	92	74	38	—	81	66	39	18
77 Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	30	18	9	3	—	18	10	2	—

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## VERMONT.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter-ate.	Can not speak Eng-lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un-known.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger-many.	Ire-land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng-lish).	Canada (French).	Sweden and Norway.	Den-mark.	Other coun-tries.	
36,046	67,191	5,043	524	9,087	1,629	14,354	7,374	5,403	1,577	492	4,232	3,155	4,737	6,551	516	32	804	1
12,258	4,936	794	114	1,998	135	3,593	1,716	1,505	372	94	313	254	724	786	52	7	104	2
3,961	28,151	2,064	144	1,773	77	792	313	364	115	43	1,282	594	1,053	982	29	1	41	3
59	191	27	2	31	4	78	26	45	7	10	51	31	6	23	2	1	2	4
265	299	22	6	133	132	80	45	27	8	.....	4	14	55	126	1	.....	71	5
1,215	945	67	4	291	160	597	479	94	21	8	242	414	154	212	105	.....	36	6
93	497	24	.....	1	3	12	6	3	3	2	20	47	26	16	4	.....	14	7
79	353	23	2	.....	.....	17	9	5	3	1	3	4	8	.....	.....	.....	1	8
52	272	31	.....	2	.....	11	7	4	.....	3	6	1	17	6	.....	.....	.....	9
82	495	31	6	1	1	8	2	4	2	1	1	10	19	17	.....	.....	.....	10
213	117	6	1	.....	1	102	65	25	12	2	2	3	6	1	.....	.....	2	11
101	231	8	2	15	2	24	11	10	3	1	6	4	13	60	1	.....	4	12
168	369	31	4	33	2	72	42	21	9	2	41	35	32	36	.....	1	.....	13
29	237	17	1	3	.....	15	5	6	4	.....	5	7	15	19	.....	.....	.....	14
3,477	5,284	425	58	2,186	346	2,824	1,364	1,152	308	59	732	240	583	1,338	72	5	113	15
519	136	22	.....	52	4	77	28	39	10	6	13	33	31	23	3	1	0	16
51	171	8	2	24	3	22	12	7	3	1	30	7	20	19	.....	.....	2	17
106	372	24	3	2	1	25	14	8	3	.....	8	9	22	10	.....	.....	1	18
98	336	19	.....	6	1	28	14	9	5	2	10	58	9	2	.....	.....	2	19
1,445	779	63	4	7	3	143	72	52	19	4	53	31	69	49	3	.....	3	20
52	222	9	3	.....	.....	18	11	6	1	2	7	4	7	5	.....	.....	1	21
808	1,493	83	19	317	31	297	182	95	20	6	63	42	131	159	6	.....	4	22
42	173	6	.....	23	.....	8	2	6	.....	1	44	10	17	16	.....	.....	.....	23
224	100	15	2	22	.....	41	26	13	2	3	11	4	10	19	1	.....	3	24
23	160	6	2	6	.....	3	1	.....	2	1	4	2	4	5	.....	.....	.....	25
496	2,509	137	15	45	13	94	39	41	14	45	64	51	77	165	.....	.....	64	26
459	327	13	2	2	.....	84	50	27	7	3	4	7	23	11	.....	.....	3	27
977	1,549	59	9	221	82	247	125	89	42	1	232	75	181	149	8	.....	58	28
338	18	.....	5	13	4	60	25	21	14	.....	1	18	17	20	1	.....	2	29
349	1,409	164	4	122	19	188	103	56	29	11	94	62	131	263	12	.....	8	30
102	397	50	1	89	16	96	32	37	27	5	38	10	28	139	2	1	10	31
80	245	13	1	10	.....	39	11	14	5	6	4	2	15	22	.....	.....	1	32
77	112	2	1	.....	1	72	22	47	3	1	1	3	6	4	.....	.....	.....	33
615	3,028	238	31	189	77	1,036	549	430	107	3	38	55	197	326	15	3	8	34
63	175	15	1	21	1	30	15	9	6	.....	7	4	6	23	2	.....	.....	35
877	732	37	4	222	65	435	293	168	62	16	94	83	61	295	25	3	10	36
53	212	21	2	2	6	25	8	12	5	1	6	3	15	30	2	.....	2	37
223	469	22	5	53	5	100	68	13	14	5	52	17	28	65	7	1	.....	38
335	696	42	3	29	6	111	79	28	13	6	44	33	53	66	3	1	4	39
150	883	66	3	10	2	42	19	17	6	3	17	38	40	23	1	1	2	40
1,358	1,542	74	3	194	139	614	452	138	24	8	233	464	190	180	99	.....	142	41
163	593	45	3	124	15	328	123	157	45	7	53	56	46	95	10	.....	6	42
61	271	11	3	5	2	26	12	8	6	1	2	3	10	8	.....	.....	.....	43
378	890	54	9	59	11	433	197	198	38	3	18	40	45	93	4	1	.....	44
163	176	8	1	33	28	45	23	11	5	35	50	23	21	19	1	.....	2	45
94	294	12	1	8	3	23	18	7	3	4	12	9	8	2	12	.....	1	46
150	151	7	1	3	.....	49	24	17	8	.....	3	9	12	23	.....	1	.....	47
1,149	1,116	54	7	412	172	411	252	117	32	7	37	136	247	408	17	1	15	48
52	129	15	1	7	4	22	10	8	4	14	16	6	8	26	1	.....	3	49
81	218	17	3	7	1	30	17	10	3	5	10	10	18	14	.....	.....	2	50
251	358	20	10	38	8	115	77	24	14	5	13	3	18	62	5	.....	2	51
14,862	2,276	2,489	340	847	225	3,077	1,442	1,192	443	51	831	309	835	725	98	8	44	52
55	19	3	1	8	.....	14	6	5	3	.....	2	1	6	4	.....	.....	1	53
63	77	415	8	35	3	4	2	.....	2	.....	34	8	19	11	.....	.....	1	54
46	9	4	1	.....	.....	7	4	3	.....	.....	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	1	55
196	28	8	1	.....	.....	18	6	9	3	.....	1	2	5	3	.....	.....	.....	56
36	11	10	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	57
2,679	104	39	8	.....	9	1,609	464	429	116	1	24	10	45	43	.....	.....	6	58
11	43	89	5	4	2	3	1	2	.....	.....	11	9	14	9	2	.....	.....	59
608	253	425	53	49	8	46	21	16	9	1	33	15	67	33	.....	1	2	60
57	15	14	1	18	4	30	17	10	3	1	9	4	9	10	.....	.....	.....	61
83	86	102	12	68	7	34	16	10	8	1	49	16	22	29	.....	1	1	62
149	20	131	18	.....	1	76	25	39	12	.....	5	8	7	4	.....	.....	.....	63
6,530	766	641	119	496	79	865	387	389	98	36	518	170	458	241	88	5	21	64
121	8	3	3	.....	.....	19	3	4	3	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	1	65
234	13	6	1	.....	.....	18	8	8	2	.....	1	1	5	1	.....	.....	1	66
27	10	13	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	3	.....	.....	1	67
109	18	8	1	.....	.....	21	10	6	5	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	68
65	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	4	2	5	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	69
34	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	70
57	5	1	1	1	1	6	.....	4	2	.....	.....	.....	3	3	1	.....	1	71
1,137	137	70	19	156	93	515	307	92	116	5	64	17	34	203	2	1	2	72
1,991	532	404	73	19	13	346	149	151	46	3	59	34	98	92	4	.....	1	73
54	6	11	3	7	.....	11	7	2	2	.....	4	1	6	2	.....	.....	.....	74
115	14	4	3	1	.....	21	8	8	5	.....	3	3	4	1	.....	.....	.....	75
142	26	34	2	5	2	42	22	14	6	1	8	5	9	15	.....	.....	.....	76
22	5	2	1	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	77

e Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



**TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY****VIRGINIA.**

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
		Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
<b>1 MALES (a).....</b>	<b>445,473</b>	<b>259,202</b>	<b>7,285</b>	<b>9,431</b>	<b>169,555</b>	<b>141,897</b>	<b>181,719</b>	<b>93,128</b>	<b>26,968</b>
2 Agricultural laborers.....	108,098	50,942	491	277	56,298	62,575	30,236	11,126	3,750
3 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	131,430	99,747	916	1,364	29,403	12,543	61,041	42,753	14,823
4 Fishermen and oystermen.....	7,640	3,506	21	30	4,083	2,888	3,547	1,053	135
5 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	971	264	31	111	565	109	290	362	198
6 Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers.....	1,826	719	1	15	1,091	566	860	339	53
7 Miners.....	3,924	1,811	38	375	1,700	1,659	1,801	406	46
8 Quarrymen.....	792	198	17	50	527	279	367	136	8
9 Clogmen.....	2,164	1,311	42	64	747	75	1,084	755	248
10 Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	791	694	30	51	16	259	370	136	23
11 Lawyers.....	1,649	1,552	35	24	38	140	811	547	143
12 Officials (government).....	1,754	1,448	57	127	122	210	808	609	122
13 Physicians and surgeons.....	1,931	1,825	31	36	39	117	770	806	230
14 Professors and teachers.....	2,330	1,668	23	40	599	651	1,155	432	89
15 Barbers and hairdressers.....	953	100	17	31	835	302	523	139	13
16 Bartenders.....	720	374	92	77	177	215	422	72	7
17 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	2,069	1,368	86	94	521	516	1,162	343	36
18 Laborers (not specified).....	42,070	11,957	361	509	29,243	15,872	16,957	7,048	1,859
19 Servants.....	8,390	629	11	45	7,705	5,146	2,187	793	179
20 Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	1,062	836	59	77	90	72	533	395	61
21 Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers.....	2,893	2,627	118	89	59	547	1,573	652	98
22 Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	887	757	43	41	46	119	451	259	52
23 Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors.....	2,455	1,534	32	77	812	707	1,220	445	77
24 Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	10,134	8,788	674	289	383	5,147	3,679	1,111	163
25 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	5,084	1,337	59	40	3,648	1,636	2,329	931	133
26 Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	1,130	339	17	16	758	368	504	203	50
27 Merchants, dealers, peddlers, etc.....	12,590	10,028	618	1,003	941	1,512	6,990	3,483	563
28 Messengers, packers, porters, etc.....	1,542	398	41	14	1,086	982	402	128	23
29 Salesmen.....	2,881	2,489	191	96	108	1,643	972	233	31
30 Steam railroad employes.....	14,811	6,140	245	778	7,648	5,647	7,633	1,353	73
31 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	836	784	36	9	7	543	257	24	1
32 Apprentices.....	964	668	91	19	186	934	26	3	-----
33 Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	5,287	3,410	176	147	1,554	819	2,240	1,663	541
34 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	2,322	1,267	42	164	849	232	832	955	292
35 Brickmakers, potters, etc.....	1,509	266	14	16	1,213	622	575	244	39
36 Butchers.....	826	433	83	79	231	200	405	178	39
37 Carpenters and joiners.....	13,126	10,679	218	212	2,017	2,012	6,367	3,877	810
38 Coopers.....	935	504	15	13	403	209	391	243	95
39 Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	1,630	1,161	39	28	462	960	537	164	27
40 Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	2,519	1,373	219	134	793	814	1,283	365	35
41 Machinists.....	1,973	1,560	196	156	61	529	992	391	52
42 Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	1,847	1,507	92	127	121	207	1,003	551	83
43 Marble and stone cutters.....	789	339	93	189	163	183	387	188	28
44 Millers (brick and stone).....	2,708	1,661	91	211	745	544	1,203	734	207
45 Millers (flour and grist).....	2,293	2,028	20	33	212	324	996	721	248
46 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	2,235	1,826	112	91	206	703	1,040	429	51
47 Plasterers.....	1,007	455	19	9	524	210	470	272	37
48 Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	1,144	977	99	44	44	546	459	141	16
49 Saw and planing mill employes, etc.....	4,025	1,452	25	17	2,541	1,704	1,861	400	47
50 Tinners and tinware makers.....	807	668	64	36	90	322	354	111	18
51 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	5,882	1,290	123	50	4,419	2,889	2,128	734	102
<b>52 FEMALES (a).....</b>	<b>106,366</b>	<b>32,516</b>	<b>1,293</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>71,797</b>	<b>50,255</b>	<b>34,017</b>	<b>17,422</b>	<b>4,067</b>
53 Agricultural laborers.....	9,684	1,306	3	2	8,373	6,260	2,377	873	155
54 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	6,868	5,067	50	57	1,694	191	1,687	3,712	1,261
55 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	66	26	1	1	38	6	12	32	16
56 Artists and teachers of art.....	69	53	4	4	3	36	27	4	2
57 Musicians and teachers of music.....	236	230	19	8	29	128	128	29	1
58 Officials (government).....	93	84	3	3	3	26	41	23	2
59 Professors and teachers.....	5,155	4,079	199	56	860	2,772	1,886	439	41
60 Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	485	363	18	17	87	11	282	206	35
61 Hotel keepers.....	78	67	4	2	5	3	32	36	6
62 Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	2,507	1,496	39	41	931	541	933	785	234
63 Laborers (not specified).....	3,102	331	8	6	2,757	1,486	1,030	491	82
64 Landresses.....	12,916	518	16	9	12,373	3,287	6,016	2,992	483
65 Nurses and midwives.....	1,070	222	10	11	827	388	282	298	118
66 Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	70	7	4	10	49	3	34	33	-----
67 Servants.....	47,287	8,167	110	183	38,927	27,582	13,212	5,107	1,174
68 Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	671	501	123	22	25	452	186	29	4
69 Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	513	218	48	120	127	39	290	208	32
70 Sewing women.....	501	339	139	10	22	351	115	29	4
71 Basket makers.....	59	54	4	-----	1	40	11	7	1
72 Box makers (paper).....	282	237	40	5	-----	235	44	3	-----
73 Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	1,510	1,281	32	10	187	975	351	127	56
74 Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	7,900	6,138	258	92	1,412	2,783	3,463	1,390	252
75 Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	104	89	9	-----	6	78	22	3	1
76 Tailors.....	270	209	19	12	30	62	105	77	25
77 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	3,479	770	105	32	2,572	1,965	1,157	305	38

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## VIRGINIA.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
177,586	251,063	16,348	476	149,554	1,254	57,343	30,700	21,909	4,734	2,160	1,862	2,386	362	15	245	70	2,462	I
69,282	35,807	2,815	104	53,395	29	15,191	8,761	5,376	1,054	73	53	96	7	2	4	44	2	2
18,690	107,148	6,080	112	39,344	35	5,185	3,223	1,596	366	321	251	533	89	1	8	12	152	3
3,355	4,077	201	7	3,798	2	2,652	1,548	894	210	5	3	7	2	2	1	12	4	3
233	643	93	2	484	2	177	57	99	21	42	19	41	1	1	1	8	5	5
760	980	83	3	914	2	438	218	205	15	1	1	7	5	1	1	1	6	6
1,884	1,956	82	2	1,456	208	1,108	736	332	40	4	4	65	1	2	2	300	7	7
324	435	30	3	348	30	136	92	29	15	1	1	46	1	1	1	2	8	8
299	1,741	120	4	30	30	35	13	15	7	8	20	21	5	1	1	12	9	9
460	310	21	5	79	79	42	28	9	9	5	6	22	5	1	1	12	10	10
477	1,083	84	5	27	27	12	11	4	4	3	5	12	1	1	1	3	11	11
522	1,130	100	2	147	91	101	25	60	16	5	12	11	1	3	2	94	12	12
431	1,360	132	8	7	7	23	11	8	4	6	6	19	4	1	1	1	13	13
1,186	1,059	80	5	723	1	262	305	156	156	7	6	10	4	2	1	13	14	14
439	505	34	5	150	3	35	18	14	3	17	22	4	3	1	1	10	15	15
418	280	20	2	51	5	46	17	17	12	16	22	2	1	2	1	34	16	16
702	1,310	58	1	360	1	243	130	93	20	8	35	38	6	1	1	8	17	17
19,330	21,078	1,604	60	22,019	45	11,380	5,839	4,025	925	71	255	79	13	1	15	4	80	18
6,118	2,065	194	13	2,968	6	649	318	265	66	9	10	5	2	3	1	25	19	19
187	807	66	2	91	1	58	29	19	10	8	45	13	1	1	1	9	20	20
1,132	1,653	104	4	16	16	138	73	48	17	21	17	40	7	1	1	4	21	21
267	589	28	3	44	1	28	16	9	3	5	10	20	2	2	2	2	22	22
974	1,409	71	1	730	2	328	167	126	35	8	21	12	9	14	1	20	23	23
7,026	2,911	188	9	142	3	489	240	182	67	68	32	102	23	3	5	56	24	24
2,053	2,866	158	7	2,426	2	620	382	204	40	12	19	3	3	2	2	4	25	25
530	554	45	1	484	2	83	45	29	9	2	10	3	1	1	1	1	26	26
3,516	8,577	489	8	458	30	268	127	104	37	406	198	139	23	1	1	244	27	27
1,071	447	24	1	416	1	146	62	64	20	1	6	4	2	1	1	5	28	28
2,157	671	53	3	40	2	165	90	54	21	32	7	26	2	2	2	29	29	29
7,613	6,921	270	7	5,036	540	2,128	1,248	729	151	23	97	45	11	2	37	2	565	30
640	188	7	1	132	132	30	12	13	5	1	1	4	2	1	1	2	31	31
947	15	2	8	58	27	109	45	39	16	2	3	12	1	4	2	6	32	32
1,157	3,821	301	3	1,224	16	518	246	200	72	29	42	56	6	2	2	8	33	33
472	1,637	210	3	552	16	276	141	104	31	70	19	16	2	2	1	55	34	34
707	758	44	4	682	4	710	238	419	53	2	2	12	1	1	1	1	35	35
279	507	40	4	132	4	48	21	17	10	56	2	12	1	1	1	9	36	36
3,373	9,058	630	15	1,588	5	3,270	1,711	1,278	281	52	29	92	15	1	1	22	37	37
278	601	55	1	285	1	219	88	106	25	6	5	1	1	1	1	1	38	38
1,010	650	30	3	532	1	413	224	159	39	6	6	10	3	1	1	3	39	39
1,041	1,398	77	3	568	1	606	353	203	50	22	46	53	4	1	1	9	40	40
746	1,158	68	1	47	2	219	123	73	23	24	20	84	5	5	1	18	41	41
458	1,307	80	2	75	4	114	44	53	17	33	19	37	11	7	1	14	42	42
292	1,461	34	2	120	50	199	116	61	22	7	39	53	2	2	2	84	43	43
879	1,699	124	6	532	52	862	391	381	90	16	54	43	2	2	2	94	44	44
476	1,680	135	2	353	2	176	82	69	25	14	2	9	4	4	4	4	45	45
955	1,208	68	4	130	130	595	293	251	51	33	8	29	4	5	1	11	46	46
209	667	39	2	278	1	307	121	162	24	2	3	1	1	1	1	3	47	47
660	474	21	3	11	1	112	61	41	19	11	4	21	7	1	1	1	48	48
2,076	1,859	87	3	1,801	30	831	589	217	25	2	2	10	2	1	1	2	49	49
374	423	16	9	30	1	125	65	48	12	14	9	7	4	1	1	2	50	50
3,295	2,410	168	9	2,354	1	2,827	947	1,660	220	22	3	12	2	1	1	13	51	51
66,906	16,447	22,499	514	51,916	34	13,871	6,347	5,943	1,581	172	313	180	28	1	11	74	52	52
7,087	1,295	1,267	35	6,407	2	1,771	693	947	131	11	19	18	4	1	1	2	53	53
831	643	5,399	59	2,901	1	97	36	49	12	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	54	54
15	14	35	2	38	1	6	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	55	55
53	9	6	1	2	2	7	3	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	56	56
222	37	25	2	3	3	52	26	18	8	1	1	3	2	1	1	2	57	57
45	22	25	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	58	58
4,601	303	216	5	76	1	1,938	777	686	475	4	16	24	3	1	1	1	59	59
102	99	277	7	6	1	1	1	1	1	2	7	2	1	1	1	1	60	60
11	20	47	23	6	2	1	44	27	15	11	14	13	3	1	1	1	61	61
1,429	275	780	17	1,041	2	96	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	62	62
1,859	583	643	17	2,170	1	797	333	382	82	1	6	1	1	1	1	1	63	63
4,307	4,253	4,266	90	9,213	1	1,316	685	526	105	2	6	1	1	1	1	1	64	64
609	144	313	4	516	1	318	160	115	43	3	6	3	1	1	1	2	65	65
6	24	30	1	31	1	4	1	2	1	4	6	1	1	1	1	1	66	66
31,080	6,028	6,186	193	26,095	20	3,809	1,991	1,455	363	33	93	34	5	6	1	18	67	67
599	36	35	1	5	1	51	27	17	7	4	6	8	1	1	1	3	68	68
83	173	254	3	107	2	15	6	3	6	46	60	8	1	1	1	6	69	69
440	23	35	3	13	3	33	15	13	5	5	4	1	1	1	1	1	70	70
49	2	8	1	9	1	15	7	8	1	1	1	1	1					

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

## WASHINGTON.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
		Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
<b>1</b> MALES (a).....	153,581	72,030	20,073	56,359	5,119	33,265	90,463	25,633	2,795
<b>2</b> Agricultural laborers.....	8,173	4,601	1,120	2,181	271	4,154	3,259	630	93
<b>3</b> Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	27,032	15,507	2,785	8,423	317	2,689	14,552	8,324	1,398
<b>4</b> Fishermen and oystermen.....	1,162	214	90	689	169	185	658	232	45
<b>5</b> Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	542	181	38	247	76	76	266	154	39
<b>6</b> Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	4,826	2,013	673	2,110	30	1,135	3,076	547	28
<b>7</b> Miners.....	3,105	517	432	1,917	239	494	1,956	590	43
<b>8</b> Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	1,036	697	113	200	26	214	572	221	18
<b>9</b> Wood choppers.....	1,121	372	139	540	70	272	710	125	8
<b>10</b> Clergymen.....	518	309	40	166	8	10	289	175	43
<b>11</b> Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	1,105	700	165	242	2	250	729	117	7
<b>12</b> Lawyers.....	1,195	946	130	118	1	76	850	231	29
<b>13</b> Officials (government).....	671	411	114	142	4	80	395	182	13
<b>14</b> Physicians and surgeons.....	739	514	74	144	7	35	460	199	40
<b>15</b> Professors and teachers.....	587	445	55	87	.....	177	352	53	4
<b>16</b> Barbers and hairdressers.....	768	336	137	216	79	169	541	55	3
<b>17</b> Bartenders.....	965	410	164	383	8	169	715	71	3
<b>18</b> Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	1,888	959	303	616	5	376	1,244	247	9
<b>19</b> Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	869	399	118	346	6	35	530	288	14
<b>20</b> Laborers (not specified).....	21,041	8,538	2,647	11,816	1,040	6,603	14,393	2,522	159
<b>21</b> Launderers.....	820	93	30	102	595	174	535	59	2
<b>22</b> Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	1,343	483	202	627	31	98	1,006	226	8
<b>23</b> Servants.....	4,018	1,132	417	1,287	1,212	1,382	2,271	331	23
<b>24</b> Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	432	212	65	152	3	57	285	83	3
<b>25</b> Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers.....	3,353	2,209	443	683	9	378	2,246	667	37
<b>26</b> Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	1,242	810	143	278	6	111	734	344	47
<b>27</b> Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors.....	1,750	548	155	973	74	330	1,117	261	24
<b>28</b> Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	4,610	2,739	827	1,009	35	1,949	2,309	233	10
<b>29</b> Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	3,778	2,196	606	961	15	1,032	2,245	373	21
<b>30</b> Foremen and overseers.....	385	125	68	192	.....	22	300	61	.....
<b>31</b> Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	633	377	94	121	11	129	389	78	4
<b>32</b> Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	5,294	2,698	854	1,656	86	622	3,525	1,038	84
<b>33</b> Salesmen.....	1,551	921	257	369	4	525	922	73	3
<b>34</b> Steam railroad employes.....	4,827	1,691	698	2,289	149	1,087	3,140	488	11
<b>35</b> Bakers.....	412	82	53	273	4	92	252	60	5
<b>36</b> Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	1,672	718	221	731	2	221	1,041	354	48
<b>37</b> Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	477	115	49	312	1	39	262	146	29
<b>38</b> Brick makers, potters, etc.....	1,203	572	149	477	5	206	613	98	4
<b>39</b> Butchers.....	897	331	195	368	3	213	560	115	8
<b>40</b> Carpenters and joiners.....	10,779	5,249	1,340	4,174	16	1,439	6,793	2,256	194
<b>41</b> Machinists.....	974	440	187	346	1	215	608	138	10
<b>42</b> Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	1,749	885	276	581	7	136	1,159	425	19
<b>43</b> Marble and stone cutters and masons.....	2,051	786	254	997	14	302	1,355	345	29
<b>44</b> Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	1,897	1,033	269	588	7	413	1,267	269	7
<b>45</b> Plasterers.....	742	359	106	270	7	109	505	118	7
<b>46</b> Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	676	314	189	172	1	313	334	24	.....
<b>47</b> Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	1,147	756	291	188	2	479	595	63	4
<b>48</b> Saw and planing mill employes, etc.....	3,734	1,583	506	1,484	161	1,181	2,149	373	10
<b>49</b> Ship and boat builders.....	430	137	37	251	5	38	220	132	14
<b>50</b> Tailors.....	510	65	39	398	8	82	316	94	14
<b>51</b> Tanners and tinware makers.....	462	216	85	101	.....	192	239	58	2
<b>52</b> FEMALES (a).....	11,115	5,230	1,948	3,657	280	5,588	4,287	1,069	117
<b>53</b> Agricultural laborers.....	51	19	7	6	19	24	17	9	1
<b>54</b> Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	539	311	60	157	11	43	165	280	50
<b>55</b> Fishermen and oystermen.....	49	3	.....	.....	37	2	12	14	7
<b>56</b> Actors.....	139	98	25	16	.....	74	64	1	.....
<b>57</b> Artists and teachers of art.....	102	64	20	17	1	49	45	8	.....
<b>58</b> Musicians and teachers of music.....	220	141	46	33	.....	121	87	10	.....
<b>59</b> Physicians and surgeons.....	38	32	4	2	.....	2	22	14	.....
<b>60</b> Professors and teachers.....	1,049	722	207	129	.....	692	411	34	8
<b>61</b> Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	273	144	18	83	8	17	180	73	2
<b>62</b> Hotel keepers.....	76	38	13	25	.....	4	41	28	.....
<b>63</b> Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	423	194	61	162	6	144	197	71	11
<b>64</b> Laborers (not specified).....	59	25	9	21	4	16	32	9	2
<b>65</b> Laundresses.....	374	88	28	203	55	122	193	47	4
<b>66</b> Nurses and midwives.....	204	94	21	88	1	29	86	76	12
<b>67</b> Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	45	27	4	14	.....	5	27	13	.....
<b>68</b> Servants.....	4,166	1,322	699	1,972	113	2,650	1,272	154	12
<b>69</b> Bookkeepers and accountants.....	103	73	16	14	.....	70	29	4	.....
<b>70</b> Clerks and copyists.....	245	148	57	40	.....	178	62	4	.....
<b>71</b> Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	70	32	11	25	2	12	38	20	.....
<b>72</b> Saleswomen.....	156	78	42	36	.....	98	54	3	.....
<b>73</b> Stenographers and typewriters.....	147	113	24	10	.....	104	43	.....	.....
<b>74</b> Telegraph and telephone operators.....	50	29	14	13	.....	26	20	.....	.....
<b>75</b> Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	2,120	1,173	443	486	18	972	997	140	5
<b>76</b> Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	96	58	24	14	.....	80	15	1	.....
<b>77</b> Tailors.....	69	28	13	28	.....	26	33	7	3

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## WASHINGTON.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorded.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
86,375	61,961	4,543	702	6,705	5,868	32,368	18,592	10,911	2,865	9,622	5,603	9,597	9,279	1,077	12,709	1,929	10,036	1
6,757	1,162	221	33	387	379	2,275	1,293	787	195	531	146	293	270	53	497	111	450	2
7,740	17,884	1,212	196	917	504	1,215	519	476	140	2,166	978	1,340	1,224	103	1,476	323	862	3
665	451	39	7	281	211	497	119	323	55	30	24	58	25	8	223	24	299	4
273	249	29	1	54	67	64	29	30	9	61	17	68	17	1	20	9	129	5
3,544	1,181	87	14	182	77	1,945	1,205	599	141	152	118	185	804	146	482	46	179	6
1,704	1,291	101	9	313	237	1,314	612	530	152	149	182	999	93	13	88	16	418	7
555	427	40	4	45	25	61	27	31	9	27	32	49	29	8	13	6	37	8
841	249	27	4	113	84	504	315	151	38	71	16	29	118	33	189	7	132	9
93	401	23	1	2	1	14	3	6	5	27	11	48	21	2	29	3	25	10
712	370	22	5			189	112	57	20	18	20	83	61	7	34	3	17	11
420	737	33	5			42	21	14	7	17	14	31	49	1	5		10	12
244	391	30	6			30	12	12	6	12	17	39	36	2	24	3	9	13
195	566	29	9	4	4	20	8	10	2	13	12	32	52	3	8	3	20	14
352	220	10	5		1	174	69	74	31	12	10	20	31		3	1	10	15
392	352	20	4	16	12	79	55	19	5	75	8	25	39	15	14	5	47	16
673	254	24	11	10	11	126	61	53	9	133	27	32	69	12	61	9	50	17
1,031	796	52	9	17	6	421	257	132	32	72	89	170	112	8	101	7	39	18
187	612	34	6	9	5	30	15	13	2	64	37	53	81	8	53	17	38	19
17,994	5,473	525	43	2,064	1,930	8,332	5,056	2,687	649	1,455	1,451	1,225	1,198	165	4,135	563	2,511	20
597	218	4	1	261	326	47	25	15	7	15	5	10	8	1	37	1	612	21
547	741	48	7	17	10	39	21	12	6	293	59	70	165	17	73	11	169	22
3,286	661	88	13	481	487	626	401	176	49	225	166	392	182	23	205	49	1,186	23
217	191	18	3	3	5	43	20	16	7	23	28	25	34		33	1	15	24
1,326	1,912	96	10	5	3	109	61	30	18	61	51	159	21	13	74	25	48	25
440	762	34	6	5	8	59	31	13	6	48	24	89	69	3	26	1	27	26
1,270	438	40	2	68	61	287	177	84	26	89	197	182	69	5	317	49	196	27
3,375	1,159	64	8	18	20	461	264	135	62	146	61	236	275	13	122	28	94	28
2,384	1,294	88	12	89	13	512	591	273	63	120	82	144	399	31	164	41	48	29
170	201	13	1	2	2	48	26	9	3	11	65	20	33	2	38	7	13	30
368	214	18	3	4	1	56	34	17	5	11	18	28	43	2	7	6	8	31
1,898	3,236	137	23	68	53	135	112	63	20	426	132	287	367	23	182	36	314	32
1,103	415	30	3	6	1	149	97	36	16	86	23	71	97	3	52	7	36	33
3,574	1,152	86	15	424	463	1,686	709	396	83	241	476	233	232	13	483	63	593	34
253	144	8	2	13	11	53	27	14	12	113	16	40	25	5	19	8	29	35
728	865	69	10	30	30	347	198	109	40	199	55	136	269	16	121	34	30	36
186	269	27	4	16	21	85	45	22	18	93	35	37	71	6	62	19	24	37
925	256	21	1	37	20	399	207	162	39	92	14	73	41	12	155	15	55	38
483	381	29	4	7	6	129	67	46	16	177	14	54	66	2	16	12	27	39
4,935	5,116	423	60	198	116	4,692	2,394	1,377	321	582	187	673	1,094	90	1,191	160	197	40
523	429	21	7	5	7	197	117	54	26	41	18	123	76	4	51	8	25	41
569	1,105	63	12	5	5	189	118	58	13	65	61	130	183	13	83	16	36	43
1,072	904	65	10	56	40	848	391	376	81	176	125	292	117	16	178	33	72	43
1,072	763	49	13	21	14	654	362	234	53	91	30	137	94	6	162	27	38	44
383	328	29	2	13	1	315	171	121	33	31	39	77	59	3	45	7	9	45
501	160	11	4	2	3	107	73	24	10	24	23	61	27	3	16	7	8	46
801	326	15	5	4	2	150	91	45	14	25	11	54	43	2	20	7	16	47
2,590	1,136	78	20	211	307	1,429	923	421	85	139	68	143	279	35	567	49	391	48
228	172	25	5	19	9	159	100	48	11	11	16	43	73	11	60	3	29	49
278	202	28	2	23	11	55	31	16	8	118	19	44	15	2	129	15	64	50
236	155	10	1	3	4	195	55	36	14	20	5	22	27	1	14	2	10	51
7,461	1,979	1,462	213	471	368	1,264	543	491	230	590	296	461	620	57	1,343	134	296	52
39	12	9		29	19	21	4	11	6			2	1		3			53
61	114	338	23	45	20	5	3	1	1	41	33	25	30	3	16	1	10	54
9	22	9		34	26	7	1	6					7				1	55
56	74	5	2			6	3	3		3		7	3		1		1	56
64	29	7	2			3	2		1	1	1	4	7		1	2	1	57
152	52	12	4			23	11	6	6	4		8	15	2	2		2	58
6	20	11	1	1		1	1						1		1			59
903	112	28	1			303	117	118	73	4	10	21	61	2	4		18	60
37	71	142	23	9	4	4		3	1	10	7	14	18	1	20	3	10	61
4	30	33	9	2	1	2	1		1	4	3	6	7		2	1	2	62
185	136	87	15	21	18	20	8	8	4	20	10	33	24	1	51	6	17	63
39	29	8	1	8	9	14	5	7	2	8	5		4		3		4	64
197	96	69	12	52	35	32	16	13	3	23	15	8	10	5	124	2	17	65
81	37	89	6		3	35	13	13	9	9	10	19	22	9	10	3	7	66
7	23	11	4			1		1		4	1	5	1		2		1	67
3,394	424	240	48	244	207	374	181	138	55	285	162	152	174	10	962	90	148	68
88	8	5	2			10	6	3	1	3		4	6				1	69
212	18	11	4	1		32	13	14	5	4	2	6	14		7	7		70
21	27	20	2	7	5	3	1	1	1	6	2	7	1	1	2		6	71
130	18	7	1			14	7	6	1	5	2	6	16	2	4	1		72
130	9	5	3			21	7	8	6			7	3					73
44	9	3				8	2	4	2			3	8			1	1	74
1,327	490	259	44	19	14	241	111	95	35	36	21	99	156	17	107	14	36	75
76	18	1	1			22	6	10	6	3	1	4	4		2			76
43	18	8		1		20	11	5	4	7		4	9		5		3	77

e Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

## WEST VIRGINIA.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.		Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a).....	202,081	168,639	12,274	9,670	11,498	57,960	89,613	42,248	10,994
2	Agricultural laborers.....	34,587	31,613	904	226	1,814	22,252	9,542	2,130	574
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	80,434	75,532	2,400	1,610	892	8,326	39,478	25,058	7,406
4	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers.....	1,293	1,179	48	56	10	457	652	171	9
5	Miners.....	9,605	5,523	791	1,375	2,016	3,771	4,542	1,034	118
6	Clergymen.....	987	815	37	58	77	44	475	347	115
7	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	360	307	33	17	3	86	181	67	22
8	Lawyers.....	937	866	58	11	2	66	499	275	85
9	Officials (government).....	522	451	41	29	1	40	257	179	33
10	Physicians and surgeons.....	1,026	948	52	22	4	67	548	317	91
11	Professors and teachers.....	2,016	1,855	70	20	71	959	919	116	15
12	Barbers and hairdressers.....	426	111	68	37	220	145	228	55	3
13	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	1,160	931	118	75	36	233	649	231	35
14	Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	341	276	22	36	7	8	136	157	36
15	Laborers (not specified).....	14,971	10,569	930	1,168	2,304	5,972	6,111	2,210	501
16	Servants.....	1,339	426	37	28	850	788	387	130	24
17	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	458	290	73	82	13	58	219	149	29
18	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers.....	985	797	123	62	3	149	554	246	29
19	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	334	244	36	46	8	25	176	115	11
20	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors.....	449	376	41	10	22	98	232	91	26
21	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	3,019	2,386	501	122	20	1,507	1,188	270	51
22	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	2,408	1,813	219	114	262	774	1,185	369	52
23	Foremen and overseers.....	332	239	41	48	4	26	224	78	3
24	Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	343	179	41	23	100	93	163	75	9
25	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	4,921	3,800	540	553	28	512	2,830	1,309	249
26	Salesmen.....	1,019	790	175	47	7	479	422	104	9
27	Steam railroad employes.....	7,228	4,561	544	722	1,401	2,774	3,472	695	45
28	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	396	336	49	5	6	210	167	12	.....
29	Apprentices.....	452	314	117	16	5	433	18	1	.....
30	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	2,371	1,920	193	161	97	366	1,183	635	176
31	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	862	651	59	113	39	56	333	356	115
32	Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers.....	503	383	59	48	22	258	190	47	6
33	Butchers.....	478	265	107	99	7	113	240	103	22
34	Carpenters and joiners.....	5,072	4,560	287	174	51	685	2,652	1,444	264
35	Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	463	93	12	22	306	210	163	25	5
36	Coopers.....	513	381	76	33	20	120	195	140	56
37	Glass workers.....	776	341	313	121	1	449	279	42	6
38	Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	2,039	912	695	419	13	723	1,028	250	32
39	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners.....	355	220	40	33	57	69	196	72	17
40	Machinists.....	866	598	188	78	2	293	421	129	13
41	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	818	590	103	115	5	86	454	223	43
42	Marble and stone cutters.....	497	294	52	135	16	87	278	108	17
43	Masons (brick and stone).....	1,212	915	88	149	60	182	592	339	86
44	Millers (flour and grist).....	996	910	35	17	4	100	418	333	109
45	Nail and tack makers.....	328	134	149	25	.....	162	125	40	1
46	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	926	775	86	55	20	276	454	170	23
47	Porters.....	390	169	94	126	1	193	163	31	2
48	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	425	351	57	12	5	212	158	42	9
49	Saw and planing mill employes, etc.....	1,890	1,752	88	29	21	704	943	216	13
50	Tailors.....	332	157	69	104	2	71	118	93	50
51	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	473	182	202	87	2	179	231	62	1
52	FEMALES (a).....	21,797	15,977	2,281	828	2,621	10,929	6,416	3,324	875
53	Agricultural laborers.....	479	451	10	1	17	366	73	27	13
54	Dairywomen.....	33	27	4	2	.....	7	19	6	1
55	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	2,718	2,486	97	107	28	67	627	1,543	470
56	Artists and teachers of art.....	64	55	7	2	.....	38	22	4	.....
57	Musicians and teachers of music.....	187	162	17	8	.....	100	82	5	.....
58	Officials (government).....	42	38	3	1	.....	13	19	10	.....
59	Professors and teachers.....	1,941	1,649	239	30	63	1,150	682	91	11
60	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	162	126	20	13	3	6	79	69	8
61	Hotel keepers.....	62	50	1	11	.....	.....	15	40	7
62	House keepers and stewardesses.....	858	738	43	35	42	301	308	177	65
63	Laborers (not specified).....	120	79	11	4	26	60	33	20	5
64	Laundresses.....	865	528	43	38	456	183	435	200	32
65	Nurses and midwives.....	154	17	24	8	25	40	33	71	7
66	Servants.....	9,701	6,859	685	313	1,504	6,541	2,298	601	165
67	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	345	230	104	8	3	225	108	10	.....
68	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	128	69	26	32	1	16	62	43	7
69	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	47	15	30	2	.....	39	7	1	.....
70	Saleswomen.....	151	94	52	5	.....	96	49	2	1
71	Brickmakers, potters, etc.....	135	54	58	23	.....	123	11	1	.....
72	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	117	108	8	.....	1	55	20	23	19
73	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	2,581	1,904	539	101	37	1,002	1,223	299	42
74	Glass workers.....	89	40	39	10	.....	76	13	.....	.....
75	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	47	37	8	2	.....	36	7	3	.....
76	Tailors.....	189	68	184	15	2	86	80	18	5
77	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	157	51	81	25	.....	136	19	1	1

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## WEST VIRGINIA.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
70,476	125,269	6,015	321	29,912	1,118	47,971	29,555	15,098	3,348	3,575	2,327	1,911	187	15	59	23	1,588	1
25,226	8,594	679	88	7,524	36	7,629	3,828	3,387	414	85	60	34	5	.....	3	2	39	2
8,687	68,872	2,790	85	11,929	119	18,659	14,105	3,140	805	652	333	213	15	.....	1	2	194	3
668	590	32	3	101	2	283	177	96	10	3	5	2	33	9	.....	.....	4	4
4,266	5,125	205	9	2,190	169	4,590	2,834	1,425	331	161	251	740	10	1	2	.....	211	5
139	797	51	.....	5	.....	47	17	22	8	17	21	19	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
163	180	17	.....	.....	.....	49	24	21	4	2	2	7	3	.....	1	.....	2	7
219	672	42	4	.....	.....	32	22	8	2	2	3	4	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
119	374	29	.....	3	.....	36	16	15	5	9	11	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	9
221	760	40	5	1	1	21	12	6	3	10	3	4	4	.....	.....	.....	1	10
1,306	684	24	2	.....	.....	685	165	356	164	6	6	3	1	.....	.....	.....	4	11
187	237	10	2	35	.....	25	13	7	5	30	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	12
368	752	38	2	65	.....	264	153	89	22	21	23	23	1	.....	.....	.....	2	13
27	300	14	.....	8	.....	16	10	6	.....	17	10	3	2	.....	1	.....	3	14
7,098	7,404	440	29	3,735	215	5,385	2,528	2,350	507	481	346	95	10	.....	20	6	209	15
1,027	277	30	5	355	1	152	67	72	13	12	4	4	1	.....	.....	.....	8	16
91	344	21	2	48	1	43	21	17	5	20	52	6	1	.....	.....	.....	3	17
305	654	24	2	4	1	83	38	36	9	32	13	11	1	.....	.....	.....	5	18
69	251	14	.....	3	1	21	13	6	2	8	10	23	2	1	1	.....	1	19
145	286	16	2	43	.....	115	41	57	17	5	1	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
2,028	953	63	5	27	2	227	117	81	27	43	18	41	8	.....	.....	2	15	21
957	1,386	60	5	375	1	507	318	159	39	57	33	12	3	.....	.....	1	3	22
95	219	18	.....	15	3	26	17	7	2	5	34	2	2	.....	.....	.....	5	23
152	175	16	.....	67	.....	35	17	17	2	13	9	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24
1,183	3,566	164	8	81	22	193	103	67	23	260	86	63	14	.....	5	2	120	25
636	364	18	1	2	.....	75	43	21	11	24	11	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	26
3,746	3,339	133	5	1,457	324	1,634	712	284	68	56	245	36	7	.....	3	.....	375	27
260	134	2	.....	3	.....	33	18	11	4	.....	2	2	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	28
413	8	.....	1	.....	.....	88	47	31	10	8	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	29
473	1,809	87	2	150	5	429	239	144	46	63	47	34	2	.....	.....	1	9	30
129	662	69	2	55	6	155	67	65	23	84	18	4	.....	1	.....	.....	6	31
295	198	10	.....	51	3	127	76	46	3	2	25	17	.....	1	.....	.....	3	32
166	295	16	1	16	6	41	22	13	6	79	3	8	.....	.....	.....	1	8	33
1,130	3,710	221	11	131	9	1,545	769	630	146	162	15	30	7	.....	.....	.....	20	34
287	168	7	1	209	6	151	108	21	22	6	3	3	1	.....	.....	.....	9	35
153	331	28	1	54	2	224	75	119	39	31	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	36
500	269	6	1	34	13	469	232	181	47	70	16	16	1	1	2	.....	15	37
892	1,102	42	3	122	17	1,229	653	477	99	147	126	117	3	.....	1	5	20	38
106	237	11	1	46	4	26	18	7	1	29	3	3	1	.....	.....	.....	1	39
411	431	24	.....	9	.....	123	82	28	13	24	8	33	4	.....	1	.....	8	40
201	586	30	1	15	2	118	68	43	7	42	27	31	5	.....	2	.....	8	41
180	295	21	1	34	33	209	86	93	21	18	27	13	2	.....	6	.....	69	42
309	844	54	5	76	12	452	187	222	43	62	38	23	1	1	1	.....	23	43
169	743	52	2	42	1	113	64	33	11	9	2	3	1	.....	.....	.....	2	44
191	123	7	2	14	.....	235	58	121	56	16	1	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	45
389	522	25	.....	24	1	323	139	161	32	25	9	16	1	.....	.....	.....	4	46
212	173	4	1	5	12	146	102	28	16	48	12	63	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	47
258	152	13	2	2	1	60	29	21	10	5	1	5	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	48
899	1,036	42	3	215	.....	421	221	153	47	10	4	4	5	.....	.....	.....	6	49
121	194	17	.....	4	4	54	23	23	8	77	9	6	2	.....	.....	.....	10	50
247	217	8	1	2	3	92	57	29	6	83	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	51
15,340	1,915	4,199	253	4,157	50	2,540	1,052	1,113	375	301	302	151	14	1	2	3	54	52
411	47	18	3	172	.....	86	36	45	5	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	53
22	2	8	1	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	54
133	237	2,215	53	862	4	89	38	37	5	26	57	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	55
52	8	3	1	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	56
155	23	9	.....	1	.....	28	13	13	2	5	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	57
22	6	13	1	.....	.....	3	.....	2	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	58
1,819	80	36	6	.....	1	774	194	405	175	5	20	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	59
20	26	114	2	7	.....	1	1	.....	.....	5	7	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	60
1	13	46	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	61
559	88	198	13	213	4	47	21	19	7	14	16	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	62
74	20	25	1	31	1	28	11	14	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	63
337	188	316	24	413	6	76	33	33	5	17	16	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	64
67	36	43	3	.....	.....	31	6	12	13	4	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	65
8,310	635	669	87	2,324	24	738	340	323	75	132	94	51	5	.....	2	1	28	66
322	16	6	1	.....	.....	25	14	9	2	1	5	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	67
41	26	60	1	4	.....	5	2	.....	3	16	10	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	68
44	.....	3	.....	2	.....	25	16	4	5	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	69
138	10	2	1	1	.....	12	2	7	3	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	70
122	3	.....	.....	71	.....	71	48	16	7	2	3	15	.....	1	.....	1	1	71
80	16	20	1	18	.....	29	15	12	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	72
1,888	342	310	41	80	2	277	128	116	33	21	40	26	7	.....	.....	.....	7	73
83	4	2	.....	2	.....	46	37	6	3	7	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	74
40	3	4	.....	.....	.....	5	2	3	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	75
159	18	11	1	2	1	36	20	9	7	8	3	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	76
148	4	4	1	4	5	51	36	9	6	20	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

## WISCONSIN.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.		Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a).....	495,229	105,419	146,421	241,503	1,886	125,590	228,232	109,402	30,500
2	Agricultural laborers.....	60,400	10,788	30,565	18,893	149	40,153	15,932	2,863	1,288
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	161,460	35,548	37,325	88,047	542	13,584	73,054	55,593	19,029
4	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	1,449	395	229	914	1	132	473	527	317
5	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers.....	7,808	1,944	1,633	4,160	71	1,956	4,662	1,041	105
6	Miners.....	3,042	203	686	2,153	.....	713	1,769	429	110
7	Clergymen.....	2,116	597	329	1,187	3	66	1,163	690	190
8	Lawyers.....	1,686	999	401	286	.....	84	886	522	189
9	Officials (government).....	1,929	681	572	672	1	139	983	664	135
10	Physicians and surgeons.....	1,733	922	399	415	6	54	956	489	197
11	Professors and teachers.....	2,409	910	1,045	454	.....	925	1,185	248	41
12	Barbers and hairdressers.....	1,710	410	779	448	103	738	846	136	17
13	Bartenders.....	1,453	197	607	613	6	512	841	90	5
14	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	3,512	1,027	1,037	1,439	9	593	2,193	637	49
15	Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	2,036	553	463	1,047	3	55	1,075	792	139
16	Laborers (not specified).....	54,393	8,483	11,122	34,495	298	15,328	26,442	9,939	2,346
17	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	4,173	367	1,254	2,526	6	212	2,764	1,093	97
18	Servants.....	3,206	585	1,125	1,323	173	1,585	1,281	283	36
19	Agents (claim, etc.) and collectors.....	4,093	1,813	1,125	1,159	1	475	2,249	1,123	231
20	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors.....	1,703	368	433	835	6	370	933	355	42
21	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	11,905	3,556	5,801	2,533	10	6,238	4,625	892	120
22	Commercial travelers.....	1,714	752	548	413	1	192	1,137	343	27
23	Draymen, hackmen, and teamsters.....	8,217	1,923	2,683	3,571	40	2,248	4,497	1,287	159
24	Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	1,900	617	636	637	10	577	954	310	48
25	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	14,920	4,435	4,230	6,247	8	1,342	8,228	4,505	761
26	Salesmen.....	3,205	940	1,582	722	1	1,549	1,359	253	29
27	Steam railroad employes.....	10,738	2,882	3,356	4,489	11	2,480	6,675	1,399	91
28	Apprentices.....	2,135	243	1,365	524	3	2,083	50	2	.....
29	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	6,285	1,011	1,872	3,399	3	1,019	3,596	1,353	300
30	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	3,801	402	801	2,600	1	668	1,684	1,077	366
31	Brewers and maltsters.....	1,849	34	356	1,459	.....	336	1,217	260	21
32	Butchers.....	2,955	371	1,135	1,448	1	851	1,625	426	41
33	Butter and cheese makers.....	1,690	364	731	555	.....	706	887	86	4
34	Carpenters and joiners.....	17,161	4,193	4,672	8,275	23	2,441	9,374	4,243	1,053
35	Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified).....	1,601	235	487	882	.....	245	792	447	118
36	Coopers.....	1,913	278	614	1,018	3	431	860	491	129
37	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	2,184	307	678	1,198	1	971	813	289	75
38	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc.....	1,844	319	694	827	4	583	860	335	61
39	Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	3,822	435	1,333	2,050	4	1,259	1,978	516	55
40	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners.....	1,940	95	352	1,493	.....	469	1,105	391	37
41	Machinists.....	3,794	861	1,277	1,652	4	1,150	2,012	561	63
42	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	3,470	1,191	873	1,406	.....	268	1,930	1,132	189
43	Marble and stone cutters and masons.....	5,791	890	1,262	3,639	12	829	3,011	1,542	406
44	Millers (flour and grist).....	1,937	535	549	852	1	350	1,002	486	95
45	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	5,381	1,375	1,937	2,069	9	1,736	2,727	778	117
46	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	2,380	607	1,192	573	3	1,303	855	183	27
47	Saw and planing mill employes, etc.....	13,507	2,428	2,815	8,246	18	4,747	7,215	1,392	99
48	Tailors.....	2,980	103	472	2,402	3	661	1,298	810	247
49	Tinners and tinware makers.....	1,592	213	679	610	.....	688	640	143	23
50	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	1,906	156	880	867	3	735	970	187	9
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	2,670	311	895	1,463	1	1,125	1,133	359	49
52	FEMALES (a).....	81,061	16,335	39,837	24,889	300	51,966	19,993	7,013	1,792
53	Agricultural laborers.....	583	79	325	173	3	429	109	44	9
54	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	5,244	1,125	510	3,582	27	105	935	3,176	1,019
55	Artists and teachers of art.....	240	160	62	17	1	93	123	15	3
56	Musicians and teachers of music.....	843	427	346	63	7	433	358	42	2
57	Professors and teachers.....	9,298	3,936	4,777	581	4	5,977	3,020	251	15
58	Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	560	184	104	271	1	14	277	246	23
59	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	1,807	449	627	723	8	599	766	469	117
60	Laborers (not specified).....	475	52	203	211	9	325	90	51	9
61	Laundresses.....	1,420	154	401	823	42	410	644	337	25
62	Midwives.....	807	250	200	356	1	182	296	253	66
63	Servants.....	33,463	4,201	17,185	11,934	143	26,904	5,404	758	224
64	Bookkeepers and accountants.....	592	191	358	42	1	338	183	7	1
65	Clerks and copyists.....	1,992	429	1,346	215	2	1,476	469	21	.....
66	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	435	95	112	228	.....	52	201	147	34
67	Saleswomen.....	781	156	574	51	.....	531	238	10	1
68	Stenographers and typewriters.....	459	224	218	17	.....	352	104	1	.....
69	Apprentices.....	270	33	174	63	.....	265	5	.....	.....
70	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	614	72	407	131	4	475	107	7	4
71	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	1,827	224	970	632	1	1,443	217	109	54
72	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	13,919	2,990	8,175	2,725	29	7,871	5,130	785	110
73	Paper mill operatives.....	356	23	173	160	.....	308	47	1	.....
74	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	420	120	258	42	.....	340	78	2	.....
75	Tailoresses.....	1,181	103	666	412	.....	759	347	54	18
76	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	274	11	145	113	.....	247	23	4	.....
77	Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	237	14	129	94	.....	201	28	4	4

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## WISCONSIN.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								I
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorcee.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French).	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
188,068	290,243	15,447	1,451	32,927	49,704	76,051	34,896	32,854	8,301	115,780	14,593	16,246	12,595	4,860	42,746	7,159	27,754	1
52,007	6,243	1,090	160	3,859	5,297	8,639	3,753	3,786	1,095	9,254	585	874	497	158	4,609	967	1,556	2
24,947	129,199	6,883	431	14,245	17,284	3,598	1,310	1,246	1,042	42,346	7,368	6,662	2,930	1,037	16,127	2,360	9,222	3
277	1,064	100	8	115	197	245	58	137	50	522	56	138	15	7	89	19	118	4
4,801	2,792	188	27	759	837	2,609	1,648	830	131	453	192	176	1,370	642	1,135	45	159	5
1,561	1,406	67	8	343	642	264	116	110	38	175	174	494	48	30	394	8	830	6
594	1,458	62	2	4	73	51	13	11	27	545	56	227	56	5	126	24	148	7
355	1,257	64	10	1	1	45	17	13	15	85	42	68	37	3	28	5	18	8
352	1,499	75	3	9	15	126	39	68	19	253	89	92	74	9	89	20	55	9
321	1,308	68	16	6	10	29	9	10	10	165	15	64	76	13	34	7	41	10
1,475	878	48	8	1	1	759	383	274	102	247	18	37	37	1	67	6	42	11
850	859	26	5	19	32	89	52	24	13	286	6	18	38	19	37	7	41	12
1,039	385	21	8	36	38	152	82	53	17	246	26	27	70	48	147	18	61	13
1,054	2,368	80	10	95	108	702	339	293	70	592	123	210	144	37	181	45	107	14
146	1,871	48	1	54	31	49	16	22	11	408	73	64	149	67	163	15	103	15
23,877	28,752	1,599	170	7,058	11,222	22,173	9,793	10,291	2,089	15,717	2,040	946	1,852	1,045	6,638	985	5,275	16
618	3,444	100	11	109	180	73	40	22	11	1,450	125	57	139	101	239	45	372	17
2,428	679	84	15	163	163	521	290	197	44	495	67	108	142	69	289	43	114	18
1,025	2,908	146	19	16	38	237	90	114	33	555	78	179	117	12	97	17	104	19
743	911	44	5	72	39	956	220	655	81	127	49	90	84	22	454	32	38	20
7,926	3,806	160	13	18	73	591	290	237	64	1,066	107	308	271	46	398	85	257	21
446	1,217	42	9	2	6	96	47	35	14	219	15	56	40	7	29	5	43	22
3,350	4,669	173	31	475	503	1,676	926	629	121	1,899	238	161	394	145	376	146	213	23
971	1,800	62	7	58	74	157	84	60	13	283	49	79	64	15	58	42	47	24
2,950	11,428	482	50	226	415	319	130	140	49	3,291	255	579	333	66	667	159	907	25
2,009	1,152	40	4	4	18	208	114	69	25	305	30	52	53	9	181	28	64	26
4,246	6,301	171	20	543	736	1,360	732	501	127	1,923	601	284	292	44	759	117	470	27
2,116	19	1	1	23	85	329	146	132	51	335	10	24	10	2	24	9	111	28
1,634	4,431	206	14	194	444	818	481	249	88	1,601	183	292	242	76	534	240	231	29
1,066	2,507	210	21	135	602	510	291	160	53	1,495	112	124	49	44	383	71	321	30
550	1,260	36	3	117	682	200	99	83	18	1,296	2	8	2	1	10	15	126	31
1,140	1,749	53	13	81	223	253	121	110	22	1,029	18	91	44	25	52	36	153	32
978	693	14	5	12	138	717	168	490	59	123	6	34	35	1	28	14	344	33
4,407	11,978	705	73	478	1,503	7,075	3,218	3,158	690	4,388	183	499	683	203	1,457	222	680	34
370	1,167	61	6	39	141	204	145	48	11	562	19	52	35	12	78	63	61	35
559	1,274	67	13	77	264	443	233	163	47	784	33	26	25	9	31	8	102	36
1,100	962	58	1	94	299	516	240	226	50	633	41	92	38	19	241	26	118	37
774	1,020	43	7	13	122	190	96	65	29	358	18	157	34	12	29	19	299	38
1,585	2,148	79	10	143	474	1,073	620	336	117	977	168	201	67	24	189	45	379	39
574	1,316	47	3	102	615	243	168	48	27	1,136	52	31	24	1	54	24	171	40
1,546	2,173	60	9	52	150	520	332	137	51	766	80	272	83	19	238	51	149	41
537	2,778	139	16	36	83	273	115	124	34	747	59	171	133	20	95	32	144	42
1,382	4,155	238	19	275	883	2,995	867	1,794	334	2,155	181	383	93	40	322	111	343	43
485	1,399	49	4	36	113	209	93	89	27	496	19	130	41	7	63	24	62	44
2,870	2,851	135	25	101	309	2,095	893	1,008	194	1,051	40	186	94	19	357	94	219	45
1,525	817	34	4	11	61	242	108	94	40	352	15	69	56	6	37	4	50	46
7,093	6,166	224	24	1,230	1,454	5,301	2,964	2,021	316	2,662	157	143	691	395	3,209	268	799	47
910	1,942	121	7	129	696	419	212	155	52	1,398	44	87	23	4	392	47	494	48
795	673	27	7	21	83	163	89	52	22	380	5	37	24	4	33	11	146	49
955	914	32	5	19	112	244	166	75	23	687	4	14	13	1	19	9	114	50
1,273	1,349	44	4	109	425	434	279	109	46	1,066	11	41	28	13	104	73	127	51
66,822	4,541	8,822	866	3,597	5,942	9,804	4,268	4,034	1,502	11,875	1,830	1,467	1,065	223	4,855	768	2,546	52
511	49	23	1	57	83	56	21	28	7	95	7	5	2	5	20	4	38	53
207	571	4,363	103	1,017	1,040	30	8	11	11	1,380	604	334	107	15	561	44	2,000	54
193	30	15	2	1	2	28	13	11	4	6	1	4	2	1	2	3	55	55
700	86	42	15	1	2	88	24	51	13	15	3	16	16	1	6	1	5	56
8,908	222	136	32	19	19	2,259	1,436	1,277	546	211	62	80	112	8	28	6	64	57
46	142	339	33	22	29	5	3	1	1	81	23	38	40	8	51	8	17	58
1,050	241	450	66	122	232	89	48	30	11	275	63	65	44	16	170	32	58	59
382	49	43	1	42	80	86	38	40	8	72	9	15	4	4	66	5	36	60
582	239	517	82	213	266	149	88	67	14	454	84	52	18	9	142	6	78	61
355	158	264	30	100	116	116	35	55	26	165	31	55	29	5	33	9	31	62
31,667	844	817	135	1,759	2,962	2,537	1,071	1,105	361	6,026	513	344	272	64	3,164	513	1,058	63
538	29	4	1	1	1	55	21	13	13	12	3	5	10	2	6	1	4	64
1,887	57	39	9	1	8	102	56	31	15	100	7	19	23	4	24	8	30	65
124	100	199	12	19	50	8	1	4	3	148	24	13	4	1	7	2	30	66
724	37	19	1	3	49	25	11	13	13	31	4	4	3	1	5	1	4	67
439	9	6	5	7	7	54	21	20	13	3	1	6	4	1	2	1	1	68
268	2	1	1	1	1	48	8	18	22	33	4	6	1	3	6	1	9	69
586	7	19	2	11	37	100	73	21	6	52	3	7	4	1	5	2	58	70
1,614	65	131	17	72	189	373	194	125	54	392	21	28	10	7	47	10	117	71
11,543	1,158	963	255	94	349	1,724	697	786	241	1,252	163	259	287	54	388	88	234	72
840	6	8	2	5	33	18	7	8	3	107	1	2	2	6	3	1	39	73
391	18	6	5	1	3	54	31	14	9	22	1	3	13	1	3	1	3	74
1,011	58	84	18	24	118	188	102	55	31	281	6	11	17	1	35	7	57	75
261	5	8	1	5	30	77	51	23	3	42	6	1	1	1	4	1	64	76
219	4	13	1	2	30	35	14	17	4	81	1	1	1	1	3	1	8	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1900.



TABLE 116.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY

## WYOMING.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.		Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a).....	23,736	13,599	4,939	9,173	1,025	7,007	17,585	3,772	314
2	Agricultural laborers.....	1,139	692	198	247	2	502	545	76	15
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	2,524	1,563	353	597	11	240	1,525	666	92
4	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers.....	178	97	20	52	9	62	95	21	.....
5	Miners.....	3,024	333	313	2,001	377	749	1,844	403	24
6	Quarrymen.....	71	25	8	38	.....	25	41	5	.....
7	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	4,134	2,558	693	851	32	1,114	2,495	471	43
8	Clergymen.....	62	37	5	18	2	7	39	12	4
9	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	125	84	23	18	.....	23	81	20	1
10	Lawyers.....	131	101	17	13	.....	3	89	36	3
11	Musicians and teachers of music.....	65	29	12	16	8	27	32	5	1
12	Officials (government).....	121	73	24	24	.....	7	84	26	2
13	Physicians and surgeons.....	87	62	11	12	2	5	48	29	4
14	Professors and teachers.....	49	38	6	5	.....	12	34	3	.....
15	Theatrical managers, showmen, etc.....	100	61	17	21	1	33	63	3	1
16	Barbers and hairdressers.....	107	44	21	18	24	18	81	8	.....
17	Bartenders.....	138	59	36	41	2	33	96	7	1
18	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	223	95	33	97	3	44	148	33	2
19	Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	93	47	17	23	1	3	62	27	.....
20	Laborers (not specified).....	4,785	2,211	935	1,514	125	1,530	2,775	445	26
21	Launderers.....	77	4	1	6	66	14	56	7	.....
22	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	182	71	27	79	5	18	140	21	3
23	Servants.....	642	223	95	167	132	181	373	77	3
24	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	52	25	10	17	.....	15	29	7	1
25	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers.....	193	142	23	28	.....	33	133	23	1
26	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	149	80	27	36	.....	11	103	34	1
27	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	845	493	167	170	10	304	485	50	3
28	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	732	399	164	161	8	245	409	74	3
29	Foramen and ovens etc.....	137	32	19	84	2	10	97	30	.....
30	Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	116	57	24	25	10	25	78	12	1
31	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	537	286	89	143	14	40	352	140	5
32	Sailors.....	101	57	26	16	2	36	60	5	.....
33	Steam railroad employes.....	2,103	844	414	842	3	523	1,412	159	8
34	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	155	101	38	16	.....	72	80	3	.....
35	Bakers.....	52	10	5	36	1	8	33	10	1
36	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	438	176	82	173	7	48	296	89	5
37	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	93	25	15	52	1	8	57	25	3
38	Brick makers, potters, etc.....	64	35	10	18	5	18	37	13	.....
39	Butchers.....	143	54	32	54	3	13	103	20	1
40	Carpenters and joiners.....	1,060	612	293	243	2	130	707	195	27
41	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc.....	72	42	14	16	.....	5	57	10	.....
42	Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	142	24	33	85	.....	43	84	14	1
43	Machinists.....	534	200	158	176	.....	109	334	86	4
44	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	134	74	27	33	.....	6	99	29	.....
45	Marble and stone cutters and masons.....	344	158	49	137	.....	38	243	60	2
46	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	203	120	37	46	.....	43	131	25	2
47	Plasterers.....	71	41	12	17	1	5	52	13	1
48	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	293	224	40	29	.....	110	167	16	.....
49	Saw and planing mill employes, etc.....	50	37	6	7	.....	7	35	7	1
50	Steam boiler makers.....	74	29	26	19	.....	21	45	7	1
51	Tailors.....	64	6	3	55	.....	11	40	12	1
52	FEMALES (a).....	1,894	774	421	621	78	1,023	674	175	10
53	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	47	24	4	19	.....	1	16	28	2
54	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	4	3	1	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....
55	Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	13	5	2	6	.....	2	4	7	.....
56	Actors.....	7	.....	7	.....	.....	5	2	.....	.....
57	Artists and teachers of art.....	14	13	.....	1	.....	7	4	3	.....
58	Musicians and teachers of music.....	22	16	5	1	.....	12	8	2	.....
59	Officials (government).....	7	5	2	.....	.....	.....	4	3	.....
60	Professors and teachers.....	188	128	45	14	1	91	87	9	.....
61	Boarding house keepers.....	27	12	4	10	1	1	16	10	.....
62	Hotel keepers.....	9	2	1	6	.....	.....	5	4	.....
63	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	70	26	16	28	.....	21	38	10	1
64	Laborers (not specified).....	9	5	1	3	.....	2	6	1	.....
65	Laundresses.....	91	21	14	32	24	30	47	13	1
66	Nurses and midwives.....	24	10	2	11	1	5	4	13	2
67	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	4	.....	1	2	1	.....	1	3	.....
68	Servants.....	927	268	216	396	47	631	258	26	3
69	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers.....	8	8	.....	.....	.....	1	4	3	.....
70	Bookkeepers and accountants.....	10	8	2	.....	.....	5	4	1	.....
71	Clerks and copyists.....	27	22	3	2	.....	18	9	.....	.....
72	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	10	3	3	3	1	1	6	3	.....
73	Saleswomen.....	11	1	5	4	1	.....	1	1	.....
74	Stenographers and typewriters.....	10	4	4	2	.....	7	2	.....	.....
75	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	8	6	2	.....	.....	6	2	.....	.....
76	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	292	153	73	66	.....	146	121	24	.....
77	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	10	8	.....	2	.....	7	3	.....	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

## WYOMING.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
17,635	10,154	812	135	989	1,327	6,634	2,681	2,259	694	1,364	1,321	2,817	736	55	1,046	447	1,546	1
968	135	32	4	33	10	423	125	146	82	63	28	55	23	5	37	21	15	2
797	1,604	101	22	56	9	1,100	57	60	23	110	65	172	89	6	74	37	45	3
134	39	4	1	12	2	96	50	23	9	3	1	9	12	1	22	1	3	4
1,626	1,326	66	6	185	825	746	369	321	56	65	72	1,013	19	1	93	20	718	5
57	12	2		2		24	12	11	1	1	3	17	1		9	6	1	6
2,984	1,038	95	17	81	30	1,101	469	485	147	120	104	351	118	6	64	34	54	7
22	37	3				2	2			1	5	7	1		4			8
61	59	3	2			7	3	2	2	1		9	3		3		2	9
29	92	8	2			1	1		1	2	5	3	1		2			10
48	14	3				6	3	1	2	4	2	6			2		2	11
33	80	6	2			9	6	2	1		5	10	6	1	2			19
23	60	4			1	2	1	1		1	2	1	6				2	13
28	21					13	6	6	1		1	1	2				1	14
74	25	1		9	2	12	6	6		2	3	9	1		1		5	15
53	52	1	1		2	8	3	3	2	9		5			2		2	16
96	37	3	2	1		23	14	4	5	7	6	19	4		5	4	5	17
111	100	8		4	1	23	12	7	4	8	11	45	10	1	14	3	5	18
15	75	2	1	2	1	2	2			8	6	5	3		4		3	19
3,680	978	93	20	215	148	1,711	1,174	433	164	233	328	237	115	7	303	105	174	20
48	28	1		19	29					3		2					65	21
60	116	5	1	1	4	6	3	1	2	25	8	15	6		7	7	14	22
519	97	23	3	55	32	130	79	38	13	46	30	32	11	2	7	6	88	23
23	26	3		1		4	1	2	1	2	3	6	2		2	1	1	24
85	90	7	2	2		8	1	2	5	4	3	9	7		4	1		25
53	85	9	2	1		12	4	5	3	3	6	17	6	1			3	26
560	268	16	1		7	65	39	19	7	19	20	66	25	3	14	9	14	27
566	166	25	5	29	4	300	181	91	28	30	22	49	23		13	9	15	28
39	95	3		1	1	14	8	4	2	10	35	9	1		19	6	4	29
71	41	4		3	1	14	10	3	1	3	7	8	3		2		2	30
151	361	23	2	8	5	18	10	6	2	49	14	35	19		9		27	31
60	32			1		9	7	1	1	1		5	2		4		4	32
1,308	753	37	5	145	167	644	379	201	64	112	184	134	33	3	134	93	149	33
105	47	1	2			26	29	5	1	1	3	3	7	1			1	34
26	22	4		1	2	13	11	2		19	3	2			2	3	7	35
178	218	38	4	8	3	85	56	20	9	32	27	59	20	2	20	11	2	36
41	42	10		4	2	18	9	7	2	17	7	10	4	2	7	1		37
51	9	5	3	1	1	34	22	9	2	2	7	2	2		1	2	2	38
74	65	4		1	2	19	6	11	2	16	3	16	9		1	1		39
452	559	45	4	3	1	239	118	84	28	49	24	60	49	5	49		10	40
33	32	7				9	6	3		3	7	3	1				2	41
85	51	5	1	9	7	65	37	23	5	23	13	21	2	1	13	11	1	42
280	246	5	3	4	1	36	23	11	2	20	29	87	16	1	15	3	5	43
49	84	1				14	8	5	1	3	8	6	7	1	3	1	4	44
175	137	29	3	5	10	155	82	65	8	26	14	43	14		23	6	11	45
106	93	3	1		2	47	24	14	9	8	8	12	11		5	1	1	46
28	37	6				33	19	12	2	1	3	7	3		2	1		47
244	43	4	2			93	22	40	31	5	6	12	3	1	1		1	48
34	14	2				13	6		1			1	2	1	3			49
43	30	1		1		7	5		2		9	6	2		1	1		50
31	31	1	1	1	3	8	5	2	1	16	10	6	4		10	1	8	51
1,247	266	231	50	51	35	175	75	63	32	63	116	179	54	4	149	31	39	52
5	9	30	3	2		2	1		1	2	2	10	1		1	1	2	53
2	3	6	2	1						1	4	1			1		2	54
4	3																	55
7	5	2				1			1			1						56
17	3	2				2			2			1						57
2	2	1	2															58
159	18	8	3			56	10	37	9		3	6	3			1	1	59
2	7	17	1								6	2	1		1			60
	2	6	1							3	1		1		1			61
27	21	18	4	2	2	3	2		1	2	8	6	4		6	1	1	62
4	3	1	1			2	2			1					1	1		63
37	25	28	1	9	2	4	1	3		5	5	2	1		17		2	64
6	3	13	2			3	2		1		1	8	2					65
1	1	1	1	1								1			1			66
809	71	39	8	33	28	63	38	16	9	35	65	104	25	3	114	23	29	67
3	1	4																68
6	3	1																69
24	2	1				2	1	1				2						70
1	1	6	2			1	1					2				1		71
10		1				1		1		1	1		2					72
7	1	1	1			2	1		1	1			1					73
4	3	1																74
183	59	35	15	2	2	25	15	8	2	8	10	29	10	1	4	3	1	75
7	3					2		1	1		1	1						76

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



TABLE 117.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN

CITIES.	POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			ALL OCCUPATIONS.			AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES, AND MINING.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1 Albany, N. Y.	77,560	38,948	40,612	38,307	23,381	8,926	455	449	6
2 Allegheny, Pa.	81,966	40,840	41,126	41,786	33,406	8,380	295	293	2
3 Atlanta, Ga.	51,799	24,501	27,298	29,473	20,240	9,233	337	317	10
4 Baltimore, Md.	342,936	169,299	182,637	184,174	131,892	52,282	2,358	2,009	319
5 Boston, Mass.	371,897	179,117	192,780	205,066	146,814	58,252	1,794	1,772	22
6 Brooklyn, N. Y.	634,271	308,127	326,144	327,432	235,682	72,350	1,917	1,846	71
7 Buffalo, N. Y.	194,196	97,800	96,296	58,174	79,009	18,284	906	900	36
8 Cambridge, Mass.	56,950	27,003	29,947	28,203	20,943	7,260	325	329	6
9 Camden, N. J.	46,368	22,514	23,854	24,252	19,159	5,093	252	249	3
10 Charleston, S. C.	43,459	19,868	23,591	21,493	15,749	8,753	1,024	815	209
11 Chicago, Ill.	842,421	438,815	403,606	458,313	370,225	88,088	4,243	4,103	145
12 Cincinnati, Ohio	235,375	113,941	121,434	124,937	94,507	30,430	1,122	1,080	42
13 Cleveland, Ohio	201,326	102,129	99,197	102,405	83,101	19,304	736	724	32
14 Columbus, Ohio	71,498	36,607	34,891	35,220	28,125	6,095	336	323	13
15 Dayton, Ohio	48,682	24,153	24,529	24,651	19,878	4,773	203	196	7
16 Denver, Colo.	83,634	51,694	36,940	52,906	44,763	8,143	1,607	1,565	12
17 Des Moines, Iowa	39,394	19,897	19,497	19,039	15,393	3,646	1,425	1,414	11
18 Detroit, Mich.	157,401	76,806	80,595	79,692	62,556	17,136	707	683	69
19 Evansville, Ind.	40,411	20,343	20,068	21,644	16,919	4,725	938	911	29
20 Fall River, Mass.	58,592	27,802	30,790	36,015	23,300	12,715	408	403	5
21 Grand Rapids, Mich.	47,376	23,702	23,674	24,220	19,549	4,671	344	339	5
22 Hartford, Conn.	44,951	21,554	22,697	23,530	17,545	5,985	435	433	2
23 Indianapolis, Ind.	85,857	42,384	43,473	44,341	35,073	9,268	394	385	9
24 Jersey City, N. J.	127,685	64,299	63,386	66,485	53,421	13,064	726	712	14
25 Kansas City, Mo.	108,226	58,624	49,602	61,252	49,993	11,259	1,232	1,206	16
26 Lincoln, Neb.	41,018	22,300	18,718	21,728	17,842	3,886	555	533	12
27 Los Angeles, Cal.	41,196	21,634	19,562	20,721	17,202	3,519	1,041	1,028	13
28 Louisville, Ky.	129,745	62,780	66,965	69,886	52,904	17,522	751	725	26
29 Lowell, Mass.	63,798	28,531	35,267	39,563	23,832	15,731	398	385	5
30 Lynn, Mass.	46,431	22,724	23,707	26,538	19,122	7,306	252	248	4
31 Memphis, Tenn.	53,639	26,804	26,235	28,218	20,042	8,176	483	461	22
32 Milwaukee, Wis.	159,414	73,741	76,673	75,377	59,578	15,799	617	588	20
33 Minneapolis, Minn.	139,122	70,016	69,114	75,495	59,793	15,612	1,789	1,772	17
34 Nashville, Tenn.	61,269	29,286	31,983	32,435	22,947	9,488	513	497	21
35 Newark, N. J.	112,347	69,122	73,155	74,237	57,403	16,834	566	545	21
36 New Haven, Conn.	65,436	32,559	33,447	34,504	26,209	8,295	412	410	2
37 New Orleans, La.	139,567	87,212	102,295	95,539	69,635	25,904	3,666	2,826	240
38 New York, N. Y.	1,210,539	595,917	615,542	677,463	498,596	178,867	3,239	3,075	164
39 Omaha, Neb.	109,247	63,981	45,266	66,246	51,844	11,442	949	934	15
40 Paterson, N. J.	61,115	29,593	31,612	34,071	24,686	9,385	260	259	1
41 Philadelphia, Pa.	847,283	410,131	437,152	466,791	344,143	122,648	6,497	6,367	130
42 Pittsburgh, Pa.	182,632	96,327	87,305	95,787	80,308	15,479	933	913	29
43 Providence, R. I.	109,449	52,105	57,344	61,174	43,856	17,318	629	625	4
44 Reading, Pa.	45,795	22,516	23,279	22,807	18,239	4,568	146	141	5
45 Richmond, Va.	65,749	30,546	35,194	35,227	23,466	11,761	223	216	7
46 Rochester, N. Y.	106,173	50,666	55,567	56,251	41,130	15,121	751	735	16
47 San Francisco, Cal.	251,686	146,304	106,382	147,269	124,339	22,930	3,437	3,388	49
48 Scranton, Pa.	56,824	29,098	27,796	29,449	24,685	4,755	5,498	5,404	4
49 St. Joseph, Mo.	41,658	21,952	19,706	22,210	17,924	4,286	304	293	1
50 St. Louis, Mo.	354,084	178,885	175,199	186,654	148,053	38,601	2,948	2,849	99
51 St. Paul, Minn.	102,772	54,281	48,491	57,817	45,826	11,991	1,037	990	47
52 Syracuse, N. Y.	71,138	34,423	36,715	36,846	28,236	8,610	461	457	4
53 Toledo, Ohio	62,563	31,306	31,257	31,898	25,798	6,100	467	457	19
54 Trenton, N. J.	45,375	22,985	22,350	23,084	18,347	4,737	153	158	.....
55 Troy, N. Y.	49,983	23,122	26,855	26,754	18,363	8,451	169	159	1
56 Washington, D. C.	188,567	88,703	99,864	101,119	68,992	32,127	1,886	1,829	57
57 Wilmington, Del.	49,587	24,844	24,743	26,283	20,994	5,289	261	257	4
58 Worcester, Mass.	68,385	33,998	34,387	35,128	26,874	8,254	766	754	12



EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.			DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.			TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.			MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
2,016	1,384	632	9,833	5,783	4,050	11,189	10,147	1,042	14,814	11,618	3,196	1
1,769	1,196	573	12,719	8,848	3,871	10,573	9,360	1,213	16,430	13,709	2,721	2
1,520	1,165	355	11,681	4,759	6,922	8,221	7,816	405	7,719	6,173	1,546	3
7,378	5,157	2,221	54,183	27,618	26,565	49,158	44,083	5,075	71,097	52,995	18,102	4
11,276	7,776	3,500	56,670	30,509	26,161	63,039	54,265	8,774	72,287	52,492	19,795	5
15,904	11,573	4,331	73,650	43,444	30,206	99,671	89,909	9,762	136,290	108,310	27,980	6
4,512	3,114	1,398	30,487	21,366	9,121	25,100	22,659	2,441	37,539	31,651	5,888	7
1,549	1,019	530	7,020	3,897	3,123	7,573	6,485	1,088	12,025	9,262	2,763	8
934	641	293	5,224	3,387	1,837	6,878	6,232	616	10,964	8,650	2,314	9
941	646	295	10,436	4,664	5,772	5,539	5,190	349	6,553	4,425	2,128	10
19,848	14,629	5,219	127,292	87,240	40,052	134,409	121,104	13,305	172,516	143,149	29,367	11
5,195	3,773	1,422	31,529	18,952	12,577	32,187	28,618	3,569	54,904	42,104	12,800	12
4,651	3,343	1,308	32,200	23,524	8,676	23,642	21,317	2,325	41,186	34,193	6,993	13
1,931	1,374	557	10,313	6,949	3,364	9,762	9,023	739	12,878	10,556	2,322	14
1,126	788	338	6,454	4,527	1,927	5,449	4,967	482	11,419	9,380	2,039	15
3,328	2,606	722	14,792	10,482	4,310	15,355	14,231	1,124	17,824	15,849	1,975	16
1,517	1,006	511	4,506	2,782	1,724	6,292	5,764	528	5,299	4,427	872	17
3,905	2,940	965	22,667	15,132	7,535	21,091	18,697	2,394	31,322	25,149	6,173	18
1,246	837	409	6,275	4,118	2,157	5,119	4,777	342	8,071	6,283	1,788	19
785	425	360	5,084	3,706	1,378	4,459	4,145	314	25,279	14,621	10,658	20
1,372	921	451	5,453	3,228	2,225	6,352	5,752	600	10,699	9,309	1,390	21
1,212	811	401	6,097	3,111	2,986	6,460	5,756	704	9,326	7,434	1,892	22
2,544	1,750	794	12,588	7,995	4,593	13,090	11,900	1,190	15,725	13,043	2,682	23
2,445	1,722	723	16,257	11,422	4,835	21,949	20,057	1,892	25,168	19,508	5,660	24
3,784	2,996	788	18,809	12,155	6,654	21,735	20,244	1,491	15,642	13,332	2,310	25
1,369	1,002	367	5,166	3,249	1,917	8,016	7,355	661	6,582	5,653	929	26
2,096	1,550	546	5,943	4,180	1,763	6,460	6,103	357	5,181	4,341	840	27
3,240	2,307	933	21,603	11,969	9,634	18,144	16,543	1,601	26,148	20,820	5,328	28
1,142	730	412	5,814	3,547	2,267	5,163	4,452	711	27,046	14,710	12,336	29
1,161	792	369	3,775	1,698	2,077	5,479	4,618	861	15,871	11,876	3,995	30
1,352	980	352	10,531	4,351	6,180	9,200	8,722	478	6,672	5,528	1,144	31
3,376	2,376	1,000	19,430	12,842	6,588	18,272	16,343	1,929	33,682	27,429	6,253	32
4,664	3,286	1,378	23,626	14,722	8,904	21,185	19,504	1,681	24,141	20,509	3,632	33
1,654	1,172	482	12,424	5,663	6,761	8,676	8,268	408	9,163	7,347	1,816	34
2,771	1,980	791	13,998	8,450	5,548	17,330	15,337	1,993	39,572	31,091	8,481	35
1,628	1,156	472	8,491	5,124	3,367	8,072	7,149	923	15,901	12,370	3,531	36
3,949	2,656	1,293	36,898	21,233	15,665	25,577	23,943	1,634	26,049	18,977	7,072	37
33,332	24,965	8,367	177,842	97,760	80,082	197,680	176,999	20,681	265,370	195,797	69,573	38
3,369	2,497	872	20,923	14,695	6,228	21,668	19,899	1,769	19,377	16,819	2,558	39
963	648	315	5,142	3,776	1,366	4,818	4,380	438	22,888	15,623	7,265	40
19,478	13,601	5,877	106,129	59,602	46,527	115,462	101,513	13,949	219,265	163,060	56,205	41
3,442	2,436	1,006	33,621	25,005	8,616	20,622	18,755	1,867	37,169	33,190	3,979	42
2,575	1,667	908	13,439	7,611	5,828	14,781	13,016	1,765	29,750	20,937	8,813	43
984	725	259	6,469	5,131	1,338	4,416	4,019	397	10,792	8,283	2,509	44
1,494	970	524	13,331	5,610	7,721	8,570	7,889	681	11,609	8,781	2,828	45
2,759	1,735	1,024	10,801	6,048	4,753	13,232	11,570	1,662	23,708	21,042	2,666	46
8,421	6,125	2,296	44,991	35,035	9,956	41,465	39,145	2,320	48,955	40,646	8,309	47
992	664	328	8,953	6,757	2,196	5,608	5,161	447	8,479	6,699	1,780	48
1,112	825	287	5,636	3,679	1,957	8,037	7,492	545	7,121	5,635	1,486	49
8,184	5,912	2,272	53,932	34,588	19,344	52,268	48,122	4,146	69,322	56,582	12,740	50
3,524	2,630	894	18,089	11,216	6,873	18,071	16,708	1,363	17,096	14,282	2,814	51
1,724	1,140	584	9,221	5,644	3,577	9,627	8,551	1,076	15,813	12,444	3,369	52
1,510	1,069	441	9,227	6,282	2,945	9,295	8,482	813	11,399	9,508	1,891	53
825	559	266	4,635	3,047	1,588	4,670	4,227	443	12,796	10,356	2,440	54
1,048	679	369	7,412	4,155	3,257	5,490	5,082	408	12,644	8,228	4,416	55
7,308	5,689	1,619	39,723	19,143	20,580	28,891	23,900	4,991	23,311	18,431	4,880	56
996	591	405	7,711	5,055	2,656	5,197	4,615	582	12,118	10,476	1,642	57
1,589	976	613	7,276	4,136	3,140	6,951	6,174	777	18,546	14,834	3,712	58



TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

ALBANY, N. Y.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (c)	AGE PERIODS. (d)			
		Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
<b>1</b> MALES (b).....	29,381	8,902	10,775	9,372	332	7,943	13,430	6,693	1,261
2 Agricultural laborers.....	146	29	43	71	3	51	42	40	13
3 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	135	21	26	88	.....	22	41	55	17
4 Lawyers.....	239	168	70	.....	1	13	140	67	18
5 Musicians and teachers of music.....	111	34	39	38	.....	24	60	24	2
6 Officials (government).....	164	70	74	20	.....	11	92	55	5
7 Physicians and surgeons.....	168	109	44	14	1	19	97	40	12
8 Barbers and hairdressers.....	129	35	4	77	13	35	63	23	3
9 Bartenders.....	235	51	136	45	3	103	103	24	5
10 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	336	128	134	73	1	48	188	87	13
11 Laborers (not specified).....	3,657	407	1,184	2,025	41	920	1,583	948	199
12 Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	379	46	138	191	4	19	223	124	13
13 Servants.....	488	107	91	132	158	153	222	98	13
14 Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	255	66	97	92	.....	4	114	120	15
15 Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	549	291	144	110	.....	76	269	165	33
16 Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	155	95	49	21	.....	10	82	51	12
17 Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors.....	195	54	105	32	4	63	89	33	10
18 Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	2,953	1,503	1,199	247	4	1,470	1,155	279	40
19 Commercial travelers.....	217	147	40	30	.....	18	131	64	2
20 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	985	300	348	330	7	270	514	176	25
21 Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	192	62	62	61	7	44	90	47	11
22 Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	2,038	765	596	676	1	281	950	629	176
23 Messengers, packers, and porters.....	563	145	343	53	22	470	61	31	1
24 Salesmen.....	511	261	191	58	1	187	231	89	12
25 Steam railroad employes.....	1,366	575	461	329	1	255	832	255	23
26 Street railway employes.....	139	73	51	15	.....	21	109	16	2
27 Apprentices.....	365	82	259	33	.....	357	6	1	1
28 Bakers.....	314	63	192	149	.....	104	149	56	4
29 Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	467	70	153	243	1	86	209	138	34
30 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	582	93	156	330	3	110	235	182	55
31 Brewers and maltsters.....	269	16	48	145	.....	24	117	57	11
32 Brickmakers, potters, etc.....	127	20	69	38	.....	50	49	25	3
33 Butchers.....	334	55	122	157	.....	74	156	90	14
34 Cabinet makers and upholsterers.....	200	32	66	100	2	33	93	57	17
35 Carpenters and joiners.....	1,262	370	406	486	.....	187	637	365	70
36 Coopers.....	102	8	44	50	.....	16	38	40	8
37 Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	843	140	414	288	1	205	425	201	10
38 Machinists.....	545	194	171	179	1	90	295	145	14
39 Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	321	161	67	93	.....	24	145	124	28
40 Marble and stone cutters.....	212	45	64	103	.....	25	113	68	5
41 Masons (brick and stone).....	511	91	267	208	5	78	255	153	23
42 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	580	208	210	162	.....	122	293	149	14
43 Paper hangers.....	120	34	73	13	.....	63	42	11	4
44 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	346	71	224	51	.....	142	157	46	1
45 Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	731	296	326	108	1	267	334	114	14
46 Saw and planing mill employes, etc.....	473	61	270	142	.....	197	182	83	11
47 Stove, furnace, and grate makers.....	323	54	175	98	1	68	176	74	9
48 Tailors.....	431	25	74	327	1	79	184	128	40
49 Tinners and tinware makers.....	112	27	49	36	.....	29	50	31	1
50 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	469	101	242	126	.....	154	267	95	13
51 Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	151	56	56	39	.....	53	64	27	7
<b>52</b> FEMALES (b).....	8,926	2,173	4,314	2,289	150	4,528	3,286	959	134
53 Musicians and teachers of music.....	94	46	39	7	2	41	46	7	.....
54 Professors and teachers.....	483	183	258	41	1	164	262	48	6
55 Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	131	85	9	35	2	4	46	63	12
56 Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	193	62	63	65	3	40	75	56	13
57 Laundresses.....	411	48	175	158	30	138	178	85	10
58 Nurses and midwives.....	122	47	35	39	1	33	37	46	5
59 Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	49	4	7	38	.....	2	22	25	.....
60 Servants.....	3,104	586	1,074	1,352	92	1,761	956	286	47
61 Bookkeepers and accountants.....	108	41	64	3	.....	72	35	1	.....
62 Clerks and copyists.....	289	81	189	19	.....	200	84	5	.....
63 Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	216	26	57	133	.....	13	98	93	12
64 Saleswomen.....	276	53	213	10	.....	203	72	1	.....
65 Stenographers and typewriters.....	82	44	36	2	.....	65	16	1	.....
66 Apprentices.....	47	11	33	3	.....	45	2	.....	.....
67 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	101	19	73	9	.....	36	62	3	.....
68 Box makers (paper).....	53	14	36	3	.....	31	22	.....	.....
69 Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	72	14	50	8	.....	58	13	1	.....
70 Dressmakers.....	1,316	340	827	138	11	572	640	98	5
71 Milliners.....	169	50	104	15	.....	99	61	8	.....
72 Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	166	58	92	15	1	98	59	9	.....
73 Seamstresses.....	334	95	191	47	1	172	129	39	2
74 Sewing machine operators.....	70	63	6	.....	1	39	25	5	.....
75 Shirt collar and cuff makers.....	238	3	211	24	.....	186	50	2	.....
76 Tailoresses.....	311	37	216	57	1	188	110	26	7
77 Tobacco, and cigar factory operatives.....	102	14	81	7	.....	88	11	.....	.....

a Washington, D. C., being coextensive with the District of Columbia, the figures for the city are omitted in this table. See pages 544 and 545.  
 b The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.  
 c Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO  
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890. (a)

## ALBANY, N. Y.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (e)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								I
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
12,309	15,702	1,344	26	958	582	5,839	2,302	2,787	800	3,604	3,755	978	270	75	26	8	782	1
78	60	8		9	7	46	16	26	4	42	21	6	1				1	2
34	94	7		3	2	28	9	11	8	38	33	14	2				1	3
83	139	17				2	1	1										4
47	62	2		2		14	11	3		18	2	7	1				10	5
48	108	8		1		15	5	7	3	1	15	3	1					6
68	88	12				2	1		1	4	3	4	1				2	7
44	81	4		8	4	10	2	4	4	50		1	1	3			22	8
158	70	7		6	8	39	7	16	16	15	14	4	3				10	9
91	225	20		1	1	54	20	21	13	14	38	13	5				3	10
1,549	1,897	205	6	448	206	1,411	536	708	167	580	1,176	82	14	7	4	2	161	11
79	274	26		6	12	7	5	2		82	101	3	1				4	12
266	207	15		27	7	50	16	25	9	31	57	17	10	1	1		24	13
40	193	22		3		14	6	6	2	17	63	7	3				2	14
161	362	26		1	1	39	21	11	7	25	49	19	3				14	15
37	111	7		1		3		1	2	4	11	4	1				1	16
107	78	10		2		137	28	101	8	7	18	1	4	2				17
1,995	903	53	2	2	3	166	61	71	34	35	108	71	8	4	1		20	18
56	151	7	3	1	1	9	4	1	4	9	5	8	3	2		1	2	19
358	589	37	1	30	6	265	69	175	21	186	122	13	4				5	20
73	102	17		11	1	18	7	6	5	12	34	5	7	2			1	21
525	1,388	125		70	51	66	32	26	8	261	212	65	15	3	2	1	117	22
488	69	4	2	4	1	88	35	36	17	18	13	6	5				5	23
253	239	17		2		35	16	16	3	15	14	13	6		1		9	24
436	885	45		25	16	101	42	41	18	91	185	35	3	4	1		10	25
43	91	5		1	1	22	15	5	2	4	9	1					1	26
362	3			1	1	64	26	26	12	19	7	3	1				3	27
132	172	10		4	14	32	17	8	7	106	22	9	2	1			9	28
141	298	28		15	11	69	28	21	11	111	20	25	7		1		7	29
186	341	55		22	23	129	65	33	31	152	88	43	11	5	1		31	30
55	140	13	1	15	17	41	20	16	5	63	68	11	3					31
64	59	4		11	9	63	15	32	10	23	3	2		7			3	32
112	203	19		7	8	31	11	17	3	82	52	8	3	1			4	33
61	129	10			5	26	14	9	3	25	3	5	1				6	34
348	845	67	2	19	12	342	172	134	36	177	177	74	22	2	4	1	19	35
26	68	8		1	3	26	15	7	4	23	21	2	1		1		2	36
347	457	37	2	22	10	468	200	222	46	132	104	29	7	1	3		12	37
151	365	28	1	4	4	59	29	21	9	68	19	43	6		4		10	38
65	232	23	1	2	1	18	9	5	4	26	31	22	5	4			5	39
60	144	8		1	1	75	23	35	17	17	57	21	3	1			4	40
150	322	39		14	14	224	91	99	34	81	74	31	10				13	41
289	275	15	1	6	9	164	68	81	15	64	31	38	5	2			22	42
85	34	1		1		57	23	24	10	5	3	3		1			1	43
196	140	10			1	59	32	20	7	9	19	17	4				2	44
378	323	24	1	2	2	80	37	27	16	25	38	18	12				15	45
270	184	19		26	1	347	39	282	26	14	115	5	2	6				46
112	196	20		10	3	179	89	74	16	59	30	1	5				3	47
111	290	30		42	53	85	30	43	12	164	47	18	3	2		1	92	48
48	58	6		1	4	23	13	6	4	19	5	6	3				3	49
223	235	11		5	12	150	80	51	19	89	16	13		2	1	1	13	50
69	78	4			1	25	7	12	6	18	4	11	3	1			2	51
7,429	615	859	23	331	73	1,062	569	306	187	492	1,494	211	77	16	18	3	83	52
78	10	6				5	3	1	1	1		3	3	1				53
469	2	12				118	94	3	21	6	14	6	3	6			6	54
20	50	57	4	2						6	20	4	4				1	55
101	55	35	2	17	3	5	1	3	1	7	38	13	5	1			1	56
236	98	76	1	62	7	53	23	20	10	42	165	6	2				3	57
68	14	40			1	17	6	7	4	6	16	11	1			1	4	58
4	34	10	1	10		1				8	28		1	1				59
2,731	123	247	3	195	37	242	98	93	51	207	915	74	18	2	17	2	27	60
106	1	1				7	3	3	1			3						61
272	9	8		2	1	13	6	7		5	8	3	1				2	62
52	35	128	1	17	6	5	3	1	1	21	87	20		1			4	63
270	3	3				15	7	4	4	4	2	1					3	64
77	2	1	2			10	3	3	4	1		1						65
44	2	1				11	5	2	4		1	1	1					66
90	4	6	1	1		36	15	16	5	1	5	3						67
52	1				1	19	11	7	1		3							68
71	1					8	4	3	1	6	1	1						69
1,143	79	91	3	6	1	176	97	45	34	17	75	22	16	2	1		5	70
151	11	6	1			33	17	12	4	6	3	4	1				1	71
157	3	5	1	2		23	12	9	2	1	5	6	3					72
278	20	35	1	6	2	60	26	20	14	8	25	4	6				4	73
60	4	6				14	7	5	2									74
230	4	4			2	33	25	6	2	7	9	4	2				2	75
275	12	24		3	11	75	45	21	9	17	16	3	3	2			16	76
98	2	2				33	26	6	1	4	1	1	1					77

d Age unknown omitted.

e Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890



**TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,****ALLEGHENY, PA.**

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.		Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
<b>1</b>	<b>MALES (a).....</b>	<b>33,406</b>	<b>10,213</b>	<b>10,446</b>	<b>11,833</b>	<b>914</b>	<b>10,309</b>	<b>16,066</b>	<b>6,097</b>	<b>876</b>
2	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	125	16	45	61	.....	26	53	36	10
3	Clergymen.....	127	62	19	28	8	4	64	46	13
4	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	169	97	28	43	1	50	88	25	4
5	Lawyers.....	150	101	42	7	.....	10	97	36	7
6	Officials (government).....	169	55	70	43	1	9	89	61	10
7	Physicians and surgeons.....	148	91	33	24	.....	10	76	53	9
8	Barbers and hairdressers.....	252	37	101	90	21	133	103	15	1
9	Bartenders.....	146	33	61	50	2	33	104	8	.....
10	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	352	141	114	91	6	48	214	91	8
11	Laborers (not specified).....	7,069	1,132	1,851	3,826	260	2,101	3,401	1,349	186
12	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	137	30	33	72	2	11	74	46	6
13	Servants.....	37	56	57	86	198	163	192	31	6
14	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	280	76	82	116	6	7	128	126	17
15	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	490	249	139	102	.....	72	271	123	24
16	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	216	121	61	34	.....	20	104	73	18
17	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	2,494	1,295	926	268	5	1,235	962	214	23
18	Commercial travelers.....	171	90	53	30	1	26	111	16	1
19	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	1,171	355	357	298	163	330	603	167	15
20	Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	110	32	24	40	14	17	53	34	6
21	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	1,549	464	516	561	8	185	814	463	77
22	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	509	210	218	57	24	450	48	9	1
23	Salesmen.....	946	428	364	151	3	403	435	92	8
24	Steam railroad employes.....	1,045	555	286	218	6	298	613	121	7
25	Street railway employes.....	219	128	43	47	1	49	150	19	.....
26	Apprentices.....	568	192	291	83	2	553	5	.....	.....
27	Bakers.....	271	31	82	158	.....	90	144	34	3
28	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	502	148	144	209	1	97	253	117	19
29	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	251	26	29	194	2	20	86	114	31
30	Brass workers (not otherwise specified).....	127	48	55	23	1	61	55	9	.....
31	Butchers.....	419	54	173	187	2	135	197	73	13
32	Cabinet makers and upholsterers.....	190	44	57	89	.....	36	102	41	11
33	Carpenters and joiners.....	1,563	621	365	569	7	262	855	389	73
34	Coopers.....	133	23	43	67	.....	27	47	54	5
35	Cotton, woolen, and other textile operatives.....	136	22	61	53	.....	61	55	15	5
36	Glass workers.....	144	36	72	56	.....	83	48	10	3
37	Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	2,360	487	865	1,002	6	732	1,276	323	20
38	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners.....	253	26	62	170	.....	16	155	57	10
39	Machinists.....	930	319	325	344	2	333	518	156	12
40	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	562	252	161	147	2	52	300	137	24
41	Marble and stone cutters.....	235	48	48	139	.....	52	150	31	2
42	Masons (brick and stone).....	473	123	100	245	5	85	243	125	15
43	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	701	313	246	142	.....	191	387	113	10
44	Plasterers.....	147	50	50	46	1	31	80	31	3
45	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	305	194	153	48	.....	153	126	25	1
46	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	339	156	112	70	1	145	152	33	4
47	Steam boiler makers.....	148	34	57	57	.....	38	80	26	.....
48	Tailors.....	396	28	69	27	2	91	161	120	21
49	Tinners and tinware makers.....	217	54	87	72	4	61	107	19	2
50	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	290	40	165	84	1	139	168	38	5
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	217	64	105	48	.....	105	82	19	1
<b>52</b>	<b>FEMALES (a).....</b>	<b>8,380</b>	<b>2,467</b>	<b>3,181</b>	<b>2,433</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>4,912</b>	<b>2,677</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>94</b>
53	Artists and teachers of art.....	26	14	11	1	.....	13	10	3	.....
54	Musicians and teachers of music.....	91	56	28	8	2	45	41	8	.....
55	Professors and teachers.....	439	209	168	53	.....	148	240	58	2
56	Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	118	51	30	34	3	1	57	56	4
57	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	222	77	59	80	6	49	94	69	10
58	Laborers (not specified).....	55	16	25	12	2	34	15	3	3
59	Laundresses.....	283	52	49	105	77	49	146	71	11
60	Nurses and midwives.....	98	41	22	33	2	21	45	24	6
61	Servants.....	3,040	577	810	1,492	161	2,041	855	119	9
62	Bookkeepers and accountants.....	71	37	29	5	.....	50	19	2	.....
63	Clerks and copyists.....	239	115	108	16	.....	156	77	4	.....
64	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	159	32	47	80	.....	10	67	67	13
65	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	82	25	45	11	1	54	28	.....	.....
66	Saleswomen.....	476	197	231	47	1	344	123	9	.....
67	Stenographers and typewriters.....	109	68	38	2	1	79	29	1	.....
68	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	37	25	12	.....	.....	28	9	.....	.....
69	Apprentices.....	48	15	29	2	2	46	2	.....	.....
70	Box makers (paper).....	35	13	19	3	.....	30	5	.....	.....
71	Confectioners.....	28	7	17	4	.....	17	6	3	2
72	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	124	19	78	26	1	100	22	2	.....
73	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	1,473	547	682	215	29	752	585	113	12
74	Meat, fish, and fruit packers, canners, etc.....	32	6	22	4	.....	39	1	1	.....
75	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	47	26	15	6	.....	29	15	2	1
76	Tailoresses.....	217	44	117	56	.....	122	77	18	.....
77	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	438	68	303	67	.....	424	12	2	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO  
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

## ALLEGHENY, PA.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
14,650	17,813	911	32	1,344	2,069	5,450	3,060	1,751	639	6,258	2,370	1,906	125	14	61	5	1,415	1
43	78	4		6	6	11	6	3	2	43	5	16						2
36	84	7			3					22	3	9	1				3	3
92	73	4				8	2	3	3	12	2	14	2		4		9	4
57	88	5				3	1		2	3	2	2						5
30	131	6	2	2		8	3	3	2	10	18	9					6	6
39	99	10				1			1	13		5	2				4	7
143	108	1		3	4	14	11	2	1	77		3	1				10	8
64	77	5		2	3	13	6	5	2	35	6	7					2	9
82	254	16		9	3	47	17	22	8	23	25	42				1		10
3,073	3,806	185	5	784	1,129	1,694	985	519	195	1,866	896	304	13	2	20		757	11
33	99	5		1	2	5	2		3	45	13	7					7	12
274	111	12		19	9	29	18	8	3	33	26	12	3		3		13	13
35	228	17		4	7	22	9	11	2	51	47	13	1				4	14
175	299	16				17	7	7	3	53	19	25	1				4	15
64	145	7				1			1	7	14	10	1				2	16
1,720	735	34	5	1	6	107	51	34	22	74	88	85	8		1		12	17
58	114	2				5	4		1	10	10	6	3				1	18
493	652	26	2	58	30	134	82	26	16	163	93	17	2				23	19
41	63	6		10	14	9	4	2	3	27	8	4	1					20
357	1,127	62	3	15	23	34	11	10	13	307	153	64	4	1	2		50	21
461	46	2		4	6	83	32	26	25	24	11	16	1				5	22
550	374	22			1	41	21	11	9	64	39	32	4		2		10	23
427	600	18		17	13	140	89	35	16	71	76	48	4		2		17	24
85	130	4		4	4	30	20	6	4	12	17	11	3	3			1	25
560	8			5	3	166	63	30	13	56	11	24					12	26
123	140	8		9	28	30	18	9	3	126	12	10	1				9	27
159	312	11		6	23	60	32	16	12	108	44	40	3	1		1	12	28
52	181	15		7	37	25	13	8	4	148	13	11					22	29
80	42	5			3	19	11	4	4	11	5	6	1					30
175	232	12		7	30	30	13	11	6	169		10					8	31
61	122	7		1	9	30	22	6	2	73	5	3	2		2		4	32
431	1,065	66	1	21	101	325	191	97	34	361	79	86	4	1	4		34	33
49	80	4		3	15	28	14	10	4	60	3						4	34
73	63			4	5	41	28	9	7	34	8	7					4	35
95	45	3	1	1	2	26	16	6	4	25	2	4			2		3	36
1,003	1,306	47	1	193	92	893	524	305	61	317	224	389	7	1	1		63	37
80	169	9		7	61	42	30	9	3	124	12	3	5		4		22	38
448	521	21		10	38	161	65	17	19	159	44	84	4	3	5		45	39
130	411	20	1	1	5	31	19	9	3	69	39	26	8		1	1	5	40
93	139	2	1	17		92	52	32	8	27	20	78	1				13	41
143	301	29		16	47	182	77	87	18	119	50	53	5				18	42
280	401	18	2	5	11	139	98	79	22	78	23	21	3				17	43
44	160	3		4	7	42	24	13	5	33	6	7						44
182	119	4		1	1	40	27	9	4	14	8	24	1				1	45
181	147	9	2	1	6	20	10	7	3	43	4	21	1				1	46
57	89	2		6	3	26	16	7	3	15	11	29					2	47
117	261	18		12	86	74	36	35	3	229	15	15				1	46	48
82	127	7	1		9	37	27	8	2	54	3	11	2				2	49
176	167	7		7	8	42	24	14	4	73	2	2					7	50
117	89	8	3	4	7	41	21	12	8	32	4	6					6	51
7,066	409	870	35	294	274	771	450	212	109	954	884	583	40	4	28	2	141	52
23	2	1				1			1		1							53
78	10	6				9	4	1	4			6	1				1	54
405	9	16				157	131	8	18	16	20	5	2	2			8	55
16	15	85	2	7	6	1			1	13	13	6					2	56
115	25	81	1	8	16					31	35	10	2				2	57
42	6	7		4	3	4	3	1		6	3			1			2	58
92	61	123	2	54	13	31	11	17	3	45	37	18	2		1		2	59
54	9	25			5	10		7	3	7	9	13					4	60
2,804	85	142	9	184	196	82	40	30	12	561	620	198	16		24		74	61
69		2				3		2	1	4				1				62
226	6	7			1	18	4	7	7	3	6	6					1	63
32	30	95	2	7	4	2	1	1		36	24	12	2				6	64
79	1	2				15	10	4	1	3	4						2	65
454	11	8	3			35	21	6	8	16	11	9	2	1			8	66
107	1	1				11	3	5	3			2						67
35			2			1	1											68
48						10	3	4	3	2								69
33	2					4	3	1				3						70
21	3	4			1	2		2		2	2							71
119	1	4		2	2	25	16	7	2	19	1	2					4	72
1,217	80	166	10	11	8	167	80	66	21	80	66	52	5		1		11	73
31	1				1	4	4			1							3	74
46		1				5	4		1	2		3	1					75
192	5	19	1	9	8	24	12	8	4	23	13	10	4			2	4	76
429	4	4	1	4	3	98	62	26	8	43	2	16	1				5	77

c Age unknown omitted

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

ATLANTA, GA.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
		Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
<b>1 MALES (a).....</b>	<b>20,240</b>	<b>10,468</b>	<b>828</b>	<b>1,028</b>	<b>7,916</b>	<b>6,561</b>	<b>9,411</b>	<b>3,630</b>	<b>538</b>
2 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	81	60	2	2	17	19	28	25	9
3 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	81	7	4	-----	70	9	13	31	27
4 Clergymen.....	167	76	6	4	81	5	79	64	17
5 Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	80	64	3	8	5	10	52	17	1
6 Lawyers.....	212	200	8	2	2	23	129	53	7
7 Officials (government).....	187	158	8	12	9	21	95	64	7
8 Physicians and surgeons.....	201	177	6	12	6	15	107	60	19
9 Professors and teachers.....	91	54	3	8	26	25	43	15	8
10 Barbers and hairdressers.....	176	11	1	2	162	70	78	23	2
11 Bartenders.....	114	49	9	24	32	27	73	11	3
12 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	208	142	6	11	49	41	122	44	-----
13 Laborers (not specified).....	2,530	151	7	15	2,357	910	1,020	469	97
14 Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	98	40	4	18	36	6	66	20	5
15 Servants.....	1,157	20	-----	3	1,134	557	480	100	10
16 Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	263	226	9	18	12	19	132	105	8
17 Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	506	437	32	24	13	111	251	132	10
18 Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	210	185	12	12	1	31	103	63	12
19 Bookkeepers and accountants.....	499	434	55	3	7	241	202	53	3
20 Clerks and copyists.....	1,146	926	83	60	77	624	422	89	8
21 Commercial travelers.....	334	275	30	27	2	67	215	50	-----
22 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	847	67	2	3	775	252	430	131	27
23 Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	116	22	-----	29	65	39	59	17	1
24 Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	1,340	949	85	192	114	125	784	383	41
25 Messengers, packers, and porters.....	422	110	8	4	300	293	108	17	3
26 Salesmen.....	737	614	58	53	12	358	320	54	4
27 Steam railroad employes.....	1,267	827	36	17	387	322	768	166	8
28 Stenographers and typewriters.....	75	62	10	3	-----	54	20	1	-----
29 Street railway employes.....	109	98	-----	1	10	26	63	10	-----
30 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	96	85	7	1	3	56	39	1	-----
31 Apprentices.....	161	109	13	2	27	157	2	1	-----
32 Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	248	89	3	16	140	33	125	76	14
33 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	153	26	-----	9	120	22	64	58	11
34 Brickmakers, potters, etc.....	84	18	2	5	59	36	36	10	2
35 Butchers.....	93	53	5	17	18	17	58	16	3
36 Cabinet makers and upholsterers.....	162	123	5	18	16	66	66	22	7
37 Carpenters and joiners.....	1,386	825	27	31	503	253	717	369	45
38 Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	293	251	4	10	28	175	92	26	-----
39 Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc.....	91	66	12	3	10	55	24	6	2
40 Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	164	102	15	4	43	62	70	31	1
41 Machinists.....	379	312	28	28	11	129	203	47	-----
42 Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	326	241	24	46	15	30	183	103	9
43 Marble and stone cutters and masons.....	376	96	8	27	245	82	185	93	13
44 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	374	260	8	22	74	143	168	58	5
45 Plasterers.....	134	12	2	4	116	40	72	19	3
46 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	146	95	16	6	20	74	53	19	-----
47 Printers, engravers, and bookbinders, etc.....	377	303	32	17	25	171	167	33	4
48 Saw and planing mill employes, etc.....	89	49	1	1	38	38	35	14	2
49 Tailors.....	103	19	3	49	32	23	49	24	7
50 Tinners and tinware makers.....	87	77	5	3	2	42	33	11	1
51 Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	152	103	11	10	28	70	63	17	1
<b>52 FEMALES (a).....</b>	<b>9,238</b>	<b>2,075</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>6,857</b>	<b>3,648</b>	<b>3,913</b>	<b>1,405</b>	<b>186</b>
53 Artists and teachers of art.....	11	11	-----	-----	-----	6	4	1	-----
54 Musicians and teachers of music.....	45	31	8	3	3	15	25	5	-----
55 Physicians and surgeons.....	10	7	-----	3	-----	1	8	1	-----
56 Professors and teachers.....	279	145	19	9	106	142	107	27	2
57 Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	157	110	11	12	24	2	83	59	12
58 Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	167	43	3	4	57	35	41	28	3
59 Laborers (not specified).....	29	5	-----	-----	24	14	6	5	4
60 Landladies.....	3,036	49	-----	1	2,986	885	1,522	523	71
61 Nurses and midwives.....	73	7	-----	2	64	17	12	35	7
62 Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	25	2	-----	-----	23	4	12	8	1
63 Servants.....	3,486	133	14	29	3,310	1,535	1,343	496	67
64 Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers.....	12	11	-----	1	-----	1	8	3	-----
65 Bookkeepers and accountants.....	39	28	11	-----	-----	23	13	3	-----
66 Clerks and copyists.....	99	76	9	4	10	74	22	3	-----
67 Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	48	27	2	2	17	9	27	10	2
68 Messengers, packers, and porters.....	32	30	1	-----	1	24	2	5	-----
69 Saleswomen.....	97	55	34	3	5	70	26	1	-----
70 Stenographers and typewriters.....	51	39	11	1	-----	35	16	-----	-----
71 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	24	20	2	-----	2	22	2	-----	-----
72 Box makers (paper).....	41	39	2	-----	-----	27	14	-----	-----
73 Confectioners.....	10	7	-----	2	1	6	1	3	-----
74 Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	357	341	6	3	7	289	59	8	1
75 Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	951	681	47	26	197	288	502	148	12
76 Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	68	62	4	2	-----	57	9	2	-----
77 Tailoresses.....	52	43	3	3	3	16	24	10	2

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO  
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

## ATLANTA, GA.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
8,339	11,105	760	36	4,114	19	1,898	1,051	684	163	375	194	177	60	5	16	4	212	1
20	51	10		9		12	3	6	3	1							1	2
16	51	13	1	62		14	8	4	2									3
18	132	16	1	4		1	1			1	1	2					1	4
27	51	2				3	2	1		2		2			1	1	2	5
64	133	14	1			1		1		1			1				1	6
35	140	11	1	3		6	2	4		3	3	5					1	7
54	137	10				2		1	1	4		1	3		1		3	8
35	50	5	1			15	12	2	1	3	1	1	1				3	9
76	97	3		35		4	1	2	1	1							1	10
52	57	4	1	6		8	5	3		12	9						3	11
44	155	8	1	25	1	17	11	5	1	1	3	5					2	12
998	1,400	124	8	1,517		441	241	165	35		9	3					3	13
16	74	8		14		3	3			11	6						1	14
692	432	29	4	405		55	34	16	5	2							2	15
34	218	13		15		10	3	7		5	8	4					1	16
197	289	19	1	1		16	6	7	3	6	4	4	7				3	17
65	133	12		1		6	2	4		6	4				1		1	18
311	169	19				23	13	6	4	1	1	1						19
810	316	19	1	11	1	35	16	15	4	16	18	13	5		1		7	20
144	184	6		1		9	7	2		16	3	2	2	1			3	21
274	537	35	1	414		46	27	15	4	1	1		1					22
55	57	4		29		5	2	2		9	4		4		2		5	23
317	973	50		57	7	22	13	7	2	72	27	25	2			1	68	24
309	111	2		97		31	16	13	2		1	1					2	25
509	222	6		4		31	12	16	3	22	17	5	4	1			4	26
405	827	33	2	214		145	80	54	11	4	10	1	2					27
66	8		1			4	2	2		1			2					28
48	59	2		16		8	2	4			1							29
68	28					2		2			1							30
159	2			18		18	10	7	1	1							1	31
48	187	11	2	80		16	8	5	3	2	4	7	2				1	32
34	106	15		48	1	5	2	1	2	4	2	1					2	33
39	41	3	1	34		25	15	8	2	1		4						34
32	57	4		12		4	1	3		10	1	1					5	35
70	87	5		6	1	24	13	8	3	11	1	3			2		1	36
322	986	75	3	258		306	192	98	16	6	7	12	1		1	1	3	37
170	113	5		18		32	25	6	1	3	3	2	2					38
63	25	3		8		9	5	1	3	2							1	39
67	91	6		30		27	13	10	4		1	1	1				1	40
163	205	10	1	14		49	29	14	6	7	2	10	3	1			5	41
72	240	14		6		7	4	2	1	24	7	5	3	1			6	42
92	268	16		114		85	44	33	8	10	12	3			1		1	43
154	209	10	1	46		88	53	23	7	8		8	1	1	1		3	44
47	80	7		41		23	19	10		1		1	1				2	45
73	70	3		16		11	7	4		4		2						46
183	186	8		3		17	7	6	4	3	2	7	2				3	47
44	42	3		22		7	5	2									1	48
39	59	5		4	4	8	4	4		19	6	4			1		19	49
42	43	2		4		11	7	4		1	1						1	50
67	77	7	1	23		21	13	7	1	4		1	2				3	51
4,131	2,363	2,693	121	4,437	3	656	431	192	33	25	38	20	8		4	1	22	52
8	2	1				2	1		1									53
28	7	10				3	2	1		2			1					54
1	5	4								1								55
213	29	34	3			65	51	12	3		3	2	2				2	56
19	35	100	3	17		3	3				6	4	1				1	57
58	16	33		37		3	1	2		1	3							58
15	5	9		22		9	3	4	2									59
770	1,122	1,110	34	2,148		145	106	35	4	1							1	60
30	16	25	2			20	12	7	1	1		1						61
3	7	14	1	14		5	2	3										62
1,747	832	860	47	1,934	2	192	122	63	7	8	9	1			2		9	63
4	4	4				1		1				1						64
28	4	7				3	3											65
83	5	8	3	3		8	3	3	2		1	1	1				1	66
12	17	18	1	11		2	1	1		1							1	67
24		8		4		10	1	9										68
81	9	6	1	1		7	2	2	3	2	1							69
49		2				4	2			1								70
22	1	1							2									71
36	2	2	1	3		7	4	2	1									72
6	2	2		3		2	2			1							1	73
287	48	21	1	93		52	46	4	2	1							2	74
460	172	301	18	119	1	77	49	25	3	8	13	4	2		2	1	2	75
60	3	5		2		11	3	6	2			2						76
24	8	16	4	1		8	5	3		1	1		1					77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



**TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,**

**BALTIMORE, MD.**

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
<b>1</b>	<b>MALES (a).....</b>	<b>131,892</b>	<b>49,800</b>	<b>33,115</b>	<b>29,635</b>	<b>19,342</b>	<b>37,324</b>	<b>61,546</b>	<b>27,672</b>	<b>5,009</b>
<b>2</b>	Agricultural laborers .....	663	119	89	318	137	213	213	122	27
<b>3</b>	Clergymen.....	521	236	81	118	86	17	260	189	55
<b>4</b>	Lawyers.....	694	545	113	29	7	66	357	226	45
<b>5</b>	Officials (government).....	671	383	192	82	14	48	356	242	23
<b>6</b>	Physicians and surgeons.....	792	559	114	91	28	83	403	244	60
<b>7</b>	Barbers and hairdressers.....	1,182	162	423	280	317	368	659	134	20
<b>8</b>	Bartenders.....	6.6	154	241	185	46	208	339	73	6
<b>9</b>	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	1,436	688	325	278	145	180	810	408	32
<b>10</b>	Laborers (not specified).....	16,050	3,042	2,978	4,542	5,498	3,844	7,867	3,677	600
<b>11</b>	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	1,537	228	349	853	107	67	917	509	43
<b>12</b>	Servants.....	4,030	189	120	214	3,507	1,373	2,031	541	63
<b>13</b>	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	1,372	634	427	282	29	30	755	516	68
<b>14</b>	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	1,829	1,181	366	247	35	252	871	571	133
<b>15</b>	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	737	521	115	89	12	45	385	244	53
<b>16</b>	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, sailors, etc.....	1,980	862	223	295	600	330	1,076	510	61
<b>17</b>	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	11,303	7,027	3,380	792	104	5,624	4,416	1,134	122
<b>18</b>	Commercial travelers.....	745	471	181	91	2	129	484	124	4
<b>19</b>	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	5,917	1,282	1,374	675	2,586	1,929	2,906	948	108
<b>20</b>	Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	1,019	205	170	257	387	248	549	266	24
<b>21</b>	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	9,601	4,104	2,344	2,665	487	1,193	4,849	2,958	595
<b>22</b>	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	3,185	996	802	248	1,139	2,002	809	325	41
<b>23</b>	Salesmen.....	2,732	1,555	866	289	22	977	1,332	380	37
<b>24</b>	Steam railroad employes.....	2,975	1,922	550	455	48	666	1,747	466	41
<b>25</b>	Street railway employes.....	881	522	264	71	4	241	526	101	2
<b>26</b>	Apprentices.....	1,975	834	895	210	36	1,957	14	4	.....
<b>27</b>	Bakers.....	1,469	215	520	727	7	560	624	235	48
<b>28</b>	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	1,905	656	643	571	35	477	878	451	95
<b>29</b>	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	2,802	526	526	1,662	88	353	1,153	979	316
<b>30</b>	Brickmakers and potters.....	1,775	346	278	170	981	525	854	343	46
<b>31</b>	Butchers.....	1,733	354	595	694	90	393	973	317	50
<b>32</b>	Cabinet makers.....	718	101	150	462	5	126	319	187	85
<b>33</b>	Carpenters and joiners.....	4,139	2,439	842	773	85	531	2,010	1,305	288
<b>34</b>	Coopers.....	715	168	231	298	18	97	302	227	83
<b>35</b>	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	1,079	724	194	139	22	657	259	132	30
<b>36</b>	Glass workers.....	633	290	256	145	2	339	273	76	5
<b>37</b>	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc.....	569	201	231	135	2	188	232	123	25
<b>38</b>	Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	1,786	785	633	322	46	477	959	332	37
<b>39</b>	Machinists.....	1,973	1,067	550	347	9	492	1,049	346	65
<b>40</b>	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	1,781	822	488	464	7	183	897	597	103
<b>41</b>	Marble and stone cutters.....	807	297	259	210	41	175	433	168	31
<b>42</b>	Masons (brick and stone).....	1,280	756	245	192	87	227	614	365	72
<b>43</b>	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	2,782	1,465	864	416	37	720	1,381	592	89
<b>44</b>	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	918	468	374	126	10	368	395	143	12
<b>45</b>	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	1,564	865	489	186	24	637	688	203	34
<b>46</b>	Ship and boat builders.....	741	385	145	133	78	67	264	337	70
<b>47</b>	Tailors.....	4,426	350	1,043	3,016	87	1,307	1,897	940	282
<b>48</b>	Tinners and tinware makers.....	2,419	1,163	921	275	60	990	1,127	262	37
<b>49</b>	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	2,042	517	845	662	18	688	938	363	52
<b>50</b>	Upholsterers.....	549	292	187	166	54	183	241	106	16
<b>51</b>	Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	675	238	264	157	16	267	277	105	26
<b>52</b>	<b>FEMALES (a).....</b>	<b>52,282</b>	<b>14,548</b>	<b>11,241</b>	<b>7,817</b>	<b>18,676</b>	<b>24,153</b>	<b>19,304</b>	<b>7,370</b>	<b>1,218</b>
<b>53</b>	Agricultural laborers.....	239	3	28	200	8	73	47	29	8
<b>54</b>	Musicians and teachers of music.....	325	185	95	21	24	145	145	33	2
<b>55</b>	Professors and teachers.....	1,629	1,018	411	108	92	561	854	203	9
<b>56</b>	Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	557	365	83	81	26	17	217	277	45
<b>57</b>	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	875	200	141	228	206	196	358	251	67
<b>58</b>	Laborers (not specified).....	285	49	59	67	110	129	87	54	14
<b>59</b>	Laundresses.....	6,913	212	189	321	6,191	1,224	3,828	1,615	204
<b>60</b>	Nurses and midwives.....	762	237	108	227	190	216	193	259	89
<b>61</b>	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	157	12	23	104	18	6	62	83	5
<b>62</b>	Servants.....	16,798	1,693	1,487	2,866	10,752	8,569	5,863	1,967	324
<b>63</b>	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	1,084	665	352	56	11	715	339	28	1
<b>64</b>	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	1,398	327	321	683	67	87	596	583	132
<b>65</b>	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	575	179	242	128	26	385	144	38	6
<b>66</b>	Saleswomen.....	1,837	912	836	83	6	1,252	534	46	4
<b>67</b>	Apprentices.....	242	81	135	18	8	233	6	2	1
<b>68</b>	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	252	117	115	20	.....	150	86	14	1
<b>69</b>	Box makers (paper).....	295	121	162	12	.....	261	31	3	.....
<b>70</b>	Confectioners.....	187	67	58	59	3	70	63	47	7
<b>71</b>	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	1,476	1,152	283	37	4	1,104	316	58	4
<b>72</b>	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	10,295	4,764	3,692	1,025	814	5,225	3,820	1,065	174
<b>73</b>	Hat and cap makers.....	185	121	57	6	1	127	53	4	1
<b>74</b>	Meat, fish, and fruit packers, canners, etc.....	382	55	127	183	17	203	104	58	13
<b>75</b>	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	152	95	51	6	.....	98	51	3	.....
<b>76</b>	Tailoresses.....	2,819	781	1,235	797	6	1,554	850	354	49
<b>77</b>	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	660	185	324	151	.....	543	78	26	12

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO  
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

## BALTIMORE, MD.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French).	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
53,241	73,796	4,712	143	11,396	4,781	3,516	10,668	9,441	3,407	18,159	5,035	1,669	174	26	192	59	4,634	1
330	312	20	1	257	222	214	73	120	21	142	24	4			1	1	147	2
173	315	28		3	7	12	6	5	1	42	22	17	4	1	2		31	3
261	400	32	1			5	2	2	1	11	9	4			2		1	4
153	476	41	1	7	1	34	16	12	6	29	25	15	1		3	2	7	5
261	483	47	1		6	3	1	2		46	4	15	6				21	6
503	616	30	3	18	11	60	32	20	8	243	3	1					40	7
341	269	16		18	14	61	33	13	15	121	33	6					19	8
323	1,068	37	3	109	14	183	94	61	28	121	99	33	4		5	2	15	9
5,824	9,498	704	24	3,969	923	6,418	2,680	2,882	856	2,393	1,565	99	13	4	30	10	456	10
185	1,295	56	1	55	46	31	17	8	6	581	173	33	3		5	1	60	11
1,990	1,903	135	2	781	17	464	237	165	62	97	80	17		4	2		37	12
149	1,153	63	2	64	10	57	29	15	13	105	153	14	3		2		5	13
516	1,231	82		11	4	105	55	35	15	144	34	49	5	1	1		14	14
185	514	38		7	1	22	7	12	3	43	22	16					8	15
714	1,178	85	3	303	16	377	188	124	65	107	50	46	12		42	9	50	16
7,492	8,618	185	8	26	24	682	300	201	181	468	153	110	14		10	3	96	17
305	427	12	1	1	4	97	14	74	9	57	6	10		1		2	15	18
2,423	3,299	183	7	1,017	48	807	418	286	103	369	249	29	2				33	19
360	608	50	1	220	43	116	59	43	14	155	85	8	4				6	20
2,449	6,732	408	12	499	274	325	133	138	54	1,590	334	133	11	2	8	4	590	21
2,118	1,013	52	2	227	85	408	164	149	95	163	47	14	1		2		24	22
1,495	1,183	51	3	16	8	121	51	50	20	171	46	24			3	1	44	23
990	1,906	74	5	129	51	287	154	91	42	181	190	37	1		4	1	41	24
339	504	18		11	3	126	67	42	17	34	27	9					1	25
1,961	13	1		48	50	287	131	89	67	113	15	11			1		70	26
660	777	31	1	53	133	100	50	26	24	665	15	6	1			1	39	27
666	1,159	79	1	78	78	229	119	66	44	396	107	17	2	2	3		44	28
609	2,017	172	4	209	317	356	183	127	46	1,257	115	39	7		4		241	29
670	1,028	76	1	536	28	823	324	428	71	75	12	53	2				27	30
566	1,123	41	3	81	121	120	62	40	18	636	11	5					42	31
176	496	46		23	99	91	46	34	11	419	3	2				1	37	32
997	2,956	182	4	89	84	1,485	729	580	176	534	107	63	12	3	19	1	44	33
177	492	46		35	63	145	80	38	27	273	10	2			1	2	10	34
684	366	29		83	25	372	309	42	21	101	11	7				1	19	35
380	301	12		76	25	416	221	93	102	80	10	20			2		33	36
238	313	18		6	12	72	29	27	16	109	16	4	1				5	37
691	1,041	53	1	92	28	353	184	119	50	156	115	30			1		21	38
724	1,159	87	3	18	25	209	119	59	31	202	66	50	1		2	2	24	39
391	1,331	58	1	27	17	109	44	34	31	299	60	36	7		1	1	60	40
291	473	41	2	34	17	247	121	94	32	75	85	34					16	41
352	866	50	3	76	31	786	258	440	88	114	48	16		1			13	42
1,068	1,613	96	5	62	49	1,001	446	435	120	294	29	37	3	2	3		48	43
444	446	27	1	12	6	175	73	67	35	51	46	25	1				3	44
848	681	32	3	4	17	152	77	53	22	124	17	24	6		1		15	45
161	515	64	1	61	2	292	109	138	45	52	42	21	3		8	1	7	46
1,489	2,751	174	2	484	967	427	220	146	51	1,640	52	42	2		11	1	1,269	47
1,289	1,050	65	5	78	29	887	336	428	153	194	36	15	2		1	2	26	48
937	1,946	56	3	65	104	343	179	111	53	495	8	6	1			1	154	49
343	139	15	1	22	13	84	43	42	9	87	7	5	1		1		3	50
212	439	23	1	23	26	106	55	37	14	123	12	6					16	51
34,618	9,121	8,342	201	10,278	1,514	7,540	3,668	2,570	1,302	4,009	2,195	435	56	3	48	5	1,119	52
126	93	20		140	171	124	2	112	10	99		1					109	53
559	36	26	4		2	45	24	13	8	12	1	1	1		2		4	54
1,524	35	69	1		4	417	318	25	74	47	29	17					15	55
169	129	311	8	41	7	6	3	3		34	29	10	3	1			6	56
444	149	275	7	139	42	50	19	21	10	119	68	32	1		1		8	57
152	68	64	1	102	26	93	27	46	20	38	11	1					19	58
1,456	3,535	1,887	35	3,783	49	1,039	461	430	145	186	115	15	1				12	59
417	69	270	6		18	141	41	63	37	81	90	32	8				18	60
8	33	115	1	21	13	1		1		70	29	3					3	61
12,258	2,243	2,256	41	5,036	437	1,751	857	589	305	1,373	1,187	104	12	1	32	3	179	62
1,013	31	36	4	2	1	80	44	17	19	20	13	11	2				10	63
242	516	626	14	151	74	24	9	9	6	418	193	18	2		2		50	64
23	95	47	4	71	50	214	60	104	59	84	5	3					36	65
1,708	70	57	2	3	6	98	51	33	14	50	12	12	2				7	66
246	3			2	5	50	19	13	18	7	1	4					6	67
220	13	12	2	2	3	33	16	8	9	11	2	6					1	68
289	9	6		1		35	17	12	6	10		2						69
67	44	53	3	6	6	20	5	8	7	41	12	3					3	70
1,781	36	53	4	87	12	555	497	30	28	20	8	3					6	71
7,813	1,057	1,343	42	214	120	1,505	720	598	217	499	294	98	20		5		118	72
174	4	6	1	3	1	79	46	25	8	1	2	2					1	73
194	142	45	1	111	78	253	55	143	55	119	7	1				2	54	74
142	5	5			1	21	9	9	3	2	1	1					1	75
2,025	379	404	11	203	293	355	173	131	51	378	30	24		1	3		302	76
571	39	48	2	40	36	90	47	22	21	84	5	5	1				66	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, BOSTON, MASS.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.		Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	146,814	44,570	34,241	64,389	3,614	37,120	74,390	30,260	4,584
2	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers	633	98	121	407	7	85	292	198	55
3	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors	895	543	162	181	4	235	493	146	19
4	Lawyers	759	587	107	57	8	23	449	233	48
5	Musicians and teachers of music	846	353	134	378	21	178	512	163	27
6	Officials (government)	1,263	662	350	240	11	98	625	472	64
7	Physicians and surgeons	954	670	113	167	4	45	511	306	85
8	Barbers and hairdressers	1,407	261	278	734	134	359	832	203	8
9	Barbers	1,120	164	451	495	10	253	781	82	2
10	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	1,828	610	376	817	25	183	1,125	478	35
11	Janitors	733	216	105	230	182	78	361	224	69
12	Laborers (not specified)	16,983	855	2,570	13,060	498	3,226	8,809	4,255	746
13	Servants	4,466	730	477	2,005	1,254	1,258	2,544	589	44
14	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	1,605	656	393	547	9	67	875	571	88
15	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors	2,388	1,467	390	528	3	271	1,208	728	171
16	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.	1,084	825	109	148	2	63	541	385	81
17	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors	1,453	349	142	918	44	232	830	342	34
18	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.	12,529	6,410	3,911	2,142	66	5,564	5,462	1,309	153
19	Commercial travelers	1,129	665	251	211	2	177	733	200	13
20	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	8,724	2,395	2,966	3,275	88	2,427	4,880	1,301	108
21	Livery stable keepers and hostlers	1,430	243	172	965	45	271	837	297	23
22	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	10,343	4,356	1,733	4,147	102	1,344	5,364	3,037	557
23	Messengers and errand and office boys	2,308	373	1,507	368	60	2,211	58	28	10
24	Packers and shippers	737	194	258	282	3	240	382	108	7
25	Porters and helpers in stores and warehouses	608	67	155	257	129	167	301	121	17
26	Salesmen	5,527	2,758	1,470	1,283	16	2,247	2,637	577	41
27	Steam railroad employes	2,940	1,198	481	1,219	42	593	1,796	504	42
28	Street railway employes	1,732	752	465	597	8	393	1,157	173	4
29	Apprentices	1,356	234	788	328	6	1,329	22	2	2
30	Bakers	1,073	167	194	704	8	266	575	204	24
31	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights	1,895	250	319	1,316	10	282	1,032	491	83
32	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	1,515	274	293	925	23	320	681	433	77
33	Brass workers (not otherwise specified)	614	100	237	276	1	220	303	82	9
34	Cabinet makers	925	208	145	569	3	119	494	266	44
35	Carpenters and joiners	6,385	1,789	687	3,886	23	923	3,301	1,820	317
36	Iron and steel workers (includes molders)	1,468	300	411	754	3	344	791	298	31
37	Machinists	3,409	1,311	819	1,281	7	815	1,741	753	90
38	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.	2,144	1,181	273	683	5	141	1,034	796	163
39	Marble and stone cutters	990	103	230	666	1	147	597	233	21
40	Masons (brick and stone)	1,946	567	340	1,082	17	412	981	519	77
41	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	3,653	1,000	1,122	1,513	18	814	1,987	746	92
42	Piano and organ makers and tuners	1,292	419	385	486	3	361	593	281	55
43	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	1,916	490	965	550	1	812	874	182	14
44	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	3,495	1,020	1,415	1,044	16	1,329	1,653	452	50
45	Rope and cordage makers	582	56	202	324	1	272	218	74	18
46	Ship and boat builders	813	262	76	474	1	44	273	376	113
47	Tailors	2,768	289	402	2,042	35	601	1,485	570	105
48	Tinners and tinware makers	568	120	181	265	2	147	306	101	12
49	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	888	115	181	589	3	233	534	110	6
50	Upholsterers and trimmers	775	173	308	284	10	217	400	130	25
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified)	1,213	268	402	537	6	302	657	223	26
52	FEMALES (a)	58,252	13,360	16,521	26,918	1,453	25,905	24,990	6,376	267
53	Artists and teachers of art	278	205	31	42	1	66	160	47	1
54	Musicians and teachers of music	689	427	161	84	17	229	389	63	2
55	Physicians and surgeons	210	159	21	26	4	12	109	70	16
56	Professors and teachers	1,834	1,099	520	209	6	433	1,073	291	11
57	Hotel and boarding house keepers	1,360	588	155	600	17	40	696	542	80
58	Housekeepers and stewardesses	1,295	491	185	597	22	194	600	422	74
59	Laundresses	2,111	125	309	1,361	316	413	997	566	95
60	Nurses and midwives	1,000	409	127	452	12	169	496	274	50
61	Servants	19,814	1,677	2,408	14,910	819	9,376	8,522	1,631	168
62	Bookkeepers and accountants	1,977	888	841	244	4	1,171	756	45	1
63	Clerks and copyists	1,641	729	674	235	3	973	585	71	3
64	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers	571	110	123	332	1	74	261	201	35
65	Messengers, packers, and porters	490	69	313	107	1	429	55	5	1
66	Saleswomen	3,096	862	1,584	647	3	2,057	950	79	3
67	Stenographers and typewriters	599	383	156	58	2	361	228	8	1
68	Boot and shoe makers and repairers	402	66	234	88	14	266	128	8	1
69	Box makers (paper)	422	60	276	86	1	300	115	5	1
70	Confectioners	329	46	179	104	1	266	52	11	1
71	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives	1,040	89	653	298	1	669	325	43	3
72	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.	10,017	3,037	3,315	3,523	142	3,602	5,066	1,218	94
73	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders	1,415	320	882	212	1	915	460	34	4
74	Rope and cordage makers	518	28	317	173	1	440	75	3	1
75	Rubber factory operatives	379	42	240	97	1	255	121	3	1
76	Tailoresses	2,657	343	959	1,336	19	1,082	1,264	283	22
77	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	259	14	153	92	1	195	58	5	1

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO  
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

## BOSTON, MASS.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
66,641	74,982	5,581	210	6,484	2,460	20,729	10,506	7,201	3,022	5,138	28,275	8,027	13,011	789	2,076	202	7,631	1
210	371	51	1	33	5	123	40	65	18	31	251	70	39	1	8	.....	16	2
485	442	18	.....	.....	4	52	19	16	17	14	34	58	58	3	19	.....	5	3
310	419	29	1	.....	.....	8	2	5	1	10	20	12	8	.....	.....	.....	8	4
419	446	20	1	38	74	152	48	81	23	174	16	51	17	3	6	3	108	5
308	887	63	5	3	1	35	20	5	10	13	124	34	55	.....	3	3	8	6
316	574	69	4	.....	1	4	2	1	1	22	24	38	48	1	.....	.....	36	7
604	773	29	1	124	78	58	32	19	7	106	53	44	107	29	14	5	391	8
589	496	33	2	12	4	110	42	45	23	68	300	39	45	8	9	.....	26	9
486	1,268	70	4	37	3	167	86	56	25	42	401	148	172	6	30	2	17	10
186	498	48	1	19	1	27	12	9	6	29	88	68	44	3	3	1	26	11
6,800	9,301	872	10	2,902	490	5,591	2,764	2,241	586	276	10,228	552	942	60	194	21	873	12
2,597	1,749	116	4	196	24	395	252	99	44	118	989	379	321	26	50	4	248	13
286	1,217	94	5	30	1	46	28	12	6	35	316	59	110	2	16	2	7	14
784	1,474	122	8	3	2	82	44	29	9	52	166	124	116	9	4	1	57	15
206	734	49	5	4	1	14	7	4	3	20	32	31	38	2	3	1	22	16
773	610	63	2	92	11	261	155	75	31	87	121	97	200	12	274	24	142	17
8,297	3,971	247	14	17	9	477	233	163	81	147	594	501	697	34	40	5	127	18
454	655	37	3	1	.....	32	15	12	5	24	44	45	67	3	2	1	26	19
3,956	4,485	272	11	145	11	1,004	557	315	132	82	1,877	297	891	30	44	6	55	20
561	807	62	.....	130	6	129	73	43	13	9	777	62	94	12	3	3	10	21
2,060	6,883	482	18	458	216	313	136	112	65	457	1,278	428	553	22	40	11	1,399	22
2,242	58	8	.....	.....	.....	8	4	1	3	23	92	70	125	7	6	1	53	23
368	351	18	.....	7	6	62	31	19	12	18	115	54	68	3	11	.....	15	24
284	295	28	1	14	.....	40	18	17	5	12	158	39	48	4	4	.....	16	25
3,502	1,904	113	8	20	8	242	125	75	42	98	296	248	432	32	17	1	162	26
1,168	1,684	84	4	120	5	256	151	70	29	16	827	93	227	19	22	1	19	27
773	918	37	4	17	1	125	84	27	14	15	238	60	171	7	6	2	10	28
1,346	8	2	.....	4	.....	190	66	73	51	26	75	49	122	3	13	1	39	29
447	593	30	3	30	25	79	41	26	12	254	175	126	62	4	32	2	49	30
585	1,214	95	1	69	18	210	127	60	29	62	618	131	405	26	42	4	29	31
576	842	96	1	87	49	211	118	54	39	136	342	84	188	11	29	5	134	32
339	263	11	1	4	1	84	47	22	15	38	77	67	66	4	7	1	16	33
282	597	45	1	29	32	176	125	41	10	137	59	65	103	10	108	7	81	34
2,202	3,839	332	12	157	54	1,838	1,132	622	144	116	682	458	2,271	93	99	6	169	35
617	790	58	3	44	11	239	125	75	39	51	340	137	111	6	42	2	36	36
1,466	1,813	129	1	24	22	336	196	93	47	100	311	342	289	13	164	7	57	37
457	1,586	96	5	16	3	73	33	32	8	93	180	117	162	8	19	2	96	38
368	590	41	.....	63	50	289	125	133	31	27	376	95	53	4	8	1	102	39
660	1,168	107	2	100	44	750	388	307	55	53	618	191	131	21	13	1	61	40
1,583	1,911	151	8	56	35	970	521	387	62	137	406	267	418	23	134	7	126	41
579	655	52	7	12	20	145	92	33	20	96	77	60	121	10	96	4	23	42
1,216	665	33	2	6	3	311	161	127	23	16	218	134	159	4	7	1	12	43
2,113	1,281	97	4	6	5	286	144	98	41	168	235	249	352	13	19	5	58	44
376	189	17	.....	27	4	124	65	47	12	24	162	63	45	4	8	1	17	45
124	600	88	1	22	1	272	122	120	30	13	69	62	266	11	31	4	18	46
1,016	1,615	135	2	341	235	371	210	126	35	288	492	164	125	9	73	4	889	47
264	283	20	1	14	13	74	46	20	8	30	46	53	77	6	6	.....	48	48
418	450	19	1	31	24	134	87	34	13	193	16	124	28	16	13	2	200	49
385	359	29	2	8	3	118	64	39	15	47	82	48	58	4	29	1	17	50
523	644	44	2	42	26	221	121	66	24	75	116	81	139	10	36	2	78	51
47,204	4,621	6,164	263	2,777	460	6,539	3,648	2,044	847	842	13,176	2,318	8,425	281	825	48	1,251	52
213	36	25	4	.....	.....	16	7	7	2	4	2	8	22	1	2	1	2	53
548	84	50	7	5	6	91	54	28	9	2	6	14	41	5	6	.....	11	54
105	42	58	5	.....	.....	7	6	1	.....	3	2	5	11	.....	2	.....	4	55
1,701	51	74	8	.....	5	339	256	44	39	30	52	28	57	2	5	1	36	56
271	388	664	37	72	12	13	3	8	2	16	248	60	224	8	16	1	29	57
700	167	415	13	80	7	51	22	19	10	20	267	56	223	3	11	2	23	58
949	376	778	8	530	11	288	147	119	22	27	1,065	75	181	6	31	1	20	59
647	86	259	8	.....	4	260	127	80	53	13	93	90	234	2	6	1	18	60
17,324	1,039	1,407	44	1,552	174	1,197	668	389	140	373	8,924	887	3,876	93	603	23	255	61
1,852	72	49	4	.....	.....	128	54	57	17	13	30	39	149	5	2	.....	6	62
1,507	75	53	6	3	1	91	48	29	14	3	48	46	116	5	3	.....	14	63
203	134	231	3	75	17	17	4	10	3	26	190	34	34	1	.....	.....	47	64
474	10	6	.....	6	4	85	37	23	25	5	23	24	33	3	1	2	16	65
2,854	142	91	9	6	2	216	113	66	37	43	139	94	292	10	5	3	61	66
569	15	13	2	.....	.....	64	27	22	15	2	8	8	37	.....	.....	.....	3	67
363	18	20	1	2	.....	81	54	17	10	.....	28	17	42	.....	.....	.....	3	68
469	9	4	.....	1	2	63	39	21	3	3	27	17	34	.....	1	.....	4	69
394	15	9	1	22	25	49	22	20	7	1	10	14	23	.....	.....	.....	55	70
946	40	54	.....	16	.....	225	135	61	29	36	122	74	46	4	.....	.....	16	71
7,693	1,109	1,149	66	111	72	1,786	995	572	219	101	923	351	1,727	76	94	11	259	72
1,336	42	34	3	.....	1	193	106	57	30	2	45	54	104	2	1	.....	4	73
494	15	9	.....	18	1	133	78	35	20	4	93	46	18	9	1	.....	2	74
358	10	11	.....	9	.....	87	56	22	9	2	42	16	33	.....	.....	.....	1	75
2,141	226	279	11	153	83	485	266	171	48	33	374	107	526	25	19	1	254	76
223	30	6	.....	12	7	42	26	8	10	11	12	16	7	3	3	.....	40	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

BROOKLYN, N. Y.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
		Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
<b>1 MALES (a)</b>	<b>255,082</b>	<b>53,726</b>	<b>77,112</b>	<b>115,535</b>	<b>8,709</b>	<b>70,765</b>	<b>124,685</b>	<b>51,988</b>	<b>7,328</b>
2 Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.	1,536	685	438	413	5	356	825	167	48
3 Lawyers.	1,084	980	419	200	5	134	921	265	77
4 Musicians and teachers of music.	908	172	388	474	14	219	495	215	29
5 Officials (government).	1,555	515	524	507	9	126	855	521	51
6 Physicians and surgeons.	1,215	674	257	278	6	95	707	333	76
7 Barbers and hairdressers.	2,216	76	532	1,553	55	709	1,239	216	19
8 Bartenders.	2,467	233	1,039	1,193	2	924	1,401	168	4
9 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).	2,685	1,069	855	1,741	20	342	2,160	1,080	99
10 Laborers (not specified).	23,414	1,450	4,663	16,668	433	5,271	12,384	5,055	625
11 Restaurant and saloon keepers.	2,000	200	416	1,354	30	353	1,081	534	31
12 Servants.	3,159	331	585	1,456	787	976	1,656	478	44
13 Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.	2,635	563	805	1,191	26	163	1,529	894	107
14 Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	5,077	2,321	1,185	1,563	8	743	2,470	1,561	296
15 Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.	2,871	1,636	655	576	4	293	1,443	979	158
16 Boatmen, canalmen, pilots and sailors.	3,290	892	470	1,902	26	494	1,762	951	108
17 Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.	26,848	10,739	10,234	5,776	99	13,263	10,351	2,831	326
18 Commercial travelers.	589	459	289	250	.....	153	631	193	10
19 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	8,840	1,778	3,465	3,279	288	2,649	4,719	1,334	81
20 Livery stable keepers and hostlers.	1,249	211	216	746	76	281	673	284	23
21 Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.	26,693	5,470	5,157	9,923	53	3,662	10,878	5,750	833
22 Messengers, packers, and porters.	4,451	836	2,127	1,161	327	2,866	1,070	455	54
23 Salesmen.	8,115	3,168	2,881	2,049	17	2,885	4,013	1,112	99
24 Steam railroad employees.	2,427	825	754	802	45	528	1,409	446	42
25 Street railway employees.	2,462	523	875	1,059	5	619	1,520	307	16
26 Apprentices.	2,300	440	1,468	386	6	2,247	39	12	1
27 Bakers.	3,172	214	508	2,447	3	785	1,636	623	69
28 Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.	2,476	241	552	1,683	4	591	1,265	634	74
29 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.	4,295	402	650	3,237	6	816	2,050	1,198	224
30 Brass workers (not otherwise specified).	1,220	211	557	441	1	515	563	154	7
31 Butchers.	3,223	308	1,105	1,810	5	1,076	1,597	502	48
32 Cabinet makers and upholsterers.	1,997	192	497	1,268	10	539	967	428	203
33 Carpenters and joiners.	9,617	2,198	2,026	5,391	52	1,875	4,989	2,354	390
34 Clock and watch makers and repairers.	1,091	199	287	502	3	278	594	175	33
35 Coopers.	1,800	279	788	929	3	469	820	513	65
36 Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.	1,007	134	209	480	3	384	419	174	30
37 Gold and silver workers.	1,004	192	427	381	4	511	472	108	31
38 Iron and steel workers (includes molders).	3,873	667	1,320	1,879	7	1,042	2,012	707	80
39 Machinists.	5,283	1,184	1,600	2,432	4	1,456	2,715	107	108
40 Manufacturers, publishers, etc.	4,328	1,786	193	1,740	9	419	2,151	1,600	298
41 Marble and stone cutters.	1,502	162	511	827	2	316	828	325	33
42 Masons (brick and stone).	3,540	504	997	2,021	18	796	1,773	859	119
43 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.	6,739	1,548	2,236	2,922	38	1,724	3,529	1,354	127
44 Plasterers.	992	87	202	599	14	207	510	165	20
45 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.	3,214	654	1,731	822	7	1,559	1,292	352	18
46 Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.	9,026	2,521	4,006	2,491	8	3,274	4,286	1,256	169
47 Ship and boat builders.	1,779	518	352	909	.....	174	604	736	173
48 Tailors.	8,664	298	1,803	5,908	25	1,899	3,558	2,199	475
49 Tinners and tinware makers.	2,410	349	1,129	936	5	979	1,084	318	46
50 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.	2,494	173	761	1,521	30	533	1,318	506	54
51 Wood workers (not otherwise specified).	1,509	227	505	763	5	422	723	267	48
<b>52 FEMALES (a)</b>	<b>72,350</b>	<b>11,829</b>	<b>23,401</b>	<b>29,790</b>	<b>2,300</b>	<b>41,120</b>	<b>23,489</b>	<b>6,762</b>	<b>841</b>
53 Musicians and teachers of music.	645	249	203	103	10	299	325	72	7
54 Professors and teachers.	2,913	1,283	1,275	344	21	1,051	1,534	307	12
55 House and boarding house keepers.	489	192	65	226	6	2	199	284	34
56 Housekeepers and wardens.	1,268	288	282	672	26	212	478	447	101
57 Landladies.	2,408	134	365	1,322	667	446	1,134	811	96
58 Nurses and midwives.	1,071	311	203	525	32	292	483	315	67
59 Servants.	24,200	1,604	3,830	17,525	1,271	13,925	8,241	1,746	210
60 Bookkeepers and accountants.	765	293	388	83	1	453	295	11	5
61 Clock and watch makers and repairers.	1,574	528	849	196	1	1,159	364	15	4
62 Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.	1,219	124	296	799	.....	167	577	415	59
63 Messengers, packers, and porters.	656	128	416	79	3	511	87	7	1
64 Salesmen.	3,614	889	2,242	490	2	2,819	739	40	5
65 Steam engine and typewriter operators.	1,031	517	412	102	.....	756	263	10	.....
66 Telegraph and telephone operators.	606	166	348	92	.....	422	161	13	.....
67 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.	694	128	487	79	.....	512	167	14	1
68 Box makers (paper).	551	94	393	63	1	451	93	7	.....
69 Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.	1,163	143	763	256	1	948	164	26	1
70 Dressmakers.	7,535	1,503	3,784	2,151	117	3,582	3,191	739	63
71 Fur and fur-trimmed garment makers.	543	91	343	109	.....	389	103	17	2
72 Milliners.	1,099	225	690	212	2	600	342	84	9
73 Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.	2,027	466	1,331	228	4	1,463	498	12	2
74 Seamstresses.	3,300	574	1,877	788	61	2,062	996	200	37
75 Sewing machine operators.	509	86	359	73	.....	381	162	14	1
76 Sheet, collar, and cuff makers.	373	50	243	73	7	262	95	16	.....
77 Tailors.	4,913	356	2,911	1,634	12	3,378	1,124	306	55

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO  
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

## BROOKLYN, N. Y.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French).	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
102,478	144,161	8,293	150	7,989	13,916	21,696	11,712	7,511	2,473	44,646	33,173	15,226	2,318	157	6,594	967	13,176	1
568	926	38	4	.....	4	59	32	18	9	92	87	128	35	.....	34	7	30	2
503	1,021	78	2	.....	2	16	9	3	4	46	54	62	14	.....	3	.....	21	3
363	567	37	1	17	84	65	40	20	5	264	29	62	6	2	.....	7	104	4
342	1,147	64	2	5	15	40	17	20	3	95	282	70	14	.....	11	6	31	5
353	815	44	3	1	5	8	4	3	1	96	46	53	31	2	.....	1	40	6
917	1,252	45	2	168	337	57	34	15	8	819	43	35	5	.....	11	4	639	7
1,700	726	40	1	14	54	133	60	57	16	597	465	58	4	.....	27	10	32	8
779	2,748	154	4	43	51	184	95	62	27	383	802	342	55	4	75	16	65	9
9,367	13,683	951	13	3,366	3,237	4,943	2,457	2,002	484	3,204	9,355	778	94	11	663	79	2,695	10
291	1,635	67	7	24	103	24	8	11	5	895	274	63	8	.....	21	6	39	11
1,594	1,453	110	2	127	126	218	111	79	28	459	575	163	12	1	74	21	251	12
503	1,989	140	3	34	32	57	16	26	15	219	753	95	19	.....	49	14	43	13
1,405	3,458	207	7	41	105	105	54	40	11	533	374	401	60	4	41	26	125	14
699	2,024	147	1	4	4	23	12	10	1	150	139	152	50	.....	30	3	52	15
983	2,190	117	.....	82	87	198	90	64	44	310	377	215	63	5	759	65	113	16
17,019	9,341	472	16	56	202	747	347	270	130	2,248	1,215	1,350	268	9	217	54	423	17
327	643	17	2	.....	4	14	9	2	3	63	59	82	16	1	3	1	25	18
3,536	5,071	230	3	199	201	720	379	251	90	1,301	1,551	204	36	3	87	18	85	19
418	786	45	.....	93	62	80	36	30	14	225	430	41	4	.....	26	2	19	20
5,331	14,505	760	7	649	862	363	159	141	63	4,757	2,087	1,039	148	5	179	60	1,605	21
3,107	1,270	73	1	48	62	349	150	107	92	335	422	182	11	4	69	5	87	22
4,182	3,748	172	13	27	71	174	86	58	30	838	481	457	91	8	52	9	143	23
821	1,532	74	.....	34	19	147	78	45	24	188	424	115	13	1	32	5	27	24
984	1,412	66	.....	44	8	192	106	67	29	109	757	84	8	2	15	6	18	25
2,256	44	.....	.....	32	59	198	83	61	54	152	65	74	4	1	31	2	57	26
1,081	2,029	60	2	91	584	163	84	58	26	1,902	215	129	7	1	69	16	108	27
771	1,590	115	.....	73	186	180	102	50	28	610	612	238	20	1	162	29	77	28
1,293	2,768	212	2	391	759	299	175	94	30	1,355	519	242	19	1	178	12	912	29
618	572	30	.....	13	32	124	84	30	10	151	98	121	12	.....	30	4	25	30
1,382	1,760	81	.....	49	220	118	60	41	17	1,403	155	94	7	.....	7	19	125	31
522	1,358	85	2	35	218	217	135	59	23	862	93	77	9	1	113	13	95	32
2,892	6,379	344	2	187	726	1,542	976	438	128	1,933	999	728	195	15	1,027	78	422	33
503	563	25	.....	14	62	105	65	30	10	167	48	52	14	2	70	7	144	34
580	1,134	85	1	32	108	233	119	87	27	404	354	61	14	1	11	7	69	35
489	494	24	.....	24	61	153	87	49	17	198	112	104	6	1	14	2	43	36
397	587	18	2	5	29	91	47	28	16	155	41	97	16	.....	22	6	44	37
1,469	2,284	120	.....	69	173	379	228	105	46	665	546	411	49	2	131	8	67	38
2,026	3,092	164	1	39	162	349	197	109	43	800	429	701	53	5	285	35	125	39
804	3,528	195	1	22	59	95	52	27	16	581	431	381	83	6	98	16	144	40
503	937	62	.....	30	45	267	162	84	21	204	367	195	4	.....	20	4	13	41
1,148	2,254	137	1	97	249	987	520	387	80	680	783	411	15	.....	36	5	55	42
2,385	4,150	199	5	89	306	1,190	669	425	96	1,180	511	616	51	6	326	49	180	43
320	577	33	2	26	33	258	135	103	20	95	248	163	8	.....	10	4	11	44
1,828	1,306	78	2	23	12	277	161	93	23	134	382	242	22	1	15	6	20	45
4,283	4,515	223	5	24	84	570	322	159	89	759	539	743	127	9	99	20	196	46
363	1,277	139	.....	29	37	290	143	126	30	85	263	182	125	7	146	8	93	47
2,348	5,319	362	5	392	1,538	1,038	638	334	66	3,861	460	220	12	2	418	39	837	48
1,178	1,178	63	.....	48	161	283	178	80	25	536	139	107	21	2	44	3	85	49
804	1,613	77	.....	34	150	204	122	65	17	849	44	210	6	.....	29	6	386	50
546	909	45	.....	23	116	163	115	42	5	448	72	61	12	.....	59	7	44	51
60,361	4,062	7,825	102	3,073	2,631	4,865	2,749	1,489	627	7,527	14,900	2,850	512	31	2,379	193	1,665	52
562	49	79	5	1	3	28	15	11	2	27	15	32	5	4	6	.....	14	53
2,720	66	126	1	.....	7	338	278	17	43	70	132	52	20	4	4	1	51	54
74	94	321	.....	1	11	1	.....	1	.....	34	115	41	10	.....	15	1	10	55
621	129	514	4	45	33	25	13	7	5	163	347	96	25	.....	27	2	14	56
829	445	1,208	6	512	76	312	153	126	28	244	894	64	9	.....	96	3	28	57
552	124	394	1	.....	14	131	49	57	25	134	147	137	43	1	37	4	28	58
22,047	696	1,464	23	1,945	1,526	808	435	238	133	3,938	10,213	798	116	5	1,851	120	539	59
710	31	24	.....	32	13	32	13	10	9	14	26	34	1	.....	3	.....	5	60
1,450	52	69	3	1	5	63	33	16	14	40	63	51	9	1	11	2	19	61
367	276	570	6	65	57	12	7	3	2	267	350	109	10	.....	13	3	47	62
620	12	24	.....	26	39	94	50	30	14	14	31	25	1	.....	2	.....	6	63
3,430	92	89	3	5	15	135	69	51	15	136	165	132	16	2	9	3	27	64
982	21	25	3	.....	.....	40	16	14	10	6	27	39	12	.....	7	1	10	65
563	16	21	.....	27	14	27	14	6	7	11	37	30	8	.....	3	.....	3	66
650	22	22	.....	71	32	71	32	33	6	12	28	29	3	.....	2	.....	5	67
522	8	21	.....	5	2	51	20	20	11	16	26	16	2	.....	1	1	1	68
1,085	36	41	1	24	17	169	100	45	24	72	82	76	5	.....	2	1	17	69
5,928	564	1,044	19	44	107	448	237	164	47	431	894	367	93	10	181	35	153	70
499	14	29	1	2	10	63	34	25	4	34	23	29	5	.....	4	.....	14	71
981	53	63	2	3	6	120	48	65	17	33	75	69	10	2	11	.....	12	72
1,895	60	72	.....	5	5	127	71	34	22	21	114	64	13	.....	3	.....	11	73
2,760	159	375	6	75	68	279	150	92	37	202	322	111	28	1	35	6	83	74
471	11	27	.....	5	5	55	28	23	4	9	33	17	5	.....	1	.....	8	75
328	17	28	.....	16	12	43	23	13	7	10	32	7	2	.....	2	.....	20	76
3,966	462	478	7	165	512	730	496	191	43	1,166	137	61	9	.....	15	2	244	77

e Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



TABLE 118.--TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

BUFFALO, N. Y.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
		Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
<b>1</b> MALES (a) .....	79,690	13,729	26,856	28,638	467	22,427	40,726	14,074	2,205
2 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers .....	303	38	64	201	.....	53	104	100	46
3 Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors .....	344	137	112	94	1	75	200	63	4
4 Lawyers .....	402	273	97	30	2	23	262	90	23
5 Officials (government) .....	460	130	209	121	.....	47	279	119	15
6 Physicians and surgeons .....	446	224	93	127	2	43	267	105	25
7 Barbers and hairdressers .....	516	65	238	200	13	218	256	37	4
8 Bartenders .....	444	74	244	123	3	231	192	17	3
9 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive) .....	1,317	327	504	484	2	204	837	259	16
10 Laborers (not specified) .....	15,232	799	2,779	11,577	77	3,886	7,941	2,864	515
11 Restaurant and saloon keepers .....	1,347	107	505	725	10	57	935	336	19
12 Servants .....	1,008	171	230	434	173	427	469	96	12
13 Watchmen, policemen, and detectives .....	716	107	274	335	.....	25	404	245	40
14 Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors .....	1,389	614	377	397	1	188	758	371	66
15 Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc. ....	407	217	97	93	.....	38	214	125	28
16 Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors .....	879	292	234	351	2	145	499	220	12
17 Bookkeepers, clerks, etc. ....	5,842	1,959	2,667	1,209	7	2,849	2,405	513	53
18 Commercial travelers .....	355	158	92	105	.....	43	220	84	4
19 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc. ....	2,315	432	923	946	14	725	1,225	326	35
20 Foremen and overseers .....	310	74	97	139	.....	22	183	95	9
21 Livery stable keepers and hostlers .....	408	97	119	178	14	118	193	82	10
22 Merchants, dealers, and peddlers .....	4,296	972	1,392	1,931	1	593	2,312	1,179	199
23 Messengers, packers, and porters .....	837	178	499	139	21	698	105	30	3
24 Salesmen .....	981	295	431	255	.....	406	490	70	11
25 Steam railroad employes .....	3,733	949	1,441	1,341	2	818	2,320	536	52
26 Street railway employes .....	319	74	84	161	.....	51	234	32	2
27 Telegraph and telephone operators .....	310	99	143	68	.....	160	137	11	1
28 Apprentices .....	816	118	522	175	1	812	4	.....	.....
29 Bakers .....	573	45	91	436	1	179	394	76	13
30 Blacksmiths and wheelwrights .....	1,318	117	381	818	2	275	744	258	40
31 Boot and shoe makers and repairers .....	990	42	238	709	1	156	466	281	86
32 Brewers and maltsters .....	480	.....	79	401	.....	44	304	120	12
33 Butchers .....	1,236	86	467	683	.....	358	685	170	19
34 Cabinet makers and upholsterers .....	749	84	264	400	1	207	397	104	40
35 Carpenters and joiners .....	4,734	636	1,471	2,617	10	933	2,686	938	173
36 Coopers .....	472	47	185	240	.....	93	215	142	21
37 Iron and steel workers (includes molders) .....	2,172	225	957	983	2	824	1,065	251	26
38 Machinists .....	2,167	358	952	856	1	719	1,063	344	39
39 Manufacturers, publishers, etc. ....	1,254	368	390	496	.....	111	632	392	64
40 Marble and stone cutters .....	453	41	131	281	.....	105	253	72	23
41 Masons (brick and stone) .....	1,111	49	275	786	1	182	624	230	73
42 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers .....	2,016	347	832	785	2	615	1,075	302	22
43 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters .....	783	103	490	189	1	448	289	41	5
44 Printers, engravers, and bookbinders .....	1,574	276	776	322	.....	670	576	118	10
45 Saw and planing mill employes, etc. ....	619	68	282	269	.....	294	255	65	4
46 Ship and boat builders .....	349	46	101	202	.....	42	140	146	21
47 Steam boiler makers .....	393	53	174	166	.....	128	202	57	4
48 Tailors .....	1,193	35	295	863	.....	321	541	234	96
49 Tinners and tinware makers .....	667	73	355	239	.....	282	309	69	7
50 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives .....	512	40	270	202	.....	174	269	66	3
51 Wood workers (not otherwise specified) .....	602	87	278	237	.....	213	292	81	16
<b>52</b> FEMALES (a) .....	18,884	3,041	8,711	6,985	147	11,375	5,876	1,364	240
53 Actors .....	61	28	21	12	.....	34	26	.....	.....
54 Artists and teachers of art .....	86	37	37	12	.....	41	35	10	.....
55 Musicians and teachers of music .....	167	69	71	26	1	65	72	8	1
56 Professors and teachers .....	928	267	523	138	.....	338	480	99	9
57 Theatrical managers, showmen, etc. ....	83	38	17	28	.....	56	27	.....	.....
58 Hotel and boarding house keepers .....	280	87	68	123	2	6	152	110	12
59 Housekeepers and stewardesses .....	367	82	97	184	4	81	161	93	25
60 Laborers (not specified) .....	271	6	43	220	2	213	42	15	1
61 Laundresses .....	640	44	224	357	15	149	308	160	19
62 Nurses and midwives .....	322	83	79	158	2	84	151	69	17
63 Servants .....	7,080	926	2,450	3,611	53	4,769	1,927	288	96
64 Bookkeepers and accountants .....	306	113	161	32	.....	207	97	2	.....
65 Clerks and copyists .....	1,024	208	656	159	1	798	220	3	.....
66 Merchants, dealers, and peddlers .....	285	25	83	177	.....	23	123	118	21
67 Messengers, packers, and porters .....	93	21	55	17	.....	85	6	1	1
68 Saleswomen .....	354	52	232	70	.....	262	86	4	1
69 Stenographers and typewriters .....	221	101	78	42	.....	143	75	.....	.....
70 Telegraph and telephone operators .....	72	19	36	17	.....	56	15	1	.....
71 Apprentices .....	90	13	50	27	.....	88	2	.....	.....
72 Boot and shoe makers and repairers .....	92	14	70	8	.....	77	14	1	.....
73 Box makers (paper) .....	96	14	65	17	.....	92	4	.....	.....
74 Confectioners .....	82	12	54	16	.....	58	17	6	1
75 Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc. ....	3,729	548	2,301	866	14	2,176	1,315	212	21
76 Printers, engravers, bookbinders, etc. ....	286	43	218	25	.....	227	56	3	.....
77 Tailoresses .....	938	44	568	326	.....	682	210	40	4

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO  
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

## BUFFALO, N. Y.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
32,733	44,826	2,040	71	4,326	9,707	11,656	3,872	6,196	1,588	18,869	4,762	4,008	3,722	126	353	67	6,896	1
80	204	19		5	20	27	2	20	5	109	20	60	5		1	1	5	2
136	198	10			1	54	26	22	6	18	15	25	20		0	2	8	3
131	255	16				1			1	6	4	9	7				4	4
116	325	19				19	3	15	1	40	25	16	22	1		1	3	5
148	272	24	2	3	19	4	1	3		30	9	18	37	1		2	30	6
344	163	5		5	16	23	7	9	7	147	8	9	16			1	20	7
331	109	4		3	4	20	8	8	4	66	14	11	15	1			16	8
408	882	20	1	24	12	171	39	105	27	137	136	96	89	5	6	1	15	9
5,916	8,909	395	12	2,973	5,938	5,304	1,295	3,279	730	5,165	1,786	392	335	12	54	4	3,853	10
152	1,166	27	2	21	57	9	1	6	2	432	85	35	30	2			141	11
692	289	27		32	66	87	34	38	15	147	70	81	94	2	7	1	60	12
109	579	27	1	12	13	33	13	18	2	113	139	38	31		1	1	12	13
401	927	58	3	1	13	32	13	11	8	163	44	67	83	1		1	38	14
94	300	12	1	1	8	11	3	5	3	25	11	21	32				4	15
534	322	22	1	80		493	25	429	39	33	105	80	91	4	18	3	17	16
3,756	2,001	79	6	1	22	216	94	87	35	315	128	344	334	9	8	1	70	17
107	232	15	1		2	10	5	4	1	25	10	24	38				8	18
991	1,273	47	4	88	85	167	71	68	28	502	135	111	131	3	7	4	53	19
61	232	16	1	1	1	10	3	7		32	44	33	22				8	20
209	188	11		12	15	22	8	11	3	68	33	27	35				15	21
997	3,144	150	5	85	173	90	31	30	29	1,069	185	209	138	5	13	2	310	22
709	124	4		6	9	76	23	22	31	65	14	27	23	1			9	23
528	441	12		3	2	37	18	11	8	85	23	64	85	4	1	1	12	24
1,431	2,226	69	7	141	167	262	101	130	31	369	486	137	156	4	2	1	185	25
200	115	4		2	4	16	9	3	4	37	45	16	56	2	1		4	26
192	117	1				11	4	4	3	4	2	12	46	2			2	27
813	3			6	33	108	36	48	24	111	7	13	26	2	2		14	28
215	349	9		24	116	30	13	9	8	350	13	21	19	2			31	29
444	836	37	1	43	149	124	57	39	28	386	130	109	85	4	10	1	93	30
265	667	56	2	51	168	82	40	25	17	519	47	24	16	5	1	1	96	31
85	379	16		18	142	31	20	7	4	369	11	9	3				9	32
479	732	25		31	184	49	27	14	8	553	13	28	26	1	1		61	33
269	452	28		8	64	67	42	14	11	270	1	46	33		24		26	34
1,384	3,198	150	2	92	501	901	506	325	70	1,456	145	314	385	7	35	4	275	35
151	310	11		12	40	59	28	23	8	199	10	5	17	2			5	36
1,001	1,123	48		71	157	267	139	89	39	526	65	121	98	4	9	3	162	37
875	1,245	46	1	21	88	141	88	38	15	467	49	173	25	2	8	2	57	38
213	994	46	1	10	50	50	16	22	12	221	58	109	65	3	2		38	39
135	307	11		27	68	115	45	52	18	157	11	49	17	7	6		34	40
291	775	45		1	3	416	135	244	37	415	63	71	33	2	4	1	197	41
854	1,118	43	1	24	73	431	197	194	40	351	53	141	150	5	6	3	77	42
491	287	5		12	15	75	36	28	11	56	27	48	44	1	1		12	43
826	532	15	1	5	11	25	16	5	4	138	17	73	69		4	1	20	44
339	272	8		14	76	96	47	42	7	209	8	13	18				23	45
81	248	18	2	8	3	92	49	32	11	27	59	53	47	7	1	1	7	46
171	211	10	1	4	8	41	20	12	9	58	38	42	17	2	4	1	4	47
408	745	38	2	45	229	81	37	32	12	614	16	24	18	2	16	1	172	48
339	314	14		10	35	51	31	13	7	170	11	12	20				26	49
250	256	6		2	15	47	26	15	6	155	3	7	11	1		3	22	50
246	342	13	1	8	32	48	25	12	11	153	8	19	30	2	6	1	18	51
15,952	1,097	1,781	54	582	1,114	1,234	558	429	247	2,519	1,530	760	1,419	46	64	10	769	52
30	27	2	2		1	13	6	6	1	3		3	4		1		1	53
64	14	6	2			2		1	1	1	3	1	1				1	54
142	17	7	1	2	1	8	3	1	4	4	2	5	9		1		5	55
867	24	35	2			171	136	11	24	41	17	31	39	1	1		8	56
75	4	3	1									8	17				3	57
57	79	140	4	4	4	1		1		31	41	14	34				3	58
188	55	121	8	25	45	11	3	5	3	52	40	27	40				25	59
228	20	14		47	176	82	13	45	24	115	12	6					89	60
257	99	281	3	87	60	49	22	23	4	144	128	28	36		1	1	19	61
195	38	88	1		17	24	10	10	4	22	37	29	47	2			11	62
6,532	217	320	11	316	504	341	155	136	50	1,296	991	320	707	23	52	4	276	63
289	11	5	1			11	4	3	4	1	2	5	24					64
991	13	19	1		2	32	15	12	5	36	19	35	58	3		2	6	65
44	58	172	1	31	27	10		5	5	94	29	18	13	1			22	66
91	1	1				5	1	2	2	8	6	2	5				1	67
334	9	10	1		2	19	6	9	4	23	13	10	15					68
212	3	6				18	7	8	3	1	2	12	25				2	69
68	3	1				3	1	2		2	8	4	8					70
89		1		4	10	19	6	5	8	8	1	3	5				10	71
87	4	1		1	1	5	2	1	2	6			1				1	72
94		2		1	6	8	3	3	2	8		1	2				6	73
64	4	14			3	6	3	2	1	11		1	2				2	74
3,150	251	314	14	15	71	228	97	82	49	263	126	137	225	10	8	1	96	75
274	4	8				20	10	6	4	4	3	6	8	1			3	76
851	27	58	2	13	101	59	26	20	13	200	9	6	17	3		1	50	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.		Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a).....	20,983	6,126	4,602	9,633	622	5,580	10,218	4,445	696
2	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	194	13	32	138	11	33	81	64	16
3	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	140	85	20	34	1	27	84	27	2
4	Lawyers.....	141	122	8	10	1	2	85	44	10
5	Officials (government).....	96	66	19	10	1	3	31	55	6
6	Physicians and surgeons.....	86	64	9	12	1	3	51	25	6
7	Professors and teachers.....	145	108	16	20	1	12	79	44	9
8	Barbers and hairdressers.....	144	25	32	71	16	39	87	17	1
9	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	192	55	32	103	2	15	111	60	6
10	Janitors.....	112	31	13	35	33	10	64	32	6
11	Laborers (not specified).....	2,733	101	318	2,173	141	672	1,415	558	84
12	Servants.....	328	39	21	147	121	105	176	44	2
13	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	182	69	43	60	10	5	83	80	14
14	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	258	159	35	63	1	38	103	91	26
15	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	140	109	13	13	.....	13	62	49	16
16	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	1,366	722	403	228	13	627	584	136	17
17	Commercial travelers.....	116	76	21	18	1	18	66	30	1
18	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	1,274	305	403	531	35	272	659	225	16
19	Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	179	44	27	92	16	32	93	45	4
20	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	1,351	695	240	393	18	209	641	426	73
21	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	377	95	166	83	33	249	89	36	3
22	Salesmen.....	625	335	153	126	11	265	281	72	6
23	Steam railroad employes.....	325	93	61	167	4	63	189	68	5
24	Street railway employes.....	260	117	54	89	.....	64	170	24	1
25	Apprentices.....	181	24	122	32	3	179	1	1	.....
26	Bakers.....	237	37	63	137	.....	78	114	40	5
27	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	241	37	30	172	2	32	135	61	13
28	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	163	26	12	114	11	37	63	49	14
29	Brass workers (not otherwise specified).....	111	17	45	49	.....	36	62	11	1
30	Butchers.....	118	26	30	61	1	35	64	15	4
31	Cabinet makers.....	252	28	27	197	.....	30	141	71	7
32	Candle, soap, and tallow makers.....	111	23	36	52	.....	38	40	28	2
33	Carpenters and joiners.....	1,019	245	69	698	7	138	516	305	60
34	Confectioners.....	121	48	42	30	1	46	52	18	5
35	Coopers.....	164	30	36	96	2	23	91	45	5
36	Glass workers.....	126	14	56	56	.....	34	42	44	6
37	Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	328	44	103	180	1	84	184	52	8
38	Machinists.....	370	128	92	150	.....	90	195	76	7
39	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	326	184	52	89	1	17	160	120	28
40	Marble and stone cutters.....	180	22	57	101	.....	38	86	53	3
41	Masons (brick and stone).....	252	51	50	150	1	48	130	61	13
42	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	586	159	145	278	4	140	305	128	13
43	Piano and organ makers and tuners.....	531	198	126	207	.....	196	221	101	8
44	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	245	69	110	64	2	106	106	32	1
45	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	785	234	303	242	6	269	338	146	31
46	Rubber factory operatives.....	282	35	79	166	2	114	146	19	1
47	Tailors.....	183	20	24	135	4	41	96	26	8
48	Timbers and tinware makers.....	187	39	59	88	1	58	92	28	9
49	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	93	10	28	54	1	23	48	20	2
50	Upholsterers.....	119	28	39	48	4	36	61	19	3
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	291	52	75	163	1	65	173	59	3
52	FEMALES (a).....	7,510	1,517	2,243	3,553	197	3,797	2,911	671	78
53	Artists and teachers of art.....	32	25	3	4	.....	7	20	4	.....
54	Authors and literary and scientific persons.....	34	27	3	4	.....	7	18	8	1
55	Musicians and teachers of music.....	71	50	14	4	3	28	38	5	.....
56	Professors and teachers.....	344	217	94	32	1	72	210	53	4
57	Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	31	12	.....	19	.....	2	13	15	1
58	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	113	52	14	43	4	13	63	28	9
59	Laundresses.....	237	9	51	141	36	72	93	61	11
60	Nurses and midwives.....	121	42	19	59	1	22	39	48	12
61	Servants.....	2,558	136	279	2,043	100	1,320	1,013	168	21
62	Bookkeepers and accountants.....	222	100	92	28	2	127	88	5	1
63	Clerks and copyists.....	278	133	122	23	.....	155	106	16	1
64	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	64	12	11	40	1	8	29	25	2
65	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	148	14	93	39	2	130	17	1	.....
66	Saleswomen.....	243	59	125	59	.....	163	65	8	.....
67	Stenographers and typewriters.....	72	42	26	3	1	61	11	.....	.....
68	Box makers (paper).....	97	14	57	26	.....	73	22	1	.....
69	Broom and brush makers.....	40	2	23	10	.....	19	21	.....	.....
70	Confectioners.....	85	10	56	18	1	74	7	2	2
71	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	41	4	22	15	.....	31	7	1	2
72	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	1,005	250	325	401	26	409	460	128	5
73	Piano and organ makers and tuners.....	42	14	16	12	.....	33	8	.....	.....
74	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	441	109	263	69	.....	230	196	14	.....
75	Rope and cordage makers.....	117	8	74	35	.....	88	28	1	.....
76	Rubber factory operatives.....	339	22	161	156	.....	250	84	5	.....
77	Tailoresses.....	190	16	49	123	2	77	91	19	3

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO  
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

## CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
8,584	11,634	746	19	1,421	861	3,345	1,735	1,183	427	444	3,961	1,302	2,200	850	432	39	487	1
61	122	11	.....	14	2	55	14	33	8	8	100	16	13	.....	.....	1	3	2
49	88	3	.....	.....	4	12	6	4	2	3	4	10	10	3	3	.....	2	3
47	84	10	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	4	1	4	.....	1	.....	.....	4
12	79	5	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	3	.....	.....	5	3	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
20	58	7	1	.....	.....	3	3	.....	.....	1	1	2	7	.....	1	.....	.....	6
43	96	6	.....	.....	.....	9	7	1	1	5	2	4	4	1	.....	.....	4	7
53	83	8	.....	13	13	6	2	2	2	3	4	5	13	7	.....	2	39	8
35	143	14	.....	10	3	15	8	5	2	3	55	19	18	.....	3	2	3	9
25	78	9	.....	2	.....	11	3	6	2	2	16	9	6	1	1	.....	3	10
1,284	1,357	91	1	841	589	762	347	331	84	28	1,306	86	108	588	17	2	65	11
165	154	9	.....	17	4	59	44	20	5	6	76	24	17	5	13	2	9	12
24	146	12	.....	3	.....	3	2	.....	1	2	38	9	12	.....	.....	.....	2	13
71	175	12	.....	.....	.....	12	9	2	1	2	18	17	24	.....	1	.....	1	14
80	101	8	1	.....	.....	4	.....	2	2	1	.....	5	6	.....	1	.....	.....	15
860	488	18	.....	1	.....	81	34	35	12	3	52	54	96	11	6	.....	8	16
33	79	4	.....	.....	.....	5	2	2	1	.....	7	3	7	.....	.....	.....	1	17
504	737	31	2	54	4	162	88	53	21	6	353	38	108	16	4	4	6	18
83	109	7	.....	21	.....	21	9	9	3	.....	69	9	11	2	3	.....	1	19
346	945	59	1	15	4	61	26	21	14	31	162	76	77	10	10	2	30	20
268	101	7	1	5	2	70	22	23	25	4	30	12	30	3	3	.....	4	21
360	259	6	.....	2	2	32	15	9	8	3	23	24	67	2	3	.....	4	22
116	196	12	1	18	.....	23	12	6	5	.....	124	11	23	5	1	.....	3	23
109	144	7	.....	4	.....	28	13	10	5	2	27	8	41	4	3	.....	4	24
178	3	.....	.....	2	.....	28	13	11	4	2	10	3	10	6	.....	.....	1	25
110	116	11	.....	3	3	32	21	6	5	19	55	21	26	4	7	.....	5	26
51	182	7	1	18	5	43	28	11	4	2	70	22	55	7	11	1	5	27
53	100	10	.....	9	6	24	9	9	6	12	46	13	33	1	4	.....	9	28
53	56	2	.....	1	1	19	13	4	2	5	16	9	11	1	4	.....	3	29
52	61	5	.....	2	3	10	6	4	.....	11	34	7	2	.....	2	1	3	30
70	173	8	1	20	25	35	21	9	5	20	13	23	27	11	61	3	39	31
56	49	6	.....	9	.....	13	4	5	4	1	33	5	7	1	4	.....	1	32
255	714	49	1	21	5	305	191	91	23	4	75	85	485	15	17	2	16	33
54	58	9	.....	1	.....	25	13	8	4	2	10	10	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	34
47	108	9	.....	8	5	28	22	4	2	7	29	7	46	8	1	.....	.....	35
53	63	10	.....	6	.....	48	21	12	15	6	33	8	7	.....	.....	1	1	36
125	194	9	.....	19	8	62	32	20	10	7	64	37	39	4	21	.....	8	37
139	220	11	.....	6	5	33	18	12	3	12	34	31	40	4	23	.....	6	38
51	261	14	.....	6	1	13	6	6	1	12	23	28	19	3	1	.....	4	39
62	112	6	.....	4	1	56	31	22	3	.....	74	12	9	1	1	.....	4	40
88	154	10	.....	10	2	106	49	46	11	2	83	30	22	5	3	.....	6	41
220	344	21	1	16	6	181	100	65	16	19	56	55	88	10	37	2	11	42
254	260	15	2	12	4	60	38	17	5	20	17	23	70	2	53	8	14	43
138	101	6	.....	1	1	47	24	18	5	.....	20	17	26	1	.....	.....	.....	44
359	400	26	.....	2	2	93	47	29	17	9	60	71	75	7	7	1	15	45
164	115	2	1	13	.....	103	80	21	2	9	91	24	26	3	7	.....	6	46
64	112	7	.....	9	4	37	20	10	7	10	55	23	20	2	15	.....	10	47
79	101	7	.....	2	.....	23	10	10	3	6	22	20	27	4	2	.....	7	48
30	61	2	.....	2	.....	11	7	1	3	8	2	31	2	1	5	.....	7	49
52	64	2	1	1	2	13	7	5	1	7	7	16	9	2	7	1	1	50
113	165	12	1	19	16	46	20	12	5	22	25	27	34	9	15	2	29	51
6,470	406	616	18	369	86	974	516	300	158	67	1,788	354	1,050	49	161	5	110	52
30	1	1	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	53
29	1	4	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	54
65	2	4	.....	1	.....	5	2	1	2	.....	.....	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	55
323	9	12	.....	.....	.....	49	29	8	14	2	11	7	7	.....	.....	1	4	56
8	4	19	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	5	2	6	.....	2	.....	1	57
64	13	35	1	5	.....	5	2	3	.....	2	20	5	16	.....	.....	.....	1	58
108	42	87	.....	62	1	52	14	27	11	2	109	14	17	2	2	.....	1	59
67	8	44	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	20	15	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	60
2,360	80	114	4	224	21	196	110	66	20	19	1,287	113	485	20	113	3	19	61
208	4	10	.....	.....	.....	20	10	6	4	2	3	4	17	2	.....	.....	.....	62
260	4	13	1	.....	.....	15	7	5	3	.....	6	7	9	1	.....	.....	.....	63
22	11	31	.....	9	.....	3	2	.....	1	2	23	5	7	.....	.....	.....	3	64
146	.....	2	.....	2	1	23	14	8	6	.....	11	8	16	2	1	.....	1	65
231	6	6	.....	.....	1	23	16	4	3	4	14	9	28	1	2	.....	1	66
71	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	8	2	4	2	.....	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	67
92	4	1	.....	2	1	20	13	4	3	.....	9	5	10	.....	.....	.....	2	68
34	3	3	.....	1	1	10	5	5	.....	1	4	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	69
81	2	2	.....	2	.....	21	13	2	6	.....	9	4	4	1	.....	.....	1	70
36	1	3	1	.....	.....	6	2	4	.....	1	8	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	71
758	119	123	5	19	22	150	71	50	29	15	88	56	184	11	20	.....	31	72
40	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	73
414	12	13	2	.....	.....	69	35	18	16	1	20	10	35	2	1	.....	.....	74
107	6	4	.....	2	.....	26	14	9	3	.....	16	9	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	75
322	9	8	.....	12	13	97	74	17	6	3	51	26	59	1	3	.....	13	76
150	20	20	.....	12	20	42	17	21	4	2	23	13	41	1	14	.....	30	77

e Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

CAMDEN, N. J.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.		Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a)	19,159	11,089	3,016	3,490	1,564	5,126	9,130	4,201	655
2	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	79	57	4	10	8	13	35	23	5
3	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	89	67	11	11	1	16	42	26	5
4	Lawyers.....	96	70	18	7	1	9	50	28	5
5	Officials (government).....	69	51	12	6	5	3	43	23	6
6	Physicians and surgeons.....	92	72	9	6	5	3	60	23	6
7	Barbers and hairdressers.....	158	47	48	36	27	44	90	13	2
8	Bartenders.....	71	24	23	13	1	22	41	7	1
9	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	342	236	44	53	9	36	201	96	8
10	Laborers (not specified).....	2,145	564	193	627	761	555	983	526	66
11	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	123	40	32	48	3	8	73	38	4
12	Servants.....	161	23	4	24	110	53	79	26	3
13	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	165	96	25	39	5	8	69	71	15
14	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	357	273	37	42	5	62	169	109	15
15	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	105	78	11	15	1	6	54	37	8
16	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors.....	367	276	34	27	30	36	172	136	21
17	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	1,334	1,012	219	88	15	625	540	157	9
18	Commercial travelers.....	71	56	4	11	1	10	46	13	1
19	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	581	347	81	55	98	146	327	98	10
20	Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	108	66	16	13	13	29	48	25	6
21	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	1,490	1,054	186	208	42	222	763	431	74
22	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	273	151	63	33	26	188	51	29	3
23	Salesmen.....	549	425	80	43	1	172	292	77	8
24	Steam railroad employes.....	724	499	111	99	15	153	433	127	10
25	Apprentices.....	208	123	65	19	1	207	1	1	1
26	Bakers.....	181	42	37	102	1	58	93	25	5
27	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	283	155	50	76	2	55	123	86	18
28	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	703	407	130	153	13	223	291	143	40
29	Butchers.....	193	107	35	49	2	51	98	39	5
30	Cabinet makers.....	79	32	7	38	2	12	47	19	1
31	Carpenters and joiners.....	801	622	66	99	14	111	348	280	61
32	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	588	179	137	268	4	242	247	83	15
33	Glass workers.....	139	88	36	13	2	70	45	21	1
34	Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	522	272	122	88	40	117	267	123	15
35	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners.....	91	45	30	16	1	32	43	13	3
36	Machinists.....	547	290	121	126	1	145	290	102	8
37	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	361	240	52	68	1	26	185	117	31
38	Marble and stone cutters and masons.....	237	147	28	54	8	40	114	70	10
39	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	445	332	54	55	4	96	243	95	6
40	Paper hangers.....	89	68	17	4	1	45	33	11	1
41	Plasterers.....	79	53	7	5	9	15	35	23	6
42	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	128	73	31	23	1	54	55	18	1
43	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	481	306	109	61	5	208	206	56	10
44	Print works operatives.....	124	85	22	17	1	56	62	5	1
45	Saw and planing mill employes, etc.....	97	67	20	7	3	35	37	24	1
46	Ship and boat builders.....	234	180	26	26	2	36	68	90	20
47	Tailors.....	114	37	20	55	2	20	46	38	10
48	Timbers and tinware makers.....	119	63	36	15	1	40	60	16	3
49	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	157	77	42	35	3	43	88	23	3
50	Upholsterers.....	82	59	12	17	3	22	46	12	2
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	103	61	18	23	1	22	54	25	2
52	FEMALES (a)	5,093	2,559	958	843	733	2,703	1,670	617	94
53	Musicians and teachers of music.....	30	25	3	2	1	13	13	4	1
54	Professors and teachers.....	216	151	36	8	31	100	103	13	1
55	Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	75	55	8	11	1	1	21	46	7
56	House-keepers and stewardesses.....	117	64	10	23	20	9	53	42	12
57	Laundresses.....	191	29	4	28	130	23	94	66	8
58	Nurses and midwives.....	74	53	4	16	1	8	14	43	9
59	Servants.....	1,337	313	120	402	502	690	458	148	26
60	Bookkeepers and accountants.....	60	48	12	1	1	34	28	1	1
61	Clerks and copyists.....	96	73	19	3	1	74	21	1	1
62	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	101	44	14	39	4	10	39	45	7
63	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	23	14	9	1	1	18	5	1	1
64	Saleswomen.....	203	171	53	9	1	156	70	7	1
65	Stenographers and typewriters.....	67	49	13	5	1	46	20	1	1
66	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	24	19	3	2	1	13	9	2	1
67	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	225	151	61	12	1	165	57	3	1
68	Box makers (paper).....	59	40	14	5	1	49	9	1	1
69	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	578	230	234	113	1	490	78	9	1
70	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	785	532	147	66	40	315	347	111	11
71	Hat and cap makers.....	25	17	5	3	1	17	7	1	1
72	Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	29	17	10	2	1	19	10	1	1
73	Lace and embroidery makers.....	20	15	3	2	1	15	5	1	1
74	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	62	45	17	1	1	46	13	2	1
75	Straw workers.....	21	16	5	1	1	10	11	1	1
76	Tailoresses.....	112	72	22	16	2	49	36	21	6
77	Umbrella and parasol makers.....	47	31	13	3	1	33	10	4	1

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO  
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

## CAMDEN, N. J.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
6,623	11,876	637	23	1,152	367	3,030	1,732	970	328	1,187	795	988	55	4	112	14	415	1
23	48	8		9		8	5	1	2	5	4						1	2
23	63	3				4	2	2		1		7			2		1	3
29	57	10				6	3	2	1	2	2	1			1		1	4
5	63	1		1		4	2	2		1	2	2					1	5
18	73	1		1		1	1				1	3	1				1	6
61	94	3		2		9	7	1	1	33	1	2						7
41	27	3		1		8	5	2		9	8	1						8
55	279	8		6	1	24	17	4	3	18	14	15			5	1		9
783	1,273	89		572	161	535	239	236	60	202	244	52	5		10	4	111	10
20	100	2	1	2	1	1	1			20	9	4	2		2		2	11
82	74	5		38	3	26	9	14	3	12	4	3	1		1		5	12
18	141	6		4		8	2	4	2	8	20	10	1					13
83	251	21	2	1		14	4	8	2	8	6	19	2		1		6	14
14	89	2				2	2			4	1	9					1	15
73	277	13	4	18	1	39	19	15	5	4	9	8	3		2	2	8	16
740	579	15		2	1	65	39	15	11	17	17	41	1	1	4		7	17
16	53	2				2	2			4	1	5					1	18
186	375	19	1	14		75	54	18	3	17	22	8	1		2	1	6	19
44	59	5		2		5	3	1	1	1	9	1			1		1	20
296	1,136	55	3	39	9	59	31	24	4	56	52	67	9	1	7		17	21
200	72	1		6	1	33	17	13	8	11	5	8	2		2	1	6	22
223	312	13	1	34	1	31	20	6	5	9	10	20	1		1		2	23
205	504	14	1	98	2	68	39	19	10	10	62	11			9		7	24
208				2		41	20	17	4	4	3	9			1		2	25
71	105	5		8	20	13	9	2	2	91	5	7					1	26
65	208	10		5	5	35	25	9	1	29	17	24	1	1	2		2	27
255	420	27	1	12	9	155	94	49	12	66	31	41	1		2		12	28
66	122	5		3	8	10	4	5	1	42	4	1					2	29
15	62	2		3	3	11	6	4	1	25		2	1		3	1	6	30
160	591	50		11	7	310	196	94	20	25	15	31	8	1	7	1	12	31
305	270	13		15	17	166	99	48	19	42	32	156			2		36	32
75	63	1		10	22	50	17	13	20	7	1	4					1	33
166	326	30		47	5	116	74	35	7	23	40	18	2		1		4	34
36	52	3		2		19	17	1	1	6	7	3						35
192	343	12		3	3	60	43	11	6	32	19	63	1		4		7	36
46	297	17	1		1	13	5	8		20	8	33			2		5	37
53	171	13		4	5	116	55	53	8	17	7	19	1		3		7	38
118	312	13	2	3	2	144	93	35	16	15	4	27	1		3		7	39
42	47					28	20	6	2			3					1	40
17	59	3				52	15	11	6	1	1	3						41
59	66	3		4		20	16	3	1	3	9	8			1		2	42
225	242	12	2	1	1	48	26	13	9	20	8	25			3		5	43
63	60	1				30	20	7	3	7	1	9						44
38	54	5		2	1	21	17	4		4	2	1						45
52	167	15		4		81	59	17	5	4	5	10	1		5		1	46
27	82	5		2	5	20	9	10	1	34	4	6			3		8	47
49	69	1		5	1	31	18	10	3	5	5	3			2			48
52	102	2	1	1	3	24	17	3	4	21	1	7					7	49
24	56	2				15	11	4		8	1	6	1				1	50
26	71	6		1		15	13		2	5	2	14					2	51
3,781	564	728	20	371	47	723	433	201	89	180	360	201	12		25	3	62	52
27	1	2				6	3	3		2								53
209	5	2				50	40	6	4	2		3					3	54
3	17	53	2	5		1	1			4	4	2	1					55
41	20	56		15	1	3	1	2		7	10	5					1	56
36	67	88		102	2	26	3	21	2	7	15	3			1		3	57
12	8	54				30	9	13	8	2	4	7	3					58
1,027	142	167	1	211	17	76	36	30	10	70	256	46	5		14	1	10	59
56	3	1				1	1											60
92	1	3				9	5	2	2			2	1					61
14	42	45		5	2	1			1	14	16	7					2	62
23						3	1	2										63
215	10	7	1			21	10	8	3	3	2	3			1			64
62	1	4				11	7	2	2		1	4						65
22	1	1				1			1	1							1	66
197	16	11	1			69	40	20	9	2	1	8					1	67
56	1		2			4	3	1			2	1				2		68
533	25	20		10	4	155	115	29	11	22	14	65					12	69
547	112	120	6	9	2	131	87	28	16	14	14	26			3		9	70
21	3	1				3	1	1	1	1	1							71
23	2	3	1			5	2	1	2		1				1			72
18	1	1				4	2	2		1							1	73
58	2	2				12	7	5										74
17	3	1				6	3	2	1									75
69	14	27	2		1	13	9	3		8	2	4	1				1	76
42	3	2				9	7	2			1	2						77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



**TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,**

**CHARLESTON, S. C.**

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.		Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
<b>1</b>	<b>MALES (a)</b> .....	15,740	4,101	1,346	1,516	8,777	4,445	7,311	3,289	617
<b>2</b>	Agricultural laborers.....	245	11	3	3	228	77	109	46	13
<b>3</b>	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	175	76	8	23	68	16	69	74	16
<b>4</b>	Fishermen and oystermen.....	282	7	1	10	264	37	159	73	12
<b>5</b>	Clergymen.....	98	85	4	8	51	2	42	40	13
<b>6</b>	Engineers(civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining)andsurveyors.....	51	29	8	4	10	7	29	13	2
<b>7</b>	Lawyers.....	94	76	13	1	4	15	48	27	3
<b>8</b>	Officials (government).....	126	55	12	17	42	8	64	45	8
<b>9</b>	Physicians and surgeons.....	87	72	4	3	8	13	34	27	12
<b>10</b>	Professors and teachers.....	67	45	4	3	15	4	40	16	5
<b>11</b>	Barbers and hairdressers.....	162	9	2	3	148	64	84	12	2
<b>12</b>	Bartenders.....	60	16	11	21	12	19	29	9	8
<b>13</b>	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	179	64	16	23	76	25	103	48	3
<b>14</b>	Laborers (not specified).....	2,956	157	68	121	2,610	745	1,510	575	93
<b>15</b>	Launderers.....	67	4	1	62	19	33	13	1	1
<b>16</b>	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	51	8	8	18	17	6	32	13	.....
<b>17</b>	Servants.....	886	22	3	9	852	328	350	167	37
<b>18</b>	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	187	66	15	66	40	13	87	68	19
<b>19</b>	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	214	147	14	14	30	38	105	59	11
<b>20</b>	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	139	108	9	17	5	12	67	44	13
<b>21</b>	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors.....	298	69	15	66	148	52	166	71	7
<b>22</b>	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	1,155	781	242	93	39	531	450	141	29
<b>23</b>	Commercial travelers.....	72	53	15	1	3	17	45	10	.....
<b>24</b>	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	596	45	15	33	503	113	326	137	17
<b>25</b>	Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	93	8	1	3	81	32	46	15	.....
<b>26</b>	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	1,116	341	178	409	183	141	565	344	60
<b>27</b>	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	344	39	16	9	289	161	138	40	4
<b>28</b>	Salesmen.....	422	182	147	61	32	233	162	26	1
<b>29</b>	Steam railroad employes.....	581	244	57	29	251	143	339	87	2
<b>30</b>	Street railway employes.....	52	37	5	6	4	13	32	7	.....
<b>31</b>	Apprentices.....	168	34	26	1	107	166	2	.....	.....
<b>32</b>	Bakers.....	151	10	31	31	79	55	71	21	4
<b>33</b>	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	216	32	32	23	129	71	88	46	11
<b>34</b>	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	127	7	1	29	90	22	56	42	5
<b>35</b>	Butchers.....	169	14	6	5	144	65	74	25	5
<b>36</b>	Cabinet makers and upholsterers.....	59	15	8	12	24	12	22	21	4
<b>37</b>	Carpenters and joiners.....	893	124	46	42	681	209	399	229	55
<b>38</b>	Coopers.....	149	6	3	5	126	48	51	31	10
<b>39</b>	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	348	259	23	13	62	223	105	18	2
<b>40</b>	Fertilizer makers.....	79	1	.....	2	76	17	50	11	1
<b>41</b>	Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	81	44	15	10	12	16	50	13	1
<b>42</b>	Machinists.....	129	80	28	13	8	42	50	33	4
<b>43</b>	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	123	72	12	20	19	6	60	46	11
<b>44</b>	Marble and stone cutters and masons.....	334	62	24	24	224	96	149	77	12
<b>45</b>	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	242	46	13	12	171	64	125	44	9
<b>46</b>	Plasterers.....	56	6	1	1	48	7	32	17	.....
<b>47</b>	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	143	91	27	16	9	49	62	23	6
<b>48</b>	Saw and planing mill employes, etc.....	85	29	7	1	48	29	40	15	1
<b>49</b>	Ship and boat builders.....	75	16	11	8	40	18	28	25	4
<b>50</b>	Tailors.....	153	8	9	31	105	43	46	53	11
<b>51</b>	Tinners and tinware makers.....	102	32	21	5	44	38	50	13	1
<b>52</b>	<b>FEMALES (a)</b> .....	8,753	1,007	348	300	7,098	2,968	3,677	1,740	337
<b>53</b>	Agricultural laborers.....	198	1	.....	.....	197	66	83	39	10
<b>54</b>	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	7	3	.....	1	3	1	2	3	1
<b>55</b>	Musicians and teachers of music.....	39	22	7	4	6	14	29	5	.....
<b>56</b>	Professors and teachers.....	248	117	43	11	77	96	110	34	7
<b>57</b>	Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	74	38	5	19	12	2	30	21	11
<b>58</b>	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	103	44	6	22	31	20	35	35	12
<b>59</b>	Laborers (not specified).....	143	11	4	2	126	57	59	17	8
<b>60</b>	Laundresses.....	2,680	30	6	6	2,638	554	1,403	615	103
<b>61</b>	Nurses and midwives.....	193	20	5	11	157	57	42	67	23
<b>62</b>	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	12	2	1	2	7	.....	8	4	.....
<b>63</b>	Servants.....	2,558	112	37	90	2,319	1,009	924	500	112
<b>64</b>	Bookkeepers and accountants.....	15	11	3	.....	1	7	6	2	.....
<b>65</b>	Clerks and copyists.....	49	26	13	4	6	29	16	2	1
<b>66</b>	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	166	22	8	48	88	16	61	73	15
<b>67</b>	Saleswomen.....	96	27	48	11	10	57	26	10	3
<b>68</b>	Steam railroad employes.....	6	2	.....	.....	4	1	4	1	.....
<b>69</b>	Stenographers and typewriters.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>70</b>	Apprentices.....	47	4	3	.....	40	44	5	.....	.....
<b>71</b>	Bakers.....	9	.....	3	3	3	2	4	3	.....
<b>72</b>	Confectioners.....	4	.....	3	.....	1	1	1	2	.....
<b>73</b>	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	273	228	29	10	6	189	63	20	1
<b>74</b>	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	1,685	221	98	44	1,322	694	710	251	27
<b>75</b>	Lace and embroidery makers.....	6	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	.....
<b>76</b>	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	26	15	8	3	.....	14	10	1	.....
<b>77</b>	Tailoresses.....	38	12	3	2	21	11	21	8	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO  
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

## CHARLESTON, S. C.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
6,126	8,980	621	13	3,155	27	1,890	867	865	158	715	390	150	14		31	8	246	1
89	142	14		120		42	23	13	6	3								2
31	132	11	1	22		6	4	1	1	14	6	2					1	3
62	209	11		215		66	20	42	4	1	1		1		1		6	4
14	80	4				1			1	2	1	3					2	5
13	36	2								1	2						1	6
36	53	5										1						7
28	95	3		3		2	1	1		2	8	4			2		2	8
35	50	2		1		1		1		1					2			9
29	33	5				5	3	2		2							1	10
72	88	2		15		6	3	2	1	3								11
33	25	2		2		1			1	18	1	1					1	12
42	129	8		26		7	2	2	3	3	8	9	2				2	13
987	1,858	107	4	1,155		787	415	327	45	25	72	13	2		2		14	14
30	22	15		31	5	344	139	166	39								15	15
16	31	4		4		1			1	13	3	1					1	16
421	421	43	1	268	1	51	25	20	6	6		2	1				1	17
27	143	17		13		9	4	5		15	44	2				1	3	18
85	116	13		2		12	3	8	1	4	4	4			1		1	19
35	96	8		3		1	1			9	3	5						20
91	196	11		35		13	5	7	1	13	10	8			9		29	21
740	374	32		4		22	12	8	2	57	19	8			3		7	22
34	36	2				1	1					1						23
151	418	25	2	191		45	27	17	1	14	18	1						24
32	59	2		21		9	6	2	1	1	2							25
323	739	54		99	8	14	5	9		250	51	10	2		4	2	94	26
184	150	10		53		16	8	6	2	3	5						2	27
290	119	4		9		16	9	4	3	41	4	1					15	28
202	367	12		113		65	13	47	5	6	21	2						29
20	32			3		3		1	2	5					1			30
168				11		5	2	2	1		1							31
64	79	8		12		14	9	4	1	20	1	1						32
86	123	7		30		15	5	9	1	10	6	4					4	33
37	76	13	1	15	3	7	4	3		15	2	2			2		8	34
81	86	2		27		13	7	4	2	4							1	35
18	37	4		2		7	3	2	2	6	2	1					3	36
273	578	39	3	130	1	238	108	102	23	23	5	6			2	3	3	37
49	84	6	1	44		29	12	11	6	4		1						38
221	123	4		120		12	8	3	1	3		8	1				1	39
25	52	2		45		36	5	28	3		1	1						40
26	54	1		5		8	1	6	1	4	6							41
52	68	9		1		2	2			3	6	4						42
28	92	3		4		5	2	2	1	8	8	4						43
129	196	9		47		101	30	60	11	10	10	8			1			44
82	153	7		23		57	15	38	4	3	5	2	1				1	45
13	38	5		16		11	2	8	1	1								46
64	72	7		2		10	5	5		7	4	3	1			1		47
39	40	6		23		10	7	2	1	1								48
25	46	4		9	1	12	5	7		1	4	1				1	2	49
48	96	9		5	1	20	9	9	2	19	4	2					6	50
50	50	2		2		12	7	3	2	2	1						2	51
3,635	2,761	2,339	18	3,325	2	898	385	419	94	128	140	42	2	1		1	26	52
57	83	52	1	176		69	32	29	8									53
1	2	4		2							1							54
26	11	2				1		1		1	1	1					1	55
209	13	26				53	39	10	4	4	4	1					2	56
14	18	41	1	6	1					7	9	2					1	57
47	14	42		11		1	1			7	9	4						58
65	45	32	1	61		13	2	9	2		2							59
539	1,286	849	6	1,359		339	139	166	34		4	2						60
81	48	64				32	8	20	4		7	4						61
2	6	4		3						1	1							62
1,292	603	657		1,228		165	80	65	20	44	35	9					2	63
14	1																	64
42	5	2		2		2	1		1	4								65
17	49	98	2	72	1	14	6	3	5	22	15	4					7	66
72	13	11		7		4		4		4	3	1				1	2	67
5	1			2														68
5						1	1											69
46	1																	70
6	1	2								1							2	71
1	1	2																72
172	53	48		101		5	3		2	2	7	1						73
347	465	372	1	128		194	70	108	16	15	20	7	1				2	74
3		3								1		1						75
22	4					2	1		1									76
12	17			5		3	1	1	1	2								77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

CHICAGO, ILL.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.		Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a).....	370, 225	73, 988	80, 614	208, 598	7, 625	102, 098	198, 538	62, 396	6, 120
2	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	1, 340	94	212	1, 027	7	186	651	413	87
3	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	1, 406	620	372	411	3	354	802	228	20
4	Lawyers.....	2, 144	1, 383	367	388	6	222	1, 282	547	83
5	Musicians and teachers of music.....	1, 319	253	213	803	50	230	742	255	40
6	Officials (government).....	1, 867	501	629	725	12	216	1, 153	448	43
7	Physicians and surgeons.....	1, 794	1, 002	272	509	11	95	1, 083	501	109
8	Barbers and hairdressers.....	2, 675	636	647	1, 163	229	832	1, 607	221	12
9	Bartenders.....	2, 511	485	670	1, 265	91	797	1, 544	155	10
10	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	4, 737	1, 239	1, 148	2, 309	41	703	3, 068	905	42
11	Laborers (not specified).....	55, 521	4, 065	7, 116	43, 490	850	14, 366	29, 492	10, 279	1, 150
12	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	5, 041	539	682	3, 558	62	287	3, 468	1, 230	44
13	Servants.....	8, 804	1, 469	862	3, 150	3, 323	2, 847	5, 164	672	45
14	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	4, 192	811	917	2, 427	37	283	2, 644	1, 156	96
15	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	8, 208	4, 052	1, 529	2, 616	11	1, 177	4, 381	2, 337	300
16	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	2, 642	1, 520	424	696	2	211	1, 489	823	108
17	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors.....	3, 310	845	265	2, 185	15	741	1, 970	529	47
18	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	32, 331	11, 182	11, 630	9, 448	131	15, 724	13, 895	2, 499	191
19	Commercial travelers.....	2, 573	1, 288	557	725	3	238	1, 703	570	27
20	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	14, 504	2, 200	4, 739	7, 331	234	4, 484	7, 888	1, 965	140
21	Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	1, 934	603	318	895	113	482	1, 059	310	38
22	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	22, 794	5, 559	4, 172	12, 986	77	3, 308	13, 060	5, 827	551
23	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	5, 448	774	2, 613	1, 849	212	4, 017	1, 097	311	22
24	Salesmen.....	8, 409	3, 232	2, 424	2, 746	7	2, 666	4, 668	999	58
25	Steam railroad employes.....	11, 694	3, 517	3, 013	5, 119	45	2, 266	7, 580	1, 698	117
26	Street railway employes.....	3, 039	794	686	1, 558	1	424	2, 324	268	4
27	Apprentices.....	3, 256	289	1, 852	1, 114	1	3, 189	63	2	2
28	Bakers.....	2, 643	233	361	2, 036	13	769	1, 472	368	29
29	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	4, 628	434	852	3, 321	21	922	2, 720	897	79
30	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	3, 576	270	410	2, 885	11	630	1, 779	995	167
31	Brickmakers, potters, etc.....	1, 659	113	249	1, 289	8	427	947	250	30
32	Butchers.....	4, 753	433	1, 219	3, 093	8	1, 348	2, 731	632	37
33	Cabinet makers.....	2, 959	124	222	2, 600	3	475	1, 742	660	80
34	Carpenters and joiners.....	20, 090	3, 416	2, 469	14, 168	37	3, 104	11, 736	4, 690	510
35	Coopers.....	1, 595	163	345	1, 078	9	324	795	426	50
36	Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	8, 364	905	1, 925	5, 521	13	2, 519	4, 779	983	56
37	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners.....	1, 379	135	224	1, 016	4	309	754	289	27
38	Machinists.....	7, 847	1, 520	1, 771	4, 540	16	2, 235	4, 440	1, 080	81
39	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	6, 140	2, 093	1, 038	3, 002	7	514	3, 535	1, 935	148
40	Marble and stone cutters.....	1, 856	154	348	1, 350	4	395	1, 110	309	36
41	Masons (brick and stone).....	5, 131	432	746	3, 933	20	974	3, 014	1, 040	91
42	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	9, 611	1, 977	2, 186	5, 398	50	2, 686	5, 486	1, 327	96
43	Plasterers.....	1, 378	154	242	961	21	306	776	269	21
44	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	2, 679	631	1, 754	1, 292	2	1, 734	1, 706	227	4
45	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	7, 426	2, 080	2, 884	2, 443	19	3, 429	3, 285	651	53
46	Saw and planing mill employes, etc.....	2, 942	143	314	2, 484	1	577	1, 583	744	37
47	Tailors.....	8, 816	273	747	7, 783	13	2, 158	4, 623	1, 796	227
48	Tinners and tinware makers.....	2, 118	311	683	1, 123	1	809	1, 067	224	15
49	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	2, 434	211	636	1, 544	33	840	1, 339	237	17
50	Upholsterers.....	1, 998	151	448	1, 394	5	675	1, 073	227	19
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	4, 758	410	1, 214	3, 125	9	2, 197	2, 095	426	34
52	FEMALES (a).....	68, 038	14, 478	29, 773	41, 891	1, 946	54, 569	27, 550	5, 068	521
53	Artists and teachers of art.....	376	222	105	46	3	147	185	40	3
54	Musicians and teachers of music.....	860	404	308	135	13	413	393	59	2
55	Professors and teachers.....	3, 108	1, 159	1, 449	482	18	1, 336	1, 528	189	8
56	Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	1, 639	522	300	786	31	53	992	544	47
57	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	1, 147	302	170	647	28	218	560	300	66
58	Laborers (not specified).....	566	52	153	346	15	332	142	81	11
59	Laundresses.....	3, 268	231	599	2, 052	386	1, 034	1, 631	557	42
60	Nurses and midwives.....	1, 333	420	216	677	20	275	653	340	57
61	Servants.....	31, 432	3, 355	6, 279	20, 744	1, 114	20, 375	9, 686	1, 081	123
62	Bookkeepers and accountants.....	1, 869	603	992	270	4	1, 343	497	24	2
63	Clerks and copyists.....	4, 807	1, 099	2, 693	1, 004	11	3, 808	885	48	1
64	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	892	129	135	562	5	178	445	241	28
65	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	681	59	433	188	1	657	22	1	.....
66	Saleswomen.....	2, 157	399	1, 228	527	3	1, 711	416	24	1
67	Stenographers and typewriters.....	1, 948	916	832	200	.....	1, 422	508	10	.....
68	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	330	103	189	47	.....	268	56	5	.....
69	Apprentices.....	515	29	279	206	1	509	5	1	.....
70	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	512	61	317	134	.....	418	84	8	1
71	Box makers (paper).....	537	21	348	168	.....	491	44	2	.....
72	Confectioners.....	461	34	237	189	1	318	93	41	4
73	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	537	27	302	207	1	469	61	6	.....
74	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	16, 259	2, 806	6, 964	6, 257	232	9, 256	6, 021	880	58
75	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	1, 647	229	1, 105	308	5	1, 355	276	15	1
76	Tailoresses.....	5, 410	99	1, 653	2, 651	1	4, 370	861	156	18
77	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	456	14	188	254	.....	410	38	7	1

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO  
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

## CHICAGO, ILL.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French).	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
162,621	198,628	8,443	533	14,883	32,283	46,023	25,647	16,350	4,026	74,293	32,462	19,366	9,310	1,580	30,165	3,716	38,478	1
321	960	59	2	119	135	97	29	51	17	505	72	67	6	.....	96	28	223	2
629	744	31	2	.....	7	78	36	25	15	98	49	99	48	.....	54	17	43	3
685	1,370	80	9	.....	2	20	10	6	4	104	82	73	51	.....	16	6	56	4
539	747	30	3	39	123	77	34	32	11	371	17	77	14	5	38	9	274	5
494	1,316	54	3	5	5	74	24	40	10	153	328	90	46	1	52	4	45	6
472	1,214	98	10	.....	17	7	5	.....	2	167	45	68	91	6	33	10	90	7
1,229	1,401	36	9	60	95	110	76	26	8	707	33	42	64	23	55	28	223	8
1,684	773	48	6	28	49	161	90	50	21	591	236	66	62	9	124	26	151	9
1,554	3,042	137	4	58	116	322	186	96	40	611	584	452	189	13	279	32	150	10
24,514	29,574	1,373	60	6,463	12,137	13,284	6,958	5,244	1,082	13,519	11,068	1,635	633	85	5,054	483	11,056	11
944	3,979	111	7	62	150	54	30	15	9	1,745	596	132	113	8	224	44	700	12
5,989	2,577	211	27	316	229	763	550	156	57	1,033	569	482	179	11	485	106	349	13
981	3,044	158	9	64	90	130	70	37	23	561	1,118	206	111	18	232	37	145	14
2,525	5,400	259	24	15	53	164	93	57	14	887	376	483	271	10	241	49	293	15
685	1,847	105	5	13	19	33	10	17	6	215	89	166	82	6	49	11	78	16
2,261	975	73	1	64	52	668	227	385	56	241	394	241	185	9	1,074	53	78	17
21,450	10,481	422	38	57	243	996	597	355	44	2,447	1,537	2,103	1,058	86	1,214	154	855	18
810	1,693	66	4	6	11	70	43	19	8	262	74	151	104	4	29	11	90	19
6,729	7,471	283	21	408	525	1,378	782	466	130	2,991	1,746	548	355	60	811	203	624	20
1,115	760	56	3	69	94	108	66	30	12	306	221	120	39	10	140	19	41	21
6,097	16,039	617	41	1,104	1,304	409	203	142	64	5,646	1,106	1,050	464	37	944	264	3,493	22
4,343	1,066	37	2	64	93	479	189	162	128	579	269	163	105	17	486	46	189	23
4,296	3,950	145	18	18	57	225	146	53	26	982	354	484	288	25	264	45	305	24
4,540	6,832	305	17	390	656	919	575	234	110	1,485	1,559	514	364	28	561	34	579	25
1,087	1,896	54	2	41	33	136	83	41	12	305	672	128	119	13	187	44	90	26
3,214	40	1	1	36	132	440	187	162	91	434	62	105	44	10	173	19	267	27
1,169	1,428	46	.....	98	387	202	106	70	26	1,263	95	151	41	12	157	28	289	28
1,624	2,872	129	3	149	474	383	233	111	39	1,057	624	426	139	20	615	67	375	29
1,122	2,322	127	5	188	555	328	189	110	29	1,164	258	152	82	47	587	51	545	30
593	1,037	27	2	160	357	634	182	412	40	812	105	46	41	60	53	11	161	31
1,986	2,673	86	8	129	361	360	233	100	27	1,609	329	321	119	17	161	34	503	32
770	2,106	81	2	99	495	369	257	91	21	1,178	19	58	44	7	753	167	434	33
6,186	13,240	637	27	504	2,099	6,079	3,845	1,834	400	4,739	934	1,433	901	374	3,840	393	1,561	34
551	982	58	4	56	173	238	168	56	14	518	193	368	37	5	116	28	143	35
3,643	4,579	129	13	486	1,105	1,575	990	468	117	1,405	864	692	189	25	1,136	50	1,160	36
467	895	17	.....	59	224	208	121	63	24	476	98	58	28	5	95	21	236	37
3,396	4,305	137	9	121	423	674	444	171	59	1,484	327	770	226	17	1,182	93	442	38
1,141	4,837	154	8	39	142	240	140	75	25	1,047	362	526	261	23	327	71	385	39
663	1,142	50	1	54	153	425	242	151	31	430	227	216	39	10	178	13	211	40
1,564	3,427	131	9	210	759	2,060	978	941	141	1,655	508	562	107	30	447	74	552	41
4,285	5,113	195	18	170	563	2,152	1,216	774	162	1,936	395	622	291	60	1,279	165	655	42
4,468	872	38	.....	40	96	471	255	189	27	306	217	171	48	19	83	24	89	43
2,217	1,408	51	3	19	30	361	229	100	32	255	366	333	140	14	102	13	69	44
4,540	2,766	111	9	26	130	555	340	154	61	890	167	390	222	18	382	51	223	45
789	2,087	66	.....	338	1,108	1,112	560	498	48	802	89	27	24	11	200	17	1,314	46
2,860	5,748	197	11	632	2,090	1,015	574	362	79	2,439	170	168	62	12	1,893	121	2,922	47
1,062	1,018	34	4	58	181	250	158	69	23	521	77	93	83	8	125	12	205	48
1,172	1,208	47	7	60	171	263	168	76	19	897	17	52	13	7	81	44	449	49
988	977	32	1	25	136	266	183	61	22	661	34	85	49	10	246	26	283	50
2,575	2,128	49	6	171	497	616	385	168	63	1,421	90	104	65	13	560	76	797	51
73,885	5,684	7,950	569	3,610	5,924	6,147	3,508	1,811	823	11,136	8,854	2,932	2,027	204	9,870	743	6,185	52
265	50	59	2	.....	.....	15	11	3	1	6	6	12	9	.....	3	.....	10	53
657	114	83	6	1	5	28	16	9	3	35	10	37	21	2	13	4	14	54
2,802	169	122	15	.....	8	516	374	38	104	116	66	104	72	19	29	4	83	55
258	314	1,009	58	52	35	1	.....	.....	1	126	256	112	99	8	124	14	49	56
575	140	417	15	65	109	22	11	7	4	198	172	78	36	8	96	15	51	57
392	91	82	1	39	71	68	29	23	11	124	70	19	12	1	31	2	88	58
1,627	511	1,071	59	404	391	259	137	87	35	528	522	96	65	4	593	33	215	59
703	205	406	19	.....	98	155	58	69	28	192	93	129	90	3	94	10	69	60
28,746	1,199	1,442	105	2,149	2,894	1,248	709	378	161	5,149	5,836	977	534	31	6,211	421	1,611	61
1,729	81	45	14	.....	1	85	34	30	21	49	45	64	60	4	25	7	19	62
4,530	157	105	15	11	42	232	97	91	44	255	170	172	104	18	124	9	156	63
257	224	397	14	70	89	20	8	10	2	204	108	41	29	.....	35	12	135	64
671	5	3	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	97	14	15	10	.....	5	3	44	65
1,999	77	70	11	7	18	112	57	38	17	174	69	70	52	5	40	9	103	66
1,831	60	51	6	.....	.....	108	53	41	14	21	26	47	72	4	17	8	10	67
310	11	6	3	.....	.....	11	3	3	5	6	14	11	9	.....	6	.....	1	68
513	2	.....	.....	10	33	82	30	34	18	58	10	11	3	1	17	1	105	69
475	19	13	5	6	7	47	24	15	8	39	23	23	11	5	14	.....	19	70
526	4	4	3	5	9	48	30	13	5	86	25	13	5	.....	4	.....	35	71
341	45	72	3	10	17	45	27	13	5	97	30	15	7	1	5	.....	34	72
515	13	9	.....	19	24	80	47	24	9	92	9	21	4	2	14	.....	65	73
13,186	1,315	1,618	140	242	777	1,375	822	412	141	1,725	941	554	513	72	1,328	118	1,023	74
1,555	53	31	8	2	7	139	72	48	19	53	90	60	44	6	24	.....	81	75
4,931	231	226	22	286	977	777	506	213	58	973	46	37	41	5	835	47	1,667	76
428	15	12	1	36	54	56	40	12	4	90	9	4	.....	2	4	1	144	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



**TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, CINCINNATI, OHIO.**

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.		Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
<b>1</b>	<b>MALES (a)</b> .....	<b>94,527</b>	<b>19,143</b>	<b>39,087</b>	<b>32,029</b>	<b>4,268</b>	<b>28,489</b>	<b>44,574</b>	<b>18,362</b>	<b>2,946</b>
<b>2</b>	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	325	139	118	65	3	108	162	47	8
<b>3</b>	Lawyers.....	574	338	171	63	2	55	325	159	31
<b>4</b>	Musicians and teachers of music.....	399	58	140	175	26	83	199	99	18
<b>5</b>	Officials (government).....	500	173	222	99	6	54	288	143	13
<b>6</b>	Physicians and surgeons.....	559	311	130	114	4	43	319	157	38
<b>7</b>	Barbers and hairdressers.....	803	90	309	259	150	282	420	97	9
<b>8</b>	Bartenders.....	768	99	359	294	16	271	409	84	4
<b>9</b>	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	1,105	347	351	320	87	129	706	241	23
<b>10</b>	Laborers (not specified).....	10,859	1,496	3,381	4,419	1,563	3,050	4,768	2,536	475
<b>11</b>	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	1,483	135	441	879	28	77	931	440	34
<b>12</b>	Servants.....	2,203	256	381	617	949	782	1,092	292	22
<b>13</b>	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	977	241	374	339	23	38	606	293	40
<b>14</b>	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	1,564	682	487	393	2	233	805	442	78
<b>15</b>	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	391	201	119	71	.....	42	202	118	27
<b>16</b>	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	6,915	2,311	3,785	765	54	3,520	2,735	541	61
<b>17</b>	Commercial travelers.....	770	273	330	165	2	132	496	135	5
<b>18</b>	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	4,593	878	2,222	1,293	193	1,358	2,358	767	98
<b>19</b>	Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	659	113	198	294	54	122	371	148	17
<b>20</b>	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	5,854	1,036	2,040	2,711	67	719	3,088	1,708	330
<b>21</b>	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	2,173	418	1,210	358	187	1,479	470	204	20
<b>22</b>	Salesmen.....	2,098	563	1,164	361	5	853	989	235	21
<b>23</b>	Steam railroad employes.....	1,779	652	623	461	43	372	1,101	273	18
<b>24</b>	Street railway employes.....	788	346	344	97	1	167	551	62	3
<b>25</b>	Apprentices.....	1,425	258	1,029	138	.....	1,412	10	3	.....
<b>26</b>	Bakers.....	1,053	59	264	721	9	341	524	165	19
<b>27</b>	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	1,805	248	849	685	23	568	872	313	49
<b>28</b>	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	2,333	281	959	1,085	8	768	904	552	108
<b>29</b>	Brass workers (not otherwise specified).....	347	57	201	83	1	167	142	34	4
<b>30</b>	Brewers and maltsters.....	905	12	144	748	1	112	643	137	13
<b>31</b>	Brickmakers, potters, etc.....	384	65	193	124	2	145	160	69	10
<b>32</b>	Butchers.....	1,200	115	481	600	4	273	641	268	17
<b>33</b>	Cabinet makers.....	1,060	47	285	728	.....	163	552	283	62
<b>34</b>	Carpenters and joiners.....	2,814	760	872	1,149	33	415	1,390	842	163
<b>35</b>	Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified).....	741	151	386	202	2	283	327	114	16
<b>36</b>	Coopers.....	647	66	235	327	19	88	281	237	41
<b>37</b>	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc.....	772	128	422	220	2	313	302	141	16
<b>38</b>	Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	2,234	356	1,163	702	13	747	1,075	376	34
<b>39</b>	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners.....	663	52	186	396	29	129	362	155	17
<b>40</b>	Machinists.....	2,155	456	1,029	666	4	783	1,013	324	35
<b>41</b>	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	1,499	405	501	569	4	127	748	522	102
<b>42</b>	Marble and stone cutters.....	482	47	211	221	8	118	253	95	16
<b>43</b>	Masons (brick and stone).....	1,242	215	319	690	18	198	574	391	79
<b>44</b>	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	3,216	704	1,739	760	13	1,071	1,687	413	41
<b>45</b>	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	575	80	384	110	1	254	254	62	5
<b>46</b>	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	2,132	526	1,232	369	5	1,031	833	245	20
<b>47</b>	Tailors.....	2,186	96	734	1,351	5	545	856	611	174
<b>48</b>	Tinners and tinware makers.....	564	81	287	196	.....	190	266	94	14
<b>49</b>	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	1,415	110	728	567	10	367	801	233	13
<b>50</b>	Upholsterers.....	807	130	539	138	.....	391	335	68	13
<b>51</b>	Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	1,530	164	821	536	9	625	642	236	25
<b>52</b>	<b>FEMALES (a)</b> .....	<b>30,410</b>	<b>5,610</b>	<b>16,530</b>	<b>6,137</b>	<b>2,133</b>	<b>17,518</b>	<b>9,800</b>	<b>2,626</b>	<b>400</b>
<b>53</b>	Musicians and teachers of music.....	197	74	106	21	2	84	93	19	1
<b>54</b>	Professors and teachers.....	971	326	467	143	35	266	568	130	4
<b>55</b>	Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	267	109	47	87	24	8	121	122	16
<b>56</b>	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	749	133	305	249	62	269	291	118	40
<b>57</b>	Laborers (not specified).....	136	25	71	28	12	80	35	15	6
<b>58</b>	Laundresses.....	1,944	159	449	533	803	407	963	501	66
<b>59</b>	Nurses and midwives.....	371	126	95	137	13	100	138	114	19
<b>60</b>	Servants.....	8,871	1,385	3,772	2,725	989	5,463	2,738	560	86
<b>61</b>	Bookkeepers and accountants.....	328	138	171	18	1	231	89	5	.....
<b>62</b>	Clerks and copyists.....	637	220	374	40	3	473	149	13	1
<b>63</b>	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	407	27	117	261	2	31	157	172	46
<b>64</b>	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	206	47	144	13	2	185	20	1	.....
<b>65</b>	Saleswomen.....	1,347	285	974	88	2	998	323	20	3
<b>66</b>	Stenographers and typewriters.....	425	188	216	18	3	320	102	1	.....
<b>67</b>	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	99	30	67	2	.....	78	20	1	.....
<b>68</b>	Apprentices.....	151	25	115	10	1	150	.....	.....	.....
<b>69</b>	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	918	128	752	38	.....	675	233	8	1
<b>70</b>	Box makers (paper).....	223	36	174	13	.....	194	29	.....	.....
<b>71</b>	Confectioners.....	140	26	77	35	2	74	41	21	4
<b>72</b>	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	713	110	538	64	1	614	90	8	1
<b>73</b>	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	6,292	1,247	4,048	861	136	3,365	2,381	478	57
<b>74</b>	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	404	90	288	24	2	306	86	.....	1
<b>75</b>	Tailoresses.....	2,301	183	1,763	353	2	1,651	532	98	16
<b>76</b>	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	628	64	467	97	.....	535	87	6	.....
<b>77</b>	Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	98	10	82	.....	.....	75	20	2	1

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO  
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

## CINCINNATI, OHIO.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.							
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.
41,881	49,592	2,939	115	3,669	3,815	14,234	7,626	5,079	1,529	22,903	4,599	1,752	377	40	120	33	2,360
161	155	9			2	23	12	9	2	26	11	11	6		1		10
223	334	14	3		1	5		2	3	40	9	10	1				3
147	236	14	2	12	21	48	32	10	4	139	1	5	2		1		27
144	340	15	1	3	1	20	8	6	6	44	31	11	3	1			10
189	338	28	4		2	3		2	1	68	12	18	3	1	1	1	10
374	414	19	1	22	22	26	10	11	5	229	2	5	1	2			21
469	278	20	1	13	25	66	37	21	8	251	8	6	2		1	1	25
279	790	34	2	58	20	107	68	26	13	173	71	55	5		1		17
5,061	5,270	513	15	1,516	684	3,923	1,968	1,594	361	2,404	1,585	136	25	2	9	1	262
210	1,233	38	2	29	54	24	11	9	4	726	62	10	0			2	74
1,369	758	74	2	173	62	163	94	51	18	288	104	41	11	2	2	1	81
158	778	40	1	20	13	35	12	13	10	176	132	17	3				12
494	998	71	1	4	14	73	30	29	14	261	54	41	11	1	1	2	22
98	271	21	1	1		5	1	8	1	33	10	19	4			1	4
4,618	2,205	88	4	10	8	271	123	106	42	433	128	125	17		1	1	60
323	434	12	1	3	1	12	5	4	3	107	15	20	5		1	1	16
1,910	2,546	132	5	169	100	625	335	229	70	911	287	44	15	3			39
243	390	25	1	47	37	40	24	11	5	211	65	7	3	1			7
1,419	4,262	228	5	245	252	154	61	69	24	1,862	197	92	16		2	3	540
1,585	553	28	2	25	28	193	84	68	41	274	35	16	5			1	29
1,238	833	27		4	13	67	33	22	12	229	46	37	8	2			41
743	997	36	3	68	23	166	93	58	15	172	228	35	12	1	2		11
324	449	15		8	3	64	47	14	3	51	31	11	2		1		1
1,415	10			8	22	166	85	52	29	110	9	8	1				10
457	566	27	3	15	181	82	49	24	9	667	11	5	2				36
750	994	59	2	33	90	277	183	65	29	521	99	30	4		2		29
1,088	1,146	97	2	41	159	368	298	131	49	802	128	68	12	8	2		65
296	133	7	1	3	14	40	28	8	4	56	7	15	1				29
214	674	17		313	7	82	45	24	13	723	5						20
187	183	14		9	8	115	57	48	10	94	9	14	1				6
865	807	24	4	15	104	76	45	18	13	545	16	12	1				26
251	763	39	2	25	133	119	78	24	17	678	6	2	4		3	1	34
722	1,943	140	9	37	147	989	606	303	80	879	103	100	23	1		1	46
339	386	13		8	25	125	76	36	13	180	7	6	2				7
189	430	37		16	51	104	71	24	9	296	17	5			1		8
408	336	28		4	20	60	38	11	11	132	13	12	1		1		11
1,030	1,149	53	2	56	83	563	316	139	43	498	168	46	14	1			35
198	438	25	2	22	122	71	43	22	6	365	5	8	1		1		16
1,006	1,103	45	1	15	64	223	127	65	31	456	64	75	19	2	6	1	43
303	1,134	62		7	29	70	34	25	11	408	78	56	9	1	2	4	31
193	264	24	1	16	36	164	89	64	11	114	72	15	4				16
306	837	38	1	36	145	721	218	347	56	540	78	45	2		1	1	23
1,540	1,578	94	4	38	78	960	520	349	91	549	63	55	22	3	3	5	60
343	224	8		1	4	83	40	35	8	31	40	32	4	1			2
1,321	778	33		2	23	155	89	42	24	244	32	46	12	1	1		23
751	1,317	116	2	62	281	240	147	67	26	1,120	52	39	4		6		130
249	297	17	1	5	29	68	41	21	6	132	15	4	3				12
612	763	38	2	32	65	218	138	54	26	512	10	5	1			2	37
475	320	12		3	14	162	105	44	13	113	7	8	1		1		8
738	748	43	1	24	66	218	137	62	19	486	12	16	4	1			17
24,530	1,964	3,734	182	1,660	824	2,824	1,659	828	337	3,336	1,953	411	102	14	7		344
168	15	13	1			10	4	4	2	12	2	3	2				2
890	29	50	2			269	226	13	30	65	41	18	3				16
45	44	170	8	18	4					41	31	10	2		1		2
457	88	195	9	48	37	11	6	3	2	144	74	21		1			9
98	13	25		14	5	40	14	23	3	16	10						2
625	482	811	26	613	91	233	111	109	13	252	241	14	7		1		20
199	34	137	1		21	62	19	26	17	84	31	11	3		1		7
7,676	434	730	31	709	444	567	276	209	82	1,409	1,053	111	30	5	6		119
311	10	6	1			16	10	4	2	3	4	7					4
582	23	25	7	1		32	16	14	2	23	7	7	2				1
97	80	227	3	39	42	6	3	3		170	52	15	3				21
197	4	4	1	2	1	22	8	11	8	8	2	1					2
1,286	26	33	2	4	6	62	31	21	10	49	15	9	7		1		5
405	6	8	6			35	11	11	13	5	3	8	2				66
98	1					1			1			1		1			07
151				1	2	17	3	8	6	6	1						3
887	16	30	5	5	2	132	79	36	17	4	19	10	2				8
217	2	2	2			24	15	4	5	10	1	2					70
78	21	39	2	9		11	4	4	3	16	9	3					7
679	13	21		18	2	59	35	13	11	43	7	13					1
5,077	393	771	51	77	65	569	314	187	68	460	233	87	20	2			59
397	1	6		2	1	41	24	9	8	3	13	4					2
2,082	70	145	4	17	66	316	258	45	13	294	19	10	4				26
586	18	18	6	8	5	107	85	17	5	54	15	10	2				16
91	3	4		2		16	12	3	1	3	2	1					77

e Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

CLEVELAND, OHIO.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a).....	83,101	17,554	20,401	43,909	1,237	24,305	41,141	15,452	2,001
2	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	602	306	155	139	2	153	334	102	12
3	Lawyers.....	405	288	66	49	2	22	231	117	33
4	Officials (government).....	366	155	89	119	3	36	203	112	14
5	Physicians and surgeons.....	488	235	92	105	5	35	288	125	39
6	Barbers and hairdressers.....	527	88	181	178	80	223	254	47	3
7	Bartenders.....	289	74	99	111	5	108	152	22	2
8	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	1,346	307	325	704	10	179	826	316	25
9	Laborers (not specified).....	17,847	1,328	2,780	13,538	201	5,137	8,785	3,446	439
10	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	985	114	148	718	5	62	654	249	19
11	Servants.....	1,231	224	145	470	392	469	606	133	14
12	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	660	136	138	390	5	14	357	258	38
13	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	1,228	638	235	352	5	177	603	380	65
14	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	403	239	87	76	1	34	215	129	24
15	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors.....	523	136	145	240	2	95	282	134	12
16	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	5,537	2,290	2,151	1,073	23	2,844	2,198	452	36
17	Commercial travelers.....	555	285	143	107	.....	65	349	115	5
18	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	2,368	489	657	1,176	55	683	1,255	384	41
19	Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	283	79	71	122	11	81	146	53	3
20	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	4,473	1,119	1,014	2,334	6	648	2,418	1,223	176
21	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	661	136	292	182	51	493	124	39	5
22	Salesmen.....	1,800	709	645	443	3	731	844	204	15
23	Steam railroad employes.....	2,117	732	681	691	13	452	1,257	376	28
24	Street railway employes.....	573	239	112	210	3	149	367	54	2
25	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	287	139	105	38	5	144	122	20	.....
26	Apprentices.....	805	135	472	197	1	774	26	5	.....
27	Bakers.....	414	32	80	302	.....	121	215	69	8
28	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	1,293	169	259	861	4	255	689	320	34
29	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	733	69	105	558	1	110	309	245	64
30	Brickmakers, potters, etc.....	315	10	39	260	6	95	173	39	3
31	Butchers.....	838	97	254	486	1	257	446	120	13
32	Cabinet makers and upholsterers.....	579	71	154	351	3	193	253	106	26
33	Carpenters and joiners.....	3,982	924	757	2,273	28	692	2,153	974	130
34	Coopers.....	494	37	85	370	2	60	204	200	30
35	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	312	21	71	220	.....	128	135	42	7
36	Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	5,127	570	1,461	3,093	3	1,804	2,603	690	44
37	Machinists.....	2,123	773	986	1,355	9	1,125	1,551	390	53
38	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	1,362	513	293	551	5	119	739	457	45
39	Marble and stone cutters.....	360	30	64	266	.....	66	216	71	6
40	Masons (brick and stone).....	1,044	107	145	768	24	157	552	295	38
41	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	1,640	442	514	673	11	497	852	262	26
42	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	619	130	292	196	1	286	279	49	5
43	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	1,123	331	483	301	3	545	474	93	9
44	Saw and planing mill employes, etc.....	343	26	51	266	.....	104	154	75	10
45	Ship and boat builders.....	439	78	91	270	.....	104	184	131	17
46	Steam boiler makers.....	337	34	123	179	1	109	181	47	.....
47	Tailors.....	1,564	81	244	1,237	2	545	637	325	57
48	Tinners and tinware makers.....	576	123	207	244	2	208	292	66	9
49	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	606	69	181	356	.....	196	327	75	7
50	Wire workers.....	762	44	171	547	.....	262	420	72	7
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	428	75	156	197	.....	160	192	68	7
52	FEMALES (a).....	19,334	3,878	7,785	7,327	344	12,309	5,460	1,351	163
53	Musicians and teachers of music.....	174	86	66	19	3	91	67	14	2
54	Professors and teachers.....	934	382	412	134	6	416	429	71	3
55	Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	219	88	35	84	12	7	162	93	12
56	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	410	88	85	231	6	84	159	131	33
57	Laborers (not specified).....	237	35	105	93	4	150	55	31	1
58	Laundresses.....	672	67	143	389	73	196	300	153	23
59	Nurses and midwives.....	279	123	61	80	5	65	125	79	10
60	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	78	18	11	49	.....	6	55	14	3
61	Servants.....	6,705	1,118	1,862	3,555	170	4,695	1,691	258	34
62	Bookkeepers and accountants.....	291	100	162	29	.....	212	78	1	.....
63	Clerks and copyists.....	812	293	495	113	1	596	198	16	2
64	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	160	24	30	105	.....	16	74	63	7
65	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	83	18	48	17	.....	73	7	3	.....
66	Saleswomen.....	519	129	307	82	1	391	120	7	.....
67	Stenographers and typewriters.....	265	142	97	26	.....	197	68	.....	.....
68	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	89	26	53	10	.....	70	15	3	1
69	Apprentices.....	88	8	66	14	.....	88	.....	.....	.....
70	Box makers (paper).....	96	8	66	22	.....	85	11	.....	.....
71	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	330	20	164	146	.....	292	29	5	2
72	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	4,508	816	2,338	1,303	51	2,818	1,406	257	17
73	Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	84	5	63	16	.....	75	8	1	.....
74	Paper mill operatives.....	137	1	27	109	.....	105	15	14	3
75	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	196	55	123	18	.....	154	39	3	.....
76	Tailoresses.....	768	44	399	331	3	622	113	29	3
77	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	126	9	64	53	.....	116	5	4	1

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO  
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

## CLEVELAND, OHIO.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.									
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.		
33,265	47,687	1,973	176	5,232	8,694	9,504	4,502	3,936	1,066	17,864	5,809	6,780	1,976	178	337	145	11,010	1	
249	339	11	3		1	44	21	15	8	28	19	60	23		1		8	2	
114	270	19	2			3	1		2	12	6	11	9				11	3	
61	295	10		1	2	14	7	5	2	32	28	37	14	1			7	4	
144	324	20		4	1	4	2	1	1	46	4	29	8		2		17	5	
243	275	8	1	16	8	13	7	4	2	126	4	14	9	2			24	6	
193	83	6	2	5	7	11	6	3	2	49	13	10	6	2	1		31	7	
367	940	33	1	47	26	129	74	40	15	177	155	252	49	3	5	2	63	8	
7,350	10,081	393	23	3,018	5,068	3,517	1,467	1,737	313	5,057	2,395	868	293	18	155	23	4,822	9	
130	823	26	1	47	35	11	5	4	2	316	100	63	20	1	9	1	209	10	
857	326	42	6	42	21	61	29	22	10	151	114	111	31	3	12		58	11	
72	567	28	2	20	12	17	8	7	2	137	139	75	18	2	1		18	12	
333	854	38	3	9	8	28	13	7	8	141	37	90	27	1		1	55	13	
78	311	11	3	1	2	5	3		2	25	11	19	9				12	14	
244	261	16	2	13	2	119	27	77	15	25	62	58	46	3	26	6	14	15	
3,529	1,922	79	7	29	20	144	77	39	28	332	84	335	124	2	4	2	192	16	
185	340	10		3	3	8	1	4	3	43	7	23	10				24	17	
924	1,395	42	7	110	123	171	94	64	13	579	191	172	86	3	4	3	134	18	
145	125	11	2	11	15	13	7	3	3	42	25	24	7		3	10	11	19	
1,010	3,348	103	12	302	161	84	34	38	12	966	129	396	55	3	5	1	880	20	
521	134	5	1	12	12	74	25	19	30	75	17	41	23				29	21	
977	785	34	4	3	10	73	37	25	11	171	40	101	53	3	1	2	73	22	
724	1,339	55	8	45	47	124	68	38	18	239	221	118	56	5	3	3	46	23	
225	336	11	1	10	10	30	15	11	4	81	33	53	24		2	4	22	24	
176	109	2				7	1	3	3	6	6	6	14	1			5	25	
777	28			24	13	65	24	21	20	93	6	36	12	3	3		44	26	
152	252	9	1	17	51	22	10	10	2	219	8	10	6			1	40	27	
369	891	30	3	60	116	99	61	25	13	317	133	229	44	3	2	3	130	28	
176	508	48	1	41	83	51	23	20	8	283	62	45	19	4	7		138	29	
126	185	4		22	84	57	10	46	1	140	17	17	11	18			63	30	
297	528	13		33	55	41	20	15	6	253	20	97	10			1	105	31	
222	339	18		17	78	41	20	17	4	227	2	19	12	1	3	5	82	32	
1,084	2,754	135	9	131	338	719	396	285	38	1,083	139	435	153	44	20	22	378	33	
84	390	19	1	35	74	104	44	50	10	218	24	12	19	1			96	34	
141	160	10	1	14	42	64	38	20	6	68	18	56	1		1	2	74	35	
2,121	2,918	85	3	389	584	925	595	253	77	953	598	675	128	7	10	8	714	36	
1,461	1,598	64		26	80	216	132	56	28	513	126	458	112	2	5	1	136	37	
204	1,124	33	1	13	24	54	21	22	11	205	68	137	43		2	3	80	38	
103	253	4		12	26	102	44	49	9	98	34	87	3		1		43	39	
220	788	31	2	56	148	326	133	177	16	371	60	163	17		1	3	154	40	
662	925	45	8	26	51	317	125	167	25	335	41	143	54	3	1	8	84	41	
344	260	14	1	14	6	58	32	20	6	39	34	80	23	3		2	15	42	
663	438	17	5	6	18	84	38	35	11	137	20	76	30	1	1		36	43	
114	218	10	1	18	115	85	32	46	7	200	1	6	4				55	44	
171	244	19	5	17	18	103	67	26	10	55	44	106	37	13	2	1	12	45	
147	180	9	1	8	26	44	27	15	2	73	39	38	10				19	46	
583	941	37	3	115	313	119	57	50	12	465	26	45	7	2	4	1	687	47	
251	314	8	3	14	21	54	33	13	8	113	10	35	30	2			54	48	
261	336	9		16	36	47	25	19	3	207	5	11	9				124	49	
288	463	6		50	160	81	54	18	9	302	24	64	5		14		138	50	
180	239	8	1	15	44	55	34	18	3	112	7	16	11		1		50	51	
16,193	1,172	1,778	191	870	1,106	1,363	675	456	232	2,622	1,508	960	478	25	74	24	1,645	52	
138	17	18	1	1		10	2	4	4	4	1	9	2				3	53	
887	20	24	3			187	161	8	18	38	29	24	19	2			22	54	
21	46	133	14	15	3	2		1	1	20	25	18	12	3			6	55	
185	68	150	7	46	33	7	2	4	1	87	74	30	13	2			25	56	
168	36	39	3	27	34	22	9	7	6	49	11	4	2				27	57	
259	122	267	24	136	91	46	17	21	8	153	114	31	21	2	1	1	70	58	
156	26	88	9		16	18	7	10	1	25	15	17	15	1			17	59	
16	12	48	2	7	1	1			1	19	6	12	5				7	60	
6,117	242	308	38	414	570	278	129	85	64	1,345	1,011	405	151	3	68	20	563	61	
276	11	3	1			18	3	11	4	8	6	9	4				2	62	
757	24	28	3	9	2	41	15	15	11	35	11	23	18				26	63	
40	30	86	4	23	12	1	1			31	22	18	5	1			29	64	
79	3	1		1	1	8	2	2	4	10		2	2				3	65	
485	17	17		1		33	8	17	8	27	6	21	15	2			11	66	
252	5	7	1			15	2	10	3	5	2	7	2	1			2	67	
83	1	5			1	2	1		1	2	3	1	4					68	
88					1	8	2	2	4	9	1	2	1				1	69	
94	1	1			1	9	6	3		9	2	2	3	1			5	70	
301	16	11	2	18	47	31	23	5	3	44	6	18	2				76	71	
3,756	323	368	61	77	115	426	186	189	51	408	130	233	137	7	5	2	379	72	
82	1	1		1	3	13	9	1	3	15		1						73	
107	9	20	1	26	54	2	2			34		1					74	74	
184	6	2	4	2	2	14	7	4	3	6		1	3				3	75	
683	40	44																	

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



**TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, COLUMBUS, OHIO.**

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.		Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
<b>1</b>	<b>MALES (a)</b> .....	<b>28,225</b>	<b>13,869</b>	<b>6,687</b>	<b>5,678</b>	<b>1,991</b>	<b>7,964</b>	<b>13,916</b>	<b>5,403</b>	<b>820</b>
<b>2</b>	Clergymen.....	103	52	18	26	7	6	56	34	7
<b>3</b>	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	110	79	19	11	1	30	54	23	3
<b>4</b>	Lawyers.....	226	185	30	11	.....	19	124	64	19
<b>5</b>	Officials (government).....	195	122	47	22	4	24	110	52	8
<b>6</b>	Physicians and surgeons.....	204	156	29	17	2	9	111	64	19
<b>7</b>	Professors and teachers.....	112	73	25	13	1	16	75	18	3
<b>8</b>	Barbers and hairdressers.....	282	96	67	32	87	110	143	24	3
<b>9</b>	Bartenders.....	181	58	83	33	7	73	93	13	1
<b>10</b>	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	285	159	53	60	13	42	174	64	5
<b>11</b>	Laborers (not specified).....	4,172	1,544	643	1,154	831	1,242	1,916	808	150
<b>12</b>	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	301	86	85	118	12	14	183	94	9
<b>13</b>	Servants.....	587	122	62	76	327	254	265	63	5
<b>14</b>	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	295	137	71	81	6	12	174	98	9
<b>15</b>	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	621	452	85	80	4	80	298	214	26
<b>16</b>	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	164	117	27	18	2	15	86	48	15
<b>17</b>	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	2,179	1,322	692	166	29	1,103	882	163	21
<b>18</b>	Commercial travelers.....	355	273	50	26	1	45	226	76	8
<b>19</b>	Dragmen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	990	499	290	117	174	342	454	168	26
<b>20</b>	Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	153	87	22	17	27	42	81	26	2
<b>21</b>	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	1,546	830	351	347	18	186	855	419	79
<b>22</b>	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	184	86	40	17	41	116	51	15	2
<b>23</b>	Salesmen.....	631	368	215	45	3	257	300	70	3
<b>24</b>	Steam railroad employes.....	1,739	1,085	420	227	7	359	1,100	259	17
<b>25</b>	Street railway employes.....	158	130	16	10	2	29	109	19	1
<b>26</b>	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	130	99	30	1	.....	62	62	6	.....
<b>27</b>	Apprentices.....	191	86	89	13	3	184	7	.....	.....
<b>28</b>	Bakers.....	198	64	48	84	2	67	91	34	6
<b>29</b>	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	679	304	177	177	21	164	360	124	29
<b>30</b>	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	301	78	56	158	9	46	133	95	27
<b>31</b>	Brewers and maltsters.....	112	2	15	95	.....	17	78	15	2
<b>32</b>	Brickmakers, potters, etc.....	118	53	25	27	13	29	67	21	1
<b>33</b>	Butchers.....	237	79	89	75	3	59	128	43	6
<b>34</b>	Cabinet makers.....	154	44	41	69	.....	23	69	50	6
<b>35</b>	Carpenters and joiners.....	1,382	808	231	266	17	172	705	431	69
<b>36</b>	Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified).....	322	176	80	61	5	98	158	54	11
<b>37</b>	Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	194	77	76	41	.....	104	78	12	.....
<b>38</b>	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc.....	129	67	34	19	.....	31	49	36	4
<b>39</b>	Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	666	259	226	165	16	236	321	102	7
<b>40</b>	Machinists.....	664	336	190	136	2	215	319	115	13
<b>41</b>	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	565	351	102	103	9	34	296	207	27
<b>42</b>	Marble and stone cutters.....	157	49	55	51	2	42	87	25	3
<b>43</b>	Masons (brick and stone).....	477	155	141	164	17	77	256	121	20
<b>44</b>	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	897	458	272	122	45	287	450	145	10
<b>45</b>	Plasterers.....	167	69	36	31	31	23	94	44	6
<b>46</b>	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	213	101	92	20	.....	118	80	14	.....
<b>47</b>	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	423	221	154	48	.....	189	174	52	8
<b>48</b>	Tailors.....	292	52	59	181	.....	72	123	76	21
<b>49</b>	Tinners and tinware makers.....	218	95	77	46	.....	71	111	34	2
<b>50</b>	Upholsterers.....	178	90	67	19	2	89	67	20	2
<b>51</b>	Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	296	140	114	38	4	100	147	41	8
<b>52</b>	<b>FEMALES (a)</b> .....	<b>6,995</b>	<b>3,199</b>	<b>2,346</b>	<b>876</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>3,790</b>	<b>2,572</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>74</b>
<b>53</b>	Actors.....	29	15	3	1	1	13	7	.....	.....
<b>54</b>	Artists and teachers of art.....	35	25	7	1	2	12	18	5	.....
<b>55</b>	Musicians and teachers of music.....	83	57	12	6	8	33	44	5	.....
<b>56</b>	Professors and teachers.....	384	201	134	41	8	144	218	22	.....
<b>57</b>	Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	122	72	21	15	14	7	53	57	5
<b>58</b>	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	194	99	34	47	14	51	73	54	15
<b>59</b>	Laborers (not specified).....	24	10	3	6	5	13	6	4	1
<b>60</b>	Laundresses.....	359	95	65	53	146	116	172	57	12
<b>61</b>	Nurses and midwives.....	93	46	22	20	5	21	30	36	5
<b>62</b>	Servants.....	2,536	1,028	740	452	316	1,556	837	196	19
<b>63</b>	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers.....	30	21	2	6	1	6	17	7	.....
<b>64</b>	Bookkeepers and accountants.....	96	65	30	1	.....	65	23	2	.....
<b>65</b>	Clerks and copyists.....	299	158	120	19	2	222	71	6	.....
<b>66</b>	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	37	18	6	13	.....	7	17	13	.....
<b>67</b>	Saleswomen.....	124	70	50	4	.....	83	39	2	.....
<b>68</b>	Stenographers and typewriters.....	109	90	18	1	.....	82	26	.....	.....
<b>69</b>	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	50	16	32	2	.....	37	13	.....	.....
<b>70</b>	Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	74	23	44	7	.....	58	15	1	.....
<b>71</b>	Confectioners.....	28	16	9	3	.....	22	4	2	.....
<b>72</b>	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	36	10	26	.....	.....	30	5	1	.....
<b>73</b>	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	1,524	754	627	105	38	769	639	100	10
<b>74</b>	Lace and embroidery makers.....	31	22	7	2	.....	18	13	.....	.....
<b>75</b>	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	57	31	22	3	1	35	22	.....	.....
<b>76</b>	Tailoresses.....	295	89	171	35	.....	164	106	21	3
<b>77</b>	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	82	50	29	3	.....	70	11	.....	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO  
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

## COLUMBUS, OHIO.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								I
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
11,930	15,418	809	68	975	407	4,530	2,486	1,508	536	3,168	1,077	930	141	5	28	10	346	1
31	68	4				4	3		1	13	1	9					3	2
41	65	4				9	4	2	3	6		2	1				2	3
61	154	9	2			8	2	2	4	5	2	4						4
47	142	5				3	1		2	8	10	4						5
32	163	9				1			1	8	3	2	2				3	6
41	69	2				21	17	1	3	9		2	1				1	7
125	145	11	1	7	2	15	8	4	3	28	1	2					3	8
123	53	3	2	3	2	13	8	1	4	22	2	3					6	9
75	200	10		9	2	23	13	7	3	23	21	16						10
2,112	1,881	161	18	546	152	1,405	687	540	178	557	426	103	10	1	1	1	60	11
51	232	15	2	3	1	4	1	1	2	77	25	7	1				10	12
417	147	20	3	45	6	40	20	8	12	33	11	25	1				8	13
60	218	17		3	1	17	8	7	2	22	38	16	1				4	14
150	449	22		2	1	23	11	9	3	32	10	27	5				6	15
40	115	9				5	3		2	9	4	4					1	16
1,396	750	28	5	7	3	133	71	32	30	80	14	60	3				9	17
89	260	4	2			16	12	1	3	7	4	7	6				2	18
427	537	23	3	82	5	183	103	63	17	65	25	21	1				8	19
74	76	3				6	3		3	11	2	3	1				2	20
335	1,174	36	1	32	16	39	19	11	9	186	47	40	8				61	21
128	54	2		7		17	8	5	4	12		4	1					22
326	293	12		1		32	24	4	4	21	8	12	2				2	23
593	1,111	27	3		1	118	73	30	15	73	89	36	11	2	4		12	24
56	96	5	1			9	3	3	3	4	2	3		1				25
73	56	1				6	3	1	2		1							26
188	3			2		21	7	5	9	8	2	1	1		1			27
77	119	2		4	7	30	25	4	1	70	3	5	1				5	28
231	427	17	4	16	15	98	72	18	8	107	31	26	4			1	8	29
68	218	17		12	20	31	16	7	8	129	16	5	2				6	30
30	81	1		9	32	11	11			93							2	31
46	68	4		9	2	72	49	21	2	20	2	2	1				2	32
77	151	9		3	5	10	3	2	4	64	1	7				1	2	33
36	113	5		2	7	27	11	12	4	58	2	5			1		3	34
323	992	63	4	13	21	432	283	122	27	166	22	65	6		1		7	35
137	175	10		3	3	32	16	13	3	37	5	12	5				2	36
127	65	2			1	11	7	3	1	27		4	1		6		3	37
45	71	4			2	19	14	3	2	16		1	1				1	38
279	373	13	1	16	4	111	56	41	14	71	26	61	3				4	39
277	368	13	6	2	7	67	38	17	12	71	16	37	2		2	1	7	40
88	452	23	2	5		35	15	13	7	41	26	26	8		1		1	41
58	97	2		4	5	65	29	33	3	37	4	9					1	42
138	318	19	2	10	17	299	121	162	16	115	17	25	3				4	43
413	462	21	1	7	6	256	159	80	17	79	10	23	4	1	1	1	3	44
45	117	5		8	2	84	46	35	3	14	6	10	1				1	45
147	63	1	2	1		23	14	5	4	2	4	12	1				1	46
249	166	6	2	2	1	48	27	16	5	27	3	13	4				1	47
99	176	17		11	32	60	37	19	10	137	12	13	2		1		16	48
100	110	8			3	31	16	13	2	36	2	6					2	49
110	60	8		1	2	32	23	5	4	13		2	2			1	1	50
133	159	4		4	3	43	27	11	5	20	2	7	4				5	51
5,692	475	746	82	205	52	683	343	186	154	385	296	121	20	1	5	1	50	52
8	11		1			2		2									1	53
28	3	3	1			3	2	1					1					54
64	12	6	1			3	1	1	1	2	1	1					2	55
371	5	6	2			115	90	6	19	17	12	6					6	56
25	23	72	2	6		2	1		1	7	6	2						57
100	20	71	3	23	4	7	3	3	1	16	25	4	1				1	58
16	2	6		1	1	10	4	5	1	1	2	3					1	59
158	77	112	12	38	1	22	9	7	6	27	21	3					2	60
44	8	40	1			14	5	6	3	9	3	6					2	61
2,238	111	164	23	107	36	166	73	44	49	205	173	44	9	1	2	1	18	62
17	5	7	1			4	2	2		1		3					2	63
91	2	3				5	2	2	1			1						64
282	7	9	1			21	14	1	6	6	3	6	2				2	65
13	11	12	1	3	2					6	2	3					2	66
112	9	3				6	2	2	2	2	1						1	67
101	2	4	2			10	5	1	4								1	68
45	1	3	1			4	1	1	2	2								69
70	3	1				3	3			3	1	1					2	70
25		3				1	1			2		1						71
33	2	1		1		7	3	2	2									72
1,238	113	150	23	17	3	175	71	62	42	40	28	28	6		1		2	73
30		1				2	1	1		2								74
54	1	2				8	6	2		1		1			1			75
249	16	27	3	2	5	52	24	20	8	19	11	3					2	76
76	3	2	1	1		10	5	5		1	1	1						77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



**TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, DAYTON, OHIO.**

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.		Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
<b>1</b>	<b>MALES (a).....</b>	<b>19,858</b>	<b>9,495</b>	<b>5,221</b>	<b>4,412</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>5,712</b>	<b>9,346</b>	<b>3,973</b>	<b>737</b>
2	Clergymen.....	107	63	13	22	9	.....	55	37	15
3	Lawyers.....	102	84	10	7	1	10	52	31	8
4	Officials (government).....	88	55	17	15	1	2	54	29	3
5	Physicians and surgeons.....	119	89	13	17	.....	11	56	43	9
6	Professors and teachers.....	85	57	14	13	1	17	44	22	2
7	Barbers and hairdressers.....	182	72	65	23	22	73	89	17	3
8	Bartenders.....	119	40	45	27	7	45	63	10	.....
9	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	269	141	60	64	4	35	157	70	6
10	Laborers (not specified).....	3,095	1,138	774	933	250	1,126	1,217	608	123
11	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	236	60	78	89	9	14	150	70	2
12	Servants.....	330	87	31	32	180	142	155	32	1
13	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	134	74	22	38	.....	1	65	58	10
14	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	287	207	39	41	.....	36	134	91	24
15	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	1,203	735	386	74	8	625	467	93	11
16	Commercial travelers.....	230	159	47	24	.....	22	143	61	3
17	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	704	426	155	88	35	166	388	131	15
18	Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	158	91	22	20	25	39	89	22	6
19	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	1,014	455	253	302	4	92	524	337	58
20	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	102	53	35	9	5	82	10	10	.....
21	Salesmen.....	424	237	151	34	2	155	204	60	5
22	Steam railroad employes.....	502	263	125	112	2	111	278	99	14
23	Street railway employes.....	76	60	11	5	.....	16	49	11	.....
24	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	75	49	22	4	.....	37	31	6	.....
25	Apprentices.....	154	73	69	11	1	149	4	1	.....
26	Bakers.....	169	37	55	77	.....	61	79	22	4
27	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	531	252	141	136	2	119	267	122	23
28	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	176	35	14	123	4	11	69	75	30
29	Brass workers (not otherwise specified).....	136	62	52	21	1	74	52	8	2
30	Brewers and maltsters.....	82	5	22	55	.....	11	52	7	7
31	Butchers.....	167	40	48	79	.....	43	81	35	6
32	Cabinet makers and upholsterers.....	203	71	60	71	1	58	96	37	12
33	Carpenters and joiners.....	1,306	744	246	310	6	172	701	345	75
34	Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified).....	94	42	24	27	1	12	47	27	8
35	Coopers.....	90	30	14	46	.....	9	20	53	8
36	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc.....	102	42	31	29	.....	19	43	30	9
37	Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	877	367	346	157	7	323	421	113	15
38	Machinists.....	1,005	522	311	171	1	340	525	111	24
39	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	407	263	81	62	1	24	224	140	18
40	Marble and stone cutters.....	150	37	41	72	.....	27	69	43	11
41	Masons (brick and stone).....	292	114	60	117	1	46	156	79	11
42	Model and pattern makers.....	109	61	27	21	.....	30	55	16	8
43	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	633	367	183	78	5	189	336	92	15
44	Plasterers.....	82	54	16	7	5	9	44	26	3
45	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	156	58	83	15	.....	83	66	7	.....
46	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	354	185	140	29	.....	182	141	26	3
47	Steam boiler makers.....	114	60	38	15	1	41	58	10	.....
48	Tailors.....	213	33	57	121	2	64	62	66	21
49	Tinners and tinware makers.....	119	64	30	22	3	27	62	26	4
50	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	263	103	106	54	.....	110	112	37	4
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	312	100	113	97	2	117	136	51	8
<b>52</b>	<b>FEMALES (a).....</b>	<b>4,793</b>	<b>2,025</b>	<b>1,823</b>	<b>664</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>2,779</b>	<b>1,539</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>41</b>
53	Artists and teachers of art.....	20	19	1	.....	.....	2	17	1	.....
54	Musicians and teachers of music.....	48	25	21	1	1	27	17	4	.....
55	Professors and teachers.....	250	134	89	23	4	89	146	13	1
56	Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	76	54	10	11	1	1	37	31	7
57	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	92	54	23	15	.....	27	36	24	4
58	Laborers (not specified).....	73	19	34	13	7	50	17	6	.....
59	Laundresses.....	220	61	53	42	64	49	91	72	6
60	Nurses and midwives.....	60	16	11	30	3	6	31	19	4
61	Servants.....	1,383	492	428	291	172	882	409	79	6
62	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers.....	15	14	.....	1	.....	5	5	5	.....
63	Bookkeepers and accountants.....	59	36	23	.....	.....	36	23	.....	.....
64	Clerks and copyists.....	186	104	74	6	2	138	43	4	.....
65	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	27	8	8	11	.....	3	12	8	4
66	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	18	10	8	.....	.....	14	4	.....	.....
67	Saleswomen.....	103	51	52	.....	.....	71	30	2	.....
68	Stenographers and typewriters.....	54	40	14	.....	.....	42	12	.....	.....
69	Box makers (paper).....	56	27	27	2	.....	52	4	.....	.....
70	Box makers (wood).....	22	3	16	3	.....	18	4	.....	.....
71	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	23	13	10	.....	.....	19	4	.....	.....
72	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	1,037	516	431	72	18	505	414	112	5
73	Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	42	17	22	3	.....	40	2	.....	.....
74	Paper mill operatives.....	24	9	8	7	.....	14	8	2	.....
75	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	135	76	56	3	.....	104	29	2	.....
76	Tailoresses.....	130	51	60	19	.....	56	56	17	1
77	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	438	79	272	87	.....	394	41	3	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO  
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

## DAYTON, OHIO.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
7,860	11,311	628	59	481	526	3,215	1,753	1,120	342	3,240	554	283	86	4	17	6	229	1
14	99	3				4	2	1	1	13	3	3					3	2
33	62	5	2			2	2			5	2							3
15	63	5		1		3	1	1	1	8	4	2	1					4
25	89	5				2	1		1	5		3	5					4
33	49	3				32	26	3	3	11	1							5
																		6
76	101	2	3	2		16	11	3	7	19	2	1					1	7
75	41	3		2	1	14	10	3	1	18	4	1					4	8
67	194	8		3	6	23	16	5	7	34	16	12	1		1			9
1,486	1,463	136	10	215	205	1,118	571	440	107	680	209	21	1		5	1	18	10
35	194	5	2	2	6	6	1	4	1	77	5	2	1				4	11
219	98	12	2	31	4	32	18	11	3	20	6	2					4	12
5	122	7			2	3		1	2	24	12	1	1					13
68	207	11	1			18	7	4	7	23	2	8	3				5	14
776	415	10	2	1	1	51	25	16	10	36	7	18	5				7	15
52	172	6				6	4	1	1	16	2	4	1				1	16
231	454	15	4	20	6	164	58	35	11	58	22	4	1				3	17
79	74	4	1	10	2	18	14	3	1	11	7	2						18
183	789	40	2	14	20	25	11	9	5	215	13	19	9				46	19
83	17	2		2		14	11	2	1	7	1	1						20
213	204	7		1		15	5	8	2	24	2	6					3	21
171	314	15	2	13	14	43	25	10	8	46	53	6	4				3	22
13	59	1		1		10	6	3	1	4	1							23
49	26					4	2	2		1	1	2						24
151	3			1	3	16	7	4	5	8	1						2	25
83	82	4		3	16	17	9	5	3	73			1				3	26
169	340	21	1	8	14	69	47	17	5	105	19	2	4		1	1	4	27
22	138	13	3	2	15	15	4	6	5	105	6	4					8	28
81	55			1	1	11	7	2	2	11	3	4	2		1			29
26	55	1		2	10	5	4		1	48	2	1	1				3	30
53	108	1		10	11	12	6	2	4	77			1	1				31
73	124	5	1		8	29	23	3	3	61		2	2		2		4	32
284	959	59	4	14	46	330	216	92	22	268	10	11	5	1	1	3	11	33
20	66	8		2	1	14	8	5	1	22	2	1	1				1	34
13	71	6		0	6	23	7	12	4	38	1						7	35
33	60	7	2	1	4	11	7	3	1	24	1	3					1	36
394	462	19	2	14	13	131	83	36	12	102	29	15	3		1		7	37
431	556	15	3	6	12	119	83	26	10	108	14	28	12		1		8	38
49	347	11		3	3	24	18	5	1	41	13	6	1				1	39
42	103	4	1	8	4	34	17	15	2	42	6	14	2	1			7	40
71	208	11	2	9	18	128	45	77	6	102	8	4	1				2	41
37	69	3		1		10	7	2	1	10	1	10						42
252	357	21	3	4	8	148	73	64	11	58	7	7	3				8	43
17	60	5		2		38	24	13	1	6			1					44
104	49	3			1	19	11	3	5	3	7	4					1	45
231	120	2	1		1	34	23	8	3	23	1	2					8	46
57	55	2		3	2	21	14	5	2	5	5	8	2					47
77	119	17		2	17	26	13	12	1	101	4	4					12	48
36	78	5		1		8	2	4	2	17	3	1					1	49
154	106	3			4	37	22	11	4	48				1			5	50
143	161	7	1	4	8	47	32	12	3	83	1	5	1		1		6	51
3,947	283	493	65	157	87	620	367	182	71	443	137	36	24	5			21	52
16		4				2		2										53
44	1	2	1									1						54
238	4	7	1			100	83	9	8	11	5	1	3				3	55
6	26	37	7	3		1			1	6	3	1	1					56
56	11	23	2	4	3	1		1		12	1						2	57
61	8	4		2	3	26	15	6	5	10	2	1	1					58
89	43	83	5	49	7	13	7	5	1	20	15	3	3				1	59
36	5	15	4		2	10	3	5	2	26	1	2					1	60
1,215	58	95	15	76	48	102	56	35	11	179	92	14	11	1			5	61
7	3	5				2	2			1								62
54		5				4	3		1									63
177	3	4	2	1		12	6	5	1	4	1		1					64
7	4	16		1	1	1		1		8	1						2	65
15	1	2				1												66
99	2	2				11	5	3	3									67
53	1					3		2	1									68
53	1	2		1		5	2	2	1	2								69
21		1				4	3	1		3								70
21	1	1				5	1	2	2									71
809	74	132	22	6	3	147	81	51	15	42	13	9	2	4			2	72
42					1	9	5	2	2	3								73
18	2	4		1	1	2	1	1		4	1	1					1	74
133		2		1		16	9	2	5				1				1	75
91	16	20	3	2	1	28	19	6	3	17							2	76
426	4	7	1	3	13	95	57	32	6	86			1					77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



**TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,**

**DENVER, COLO.**

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.		Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
<b>1</b>	<b>MALES (a)</b> .....	<b>44,763</b>	<b>22,382</b>	<b>6,961</b>	<b>13,143</b>	<b>2,277</b>	<b>10,330</b>	<b>27,068</b>	<b>6,303</b>	<b>510</b>
<b>2</b>	Agricultural laborers.....	156	93	32	27	4	59	75	19	2
<b>3</b>	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	454	320	49	84	1	68	262	96	28
<b>4</b>	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	162	54	19	85	4	30	86	43	2
<b>5</b>	Miners and quarrymen.....	575	323	69	182	1	45	280	218	21
<b>6</b>	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	345	267	84	43	1	75	198	65	2
<b>7</b>	Lawyers.....	485	383	59	41	2	30	322	114	14
<b>8</b>	Musicians and teachers of music.....	234	97	26	102	9	50	155	25	2
<b>9</b>	Officials (government).....	257	146	53	57	1	20	167	69	7
<b>10</b>	Physicians and surgeons.....	339	250	29	59	1	12	209	97	18
<b>11</b>	Barbers and hairdressers.....	391	161	56	110	64	92	268	30	1
<b>12</b>	Bartenders.....	281	97	65	118	1	63	198	14	1
<b>13</b>	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	404	215	82	103	4	65	273	62	2
<b>14</b>	Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	244	82	37	118	7	11	134	94	4
<b>15</b>	Laborers (not specified).....	6,236	2,383	783	2,462	608	1,651	3,634	579	55
<b>16</b>	Laundresses.....	697	43	12	34	608	143	443	54	4
<b>17</b>	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	464	134	67	261	2	26	355	78	1
<b>18</b>	Servants.....	1,342	444	172	409	317	440	747	94	7
<b>19</b>	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	222	106	31	73	9	13	146	60	3
<b>20</b>	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	1,667	1,227	198	236	6	184	981	462	34
<b>21</b>	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	474	326	58	90	.....	23	284	153	13
<b>22</b>	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	3,491	2,309	622	543	17	1,437	1,814	204	14
<b>23</b>	Commercial travelers.....	254	177	40	36	1	36	170	44	.....
<b>24</b>	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	1,630	970	246	339	75	443	1,011	163	6
<b>25</b>	Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	379	232	51	66	30	95	237	42	4
<b>26</b>	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	2,518	1,245	396	850	27	331	1,571	564	40
<b>27</b>	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	246	112	55	20	59	162	79	4	1
<b>28</b>	Salesmen.....	909	572	182	153	2	272	550	77	4
<b>29</b>	Steam railroad employes.....	1,897	1,043	342	485	27	379	1,311	187	11
<b>30</b>	Street railway employes.....	324	216	42	65	1	70	238	15	1
<b>31</b>	Apprentices.....	230	90	97	39	4	226	4	.....	.....
<b>32</b>	Bakers.....	279	61	35	183	.....	91	158	22	3
<b>33</b>	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	599	213	138	241	7	128	366	91	9
<b>34</b>	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	275	57	30	185	3	34	146	80	12
<b>35</b>	Brickmakers, potters, etc.....	942	496	189	235	22	275	622	43	2
<b>36</b>	Butchers.....	347	119	79	149	.....	79	241	26	1
<b>37</b>	Cabinet makers and upholsterers.....	238	80	43	115	.....	40	163	36	2
<b>38</b>	Carpenters and joiners.....	3,303	1,951	406	931	15	494	2,694	642	57
<b>39</b>	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc.....	167	85	31	48	.....	32	95	36	4
<b>40</b>	Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	482	123	82	276	1	96	314	62	7
<b>41</b>	Machinists.....	681	306	147	225	3	165	416	95	5
<b>42</b>	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	827	434	126	265	2	48	529	238	11
<b>43</b>	Marble and stone cutters.....	656	144	100	411	1	114	478	59	1
<b>44</b>	Masons (brick and stone).....	1,354	583	252	501	18	256	918	163	12
<b>45</b>	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	947	553	162	216	16	231	589	113	6
<b>46</b>	Plasterers.....	480	248	79	131	22	113	291	73	1
<b>47</b>	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	544	250	170	124	.....	249	264	28	1
<b>48</b>	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	792	500	163	128	1	312	422	52	3
<b>49</b>	Tailors.....	357	66	30	258	3	69	217	54	16
<b>50</b>	Tinners and tinware makers.....	207	140	32	32	3	67	117	19	1
<b>51</b>	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	207	66	52	88	1	58	126	22	1
<b>52</b>	<b>FEMALES (a)</b> .....	<b>8,143</b>	<b>3,508</b>	<b>1,531</b>	<b>2,706</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>3,664</b>	<b>3,740</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>43</b>
<b>53</b>	Actors.....	56	42	8	5	1	26	27	2	.....
<b>54</b>	Artists and teachers of art.....	87	66	10	9	2	36	41	9	.....
<b>55</b>	Musicians and teachers of music.....	144	95	24	23	2	69	61	13	1
<b>56</b>	Physicians and surgeons.....	36	21	5	10	.....	2	26	8	.....
<b>57</b>	Professors and teachers.....	360	235	86	38	1	134	200	25	1
<b>58</b>	Barbers and hairdressers.....	25	13	8	3	1	15	10	.....	.....
<b>59</b>	Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	406	207	69	120	10	26	240	129	8
<b>60</b>	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	179	95	31	44	9	28	105	42	3
<b>61</b>	Laborers (not specified).....	35	9	9	9	.....	14	14	2	.....
<b>62</b>	Laundresses.....	260	48	26	113	73	71	137	44	6
<b>63</b>	Nurses and midwives.....	221	97	22	92	10	39	106	73	3
<b>64</b>	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	25	12	3	8	2	1	20	4	.....
<b>65</b>	Servants.....	3,139	737	477	1,687	238	1,707	1,289	117	8
<b>66</b>	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers.....	44	33	6	5	.....	8	30	6	.....
<b>67</b>	Bookkeepers and accountants.....	118	71	29	18	.....	70	46	2	.....
<b>68</b>	Clerks and copyists.....	357	219	96	41	1	248	105	4	.....
<b>69</b>	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	81	29	21	30	1	16	43	21	1
<b>70</b>	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	21	8	10	3	.....	19	2	.....	.....
<b>71</b>	Saleswomen.....	216	130	63	23	.....	143	71	.....	.....
<b>72</b>	Stenographers and typewriters.....	230	168	46	16	.....	139	91	.....	.....
<b>73</b>	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	42	25	14	3	.....	31	10	1	.....
<b>74</b>	Confectioners.....	31	16	12	3	.....	19	12	.....	.....
<b>75</b>	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	1,664	942	356	330	36	628	903	120	4
<b>76</b>	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	69	44	23	2	.....	54	14	1	.....
<b>77</b>	Tailoresses.....	82	36	23	23	.....	27	45	7	3

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO  
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

## DENVER, COLO.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorcee.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
24,550	18,848	1,243	122	1,468	1,509	5,291	3,076	1,659	556	2,951	2,226	2,733	1,201	42	1,970	261	2,348	1
115	38	3	1	7	10	47	28	16	3	12	5	5	1	1	1	2	3	2
183	253	17	1	15	11	61	29	22	10	24	10	12	13	12	12	1	12	3
83	67	9	3	8	4	18	12	6	10	23	10	25	3	5	4	10	4	4
246	293	32	4	6	3	77	35	32	10	27	40	66	15	2	15	1	16	5
162	175	6	2	1	1	21	8	9	4	11	2	19	3	2	2	3	3	6
163	308	12	2	1	1	5	5	1	1	9	10	11	8	1	1	1	2	7
140	84	8	2	4	8	12	7	3	2	39	10	22	4	1	2	2	32	8
74	172	10	1	1	1	8	5	3	1	7	15	16	9	1	3	3	4	9
92	222	23	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	13	4	11	17	2	2	1	12	10
193	193	2	3	9	3	20	8	7	5	48	3	8	17	2	5	1	26	11
189	84	8	1	2	2	24	13	9	2	64	10	5	4	1	12	2	20	12
181	210	13	1	4	1	37	21	14	2	15	20	43	9	1	9	1	7	13
67	167	8	2	2	4	2	2	2	1	40	20	10	11	1	16	4	20	14
4,572	1,508	141	15	524	557	1,483	853	478	152	378	769	252	108	6	671	74	485	15
567	124	6	1	337	415	8	7	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	626	16
156	292	16	1	6	8	19	12	6	1	122	40	9	10	1	23	4	53	17
1,038	271	30	3	59	34	148	83	54	11	130	60	49	17	1	54	9	125	18
71	139	11	1	2	1	10	5	4	1	10	31	6	10	1	9	1	6	19
498	1,091	70	8	1	2	37	20	13	4	54	25	67	52	1	13	1	23	20
96	360	18	1	1	1	4	2	1	1	26	13	26	11	1	1	1	13	21
2,440	983	63	5	4	8	176	96	53	27	122	45	199	76	4	34	4	62	22
106	139	9	1	1	1	6	4	2	1	9	6	10	7	1	1	1	3	23
980	615	33	2	35	10	171	113	37	21	78	72	54	38	1	63	4	29	24
256	105	17	1	1	1	6	3	1	2	8	15	20	7	1	13	1	4	25
846	1,598	66	8	73	87	47	22	21	4	271	55	140	59	4	47	11	281	26
204	41	1	1	6	6	12	6	3	3	4	3	9	2	1	1	1	8	27
551	334	21	3	1	1	40	26	11	3	36	21	43	28	1	12	1	13	28
942	912	42	1	39	25	182	104	54	24	51	173	92	53	2	73	15	26	29
191	129	4	1	2	1	26	11	11	4	6	16	18	10	1	12	1	2	30
227	3	1	1	1	4	27	16	8	3	13	2	13	4	1	2	1	4	31
158	115	5	1	6	18	25	15	8	2	117	9	20	5	1	16	1	15	32
295	284	18	2	11	13	69	45	17	7	40	67	52	27	2	33	10	10	33
109	142	21	3	6	15	23	12	6	5	71	23	13	9	1	37	7	24	34
682	244	16	1	28	17	210	97	106	7	44	42	28	13	1	79	12	17	35
176	160	9	2	3	8	29	18	8	3	68	1	27	8	1	2	1	21	36
110	117	9	2	3	5	29	20	3	6	55	5	13	7	1	20	4	10	37
1,545	1,611	137	10	25	28	709	447	203	59	172	67	262	179	5	188	24	34	38
78	86	2	1	2	3	10	4	4	2	25	3	9	3	1	2	2	4	39
234	236	12	1	70	41	51	35	10	6	34	43	49	9	1	94	4	42	40
328	332	19	2	8	4	69	53	12	4	36	32	88	20	1	28	3	17	41
183	606	37	1	4	4	35	18	9	8	55	45	86	43	1	8	3	24	42
399	243	14	1	14	18	174	124	96	14	38	59	233	19	1	33	1	29	43
737	573	43	1	18	17	293	159	105	31	81	93	168	49	1	75	7	27	44
541	378	24	4	6	4	125	82	34	9	48	20	42	38	1	37	13	18	45
252	213	13	2	4	3	89	51	28	10	16	39	32	18	1	18	1	6	46
388	146	8	2	1	1	49	32	11	6	11	26	58	16	1	11	1	2	47
517	256	15	4	2	2	79	42	25	12	33	5	38	27	1	11	1	13	48
141	200	16	1	20	19	36	25	7	4	62	16	35	9	1	73	2	61	49
122	73	10	2	1	2	22	12	8	2	10	4	3	9	1	1	1	5	50
108	94	4	1	1	3	24	9	11	4	47	1	11	3	1	1	3	23	51
5,918	982	1,146	97	256	220	331	232	33	66	393	553	338	243	9	936	57	191	52
30	18	7	1	1	1	7	1	7	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	53
57	17	10	3	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	3	4	1	1	1	1	54
93	35	12	4	1	1	8	4	4	1	5	2	6	5	1	1	1	4	55
16	12	5	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	5	1	1	1	1	56
322	21	15	2	1	1	64	48	11	5	10	6	9	8	1	2	1	3	57
19	5	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	58
70	86	232	18	13	8	1	1	1	1	21	33	17	16	1	17	3	13	59
66	46	65	2	1	5	5	3	1	1	8	14	9	5	1	5	2	1	60
25	7	3	1	9	6	3	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	8	61
115	62	78	5	41	11	21	13	5	3	14	37	14	6	1	34	1	7	62
104	26	87	4	1	7	23	9	11	3	26	21	26	11	1	6	1	2	63
8	5	12	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	2	1	1	64
2,705	228	188	18	167	164	146	77	44	25	240	347	120	65	3	782	39	92	65
19	11	14	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	66
109	4	5	1	1	1	3	1	2	1	1	1	9	6	1	1	1	2	67
316	21	18	2	2	1	10	6	2	2	7	4	13	11	1	3	1	2	68
26	29	25	1	4	1	2	1	1	1	5	4	7	2	1	2	1	10	69
20	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	70
196	10	8	2	1	1	17	13	2	2	5	6	5	3	1	2	1	2	71
201	17	12	1	1	1	15	6	4	5	1	2	5	5	1	1	1	1	72
38	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	73
21	5	5	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	74
1,092	260	288	24	8	12	77	36	28	13	38	57	71	71	3	63	6	21	75
57	7	4	1	1	1	6	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	76
54	16	10	2	1	1	4	1	1	2	2	2	2	9	1	5	1	2	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

DES MOINES, IOWA.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
		Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1 MALES (a).....	15,393	9,206	2,140	3,031	416	4,116	7,458	3,377	382
2 Agricultural laborers.....	156	106	16	30	4	98	44	11	3
3 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	459	341	47	60	2	65	170	171	43
4 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	129	67	14	47	1	18	49	53	9
5 Miners and quarrymen.....	685	85	96	420	4	151	312	134	6
6 Clergymen.....	129	88	12	23	6	6	62	46	15
7 Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	69	49	8	12	.....	23	32	18	1
8 Lawyers.....	222	192	21	9	.....	10	140	63	9
9 Officials (government).....	131	86	18	26	1	6	77	44	4
10 Physicians and surgeons.....	122	99	9	12	2	2	61	43	16
11 Professors and teachers.....	99	77	10	11	1	18	61	19	1
12 Barbers and hairdressers.....	137	70	10	8	49	37	83	16	1
13 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	155	98	19	38	.....	24	98	30	3
14 Janitors.....	71	26	6	15	24	7	30	30	3
15 Laborers (not specified).....	1,905	898	244	634	129	625	831	261	56
16 Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	58	29	6	23	.....	8	35	14	1
17 Servants.....	261	69	17	67	111	130	105	25	2
18 Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	77	45	15	13	4	5	46	23	2
19 Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	597	496	51	50	.....	61	304	210	20
20 Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	172	124	17	31	.....	11	88	67	6
21 Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	1,259	837	247	170	5	594	527	126	8
22 Commercial travelers.....	362	313	33	46	.....	32	265	91	4
23 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	689	505	74	102	8	295	331	138	14
24 Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	90	67	13	9	1	27	42	20	1
25 Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	1,145	638	161	343	3	157	628	322	32
26 Salesmen.....	303	210	58	34	1	135	135	30	1
27 Steam railroad employes.....	817	514	147	155	1	186	525	95	5
28 Street railway employes.....	77	53	10	9	.....	23	46	8	.....
29 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	67	51	12	4	.....	35	28	4	.....
30 Apprentices.....	96	50	38	7	1	95	1	.....	.....
31 Bakers.....	90	47	16	27	.....	50	32	7	.....
32 Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	164	93	26	45	.....	27	90	40	5
33 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	67	21	4	38	4	8	34	20	5
34 Brickmakers, potters, etc.....	171	108	24	31	8	54	83	33	1
35 Butchers.....	162	77	30	55	.....	57	75	29	1
36 Cabinet makers and upholsterers.....	92	44	16	32	.....	32	46	10	1
37 Carpenters and joiners.....	877	625	74	174	4	130	398	309	38
38 Coopers.....	51	22	10	17	2	8	21	17	5
39 Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc.....	92	50	18	24	.....	24	41	24	3
40 Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	78	47	10	21	.....	24	42	12	.....
41 Machinists.....	158	81	33	44	.....	50	75	29	4
42 Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	261	173	33	55	.....	23	129	101	7
43 Marble and stone cutters.....	70	34	8	34	.....	6	37	25	.....
44 Masons (brick and stone).....	209	107	24	66	2	57	93	55	4
45 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	329	242	33	63	1	100	177	59	2
46 Plasterers.....	85	61	8	11	5	5	43	35	2
47 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	83	26	33	29	.....	38	45	5	.....
48 Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	387	248	39	47	3	204	145	36	1
49 Tailors.....	123	18	14	91	.....	23	61	32	7
50 Tanners and tinware makers.....	74	45	8	19	1	17	40	15	1
51 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	78	23	25	29	.....	29	43	5	1
52 FEMALES (a).....	3,646	1,813	854	887	92	2,229	1,173	205	28
53 Artists and teachers of art.....	37	32	4	1	.....	18	13	5	1
54 Musicians and teachers of music.....	75	58	12	5	.....	35	38	1	1
55 Physicians and surgeons.....	16	14	2	.....	.....	.....	13	3	.....
56 Professors and teachers.....	353	253	78	17	.....	185	154	12	2
57 Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	44	24	3	17	.....	.....	26	16	2
58 Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	72	45	10	14	3	21	29	20	1
59 Laborers (not specified).....	22	5	6	4	7	14	3	3	1
60 Laundresses.....	158	52	32	50	24	62	70	23	3
61 Nurses and midwives.....	39	27	5	6	1	3	19	16	1
62 Servants.....	1,367	417	281	619	50	1,018	310	27	4
63 Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers.....	19	16	2	1	.....	6	5	7	1
64 Bookkeepers and accountants.....	80	48	29	3	.....	57	22	1	.....
65 Clerks and copyists.....	204	135	53	16	.....	134	66	4	.....
66 Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	12	8	.....	4	.....	1	7	2	2
67 Messengers, packers, and porters.....	11	6	5	.....	.....	10	1	.....	.....
68 Saleswomen.....	54	29	21	4	.....	38	15	1	.....
69 Stenographers and typewriters.....	135	107	25	3	.....	100	35	.....	.....
70 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	10	4	5	1	.....	10	.....	.....	.....
71 Apprentices.....	14	3	5	1	1	12	2	.....	.....
72 Bakers.....	10	4	2	4	.....	3	4	3	.....
73 Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	36	21	9	6	.....	25	8	3	.....
74 Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	634	358	192	82	2	328	261	39	5
75 Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	62	37	23	2	.....	44	18	.....	.....
76 Starch makers.....	14	14	.....	.....	.....	12	2	.....	.....
77 Tailoresses.....	32	13	10	9	.....	14	12	5	1

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO  
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

## DES MOINES, IOWA.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorce.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
5,820	9,069	450	54	582	261	2,777	1,190	1,364	223	717	573	675	209		937	117	400	1
127	25	3	1	10	6	32	14	15	3	7	1	5			9	4	4	2
90	346	14		16	8	36	7	23	6	17	7	17	6	1	9	1	3	3
28	97	4		3	4	21	5	15	1	20	3	7	2		7	2	6	4
202	338	14	1	92	31	328	110	199	17	20	42	153	4		176	10	15	5
21	162	6				1		1		7	8	7	1		4		1	6
32	36	1				3	3			1	1	5			5			7
51	164	7								1	3	1	3		1			8
24	103	3	1			3	2		1	6	7	4	2		4	2	1	9
12	101	5	4							1	2	2	4		1		2	10
38	61				2	25	20	4	1	4		2	1				4	11
53	80	2	2	1		8	1	2		5		1				1	1	12
36	115	4		4	1	27	11	12	4	8	1	12	1		13		3	13
13	54	4		7	1	6	2	4		5	2	2	1		4	1		14
682	941	71	11	239	83	749	292	386	71	107	203	42	10		200	38	34	15
13	41	4		1		2	1	1		5	9	5	1		1	1	1	16
181	71	12		17	5	15	5	7	3	8	10	7	1		25			17
15	60	2				7	3	4		2	3	3			4		1	18
126	431	39	1			20	7	9	4	6	5	15	17		4		3	19
33	133	6				2	1	1		3	8	13			4	1	4	20
767	475	15	2	1	3	57	35	20	2	30	15	40	17		43	1	24	21
80	301	10	1			14	11	3		8	7	16	6		2	1	6	22
226	437	22	4	38	4	189	91	79	10	18	25	14	15		22	3	5	23
47	40	2	1	1		1	1			2	2	2			2	1		24
292	825	26	2	22	26	24	11	10	3	74	26	40	29		28	4	142	25
180	120	2	1		1	13	5	6	2	6	4	9	3		4	1	7	26
347	458	10	2	17	9	109	47	53	4	19	52	19	15		40	2	8	27
23	53		1	3		17	12	5		1	1				7			28
45	22					6	4	1	1	1		1	1				1	29
95	1				1	11	1	7	3	1		4					2	30
58	29	1	2		1	11	5	6		8	5	8			3		3	31
43	116	5		5	3	15	8	7		7	3	12	5		13	3	2	32
16	47	3	1	6	4	9	5	4		5	2	5			23	1	2	33
71	97	3		8	5	72	16	49	7	9	3	7	2		7		4	34
61	99	2		3		24	15	8	1	31	4	7	3		3	3	4	35
51	40	1			1	13	7	5	1	20	1	5	1		2		3	36
213	615	48	1	18	9	374	174	166	34	33	10	37	8	7	67	6	6	37
9	37	5		2	2	10	7	3		5	4	1	2		5			38
32	58	2			1	10	4	4	2	13		1			4		6	39
27	48	3		2	1	11	3	5	3	3	4	4	2		5	2		40
64	89	3	2	3	2	15	9	4	2	7	4	12	5		6	4	6	41
54	198	9		2	1	14	5	6	3	14	12	13	4		7	4	1	42
10	56	4		1	1	17	5	10	2	7	6	11	1		6		3	43
58	134	14	3	7	5	106	46	51	9	15	12	22	1		11	1	4	44
122	209	7	1	4		116	62	49	5	11	4	12	5		23	5	3	45
9	72	4		1		40	12	26	2		3	6				2		46
49	38	3			1	14	7	6	1	2	5	7	2		7	1	5	47
232	147	6	2	1	6	33	15	13	5	11	4	10	5		14		3	48
24	94	5		18	15	6	1	5		25	1	5			38	1	21	49
21	49	3		1	2	12	6	5	1	4	2		3		7		3	50
40	87		1		2	7	2	5		19	1	2					7	51
3,018	241	324	63	138	71	314	176	98	40	107	100	71	30		511	36	42	52
27	4	5	1			1		1							1			53
60	10	4	1		1	7	4	2	1		1	2			1		1	54
11	4	1																55
327	12	13	1			108	80	12	16	3	3	6	3		2			56
1	6	34	3	5						1	10	1	2		3			57
38	7	26	1	3	2	3	3			1	3	11			5	1	1	58
17	3	2		4	1	3		2	1				1		1		2	59
74	36	40	8	33	11	7	4	3		5	11	1	2		25	6		60
14	6	18	2		1	6	2	3	1	1		2	1		2			61
1,271	42	44	10	82	43	51	20	24	7	63	53	30	9		426	23	15	62
9	1	8	1			2	1	1				1						63
78	2					1		1							2		1	64
185	7	11	1			10	6	1	3	1	3	4			3	2	3	65
4	2	5	1	3	2												4	66
11						6	3	2	1									67
51		2	1			1		1		1	1		1		1			68
132	1	1	1			12	8	3	1	1		1	1					69
10						1		1									1	70
12	1	1				1									1			71
6		2			1					1		2			1			72
30	8	8		1		5	5			3	1				2			73
462	76	72	24	8	4	28	14	10	4	19	9	12	11		24	1	11	74
59	1	1	1			6	1	3	2	1		1						75
14				1		9	5	8	1									76
23	2	7				5	2	3			1	3	1		4			77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



**TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, DETROIT, MICH.**

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
<b>1</b>	<b>MALES (a)</b> .....	62,556	12,330	15,556	33,462	1,208	17,604	30,611	12,482	1,722
<b>2</b>	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	238	26	59	153	.....	46	89	74	29
<b>3</b>	Clergymen.....	228	73	41	108	6	5	110	81	32
<b>4</b>	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	432	144	115	170	3	106	233	87	6
<b>5</b>	Lawyers.....	407	239	84	81	3	24	252	102	24
<b>6</b>	Officials (government).....	404	107	154	141	2	36	255	104	8
<b>7</b>	Physicians and surgeons.....	375	162	47	163	3	22	220	109	22
<b>8</b>	Barbers and hairdressers.....	456	98	110	137	111	147	245	53	5
<b>9</b>	Bartenders.....	284	56	100	127	1	112	157	11	2
<b>10</b>	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	907	199	239	453	16	129	536	222	15
<b>11</b>	Laborers (not specified).....	10,557	759	1,293	8,228	277	2,789	4,837	2,446	472
<b>12</b>	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	579	66	114	396	3	35	365	169	10
<b>13</b>	Servants.....	1,077	178	166	388	345	448	487	124	12
<b>14</b>	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	624	105	117	339	3	30	308	199	26
<b>15</b>	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	1,376	607	298	467	4	150	764	398	61
<b>16</b>	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	410	195	79	136	.....	34	210	134	30
<b>17</b>	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors.....	635	122	173	282	58	156	302	162	14
<b>18</b>	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	5,212	1,573	2,068	1,548	23	2,712	2,037	410	41
<b>19</b>	Commercial travelers.....	764	368	172	224	.....	77	471	202	11
<b>20</b>	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	1,939	355	557	972	55	608	960	342	28
<b>21</b>	Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	202	106	59	126	11	88	147	58	7
<b>22</b>	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	3,799	947	886	1,956	10	536	2,002	1,101	153
<b>23</b>	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	603	119	289	175	30	429	126	41	6
<b>24</b>	Salesmen.....	941	320	342	275	4	386	447	93	9
<b>25</b>	Steam railroad employes.....	1,695	405	402	882	6	342	1,005	326	19
<b>26</b>	Street railway employes.....	455	121	94	240	.....	94	315	44	.....
<b>27</b>	Apprentices.....	515	74	300	133	8	509	4	2	.....
<b>28</b>	Bakers.....	379	42	63	269	5	102	299	61	7
<b>29</b>	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	916	81	163	667	5	181	478	237	19
<b>30</b>	Foot and shoe makers and repairers.....	944	122	207	609	6	216	393	275	60
<b>31</b>	Brass workers (not otherwise specified).....	312	39	135	138	.....	164	123	23	1
<b>32</b>	Brewers and maltsters.....	247	8	38	201	.....	31	169	39	7
<b>33</b>	Butchers.....	769	74	239	454	2	228	402	127	10
<b>34</b>	Cabinet makers and upholsterers.....	478	61	138	278	1	145	212	103	18
<b>35</b>	Carpenters and joiners.....	3,760	596	648	2,488	28	568	2,031	1,025	128
<b>36</b>	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc.....	302	59	106	136	1	109	137	43	11
<b>37</b>	Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	2,207	281	607	1,311	8	816	1,181	195	11
<b>38</b>	Machinists.....	1,236	246	357	631	2	380	601	222	31
<b>39</b>	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	1,187	431	269	484	3	80	661	394	50
<b>40</b>	Marble and stone cutters and masons.....	956	112	160	679	5	146	508	217	23
<b>41</b>	Model and pattern makers.....	228	36	89	103	.....	72	110	41	5
<b>42</b>	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	1,672	361	487	813	11	509	866	268	27
<b>43</b>	Plasterers.....	301	43	83	149	26	73	159	61	8
<b>44</b>	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	523	83	256	184	.....	242	234	43	2
<b>45</b>	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	1,042	235	449	353	5	476	453	105	7
<b>46</b>	Ship and boat builders.....	260	18	28	214	.....	24	98	121	17
<b>47</b>	Stove, furnace, and grate makers.....	511	76	151	283	1	179	287	42	3
<b>48</b>	Tailors.....	919	80	163	672	4	234	381	253	50
<b>49</b>	Tinners and tinware makers.....	387	55	156	174	2	157	183	41	4
<b>50</b>	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	941	118	297	522	4	313	492	133	3
<b>51</b>	Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	687	93	243	348	3	346	249	87	5
<b>52</b>	<b>FEMALES (a)</b> .....	17,136	2,622	6,206	7,863	445	10,802	5,080	1,047	146
<b>53</b>	Musicians and teachers of music.....	190	72	63	50	5	102	73	10	4
<b>54</b>	Professors and teachers.....	613	201	276	127	9	252	324	32	3
<b>55</b>	Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	196	61	33	101	1	4	100	82	10
<b>56</b>	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	218	48	43	120	7	36	98	73	11
<b>57</b>	Laborers (not specified).....	303	24	81	189	8	232	58	10	3
<b>58</b>	Laundresses.....	546	44	118	281	103	188	234	107	14
<b>59</b>	Nurses and midwives.....	236	57	37	139	3	47	114	66	9
<b>60</b>	Servants.....	5,943	675	1,516	3,525	227	3,942	1,635	274	53
<b>61</b>	Bookkeepers and accountants.....	269	81	132	56	.....	190	76	3	.....
<b>62</b>	Clerks and copyists.....	1,007	207	548	249	3	742	252	12	.....
<b>63</b>	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	219	26	53	140	.....	37	103	67	12
<b>64</b>	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	119	14	80	25	.....	102	17	.....	.....
<b>65</b>	Saleswomen.....	408	69	243	96	.....	295	108	5	.....
<b>66</b>	Stenographers and typewriters.....	212	80	76	56	.....	152	58	1	.....
<b>67</b>	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	100	22	57	20	1	79	21	.....	.....
<b>68</b>	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	180	15	122	43	.....	135	42	2	1
<b>69</b>	Box makers (paper).....	121	14	75	32	.....	112	9	.....	.....
<b>70</b>	Chemical works employes.....	294	40	176	78	.....	244	48	2	.....
<b>71</b>	Confectioners.....	79	12	44	21	2	52	21	5	1
<b>72</b>	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	169	10	84	75	.....	144	22	2	1
<b>73</b>	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	2,917	511	1,299	1,050	57	1,555	1,150	186	17
<b>74</b>	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	142	27	89	26	.....	111	29	2	.....
<b>75</b>	Tailoresses.....	714	69	319	325	1	531	156	24	3
<b>76</b>	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	833	39	226	568	.....	775	56	2	.....
<b>77</b>	Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	174	6	68	98	2	157	14	2	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO  
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

## DETROIT, MICH.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
24,003	36,887	1,564	102	4,028	7,614	11,531	5,002	4,718	1,811	15,506	2,975	4,596	5,752	876	170	119	4,442	1
78	147	11	2	11	24	21	7	9	5	84	10	35	10	3		2	9	2
78	146	4		2	7	2		1	1	51	6	13	13	1	2		22	3
152	268	12				62	32	22	8	35	21	56	49	2			5	4
105	281	21				10	5	4	1	11	10	16	35	2			7	5
90	306	7	1	3	4	17	6	3	8	31	42	25	34	2	1		6	6
100	262	12	1			3	2		1	21	4	36	85	5	1	2	12	7
232	214	8	2	6	8	17	5	6	6	52	1	14	69	12			13	8
188	92	3	1	6	4	29	10	13	6	61	14	13	26	5	1		7	9
201	678	28		25	18	141	55	61	25	120	61	129	111	13	4	3	20	10
3,567	6,690	289	11	2,445	4,467	3,855	1,448	1,728	679	4,791	686	330	517	125	16	6	1,829	11
65	501	12	1	9	41	7	4	2	1	240	29	28	40	7	1	1	50	12
692	350	31	4	58	32	111	57	38	16	92	40	122	138	3	7	9	41	13
76	516	31	1	13	16	25	9	8	8	89	83	65	72	2	3	1	18	14
322	992	55	7	4	9	45	17	19	9	142	49	103	122	11	2		38	15
75	319	10		1	2	8	1	5	2	23	17	43	36		4		13	16
261	349	24	1	40	8	322	58	213	51	29	32	60	123	27	8	2	16	17
3,422	1,723	61	6	7	23	279	123	105	51	305	153	418	568	37	4	2	63	18
178	563	18	5			47	26	11	10	39	24	47	93	5	1	1	14	19
775	1,115	44	5	106	68	293	126	126	41	359	161	153	231	29	2	7	40	20
151	140	11		11	5	27	11	12	4	27	31	26	40	3	1		1	21
896	2,782	115	6	173	218	121	55	44	22	920	157	233	275	26	9	5	332	22
457	139	7		8	10	70	18	34	18	56	18	25	64	9			9	23
530	395	13	3	2	10	67	26	22	19	58	18	52	121	13	1	1	14	24
529	1,118	45	3	74	184	201	104	59	38	301	148	136	196	5	2	1	93	25
161	290	4		9	4	38	20	15	3	22	63	40	96	10	1	5	8	26
511	4			2	11	84	22	35	27	48	6	21	46	3		1	8	27
130	239	10		12	59	51	23	16	12	166	11	31	2	1	3	26	30	28
245	638	32	1	42	112	144	76	48	20	320	70	99	108	16	1	1	53	29
281	610	51	2	39	102	130	64	42	24	337	47	63	63	34	4	1	60	30
195	113	4		5	18	36	18	17	1	63	16	22	32	2	1		2	31
58	178	11		21	43	27	15	5	7	162	11	6	9			2	11	32
305	447	15	2	22	76	58	27	14	17	270	23	66	45	6	3	2	39	33
174	288	15	1	12	31	84	46	26	12	170	6	31	37	6			29	34
879	2,760	112	9	134	479	1,467	763	533	171	1,246	106	306	460	122	15	6	230	35
146	143	13		3	11	34	18	12	4	60	4	21	32	2			18	36
982	1,197	27	1	146	277	466	276	139	51	634	156	126	151	34	6	3	202	37
482	730	21	3	18	42	167	88	50	29	237	43	153	121	17	8		53	38
183	961	40	3	7	15	77	32	34	11	124	59	142	114	11	3	7	26	39
224	716	16		75	177	433	139	233	61	305	32	143	60	15	2	2	120	40
95	131	2		2	3	34	18	12	4	24	10	32	27	5			5	41
668	964	38	2	37	70	531	229	241	70	315	38	160	203	23	3	11	60	42
108	186	7		19	31	136	53	62	21	54	18	31	20	2			27	43
303	216	4		11	14	88	42	31	15	44	25	55	41	6	1		12	44
596	429	17		2	17	113	57	45	11	115	20	104	87	10	2	1	16	45
35	211	14		46	27	90	39	44	7	12	21	24	51	98	2		6	46
211	295	4	1	25	61	131	89	27	15	156	36	12	46	7		1	25	47
269	616	31	3	49	154	124	44	57	23	438	21	28	29	1	12	1	142	48
205	175	7		5	16	58	32	20	6	79	11	13	43	5	1		22	49
411	507	23		27	88	153	83	53	17	323	7	22	24	10	1		135	50
386	285	13	3	34	57	143	61	47	35	218	3	34	44	3	1		45	51
14,605	922	1,486	123	762	1,207	1,907	887	653	367	2,745	811	865	2,727	197	17	15	629	52
160	13	14	3			8	6	2		4	2	9	32	2			2	53
582	11	18	2			115	70	7	38	17	14	19	65	1			12	54
29	49	110	8	9	1	1		1		6	25	22	41	4			3	55
113	26	74	5	14	13	8	3	4	1	21	26	28	36	3	1		5	56
261	20	20	2	31	138	85	34	30	21	134	6	8	10	1			32	57
243	101	194	8	81	61	90	31	43	16	129	43	19	81	11	1		19	58
137	27	69	3	6	10	44	19	14	11	27	13	30	53	3	2		11	59
5,362	211	348	22	372	450	473	229	171	73	1,207	479	372	1,320	48	11	12	156	60
263	2	3	1			21	8	7	6	4		12	38	1			1	61
966	9	29	3	2	10	69	36	23	10	48	20	47	126	7			2	62
65	52	97	5	15	19	4	3	1		62	24	23	8	2			21	63
113	3	2	1		3	17	6	5	6	6		5	7				7	64
386	9	11	2	1	9	32	14	11	7	18	8	9	54	4			3	65
210		2				21	7	6	8		2	7	43	4				66
97		1	2			5	2	1	2	1		5	13	1				67
172	2	5	1	1	5	25	11	10	4	11	2	9	19	2				68
119	1	1		1	1	14	5	4	5	13	3	1	12	2			1	69
288	2	2	2	4	4	32	14	9	9	10	6	13	42	6			1	70
60	7	12		1	1	3	2		1	9	1	2	8				1	71
160	2	6	1	5	18	39	17	19	3	36	1	5	16	2			15	72
2,339	229	312	87	41	60	319	132	126	61	239	92	138	488	55	1	1	47	73
133	5	4				17	9	4	4	2		10	11	1			1	74
641	35	35	3	21	61	126	58	50	18	191	10	15	57	14		1	38	75
803	18	12		95	218	155	82	43	30	335	4	9	22	10		1	187	76
172		2		15	29	39	26	8	5	65		2	7	4			22	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, EVANSVILLE, IND.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
		Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1 MALES (a) .....	16,919	6,191	5,225	3,465	2,958	5,240	8,119	2,936	498
2 Agricultural laborers.....	221	69	82	14	56	138	63	17	2
3 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	308	84	77	130	17	30	102	117	58
4 Miners and quarrymen.....	222	76	53	74	19	67	120	29	6
5 Clergymen.....	78	20	13	25	20	3	39	29	7
6 Lawyers.....	72	49	16	7	—	8	41	21	2
7 Musicians and teachers of music.....	95	54	25	15	1	16	68	9	2
8 Officials (government).....	101	45	32	23	1	6	63	29	3
9 Physicians and surgeons.....	94	64	10	15	5	1	53	26	14
10 Barbers and hairdressers.....	145	32	32	22	59	38	85	19	8
11 Bartenders.....	102	40	38	15	9	37	56	9	—
12 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	370	164	88	63	55	53	221	84	5
13 Laborers (not specified).....	2,023	921	440	416	827	762	1,335	463	104
14 Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	197	52	52	73	19	14	100	50	3
15 Servants.....	453	96	35	18	306	236	178	37	2
16 Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	117	54	29	31	3	11	64	37	4
17 Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	241	139	63	34	5	41	127	65	8
18 Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors.....	247	102	20	5	120	71	133	40	8
19 Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	1,028	441	476	80	11	527	416	59	6
20 Commercial travelers.....	203	92	84	17	—	32	147	24	—
21 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	659	210	219	117	113	247	292	104	13
22 Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	123	48	16	14	45	48	53	21	—
23 Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	822	269	257	288	8	96	437	250	36
24 Messengers, packers, and porters.....	147	47	62	16	22	75	58	12	1
25 Salesmen.....	435	173	208	51	3	210	188	55	2
26 Steam railroad employes.....	675	443	151	52	29	184	372	60	3
27 Apprentices.....	150	41	104	3	2	150	—	—	—
28 Bakers.....	90	15	33	42	—	33	43	9	5
29 Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	267	96	94	71	6	82	132	43	5
30 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	153	29	25	95	4	22	59	58	14
31 Brickmakers, potters, etc.....	95	8	25	33	29	34	37	16	7
32 Butchers.....	158	26	59	70	3	46	79	29	4
33 Cabinet makers and upholsterers.....	181	31	65	83	—	62	65	46	8
34 Carpenters and joiners.....	775	348	252	169	6	153	380	213	27
35 Coopers.....	137	48	40	49	—	30	51	47	8
36 Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	183	85	47	44	7	108	46	24	5
37 Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc.....	173	43	106	23	1	96	66	8	3
38 Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	374	75	297	88	4	170	162	40	2
39 Machinists.....	336	141	123	70	2	123	155	45	2
40 Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	234	76	87	87	4	12	136	77	9
41 Marble and stone cutters.....	100	32	34	32	2	31	45	22	2
42 Masons (brick and stone).....	214	72	57	75	10	52	100	55	7
43 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	435	175	203	54	3	200	188	40	5
44 Plasterers.....	93	32	28	21	12	18	53	16	6
45 Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	157	85	51	21	—	59	72	25	1
46 Saw and planing mill employes, etc.....	350	141	74	67	68	108	190	48	4
47 Stove, furnace, and grate makers.....	107	16	59	29	3	41	51	15	—
48 Tailors.....	150	16	42	32	—	42	43	50	15
49 Tinners and tinware makers.....	97	22	53	22	—	33	41	22	1
50 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	158	44	84	29	1	71	62	21	4
51 Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	224	52	97	72	3	95	91	33	5
52 FEMALES (a).....	4,725	1,715	1,889	411	719	2,856	1,481	302	77
53 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	16	3	5	8	—	—	2	13	1
54 Artists and teachers of art.....	18	11	6	1	—	12	5	1	—
55 Musicians and teachers of music.....	120	74	18	13	15	22	92	6	—
56 Professors and teachers.....	227	100	80	13	25	87	126	13	1
57 Theatrical managers, showmen, etc.....	21	13	6	2	—	6	15	—	—
58 Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	51	29	9	7	7	2	28	19	2
59 Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	70	23	20	18	9	23	19	9	19
60 Laborers (not specified).....	26	16	4	2	4	22	2	2	—
61 Landresses.....	287	33	24	7	293	80	136	51	7
62 Nurses and midwives.....	23	6	9	7	1	5	4	13	1
63 Servants.....	1,680	500	624	166	390	1,149	431	70	25
64 Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers.....	13	9	2	2	—	1	7	4	1
65 Bookkeepers and accountants.....	49	17	39	2	—	28	11	—	—
66 Clerks and copyists.....	108	47	56	4	1	83	19	1	—
67 Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	32	8	5	19	—	2	16	19	4
68 Messengers, packers, and porters.....	10	4	6	—	—	8	1	1	—
69 Saleswomen.....	87	30	54	3	—	53	23	1	—
70 Stenographers and typewriters.....	35	23	12	—	—	26	8	1	—
71 Broom and brush makers.....	10	5	3	2	—	7	3	—	—
72 Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	358	147	189	21	1	305	47	5	1
73 Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	1,234	512	603	85	34	739	413	64	13
74 Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	9	2	6	1	—	8	1	—	—
75 Tailor-esses.....	71	21	42	8	—	46	19	6	—
76 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	30	13	17	—	—	30	—	—	—
77 Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	15	—	11	4	—	12	3	—	—

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO  
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

## EVANSVILLE, IND.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
7,982	8,252	619	66	1,213	366	2,626	1,378	998	250	2,777	178	332	30	6	7	4	200	1
173	38	9	1	32	2	48	23	22	3	13							1	2
46	251	31		18	15	32	11	15	6	115	3	7			1		4	3
86	129	7		14	3	122	63	55	4	46	6	16		1	1		4	4
19	56	3		2	4	1	1			15	1	1	2				6	5
21	49	1	1			1	1			3	1	1	1				1	6
76	18	1		2		5	3	2		14							1	7
27	73	1				4	2	2		10	4	9						8
23	61	8	2	2	1					13						1	1	9
64	72	9		7	1	8	2	4	2	21		1						10
71	27	4			1	5	4	1		12							3	11
124	228	16	2	33	1	44	23	18	3	43	8	7	1		1		3	12
1,388	1,693	130	15	63	494	714	316	310	88	322	48	25	1		1		10	13
31	125	9	2	12	5	2		2		67	3	1					2	14
337	100	18		76	1	23	13	11	5	16	1	1						15
20	92	5		2	1	7	2	4	1	28	2	1						16
85	151	5		3	3	16	7	3	6	22	4	5	1	1			1	17
160	69	16	2	89		71	35	31	5	3	1	1						18
691	294	17	6	1	2	24	9	9	6	51	7	16	4			1	1	19
93	99	10	1		1	7	4	2	1	16	2	7					2	20
273	363	20	3	70	11	106	57	36	13	88	8	18					3	21
72	43	8		2		6	3	3		10	1	2					1	22
179	607	35	1	30	19	13	7	5	1	224	6	16	1				41	23
91	53	3		4		9	5	2	2	11		3					2	24
278	152	6	1	3		25	10	11	4	37	1	7	1		1		4	25
348	305	18	4	29	2	77	41	28	8	24	12	13					3	26
159				1	1	20	10	8	2	3								27
43	46	1		1	5	2	2			39		1					2	28
115	143	8	1	9	4	37	22	13	2	53	5	10					3	29
35	107	9	2	4	8	14	4	9	1	86		3					6	30
48	44	3		13	3	33	8	24	1	28	1	3					1	31
61	84	9	1	5	7	7	3	2	2	64	1					2	3	32
75	100	4	2	6	13	30	18	9	3	73	1	2	1				6	33
259	472	42	2	20	13	249	153	76	29	144	2	11	2	1			9	34
45	82	7	3	7	2	30	16	12	2	46		2	1					25
114	66	3		14	5	36	15	10	11	37	2	3					2	36
113	57	2	1		4	16	12	3	1	21							2	37
191	176	6	1	6	4	61	50	9	2	77	4	4			1		2	38
161	163	7		4	3	45	35	8	2	48	1	18					3	39
38	190	8		4	2	8	1	6	1	68	3	10	1		1		4	40
53	42	3	2	3	2	17	11	5	1	20	3	9						41
84	119	10	1	5	6	96	41	50	5	54	4	14	3					42
236	190	8	1	1	2	109	57	40	3	40	2	8					4	43
32	57	3	1	4		43	21	19	3	16		3		1			1	44
86	66	3	2			8	4	3	1	18		2					1	45
121	214	13	2	45	14	122	69	43	5	56	1		1				9	46
47	57	3		2	2	28	22	6		28							1	47
50	90	10		7	19	9	4	5		79	3	2					2	48
43	46	3		1	2	13	9	4		22								49
96	58	4		2	2	17	13	1	3	24	1	1					3	50
106	112	6		4	6	26	31	3	2	64	1	1	2				4	51
3,762	279	611	73	440	91	293	130	104	59	317	32	38	4				20	52
	1	15			1					7		1						53
16		2				2		2					1					54
106	2	9	3			3		2	1		2	11						55
205	12	10				59	42	10	7	8	2	2						56
13	7	1									1						1	57
6	6	33	1	1						5		1					1	58
34	7	29		11	8	2			2	12	4	1					1	59
21	3	2		3		2		1	1	2								60
89	55	131	12	154	3	13	6	5	2	5	1						1	61
7	5	9	2	2	2	9	2	5	2	5		1					1	62
1,448	82	135	15	202	59	33	14	15	9	145	13	4						63
6	6		1							1							1	64
48	1											2						65
103	3	1	1			7	2	2	3	2		1					1	66
5	7	18	2	2	1					15	1	2					1	67
8	1	1				1	1											68
81	1	4	1			8	4	1	1	3								69
32	1	2				1		1										70
7		2	1	2		2	1	1		2								71
338	5	12	3	10		46	16	17	13	16		4					1	72
935	57	152	30	33	11	75	31	34	10	66	5	7	3					73
9										1								74
58	3	10		7	2	4	4			6	1	1						75
30						11	2	4										76
12		3								3							1	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

**TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FALL RIVER, MASS.**

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
		Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
<b>1 MALES (a).....</b>	<b>23,300</b>	<b>3,459</b>	<b>4,809</b>	<b>14,949</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>8,325</b>	<b>9,955</b>	<b>4,493</b>	<b>505</b>
2 Agricultural laborers.....	129	59	8	60	2	41	49	30	9
3 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	144	79	14	50	1	18	51	49	26
4 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	51	18	6	27	1	2	19	22	8
5 Clergymen.....	60	26	16	23	1	2	33	23	2
6 Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	47	26	10	11	1	10	23	8	1
7 Musicians and teachers of music.....	39	16	7	16	1	9	23	7	1
8 Officials (government).....	66	39	10	27	1	3	33	24	6
9 Physicians and surgeons.....	64	28	10	24	2	3	36	20	5
10 Barbers and hairdressers.....	135	8	55	71	1	46	82	7	1
11 Bartenders.....	47	2	16	29	1	15	27	5	1
12 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	284	70	38	176	1	22	161	93	8
13 Janitors.....	68	13	11	42	2	2	18	49	8
14 Laborers (not specified).....	2,631	103	293	2,222	8	659	1,088	816	73
15 Launderers.....	61	3	13	19	26	18	38	5	1
16 Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	68	5	12	51	1	9	38	19	2
17 Servants.....	130	21	30	65	14	56	49	21	4
18 Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	220	66	25	129	1	4	109	93	14
19 Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers.....	225	85	38	102	1	23	138	61	3
20 Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	118	77	15	26	1	12	70	31	5
21 Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors.....	153	62	32	56	3	33	80	32	7
22 Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	840	338	263	234	2	396	386	54	4
23 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	659	151	204	301	3	175	366	106	11
24 Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	133	35	41	54	3	38	71	20	4
25 Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	1,110	263	153	686	3	173	569	324	43
26 Messengers, packers, and porters.....	76	13	49	14	1	59	13	3	1
27 Salesmen.....	331	98	115	118	1	156	144	30	1
28 Steam railroad employes.....	341	51	63	227	1	78	201	62	1
29 Street railway employes.....	65	31	16	17	1	23	36	6	1
30 Apprentices.....	93	23	48	22	1	88	3	2	1
31 Bakers.....	139	19	28	92	1	53	66	17	3
32 Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	207	60	44	103	1	38	113	47	9
33 Bleachers, dyers, and scourers.....	172	9	53	110	1	80	70	19	3
34 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	150	13	18	119	1	23	56	61	10
35 Butchers.....	73	27	17	29	1	11	46	15	1
36 Carpenters and joiners.....	944	220	135	589	1	172	438	297	35
37 Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	9,805	443	2,148	7,203	6	4,903	3,625	1,192	76
38 Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc.....	38	14	9	15	1	8	14	16	1
39 Hat and cap makers.....	96	14	28	54	2	64	30	2	1
40 Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	123	41	23	64	1	24	59	39	6
41 Machinists.....	351	91	82	178	1	78	184	76	13
42 Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	179	101	17	61	1	7	86	75	11
43 Marble and stone cutters.....	180	18	44	118	1	31	91	53	5
44 Masons (brick and stone).....	319	60	10	259	1	33	167	106	12
45 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	361	91	87	183	1	99	182	71	9
46 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	88	17	48	23	1	35	40	12	1
47 Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	130	33	54	43	1	60	56	9	5
48 Print works operatives.....	112	11	44	57	1	61	26	18	7
49 Rope and cordage makers.....	38	4	17	16	1	28	6	3	1
50 Tailors.....	81	17	9	55	1	19	37	23	2
51 Tanners and tinware makers.....	49	17	13	19	1	8	34	1	1
<b>52 FEMALES (a).....</b>	<b>12,715</b>	<b>1,091</b>	<b>3,458</b>	<b>8,139</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>7,715</b>	<b>4,147</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>57</b>
53 Artists and teachers of art.....	11	7	2	2	1	5	5	1	1
54 Musicians and teachers of music.....	27	16	5	6	1	12	12	3	1
55 Physicians and surgeons.....	7	6	1	1	1	1	3	4	1
56 Professors and teachers.....	308	155	84	69	1	106	186	16	1
57 Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	51	9	4	37	1	16	32	3	1
58 Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	115	28	8	79	1	13	38	50	14
59 Laborers (not specified).....	167	1	34	131	1	135	29	3	1
60 Launderesses.....	112	12	25	70	5	35	47	27	3
61 Nurses and midwives.....	28	11	5	12	1	5	10	14	1
62 Servants.....	890	128	100	645	17	406	337	123	16
63 Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	142	46	62	34	1	93	44	5	1
64 Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	69	7	7	46	1	7	25	26	2
65 Saleswomen.....	89	29	33	27	1	68	18	3	1
66 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	12	6	3	3	1	4	8	1	1
67 Apprentices.....	17	5	6	6	1	16	1	1	1
68 Bakers.....	7	1	5	2	1	5	2	1	1
69 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	8	3	4	1	1	6	1	1	1
70 Box makers (paper).....	9	7	2	1	1	8	1	1	1
71 Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	9,470	377	2,705	6,388	1	6,157	2,939	350	10
72 Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	771	181	227	361	2	355	317	91	6
73 Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc.....	10	2	5	3	1	6	4	1	1
74 Hat and cap makers.....	49	6	19	24	1	40	8	1	1
75 Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	30	13	17	1	1	21	9	1	1
76 Print works operatives.....	9	3	4	2	1	8	1	1	1
77 Tailoresses.....	54	7	16	30	1	35	15	3	1

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO  
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

## FALL RIVER, MASS.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
10,270	12,317	691	22	3,525	2,962	4,076	2,349	1,260	467	77	3,452	5,127	383	5,224	23	23	663	1
70	49	10		36	20	25	14	7	4	1	14	14	3	18			10	2
27	102	13	2	14	8	11	5	5	1	1	16	16	2	3			12	3
6	42	3		5	1	10	4	6		2	18	6		1				4
28	31	1			8	1		1			5	4	2	7			5	5
17	29	1				3	2		1		6	4	1					6
16	22		1			6	4	1	1		2	11		3				7
10	51	5		1		4	1	3			8	17		2				8
17	43	4		3	2					1	1	4	2	13			4	9
61	71	4		4	4	3	3				13	15	2	31			10	10
26	19	1	1	1	3	3	3			1	12	7		8			1	11
42	233	9		17	6	18	13	3	2	2	97	57	2	12		1	5	12
5	57	6		1		2	1		1		10	31	1					13
871	1,644	115	1	876	658	1,177	535	503	139	4	960	257	40	841	4	3	114	14
43	17	1		14	15	4	3	1			4	3		2			34	15
14	47	7		5		2			2	3	16	20	2	6	1		3	16
82	42	6		16	11	8	5	3		1	26	16	5	9			8	17
16	188	15	1	15	3	5	1	3	1		71	39	1	14		1	3	18
52	169	4		1	4	13	6	4	3	3	18	55	1	23			2	19
32	83	3									4	12	2	8				20
51	99	3		10	5	8	2	3	3		26	11	3	7	5	2	5	21
513	313	13	1		21	30	17	11	2		41	76	19	90	1		9	22
236	400	23		68	24	65	33	29	3		107	60	19	106			9	23
57	71	4	1	9	2	8	2	4	2	1	27	13	1	10			2	24
232	842	35	1	84	71	142	7	6	1	10	140	209	14	207	2	1	103	25
62	13	1		1		9	2	1	6		7	6		1				26
199	127	4	1		9	7	4	3		1	9	39	10	57			2	27
102	234	5		103	83	39	18	17	4		66	20	4	135			2	28
29	36			4	2	6	3	2	1		6	3	2	6				29
89	4			1	1	2			2		2	13	1	5			1	30
56	80	2	1	12	13	6	4	2		3	9	31	4	43			2	31
52	147	7	1	15	16	23	15	3	5		35	12	8	47			1	32
105	61	6		47	27	25	16	5	4		20	31		6	1	1	51	33
32	110	8		32	28	21	13	5	3	1	29	23	6	50	1	1	8	34
21	49	3		4	3	7	2	2	3	2		10		12		3	2	35
255	660	29		145	159	326	198	105	23		55	116	59	353	2		4	36
5,534	4,049	218	4	1,656	1,405	1,517	1,104	230	183	28	1,183	3,167	99	2,520	5	8	199	37
12	24	2		2	3	1	1				3	1	5	6				38
64	31	1		19	14	18	17	1			2	17	2	24			9	39
37	86	5		7	3	11	1	7	3		18	30		11	2	1	2	40
117	216	17	1	10	5	27	19	6	2		43	117	6	10	1		1	41
27	143	7	2	1		9	5	3	1	1	17	28	5	10				42
38	139	3		42	40	94	38	45	11		30	16	6	62	1		3	43
61	240	18		69	58	171	67	90	14		81	61	6	109			2	44
150	205	6		28	30	125	63	53	9		19	75	7	79	1		2	45
40	43	4	1			10	2	4	4		6	14	2	1				46
80	48	2			1	8	5	1	2	1	7	26	4	4	1			47
68	43	1		14	16	14	4	10			9	24		6	1		17	48
30	8			1	2	3	2	1			2	7		7				49
23	53	5		2	5	15	7	3	5	2	18	16	5	11	1		2	50
14	34	1				2		2			5	9	1	2			2	51
9,668	2,364	664	19	1,654	2,177	2,012	1,483	347	182	27	1,949	2,674	228	3,136	12	8	110	52
11												2						53
22	3	2				2	2					2		4				54
3	3	1											1					55
293	11	3	1		25	63	57	2	4	1	21	7	3	36			1	56
1	21	26	3	17	5						11	10	3	12			1	57
43	21	50	1	34	15	4	1	2	1		27	30	2	15	1	1	8	58
145	18	4		26	124	9	5	3	1	1	11	9		110				59
51	31	29	1	21	5	14	10	3	1		52	10		6			1	60
16	5	7				6	1	5			1	8	2	1				61
714	90	85	1	120	42	41	22	14	5	3	430	89	53	55	9	3	5	62
127	13	2				3	1	1	1	1	6	10	4	12	1			63
19	17	23	1	7	3						18	18	1	8			1	64
82	7				1	9	8		1		4	6	1	14			2	65
11	1											3						66
16	1				1	1	1				1	2		3				67
7												2						68
6	1	1				2	1	1					1					69
8	1					1			1									70
7,170	1,934	360	6	1,347	1,744	1,728	1,302	276	150	18	1,289	2,360	130	2,502	1	2	86	71
578	140	50	5	41	121	99	58	32	9	2	46	47	18	243		2	5	72
10				1	1	1		1			1	1		1				73
45	4			2	1	4	3		1	1	4	2		16			1	74
29		1				4	2	2										75
9												2						76
46	5	3		4	6	16	6	5	5		5	4	9	12			1	77

e Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

GRAND RAPIDS, MICH.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.		Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a).....	19,549	6,905	3,902	8,520	222	5,125	9,796	3,978	570
2	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	95	46	18	31	.....	9	32	31	23
3	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers.....	92	55	16	21	.....	3	33	50	6
4	Clergymen.....	76	35	3	36	2	2	25	33	11
5	Lawyers.....	185	136	30	17	2	11	110	54	4
6	Musicians and teachers of music.....	73	42	17	13	1	16	42	14	1
7	Officials (government).....	111	56	25	29	1	13	64	32	2
8	Physicians and surgeons.....	144	86	18	40	.....	2	76	55	10
9	Barbers and hairdressers.....	155	69	22	31	33	41	91	19	1
10	Bartenders.....	106	24	32	50	.....	18	74	13	.....
11	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	211	85	59	62	5	33	121	51	6
12	Laborers (not specified).....	2,079	390	286	1,362	41	597	861	529	79
13	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	112	40	26	46	.....	5	79	25	3
14	Servants.....	229	65	44	72	48	95	115	18	.....
15	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	145	60	17	63	.....	12	77	51	5
16	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	463	283	76	104	.....	44	228	158	30
17	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	93	65	13	15	.....	8	49	22	13
18	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	1,363	676	401	285	1	654	585	109	11
19	Commercial travelers.....	320	217	56	47	.....	27	223	65	2
20	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	662	285	145	224	8	144	384	124	8
21	Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	121	73	23	23	2	27	69	21	3
22	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	1,175	406	217	550	2	102	664	358	46
23	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	200	63	61	74	2	102	69	26	2
24	Salesmen.....	419	183	123	113	.....	151	213	50	3
25	Steam railroad employes.....	675	323	118	229	5	112	444	103	10
26	Street railway employes.....	102	50	17	35	.....	24	66	10	.....
27	Apprentices.....	146	31	66	48	1	144	2	.....	.....
28	Bakers.....	118	32	19	67	.....	32	57	24	5
29	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	224	63	36	124	1	23	128	64	8
30	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	148	24	21	103	.....	23	60	47	18
31	Butchers.....	119	23	32	63	1	13	70	35	.....
32	Cabinet makers.....	542	76	103	363	.....	142	302	89	8
33	Carpenters and joiners.....	1,124	443	168	511	2	197	539	326	57
34	Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified).....	90	31	13	46	.....	18	42	24	6
35	Coopers.....	102	42	28	32	.....	15	47	23	12
36	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	208	39	38	131	.....	100	80	26	2
37	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc.....	72	25	16	31	.....	16	29	24	3
38	Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	202	86	83	123	5	92	170	35	5
39	Machinists.....	546	192	116	238	.....	152	309	78	6
40	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	480	263	78	139	.....	19	267	166	28
41	Marble and stone cutters and masons.....	389	115	62	200	12	70	203	102	13
42	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	558	205	104	247	2	153	281	104	15
43	Plasterers.....	86	15	13	55	3	10	58	18	.....
44	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	120	28	53	39	.....	50	53	12	.....
45	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	249	104	65	80	.....	118	101	27	3
46	Saw and planing mill employes, etc.....	319	102	58	158	1	84	163	69	3
47	Tailors.....	197	16	24	157	.....	35	88	61	13
48	Tinners and tinware makers.....	90	29	26	35	.....	35	42	11	2
49	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	111	31	39	41	.....	29	69	11	1
50	Upholsterers.....	71	28	21	22	.....	36	26	8	.....
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	1,949	349	404	1,193	3	800	904	219	20
52	FEMALES (a).....	4,671	1,548	1,579	1,485	59	2,785	1,522	324	23
53	Artists and teachers of art.....	37	25	7	5	.....	13	16	8	.....
54	Musicians and teachers of music.....	77	47	22	6	2	36	35	6	.....
55	Physicians and surgeons.....	17	13	3	1	.....	1	4	10	2
56	Professors and teachers.....	298	188	82	28	.....	130	151	11	1
57	Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	61	38	14	9	.....	.....	35	24	2
58	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	70	31	20	16	3	13	29	25	.....
59	Laborers (not specified).....	18	3	6	9	.....	13	4	1	.....
60	Laundresses.....	140	46	34	60	6	43	67	35	1
61	Nurses and midwives.....	64	32	13	18	1	10	29	22	3
62	Servants.....	1,835	336	595	868	36	1,382	390	53	4
63	Bookkeepers and accountants.....	130	76	33	15	.....	85	44	1	.....
64	Clerks and copyists.....	195	65	91	39	.....	143	50	2	.....
65	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	25	9	7	9	.....	3	14	7	1
66	Saleswomen.....	102	35	42	25	.....	58	43	1	.....
67	Stenographers and typewriters.....	83	44	32	7	.....	63	20	.....	.....
68	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	29	15	12	2	.....	23	6	.....	.....
69	Apprentices.....	17	5	7	5	.....	17	.....	.....	.....
70	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	19	2	11	6	.....	14	5	.....	.....
71	Broom and brush makers.....	58	.....	19	39	.....	56	2	.....	.....
72	Confectioners.....	22	9	10	3	.....	15	5	2	.....
73	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	23	7	7	9	.....	15	7	1	.....
74	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	943	385	354	198	6	425	426	87	3
75	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	47	27	18	2	.....	36	9	2	.....
76	Tailoresses.....	122	24	46	52	.....	60	48	12	2
77	Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	29	5	10	14	.....	21	7	1	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO  
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

## GRAND RAPIDS, MICH.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
7,048	11,849	571	81	675	1,613	3,961	2,287	1,288	386	1,440	495	624	1,210	43	393	70	4,310	1
15	71	8	1	3	5	13	4	8	1	3	4	7	7				10	2
10	79	2	1	2	4	11	4	6	1	1	3	5	2				10	3
12	59	5			4					6	3	5	5		1		16	4
41	135	4	5		4	2		1	1	2	1	3	5				6	5
25	47		1	1	1	14	9	4	1	3	1		1				5	6
28	81	2			1	3		2	1	3	4	3	10		1		9	7
22	113	7	2							1	3	3	24				9	8
47	102	5	1	2	4	12	9	1	2	9		3	15	1			8	9
50	50	5	1		2	12	8	4		13	4	5	9	2	3	1	8	10
49	153	8	1	3	2	35	21	9	5	11	5	14	18	2	1		12	11
841	1,163	67	8	289	457	780	333	350	97	176	125	26	95	3	53	4	836	12
24	85	3		1		4	2	2		25	3	1	10		3	1	3	13
149	71	7	2	11	4	23	14	6	3	12	7	11	21		5	5	21	14
24	111	8	2	5	5	15	10	4	1	8	21	9	13	1		1	15	15
107	336	17	3		3	32	13	14	5	16	7	16	23		2		40	16
14	76	3				1		1		1	4	3	4				3	17
805	539	17	2	2	5	83	39	26	13	40	12	55	70	1	6		102	18
74	242	4		3	1	19	13	5	1	12	2	10	16				7	19
216	425	20	1	24	23	134	86	40	8	38	12	9	45	1	5	4	111	20
62	56			2	3	15	6	7	2	4	2	4	5		1		7	21
204	924	43	4	23	69	36	14	17	5	108	25	36	43	3	4		332	22
117	81	2		4	10	34	25	5	4	9	2	6	11		1		45	23
198	217	3	1	2	6	39	21	15	3	6	2	11	24		2	1	67	24
197	458	19	1	17	39	52	29	18	5	43	60	28	42		10		47	25
38	64			2	2	12	9	2	1	3	7	3	13	1	2	1	5	26
145	1				2	31	22	6	3	9	1		8	1	6	1	22	27
44	67	6	1		11	14	8	4	2	17	3	8	8			3	28	28
47	169	8		7	19	31	16	11	4	24	15	11	25		14		36	29
35	162	10	1	4	22	15	11	3	1	27	13	6	15	1	1	2	38	30
25	91	3		4	7	18	9	5	4	39	1	2	5				16	31
188	341	12	1	5	71	116	77	29	10	93	6	15	18		44	19	168	32
283	780	53	8	26	106	435	226	172	37	69	12	31	104	5	10	1	279	33
22	62	5	1	3	8	20	15	2	3	16	4	2	11		1		12	34
27	67	7	1	3	4	27	17	8	2	13	1	2	5	2			9	35
100	102	5	1	10	56	37	25	9	3	11	2	3	5		7		103	36
22	50					10	7	2	1	10	2	4	8		4		3	37
122	171	6	3	10	16	72	50	17	5	25	6	9	26		6	1	56	38
186	344	16		10	31	98	73	19	6	58	5	21	49	3	21	2	79	39
51	409	19	1		4	39	18	18	3	29	6	14	47		2		41	40
99	271	18	1	11	34	218	74	125	19	49	18	32	27		15	1	59	41
215	327	12	4	12	47	231	120	89	22	35	6	20	37	1	12	1	135	42
23	57	6		2	15	44	23	17	4	6		3	6		1		39	43
62	57		1	1	2	17	5	7	5	6	2	11	10				10	44
127	115	2	5		3	30	15	12	3	6		9	21		6		38	45
97	267	14	1	12	32	93	73	15	5	15	2	4	22	2	5		103	46
53	136	8		4	40	37	18	14	5	44	5	7	3		23	1	74	47
41	47	2		1	3	12	9	3		7	1		9		1		17	48
46	59	5	1	1	4	20	12	6	2	15	1	3	5	1		1	15	49
39	32			1	3	18	13	5		6	2	1	6		2		5	50
904	1,015	28	2	107	303	617	508	69	40	108	22	61	87	4	90	11	811	51
3,721	453	410	87	111	130	617	308	196	113	220	135	110	281	11	183	20	541	52
23	6	8				1		1				1	4					53
53	13	10	1			4	1	3		2			3				1	54
1	9	4	3							1								55
274	16	7	1			95	74	4	17	1	4	8	15				2	56
8	16	29	8		1					1	3	1	3				1	57
29	16	23	2	5	5	3	2	1		2	1	4	4	1			4	58
14	3		1	1	1	6	5	1									8	59
66	30	44	6	12	13	14	5	6	3	14	13	3	6	2	2	2	18	60
26	9	27	2		1	12	7	4	1	4	3	4	4				3	61
1,682	63	74	16	85	92	163	94	42	27	145	85	45	104	4	157	17	320	62
118	7	4	1			17	3	10	4	1		3	8	1			2	63
171	15	6	2			11	3	6	2	4	1	6	9		1		18	64
7	10	8				1		1		1	1	1	1				5	65
84	12	3	3			9	2	4	3	2		4	12	1	1		5	66
78	2	2	1			8	3	4	1			1	5				1	67
29						2	1	1			1		1					68
17						6	1	3	2	1	1						3	69
15	2	2				1			1		2		1		2		1	70
58						24	12	8	4	2			2				35	71
17	1	2	2			3	1	2			1	1					1	72
16	5	2		2	2	3	3			2			1				6	73
635	162	116	30	1	4	147	48	61	38	19	18	10	73	2	10		60	74
40	2	4	1			15	8	5	2				1				1	75
95	14	12	1	3	4	31	12	15	4	11	1	3	8		7	1	21	76
25	4			1	3	9	8	1		3		1	2		1		7	77

e Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

HARTFORD, CONN.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.		Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS, (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a).....	17,545	6,631	4,219	6,136	559	4,403	8,520	3,891	670
2	Agricultural laborers.....	149	50	28	63	8	52	59	33	5
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	136	88	11	33	4	12	40	56	20
4	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	133	20	16	83	14	14	46	58	15
5	Clergymen.....	89	47	17	19	6	1	45	30	12
6	Lawyers.....	94	81	11	2	.....	4	41	42	7
7	Officials (government).....	102	69	21	12	.....	4	52	29	13
8	Physicians and surgeons.....	95	74	11	10	.....	5	48	31	11
9	Barbers and hairdressers.....	134	21	38	66	9	39	78	14	3
10	Bartenders.....	125	27	56	42	.....	40	75	9	.....
11	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	224	100	42	78	4	31	131	60	1
12	Janitors.....	69	15	5	23	26	1	33	30	5
13	Laborers (not specified).....	1,665	152	270	1,140	103	381	798	407	74
14	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	130	19	30	80	1	3	96	30	1
15	Servants.....	437	53	70	143	171	123	251	56	6
16	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	134	43	25	68	.....	3	54	71	6
17	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	261	207	20	32	2	30	124	89	17
18	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	199	167	10	20	2	5	96	80	18
19	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors.....	161	38	53	70	.....	20	118	23	.....
20	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	1,650	1,055	438	141	16	736	716	181	13
21	Commercial travelers.....	139	103	24	12	.....	22	88	25	2
22	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	667	182	186	256	43	130	395	127	14
23	Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	157	49	29	61	18	23	80	36	5
24	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	1,047	492	156	390	9	104	556	321	64
25	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	181	36	106	26	13	130	37	13	1
26	Salesmen.....	532	287	155	88	2	224	249	53	4
27	Steam railroad employes.....	520	175	141	202	2	91	319	96	11
28	Apprentices.....	241	85	123	28	5	239	2	.....	.....
29	Bakers.....	100	11	19	70	.....	38	46	14	2
30	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	267	53	42	170	2	27	129	95	14
31	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	130	16	11	98	5	13	46	52	18
32	Brickmakers, potters, etc.....	108	19	23	64	2	41	52	15	.....
33	Butchers.....	131	36	50	42	3	31	78	22	.....
34	Cabinet makers and upholsterers.....	93	30	24	39	.....	17	45	21	10
35	Carpenters and joiners.....	615	243	98	270	4	82	308	178	44
36	Gold and silver workers.....	97	34	26	37	.....	26	48	18	4
37	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc.....	150	43	41	66	.....	45	63	33	8
38	Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	618	113	249	256	.....	243	286	85	4
39	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners.....	95	29	7	58	1	15	49	25	5
40	Machinists.....	1,376	563	435	378	.....	406	692	243	29
41	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	311	219	36	55	1	16	139	122	34
42	Marble and stone cutters.....	86	7	25	54	.....	11	36	33	6
43	Masons (brick and stone).....	236	53	44	137	2	33	103	84	16
44	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	448	202	119	125	2	90	228	116	10
45	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	153	32	81	40	.....	49	82	21	1
46	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	435	192	176	61	6	172	170	79	14
47	Tailors.....	205	27	27	150	1	33	87	70	15
48	Tinners and tinware makers.....	81	25	20	33	3	13	43	22	3
49	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	124	42	41	41	.....	21	61	37	3
50	Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified).....	95	40	24	31	.....	16	48	27	3
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	83	41	22	19	1	13	46	19	5
52	FEMALES (a).....	5,985	1,500	2,023	2,234	228	2,741	2,420	705	103
53	Artists and teachers of art.....	20	18	1	1	.....	5	9	6	.....
54	Musicians and teachers of music.....	68	42	20	4	2	28	37	3	.....
55	Professors and teachers.....	268	166	86	15	1	87	155	26	.....
56	Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	67	31	11	25	.....	.....	30	30	7
57	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	241	85	47	100	9	60	93	69	18
58	Laundresses.....	234	18	26	136	54	25	120	67	18
59	Nurses and midwives.....	174	111	19	37	7	23	82	54	14
60	Servants.....	2,236	217	413	1,478	128	1,060	933	209	25
61	Bookkeepers and accountants.....	96	52	42	2	.....	59	32	5	.....
62	Clerks and copyists.....	167	60	87	20	.....	102	57	5	1
63	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	31	8	6	17	.....	2	17	11	1
64	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	22	4	16	2	.....	21	1	.....	.....
65	Saleswomen.....	271	55	186	30	.....	205	63	3	.....
66	Stenographers and typewriters.....	66	42	18	6	.....	43	23	.....	.....
67	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	19	10	7	2	.....	11	8	.....	.....
68	Apprentices.....	24	4	18	2	.....	24	.....	.....	.....
69	Box makers (paper).....	61	8	44	9	.....	53	7	1	.....
70	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	231	18	164	49	.....	176	54	1	.....
71	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	922	327	414	159	22	342	444	122	11
72	Electroplaters.....	20	4	10	6	.....	10	10	.....	.....
73	Gold and silver workers.....	34	5	25	4	.....	28	6	.....	.....
74	Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	24	4	15	5	.....	17	6	1	.....
75	Paper mill operatives.....	116	21	80	15	.....	75	34	7	.....
76	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	117	45	66	6	.....	64	39	13	1
77	Tailoresses.....	114	16	60	37	1	44	52	16	2

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO  
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

## HARTFORD, CONN.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
7,356	9,443	690	56	871	278	1,965	982	706	277	1,041	2,925	871	214	160	215	131	635	1
90	48	10	1	7	7	40	17	14	9	7	23	6	3	1	6	15	2	2
31	08	7		2	1	11	5	6		5	19	2	2		1	3	1	3
26	89	16	2	15	2	22	9	9	4	7	49	20	1		2	2	2	4
24	57	8			1	3	2	1		4	4	2	4		2	1	2	5
21	64	7	2			2		2		1			1				2	6
30	67	5				5	3	1	1	7	1	3			1			7
25	65	4	1		1	2		2		3	2	3		1		1		8
47	83	4		4	1	7	4	2	1	25	2	3	2				31	9
87	34	3	1	2	2	13	5	5	3	18	17	4	1				2	10
68	146	9	1	5	2	15	8	4	3	6	51	13	4	2	2			11
14	45	10		2		3	1	2		2	15	3			2		1	12
724	845	94	2	356	49	425	180	187	58	78	833	37	10	7	29	20	127	13
29	95	6		4	1	2		1	1	25	34	11	1	2	1	1	5	14
260	166	10	1	27	8	37	24	8	5	25	67	14	3		21	7	10	15
13	112	9		3		3	2	1		2	49	6	4	1	1	2	3	16
68	183	9	1			9	4	5		6	12	11	2		1			17
30	157	10	2			11	6	4	1	5	7	6	1				1	18
118	42	1		7		2	1	1		4	62	3			1			19
1,036	593	18	3		3	60	30	19	11	17	55	39	15	1	6	3	5	20
52	83	3	1	1		5	2		3	3	1	4		1			3	21
255	385	25	2	26	3	63	34	19	10	16	196	14	16	4	7	1	2	22
57	91	7	2	15	4	15	6	8	1	10	40	2	3	2	3	1		23
229	764	51	3	100	11	32	14	11	7	82	83	44	18	3	2	2	156	24
141	34	5	1	2	1	31	12	14	5	5	17	2				1	1	25
309	212	9	2	2		33	20	7	6	14	28	26	6	1	1		12	26
167	331	21	1	46	1	46	29	12	5	10	170	9	3	5	1		4	27
237	4			1	1	16	7	4	5	3	10	11	2		2			28
51	46	3		9	5	3		3		62	2	1	2				3	29
63	184	19	1	10	4	37	20	8	9	11	109	26	8		6	7	2	30
27	88	12	3	8	6	11	5	6		28	31	14		2	5	3	15	31
64	42	2		20	18	34	14	12	8	2	19	2	3	33	3	1	1	32
56	71	3	1	3	2	10	4	5	1	27	7	3	1				4	33
33	58	2		2	2	11	6	3	2	24	2	3	2	1	2	3	2	34
174	402	36	3	14	16	100	68	20	12	22	85	75	21	33	13	7	14	35
45	50	2		2	1	19	12	6	1	6	3	17	1	7	1		2	36
67	76	7		7	5	21	11	5	5	26	12	11	4	3	5	4	1	37
330	273	14	1	17	15	97	50	32	15	25	154	35	3	6	13	13	7	38
26	67	2		5	8	6	5	1		6	20	6	2	3	2	18	1	39
627	712	35	2	5	23	117	70	30	17	94	99	106	5	6	33	8	27	40
43	248	19	1	2		8	5	2	1	10	20	12	4	2	2	1	4	41
25	57	4		5		25	7	16	2	7	37	9			1			42
70	147	19		15	4	97	35	42	20	7	103	19	1		1	2	4	43
177	251	20		2	4	137	74	53	10	16	49	32	5	3	7	2	11	44
71	72	10		1		18	11	6	1	2	22	14		1	1			45
229	191	15		1		37	22	11	4	13	22	15	2		6	1	2	46
56	135	12	2	20	11	34	19	12	3	60	29	13	2		7	4	20	47
26	51	4		3	1	12	8	2	2	4	12	5	5	3	1		3	48
43	77	4		2		15	11	4		27	3	7	2				2	49
23	69	3		5	2	9	5	4		8	6	9			1	1	6	50
24	56	3		2	1	11	0	3		5	7	3	1	2			1	51
4,833	441	647	64	336	72	691	336	258	97	198	1,481	260	52	20	163	35	71	52
13	4	3				4	3	1				1						53
59	2	4	3	1		6	2	3	1			2	1	1				54
249	5	14				31	18	6	7	3	6	3		1			2	55
5	22	36	4	5	1					5	12	5		2			1	56
147	33	53	3	25	7	18	11	5	1	10	64	12	3		6		5	57
71	58	99	6	76	4	39	8	22	9	14	107	3	2	2	3	2	3	58
99	20	52	3			49	17	18	14	8	14	7	6		1		1	59
1,978	102	147	9	190	51	121	75	33	13	93	1,086	70	23	5	153	28	21	60
88	7	1				3	1	1	1		1		1					61
151	6	9	1		1	9	4	3	2	4	5	3	1	1	1		5	62
5	14	12		5		2		2		2	13			1			1	63
22						2	1		1		1	1						64
258	8	4	1	1		23	7	11	5	9	4	5	3		1	2	6	65
65		1				10	7	2	1		1							66
14	3	2				2	1	1				1					1	67
24						4	2	2						2				68
61						5	4	1		2	4	2					1	69
220	1	8	2	2		27	19	6	2	5	25	14		1			4	70
672	88	140	22	6	2	214	92	101	21	21	78	33	8	8	2	2	4	71
20										1	3	2						72
34						4	1		3					4				73
22	2					3		3			1	3					1	74
105	4	7		3		8	6	1	1	2	9	4						75
107	2	7	1			14	11	1	2	1	4	1						76
87	12	11	4	4	4	36	21	12	3	10	17	4			1	1	4	77

e Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, INDIANAPOLIS, IND.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
		Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1 MALES (a).....	35,073	18,169	6,964	6,789	3,151	9,461	16,826	7,514	1,095
2 Clergymen.....	162	85	17	34	26	77	66	19	
3 Lawyers.....	352	309	30	10	3	16	203	110	17
4 Officials (government).....	224	139	53	26	6	13	133	71	5
5 Physicians and surgeons.....	289	225	29	27	8	10	136	117	25
6 Barbers and hairdressers.....	347	123	60	33	131	105	197	44	
7 Bartenders.....	227	64	84	71	8	68	141	15	1
8 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	445	270	81	66	23	45	276	115	8
9 Janitors.....	140	34	11	25	70	10	71	54	4
10 Laborers (not specified).....	5,212	1,891	778	1,253	1,290	1,646	2,199	1,142	194
11 Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	252	96	86	161	9	19	235	92	6
12 Servants.....	799	123	35	79	562	359	344	78	11
13 Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	267	146	46	62	13	13	150	94	10
14 Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	853	643	110	98	2	164	411	288	47
15 Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	207	148	32	27		18	98	79	11
16 Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	2,909	1,897	707	282	23	1,308	1,256	302	27
17 Commercial travelers.....	651	517	76	58		59	410	164	6
18 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	953	453	127	187	186	198	515	208	28
19 Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	268	130	31	26	81	80	152	33	2
20 Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	2,285	1,220	385	614	27	248	1,200	731	96
21 Messengers, packers, and porters.....	407	174	99	65	69	230	125	50	2
22 Salesmen.....	947	624	194	118	11	310	489	137	5
23 Steam railroad employes.....	1,728	1,083	345	276	19	297	1,084	320	17
24 Street railway employes.....	285	209	47	29		101	151	27	1
25 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	219	144	65	10		97	116	6	
26 Apprentices.....	287	128	130	14	6	282	5		
27 Bakers.....	250	62	72	114	2	82	126	37	5
28 Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	549	275	142	121	11	125	275	125	22
29 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	278	87	37	146	8	21	104	119	33
30 Butchers.....	323	96	97	130		72	174	67	10
31 Cabinet makers.....	347	95	83	168	1	73	169	80	22
32 Carpenters and joiners.....	1,840	1,185	257	349	49	255	836	634	108
33 Coopers.....	207	140	27	36	4	22	98	74	13
34 Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	138	78	32	26	2	67	48	16	7
35 Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc.....	134	75	33	29	1	40	57	32	9
36 Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	700	304	210	141	45	266	327	92	12
37 Machinists.....	986	471	314	197	4	337	488	139	16
38 Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	735	466	101	156	12	42	380	269	38
39 Marble and stone cutters and masons.....	456	208	80	152	16	77	248	106	23
40 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	931	603	202	112	14	269	494	144	20
41 Paper hangers.....	142	100	27	6	9	62	62	15	3
42 Plasterers.....	188	123	23	17	25	28	80	66	11
43 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	271	139	93	32	7	119	122	29	1
44 Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	712	430	215	61	6	315	300	83	11
45 Saw and planing mill employes, etc.....	163	91	42	18	12	55	78	28	2
46 Steam boiler makers.....	167	63	74	30		59	81	24	3
47 Tailors.....	286	67	84	132	3	85	111	72	18
48 Tanners and tinware makers.....	193	99	56	35	3	74	82	31	3
49 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	220	64	90	66		86	100	31	1
50 Upholsterers.....	216	79	95	36	6	125	73	16	2
51 Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	569	241	192	132	4	262	240	61	6
52 FEMALES (a).....	9,268	4,210	2,505	1,118	1,435	4,607	3,544	969	98
53 Artists and teachers of art.....	89	32	2	4	1	11	22	6	
54 Musicians and teachers of music.....	113	78	22	9	4	63	40	8	2
55 Physicians and surgeons.....	26	21	2	3		5	15	5	1
56 Professors and teachers.....	545	352	140	30	23	197	313	31	1
57 Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	143	90	18	26	9	3	70	64	6
58 Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	181	103	38	27	13	54	85	36	6
59 Laborers (not specified).....	59	17	20	11	11	24	23	10	2
60 Laundresses.....	848	102	108	70	568	184	425	209	25
61 Nurses and midwives.....	143	74	28	34	7	37	53	45	7
62 Servants.....	3,159	1,069	773	623	694	1,899	1,017	201	22
63 Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers.....	50	38	11	1		12	20	18	
64 Bookkeepers and accountants.....	182	116	58	5	3	114	59	6	
65 Clerks and copyists.....	449	212	184	18	5	303	132	10	
66 Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	84	33	17	31	3	8	45	27	3
67 Messengers, packers, and porters.....	29	11	15	3		22	7		
68 Saleswomen.....	175	88	72	13	2	114	54	6	1
69 Stenographers and typewriters.....	165	130	28	6	1	117	45		
70 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	37	27	10			22	15		
71 Box makers (paper).....	28	19	8	1		23	5		
72 Brickmakers, potters, etc.....	32	20	12			27	5		
73 Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	114	53	46	15		91	16	6	
74 Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	1,886	1,115	592	117	62	830	831	201	16
75 Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	121	61	52	9		86	30	5	
76 Tailoresses.....	243	100	115	28		132	86	22	2
77 Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	32	15	10	5	2	19	10	3	

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO  
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

## INDIANAPOLIS, IND.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
14,048	19,673	1,209	143	1,982	453	6,893	3,175	2,859	859	3,789	1,529	666	190	10	46	76	501	1
32	124	6				2		1	1	24	1	4	2		1		3	2
104	229	19			1	4		1		4	1		1				4	3
43	176	5				9	4	3	2	9	8	5	1			1	2	4
74	192	21	2	1		2			2	10	6	7	3				1	5
150	180	13	4	9	1	28	13	8	7	26		1	2			1	3	6
122	99	5	1	4		34	20	10	4	47	17	2			1		4	7
90	334	18	3	14	4	62	33	17	12	25	20	14	3		1		3	8
28	102	8	2	24		12	5	3	4	15	5	2					3	9
2,308	2,661	213	30	1,013	149	2,202	933	1,018	251	540	597	48	16	1	2	16	35	10
54	273	24	1	3	6	7	1	5	1	123	27	2	2			1	7	11
531	234	29	5	112	4	100	58	32	10	46	10	4	3	1	1	1	16	12
36	211	17	3	8	3	10	4	4	2	29	19	6	1		2		5	13
209	613	30	1		1	55	23	15	17	34	18	33	7		1		5	14
47	155	4	1		1	5	3		2	10	6	7	3		1			15
1,811	1,054	37	7	6	6	186	85	54	47	136	52	52	16		1	5	20	16
203	426	18	4			25	7	13	5	31	12	11	3		1			17
277	637	37	2	123	7	198	108	71	19	141	36	2	1			3	4	18
150	107	8	3	34	3	34	13	14	7	15	5	2				3	2	19
520	1,695	67	3	76	40	95	42	40	13	326	79	50	17	1	3	7	161	20
262	137	8		10	3	54	34	12	8	49	8	3			1	2	2	21
459	459	26	3	1		63	25	27	13	65	24	18	3			1	7	22
524	1,167	36	1	47	10	214	106	83	25	123	118	19	6		3		7	23
117	160	6	2	6		31	23	5	3	4	23						2	24
128	83	8				20	8	8	4	2	5	2		1				25
280	7			4	1	66	26	21	19	13	1							26
107	140	3		11	14	27	18	6	3	90	4	11					9	27
200	321	25	3	19	5	103	66	26	11	52	40	18	3		2	1	1	28
54	200	22	2	14	18	25	11	10	4	103	21	9	2	1	1		9	29
98	212	12	1	11	6	30	14	11	5	110	8	9	1			1	1	30
99	236	9	3	17	25	44	25	15	4	147	3	6				3	9	31
419	1,302	108	11	41	16	797	363	350	84	248	36	26	10		2		27	32
58	134	14	1	10	1	108	42	58	8	24	3	1	5		1		2	33
81	52	5		6	2	42	27	10	5	17	1	5					3	34
52	79	5	1	1	1	27	18	4	5	22		1	1				5	35
336	347	15	2	35	10	165	91	54	29	69	33	26	3			4	6	36
448	512	24	2	14	10	137	81	38	18	112	22	33	9		4	5	12	37
128	572	31	4	7		41	16	19	6	89	14	26	17	1	1		1	38
123	312	20	1	21	8	239	85	134	20	83	26	34	1	2		1	5	39
404	494	23	10	9	3	329	136	158	35	70	14	16	4		1	3	4	40
75	59	7	1	2		70	27	35	8	1	2	2			1			41
52	121	14	1	9		109	51	46	12	6	5	5					1	42
145	119	7		4		59	27	19	13	7	11	10			4			43
433	267	10	2	4	1	60	29	13	13	32	6	8	6		2		7	44
69	89	4	1	10	1	27	15	12		15	3							45
83	79	3	2	5		32	20	6	6	4	14	9	3					46
116	157	12	1	6	6	47	18	26	3	91	21	9			3	2	6	47
81	106	4	2	2	4	33	20	13		21	4	4	1				5	48
117	98	4	1	2	6	38	26	9	3	55	2	2	1				6	49
139	68	8	1	4	5	39	26	10	3	28	2	2	1				3	50
304	255	9	1	17	15	95	57	28	10	98	6	9	4		1	2	12	51
6,632	1,045	1,376	215	794	76	1,409	659	487	263	465	436	95	49	3	8	10	59	52
28	3	7	1			7		5	2			4						53
85	9	14	5			15	2	5	8	3			1				3	54
14	5	7				2			2		2		1					55
486	30	27	2			163	104	31	33	12	7	7	3				2	56
20	28	86	9	18	2	2	1		1	10	10	1	3				2	57
99	13	65	4	14		13	4	6	3	12	13	1					1	58
39	8	12		6	2	22	12	10		4	6					1		59
222	278	314	34	393	6	184	91	62	31	19	36	9	2				4	60
84	15	41	3	1	1	23	9	9	5	14	8	7	2				3	61
2,556	198	346	59	311	56	340	176	112	52	261	288	24	14	3	7	9	20	62
23	7	18	2			9	1	5	3								1	63
136	6	9	1			10	3	3	4			1	4					64
406	17	21	5		1	38	19	14	5	8	5	2	2				2	65
23	27	33	1	7	2	2	1	1		10	10	5	3				3	66
27	1	1				7	2	4	1	2			1					67
163	4	8	2			20	5	7	8	8	3	2						68
156	1	5	3			20	6	9	5	2			3				1	69
35	2					7		4	3									70
27		1				5	2		3			1						71
30	2			1		9	7	1	1									72
97	7	8	2	4		26	14	7	5	7	3	4	1					73
1,268	295	253	70	23	2	327	137	130	60	56	31	15	4		1		11	74
111	6	4				17	6	5	6	4	1	3					1	75
177	25	35	6	4	1	42	17	22	3	19	4	4	1					76
25	2	5								4	1							77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

JERSEY CITY, N. J.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.		Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a) .....	53,421	11,701	16,211	24,624	825	15,248	26,035	10,754	1,285
2	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	306	40	77	182	7	47	136	91	32
3	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	355	168	105	82	.....	91	185	69	8
4	Lawyers .....	214	115	64	35	.....	16	118	71	9
5	Officials (government) .....	194	68	62	64	.....	13	103	72	5
6	Barbers and hairdressers.....	387	16	74	272	25	96	237	48	5
7	Bartenders.....	393	28	182	181	2	194	189	9	.....
8	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive) .....	1,113	402	289	417	5	149	686	263	14
9	Laborers (not specified) .....	7,111	333	1,248	5,432	98	1,762	3,750	1,432	143
10	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	501	32	99	361	9	22	313	157	9
11	Servants .....	757	75	124	276	282	244	381	125	6
12	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	688	135	175	376	2	23	344	285	35
13	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers.....	1,071	473	292	306	.....	163	593	274	39
14	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	423	239	84	100	.....	45	211	150	16
15	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors.....	775	327	202	240	6	134	404	218	19
16	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	5,578	2,254	2,216	1,096	12	2,757	2,237	530	48
17	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	2,260	535	1,017	636	72	837	1,107	289	27
18	Foremen and overseers.....	246	96	49	101	.....	12	123	101	10
19	Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	226	27	35	130	34	58	114	43	3
20	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	3,782	884	1,002	1,892	4	557	1,931	1,141	150
21	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	766	164	414	158	30	579	124	59	4
22	Salesmen.....	1,094	394	427	272	1	366	550	171	6
23	Steam railroad employes.....	3,071	965	816	1,242	28	734	1,814	480	30
24	Street railway employes.....	305	59	90	151	2	67	195	40	3
25	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	198	90	86	22	.....	96	91	8	3
26	Apprentices .....	617	98	430	87	2	615	.....	1	.....
27	Bakers.....	462	34	71	297	.....	109	203	76	9
28	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	655	74	159	421	1	119	352	164	19
29	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	464	37	29	397	1	60	199	162	43
30	Butchers.....	895	102	338	448	7	259	466	159	11
31	Cabinet makers and upholsterers.....	287	31	58	189	9	26	141	90	20
32	Carpenters and joiners.....	2,339	579	519	1,234	7	413	1,132	704	85
33	Coopers.....	327	36	124	167	.....	104	138	78	7
34	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	379	22	83	273	1	120	186	66	7
35	Gold and silver workers.....	196	30	88	77	1	70	85	35	5
36	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc.....	211	23	73	114	1	68	90	45	8
37	Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	926	133	344	449	.....	286	491	143	4
38	Machinists.....	1,176	252	368	555	1	287	601	258	29
39	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	812	221	190	400	1	97	394	271	49
40	Marble and stone cutters and masons.....	838	109	260	468	1	189	405	211	28
41	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	1,192	277	417	493	5	285	642	235	27
42	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	553	84	345	123	1	264	245	40	4
43	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	1,370	333	613	422	2	552	582	205	30
44	Saw and planing mill employes.....	194	37	59	98	.....	68	90	34	2
45	Ship and boat builders.....	283	86	54	143	.....	17	136	117	13
46	Steam boiler makers.....	240	21	109	110	.....	79	112	43	5
47	Sugar makers and refiners.....	226	3	16	207	.....	39	137	40	2
48	Tailors.....	552	30	104	418	.....	89	200	201	62
49	Tinners and tinware makers.....	252	42	113	96	1	81	117	44	9
50	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	525	30	236	258	1	203	223	94	4
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	215	37	71	105	2	66	114	28	7
52	FEMALES (a) .....	13,064	2,016	5,974	4,756	318	8,164	3,679	1,050	145
53	Musicians and teachers of music .....	113	51	53	9	.....	74	37	2	.....
54	Professors and teachers.....	527	189	277	58	3	220	268	30	2
55	Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	96	24	9	62	1	2	41	46	7
56	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	152	26	30	92	4	30	64	46	11
57	Laundresses.....	449	23	84	259	83	87	208	140	12
58	Nurses and midwives.....	168	41	39	84	4	28	72	56	12
59	Servants.....	3,836	322	787	2,540	187	2,456	1,069	251	49
60	Bookkeepers and accountants.....	141	53	74	14	.....	105	35	1	.....
61	Clerks and copyists.....	323	111	182	30	.....	251	62	9	1
62	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	301	31	65	205	.....	33	140	113	14
63	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	111	16	81	14	.....	101	10	.....	.....
64	Saleswomen.....	614	125	424	65	.....	524	84	6	.....
65	Stenographers and typewriters.....	181	64	105	12	.....	148	33	.....	.....
66	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	126	39	76	11	.....	98	23	.....	.....
67	Apprentices .....	60	2	53	5	.....	60	.....	.....	.....
68	Box makers (paper).....	175	25	122	28	.....	162	13	.....	.....
69	Confectioners.....	68	8	33	27	.....	33	16	18	1
70	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	572	47	374	151	.....	467	90	14	1
71	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	2,494	498	1,426	542	28	1,396	892	181	25
72	Glove makers.....	79	7	57	15	.....	65	14	.....	.....
73	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc.....	65	6	53	6	.....	62	3	.....	.....
74	Lace and embroidery makers.....	140	11	103	26	.....	110	24	5	1
75	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	222	24	164	34	.....	171	45	5	1
76	Tailoresses.....	84	14	40	30	.....	41	31	12	.....
77	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	723	39	528	156	.....	604	100	16	1

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO  
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

## JERSEY CITY, N. J.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.									I
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French).	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.		
22,057	29,469	1,873	22	2,758	2,580	5,327	3,167	1,560	600	7,792	9,776	3,270	366	34	466	125	2,957	I	
94	195	16	1	7	12	24	9	8	7	72	62	37					11	2	
125	222	7	1		2	17	12	4	1	23	13	33	6		2		5	3	
88	116	10				3	2	1		7	12	10	1				5	4	
42	139	13		2		13	5	6	2	5	36	21				1	1	5	
130	219	7	1	44	43	9	5	3	1	137	3	6			2	3	122	6	
295	97	1		3	8	22	15	5	2	76	81	9	2				13	7	
304	778	31		18	7	45	30	12	3	76	188	99	18		14	2	20	8	
3,048	3,772	239	2	1,265	871	1,447	834	455	158	803	3,561	222	19	1	48	20	762	9	
76	404	21		11	10	3	3			193	124	12	2		1		29	10	
381	355	21		26	24	43	23	12	8	108	86	37	3	1	12		40	11	
103	537	48		25	6	21	10	8	3	94	213	45	5		9	2	8	12	
304	714	52	1	1	5	27	14	10	3	87	82	97	8	2			30	13	
86	321	16		1	1	5	2		3	32	23	33	4			1	7	14	
252	495	27	1	13	3	36	22	5	9	48	96	44	7		25	7	14	15	
3,502	1,989	87		12	18	195	103	65	27	379	327	278	28	4	9	8	64	16	
1,046	1,140	72	2	69	6	153	91	46	16	150	385	72	13	1	2	1	13	17	
38	194	13	1	3		3	2	1		10	70	13	3		3		2	18	
90	122	14		21	5	15	10	2	3	15	104	8	1		1		2	19	
916	2,693	169	4	128	91	76	39	22	15	908	528	214	17		11	12	202	20	
603	156	7		5	8	75	34	22	19	55	65	28	1				10	21	
521	556	17		6	8	40	28	10	2	101	72	62	6	1	1	1	29	22	
1,213	1,755	103		229	189	235	162	46	27	136	746	106	17	2	6	4	225	23	
104	189	12		9	2	39	22	15	2	33	94	16	3		3	1	4	24	
123	70	5				6	4	1	1	1	10	7			1		3	25	
615	1	1		9	10	76	42	27	7	36	17	20	1		1		12	26	
156	233	13		32	45	26	13	10	3	232	22	10	1		2		30	27	
180	435	40		26	27	46	32	8	6	114	193	68	4		10	7	25	28	
102	333	28	1	70	75	36	17	11	8	199	74	31	2		8		83	29	
365	499	31		27	28	47	23	16	8	254	147	34	2		1		10	30	
52	220	15		14	27	35	20	11	4	130	7	17	3		7		25	31	
657	1,581	100	1	45	97	382	265	92	25	472	284	239	52	11	97	9	70	32	
143	163	21		10	12	50	33	11	6	50	84	17	3		1		12	33	
150	215	14		12	142	178	83	83	12	130	18	9		3		1	113	34	
79	113	4			2	13	8	3	2	39	2	26	1				9	35	
82	124	5		2	4	26	15	9	2	67	16	14					17	36	
412	483	31		32	16	174	96	38	40	59	223	133	8		5	1	20	37	
411	725	39	1	13	24	85	52	24	9	155	151	181	10		11	3	44	38	
168	602	42		13	26	45	25	13	7	151	112	60	13		21	3	40	39	
284	510	43	1	29	24	262	164	86	12	107	222	117	3	3	1	2	13	40	
431	724	37		23	33	283	186	76	21	195	101	106	10		30	5	46	41	
321	219	13		3	4	53	29	19	5	21	57	34	2		5		4	42	
667	668	35		9	20	91	63	22	6	173	53	122	15	1	5	1	52	43	
98	91	5		11	34	31	19	11	1	25	36	9			6		22	44	
60	204	19		11	10	46	23	19	4	16	50	24	19	1	24	3	6	45	
92	137	11		4	4	38	25	8	5	17	62	28	1				2	46	
66	155	5		11	77	4	1	1	2	96	40	2			2		67	47	
123	386	43		46	61	43	19	17	7	257	44	44	2		22	1	48	48	
115	130	7		6	4	30	16	8	6	55	15	10	2		4		10	49	
257	251	17		20	24	84	59	17	8	159	49	12	6		1		31	50	
82	126	7		7	14	21	15	5	1	49	17	19	1		4	2	13	51	
10,900	729	1,414	21	798	374	1,412	874	381	157	1,021	2,742	516	81	4	87	17	293	52	
101	9	3				9	7	1	1	4	1	2	1				1	53	
498	12	16	1			76	66	3	7	5	32	6	6				9	54	
11	10	75		9	3					9	38	14			1			55	
85	18	49		22	11	4	1	3		19	47	18	1			2	5	56	
147	88	210	4	143	19	66	39	19	8	64	176	13	2		1		6	57	
70	24	73	1		5	32	15	13	4	33	29	11	6			1	5	58	
3,454	125	255	2	469	232	208	107	67	34	458	1,737	155	11	2	72	4	103	59	
131	6	3	1			6	4	2		1	4	7	1				1	60	
302	13	8		1	1	13	6	5	2	10	11	8					1	61	
71	70	159	1	25	8	6	1	3	2	66	100	19	2		1		17	62	
106	2	3				23	13	6	4	3	4	5					2	63	
593	13	8		4	5	47	23	18	6	20	25	13	2				5	64	
179	1	1				15	10	3	2	1	3	3	4				1	65	
122	3	1				8	4	4		1	4	4	2					66	
60						10	7	1	2	2	1				2			67	
171	1	3		1	1	36	21	12	3	9	6	11	1		1			68	
39	9	20		3		3	1	2		9	17	1						69	
535	17	20		9	19	183	107	65	11	69	32	15	2		1		32	70	
2,029	168	292	5	21	25	238	144	60	34	122	234	110	21	2	5	8	40	71	
72	5	2		2	2	19	13	4	2	8	2	2				1	2	72	
63	1	1				9	5	3	1	3	1	2						73	
129	2	8	1	1	1	16	10	5	1	12	5	6	2				1	74	
210	6	6		1		24	18	6		3	17	12					2	75	
62	8	14		3	4	9	7		2	15	7	1	1		2	1	3	76	
667	18	37	1	35	13	179	146	21	12	10	100	21	6				19	77	

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, KANSAS CITY, MO.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
		Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1 MALES (a).....	40,993	26,888	7,177	10,767	5,161	12,802	27,892	8,009	711
2 Agricultural laborers.....	213	81	26	77	29	99	81	27	5
3 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	296	187	29	43	7	59	110	72	34
4 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	224	88	26	98	12	43	109	58	14
5 Miners and quarrymen.....	221	79	22	70	50	26	131	60	4
6 Engineers(civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	311	210	59	40	2	81	185	37	7
7 Lawyers.....	660	558	57	43	2	44	452	147	12
8 Officials (government).....	340	197	64	70	9	52	219	64	4
9 Physicians and surgeons.....	488	386	52	60	10	20	274	164	25
10 Barbers and hairdressers.....	583	236	72	90	185	150	379	50	2
11 Bartenders.....	590	231	144	197	18	142	396	46	2
12 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	576	364	79	105	28	109	363	96	5
13 Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	237	125	22	77	13	9	132	78	16
14 Janitors.....	235	39	11	40	145	39	147	43	6
15 Laborers (not specified).....	6,222	2,229	699	1,766	1,528	1,706	3,364	977	111
16 Launderers.....	297	75	13	22	187	88	185	21	1
17 Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	617	217	134	250	16	47	434	127	6
18 Servants.....	2,250	482	133	304	1,331	931	1,176	113	7
19 Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	412	201	78	109	24	53	282	73	2
20 Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.), and collectors.....	1,950	1,472	254	221	3	260	1,128	499	52
21 Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	691	517	80	92	2	70	397	203	13
22 Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	4,574	3,204	769	575	26	2,106	2,133	281	23
23 Commercial travelers.....	870	713	74	82	1	65	437	126	8
24 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	2,276	1,305	330	258	383	732	1,197	325	19
25 Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	365	193	34	46	92	111	191	55	4
26 Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	3,770	2,157	509	1,075	29	482	2,316	874	79
27 Messengers, packers, and porters.....	597	240	85	84	188	330	217	47	1
28 Salesmen.....	1,515	997	292	222	4	507	861	133	5
29 Steam railroad employes.....	2,286	1,392	359	497	38	465	1,499	275	12
30 Street railway employes.....	690	522	77	91	.....	166	483	25	.....
31 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	262	177	69	16	.....	124	128	10	.....
32 Apprentices.....	224	90	98	34	2	220	4	.....	.....
33 Bakers.....	278	68	56	151	3	104	144	28	1
34 Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	478	219	94	151	14	110	272	86	6
35 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	231	54	21	152	4	30	127	62	10
36 Brickmakers, potters, etc.....	238	81	29	40	88	59	134	41	2
37 Butchers.....	391	131	194	152	4	113	217	56	4
38 Cabinet makers and upholsterers.....	265	74	40	149	2	63	140	60	2
39 Carpenters and joiners.....	2,640	1,757	305	541	37	295	1,497	767	74
40 Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc.....	197	106	53	36	2	60	86	47	4
41 Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	211	114	46	43	8	65	121	21	2
42 Machinists.....	362	188	82	90	2	106	195	54	4
43 Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	1,043	614	158	262	9	73	616	327	19
44 Marble and stone cutters.....	285	83	53	136	13	63	172	47	2
45 Masons (brick and stone).....	1,007	459	136	342	70	166	598	219	17
46 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	986	640	139	183	24	258	568	143	6
47 Plasterers.....	328	199	40	44	45	63	189	71	3
48 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	490	223	174	80	13	262	210	18	.....
49 Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	839	552	163	117	7	331	433	67	5
50 Tailors.....	414	89	40	290	4	86	228	82	13
51 Tanners and tinware makers.....	232	131	57	44	.....	74	131	26	1
52 FEMALES (a).....	11,259	4,860	1,916	1,929	2,554	5,726	4,518	876	68
53 Actors.....	50	41	5	4	.....	27	22	1	.....
54 Artists and teachers of art.....	53	43	5	4	1	21	29	3	.....
55 Musicians and teachers of music.....	145	90	23	21	11	75	65	4	1
56 Professors and teachers.....	471	288	105	43	35	182	260	24	1
57 Barbers and hairdressers.....	27	12	6	6	3	15	10	1	.....
58 Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	384	246	48	70	20	18	237	120	9
59 Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	211	109	32	44	26	60	107	39	4
60 Laborers (not specified).....	47	20	10	2	15	26	19	1	1
61 Laundresses.....	1,367	214	103	73	972	467	687	182	13
62 Nurses and midwives.....	182	69	23	64	26	46	89	43	3
63 Servants.....	4,399	1,243	632	1,162	1,362	2,665	1,463	224	15
64 Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers.....	39	35	4	.....	.....	5	25	7	1
65 Bookkeepers and accountants.....	189	126	45	17	1	127	60	1	.....
66 Clerks and copyists.....	382	214	98	39	1	299	76	1	5
67 Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	55	25	5	22	3	15	23	14	2
68 Messengers, packers, and porters.....	62	37	23	2	.....	50	3	.....	.....
69 Saleswomen.....	344	269	90	36	.....	256	81	6	.....
70 Stenographers and typewriters.....	298	232	62	12	2	207	100	1	.....
71 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	90	59	21	10	.....	77	13	.....	.....
72 Apprentices.....	77	47	23	7	.....	73	3	1	.....
73 Box makers (paper).....	32	19	10	3	.....	25	7	.....	.....
74 Confectioners.....	30	13	12	3	2	20	10	2	.....
75 Dress-makers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	1,841	1,161	406	212	62	724	951	151	9
76 Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	77	53	18	6	.....	60	16	1	.....
77 Tailoresses.....	153	80	46	27	.....	73	68	11	1

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## OCCUPATIONS.

679

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO  
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

## KANSAS CITY, MO.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
23,657	24,700	1,480	156	2,496	834	10,320	4,921	4,403	996	3,267	2,443	1,671	669	77	977	171	1,710	1
160	45	6	2	16	10	45	18	25	2	30	6	4	6		5	1	25	2
92	157	15	2	12	6	40	22	13	5	21	5	5	2		2		8	3
77	136	11		17	12	22	4	17	1	43	4	12	2		1	4	32	4
99	108	14		31	1	102	60	35	7	16	32	11	2		4		5	5
144	159	8				30	16	11	3	6	8	16	4		2		4	6
222	422	16				11	5	2	4	11	9	5	12	1	1		4	7
119	214	7		5		24	7	13	4	6	43	12	3		2		4	8
131	328	27	2	2	2	7	3	3	1	16	5	13	17	1	2	1	8	9
238	329	14	2	19	3	59	33	21	5	50	2	2	10	2	9		16	10
349	225	13	3	7	3	77	41	23	13	83	55	11	7		15	3	23	11
196	363	14	3	7	2	78	45	26	7	29	24	24	9		10		9	12
49	174	14		8	2	8	6	1	1	23	21	10	3	2	2	1	15	13
74	150	11		25	2	29	17	7	5	11	8	12	1		1	2	5	14
3,314	2,656	240	12	1,041	276	3,008	1,214	1,487	307	339	714	139	35	9	223	47	261	15
206	86	5		81	99	12	7	5		3	2	6	1		1		175	16
165	431	15	6	12	2	13	3	6	4	105	83	13	9	1	6	3	30	17
1,610	576	60	4	172	22	268	165	83	20	92	27	60	12	4	49	13	53	18
161	241	9	1	5		34	23	7	4	11	71	13	4		5	1	4	19
636	1,244	63	7			68	39	20	9	59	41	61	38	2	4	1	15	20
193	476	19	3	2	1	9	1	8	2	19	16	30	16	2	1	1	7	21
3,146	1,353	68	7	9	5	324	177	106	41	121	107	169	75	4	40	7	52	22
477	372	20	1	1		32	18	11	3	27	14	24	7	1	2		7	23
1,068	1,133	68	7	218	5	688	367	275	46	83	82	40	15	1	21	3	13	24
232	125	8		24	2	34	16	12	6	11	11	13	5		2	1	3	25
1,110	2,540	110	10	122	93	199	83	88	28	373	122	117	55	5	28	7	371	26
397	185	15		54	16	92	53	22	17	28	14	9	1	1	10	1	20	27
889	591	29	6	5	3	131	78	40	13	61	32	45	26	4	10	2	43	28
1,220	1,012	49	5	59	25	296	174	81	41	46	245	58	29	4	81	13	21	29
383	294	10	3	7		97	62	25	10	11	35	11	11		14	2	7	30
165	93	4				18	12	4	2	1	3	3	7	1			1	31
223	1			3	4	42	26	11	5	11	4	8	5		3		3	32
144	128	6		18	29	41	15	19	7	108	6	8	1		7	4	17	33
204	255	15	4	14	10	82	48	25	9	51	35	16	7	2	28	2	10	34
80	130	20	1	15	20	90	12	13	5	61	14	13	3	1	21	3	36	35
101	130	7		34	2	112	51	54	7	19	9	4			3		5	36
184	200	5	2	11	13	60	34	20	6	83	14	11	4		10	4	26	37
103	148	12	2	4	6	52	31	16	5	82	7	18	2		25	5	10	38
719	1,795	118	8	36	23	1,352	649	596	107	183	66	114	52	7	71	9	39	39
98	91	7	1	2	1	30	21	7	2	21	6	2			5		2	40
103	99	9		11	2	48	27	16	5	11	5	11	6		5		5	41
165	187	10		1	1	49	29	12	8	22	22	21	8		14		3	42
205	805	32	1	11	8	146	72	62	12	61	64	56	36	1	15	2	27	43
137	141	5	2	8	4	150	84	59	7	53	29	36	2	1	2		13	44
370	592	43	2	58	11	606	229	318	59	89	87	77	11	3	46	1	28	45
437	507	34	8	12	3	371	178	167	26	58	20	40	13	5	31	6	10	46
107	203	15	3	21		200	79	99	22	6	15	13	6		3		1	47
337	146	5	2	8		93	53	29	11	7	29	24	11	1	5		3	48
488	330	17	4	1		109	61	36	12	46	8	34	15	2	5		7	49
149	240	20	5	24	27	67	28	32	7	116	15	33	10		55	3	58	50
123	101	8		4	1	50	25	23	2	16	6	12	6		1		3	51
7,561	1,813	1,690	195	1,179	136	1,475	728	564	183	429	462	253	120	8	484	26	151	52
20	27	2	1		1	8	7	1		4								53
37	9	4	3	1		4	1	3		1	1	1	1					54
104	26	14	1			23	8	7	8	2	8	6	6		2		3	55
415	25	29	2			158	121	20	17	2	21	2	9		1		8	56
17	3	6	1			3	1	2				3			1		2	57
61	105	195	23	25	1	4	3	1		12	23	13	10	2	5		5	58
86	53	66	6	14	4	16	9	4	3	14	10	5	3		6		6	59
28	13	6		10		13	4	8	1	1	1							60
505	447	389	26	558	9	292	122	151	19	15	30	5	3	1	15	1	8	61
94	23	61	4	9	1	43	19	15	9	22	14	12	6		5		5	62
3,406	554	398	41	505	100	444	219	174	51	237	301	97	25		409	18	58	63
14	8	15	2			5	1	1	3		1	5	4		1		1	64
172	9	6	2			15	6	6	3	5	3	10	7		2		1	65
347	25	6	4			19	8	8	3	12	3	2	2	3		1	11	66
19	15	20	1	7	7					3	1	2	2					67
50		3		32	14	88	52	20	16		1	1						68
315	14	14	1			39	18	17	4	11	4	10	9				2	69
282	9	11	6			37	13	14	10	2	1	6	2				1	70
80	5	4	1			11	3	4	4	1	2	2	3				2	71
73	1	3		10	2	4		2	2	2		2			1		2	72
29	1	2		2	2	2	2					1					2	73
21	6	2	1	2		5	3	1	1	1	1				1		1	74
1,099	349	338	55	23	5	243	130	89	24	45	41	49	23	2	25	5	22	75
69	4	4				10	4	3	3	1	1	3			1			76
97	25	27	4	2	4	38	18	14	6	7	2	5	2		6		5	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890



TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

LINCOLN, NEB.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.		Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a).....	17,842	12,423	1,996	2,913	510	4,699	10,464	2,457	191
2	Agricultural laborers.....	84	51	12	21	3	57	24	2	1
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	345	256	44	42	3	62	158	165	20
4	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	74	49	6	18	1	16	34	19	5
5	Clergymen.....	85	59	4	19	3	4	39	34	7
6	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	65	54	7	4	.....	16	39	10	.....
7	Lawyers.....	261	220	31	10	.....	12	193	53	3
8	Officials (government).....	91	69	11	10	1	13	56	21	1
9	Physicians and surgeons.....	117	95	12	10	.....	4	67	42	4
10	Professors and teachers.....	83	59	17	12	.....	20	49	18	1
11	Barbers and hairdressers.....	223	157	21	6	39	70	140	13	.....
12	Bartenders.....	96	61	14	20	1	22	71	3	.....
13	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	121	90	13	17	1	17	87	17	.....
14	Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	81	54	11	13	3	1	41	36	3
15	Laborers (not specified).....	2,065	1,046	205	593	156	585	1,102	278	33
16	Laundresses.....	72	34	2	1	35	29	39	3	1
17	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	102	57	10	35	.....	10	73	18	1
18	Servants.....	361	186	32	75	71	194	159	11	.....
19	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	69	40	10	18	1	12	48	9	.....
20	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	632	492	82	56	2	82	410	132	8
21	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	250	188	24	38	.....	22	149	72	6
22	Bookkeepers and accountants.....	391	331	32	27	1	119	232	38	1
23	Clerks and copyists.....	1,253	1,027	113	196	7	694	510	42	4
24	Commercial travelers.....	315	253	38	24	.....	21	244	49	1
25	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	731	556	76	82	17	255	391	77	5
26	Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	261	181	25	31	21	105	134	22	.....
27	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	1,210	841	159	265	5	124	731	293	10
28	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	145	112	21	10	2	117	25	3	.....
29	Salesmen.....	392	300	43	49	.....	123	232	36	1
30	Steam railroad employes.....	1,372	867	182	315	8	325	941	99	4
31	Stenographers and typewriters.....	71	63	5	3	.....	37	33	1	.....
32	Street railway employes.....	91	81	8	2	.....	33	53	4	.....
33	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	82	76	12	4	.....	38	51	3	.....
34	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	233	172	27	28	6	51	139	41	2
35	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	90	45	5	39	1	12	53	23	2
36	Brickmakers, potters, etc.....	92	59	14	17	2	39	45	7	1
37	Butchers.....	172	95	20	55	2	31	119	21	1
38	Carpenters and joiners.....	1,245	923	130	183	4	189	789	244	21
39	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc.....	126	97	9	19	1	34	71	13	3
40	Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	79	52	9	18	.....	25	41	12	1
41	Machinists.....	139	87	19	23	1	54	78	18	.....
42	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	282	200	26	56	.....	18	175	63	6
43	Marble and stone cutters.....	150	94	14	41	1	34	104	11	1
44	Masons (brick and stone).....	577	373	80	107	17	132	360	78	5
45	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	464	374	46	41	3	127	306	31	.....
46	Plasterers.....	215	148	27	20	20	34	151	28	1
47	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	165	123	18	24	.....	48	102	14	1
48	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	455	373	43	38	1	202	228	25	.....
49	Tailors.....	142	89	9	53	.....	21	99	29	2
50	Tinners and tinware makers.....	96	70	12	14	.....	27	55	13	1
51	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	103	57	20	26	.....	27	73	2	1
52	FEMALES (a).....	3,886	2,346	587	832	121	2,529	1,187	155	9
53	Artists and teachers of art.....	37	32	3	2	.....	19	15	3	.....
54	Musicians and teachers of music.....	69	56	5	8	.....	48	20	1	.....
55	Physicians and surgeons.....	9	6	2	1	.....	1	3	5	.....
56	Professors and teachers.....	236	200	19	17	.....	137	92	7	.....
57	Barbers and hairdressers.....	7	7	.....	.....	.....	2	4	1	.....
58	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	62	43	9	10	.....	1	42	17	2
59	Hotel keepers.....	10	8	1	1	.....	.....	8	2	.....
60	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	47	22	8	17	.....	27	13	7	.....
61	Laborers (not specified).....	16	7	2	1	6	8	5	1	.....
62	Laundresses.....	126	35	20	32	39	45	60	19	2
63	Nurses and midwives.....	54	36	2	15	1	6	33	15	.....
64	Servants.....	1,589	653	270	595	71	1,237	325	23	.....
65	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers.....	18	16	2	.....	.....	7	9	2	.....
66	Bookkeepers and accountants.....	103	87	11	5	.....	79	33	.....	.....
67	Clerks and copyists.....	180	142	23	15	.....	128	51	1	.....
68	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	12	8	1	3	.....	5	6	1	.....
69	Saleswomen.....	176	151	18	7	.....	138	38	.....	.....
70	Stenographers and typewriters.....	116	103	12	1	.....	87	29	.....	.....
71	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	39	32	6	1	.....	74	5	.....	.....
72	Box makers (paper).....	6	6	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....
73	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	11	8	2	1	.....	8	1	2	.....
74	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	788	569	149	75	4	419	330	38	1
75	Paper mill operatives.....	8	6	.....	2	.....	6	2	.....	.....
76	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	53	41	9	3	.....	37	16	.....	.....
77	Tailoresses.....	15	9	1	5	.....	4	9	2	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO  
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

## LINCOLN, NEB.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.						UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Germany.	Ireland.	Great Britain.	Canada (English).	Canada (French).	Sweden and Norway.	Denmark.	Other countries.	
7,943	9,315	509	75	314	224	3,343	1,724	1,383	236	990	419	437	236	7	342	125	409	1
68	15		1	2	4	23	12	9	2	10	3	1	3		4			2
111	221	13		8	5	62	22	34	6	17	2	7	5	3	6	1	1	3
19	53	2		1	1	16	4	11	1	10		2			3	2	1	4
13	71	1			1	2	1		1	4	3	5			2	1	4	5
26	38		1			5	2	3		1					1		2	6
72	183	6			1	5	3	1	1	2	1	3	2				2	7
22	66	3				6	2	2	2	1	3	4	2					8
19	90	8				1	1			3	1	4			2			9
39	47	2			1	21	16	4	1	2	1	3	2		2		2	10
99	116	5	3	2		24	16	8				2	2			1	1	11
35	59	2			1	8	4	4		13	2				4		1	12
32	85	3	1			12	7	2	3	4	6	4	2				1	13
7	68	6		1	1	1	1			4	2	3	3		1			14
940	1,003	52	10	119	83	771	332	370	69	204	110	49	13		96	27	92	15
52	17	3		19	13	1	1								1		34	16
18	81	2	1			1	1			23	7	2			1		2	17
293	65	6		14	3	39	20	14	5	21	11	8	3		19	5	8	18
25	39	4	1			3	2	1		3	7	1	3			2	2	19
198	418	15	1			23	7	14	2	9	5	18	17		3	3	2	20
52	180	9			1	5	4	1		6	5	8	7				12	21
199	180	9	3		1	18	15	3		5	5	7	3		3		4	22
920	318	12	3	2	1	64	37	21	6	41	8	13	15		12	7	10	23
75	221	19				10	5	2	3	8	2	6	7		1			24
305	346	16	3	22	4	203	113	81	9	36	16	11	4		10	2	3	25
179	72	9	1	7	1	28	15	12	1	3	3	8	4		12		2	26
290	877	37	6	6	11	21	13	6	2	73	15	34	22		5	5	51	27
129	15	1			1	28	6	18	4	5	3					1	1	28
298	173	10	1			23	18	5		18	2	7	6		6	2	8	29
674	663	30	5	51	41	162	97	47	18	102	80	27	15	3	25	13	50	30
52	19					8	4	4			1	2						31
56	34		1	1		20	14	5	1			1			1			32
62	29	1				5	3	2					3				1	33
87	139	6	1	1	1	26	14	6	6	14	3	3			4	1	3	34
32	55	3		3	3	11	5	5	1	17	1	3	1		1	3	13	35
45	46	1		1	1	31	7	22	2	5	2	4			2	1	3	36
61	106	3	2	3	2	18	7	9	2	26	2	6	10			3	8	37
444	734	58	9	9	8	566	332	207	27	67	3	30	27		31	16	14	38
59	73	2	1			11	7	2	2	8	2	2	4		1		1	39
33	43	2	1	1		10	6	1	3	8		5	1			3	1	40
55	65	10		1	2	16	11	3	2	11	1	7	3		1			41
49	221	12		1	1	52	27	20	5	11	13	16	10		3	2	1	42
68	76	6				48	28	19	1	8	5	7	1		15	1	4	43
263	288	21	5	3	7	335	149	168	18	28	28	16	8		19	2	6	44
245	202	16	1	2		165	99	62	4	4	4	15	3		7	5	3	45
77	130	8		6	1	120	64	53	3	3	3	2	3		6	2	1	46
82	80	2	1			29	18	8	3	4	4	11	1		3	1		47
260	188	4	3			39	29	9	1	10	3	17	5	1	1		1	48
52	86	3	1		3	10	5	4	1	13	3	8	2		10	3	14	49
40	54	2			2	19	13	3	3	8					1	1	4	50
50	46	6	1		2	17	13	4		18	2						6	51
3,166	345	333	42	98	77	378	218	113	47	244	122	78	45	1	204	40	98	52
23	7	5	2			1		1				2						53
58	7	3	1		1	5	3	1	1	1		2	5					54
1	3	5				1		1		1								55
211	15	9	1			95	73	14	8	3		7	4		1		2	56
5	1	1				2	1		1									57
3	12	43	4	1						1	1	4	3				1	58
	3	6	1	1							1							59
27	7	11	2	2	2	2		2		6		4	1		6			60
10	6			2		4	1	2	1						1			61
41	48	35	2	26	11	10	5	4	1	12	6	1			2		11	62
27	8	17	2		2	12	9	3		8	1	3	2				1	63
1,484	47	50	8	64	57	91	45	33	13	188	99	25	6		171	32	74	64
12	5	1				1		1										65
93	5	4	1			8		6		1	1	2					1	66
155	15	9	1			6	4	1	1	3		4	1		4	1	2	67
7	5												3					68
165	7	4				15	10	3	2	2		1			2	1	1	69
106	4	4	2			9	4	4	1									70
37	1	1				2	2					1						71
6						3	2		1									72
7	3	1				4	2	2		1								73
563	105	107	13	1	1	90	45	31	14	10	11	16	17	1	12	5	3	74
6	1	1		1	2												2	75
47	5		1			7	4	2	1			3						76
7	5	3													4	1		77

\* Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, LOS ANGELES, CAL.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.		Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a).....	17,202	7,495	2,506	4,994	2,207	3,282	9,528	3,764	406
2	Agricultural laborers.....	289	54	36	51	148	75	156	52	5
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	315	207	37	66	5	37	101	137	39
4	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	180	42	18	68	52	18	104	45	10
5	Miners and quarrymen.....	108	52	16	37	3	7	45	50	5
6	Clergymen.....	145	74	19	39	13	5	62	67	9
7	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	111	63	16	32	.....	16	63	29	2
8	Journalists.....	73	47	7	18	1	9	40	15	3
9	Lawyers.....	349	264	40	45	.....	18	211	102	10
10	Musicians and teachers of music.....	96	30	13	49	4	14	53	25	.....
11	Officials (government).....	198	125	39	34	.....	20	118	56	2
12	Physicians and surgeons.....	251	152	27	48	24	7	135	91	14
13	Professors and teachers.....	94	59	13	21	1	17	49	27	1
14	Barbers and hairdressers.....	207	42	35	78	52	38	130	38	.....
15	Bartenders.....	129	28	27	74	.....	14	102	11	.....
16	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	93	21	1	17	54	7	56	24	6
17	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	122	59	25	36	2	18	75	29	.....
18	Hotel keepers.....	106	35	10	41	20	11	56	30	9
19	Laborers (not specified).....	1,660	556	214	673	217	368	906	343	29
20	Launderers.....	501	15	3	42	441	163	281	37	1
21	Restaurant keepers.....	68	15	5	29	19	1	42	24	1
22	Saloon keepers.....	147	35	19	92	1	10	110	24	.....
23	Servants.....	882	127	63	161	531	267	534	59	9
24	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	134	80	22	30	2	8	85	37	2
25	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers.....	671	449	77	142	3	60	367	205	21
26	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	286	187	36	57	6	19	122	121	18
27	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	1,339	766	274	253	46	493	667	153	7
28	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	568	292	91	133	47	129	321	103	8
29	Horselers.....	132	53	21	50	8	34	83	13	2
30	Livery stable keepers.....	76	47	10	18	1	8	47	20	.....
31	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	1,572	654	230	486	193	151	931	432	47
32	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	112	50	20	30	12	75	26	9	1
33	Salesmen.....	359	196	76	87	.....	123	189	28	5
34	Steam railroad employes.....	654	350	83	145	71	113	451	86	2
35	Street railway employes.....	176	124	23	29	.....	59	106	4	.....
36	Apprentices.....	89	38	36	14	1	88	1	.....	.....
37	Bakers.....	139	32	16	91	.....	25	90	18	5
38	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	205	67	52	80	6	45	109	46	4
39	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	105	10	5	76	14	7	49	42	7
40	Butchers.....	130	42	31	46	11	34	73	20	3
41	Cabinet makers and upholsterers.....	92	31	19	42	.....	23	44	20	5
42	Carpenters and joiners.....	879	477	120	271	11	57	458	320	37
43	Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	90	42	24	24	.....	21	54	14	1
44	Machinists.....	184	94	32	58	.....	25	105	52	2
45	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	353	163	38	145	7	19	193	125	14
46	Marble and stone cutters and masons.....	206	95	32	73	6	22	118	58	3
47	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	321	185	50	82	4	56	192	62	7
48	Plasterers.....	71	27	13	26	5	11	41	19	.....
49	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	133	43	58	31	1	47	71	15	.....
50	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	268	159	53	55	1	102	133	26	2
51	Tailors.....	191	20	20	129	22	24	113	50	3
52	FEMALES (a).....	3,519	1,478	764	1,090	187	1,416	1,571	444	30
53	Artists and teachers of art.....	63	46	11	6	.....	15	29	8	1
54	Authors and literary and scientific persons.....	11	8	2	1	.....	3	7	.....	.....
55	Musicians and teachers of music.....	107	69	24	14	.....	46	49	11	.....
56	Physicians and surgeons.....	20	16	2	2	.....	2	7	8	1
57	Professors and teachers.....	319	205	69	45	.....	99	173	37	3
58	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	133	63	22	48	.....	4	76	50	3
59	Hotel keepers.....	9	4	3	2	.....	.....	5	4	.....
60	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	97	42	18	35	2	17	46	29	3
61	Laborers (not specified).....	14	4	2	8	.....	5	4	4	1
62	Laundresses.....	100	22	9	33	36	33	51	15	1
63	Nurses and midwives.....	129	48	23	56	2	25	51	47	3
64	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	16	7	5	3	1	4	10	1	.....
65	Servants.....	1,247	306	243	584	114	636	506	83	4
66	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers.....	16	10	3	3	.....	1	7	5	.....
67	Bookkeepers and accountants.....	33	17	8	8	.....	16	17	.....	.....
68	Clerks and copyists.....	117	59	43	15	.....	78	37	2	.....
69	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	34	10	8	16	.....	4	16	13	1
70	Saleswomen.....	73	36	23	14	.....	51	19	2	.....
71	Stenographers and typewriters.....	56	33	18	5	.....	38	18	.....	.....
72	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	20	11	5	4	.....	16	3	.....	.....
73	Apprentices.....	10	4	3	3	.....	10	.....	.....	.....
74	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	724	378	176	150	20	255	357	93	3
75	Photographers.....	7	5	1	1	.....	3	3	1	.....
76	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	27	15	11	1	.....	20	7	.....	.....
77	Tailoresses.....	30	7	6	11	6	7	17	6	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO  
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

## LOS ANGELES, CAL.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.									
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorcee.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.		
7,019	9,593	496	94	1,014	1,981	3,419	993	1,663	763	1,375	547	1,016	528	26	179	78	3,008	1	
169	112	8		96	168	157	11	126	20	6	2	5	6		4	1	173	2	
77	215	20	3	8	15	21	6	9	6	18	9	14	7		1		18	3	
79	95	5	1	34	51	29	5	17	7	21	8	26	2		4		58	4	
46	53	7	2	1	2	33	12	14	7	7	6	14	4		2		6	5	
34	105	5	1		6	4			4	10	6	10	3		2		15	6	
43	65	2	1			27	10	15	2	3	3	17	2		2	1	4	7	
24	44	3	2		1	5	3	2		3	1	8	2				4	8	
98	240	11				5	3		2	7	5	10	16				7	9	
39	51	5	1	2	9	12	3	6	3	24	2	7	2				18	10	
62	129	6	1			10	6	2	2	9	5	10	2				8	11	
47	193	6	5		21	5	2	1	2	10	3	15	5			1	37	12	
40	50	3	1		1	26	14	4	8	3	2	4	3				10	13	
64	134	4	5	10	36	17	11	4	2	32	3	6	8	1	1	2	56	14	
74	52	2	1	4	4	23	10	10	3	30	1	5	1			4	33	15	
25	66	1	1	5	48	5	2		3	6	2	2	1		1	2	55	16	
40	79	3		1		20	7	10	3	7	4	16			1	6	2	17	
23	82		1	5	21	9	3	4	2	10	1	4	1			1	44	18	
790	804	59	7	288	280	769	213	404	152	115	125	68	42	3	46	15	340	19	
323	174	2	2	162	407	22	8	13	1	9	1	3					460	20	
14	52	1	1	5	16	4	3	1		8	1	7		1		2	28	21	
38	105	3	1	2	7	9		3	6	42	7	6	4		1		32	22	
572	295	12	3	131	306	176	62	105	9	45	9	24	6	1	15	3	485	23	
37	90	7				6	4	1	1	6	13	4	3	2	1	1		24	24
179	455	31	6	2	3	34	12	16	6	27	8	52	37		1	1	17	25	
60	212	14		1	8	8	2		6	17	2	11	6	1			26	26	
778	534	20	7	7	34	118	54	43	21	66	26	75	38	1	3		86	27	
267	274	23	4	26	14	159	57	73	29	41	26	29	18		2	4	30	28	
97	33	1	1	5	7	30	14	12	4	8	7	11	9		4		11	29	
27	42	7		1	2					3	5	2	4				5	30	
404	1,128	37	3	34	185	47	21	17	9	186	37	68	47	3	6	1	326	31	
89	22	1		2	3	12	3	3	6	4	4	10	2				10	32	
229	122	8		1		37	14	18	5	22	8	24	11		4	1	17	33	
280	361	13		47	80	148	29	100	19	18	49	28	19	2	4		96	34	
102	73		1	1	1	25	8	12	5	4	4	11	5	1	2	1	1	35	35
89				2		8	2	3	3	6	1	3			2		2	36	36
56	77	3	3	7	16	15	4	7	4	36	3	9	5		1	1	36	37	
72	125	6	2	4	8	32	14	11	7	16	13	24	8	1	1	3	14	38	
28	69	8		14	19	13	3	4	6	30	10	14	7				28	39	
62	60	2		1	10	22	7	7	8	24	1	7	2		1		21	40	
38	52	2		3	3	26	6	8	12	25	1	4	1		4		7	41	41
180	655	37	7	13	14	461	126	246	89	61	17	64	67	5	18	5	38	42	42
48	35	4	3			33	16	10	7	9	2	8	2		1	2		43	43
50	124	9	1	4	3	29	9	14	6	12	3	29	5			2	7	44	44
76	268	9		2	11	49	16	24	9	36	16	42	26		2	3	27	45	45
54	145	5	2	8	5	104	29	57	18	20	18	20	5		1		11	46	46
106	204	9	2	3	2	124	32	67	25	24	6	22	13		4	1	12	47	47
21	44	5	1	6	3	32	7	17	8	6	6	3	4		1	1	5	48	48
72	59	2		1		38	8	15	15	7	3	14	3				1	49	49
151	113	4		1	3	40	16	15	9	11	5	21	7				12	50	50
67	114	10		13	24	25	8	7	10	43	5	16	4		21	5	54	51	51
2,325	490	613	91	197	151	507	219	169	119	241	190	196	111	6	100	14	248	52	52
37	11	13	2			3	1	1	1	1		2	2				1	53	53
6	2	3				2		1	1				1					54	54
77	9	16	5		2	9	3	4	2	4	2	4	2				2	55	55
7	7	5	1			1			1		1	1						56	56
263	35	21			1	83	49	15	19	9	3	15	5				13	57	57
13	27	79	14	2	3	3	1	2		11	17	6	5		1	1	7	58	58
43	5	2	2	1		1	1							1			1	59	59
6	15	34	5	7	4	8	4	1	3	8	8	8	5				6	60	60
39	4	2	2	3	1	11	3	1	7	1	2						5	61	61
56	20	28	3	36	14	14	7	2	5	5	3	2			5	2	16	62	62
7	3	49	4		2	28	10	15	3	7	17	18	7		3		4	63	63
997	112	125	13	118	93	150	77	49	24	148	113	73	40	2	84	8	123	64	64
5	1	9	1			2		2		2		1						65	65
27	4	1	1			5		4	1	1	1	3	1				2	66	66
102	6	9			1		3	3	2	2		6	3			1	3	67	67
8	12	12	2	2	4	1			1	6	1	4					5	68	68
61	7	5				13	5	2	3	1		7	5				1	69	69
51		4	1			8	2	5	1			4	1					70	70
17	3					2		1	1	1		2					1	71	71
10						2	1	1				1	1				1	72	72
418	130	148	28	20	22	126	42	50	34	23	16	32	28	3	7	1	41	73	73
5	1		1			3	1	1	1			1						74	74
23	3		1			7	2	3	2								1	75	75
7	13	8	2	1	1	2			2	2	1	2	3				8	76	76

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



**TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, LOUISVILLE, KY.**

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.		Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
<b>1</b>	<b>MALES (a).....</b>	<b>52,364</b>	<b>18,250</b>	<b>13,904</b>	<b>10,974</b>	<b>9,236</b>	<b>16,442</b>	<b>23,610</b>	<b>10,217</b>	<b>1,748</b>
<b>2</b>	Clergymen.....	237	112	15	51	59	9	114	86	25
<b>3</b>	Engineers(civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.	203	128	33	35	7	51	103	42	2
<b>4</b>	Lawyers.....	308	244	37	19	8	36	147	103	20
<b>5</b>	Officials (government).....	373	228	90	41	14	41	197	115	19
<b>6</b>	Physicians and surgeons.....	412	301	59	39	13	47	216	111	36
<b>7</b>	Barbers and hairdressers.....	427	66	153	88	120	124	227	66	8
<b>8</b>	Bartenders.....	402	93	177	106	26	131	234	33	1
<b>9</b>	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	613	278	148	105	82	83	358	149	14
<b>10</b>	Laborers (not specified).....	7,442	1,394	1,335	1,590	3,123	2,325	3,028	1,624	345
<b>11</b>	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	450	90	136	201	23	46	274	117	13
<b>12</b>	Servants.....	1,682	143	89	94	1,356	656	772	216	25
<b>13</b>	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	510	225	111	159	15	22	241	215	28
<b>14</b>	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.	955	629	178	123	25	179	494	246	33
<b>15</b>	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	355	242	55	53	5	25	175	131	23
<b>16</b>	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	4,201	2,431	1,357	363	50	2,184	1,614	344	40
<b>17</b>	Commercial travelers.....	305	158	82	63	2	51	175	70	5
<b>18</b>	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	2,399	453	410	304	1,232	724	1,155	445	50
<b>19</b>	Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	329	71	29	31	198	102	143	70	12
<b>20</b>	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	3,252	1,183	880	1,102	87	446	1,715	925	157
<b>21</b>	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	849	168	272	120	239	435	292	95	17
<b>22</b>	Salesmen.....	911	280	468	151	12	469	339	88	9
<b>23</b>	Steam railroad employes.....	1,886	1,146	369	267	104	602	1,039	214	20
<b>24</b>	Street railway employes.....	460	314	75	45	26	112	317	24	3
<b>25</b>	Apprentices.....	572	191	335	38	8	550	15	5	2
<b>26</b>	Bakers.....	382	48	94	228	12	128	181	63	9
<b>27</b>	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	740	208	242	242	48	172	377	168	21
<b>28</b>	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	584	60	131	374	19	79	199	234	68
<b>29</b>	Brewers and maltsters.....	213	15	55	143	35	35	134	38	6
<b>30</b>	Brickmakers, potters, etc.....	276	28	37	27	184	86	120	60	8
<b>31</b>	Butchers.....	491	62	217	207	5	152	235	88	16
<b>32</b>	Cabinet makers.....	301	53	92	151	5	78	113	87	23
<b>33</b>	Carpenters and joiners.....	2,346	1,093	529	602	122	400	1,153	656	126
<b>34</b>	Coopers.....	641	229	161	144	104	148	305	167	18
<b>35</b>	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	477	116	241	90	30	280	137	54	6
<b>36</b>	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc.....	581	163	297	115	6	269	227	77	8
<b>37</b>	Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	1,295	300	592	245	158	500	600	180	14
<b>38</b>	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners.....	336	31	68	134	103	57	186	78	11
<b>39</b>	Machinists.....	823	283	327	202	11	253	400	142	24
<b>40</b>	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	720	341	179	187	13	76	352	245	44
<b>41</b>	Marble and stone cutters.....	335	52	127	144	12	85	154	76	19
<b>42</b>	Masons (brick and stone).....	600	206	159	181	54	107	292	166	32
<b>43</b>	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	1,144	418	451	234	41	359	569	198	18
<b>44</b>	Plasterers.....	219	74	57	41	47	58	90	56	12
<b>45</b>	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	275	78	161	34	2	131	114	22	6
<b>46</b>	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	671	322	266	74	9	298	290	67	15
<b>47</b>	Tailors.....	667	89	200	372	6	187	249	168	61
<b>48</b>	Tinners and tinware makers.....	406	133	181	87	5	174	164	57	9
<b>49</b>	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	1,292	334	414	179	365	635	483	153	12
<b>50</b>	Upholsterers.....	908	796	73	27	12	399	357	126	20
<b>51</b>	Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	405	99	154	130	22	157	169	67	12
<b>52</b>	<b>FEMALES (a).....</b>	<b>17,522</b>	<b>4,222</b>	<b>5,150</b>	<b>1,869</b>	<b>6,281</b>	<b>8,118</b>	<b>6,576</b>	<b>2,226</b>	<b>422</b>
<b>53</b>	Musicians and teachers of music.....	115	61	34	11	9	39	66	9	1
<b>54</b>	Professors and teachers.....	724	343	217	70	94	280	356	74	6
<b>55</b>	Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	253	151	31	38	33	3	108	121	20
<b>56</b>	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	243	74	39	73	57	44	93	84	20
<b>57</b>	Laborers (not specified).....	147	39	36	16	56	70	54	21	2
<b>58</b>	Laundresses.....	2,891	169	180	147	2,455	631	1,426	647	117
<b>59</b>	Nurses and midwives.....	188	56	36	51	42	57	62	49	19
<b>60</b>	Servants.....	5,854	912	891	822	3,229	2,785	2,211	638	147
<b>61</b>	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers.....	68	57	6	5	.....	9	37	19	2
<b>62</b>	Bookkeepers and accountants.....	121	71	47	3	.....	85	31	4	1
<b>63</b>	Clerks and copyists.....	436	221	193	17	5	304	118	12	1
<b>64</b>	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	212	40	42	127	3	23	86	85	18
<b>65</b>	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	45	16	21	2	3	35	7	3	.....
<b>66</b>	Saleswomen.....	441	173	236	30	2	303	122	13	1
<b>67</b>	Stenographers and typewriters.....	211	113	94	4	.....	162	46	1	.....
<b>68</b>	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	39	27	11	.....	1	35	4	.....	.....
<b>69</b>	Apprentices.....	81	23	46	2	5	70	9	2	.....
<b>70</b>	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	46	8	34	3	1	27	17	2	.....
<b>71</b>	Box makers (paper).....	33	17	16	.....	.....	28	5	.....	.....
<b>72</b>	Confectioners.....	44	6	26	12	.....	26	7	6	5
<b>73</b>	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	886	150	677	53	6	740	130	11	4
<b>74</b>	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	3,062	1,096	1,546	232	188	1,560	1,178	281	50
<b>75</b>	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	119	60	55	4	.....	80	35	4	.....
<b>76</b>	Tailoresses.....	555	136	360	58	1	341	154	54	3
<b>77</b>	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	289	84	141	25	39	205	59	18	7

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO  
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

## LOUISVILLE, KY.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French).	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
23,546	26,765	1,898	155	5,269	665	8,209	4,339	2,939	931	6,715	2,181	654	188	14	79	23	1,145	1
73	154	10		2		2		1	1	24	14	3	1	1			8	2
88	106	8	1		1	18	10	6	2	9	12	10	2				2	3
88	203	16	1			4		3	1	9	4	4	2				1	4
101	254	16	2	5	1	29	12	12	5	16	18	4		1			2	5
144	245	21	2	1		6	2	1	3	22	3	3	5		1		6	6
180	235	12		28	3	20	6	10	4	82		1	1	1			6	7
250	136	14	2	13	2	26	10	12	4	76	11		3			1	15	8
147	431	34	1	57	1	87	51	26	10	46	34	17	3		1		5	9
3,399	3,637	368	38	2,239	169	2,063	1,002	800	261	678	730	33	13		17		120	10
103	333	13	1	8	4	16	8	7	1	140	25	4		1			31	11
1,078	517	75	12	397	7	114	68	38	8	50	14	4	3		1	1	23	12
85	405	20		23	2	31	12	15	4	57	73	6	4		5	1	13	13
339	578	34	4	16	2	31	11	14	5	63	21	18	7		2		12	14
74	260	20	1	4	2	6	1	2	3	30	6	8	1				8	15
2,862	1,269	63	7	19	4	218	104	67	47	177	74	50	19			1	42	16
123	169	13				12	9	2	2	37	15	7	2				2	17
958	1,324	109	8	657	15	261	148	89	24	192	67	10	3				34	18
142	173	12	2	3		3	1		2	20	8	1	1		1			19
802	2,343	103	4	148	51	119	56	42	21	751	95	37	7	1	3	4	204	20
510	319	20		74	7	87	46	21	17	75	33	2					10	21
603	296	10	2	9	4	32	16	13	3	109	13	18	3			1	7	22
904	911	36	5	84	3	229	127	74	28	63	154	25	9	2	4		10	23
194	261	5		20		54	40	7	7	13	26	3					3	24
558	11	2	1	7	4	116	64	33	19	27	4	1			1	1	4	25
181	190	10	1	9	14	36	23	12	1	210	1	1	1				15	26
246	466	24	4	33	11	98	58	32	8	148	49	16	4	1	3	2	19	27
145	386	48	5	31	29	54	29	19	6	285	50	9	4				26	28
60	147	6		6	19	14	9	3	2	132							11	29
103	160	12	1	97	3	136	39	90	7	16	5	1					5	30
199	279	12		11	14	18	8	7	3	183	3	3		1			17	31
106	182	13		4	12	54	28	20	6	132	2	3				1	13	32
688	1,541	108	9	64	61	742	401	284	57	455	48	19	14	1	3	3	59	33
223	389	25	4	73	10	147	108	31	8	111	16	1	3		2	3	8	34
309	152	15	1	21	10	89	54	25	10	50	7	23	2				8	35
342	228	10	1	3	7	79	59	14	6	77	16	3	3		2		14	36
651	609	33	2	102	15	355	233	88	34	132	71	23	3		4		13	37
93	224	17	2	47	13	40	25	12	3	101	12	3	3		3	1	11	38
350	442	29	2	8	7	113	74	28	11	106	37	40	2				17	39
169	517	33	1	9		60	35	20	5	99	32	33	6	1	1	1	14	40
126	191	18		13	10	105	46	45	14	75	52	4	3				12	41
190	369	38	3	33	13	282	112	152	18	111	38	18	5		1		8	42
523	580	38	3	25	14	370	182	155	33	149	25	23	3		4		30	43
75	128	16		24	2	91	36	52	3	22	13	4					2	44
156	117	2		2	1	27	16	7	4	15	12	4	1				2	45
387	269	14	1	2	2	76	36	31	9	45	3	13	6		2		6	46
259	388	17	3	31	34	76	32	39	5	262	24	11	3		4		68	47
216	174	14	2	7	4	55	33	13	9	67	4	8			1		7	48
777	481	33	1	156	6	229	123	66	40	139	4	5	4				27	49
489	390	26	3	29		162	90	48	24	24			2				1	50
200	190	14	1	10	8	71	48	19	4	106	6	7			1	1	9	51
11,558	2,387	3,343	234	3,579	150	2,049	1,169	600	280	868	696	91	31	1	10	5	175	52
87	13	13	2			9	6	3		4	2	3	1				1	53
645	32	41	6			235	183	20	32	26	33	3	7				5	54
24	52	174	3	1	1					17	17	2	1				1	55
81	25	130	7	41	8	8	4	1	3	30	20	7	1				15	56
90	30	24	3	35		23	9	9	5	10	4					1	1	57
771	1,064	1,002	54	1,642	13	224	111	88	25	63	70	1	3		1		10	58
99	23	62	4		5	25	7	10	8	23	18	6			2	1	4	59
4,107	651	1,018	78	1,636	82	412	224	136	52	361	378	18	4	1	3	1	58	60
34	10	24				5	3	2		2		2	1					61
108	8	5				15	3	7	5			1				1	1	62
397	16	22	1	1		34	16	10	8	11	3	1					2	63
51	45	116		18	3	8	1	5	2	79	30	1	1				16	64
39	5	1				12	7	1	4	2								65
404	17	16	4	1		37	15	17	5	21	2	2					5	66
200		9	2			20	8	4	8		1	3						67
38		1				2	1	1										68
75	1	5		1		23	7	6	10	1							1	69
40	2	3	1			12	9	3			3							70
32	1					6	3	3										71
28	4	12		2	2	6	4	1	1	8	1						3	72
822	27	30	7	18	9	181	134	25	22	34	8	5			1		5	73
2,344	235	438	45	75	15	459	233	168	58	88	71	29	9		2		33	74
109	3	5	2			22	10	6	6		1	1					2	75
455	34	57	9	5	7	121	68	39	11	35	13	2	2				6	76
226	27	34	2	36	1	84	65	14	5	15	7	1					2	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

LOWELL, MASS.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.		Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a).....	23, 832	6, 542	4, 465	12, 696	129	7, 593	10, 881	4, 651	695
2	Agricultural laborers.....	141	42	20	79	.....	56	51	29	5
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	119	65	15	29	.....	18	41	41	19
4	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	73	18	9	45	1	11	27	27	8
5	Clergymen.....	69	27	10	32	.....	1	37	25	6
6	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	67	49	9	9	.....	20	31	14	2
7	Lawyers.....	70	41	22	7	.....	7	41	18	3
8	Musicians and teachers of music.....	70	40	17	13	.....	18	34	17	1
9	Officials (government).....	106	66	22	18	.....	5	58	39	4
10	Physicians and surgeons.....	112	71	11	29	1	7	54	37	14
11	Barbers and hairdressers.....	169	32	56	74	7	61	93	12	2
12	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	210	83	23	103	1	19	132	50	9
13	Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	90	51	11	28	.....	2	36	42	10
14	Laborers (not specified).....	2, 504	145	290	2, 057	12	503	1, 152	751	98
15	Laundresses.....	65	11	4	12	38	18	44	3	.....
16	Servants.....	156	48	28	75	5	65	76	12	3
17	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	219	106	38	75	.....	19	121	69	10
18	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	283	167	39	77	.....	28	137	91	27
19	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	85	65	6	14	.....	8	42	28	7
20	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	1, 126	541	310	273	2	547	470	94	14
21	Commercial travelers.....	61	46	8	7	.....	9	33	17	1
22	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	596	214	105	273	4	133	356	97	9
23	Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	129	36	28	55	1	40	62	15	3
24	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	1, 165	511	180	473	.....	138	658	296	72
25	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	63	27	22	11	3	37	17	8	1
26	Salesmen.....	362	160	97	105	.....	167	155	37	2
27	Steam railroad employes.....	365	187	53	124	1	59	232	64	10
28	Street railway employes.....	102	32	20	50	.....	24	70	8	.....
29	Apprentices.....	141	40	71	30	.....	137	4	.....	.....
30	Bakers.....	115	26	16	73	.....	35	54	23	3
31	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	282	82	40	159	1	46	143	73	15
32	Bleachers, dyers, and scourers.....	177	22	36	119	.....	45	92	38	2
33	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	244	83	31	129	1	81	82	62	19
34	Butchers.....	68	16	19	33	.....	13	39	14	2
35	Cabinet makers and upholsterers.....	113	47	23	43	.....	16	70	24	3
36	Carpenters and joiners.....	1, 199	509	115	573	2	175	619	325	49
37	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	6, 729	809	1, 368	4, 522	30	3, 427	2, 428	797	76
38	Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	427	90	76	261	.....	114	190	108	14
39	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners.....	319	52	45	221	1	91	162	62	4
40	Machinists.....	1, 508	534	316	657	1	412	753	310	32
41	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	314	202	40	72	.....	28	148	108	20
42	Marble and stone cutters.....	110	26	10	74	.....	15	66	24	5
43	Masons (brick and stone).....	366	87	55	224	.....	46	205	98	17
44	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	513	202	114	196	1	120	267	114	11
45	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	220	44	107	69	.....	91	106	21	2
46	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	237	91	70	74	2	114	92	24	7
47	Print works operatives.....	197	18	61	118	.....	89	78	29	1
48	Saw and planing mill employes, etc.....	73	28	9	33	3	16	28	25	4
49	Tailors.....	111	17	11	83	.....	22	55	28	8
50	Wire workers.....	76	18	19	39	.....	41	27	6	2
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	162	78	31	52	1	44	67	47	4
52	FEMALES (a).....	15, 731	3, 127	3, 545	9, 000	59	8, 229	5, 856	1, 485	141
53	Artists and teachers of art.....	18	14	2	2	.....	7	9	2	.....
54	Musicians and teachers of music.....	57	42	8	7	.....	20	33	4	.....
55	Professors and teachers.....	302	164	111	27	.....	78	174	46	3
56	Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	185	78	13	94	.....	7	96	75	7
57	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	214	98	22	93	1	26	74	90	24
58	Laborers (not specified).....	28	3	9	16	.....	18	.....	3	1
59	Laundresses.....	101	14	19	68	.....	29	48	21	3
60	Nurses and midwives.....	92	52	9	31	.....	7	25	47	13
61	Servants.....	1, 626	282	144	1, 185	15	724	639	186	20
62	Bookkeepers and accountants.....	201	137	43	21	.....	102	92	7	.....
63	Clerks and copyists.....	212	108	56	48	.....	122	78	12	.....
64	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	84	24	14	46	.....	7	48	29	.....
65	Saleswomen.....	142	64	40	38	.....	76	61	4	.....
66	Stenographers and typewriters.....	28	17	7	4	.....	20	8	.....	.....
67	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	18	8	8	2	.....	13	5	.....	.....
68	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	52	24	13	15	.....	27	22	1	.....
69	Box makers (paper).....	83	36	25	22	.....	54	28	1	.....
70	Chemical works employes.....	19	11	5	3	.....	12	7	.....	.....
71	Corset makers.....	68	3	26	34	.....	25	24	3	1
72	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	10, 596	1, 348	2, 524	6, 684	40	6, 204	3, 554	784	49
73	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	1, 162	435	297	428	2	406	609	130	14
74	Powder and cartridge makers.....	72	9	45	18	.....	62	10	.....	.....
75	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	43	13	16	14	.....	18	24	1	.....
76	Print works operatives.....	28	7	17	4	.....	18	8	2	.....
77	Tailoresses.....	78	33	13	32	.....	26	40	12	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO  
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

## LOWELL, MASS.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French).	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
10,112	12,854	837	29	2,027	2,435	2,839	1,507	933	399	70	4,526	2,199	1,223	4,333	154	31	256	1
74	61	5	1	22	16	38	16	21	1	2	29	9	12	23	1	1	2	2
33	86			17	14	21	9	7	5	1	1	3	3	21	3			3
18	46	9		5	3	15	6	6	3		21	16	1	6	1			4
28	40	1				2			2	1	8	4	2	9	2			5
31	33	3			1	3	2		1		1	5	1	2				6
27	41	2				1		1			1	3	1	2				7
39	29	2		2		6	3	2	1	2	6	4		1				8
23	77	5	1			1		1			10	6	1	1				9
33	71	8				2	1		1		7	1	7	14				10
69	95	5		6	11	4	1	3		1	20	5	6	39			3	11
36	162	12		13	3	9	4	3	2		62	19	12	9	2			12
9	75	6		4	4						1	6	2	11			1	13
719	1,642	142	1	629	472	680	320	238	122	1	1,151	136	82	651	19	1	23	14
41	24			19	19						1	4	3	2			40	15
97	50	9		6	5	15	9	3	3	1	35	11	14	9	4		1	16
29	179	11		5	1	7	2	5			40	12	17	6				17
55	220	6	2	2	4	11	5	4	2		17	24	14	20			2	18
16	66	3				1		1			4	5	5					19
721	386	18	1	2	18	44	19	17	8	2	52	57	59	90	5		10	20
16	42	3				1	1				2	5						21
185	385	25	1	33	26	44	28	11	5		126	16	59	69	1		2	22
54	58	6	2	7	1	10	4	5	1	1	26	8	14	5			1	23
248	866	48	3	39	40	27	6	9	12	28	164	77	53	101	8		42	24
39	22	2		1		9	3	2	4		6	2		5				25
216	136	10		3	5	14	5	6	3	1	23	20	16	40	1		4	26
94	264	6	1	19	6	18	8	3	7		51	16	21	36			1	27
40	58	4		3	1	4	3	1			23	5	10	12				28
140	1				1	13	8	2	3		7	13	3	6	1			29
48	64	3		6	11	6	4	1	1	2	23	10	8	50				30
71	199	12		14	17	22	14	7	1		63	24	27	40	2		4	31
69	102	0		12	6	33	17	11	5		58	42	8	8	2		1	32
94	139	10	1	18	23	19	8	6	5	2	35	14	26	47	2		4	33
25	40	2	1	1	2	2			2		16	5	3	6	1		2	34
31	76	6		4	5	15	7	5	3		9	11	5	15		3		35
300	855	42	2	83	130	238	135	84	19		69	53	141	291		19	2	36
4,026	2,524	178	1	713	1,274	719	466	173	80	13	1,336	908	247	1,064	23	2	58	37
153	258	14	2	40	36	40	24	13	3	1	108	45	17	72	15		3	38
113	197	9		56	38	32	18	11	3		67	31	23	72	2	3	23	39
587	860	58	3	36	29	122	80	31	11	2	262	134	65	124	16		5	40
57	244	13		4	11	7	4	2	1	1	19	23	17	11	1			41
34	74	2		7	2	16	6	7	3		34	12	11	9	8			42
84	261	21		43	51	139	47	77	15		86	24	13	99			2	43
165	324	21	3	12	25	133	60	54	19		46	27	56	67	1			44
133	82	5		2	1	22	12	8	2		27	27	8	6			1	45
128	106	3		2	5	27	15	9	3		9	29	11	27				46
96	97	4		6	1	42	26	11	5		56	59	1	1		1		47
19	49	5		22	16	6	2	1	3		1	1	6	28				48
38	67	6		7	9	9	1	6	2	2	44	11	8	16			2	49
42	33	1		10	9	5		2	3		5	6	4	24				50
54	102	4	2	6	6	15	10	1	4		8	14	9	17	4		1	51
12,052	2,312	1,258	109	1,244	1,892	1,779	1,068	486	225	21	3,729	1,074	1,046	2,930	131	1	109	52
17	1				1	2		1	1				2					53
45	5	5	2			5	2	3				1	1	4	1			54
293	3	6				49	42	3	4	5	11	4	6				1	55
32	75	75	3	17	11	1	1				41	7	23	22			1	56
94	28	91	1	33	7	6	3	3			54	15	7	15	1		1	57
19	5	4		2	2	4	1	2	1		6	2	5	3				58
45	31	24	1	26	5	11	5	5	1		37	9	7	10	5			59
35	8	48	1		1	31	9	17	5		8	4	15	1	3			60
1,331	144	144	7	132	44	58	29	20	9	3	721	79	243	46	85		10	61
184	12	4	1			10	7	2	1		1	3	12	5				62
190	12	9	1	1	7	10	6	3	1		9	5	8	26				63
26	25	33		5	3	1	1			1	20	8	4	11			2	64
118	19	5				10	7	1	2		1	6	11	20				65
27			1			4	2	2			1	1	2					66
17	1					3		1	2			2						67
39	12	1				6	3	3			6		7	2				68
78	3	2			1	16	11	4	1	1	2		7	8	4			69
16	2	1				6	5	1				1	2					70
47	11	5		1	1	2	1	1			27	5		2				71
8,226	1,639	648	83	999	1,737	1,361	841	351	169	11	2,683	839	542	2,533	24		91	72
817	220	119	6	16	67	113	55	38	20		70	51	103	200	2	1	1	73
69	3				1	19	12	4	3		8	4	1		5			74
36	4	3				5	1	3	1		1	3	8	1			1	75
26		2				4	2	2			2	2						76
54	17	7		4	2	15	8	7			3	5	15	9				77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

LYNN, MASS.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.		Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
<b>1</b>	<b>MALES (a).....</b>	<b>19,232</b>	<b>10,249</b>	<b>2,904</b>	<b>5,817</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>4,930</b>	<b>9,409</b>	<b>4,181</b>	<b>712</b>
<b>2</b>	Agricultural laborers.....	45	23	3	13	6	13	8	19	5
<b>3</b>	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	49	32	3	12	2	6	8	24	11
<b>4</b>	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	113	62	10	40	1	3	34	55	21
<b>5</b>	Clergymen.....	50	27	5	15	3	2	23	17	7
<b>6</b>	Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	42	29	3	10	.....	15	20	7	.....
<b>7</b>	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	321	207	39	75	.....	152	147	19	1
<b>8</b>	Lawyers.....	44	34	7	3	.....	3	28	9	3
<b>9</b>	Officials (government).....	89	78	4	7	.....	6	36	37	10
<b>10</b>	Physicians and surgeons.....	73	51	7	14	1	6	32	27	7
<b>11</b>	Barbers and hairdressers.....	156	72	31	35	18	36	96	21	3
<b>12</b>	Bartenders.....	56	20	22	14	.....	8	40	6	.....
<b>13</b>	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	134	73	20	39	2	22	77	35	.....
<b>14</b>	Janitors.....	49	38	4	5	2	4	14	23	8
<b>15</b>	Laborers (not specified).....	925	149	94	619	63	211	419	244	48
<b>16</b>	Launderers.....	45	18	6	6	15	13	25	7	.....
<b>17</b>	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	45	25	1	17	2	2	22	19	1
<b>18</b>	Servants.....	120	47	11	48	14	37	56	24	3
<b>19</b>	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	105	60	18	27	.....	5	50	44	6
<b>20</b>	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	215	155	19	41	.....	22	98	78	17
<b>21</b>	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	810	599	122	89	.....	375	330	97	7
<b>22</b>	Commercial travelers.....	86	68	9	9	.....	14	50	22	.....
<b>23</b>	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	690	356	88	211	35	184	384	117	23
<b>24</b>	Foremen and overseers.....	52	40	6	6	.....	6	32	14	.....
<b>25</b>	Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	136	61	20	51	4	41	65	25	3
<b>26</b>	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	990	705	98	181	6	118	502	321	48
<b>27</b>	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	151	79	45	26	1	117	27	5	1
<b>28</b>	Salesmen.....	531	390	84	56	1	186	257	83	7
<b>29</b>	Steam railroad employes.....	170	125	13	31	1	26	106	30	5
<b>30</b>	Street railway employes.....	161	118	17	26	.....	34	104	21	2
<b>31</b>	Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employes.....	474	167	84	221	2	245	205	20	1
<b>32</b>	Apprentices.....	148	58	49	41	.....	137	8	1	1
<b>33</b>	Bakers.....	78	31	11	36	.....	19	34	20	5
<b>34</b>	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	151	52	19	80	.....	26	76	40	9
<b>35</b>	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	5,549	3,191	1,086	1,248	24	1,453	2,640	1,262	176
<b>36</b>	Box makers (paper).....	58	39	7	12	.....	31	20	6	1
<b>37</b>	Brickmakers, potters, etc.....	77	3	2	72	.....	27	46	4	.....
<b>38</b>	Cabinet makers and upholsterers.....	65	42	2	20	1	11	28	22	3
<b>39</b>	Carpenters and joiners.....	1,027	503	44	475	5	145	506	316	53
<b>40</b>	Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	229	81	45	103	.....	53	140	32	4
<b>41</b>	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners.....	1,128	190	221	715	2	289	605	208	25
<b>42</b>	Machinists.....	851	403	144	299	5	261	468	110	11
<b>43</b>	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	501	359	55	87	.....	26	265	180	30
<b>44</b>	Marble and stone cutters.....	69	26	13	30	.....	14	36	16	3
<b>45</b>	Masons (brick and stone).....	347	165	24	134	24	53	208	73	13
<b>46</b>	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	424	273	50	96	5	92	223	91	18
<b>47</b>	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	145	66	46	33	.....	63	71	11	.....
<b>48</b>	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	151	107	27	17	.....	66	72	11	2
<b>49</b>	Tailors.....	103	21	11	66	5	16	56	20	1
<b>50</b>	Tinners and tinware makers.....	44	28	6	10	.....	10	25	8	1
<b>51</b>	Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	62	43	6	11	2	7	33	18	3
<b>52</b>	<b>FEMALES (a).....</b>	<b>7,306</b>	<b>3,273</b>	<b>1,592</b>	<b>2,357</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>3,165</b>	<b>3,201</b>	<b>829</b>	<b>111</b>
<b>53</b>	Artists and teachers of art.....	33	30	3	.....	.....	9	19	4	1
<b>54</b>	Musicians and teachers of music.....	70	53	10	7	.....	29	39	2	.....
<b>55</b>	Physicians and surgeons.....	15	12	1	2	.....	1	7	6	1
<b>56</b>	Professors and teachers.....	225	156	50	19	.....	76	120	26	3
<b>57</b>	Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	120	60	9	51	.....	2	59	53	6
<b>58</b>	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	185	115	18	50	2	37	75	55	18
<b>59</b>	Laborers (not specified).....	14	3	2	9	.....	1	7	4	2
<b>60</b>	Launderesses.....	150	22	21	74	33	28	74	37	11
<b>61</b>	Nurses and midwives.....	86	57	7	22	.....	8	28	39	11
<b>62</b>	Servants.....	1,499	269	157	1,027	46	737	601	138	15
<b>63</b>	Bookkeepers and accountants.....	269	192	59	18	.....	152	108	8	.....
<b>64</b>	Clerks and copyists.....	144	93	37	14	.....	96	42	5	.....
<b>65</b>	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	53	29	2	22	.....	4	19	26	4
<b>66</b>	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	18	10	6	2	.....	17	1	.....	.....
<b>67</b>	Saleswomen.....	121	71	31	19	.....	71	46	4	.....
<b>68</b>	Stenographers and typewriters.....	38	26	8	4	.....	25	13	.....	.....
<b>69</b>	Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employes.....	184	44	68	72	.....	166	18	.....	.....
<b>70</b>	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	2,788	1,321	854	613	.....	1,191	1,360	221	5
<b>71</b>	Box makers (paper).....	129	90	23	16	.....	92	33	3	.....
<b>72</b>	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	31	9	10	12	.....	16	13	2	.....
<b>73</b>	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	731	443	121	165	2	212	366	145	5
<b>74</b>	Glass workers.....	19	3	7	9	.....	15	4	.....	.....
<b>75</b>	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	26	13	6	7	.....	18	7	1	.....
<b>76</b>	Tailoresses.....	115	43	20	52	.....	41	54	20	.....
<b>77</b>	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	62	12	20	30	.....	51	9	2	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO  
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

## LYNN, MASS.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
7,569	10,961	643	59	455	141	6,167	3,403	2,254	510	123	2,331	849	1,829	403	235	8	162	1
20	24	1		4		22	9	9	4		8		9					2
9	34	6		2		7	4	3			3		6				2	3
19	82	12		3		40	14	20	6	1	26	9	4	1				4
11	37	2			1	1			1	1	4	2	7	1				5
24	17	1				2	1	1		2		5			2		1	6
196	121	3	1		2	28	20	7	1	9	9	16	14	1	20		6	7
13	30	1									1	1	1					8
12	73	4				6	1	4	1		3		4					9
18	48	7									6	2	3	1			1	10
54	96	5	1			12	6	4	2	1	10	8	7	6	1		3	11
30	23	2	1	1		8	2	1	2	1	13							12
33	96	5		2		24	15	7	2	2	20	5	13		1			13
11	33	5				2	1	1		1	2	1	1					14
425	451	47	2	152	7	532	280	209	43	4	492	38	93	17	8		5	15
21	23		1	12	10	1	1				1		4				16	16
9	35	1				3		2	1		10	1	5	1		1		17
67	46	7		4		17	10	4	3		25	7	14	1	3		1	18
17	78	10		1	1	5	2	3		2	18	2	5					19
46	159	9	1			10	6	4			12	5	14	4	1		5	20
461	336	13		2		66	36	23	7	2	14	23	43	2	2		3	21
23	62	1				5	3	1	1		1	2	4		1		1	22
263	406	14	7	15	3	156	104	41	11		93	21	101	8	3		2	23
9	40	3		1		2		1			3	1	1	1				24
67	62	6	1	8		24	13	5	6		29	6	12	1	3		1	25
190	769	28	3	16	7	33	16	15	2	9	61	31	53	2	3		22	26
126	23	2				37	15	14	8		9	5	10	2				27
241	282	7	1			53	26	17	10		12	6	32	4			2	28
49	112	9		3		7	4	2			15	6	9				1	29
60	100	1		1		33	20	10	3		8	4	13				1	30
299	167	8		7	2	68	48	16	4	7	60	74	48	11	16	1	5	31
142	6					28	13	9	5	1	13	11	10	1			5	32
28	50					10	5	2	3	2	12	15	5	2				33
36	105	10		3		18	10	5	3		21	11	40	7	1			34
2,226	3,108	189	26	70	19	3,082	1,625	1,230	227	7	438	157	442	156	23	2	30	35
38	18	2				12	5	5	2		2		8		2			36
46	31			24	45	1	1				4		21	47				37
22	41	2			2	24	16	6	2	3	2	2	11	1			1	38
283	702	39	3	11	3	348	232	96	20		40	28	364	34	10	1	1	39
94	133	2		6		43	22	18	3	4	32	22	29	7	6	1	2	40
440	651	35	2	62	29	562	350	172	40	38	489	44	41	32	54	1	16	41
386	447	18		4	2	126	97	22	7	7	49	130	57	6	45		5	42
72	409	19	1	2		17	5	9	3	2	41	15	17	7	1		4	43
27	40	2		3		27	16	9	2		14		15		1			44
121	213	12	1	8		157	77	68	12		60	24	55	8	1		2	45
165	231	27	1	6	1	189	106	67	16	1	13	18	47	8	7	1	1	46
85	56	4				24	12	10	2		11	10	7	5				47
87	62	2				22	13	6	3		5	4	7				1	48
31	64	7	1	3		23	10	10	3	1	33	8	13	5	2		5	49
16	25	3				6	2	2	2	1	2	2	4				1	50
14	44	3	1			24	16	7	1		2	1	8	1				51
5,271	1,167	774	94	154	39	2,193	1,170	805	218	23	970	180	1,019	109	70	2	31	52
23	7	2	1			4	1	3										53
54	14	1	1			8	3	3	2				6					54
5	3	6	1			1			1				1					55
208	10	5	2		1	45	35	4	6	2	5	2	7	1			2	56
18	40	60	2	2	1						16	4	28	1	2			57
95	30	54	6	9	2	18	7	8	3	1	18	2	27	3				58
5	2	7				2					7		1	1				59
42	54	53	1	19	2	32	21	8	3	2	48	10	28	3	2			60
28	17	41				23	13	7	3		8	1	10	2			1	61
1,249	123	121	6	104	23	97	59	26	12	11	604	47	293	29	53	2	7	62
244	24		1			19	7	9	3		1	2	14	1				63
130	9	4	1			25	9	6	10		3	2	6	3				64
15	13	23	2	2		1		1		1	10		7				4	65
15	3					5	1	4					2					66
98	17	5	1			19	11	7	1		3	5	10				1	67
35	3					4	2	2				1	3					68
177	3	4				25	20	5			24	20	26	2				69
1,983	514	240	51	12	5	1,520	787	602	131	3	165	45	335	46			10	70
116	8	1	4			42	25	11	6				14	2				71
25	4	2		1		16	7	5	4		3	2	5		1		1	72
423	188	108	12	1	4	171	91	58	22	2	16	22	113	7	3		3	73
17	2					7	7				5		4					74
23	2	1				5	4	1			3		3	1				75
73	29	12	1		1	36	18	17	1		5	5	38	4				76
57	3	2				26	18	2	6	1	10	4	14				1	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



**TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, MEMPHIS, TENN.**

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.		Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
<b>1</b>	<b>MALES (a).....</b>	<b>20,042</b>	<b>7,780</b>	<b>2,238</b>	<b>2,863</b>	<b>7,161</b>	<b>5,773</b>	<b>9,900</b>	<b>3,748</b>	<b>405</b>
2	Agricultural laborers.....	80	7	1	7	65	32	33	12	3
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	183	70	7	5	101	26	72	68	17
4	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	90	13	6	16	55	15	30	34	11
5	Clergymen.....	114	31	5	12	66	5	63	41	5
6	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	99	64	14	15	6	15	66	15	2
7	Lawyers.....	166	141	11	11	3	18	62	78	8
8	Officials (government).....	150	86	33	20	11	21	76	47	4
9	Physicians and surgeons.....	147	109	13	11	14	16	70	46	13
10	Professors and teachers.....	92	24	7	19	42	23	50	17	1
11	Barbers and hairdressers.....	191	24	16	28	123	40	121	27	2
12	Bartenders.....	174	50	37	50	37	131	28	15	.....
13	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	305	121	48	30	106	55	178	67	.....
14	Laborers (not specified).....	1,924	426	101	254	1,143	500	1,030	327	35
15	Laundresses.....	93	8	5	3	77	29	47	16	1
16	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	168	38	26	83	21	20	97	47	3
17	Servants.....	1,098	52	19	37	990	524	435	118	14
18	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	173	81	16	45	31	16	106	41	7
19	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	502	367	51	49	35	123	250	113	13
20	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	219	159	29	31	.....	12	121	76	9
21	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors.....	205	78	13	11	103	47	108	44	4
22	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	2,105	1,426	437	191	51	1,040	882	162	9
23	Commercial travelers.....	200	144	34	22	.....	38	133	28	.....
24	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	1,208	91	28	37	1,052	332	613	224	19
25	Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	119	26	3	4	86	39	57	19	3
26	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	1,623	753	233	550	87	178	918	467	45
27	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	726	83	50	28	565	370	274	67	8
28	Salesmen.....	444	260	104	70	10	204	190	49	1
29	Steam railroad employes.....	1,012	453	83	87	389	241	622	112	7
30	Street railway employes.....	160	124	5	17	14	48	94	7	.....
31	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	71	52	15	4	.....	28	39	4	.....
32	Bakers.....	100	18	16	52	14	21	66	13	.....
33	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	236	57	30	29	120	51	125	54	4
34	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	118	12	9	50	47	11	49	52	5
35	Brickmakers, potters, etc.....	119	7	2	1	109	35	50	29	5
36	Butchers.....	135	49	26	42	18	34	74	25	1
37	Cabinet makers and upholsterers.....	71	24	8	18	21	16	35	18	2
38	Carpenters and joiners.....	1,165	564	64	168	369	141	613	353	46
39	Coopers.....	117	50	19	14	34	38	49	23	2
40	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	126	71	7	7	41	58	49	18	1
41	Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	132	50	37	20	25	41	68	14	2
42	Machinists.....	208	114	48	35	11	58	118	26	2
43	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	238	114	35	76	13	15	138	76	9
44	Marble and stone cutters and masons.....	281	77	23	50	126	55	143	66	15
45	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	395	196	60	59	80	104	207	70	9
46	Plasterers.....	133	17	10	22	84	26	64	36	6
47	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	129	50	41	15	23	60	51	18	.....
48	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	285	211	44	22	8	114	139	30	1
49	Saw and planing mill employes.....	228	30	4	11	191	78	109	36	3
50	Tailors.....	139	17	12	104	6	15	87	28	9
51	Tinners and tinware makers.....	159	90	50	15	4	83	59	15	2
<b>52</b>	<b>FEMALES (a).....</b>	<b>8,176</b>	<b>1,219</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>6,010</b>	<b>2,937</b>	<b>3,576</b>	<b>1,396</b>	<b>183</b>
53	Agricultural laborers.....	7	.....	.....	.....	7	5	2	.....	.....
54	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	7	2	1	.....	4	.....	4	3	.....
55	Artists and teachers of art.....	13	10	2	1	.....	9	4	.....	.....
56	Musicians and teachers of music.....	59	33	17	1	8	34	22	3	.....
57	Physicians and surgeons.....	7	3	1	3	.....	.....	4	2	1
58	Professors and teachers.....	256	100	51	21	84	121	107	25	1
59	Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	193	87	21	30	55	12	101	67	11
60	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	138	43	13	24	58	33	61	33	7
61	Laborers (not specified).....	55	7	2	.....	46	12	21	17	2
62	Laundresses.....	2,352	46	8	15	2,283	562	1,201	504	49
63	Nurses and midwives.....	130	19	4	16	91	43	40	31	12
64	Servants.....	3,291	157	58	103	2,973	1,398	1,302	496	71
65	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers.....	20	11	.....	1	8	2	13	3	1
66	Bookkeepers and accountants.....	23	12	11	.....	.....	16	5	2	.....
67	Clerks and copyists.....	102	60	36	6	.....	75	23	3	.....
68	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	122	18	15	78	11	8	55	52	7
69	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	13	4	2	1	6	10	3	.....	.....
70	Saleswomen.....	125	51	64	9	1	91	32	2	.....
71	Stenographers and typewriters.....	44	32	12	.....	.....	34	9	1	.....
72	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	18	12	6	.....	.....	18	.....	.....	.....
73	Confectioners.....	9	5	3	1	.....	4	5	.....	.....
74	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	43	42	1	.....	.....	35	6	2	.....
75	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	1,024	410	177	96	341	362	502	134	19
76	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	13	10	3	.....	.....	12	1	.....	.....
77	Tailoresses.....	22	14	4	4	.....	8	7	7	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO  
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

## MEMPHIS, TENN.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
9,439	9,716	842	45	3,048	120	2,001	1,110	737	154	950	918	373	84	1	118	24	689	1
41	34	5		42	1	18	13	4	1	2	1	1					3	2
38	132	13		57		16	5	7	4		5							3
26	49	14	1	34	1	12	5	7		5	1	4	1				5	4
26	84	4		5						1	5	2			1		8	5
35	63	1				3	3			2	3	3	2		2	1	2	6
45	114	6	1			1	1			3	7						1	7
48	93	9		1		4	2	2		2	16	1					1	8
34	97	16		2						5	2						3	9
51	39	2				26	16	9	1	7	5	2			1		4	10
70	109	11	1	26	1	9	4	5		17		1					10	11
102	67	4	1	17	1	10	7	2	1	16	5	1	2		4	2	20	12
102	187	16		56		23	13	8	2	5	15	9				1	1	13
1,064	769	85	6	640	33	326	161	141	24	39	128	22	2		23	1	42	14
58	20	14	1	51	13	4	1	2	1		2						35	15
65	96	7		9	2	2		1	1	19	13	4	1		1	1	44	16
711	340	44	3	303	2	81	51	22	8	12	6	2			1	2	14	17
48	115	10		20		8	7	1		6	32	3					4	18
215	270	17		14		21	7	12	2	16	13	12	4				4	19
61	149	9								13	9	7					2	20
89	108	8		56		16	6	7	3	3	4	3					1	21
1,489	580	34	2	11	2	85	54	22	9	59	43	37	14		3	1	34	22
91	103	6				9	3	3		15	1	4	2					23
387	759	58	4	450	1	194	109	73	12	7	22	2	1				5	24
60	54	5		39		10	7	2	1	1	1	1					1	25
440	1,115	65	3	57	26	22	13	5	4	196	120	28	7		7	1	191	26
425	285	16		150	1	56	32	19	5	11	8	4			2		3	27
315	121	8		3		12	7	4	1	29	11	8	2		3		17	28
473	499	37	3	185		69	41	22	6	10	47	15	7		4	1	3	29
98	61	1		9		23	19	4		3	7	4			2		1	30
48	22	1				1		1			2	2						31
60	37	3		5	2	8	6	1	1	34	2	2			2		12	32
75	147	14		48	1	23	15	6	2	5	8	9	4		2		4	33
42	61	15		27	2	8	4	3	1	26	11	3	3				7	34
38	72	9		50		41	26	15								1		35
55	76	3	1	5	1	4	2	1	1	32		4					6	36
25	37	8	1	7	2	6	4	1	1	9	1	1					7	37
415	665	78	7	172	2	268	171	80	17	53	50	34	9	1	7	2	12	38
65	47	4	1	15		17	10	5	2	5	2	2			1		4	39
63	59	3	1	43	1	19	14	4	1	5		1					1	40
67	59	5	1	10		18	5	11	2	7	5	7			1			41
108	92	8		3	1	18	9	8	1	11	11	7	1		2	1	2	42
56	168	14		5	2	10	4	6		16	26	17	4		5	2	6	43
102	166	11	2	49	1	68	33	33	2	7	19	15	1		3		6	44
188	187	17	3	17	1	74	35	32	7	20	13	11	2		3		10	45
55	70	8		34		39	23	12	4	2	15	5						46
78	48	3		7		15	8	5	2	2	7	3					3	47
167	115	3		4		26	14	10	2	9	3	8	1				1	48
81	136	11		88		50	33	16	1	1	1						1	49
51	84	4		4	9	13	8	4	1	47	6	3	1		7		40	50
105	46	8		6	1	20	9	10	1	5	5	1					4	51
3,442	1,994	2,626	114	3,587	8	507	264	195	48	101	196	50	7		10	2	54	52
5	2			2		2	1	1										53
	3	4		1														54
11	1	1				2	2					1						55
39	11	8	1			1		1		1								56
1	4	2										1					2	57
200	34	21	1			100	58	33	9	3	12	4	1				1	58
22	42	128	1	41	1	1		1		6	15	6			1		2	59
48	33	57		41		3	2		1	4	11	4	1		1		3	60
18	22	14	1	37		7	3	3	1									61
460	888	951	53	1,627		205	100	91	14	3	10	1					1	62
59	22	47	2	96		31	18	10	3	9	2	2					3	63
1,726	633	901	31	1,579	4	234	117	87	30	22	61	3	1		4	1	11	64
6	6	7	1							1								65
21	1	1				1	1											66
88	6	7	1	1		4	1	3		1	2	1	2					67
17	28	75	2	12	2					19	45	3					11	68
13						1				1								69
107	7	10	1			5	1	3	1	3	4	1					1	70
41	1	2				3	3											71
18						1		1										72
6		3									1							73
36	1	6		22		9	8		1									74
436	222	347	19	111	1	91	45	33	13	24	31	19	2		3	1	16	75
13						3	3											76
9	2	11		1		3	2	1			1	1					2	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



**TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, MILWAUKEE, WIS.**

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.		Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a).....	59,578	5,461	19,342	34,569	206	16,909	29,830	10,919	1,772
2	Lawyers.....	274	134	86	54	.....	19	157	77	21
3	Musicians and teachers of music.....	253	19	65	163	6	53	126	60	12
4	Officials (government).....	432	63	167	202	.....	37	251	118	24
5	Professors and teachers.....	237	42	70	125	.....	23	158	51	5
6	Barbers and hairdressers.....	414	24	231	149	10	198	194	20	2
7	Bartenders.....	260	22	120	113	5	88	153	14	2
8	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	794	104	276	413	1	99	497	183	10
9	Laborers (not specified).....	9,044	139	1,286	7,611	8	1,783	4,439	2,309	491
10	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	891	40	219	628	4	22	562	282	25
11	Servants.....	610	61	212	227	110	274	280	49	3
12	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	420	32	149	239	.....	7	258	134	21
13	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	1,214	333	386	495	.....	153	677	323	56
14	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	316	139	96	81	.....	32	159	95	28
15	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors.....	452	38	81	332	1	88	245	112	7
16	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	4,361	838	2,504	1,016	3	2,375	1,674	278	23
17	Commercial travelers.....	565	129	233	203	.....	80	377	100	6
18	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	2,121	139	741	1,240	1	562	1,185	335	31
19	Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	334	45	108	177	4	92	180	54	6
20	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	3,136	399	959	1,786	1	373	1,700	891	167
21	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	593	61	357	165	10	406	141	44	1
22	Salesmen.....	737	124	420	193	.....	339	322	68	6
23	Steam railroad employes.....	1,776	398	654	718	6	281	1,152	303	22
24	Street railway employes.....	258	47	116	95	.....	52	192	13	.....
25	Apprentices.....	1,041	51	670	320	.....	1,032	8	1	.....
26	Bakers.....	518	16	93	403	1	159	264	80	14
27	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	786	37	221	528	.....	156	459	149	20
28	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	1,000	69	232	699	.....	206	483	239	71
29	Brewers and maltsters.....	1,021	5	131	885	.....	177	715	122	7
30	Brickmakers, potters, etc.....	314	3	59	252	.....	97	136	68	13
31	Butchers.....	811	13	273	524	1	256	453	96	5
32	Cabinet makers.....	288	17	66	205	.....	55	155	59	19
33	Carpenters and joiners.....	3,280	129	907	2,244	.....	591	1,885	649	115
34	Coopers.....	689	30	180	479	.....	92	376	194	27
35	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	251	10	83	158	.....	130	75	36	10
36	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc.....	459	24	171	264	.....	227	160	62	10
37	Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	1,967	111	658	1,198	.....	691	997	254	20
38	Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners.....	1,209	40	213	956	.....	257	696	234	16
39	Machinists.....	1,556	186	565	805	.....	510	845	178	20
40	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	866	160	264	442	.....	67	487	262	48
41	Marble and stone cutters.....	285	11	85	188	1	88	157	36	4
42	Masons (brick and stone).....	790	19	185	586	.....	164	412	185	29
43	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	1,462	121	602	739	.....	546	714	180	19
44	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	507	40	335	132	.....	286	190	29	1
45	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	1,111	134	637	340	.....	583	445	73	6
46	Saw and planing mill employes, etc.....	602	9	121	472	.....	260	243	90	9
47	Tailors.....	1,110	17	150	942	1	184	525	314	86
48	Tinners and tinware makers.....	608	12	273	323	.....	381	190	31	4
49	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	693	21	291	381	.....	182	413	95	3
50	Upholsterers.....	286	9	155	121	1	157	111	16	1
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	436	29	174	233	.....	180	210	41	5
52	FEMALES (a).....	15,799	1,395	8,798	5,565	41	11,040	3,851	747	102
53	Musicians and teachers of music.....	141	41	79	19	2	79	53	7	1
54	Professors and teachers.....	765	194	434	137	.....	328	376	56	3
55	Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	98	17	24	56	1	2	53	39	4
56	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	175	32	58	85	.....	34	80	47	14
57	Laborers (not specified).....	79	1	23	55	.....	51	15	11	2
58	Laundresses.....	539	25	160	345	9	177	242	106	12
59	Nurses and midwives.....	188	21	46	121	.....	29	92	52	12
60	Servants.....	5,422	382	2,827	2,189	24	4,233	1,020	122	13
61	Bookkeepers and accountants.....	165	25	127	13	.....	124	38	3	.....
62	Clerks and copyists.....	889	104	663	117	.....	751	124	10	.....
63	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	170	7	42	121	.....	19	80	56	15
64	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	80	8	49	23	.....	77	2	1	.....
65	Saleswomen.....	338	35	257	46	.....	253	81	3	1
66	Stenographers and typewriters.....	183	69	106	8	.....	134	48	1	.....
67	Apprentices.....	114	7	71	36	.....	63	44	6	1
68	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	248	13	155	80	.....	216	31	1	.....
69	Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers.....	107	3	34	70	.....	103	4	.....	.....
70	Box makers (paper).....	76	1	49	26	.....	76	.....	.....	.....
71	Confectioners.....	80	3	45	32	.....	56	17	6	1
72	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	673	9	343	321	.....	612	26	3	1
73	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	3,422	258	2,236	923	5	2,249	1,040	116	9
74	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	150	23	107	20	.....	134	15	1	.....
75	Rope and cordage makers.....	84	1	4	79	.....	40	24	16	4
76	Tailoresses.....	600	10	317	273	.....	442	135	23	.....
77	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	166	2	79	85	.....	160	6	.....	.....

<sup>a</sup> The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

<sup>b</sup> Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO  
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

## MILWAUKEE, WIS.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French).	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
22,557	35,540	1,376	105	2,942	11,255	12,408	5,420	5,780	1,208	23,760	1,391	1,612	505	32	1,038	193	6,084	1
68	193	13				3	2	1		30	12	4			2	1	5	2
89	158	4	2	5	32	30	12	15	3	128	1	5			1		28	3
82	327	22	1	2	11	12	4	8		115	32	20	9	1	8	2	15	4
78	155	4			5	24	16	3	5	105	4	4	2		1		9	5
222	189	3		5	19	12	7	3	2	125		3	1		1		22	6
169	89	2			11	29	16	10	3	91	4	4	2		2		10	7
176	599	15	4	16	49	91	49	34	8	234	43	70	16		14	2	34	8
2,438	6,309	285	12	1,521	4,351	4,180	1,418	2,332	430	4,734	357	118	22	4	81	19	2,276	9
70	802	19		13	78	14	10	2	1	466	29	12	11	1	10	2	98	10
452	144	12	2	19	38	44	22	19	3	153	10	19	3	1	10	7	24	11
43	357	18	2	7	35	22	9	10	3	141	39	17	4	2	13	2	21	12
309	862	37	6	3	25	37	15	18	4	323	32	56	18		10	6	50	13
77	229	10		1	3	3	3			42	4	20	10				5	14
172	268	11	1	20	16	1		1		43	23	28	15		199	10	14	15
2,970	1,352	37	2	6	46	169	90	62	17	647	56	122	46	2	25	4	114	16
189	360	15	1		2	15	5	6	4	144	5	16	4		2	1	31	17
719	1,365	33	4	97	331	388	199	153	31	1,019	71	29	15	4	11	15	77	18
165	153	11		8	42	22	14	5	3	129	12	8	3		3	5	17	19
697	2,319	110	10	122	256	57	23	22	12	1,267	43	80	26	2	28	8	332	20
411	179	3		10	18	73	30	28	15	131	4	9	3		2	2	14	21
455	274	7	1	3	7	19	9	7	3	131	10	22	8		3		20	22
556	1,186	32	2	77	207	185	105	55	25	361	102	61	29	1	25	5	132	23
88	167	2	1	3	9	27	19	4	4	61	4	7	8		3	7	5	24
1,036	5			12	63	146	70	52	24	214	3	13	2	1	10	2	75	25
221	287	8	2	17	188	37	23	12	2	367		4	1		2	1	33	26
239	528	18	1	28	147	162	54	37	11	351	51	31	9	1	15	4	66	27
282	662	51	5	35	257	159	104	33	22	518	32	13	9	2	9	4	112	28
272	735	14		78	516	135	62	60	13	809		3	2		1	1	69	29
119	185	10		35	145	187	34	143	10	200	2	2	1				47	30
330	474	7		23	151	61	37	19	5	431	5	14	1		2	2	69	31
71	202	15		8	64	54	36	14	4	171	2	7	2		5	1	17	32
804	2,392	79	5	85	736	1,446	740	615	91	1,777	28	64	18	2	91	10	254	33
148	517	21	3	29	187	168	88	67	13	420	9	2	1		3	1	43	34
139	104	7	1	5	51	49	22	18	9	115	3	16	1		3		20	35
258	190	10	1	4	64	60	25	24	11	162	3	5	4		1		89	36
803	1,130	31	3	88	347	549	281	204	64	656	56	135	19	3	33	7	289	37
362	817	28	2	57	432	153	106	28	19	712	25	26	10	1	33	2	147	38
683	848	20	5	29	111	146	91	38	17	466	46	106	28	1	63	8	87	39
157	672	36	1	7	45	64	31	23	10	318	25	34	9		7	3	46	40
110	173	2		7	67	111	49	52	10	130	5	25	3	1			24	41
204	565	20	1	254	26	488	126	312	50	493	16	22	1			4	50	42
654	780	25	3	28	156	595	240	310	45	530	11	38	12	1	44	5	98	43
324	179	3	1	1	18	86	48	32	6	80	17	14	4		5	1	11	44
667	431	12	1	7	50	83	44	28	11	255	6	23	9		7	1	39	45
273	318	11		50	237	200	109	81	10	341	3	3	1		2	4	118	46
282	786	42		50	428	183	91	78	14	621	10	16	1		44	6	244	47
408	194	5	1	8	51	89	55	26	8	234	1	7	5		2		74	48
250	431	11	1	6	67	146	98	37	11	314	3	1	2		3	1	57	49
176	108	2		1	15	60	39	16	5	90	3	7	3		7	1	10	50
203	226	7		9	53	93	67	21	5	164	4	13	1		5		46	51
14,109	621	971	98	454	1,725	1,532	776	520	236	4,022	302	238	111	8	254	28	946	52
121	11	8	1	1	2	9	2	5	2	8		3	6				2	53
729	19	15	2		5	81	63	7	11	74	6	17	9	3			28	54
15	17	62	4	3	8	1	1			24	10	13	2		3	1	3	55
102	15	51	7	7	32	3	1	2		60	5	3	5	1	3		8	56
57	8	14		7	26	24	11	12	1	1		6			32	1	15	57
255	60	200	24	64	159	63	31	24	8	247	24	9	1		14		40	58
79	43	61	5		46	17	3	8	6	81	10	13	2		3		12	59
5,227	75	105	15	188	736	249	117	96	36	1,631	126	79	27	1	115	16	195	60
163		2				6		5	1	4	2	2	3				2	61
865	10	13	1	1	7	51	30	15	6	71	5	6	7		4		24	62
39	40	89	2	12	37	2	1	1		90	9	2	1		2		17	63
78		2		1	4	9	6	3		18		1			1		3	64
318	16	3	1		3	17	11	5	1	30	4	4	2		3		3	65
175	2	4	2			11	4	4	3	1		4	1		1		1	66
113	1			1		15	2	7	6	26	2	2			1		5	67
241	3	3	1	10	32	32	26	4	2	27	1	2	1		1		48	68
105	1	1		3	30	43	26	12	5	37							33	69
76					5	18	8	7	3	24							2	70
60	4	15	1	2	5	4	3		1	23	2	3			1		3	71
660	3	8	2	25	86	148	96	40	12	215		4			3		99	72
3,071	143	187	21	30	219	393	186	163	44	622	48	41	35	3	38	6	131	73
145	3	1	1	1	1	17	10	6	1	17		2					1	74
36	36	11	1	41	47	7	6		1	42			1		4		32	75
539	23	34	4	13	101	73	36	21	16	195	1		3		8		66	76
163	2	1		4	26	52	39	12	1	29		1					55	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.		Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a).....	59,793	18,244	10,197	30,678	674	14,505	35,295	8,542	1,451
2	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	312	177	35	130	.....	45	115	116	63
3	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers.....	714	272	86	356	.....	67	456	125	11
4	Clergymen.....	178	134	35	105	4	7	138	109	24
5	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	296	239	61	92	1	99	246	42	7
6	Lawyers.....	618	458	86	73	1	41	429	118	13
7	Officials (government).....	425	197	106	122	.....	35	284	99	5
8	Physicians and surgeons.....	345	226	38	78	1	11	213	100	19
9	Barbers and hairdressers.....	445	149	124	114	58	139	272	27	1
10	Bartenders.....	336	55	74	199	8	88	231	13	2
11	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	652	295	213	343	2	169	565	112	5
12	Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	234	78	25	128	3	7	127	85	15
13	Laborers (not specified).....	10,159	868	965	8,267	59	2,752	6,089	1,084	115
14	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	372	75	81	216	6	21	291	55	2
15	Servants.....	1,443	276	200	622	345	592	734	80	10
16	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	554	115	89	247	3	22	283	136	11
17	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	1,879	1,232	232	414	1	176	1,100	535	58
18	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	571	348	76	106	1	43	354	145	26
19	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	4,243	2,085	968	1,201	9	1,834	2,121	275	16
20	Commercial travelers.....	750	492	122	136	.....	60	541	125	8
21	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	2,073	844	615	1,202	22	769	1,582	284	31
22	Foremen and overseers.....	250	86	44	122	1	20	198	29	5
23	Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	395	151	80	158	6	127	219	42	3
24	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	3,376	1,420	544	1,407	5	418	2,096	776	72
25	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	1,111	178	158	177	21	253	161	18	.....
26	Salesmen.....	1,490	721	313	453	3	481	851	125	6
27	Steam railroad employes.....	2,566	1,009	610	882	4	523	1,691	254	13
28	Street railway employes.....	417	143	.....	175	.....	82	286	43	1
29	Apprentices.....	233	49	123	61	1	217	16	.....	.....
30	Bakers.....	242	43	41	157	1	88	122	28	2
31	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	796	100	120	486	.....	119	435	127	18
32	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	387	53	39	295	.....	74	209	85	18
33	Butchers.....	476	90	125	261	.....	125	362	45	2
34	Cabinet makers and upholsterers.....	346	63	51	231	1	88	198	48	11
35	Carpenters and joiners.....	3,715	837	355	2,521	2	485	2,361	762	94
36	Coopers.....	612	131	140	360	1	129	363	124	12
37	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	274	37	45	191	1	96	132	39	7
38	Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	486	98	196	281	1	118	277	80	11
39	Machinists.....	845	260	185	420	.....	204	531	120	7
40	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	1,214	586	186	442	.....	66	749	365	23
41	Marble and stone cutters.....	332	34	48	250	.....	61	225	38	7
42	Masons (brick and stone).....	1,134	101	104	926	3	159	775	174	19
43	Millers (flour and grist).....	912	231	200	481	.....	174	608	113	8
44	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	1,276	247	212	716	1	354	766	143	11
45	Plasterers.....	266	41	43	177	5	55	181	28	2
46	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	609	157	258	194	.....	303	273	28	1
47	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	861	357	250	256	.....	410	295	49	4
48	Saw and planing mill employes, etc.....	1,749	224	238	1,295	2	521	1,066	150	3
49	Tailors.....	627	28	45	554	.....	132	508	107	16
50	Tinners and tinware makers.....	282	80	60	91	1	74	125	26	4
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	390	85	87	218	.....	144	193	44	8
52	FEMALES (a).....	15,612	3,511	4,278	7,666	157	9,007	5,716	698	191
53	Artists and teachers of art.....	112	77	24	11	.....	38	61	13	.....
54	Musicians and teachers of music.....	168	91	50	26	1	77	82	8	.....
55	Physicians and surgeons.....	48	35	6	7	.....	1	32	14	.....
56	Professors and teachers.....	935	641	186	106	2	338	533	38	1
57	Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	286	81	52	150	3	9	187	85	5
58	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	245	72	51	120	2	53	131	55	3
59	Laundresses.....	695	37	88	544	26	258	759	69	4
60	Nurses and midwives.....	362	159	70	123	8	94	178	77	11
61	Servants.....	7,200	522	1,733	4,790	85	5,021	1,996	100	11
62	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers.....	42	32	6	4	.....	12	22	8	.....
63	Bookkeepers and accountants.....	307	157	109	38	3	198	107	2	.....
64	Clerks and copyists.....	579	237	202	140	.....	407	161	10	1
65	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	51	18	7	26	.....	9	28	13	1
66	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	28	7	15	6	.....	25	3	.....	.....
67	Saleswomen.....	289	93	132	64	.....	199	85	5	.....
68	Stenographers and typewriters.....	312	268	77	27	.....	201	107	2	.....
69	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	51	27	15	8	1	38	13	.....	.....
70	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	56	9	28	19	.....	45	9	.....	.....
71	Box makers (paper).....	33	7	16	10	.....	30	2	1	.....
72	Confectioners.....	79	20	41	17	1	48	23	8	.....
73	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	195	22	85	88	.....	142	50	2	1
74	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	2,784	709	980	1,076	19	1,350	1,272	137	5
75	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	122	37	60	25	.....	84	34	2	.....
76	Tailresses.....	122	20	27	75	.....	54	62	6	.....
77	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	73	18	39	16	.....	62	11	.....	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO  
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

## MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorded.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French).	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
29,063	29,053	1,514	163	1,373	2,493	11,571	5,403	4,828	1,340	3,713	1,828	1,894	3,134	906	16,310	800	2,142	1
89	224	28	1	9	12	30	11	10	9	18	22	12	14	3	39	13	9	2
388	300	24	2	19	27	160	75	58	27	10	11	12	162	22	130	4	5	3
51	219	8	1	1	2	4	1	1	2	17	11	15	10	1	42	2	8	4
201	186	9	1	1	1	34	20	10	4	8	2	21	24	2	31	2	2	5
214	384	18	2	1	1	8	1	5	2	8	9	6	19	3	22	1	5	6
99	319	6	1	1	1	10	5	12	2	25	13	8	33	3	33	3	4	7
78	250	13	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	7	5	13	23	2	23	1	5	8
208	219	16	2	3	1	31	19	10	2	34	3	4	24	10	27	4	10	9
224	107	5	1	1	2	30	11	10	9	33	14	7	14	5	112	1	13	10
316	515	18	4	5	10	130	67	40	23	45	39	50	57	7	122	7	16	11
31	191	10	2	1	3	16	9	4	3	19	5	7	13	2	73	3	6	12
6,630	3,279	235	15	727	1,325	3,951	1,712	1,851	385	623	483	128	330	267	5,533	209	687	13
91	273	8	1	1	1	9	3	2	4	58	8	6	21	3	160	2	12	14
1,117	292	39	4	31	24	156	93	59	13	66	52	47	61	18	329	25	32	15
74	366	12	2	5	4	36	12	20	4	30	51	12	40	13	86	8	7	16
539	1,265	66	9	2	3	47	19	20	8	69	27	71	82	7	118	15	25	17
138	413	18	2	1	1	7	3	2	2	10	12	26	24	3	24	1	6	18
2,752	1,442	62	7	1	16	313	173	88	52	112	60	170	231	23	491	26	88	19
267	456	25	2	1	1	23	6	13	4	21	9	31	30	2	23	7	13	20
1,442	1,151	68	12	65	38	480	266	172	42	150	102	52	187	43	598	37	34	21
83	159	8	3	2	2	28	13	11	4	12	20	12	12	4	58	1	3	22
263	118	13	1	1	5	26	8	13	5	19	15	11	12	13	81	2	6	23
879	2,400	89	8	39	54	82	33	38	11	263	71	93	153	17	446	39	325	24
308	120	6	1	2	5	92	41	36	15	25	9	8	14	2	74	1	5	25
859	602	20	9	1	2	103	50	32	21	56	23	51	87	7	187	9	33	26
1,185	1,260	60	1	39	35	253	130	81	39	106	141	70	114	20	384	15	33	27
188	219	10	1	1	3	53	25	20	8	16	32	12	28	1	77	5	5	28
227	6	1	1	3	4	43	16	17	10	15	3	5	4	1	23	3	7	29
137	100	5	1	3	18	21	9	8	4	53	5	15	8	1	59	3	13	30
262	425	17	2	10	28	87	44	27	16	74	41	43	68	11	223	16	10	31
164	207	15	1	11	21	47	34	10	3	48	10	7	18	7	174	13	18	32
221	245	9	1	1	7	50	22	17	11	111	8	11	22	5	70	9	25	33
142	195	9	1	2	20	51	30	13	8	54	2	9	12	8	132	9	5	34
1,292	2,259	113	11	64	184	1,216	636	448	132	230	54	123	264	156	1,579	45	66	35
254	336	41	1	8	12	259	143	101	15	94	19	11	41	1	143	22	30	36
155	114	5	1	8	17	64	35	23	6	33	13	14	16	3	86	7	19	37
202	264	19	1	8	12	92	46	32	14	53	26	21	33	7	105	8	28	38
360	478	24	3	6	11	131	83	38	10	69	22	69	31	7	196	9	17	39
248	926	35	5	4	9	96	35	47	14	44	25	73	116	14	139	5	26	40
136	187	8	1	8	12	136	40	77	19	22	20	58	15	10	118	1	7	41
416	684	33	1	14	55	618	213	339	66	80	53	59	44	19	626	22	23	42
356	532	22	2	14	16	220	124	79	17	64	54	43	60	7	211	7	35	43
618	621	33	4	12	35	389	196	157	36	59	14	39	66	9	484	26	19	44
93	165	7	1	3	6	112	52	51	9	11	22	17	9	3	102	8	5	45
413	191	4	1	1	2	124	66	48	10	16	24	37	21	2	82	7	5	46
542	305	15	1	11	11	92	55	32	5	36	6	24	50	3	119	12	6	47
1,001	717	27	4	139	182	646	258	304	81	77	21	9	123	67	898	16	84	48
236	371	20	1	8	51	101	60	30	11	72	9	22	5	2	389	10	45	49
109	115	8	1	2	5	36	13	15	8	12	5	4	17	1	37	1	16	50
199	179	10	2	6	24	71	43	18	10	41	4	11	8	2	128	8	16	51
13,457	963	1,037	155	301	688	1,681	954	464	263	631	348	273	487	62	5,363	202	304	52
74	24	13	1	1	1	5	3	1	1	2	1	3	2	1	4	1	1	53
133	23	10	2	2	1	11	5	3	3	2	1	5	9	1	7	1	2	54
19	13	14	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	3	1	1	55
851	36	40	8	1	1	363	281	31	51	11	10	17	27	4	25	1	12	56
47	78	139	22	3	19	2	2	1	1	8	25	10	17	4	76	2	8	57
149	27	61	8	9	15	13	8	1	4	13	7	7	17	3	65	2	6	58
479	80	127	9	42	51	68	30	27	11	34	42	6	10	2	421	11	19	59
216	38	94	14	6	6	51	15	22	14	8	9	14	29	1	59	2	3	60
6,856	177	145	22	207	531	457	258	148	51	382	187	72	91	10	3,731	143	175	61
19	10	12	1	1	1	5	1	3	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	62
285	14	6	2	1	1	32	20	8	4	1	4	6	13	1	10	2	2	63
525	26	23	5	2	1	65	35	21	9	14	7	19	32	3	60	4	1	64
16	15	20	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	3	2	4	1	5	1	4	65
25	2	1	1	1	1	6	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	66
259	8	19	3	1	1	35	17	13	5	9	2	7	13	1	27	2	3	67
292	11	6	3	1	1	47	22	16	9	1	2	4	15	1	4	1	1	68
43	5	3	1	1	1	9	8	1	1	1	1	1	6	1	1	1	1	69
51	4	1	1	1	1	7	4	2	1	3	1	1	3	1	10	1	1	70
33	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	1	1	71
51	18	0	1	1	1	10	4	5	1	1	1	2	2	4	7	1	2	72
184	4	6	1	1	3	43	24	9	10	19	5	5	8	1	45	3	2	73
2,258	259	221	46	16	46	329	165	106	58	87	35	19	152	18	657	19	19	74
112	6	4	1	1	2	29	10	10	9	2	1	1	6	1	13	2	1	75
104	10	7	1	3	6	20	8	6	6	4	1	3	11	2	44	3	8	76
68	2	3	1	1	1	9	3	2	4	5	1	2	1	1	2	1	5	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS,  
SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,  
NASHVILLE, TENN.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
		Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
<b>1 MALES (a).....</b>	<b>22,947</b>	<b>11,295</b>	<b>1,729</b>	<b>1,823</b>	<b>8,100</b>	<b>7,203</b>	<b>9,986</b>	<b>4,779</b>	<b>779</b>
2 Agricultural laborers.....	100	25	4	7	64	49	28	16	7
3 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	142	99	5	9	29	35	37	56	13
4 Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers.....	85	28	3	.....	54	16	50	18	1
5 Clergymen.....	147	66	6	11	64	5	76	56	10
6 Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	82	61	10	6	5	33	40	8	1
7 Lawyers.....	186	163	8	6	9	19	96	59	10
8 Officials (government).....	175	122	18	14	21	18	97	55	4
9 Physicians and surgeons.....	211	174	7	6	24	22	96	80	13
10 Professors and teachers.....	142	64	4	7	67	23	88	29	2
11 Barbers and hairdressers.....	248	32	9	14	193	94	109	44	1
12 Bartenders.....	133	68	27	10	28	52	66	11	2
13 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	365	182	37	24	122	77	204	74	8
14 Laborers (not specified).....	3,242	512	62	102	2,566	1,156	1,262	674	136
15 Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	148	65	31	30	22	22	84	39	3
16 Servants.....	1,073	29	4	23	1,017	539	362	134	29
17 Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	215	156	15	26	18	20	101	82	10
18 Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	465	407	26	17	15	80	227	127	30
19 Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	195	155	14	17	9	17	92	70	15
20 Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors.....	110	38	.....	.....	72	42	47	16	5
21 Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	1,624	1,255	250	85	34	806	672	126	19
22 Commercial travelers.....	225	192	20	13	.....	41	146	34	1
23 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	1,081	244	17	17	803	310	497	247	22
24 Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	164	62	3	4	95	51	78	31	4
25 Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	1,829	1,100	180	426	123	227	886	615	96
26 Messengers, packers, and porters.....	387	47	10	6	324	158	173	51	4
27 Salesmen.....	763	571	72	49	11	292	336	66	8
28 Steam railroad employes.....	1,123	708	108	68	239	320	544	119	13
29 Street railway employes.....	145	129	3	.....	13	62	72	11	.....
30 Bakers.....	83	31	15	24	13	33	35	14	1
31 Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	252	92	13	34	113	40	107	87	18
32 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	180	51	7	40	82	15	59	84	22
33 Brickmakers, potters, etc.....	143	14	.....	8	121	79	44	16	3
34 Butchers.....	146	59	33	28	26	38	64	40	3
35 Cabinet makers and upholsterers.....	182	109	13	41	19	58	77	43	4
36 Carpenters and joiners.....	1,189	866	61	64	198	189	565	380	52
37 Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	410	343	29	16	22	267	97	43	3
38 Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc.....	229	154	45	23	7	113	77	35	3
39 Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	225	140	44	22	19	93	107	22	2
40 Machinists.....	282	165	52	49	16	96	123	57	6
41 Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	248	172	27	34	15	36	124	79	9
42 Marble and stone cutters.....	166	56	16	25	69	46	66	45	8
43 Masons (brick and stone).....	510	134	16	25	335	110	228	141	28
44 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	460	303	31	27	99	148	221	79	9
45 Plasterers.....	142	52	4	3	83	29	74	32	7
46 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	134	40	51	10	33	62	57	15	.....
47 Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	408	297	71	28	12	197	158	45	7
48 Saw and planing mill employes, etc.....	298	108	3	3	184	124	134	33	7
49 Tailors.....	159	43	20	78	18	43	59	41	16
50 Tanners and tinware makers.....	223	174	24	12	13	113	77	31	1
51 Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	172	119	16	11	26	64	75	25	8
<b>52 FEMALES (a).....</b>	<b>9,488</b>	<b>2,194</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>6,500</b>	<b>3,767</b>	<b>3,953</b>	<b>1,471</b>	<b>241</b>
53 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	14	1	.....	1	12	8	3	3	.....
54 Artists and teachers of art.....	19	13	5	.....	1	10	7	1	.....
55 Authors and literary and scientific persons.....	9	7	1	.....	1	2	4	3	.....
56 Musicians and teachers of music.....	63	39	14	2	8	25	28	9	1
57 Professors and teachers.....	370	179	86	16	89	174	168	25	3
58 Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	95	65	3	5	22	4	42	41	7
59 Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	159	72	12	26	49	28	68	46	16
60 Laborers (not specified).....	70	10	6	1	53	40	22	6	1
61 Laundresses.....	2,569	59	29	16	2,465	654	1,300	516	87
62 Nurses and midwives.....	99	22	2	2	73	28	30	32	9
63 Servants.....	3,750	240	52	86	3,372	1,620	1,476	540	85
64 Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers.....	9	7	2	.....	2	2	4	3	.....
65 Bookkeepers and accountants.....	28	15	11	1	1	18	10	.....	.....
66 Clerks and copyists.....	122	68	43	9	2	83	35	4	.....
67 Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	89	27	6	45	11	14	37	31	6
68 Saleswomen.....	66	29	25	8	4	51	12	2	1
69 Stenographers and typewriters.....	49	38	10	.....	1	34	15	.....	.....
70 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	19	11	8	.....	.....	16	3	.....	.....
71 Box makers (paper).....	21	3	16	2	.....	19	2	.....	.....
72 Confectioners.....	9	8	1	.....	.....	8	1	.....	.....
73 Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	561	446	65	15	35	427	119	13	1
74 Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	1,038	663	84	20	271	358	490	166	17
75 Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	60	42	15	2	1	40	19	1	.....
76 Tailoresses.....	63	53	4	5	1	32	19	10	1
77 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	10	7	3	.....	.....	9	1	.....	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO  
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

## NASHVILLE, TENN.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French).	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
9,601	12,406	901	39	4,444	59	2,677	1,468	930	279	591	537	301	53	2	20	6	330	1
52	41	6	1	47	2	18	12	3	3	1	2						4	2
48	83	11		17		29	11	9	9	3		5					1	3
22	56	6		26		6	2	2	2									4
21	118	8		3						8	1		2				1	5
49	33					4	1	3		2		3			1			6
68	112	6				2	1	1		2	2	2						7
44	126	5		8		3	2	1		2	7	3					2	8
56	142	12	1	1		2	2			2			3				1	9
64	72	6				56	36	6	14	1	2	4					1	10
106	128	14		42		10	3	4	3	10	1		1				2	11
84	43	5	1	4		8	4	4		1	5	1					3	12
121	230	14		69		36	20	12	4		15	5	2				2	13
1,320	1,762	154	6	1,704	4	688	339	290	59	6	80	4	1	1			11	14
53	83	12		8		3	2	1		10	6	2					12	15
629	394	47	3	359		61	32	17	12	8	7	1					7	16
34	170	9	2	20		18	9	6	3	5	18	1					2	17
146	298	21		2		18	10	4	4	3	7	1	3				3	18
48	139	8		7		2	1	1			6	8					3	19
48	59	3		47		31	16	14	1									20
1,128	467	29		6		47	19	21	7	21	27	16	7				14	21
100	116	9				3	1	2		5	5	2					1	22
348	688	40	5	436		131	85	36	10	4	8	1	1				4	23
80	76	8		59		4	3		1		3						1	24
445	1,297	83	4	106	18	35	11	16	8	152	107	35	3		1		129	25
179	204	3	1	106		16	8	4	4	2	2	1					1	26
440	250	12	1	2		22	14	6	2	14	15	8	1				11	27
543	555	24	1	146	1	70	38	21	11	5	48	10	1		1	1	2	28
67	77	1		7		22	12	8	2									29
34	49			7		6	2	2	1	13	4	1					6	30
64	171	15	2	62		25	13	10	2	5	18	8	3					31
41	118	21		31	2	9	2	6	1	19	10	9					2	32
75	63	4	1	53		79	64	13	2	4	1	3						33
47	92	7		17	1	11	5	5	1	16	3	4					5	34
71	96	14	1	15	3	21	11	8	2	29		3	1		2		6	35
304	823	62		136		316	169	119	28	25	19	11	2		2		5	36
257	148	5		109		81	58	20	3	4	1	9	1		1			37
138	83	8		5		26	14	9	3	10	3	3	2			1	4	38
110	107	7	1	13		30	20	5	5	1	10	6	1		1	1	2	39
121	156	5		8		16	10	4	2	11	11	21	2		3		1	40
57	180	11		5		8	3	4	1	6	10	12	2				4	41
67	92	7		34	1	37	18	16	3	6	6	10			1		2	42
147	346	15	2	161		123	61	54	8	6	8	10				1		43
197	241	22		45		101	55	32	14	8	3	8	2		1		5	44
43	92	7		28		32	19	8	5	1	1	1						45
71	56	7		18		12	6	3	3		5	3	1		1			46
261	140	7		1		20	13	3	4	6	2	15	3				2	47
114	176	8		114		87	65	21	1	3								48
63	89	7		10	7	11	5	5	1	48	6	3			1		20	49
111	111	1		13	2	33	23	7	3	5	3		2				2	50
80	82	9	1	18		33	21	10	2	3	2	6						51
4,596	2,194	2,578	120	3,853	10	842	496	242	104	47	139	32	3	1	2		45	52
7	5	2		7						1								53
16	1	1	1			1	1											54
4	2	3																55
41	13	9				6	2	3	1	1							1	56
313	36	20	1			104	86	5	13	2	8	2					4	57
13	14	63	5	20						2	1	2						58
42	42	74	1	26		1		1		2	18	3					3	59
33	22	15		29		10	5	4	1	1								60
602	1,012	913	42	1,625		162	83	53	26	2	12	2						61
52	22	24	1	74		14	8	6			1	1						62
2,009	712	992	37	1,827	7	284	145	107	32	13	50	4			1		18	63
3	3	3				1		1										64
24	1	3				4	1	1	2	1								65
103	5	14		1		9	5	2	2	1	2	4					2	66
19	28	41	1	13	2					8	22	6					9	67
58	5	3		3		1	1			2	4						2	68
42	1	5	1			1			1									69
18	1					3	2	1										70
21						5	3	2			2							71
8	1					1	1											72
473	35	49	4	102		138	99	25	14	5	5	3	2					73
516	200	298	24	101	1	70	38	23	9	3	11	3	1		1		1	74
53	2	5				3	2		1		1	1						75
40	8	14	1	6		8	7		1								5	76
9		1																77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

NEWARK, N. J.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
		Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
<b>1</b> MALES (a).....	57,403	15,688	15,888	24,413	1,414	16,249	27,483	11,776	1,823
2 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	236	32	52	144	8	30	82	96	28
3 Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	263	146	67	50	.....	78	143	38	3
4 Musicians and teachers of music.....	250	46	59	129	16	67	127	43	12
5 Physicians and surgeons.....	229	123	52	53	1	17	122	67	23
6 Barbers and hairdressers.....	448	32	128	254	24	146	241	46	4
7 Bartenders.....	284	53	117	109	5	125	138	18	3
8 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	746	235	157	345	19	69	416	240	20
9 Laborers (not specified).....	4,752	267	767	3,363	255	1,082	2,384	1,096	189
10 Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	764	69	135	552	8	34	483	235	12
11 Servants.....	549	71	64	169	245	203	282	61	3
12 Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	457	128	120	202	7	6	235	190	26
13 Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers.....	1,065	590	228	243	4	162	558	293	48
14 Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	322	216	61	45	.....	29	162	169	22
15 Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	3,976	2,061	1,380	506	19	2,015	1,551	370	31
16 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	1,957	475	547	591	344	580	1,048	306	19
17 Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	282	57	41	116	65	60	144	74	4
18 Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	4,515	1,469	1,139	1,878	29	726	2,317	1,257	207
19 Messengers, packers, and porters.....	384	110	262	51	18	324	44	16	.....
20 Salesmen.....	1,190	624	368	196	2	464	518	161	16
21 Steam railroad employes.....	723	340	118	230	5	142	391	169	19
22 Street railway employes.....	349	180	89	76	4	110	182	56	1
23 Apprentices.....	758	159	466	127	6	756	2	.....	.....
24 Bakers.....	664	53	111	500	.....	162	359	127	13
25 Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	734	206	140	386	2	116	354	219	45
26 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	1,674	214	299	1,157	4	334	743	485	110
27 Brass workers (not otherwise specified).....	456	97	224	124	1	217	191	44	4
28 Brewers and maltsters.....	455	15	59	390	.....	52	329	73	1
29 Butchers.....	805	146	265	391	3	240	416	128	21
30 Cabinet makers and upholsterers.....	384	90	83	209	2	62	179	111	32
31 Carpenters and joiners.....	2,573	1,127	492	948	6	536	1,265	670	101
32 Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	554	59	229	265	1	268	194	79	13
33 Gold and silver workers.....	582	155	209	214	4	203	241	126	12
34 Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	735	176	242	316	1	207	288	202	38
35 Hat and cap makers.....	2,060	310	620	1,128	2	581	1,037	386	53
36 Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	1,339	222	496	618	3	492	626	200	19
37 Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners.....	2,009	216	639	1,139	15	602	1,026	337	41
38 Machinists.....	1,812	575	527	708	2	495	923	348	46
39 Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	1,106	530	217	358	1	80	534	420	72
40 Marble and stone cutters.....	386	76	73	236	1	82	227	69	8
41 Masons (brick and stone).....	1,097	297	228	561	11	243	548	264	41
42 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	1,531	494	491	538	8	381	831	281	37
43 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	596	142	303	142	4	292	241	56	6
44 Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	820	275	299	244	2	273	413	111	20
45 Saw and planing mill employes, etc.....	281	115	93	62	11	87	116	63	9
46 Tailors.....	1,217	112	232	870	3	236	541	327	113
47 Tanners and tinware makers.....	285	63	107	115	.....	101	122	56	6
48 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	420	61	197	161	1	143	218	57	2
49 Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified).....	729	155	277	291	3	280	345	94	9
50 Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.....	757	117	333	307	.....	312	292	132	20
51 Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	429	131	134	160	4	154	181	80	13
<b>52</b> FEMALES (a).....	16,834	3,599	7,222	5,289	724	10,135	5,051	1,418	198
53 Musicians and teachers of music.....	113	67	32	11	3	44	64	3	.....
54 Professors and teachers.....	582	339	179	56	8	187	344	35	3
55 Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	136	62	17	54	3	2	59	61	14
56 Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	215	69	49	92	5	40	77	68	30
57 Laundresses.....	585	43	94	250	198	110	275	171	28
58 Nurses and midwives.....	250	99	42	102	7	54	82	97	17
59 Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	94	4	17	73	.....	1	58	32	3
60 Servants.....	4,177	400	759	2,576	442	2,497	1,309	319	40
61 Book-keepers and accountants.....	184	91	81	12	.....	141	39	4	.....
62 Clerks and copyists.....	490	220	218	52	.....	368	114	8	.....
63 Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	339	52	88	199	.....	74	131	118	16
64 Saleswomen.....	604	157	369	78	.....	489	109	5	1
65 Stenographers and typewriters.....	149	84	50	15	.....	106	43	.....	.....
66 Apprentices.....	82	13	52	17	.....	82	.....	.....	.....
67 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	313	42	213	58	.....	238	68	6	1
68 Box makers (paper).....	348	48	241	58	1	281	63	3	.....
69 Button makers.....	279	41	210	28	.....	231	46	2	.....
70 Corset makers.....	865	162	558	145	.....	728	134	3	.....
71 Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	927	117	606	204	.....	667	236	23	1
72 Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	2,463	832	1,164	421	46	1,238	920	284	20
73 Gold and silver workers.....	239	51	161	27	.....	194	44	1	.....
74 Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc.....	152	30	98	24	.....	116	30	5	1
75 Hat and cap makers.....	618	127	363	128	.....	413	190	15	.....
76 Lace and embroidery makers.....	88	17	55	16	.....	69	14	3	2
77 Tailoresses.....	1,233	105	798	327	3	841	316	64	12

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO  
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

## NEWARK, N. J.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French).	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
22,302	33,202	1,868	31	2,571	4,214	9,554	6,083	2,570	901	12,074	5,103	3,251	187	12	117	57	3,732	1
62	161	13		13	13	44	14	27	3	86	37	15			2		4	2
113	148	2			3	32	24	5	3	26	5	15	2		1		1	3
109	134	7		2	38	60	31	16	13	96	6	12			1		13	4
60	159	10			5					36	3	7	4			1	2	5
183	248	7		31	50	16	10	6		128	3	8					116	6
204	74	6		2	8	15	8	3	4	64	22	15	1				7	7
111	598	37		14	28	56	35	18	3	140	106	71	3		2		13	8
1,739	2,804	208	1	1,179	874	1,175	589	441	145	696	1,523	154	3		4	6	974	9
85	645	33	1	19	37	8	2	4	2	341	110	41	1		1	2	56	10
308	226	15		36	25	27	16	10	1	83	46	16	1		9		15	11
51	375	31		5	13	14	11	2	1	84	85	26	1	1			5	12
316	700	47	2	2	13	72	40	20	12	126	26	50	8	1			32	13
67	238	17			1	2			2	24	5	12					4	14
2,511	1,400	63	2	3	27	195	135	42	18	222	84	134	14	1	1	3	49	15
737	1,164	55	1	104	72	219	137	61	21	284	176	97	2		3		31	16
109	162	11		30	8	17	10	4	3	39	58	11	2				6	17
1,189	3,158	166	2	241	459	499	363	106	30	1,027	260	237	10		3	3	338	18
337	45	2		5	8	39	18	13	8	27	8	11					8	19
640	522	27	1	4	11	67	37	16	14	92	33	46	8		1		17	20
225	480	18		32	19	45	28	9	8	55	116	33	5			1	20	21
148	194	6	1	12	6	24	17	5	2	33	20	8	6			2	7	22
757	1			8	22	105	62	31	12	78	8	23	2				16	23
220	431	13		18	109	78	35	28	15	422	27	18	1		1		31	24
177	538	18	1	19	52	105	74	19	12	201	84	59	7	1			32	25
478	1,113	83		93	235	440	310	86	44	589	147	180	4		8	3	226	26
263	183	9	1	6	9	117	93	17	7	66	23	28	3				4	27
98	350	7		11	139	32	19	7	6	352	23	6					9	28
299	497	9		19	58	50	34	9	7	313	13	18	1				46	29
102	268	14		1	25	60	41	11	8	160	8	15	2		3	2	20	30
752	1,706	114	1	31	152	571	423	112	36	547	114	186	13	1	9	6	72	31
313	231	10		11	32	98	71	22	5	123	26	85	2				29	32
244	322	16		6	17	144	100	34	10	122	9	58	2		2	1	20	33
286	407	41	1	8	34	170	112	42	16	182	46	36	6	3	2		41	34
746	1,240	72	2	180	382	984	538	358	88	437	154	99	6		6		426	35
639	664	34	2	28	63	215	151	43	21	263	182	141	1		6		25	36
827	1,126	55	1	73	266	492	358	96	38	550	392	65	4		7	7	115	37
678	1,078	55	1	22	65	248	172	63	13	315	87	237	10	1	6	2	50	38
198	860	47	1	8	11	34	25	6	3	183	55	88	4			1	27	39
129	241	16		8	31	65	38	21	6	95	55	59	2				25	40
332	725	39	1	31	76	367	221	111	35	269	179	80	2			1	32	41
544	930	56	1	25	61	456	270	146	40	311	91	82	5		10	4	36	42
333	250	13		4	8	81	50	26	5	68	30	27	2	1	1	1	12	43
380	420	19	1	5	23	132	85	35	12	135	16	53	3		1		36	44
108	159	14		9	5	29	23	5	1	38	12	9					3	45
302	860	53	2	79	252	341	227	88	26	546	46	49	3		9	6	211	46
122	157	6		5	20	65	48	11	6	71	15	20	1		1		7	47
187	226	7		5	24	95	68	19	8	132	3	6	1				19	48
328	384	16	1	11	28	147	116	20	11	184	28	65			3		14	49
383	350	24		10	50	221	154	48	19	260	24	9	1				13	50
185	233	11		11	20	72	53	15	4	110	5	26	1		1		17	51
14,119	958	1,716	41	763	733	2,403	1,563	582	238	1,849	2,151	703	51	1	45	12	485	52
91	10	11	1		1	9	4	3	2	2	2	6					1	53
551	13	16	2		2	82	75	4	3	15	24	11	4				3	54
16	22	98			1					17	21	11	1			1	3	55
102	24	89		18	21	2	1	1		37	33	14			2		5	56
163	147	269	6	167	32	131	63	54	14	77	144	18	1		2		9	57
111	38	101			18	26	10	10	6	51	17	20	2		1		11	58
4	21	69		6	12	1	1			44	20	3					6	59
3,742	163	263	9	412	363	171	89	42	40	818	1,383	161	11	1	32	7	161	60
180	2	1	1			16	10	2	4	3	2	5					1	61
466	11	13		1	3	34	21	4	9	20	5	18	1				9	62
104	71	160	4	23	27	28	20	5	3	85	61	28				1	24	63
577	14	11	2	4	5	49	34	6	9	36	11	15	2				14	64
144	1	4				6	4	2		1	3						2	65
82				1	5	10	6	3	1	6		2					9	66
296	4	11	2		4	99	82	14	3	9	7	38					4	67
336	5	7		2	7	55	33	11	11	27	12	10			2	1	6	68
266	3	10		3		103	74	26	3	3	7	17					1	69
846	7	12		6	15	230	195	23	12	53	42	35	1				14	70
879	18	30		9	3	59	49	4	6	15	81	99	4		1		4	71
1,942	219	294	8	18	39	322	203	95	24	154	115	97	13		1		41	72
232	4	3			5	84	54	18	12	20		5					2	73
141	3	8		1	3	29	21	5	3	9	6	8					1	74
566	21	30	1	19	34	228	148	69	11	20	30	26	3				49	75
79	4	5			1	18	8	7	3	9	2	3					2	76
1,081	62	87	3	38	74	388	241	128	19	215	45	14	1		2		50	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 118.--TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

NEW HAVEN, CONN.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
		Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
<b>1 MALES (a).....</b>	<b>26,209</b>	<b>9,250</b>	<b>5,872</b>	<b>10,277</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>6,687</b>	<b>12,512</b>	<b>5,851</b>	<b>937</b>
2 Fishermen and oystermen.....	112	89	9	11	3	17	48	33	13
3 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	117	17	8	88	4	13	50	42	12
4 Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	140	104	12	23	1	18	89	29	4
5 Lawyers.....	154	120	20	14	.....	8	90	43	11
6 Musicians and teachers of music.....	112	42	23	44	3	26	56	24	5
7 Physicians and surgeons.....	127	95	14	17	1	5	73	36	13
8 Professors and teachers.....	139	115	13	9	2	14	66	50	9
9 Barbers and hairdressers.....	195	16	47	109	23	61	110	24	.....
10 Bartenders.....	124	21	57	46	.....	43	75	6	.....
11 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	250	123	45	77	5	25	137	78	10
12 Janitors.....	114	29	8	33	44	12	51	41	10
13 Laborers (not specified).....	3,346	281	481	2,417	167	896	1,551	681	63
14 Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	245	36	55	146	8	20	161	59	5
15 Servants.....	462	71	55	153	183	150	232	60	8
16 Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	195	67	28	100	.....	2	91	93	9
17 Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	279	226	53	97	3	44	175	128	32
18 Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	160	129	17	14	.....	15	73	59	13
19 Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	1,722	974	532	304	12	843	672	181	22
20 Commercial travelers.....	127	91	15	21	.....	20	65	40	2
21 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	889	191	258	368	72	206	463	197	21
22 Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	233	80	54	78	21	42	127	58	5
23 Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	1,610	736	242	609	23	216	811	484	96
24 Messengers, packers, and porters.....	189	49	74	49	17	129	45	13	2
25 Salesmen.....	566	283	176	107	.....	223	261	69	11
26 Steam railroad employes.....	869	403	180	282	4	171	548	131	14
27 Apprentices.....	196	61	104	29	2	184	11	1	.....
28 Bakers.....	223	55	45	121	2	77	95	45	6
29 Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	695	147	149	386	13	120	319	218	37
30 Boot and shoemakers and repairers.....	318	45	30	235	8	51	149	88	30
31 Brass workers (not otherwise specified).....	321	87	145	87	2	135	155	28	3
32 Butchers.....	244	56	51	131	6	63	120	55	2
33 Cabinet makers and upholsterers.....	330	102	90	135	3	64	143	104	19
34 Carpenters and joiners.....	960	456	145	341	18	151	445	293	71
35 Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified).....	305	144	53	105	3	48	123	101	30
36 Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	326	119	149	58	.....	149	123	48	6
37 Corset makers.....	114	15	54	45	.....	54	49	10	1
38 Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers.....	304	80	111	108	5	111	132	52	8
39 Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	986	192	279	509	6	263	530	168	18
40 Machinists.....	1,113	599	226	284	4	268	558	258	28
41 Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	442	290	57	94	1	28	192	181	40
42 Marble and stone cutters and masons.....	416	108	90	198	20	72	194	130	18
43 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	796	319	210	261	6	118	429	218	31
44 Piano and organ makers and tuners.....	127	33	29	64	1	31	54	37	5
45 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	259	63	129	66	1	117	108	32	2
46 Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	421	213	123	79	6	173	169	66	13
47 Rubber factory operatives.....	324	86	75	157	6	93	182	45	4
48 Tailors.....	465	90	64	308	3	109	212	117	27
49 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	216	34	67	114	1	53	121	38	3
50 Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified).....	116	41	33	42	.....	25	56	33	1
51 Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	272	101	64	104	3	53	133	77	9
<b>52 FEMALES (a).....</b>	<b>8,295</b>	<b>1,980</b>	<b>3,073</b>	<b>2,888</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>4,469</b>	<b>2,889</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>114</b>
53 Musicians and teachers of music.....	78	46	23	8	1	42	32	3	1
54 Professors and teachers.....	337	226	89	22	.....	123	173	38	3
55 Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	92	62	5	25	.....	2	38	47	5
56 Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	168	74	27	60	7	22	72	59	15
57 Laborers (not specified).....	133	22	68	42	1	87	32	9	4
58 Laundresses.....	226	17	42	66	101	43	101	68	8
59 Nurses and midwives.....	159	104	11	40	4	10	85	52	11
60 Servants.....	2,534	237	339	1,780	178	1,306	923	233	37
61 Bookkeepers and accountants.....	167	78	80	9	.....	108	56	3	.....
62 Clerks and copyists.....	267	100	139	27	1	186	74	6	1
63 Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	77	15	17	44	1	13	38	26	.....
64 Messengers, packers, and porters.....	69	20	42	7	.....	54	12	3	.....
65 Saleswomen.....	234	62	147	25	.....	168	60	6	.....
66 Stenographers and typewriters.....	59	45	13	1	.....	35	24	.....	.....
67 Box makers (paper).....	229	26	174	29	.....	193	36	.....	.....
68 Box makers (wood).....	45	4	33	8	.....	37	8	.....	.....
69 Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	54	15	35	4	.....	40	13	1	.....
70 Corset makers.....	901	85	592	224	.....	667	221	11	1
71 Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	52	18	25	9	.....	35	15	2	.....
72 Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	1,197	432	489	223	53	543	497	135	20
73 Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	30	4	24	2	.....	25	5	.....	.....
74 Powder and cartridge makers.....	49	11	36	2	.....	37	12	.....	.....
75 Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	49	16	28	5	.....	31	17	.....	1
76 Rubber factory operatives.....	398	57	251	90	.....	265	125	7	1
77 Tailoresses.....	83	11	49	23	.....	38	39	4	2

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO  
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

## NEW HAVEN, CONN.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
10,531	14,791	831	56	1,351	1,014	1,644	865	499	280	2,124	4,276	1,041	340	73	367	79	2,038	1
32	76	4		4	1	9	6	1	2	1	2	2			3		3	2
24	85	8		6	2	17	6	7	4	16	51	16	3		2			3
43	95	2				9	6	1	2	3	8	6			1		5	4
46	102	5	1							4	4	1	2				3	5
48	57	5	2	4	4	2	1		1	25	1	7	1				10	6
36	80	10	1	1	1	1	1			2	4	3		1	1		6	7
47	87	4	1			8	5	1	2	3	1	2					3	8
86	100	8	1	10	9					53	4	2	1	1	1		48	9
77	42	5				3	2	1		15	25	1	1			1	3	10
49	190	10	1	1	1	5	2	1	2	14	46	9	4		1		3	11
22	84	8		4		5	2	1	2	9	14	4	2	1	1		4	12
1,630	1,583	131	2	725	593	331	157	122	52	103	1,326	57	15	4	71	8	837	13
47	188	10		1	1					55	74	6	1			3	7	14
262	187	12	1	25	17	11	6	3	2	14	79	11	5		9	7	33	15
13	175	5	2			4	2	2		16	68	10	1	1		1	3	16
93	273	11	2	1	1	6	3	1	2	29	26	24	5		1		12	17
41	114	3	2			2	1	1		3	2	7	2					18
1,086	609	25	2			29	12	10	7	52	73	36	16		10	1	16	19
29	92	6				1		1		4	7	3	2		1	1	3	20
342	508	38	1	43	2	52	28	19	5	37	285	22	8		7	2	7	21
76	148	9		16		14	7	5	2	6	58	3	5	1	1	1	4	22
380	1,171	55	4	90	39	23	8	12	3	164	128	42	14	2	2	1	259	23
142	44	2	1	2	2	7	4		3	7	25	8			1	2	6	24
300	257	8	1	1	3	19	11	6	2	36	27	23	3		1	3	14	25
329	510	29	1	37	30	10	7	2	1	22	186	19	8	2	7	3	35	26
185	11			3	1	15	4	3	8	6	12	2	3	1	3		2	27
101	117	5		4	7	3	2		1	79	27	5	2		1	2	5	28
198	460	36	1	20	10	43	23	10	10	80	159	52	41	17	16		22	29
84	217	17		48	40	13	9	3	1	67	51	8	1	1	11	1	95	30
175	141	4	1	3		36	26	4	6	27	40	15					5	31
96	138	10		10	10	7	5	1	1	65	41	9				7	9	32
109	208	11	2	3	4	24	15	6	3	77	26	10	4	1	2	1	15	33
260	663	31	6	12	9	112	63	28	21	62	112	72	57	10	12	5	12	34
76	217	12			5	14	7	2	5	31	21	14	19	7	5	1	7	35
199	120	1	1	2	1	37	17	16	4	16	16	15	3		1	1	6	36
68	43	2	1		1	11	8	1	2	12	21	2				2	8	37
155	147	2		11	11	17	10	2	5	37	26	15	1		3		26	38
403	562	21		21	18	73	49	14	10	113	282	46	11	3	38	1	15	39
427	658	28		5	5	53	31	15	7	103	68	66	8	1	13	3	22	40
66	357	18	1	2		7	3	3	1	21	34	20	12		2		5	41
127	266	22	1	11	5	92	37	42	13	15	118	40	2	1	12	1	9	42
256	507	32	1	7	7	119	66	34	19	56	113	41	10	4	9	4	24	43
43	79	4	1	1	3	8	6	1	1	43	11	2	2		3		3	44
151	102	5	1		1	18	10	6	2	5	36	17	4			3	1	45
215	203	3		1	1	23	13	5	5	21	20	17	8		1	2	10	46
140	177	6	1	18	14	36	33	2	1	21	45	19	4		25	2	41	47
148	301	14	2	41	36	43	15	17	11	117	44	13	2	1	42	3	86	48
86	127	3			3	7	6	1		59	6	13	1	2		1	32	49
36	79	1		3	3	9	5	1	3	14	5	16	1		3		3	50
100	158	14		6	5	20	10	5	5	33	25	6	11	4	9	1	15	51
6,913	543	781	58	271	123	510	312	128	70	338	1,839	231	80	12	180	14	198	52
66	7	4	1			3	3			3	1	2	1				1	53
319	0	11	1			79	69	3	7	2	8	6	2		1		3	54
14	15	60	3	3	2					2	16	3	1				3	55
74	21	69	4	8	3	5	4	1		12	32	7	2		2	2	3	56
109	15	7	2	7	7	17	6	9	2	2	29	1	3				7	57
63	61	98	4	42	3	12	6	4	2	7	49	4		1	1		4	58
86	13	57	3			13	5	5	3	4	15	14	5				2	59
2,216	136	170	12	171	87	41	24	13	4	198	1,273	62	27	1	159	6	56	60
163	1	2	1			1	1			4		3					2	61
245	13	9				3		2	1	4	11	7	3				2	62
23	14	39	1	5	1	3	1	2		12	26	1	2				3	63
56		2				3	3			2	5							64
224	8	3		1		11	5	4	2	5	7	6			2		5	65
56		2	1			2		1	1				1					66
221	5	2	1	4	3	14	8	4	2	6	10	5			1		7	67
43	2					1	1				3	5						68
49	1	2	2			15	9	6			1		1				2	69
844	24	28	5	9	2	70	52	7	11	19	139	19	3	4	3		37	70
46	3	3		3		6	2	4			5	3					1	71
945	117	127	8	7	4	72	29	35	8	29	82	38	19	6	7	5	37	72
27	2		1			2	2			1	1							73
46	1	1	1			7	6	1			1	1						74
44	2	3				5		4	1		2	2	1					75
367	14	17			1	54	46	5	3	8	61	18	1			1	1	76
70	6	7		3	2	12	1	10	1	5	8	1	2		2		5	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, NEW ORLEANS, LA.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
		Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
<b>1 MALES (a).....</b>	<b>69,635</b>	<b>14,559</b>	<b>22,265</b>	<b>15,051</b>	<b>17,760</b>	<b>20,194</b>	<b>30,912</b>	<b>15,468</b>	<b>2,875</b>
2 Agricultural laborers.....	649	59	77	118	395	188	214	179	67
3 Dairymen.....	351	25	113	192	21	92	160	80	19
4 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	362	132	38	69	123	38	166	115	42
5 Fishermen and oystermen.....	419	62	96	174	87	100	177	118	23
6 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	772	52	157	365	198	111	277	271	105
7 Clergymen.....	253	49	18	82	104	8	119	106	20
8 Lawyers.....	440	290	109	33	8	44	211	147	37
9 Musicians and teachers of music.....	278	34	68	121	55	56	143	60	19
10 Officials (government).....	417	159	158	66	34	35	240	120	19
11 Physicians and surgeons.....	299	139	75	67	18	27	142	92	38
12 Barbers and hairdressers.....	672	88	251	133	200	245	301	116	9
13 Bartenders.....	707	148	347	192	20	278	339	85	5
14 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	865	253	274	221	117	100	495	245	24
15 Laborers (not specified).....	15,037	1,447	3,935	2,200	7,455	4,444	6,680	3,225	612
16 Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	539	56	185	268	30	48	311	162	16
17 Servants.....	2,002	175	218	235	1,374	749	829	340	74
18 Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	779	165	277	286	51	39	368	322	50
19 Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	1,248	571	417	217	43	232	559	358	98
20 Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	629	290	149	160	30	38	277	253	56
21 Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors.....	1,298	246	188	406	458	213	661	377	41
22 Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	8,325	3,550	3,755	860	160	3,754	3,462	985	117
23 Commercial travelers.....	353	169	125	62	6	58	218	76	1
24 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	2,493	268	765	364	1,096	747	1,130	537	66
25 Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	370	40	108	108	114	129	155	75	11
26 Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	4,913	984	1,443	2,318	168	634	2,424	1,540	311
27 Messengers, packers, and porters.....	804	177	259	47	321	482	299	98	14
28 Salesmen.....	1,038	350	538	116	34	493	418	115	11
29 Steam railroad employes.....	1,322	344	447	164	367	325	776	202	15
30 Street railway employes.....	357	89	181	83	4	74	229	51	3
31 Apprentices.....	701	195	359	24	123	690	10	1	.....
32 Bakers.....	791	83	325	276	107	240	369	162	19
33 Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	773	112	353	192	116	278	326	153	15
34 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	1,469	111	337	655	366	403	613	369	82
35 Butchers.....	767	59	273	387	48	196	330	213	28
36 Cabinet makers and upholsterers.....	462	70	140	160	92	95	198	129	40
37 Carpenters and joiners.....	2,698	551	958	586	603	572	1,146	790	185
38 Coopers.....	835	130	321	149	235	245	371	195	23
39 Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	473	91	212	82	88	203	181	76	12
40 Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	373	86	203	67	17	139	174	55	5
41 Machinists.....	476	131	233	102	10	153	236	74	13
42 Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	497	142	158	179	18	51	233	170	42
43 Marble and stone cutters and masons.....	756	66	98	97	495	218	287	214	36
44 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	1,150	278	484	188	200	272	580	263	30
45 Plasterers.....	349	39	40	31	239	110	143	76	18
46 Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	735	256	349	101	29	287	312	116	19
47 Saw and planing mill employes, etc.....	247	45	69	23	110	71	108	55	13
48 Ship and boat builders.....	278	69	87	95	27	22	104	124	27
49 Tailors.....	621	50	151	361	59	124	191	220	85
50 Tinners and tinware makers.....	400	80	218	66	36	150	182	57	9
51 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	971	141	152	148	530	318	445	177	31
<b>52 FEMALES (a).....</b>	<b>25,904</b>	<b>3,964</b>	<b>5,777</b>	<b>3,283</b>	<b>12,880</b>	<b>9,693</b>	<b>9,686</b>	<b>5,390</b>	<b>1,009</b>
53 Agricultural laborers.....	105	1	4	6	94	30	27	36	12
54 Dairy women.....	54	6	17	29	2	5	20	26	3
55 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	61	4	12	26	19	5	15	27	11
56 Actors.....	50	32	5	12	1	28	19	1	1
57 Musicians and teachers of music.....	177	60	80	18	19	64	77	35	.....
58 Professors and teachers.....	968	339	413	119	97	274	506	167	20
59 Barbers and hairdressers.....	44	8	2	4	30	12	16	14	2
60 Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	350	110	58	95	87	21	162	144	22
61 Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	562	98	127	156	181	140	205	174	43
62 Laborers (not specified).....	204	19	27	35	123	67	57	56	24
63 Laundresses.....	5,439	230	220	354	4,635	975	2,461	1,647	302
64 Nurses and midwives.....	212	30	21	41	120	77	65	63	7
65 Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	42	4	8	25	5	.....	21	20	1
66 Servants.....	8,493	905	1,320	953	5,315	3,629	2,973	1,530	315
67 Bookkeepers and accountants.....	54	23	26	5	.....	39	13	2	.....
68 Clerks and copyists.....	290	109	155	20	6	179	88	23	.....
69 Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	729	54	146	491	38	33	257	362	76
70 Saleswomen.....	366	108	221	31	6	254	95	13	3
71 Stenographers and typewriters.....	87	52	32	3	.....	57	29	.....	.....
72 Apprentices.....	51	16	29	.....	6	51	.....	.....	.....
73 Bakers.....	47	8	16	17	6	14	14	16	2
74 Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	444	101	312	24	7	372	49	18	5
75 Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	5,513	1,291	1,954	579	1,689	2,524	2,130	758	92
76 Tailoresses.....	359	63	121	43	132	209	97	47	6
77 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	387	91	230	21	45	336	39	11	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO  
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

## NEW ORLEANS, LA.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French).	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
23,343	37,330	2,855	107	9,858	2,033	12,824	4,835	6,089	1,900	4,917	2,541	943	149	36	159	92	6,528	1
296	321	32	.....	349	45	137	49	68	20	40	9	3	1	.....	.....	.....	68	2
126	212	13	.....	92	58	9	4	5	.....	42	7	1	1	.....	.....	.....	141	3
99	240	23	.....	108	13	89	27	44	18	25	6	3	2	.....	.....	.....	33	4
180	225	13	1	181	58	114	42	63	9	9	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	164	5
228	478	65	1	210	131	97	35	42	20	137	9	6	.....	.....	.....	4	212	6
95	151	7	.....	4	5	4	1	3	.....	22	12	5	1	.....	1	.....	43	7
135	280	25	.....	.....	.....	8	4	1	3	10	9	2	2	1	.....	.....	9	8
105	159	14	.....	7	8	40	11	20	9	59	.....	3	.....	.....	1	1	59	9
111	286	20	.....	.....	1	14	3	10	1	8	29	12	.....	.....	1	.....	16	10
88	184	27	.....	3	4	3	.....	1	2	16	6	4	3	.....	1	1	37	11
306	352	14	.....	34	20	25	8	11	6	65	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	12
421	276	9	1	24	22	59	20	16	14	53	23	3	.....	.....	1	.....	112	13
246	574	42	3	70	5	121	60	45	16	46	88	48	10	.....	3	3	26	14
6,069	8,320	627	21	4,530	287	5,810	2,188	2,856	766	694	698	149	13	4	35	8	648	15
109	407	20	3	38	22	14	5	6	3	81	18	6	2	1	2	1	167	16
1,115	790	91	6	559	68	214	98	84	32	44	25	14	3	2	4	1	180	17
150	566	61	2	22	7	41	16	20	5	66	141	22	.....	.....	4	6	48	18
440	750	55	3	4	10	140	34	73	33	56	46	22	3	1	8	3	84	19
122	454	50	3	15	4	25	7	15	3	39	30	21	2	.....	.....	4	66	20
409	846	43	.....	364	63	298	119	131	48	58	52	47	12	1	17	8	221	21
5,443	2,680	190	12	32	42	459	203	162	94	191	141	96	19	.....	9	5	402	22
116	225	12	.....	2	1	9	1	2	6	26	4	6	.....	.....	1	.....	25	23
911	1,476	103	3	568	33	369	129	199	41	132	117	13	4	1	2	.....	101	24
192	168	9	1	93	28	42	17	22	3	35	14	1	.....	.....	.....	1	57	25
1,238	3,409	254	12	539	312	103	36	34	33	625	205	68	11	.....	17	10	1,393	26
529	256	19	.....	85	1	70	19	33	18	17	12	4	1	1	2	.....	13	27
636	384	17	1	10	5	52	22	17	13	48	12	12	3	.....	.....	.....	43	28
469	816	37	.....	182	4	222	111	88	23	46	64	25	3	1	5	.....	24	29
124	221	10	2	21	9	43	22	13	8	29	24	3	.....	.....	1	.....	26	30
693	8	.....	.....	38	5	57	17	23	17	10	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	31
332	436	23	.....	46	42	67	28	25	14	208	3	4	.....	.....	.....	2	59	32
346	398	29	.....	37	22	96	42	38	18	93	31	9	1	2	1	.....	57	33
586	809	71	3	160	160	79	27	38	14	296	16	5	4	1	1	2	341	34
238	490	38	1	51	94	32	11	15	6	70	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	316	35
136	298	28	.....	39	11	48	13	25	10	113	3	2	1	.....	1	1	42	36
839	1,707	151	1	206	66	858	255	398	105	299	72	44	10	3	16	6	144	37
340	458	34	3	61	19	251	73	149	32	75	28	6	.....	.....	1	.....	43	38
239	216	18	.....	49	4	121	24	73	24	19	29	14	.....	.....	5	1	14	39
182	184	7	.....	9	3	95	38	40	17	13	35	7	1	.....	.....	.....	11	40
231	226	19	.....	6	.....	74	33	31	10	29	28	24	.....	2	.....	2	18	41
101	364	29	3	7	8	37	16	17	4	73	34	16	3	.....	1	1	52	42
261	466	27	2	123	25	260	87	138	35	33	28	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	43
457	645	45	3	73	12	374	132	187	55	63	36	27	2	.....	.....	5	56	44
138	193	18	.....	52	8	138	52	69	17	4	15	5	1	.....	.....	.....	7	45
404	306	23	2	2	1	57	23	16	18	26	23	18	2	1	1	4	26	46
91	139	14	3	69	3	55	24	21	10	9	2	1	.....	.....	1	.....	10	47
54	202	22	.....	18	4	157	41	87	29	23	16	17	5	2	4	7	21	48
192	380	48	1	31	58	42	22	16	4	212	11	5	2	.....	2	.....	131	49
206	183	11	.....	9	17	43	25	15	3	33	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27	50
418	521	32	.....	59	63	91	41	34	16	26	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	129	51
13,528	4,941	7,255	180	8,040	955	2,994	1,464	1,107	423	955	1,178	180	22	3	12	3	978	52
27	60	18	.....	91	.....	7	2	5	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	53
9	10	35	.....	14	7	1	1	.....	.....	15	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	54
11	8	42	.....	21	8	6	4	1	1	19	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	55
22	23	1	4	3	1	3	.....	3	.....	4	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	4	56
112	22	37	6	.....	7	11	5	4	2	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	57
787	42	137	2	.....	18	270	148	73	49	18	44	20	1	.....	.....	1	36	58
10	11	23	.....	16	2	4	2	2	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	59
65	62	221	2	52	8	1	1	.....	.....	26	41	4	3	1	1	.....	21	60
237	71	246	8	131	17	36	10	20	6	42	83	7	1	.....	1	.....	22	61
76	59	69	.....	104	2	77	40	31	6	14	18	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	62
1,121	2,013	2,256	49	3,415	180	878	399	372	107	135	154	12	.....	1	1	.....	64	63
112	27	69	4	155	27	68	23	31	14	12	15	1	1	.....	1	1	10	64
1	5	35	1	9	3	1	1	.....	.....	10	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	65
5,066	1,422	1,953	52	3,389	242	978	479	354	145	232	450	41	3	.....	2	.....	242	66
47	6	1	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	2	3	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	2	67
244	18	27	1	1	4	10	6	2	2	4	5	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	68
57	134	532	6	135	91	10	4	1	5	184	126	9	3	.....	2	.....	167	69
315	19	32	.....	6	10	15	6	7	2	12	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	70
82	3	2	.....	.....	.....	8	3	4	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	71
51	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	72
17	4	26	.....	5	5	1	1	.....	.....	9	3	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	73
405	15	23	1	16	.....	49	24	14	11	10	9	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	74
3,598	743	1,139	33	375	287	455	247	156	52	139	154	46	4	.....	3	.....	244	75
260	38	56	5	39	14	39	24	10	5	17	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	76
354	10	22	1	23	2	33	19	9	5	.....	2	.....	7	.....	1	.....	11	77

e Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

NEW YORK, N. Y.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a).....	498,596	73,975	137,899	276,978	9,744	138,339	253,998	94,117	11,155
2	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	2,182	831	667	681	3	571	1,186	374	49
3	Lawyers.....	3,517	2,077	950	485	5	307	2,050	961	179
4	Musicians and teachers of music.....	3,035	307	627	2,052	49	513	1,686	725	102
5	Officials (Government).....	2,549	733	963	846	7	173	1,394	895	84
6	Physicians and surgeons.....	3,206	1,669	618	905	14	247	1,966	816	166
7	Barbers and hairdressers.....	4,971	149	868	3,843	111	1,505	2,830	604	25
8	Bartenders.....	6,408	576	1,954	3,849	29	2,382	3,671	333	6
9	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	5,583	1,309	1,313	2,900	61	630	3,465	1,370	100
10	Janitors.....	2,416	322	390	1,338	366	185	1,250	857	119
11	Laborers (not specified).....	41,714	1,957	6,850	32,085	822	7,903	23,518	9,223	980
12	Laundrerers.....	2,175	87	121	355	1,612	469	1,474	187	10
13	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	4,859	816	719	3,744	80	309	3,051	1,407	85
14	Servants.....	19,102	1,391	2,430	11,634	3,647	5,050	11,196	2,580	185
15	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	6,191	1,092	2,140	2,922	37	378	3,824	1,750	220
16	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	8,415	2,749	2,027	3,612	27	1,177	4,314	2,509	394
17	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	5,187	2,818	1,048	1,312	9	392	2,696	1,805	279
18	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors.....	2,440	507	517	1,310	106	468	1,315	591	63
19	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	49,079	13,178	21,782	13,874	236	24,859	19,401	4,322	385
20	Commercial travelers.....	2,425	644	855	925	1	477	1,546	369	26
21	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	22,810	3,584	9,324	9,426	476	6,966	12,351	3,242	216
22	Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	3,322	294	546	2,382	100	632	1,948	677	50
23	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	43,657	6,850	9,118	27,500	180	6,564	23,997	11,492	1,512
24	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	12,288	1,390	6,321	4,018	559	8,475	2,764	978	67
25	Salesmen.....	13,227	3,022	5,376	4,814	15	5,131	6,527	1,429	104
26	Steam railroad employes.....	5,894	1,629	1,692	2,545	23	1,137	3,661	1,099	78
27	Street railway employes.....	3,872	825	1,212	1,829	6	798	2,424	595	45
28	Apprentices.....	4,525	465	3,013	1,043	4	4,476	33	12	.....
29	Bakers.....	5,778	202	724	4,844	8	1,578	3,048	1,045	100
30	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	4,375	255	914	3,197	9	842	2,299	1,084	143
31	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	7,131	224	580	6,312	6	985	3,462	2,254	420
32	Butchers.....	7,657	553	2,223	4,866	15	2,263	4,057	1,194	132
33	Cabinet makers.....	2,641	82	295	2,257	7	247	1,289	920	181
34	Carpenters and joiners.....	13,669	2,073	2,639	8,924	33	2,208	7,430	3,531	479
35	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	2,675	211	900	1,561	3	1,076	1,085	442	63
36	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	3,827	149	580	3,094	4	1,577	1,723	477	45
37	Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	4,596	453	1,616	2,518	9	1,299	2,366	842	84
38	Machinists.....	5,304	755	1,613	2,929	7	1,402	2,709	1,081	105
39	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	8,423	1,996	1,847	4,566	14	753	4,493	2,773	394
40	Marble and stone cutters.....	3,412	199	881	2,329	3	628	1,934	780	64
41	Masons (brick and stone).....	6,464	631	1,647	4,166	20	1,294	3,654	1,331	177
42	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	13,235	1,694	4,111	7,331	99	3,249	7,190	2,569	211
43	Piano and organ makers and tuners.....	3,338	241	1,246	1,846	5	1,034	1,559	636	106
44	Plasterers.....	2,140	151	550	1,429	10	495	1,169	425	45
45	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	7,371	1,009	4,216	2,135	11	3,575	3,082	676	29
46	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	11,507	1,841	5,984	3,661	21	5,144	4,978	1,229	136
47	Tailors.....	25,296	375	1,825	23,076	20	6,689	12,796	4,919	859
48	Tinners and tinware makers.....	2,250	180	662	1,405	3	751	1,098	361	37
49	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	9,910	257	1,683	7,824	146	2,414	5,553	1,806	127
50	Upholsterers.....	2,050	153	707	1,179	11	562	1,051	387	48
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	3,170	256	989	1,914	11	855	1,574	664	71
52	FEMALES (a).....	178,867	18,821	60,764	93,019	6,263	98,359	61,631	16,427	1,748
53	Musicians and teachers of music.....	1,279	443	507	305	24	572	594	104	5
54	Professors and teachers.....	4,513	1,532	2,139	819	23	1,609	2,356	485	33
55	Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	1,569	440	211	895	23	33	738	697	95
56	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	1,985	452	345	1,105	83	244	937	688	110
57	Laundresses.....	8,326	314	1,102	5,384	1,526	1,395	4,214	2,421	260
58	Nurses and midwives.....	3,253	673	547	1,966	67	942	1,657	531	105
59	Servants.....	62,394	3,234	7,906	47,500	3,754	32,807	23,387	5,244	531
60	Bookkeepers and accountants.....	1,679	382	1,110	185	2	1,300	342	32	1
61	Clerks and copyists.....	2,976	749	1,756	466	5	2,240	641	83	4
62	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	2,404	181	540	1,681	2	430	1,094	765	104
63	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	1,479	176	1,031	270	2	1,373	100	6	.....
64	Saleswomen.....	9,053	1,484	5,992	1,573	4	7,180	1,737	116	11
65	Stenographers and typewriters.....	1,513	553	803	154	3	1,157	339	10	.....
66	Artificial flower makers.....	1,787	115	1,052	619	1	1,389	337	54	4
67	Box makers (paper).....	2,018	172	1,555	291	.....	1,625	377	9	2
68	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	4,233	349	2,802	1,081	1	3,358	766	98	7
69	Dressmakers.....	22,416	2,662	10,444	8,892	418	11,828	8,564	1,839	131
70	Lace and embroidery makers.....	1,497	123	961	413	.....	1,071	365	51	8
71	Milliners.....	2,574	368	1,508	697	1	1,612	818	133	9
72	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	2,516	377	1,806	331	2	1,863	581	65	4
73	Seamstresses.....	8,126	784	3,422	3,817	103	4,917	2,403	696	101
74	Sewing machine operators.....	1,623	126	896	598	3	1,192	387	40	2
75	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	1,520	93	662	765	.....	1,024	423	69	4
76	Tailoresses.....	5,759	161	1,482	4,113	3	3,835	1,511	347	55
77	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	4,975	98	1,311	3,564	2	2,823	1,856	280	11

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO  
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

## NEW YORK, N. Y.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorce.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
221,226	261,278	15,795	297	35,248	55,918	59,613	33,859	19,644	6,110	98,217	73,529	21,561	3,249	318	3,878	833	77,820	1
1,021	1,101	58	2	25	25	122	67	35	29	197	137	188	29	3	36	8	84	2
1,483	1,858	175	1	14	14	39	31	4	4	146	119	99	28	1	2	.....	90	3
1,142	1,765	125	3	134	391	314	153	127	34	1,130	64	144	11	1	11	19	675	4
632	1,775	140	2	9	13	85	35	39	11	146	522	89	19	1	7	3	62	5
1,278	1,770	151	7	1	28	35	21	7	7	324	110	106	89	4	8	6	262	6
1,981	2,880	109	1	580	907	282	184	60	38	1,785	50	52	15	2	12	12	1,929	7
4,086	2,199	118	5	126	216	592	322	184	86	1,822	1,463	145	32	3	29	13	344	8
1,552	3,814	213	4	120	129	343	185	98	60	762	1,407	420	59	4	58	15	182	9
427	1,872	117	.....	118	64	60	25	25	10	433	517	159	16	1	68	19	115	10
17,057	22,973	1,671	13	8,971	6,721	11,897	6,222	4,488	1,187	3,325	18,899	1,101	125	9	404	41	8,226	11
1,674	484	17	.....	729	1,118	50	34	10	6	88	60	28	5	1	3	.....	1,724	12
840	3,880	155	4	190	343	76	42	22	12	2,292	621	86	24	2	13	10	705	13
10,263	8,305	526	8	860	1,338	1,977	1,195	564	218	3,948	3,796	1,250	118	13	192	54	2,523	14
1,520	4,311	357	3	121	80	230	107	93	30	551	1,958	178	36	3	28	10	162	15
2,863	5,129	408	15	50	187	248	132	86	30	1,518	727	463	84	4	28	15	774	16
1,612	3,286	275	14	14	23	70	35	22	13	525	220	237	38	1	10	5	279	17
1,201	1,154	84	1	128	57	307	175	102	30	219	491	191	28	2	177	24	214	18
34,567	13,673	795	35	261	803	2,102	1,110	687	305	5,718	3,372	2,012	361	22	117	54	2,274	19
1,072	1,310	40	3	1	28	73	43	27	3	446	165	139	25	2	4	1	203	20
10,450	11,751	601	8	645	505	2,236	1,294	673	269	2,719	5,337	617	81	4	42	13	625	21
1,322	1,881	117	2	216	111	269	172	72	25	400	1,736	112	18	.....	29	6	82	22
12,826	29,244	1,562	25	3,787	4,690	1,230	661	418	151	11,559	3,936	1,216	192	16	112	46	10,533	23
9,425	2,682	178	3	248	359	1,290	619	432	239	1,410	1,383	348	41	4	65	11	783	24
8,041	4,926	250	10	121	287	521	298	146	77	2,047	1,083	628	121	13	27	9	891	25
2,232	3,460	198	4	331	289	439	227	145	67	381	1,360	208	44	1	62	13	475	26
1,669	2,062	138	3	49	23	489	281	151	57	266	1,309	118	24	3	16	4	90	27
4,490	35	.....	.....	83	189	519	244	176	99	420	144	105	12	6	15	4	337	28
2,379	3,256	140	3	435	1,350	565	328	165	72	3,445	456	144	9	.....	19	15	756	29
1,483	2,734	157	1	227	437	517	317	136	64	1,162	1,351	274	23	5	81	12	289	30
1,802	4,928	397	4	1,178	1,950	760	418	235	107	2,523	996	259	22	1	122	15	2,377	31
3,132	4,321	201	3	352	828	416	232	132	52	3,495	475	118	11	4	7	6	751	32
512	1,984	145	.....	140	495	458	315	103	40	1,766	68	57	9	.....	88	10	323	33
4,282	8,819	561	7	564	1,493	2,990	1,900	859	231	3,250	2,144	1,426	342	58	477	54	1,167	34
1,268	1,237	70	.....	123	348	484	259	170	55	724	215	146	10	.....	8	1	457	35
1,753	2,004	68	2	810	1,343	815	425	339	51	712	60	41	2	2	12	2	2,265	36
2,011	2,416	165	4	169	355	654	414	186	54	996	842	308	24	1	105	11	232	37
2,269	2,848	186	1	101	343	479	297	132	50	1,381	501	464	49	2	104	15	415	38
1,880	6,154	382	7	167	412	250	139	77	34	2,027	787	410	110	4	46	9	1,178	39
1,226	2,056	129	1	135	261	955	571	322	62	489	1,059	435	25	2	8	5	316	40
2,325	3,889	249	1	441	653	2,532	1,347	969	216	815	1,698	882	35	8	22	5	702	41
5,123	7,671	432	9	558	1,174	3,187	1,766	1,178	243	3,469	1,273	772	124	16	159	34	1,491	42
1,411	1,830	96	1	84	325	329	219	81	29	1,236	85	65	11	3	146	21	279	43
858	1,183	97	2	57	63	763	458	238	67	151	782	403	29	4	1	2	60	44
4,593	2,619	157	2	62	93	1,097	636	354	107	440	1,005	447	50	5	19	5	167	45
7,196	3,991	312	8	77	324	1,024	638	282	104	1,380	806	587	143	26	31	14	683	46
7,404	17,160	724	8	6,966	10,251	5,571	3,339	1,881	351	6,461	842	411	23	7	336	20	14,985	47
971	1,210	67	2	206	361	353	231	83	39	552	185	77	13	2	22	3	553	48
3,399	6,273	233	5	725	7,608	1,951	1,335	476	140	3,244	60	248	6	1	31	14	4,342	49
830	1,159	61	.....	72	183	267	161	80	26	709	108	65	14	.....	20	4	259	50
1,248	1,814	108	.....	133	389	493	310	143	40	1,186	177	91	21	1	36	6	397	51
144,381	14,688	19,521	277	13,282	55,918	17,747	10,620	5,190	1,937	22,638	41,312	5,578	1,153	78	2,178	198	20,582	52
968	173	132	6	5	27	119	60	37	22	106	35	54	22	.....	3	2	83	53
4,152	148	209	4	.....	28	478	335	55	88	272	194	94	39	2	16	2	200	54
324	338	892	15	90	57	7	3											



TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

OMAHA, NEB.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
		Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
<b>1 MALES (a)</b> .....	<b>54,844</b>	<b>27,141</b>	<b>7,709</b>	<b>17,885</b>	<b>2,109</b>	<b>15,849</b>	<b>32,061</b>	<b>6,164</b>	<b>397</b>
2 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	284	155	37	82	10	58	121	82	23
3 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	289	82	21	103	3	37	120	47	5
4 Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	276	182	41	52	1	75	164	33	4
5 Lawyers.....	639	499	78	60	2	71	467	89	12
6 Musicians and teachers of music.....	204	69	23	107	5	51	119	28	5
7 Officials (government).....	254	119	65	67	3	31	163	55	4
8 Physicians and surgeons.....	301	198	44	55	4	10	192	89	8
9 Barbers and hairdressers.....	549	259	63	73	154	187	336	23	.....
10 Bartenders.....	396	127	76	180	13	121	256	15	1
11 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	499	254	65	161	10	84	329	85	.....
12 Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	228	93	30	99	6	7	121	91	9
13 Laborers (not specified).....	9,424	3,230	930	4,861	403	2,748	5,567	889	64
14 Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	392	115	65	204	8	27	299	66	.....
15 Servants.....	1,950	545	128	492	845	878	983	74	2
16 Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	328	129	65	126	8	19	202	85	16
17 Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	1,540	1,110	172	253	5	219	1,015	286	17
18 Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	627	438	81	106	2	68	373	167	17
19 Bookkeepers and accountants.....	1,385	958	215	211	1	541	735	102	5
20 Clerks and copyists.....	4,492	3,305	801	771	15	2,506	2,198	170	7
21 Commercial travelers.....	566	420	65	79	2	74	422	65	1
22 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	2,275	1,267	334	624	50	839	1,217	188	9
23 Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	419	266	63	74	16	124	254	32	1
24 Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	2,958	1,470	398	1,081	9	382	1,946	591	35
25 Messengers, packers, and porters.....	473	189	135	80	78	251	105	16	1
26 Salesmen.....	1,202	757	224	220	1	416	707	65	4
27 Steam railroad employes.....	2,131	1,213	314	596	8	572	1,354	200	2
28 Stenographers and typewriters.....	226	171	28	23	4	114	105	6	.....
29 Street railway employes.....	453	265	57	129	2	99	321	20	.....
30 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	271	207	39	25	.....	118	141	12	.....
31 Apprentices.....	309	145	123	39	2	306	3	.....	.....
32 Bakers.....	245	83	55	107	.....	77	145	20	3
33 Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	715	259	112	326	18	158	446	108	3
34 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	282	77	21	181	3	48	171	56	7
35 Brickmakers, potters, etc.....	605	249	72	269	15	215	350	35	2
36 Butchers.....	481	149	75	255	2	116	310	51	4
37 Cabinet makers and upholsterers.....	257	107	45	103	2	70	139	44	3
38 Carpenters and joiners.....	3,434	1,775	397	1,244	13	602	2,122	651	28
39 Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc.....	216	115	40	69	1	50	135	23	2
40 Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	755	244	131	289	1	150	483	66	4
41 Machinists.....	916	482	147	279	8	207	580	112	10
42 Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	820	430	136	253	1	47	533	232	7
43 Marble and stone cutters.....	269	83	42	144	.....	60	173	32	3
44 Masons (brick and stone).....	982	458	139	571	14	217	643	113	4
45 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	1,308	731	190	385	2	362	623	112	7
46 Plasterers.....	403	216	52	91	44	98	256	48	1
47 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	522	257	134	107	4	256	234	26	2
48 Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	1,095	660	229	193	4	498	554	39	1
49 Saw and planing mill employes, etc.....	214	85	46	81	2	52	146	15	.....
50 Tailors.....	506	82	46	375	3	114	314	73	5
51 Tanners and tinware makers.....	374	174	82	118	.....	116	222	32	4
<b>52 FEMALES (a)</b> .....	<b>11,442</b>	<b>4,457</b>	<b>2,421</b>	<b>3,944</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>7,302</b>	<b>3,651</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>31</b>
53 Artists and teachers of art.....	37	25	10	2	.....	29	7	1	.....
54 Musicians and teachers of music.....	156	102	28	25	1	73	73	8	1
55 Physicians and surgeons.....	29	17	6	6	.....	4	20	5	.....
56 Professors and teachers.....	597	421	118	55	3	218	358	17	.....
57 Barbers and hairdressers.....	28	16	5	5	2	19	7	2	.....
58 Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	241	116	34	75	16	11	146	81	3
59 Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	137	50	18	61	8	36	70	23	3
60 Laborers (not specified).....	47	13	11	18	5	26	16	3	.....
61 Landladies.....	437	91	72	158	116	201	190	44	1
62 Nurses and midwives.....	165	63	28	63	11	47	66	46	6
63 Servants.....	5,148	1,197	924	2,624	403	3,636	1,386	101	11
64 Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers.....	29	23	3	3	.....	14	13	2	.....
65 Bookkeepers and accountants.....	195	114	57	24	.....	142	53	.....	.....
66 Clerks and copyists.....	635	401	154	79	1	499	132	4	.....
67 Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	66	11	31	24	.....	25	30	9	1
68 Messengers, packers, and porters.....	56	11	15	30	.....	55	.....	.....	.....
69 Saleswomen.....	241	141	72	28	.....	176	64	1	.....
70 Stenographers and typewriters.....	472	359	88	24	1	380	92	.....	.....
71 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	51	32	16	6	.....	43	11	.....	.....
72 Apprentices.....	24	8	11	5	.....	24	.....	.....	.....
73 Box makers (paper).....	25	10	15	.....	.....	25	.....	.....	.....
74 Confectioners.....	27	8	8	11	.....	25	2	.....	.....
75 Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	2,159	1,038	584	489	48	1,323	771	56	4
76 Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	61	30	23	8	.....	45	15	.....	.....
77 Tailoresses.....	64	28	16	20	.....	33	26	4	1

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO  
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

## OMAHA, NEB.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorcee.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
30,318	23,017	1,360	149	1,470	1,880	7,364	4,071	2,715	578	4,399	2,189	1,876	908	50	3,391	2,244	3,087	1
100	164	13	2	7	1	39	9	17	13	17	19	10	8		12	11	5	2
80	121	7	1	7	9	19	5	8	6	45	3	16	3		15	13	8	3
155	115	6				16	6	7	3	11	5	20	7		4	2	3	4
273	349	16	1			4		4		4	13	14	15		5	1	8	5
108	88	7	1	15	21	7	2	4	1	55	1	1	2	1	0	2	39	6
71	177	6		1		6	1	1	1	11	29	10	8			3	3	7
87	199	13	2		1	2		2		11	8	11	10			4	10	8
276	252	18	3	7	5	2		1	1	36	2	4	4		4	5	18	9
265	125	4	2	11	2	9	5	2	2	88	12	6	4		17	28	25	10
189	288	11	2	5	2	28	12	12	4	29	41	40	8	1	31	6	5	11
24	191	13		5	2	1		1		23	21	13	1		11	16	14	12
6,210	2,945	235	34	671	1,074	2,687	1,513	979	195	854	698	146	80	4	1,224	714	1,147	13
96	290	5	1	2		6	1	5		104	28	9	5		5	38	15	14
1,528	379	32	11	70	27	161	96	52	13	100	40	35	14		137	49	63	15
86	225	15	2	4	1	13	4	7	2	22	51	14	7	1	14	14	3	16
552	928	57	3	1		26	10	12	4	57	35	44	48	1	20	28	20	17
205	399	22	1	2	1	6	2	3	1	29	14	18	18		3	5	19	18
816	533	33	3			63	33	20	10	66	31	51	28	3	13	6	13	19
3,746	1,073	66	7	6	2	147	81	48	18	159	87	192	85	3	92	74	81	20
260	293	12	1	1		12	7	3	2	19	7	22	16		2	3	10	21
1,421	778	68	8	57	26	381	219	128	34	181	87	49	31	2	124	102	48	22
297	107	12	3	11	5	1	1			22	17	7	5		10	11	2	13
864	2,009	78	7	100	115	61	30	25	6	295	49	87	60	4	80	72	435	24
385	83	4	1	31	10	37	14	16	7	15	8	11	4		9	13	20	25
744	420	34	4	2	4	24	14	8	2	46	22	45	24	1	31	23	28	26
1,175	909	45	2	55	30	104	47	40	17	76	138	100	36	1	130	75	40	27
168	55	3				7	5	2		2	2	9	8		1		1	28
250	291	2		12		19	11	5	3	12	10	6	7		10	81	3	29
186	80	5				11	6	3	2	2	1	3	14		2		3	30
308		1				14	5	6	3	12	2	3		1	6	6	9	31
135	105	5		6	17	21	8	6	7	48	7	10			11	6	25	32
330	365	18	2	17	27	38	23	13	2	65	50	49	15	2	52	66	27	33
111	151	17	3	10	19	14	6	5	3	61	18	11	6		38	11	36	34
397	200	8		23	32	241	92	138	11	63	12	16	4	1	70	67	36	35
198	272	11		11	22	35	19	14	2	121	11	19	7	1	17	24	55	36
112	138	7		1	2	29	12	11	6	32	4	15	11		23	4	14	37
1,424	1,891	108	11	37	78	1,170	733	377	60	396	65	125	79	7	361	218	83	38
93	118	4	1	1	2	15	10	2	3	15	7	9	5		3	6	15	39
366	313	23	3	18	45	77	41	26	10	43	54	41	11		51	15	74	40
452	435	26	3	2	4	54	38	12	4	39	51	72	30	1	57	18	11	41
157	637	23	3	2	1	63	35	23	5	62	50	55	28	2	21	22	13	42
127	135	6	1	1		102	50	43	9	45	15	27	3	1	36	5	12	43
477	462	41	2	16	15	380	163	208	9	95	58	57	9		60	56	36	44
648	627	31	2	12	24	331	218	99	14	106	19	42	12	1	104	67	34	45
181	210	12		19	6	190	97	79	14	17	9	24	4		10	16	11	46
349	161	11	1	1	1	67	42	21	4	18	26	28	10		13	7	5	47
753	319	18	5	3	5	70	41	21	8	54	20	37	17	2	18	6	39	48
116	94	4		8	10	20	12	8		23	5	1	2	1	32	6	11	49
204	287	14	1	27	45	51	28	16	7	83	11	19	3		132	27	100	50
215	149	10		2	5	33	17	11	5	50	5	18	8		18	8	11	51
9,665	829	842	106	403	362	729	425	188	116	697	472	223	145	9	1,415	475	503	52
32	4	1				4	2	2						2				53
120	19	13	4		1	9	7	2			1	7	4		2		4	54
13	11	5			1							3			1		2	55
554	26	13	4		2	129	105	4	20	9	20	11	9		3		3	56
21	4	3		1		2			2	1					2	1	1	57
21	64	142	14	15	3					13	27	7	5		15	3	5	58
60	27	49	1	5	10	10	5	3	2	13	14	8	4		11	7	4	59
37	9	1		1	8	8	4	3	1	4	1	1			5	1	6	60
250	74	105	8	81	22	28	15	10	3	30	28	14	2	1	39	16	28	61
73	22	65	5	10		21	10	9	2	11	5	15	5	1	14		12	62
4,683	240	199	26	277	273	239	129	70	40	449	280	75	36	3	1,158	354	261	63
25	1	2	1			1			1						2		1	64
182	9	2	2			7	4	3		4	2	7	3		3	3	2	65
604	23	5	3		1	40	16	16	8	12	15	4	9		12	12	15	66
31	24	11		5	8					7	4		1				12	67
56						4	1	2	1	5							22	68
228	8	3	2			8	3	4	1	3	7	6	4		3	2	3	69
454	13	3	2		1	31	18	9	4	2	5	7	5		3	2	70	
50	3		1			6	2	3	1		2		2	1		1	71	
24															1		2	72
25						2	2											73
25	1	1			1	6	4	1	1	5					1	3	2	74
1,753	194	184	28	11	16	131	63	41	22	94	48	53	45	1	121	57	70	75
59	1	1				6	2	2		1	2	2	2			1	76	
51	8	5		1	1	5	5					2	2		4	6	6	77

e Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

PATERSON, N. J.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a).....	24,686	5,572	5,849	12,988	277	7,991	11,023	4,996	658
2	Agricultural laborers.....	80	10	18	48	4	32	23	22	3
3	Clergymen.....	81	26	11	42	2	6	38	32	5
4	Designers, draftsmen, and inventors.....	64	21	12	31	.....	28	26	9	1
5	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	62	37	11	14	.....	19	37	5	1
6	Lawyers.....	78	44	24	10	.....	5	48	19	6
7	Musicians and teachers of music.....	60	14	13	32	1	6	36	15	3
8	Officials (government).....	70	25	24	21	.....	4	50	15	1
9	Physicians and surgeons.....	78	42	14	22	.....	7	56	11	3
10	Barbers and hairdressers.....	160	33	39	85	3	66	75	18	1
11	Bartenders.....	106	16	32	54	4	40	55	7	3
12	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	291	82	58	149	2	21	186	73	10
13	Laborers (not specified).....	2,364	224	307	1,777	56	549	1,007	701	107
14	Launderers.....	94	11	4	15	64	29	63	10	1
15	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	337	35	51	248	.....	7	205	115	10
16	Servants.....	120	16	11	36	57	47	61	12	.....
17	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	212	41	37	133	1	5	98	95	14
18	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers.....	289	143	53	93	.....	43	158	71	12
19	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	1,292	576	428	288	.....	753	434	96	9
20	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	712	243	183	216	40	230	354	115	13
21	Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	97	41	11	36	9	22	51	20	2
22	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	1,017	322	173	521	1	109	547	304	52
23	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	130	32	57	39	2	118	10	2	.....
24	Salesmen.....	286	129	92	65	.....	119	126	49	1
25	Steam railroad employes.....	325	131	39	155	.....	68	157	87	13
26	Apprentices.....	307	66	161	80	.....	293	13	1	.....
27	Bakers.....	203	23	26	153	1	71	104	26	2
28	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	474	118	93	263	.....	70	233	147	24
29	Bleachers, dyers, and scourers.....	195	6	21	168	.....	35	114	44	2
30	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	226	28	16	179	3	31	97	75	23
31	Brass workers (not otherwise specified).....	153	27	49	77	.....	70	65	13	.....
32	Brewers and maltsters.....	58	5	10	43	.....	11	37	9	.....
33	Butchers.....	305	63	122	120	.....	118	141	42	3
34	Cabinet makers and upholsterers.....	56	15	14	27	.....	11	25	13	2
35	Carpenters and joiners.....	1,301	595	225	479	2	352	587	314	48
36	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	6,340	624	1,616	4,098	2	2,804	2,542	915	77
37	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	148	41	23	84	.....	53	86	8	1
38	Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	1,075	211	319	545	.....	327	503	221	23
39	Machinists.....	1,279	292	404	583	.....	310	581	333	54
40	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	367	109	74	193	.....	26	198	120	13
41	Marble and stone cutters and masons.....	515	101	81	331	2	98	263	140	14
42	Model and pattern makers.....	50	22	13	15	.....	15	19	14	2
43	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	490	176	114	199	1	144	249	87	10
44	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	259	70	131	57	1	130	110	19	.....
45	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	138	44	45	49	.....	59	57	19	3
46	Steam boiler makers.....	261	31	112	118	.....	42	149	66	3
47	Tailors.....	169	10	17	142	.....	36	90	38	5
48	Tinners and tinware makers.....	81	23	30	28	.....	17	38	20	6
49	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	122	45	40	37	.....	43	51	24	4
50	Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified).....	175	43	39	92	1	100	61	14	.....
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	92	29	16	42	5	22	40	28	2
52	FEMALES (a).....	9,385	1,784	3,387	4,087	127	6,001	2,727	586	65
53	Musicians and teachers of music.....	35	14	15	6	.....	15	17	2	1
54	Professors and teachers.....	256	117	120	19	.....	140	108	7	.....
55	Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	76	23	10	43	.....	2	40	29	5
56	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	50	14	7	29	.....	5	21	23	1
57	Laundresses.....	117	23	8	57	29	15	52	45	5
58	Nurses and midwives.....	72	21	17	34	.....	10	37	10	6
59	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	16	2	3	11	.....	1	9	6	.....
60	Servants.....	1,020	128	140	662	90	565	336	104	15
61	Bookkeepers and accountants.....	56	14	32	10	.....	44	12	.....	.....
62	Clerks and copyists.....	137	55	56	26	.....	107	26	4	.....
63	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	107	13	16	78	.....	7	50	41	9
64	Saleswomen.....	93	29	50	14	.....	69	17	5	1
65	Stenographers and typewriters.....	13	7	4	2	.....	9	4	.....	.....
66	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	15	9	6	.....	.....	12	3	.....	.....
67	Box makers (paper).....	57	16	17	24	.....	44	13	.....	.....
68	Confectioners.....	16	2	4	10	.....	3	7	6	.....
69	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	6,031	835	2,505	2,690	1	4,327	1,508	189	5
70	Dressmakers.....	570	216	201	151	2	228	269	66	5
71	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc.....	18	3	7	8	.....	15	1	2	.....
72	Milliners.....	85	39	32	14	.....	46	34	5	.....
73	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	32	11	17	4	.....	15	17	.....	.....
74	Seamstresses.....	45	22	5	18	.....	13	16	11	5
75	Sewing machine operators.....	54	26	10	18	.....	39	15	.....	.....
76	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	246	82	69	95	.....	178	61	6	1
77	Tailoresses.....	20	12	2	6	.....	6	9	4	1

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO  
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

## PATERSON, N. J.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								I
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vored.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
10,015	13,921	740	10	1,523	1,484	4,804	3,025	1,331	448	2,483	2,945	3,935	101	3	61	18	3,510	I
42	30	8		14	24	22	6	7	9	18	5	6					19	2
34	46	1								20	4	8	1				9	3
37	26	1				3	2	1		6		21	1				3	4
20	40	2				5	1	3	1	3		6	1		1	1	2	5
26	49	3								1	3	5					1	6
14	45	1		1		9	6	3		12	2	14	1				3	7
14	55	1				1			1	3	6	9	1				2	8
22	55	1								2	2	10	3				5	9
74	84	2		8	6	8	4	2	2	36	4	16	2		1		27	10
71	31	4			2	12	6	5	1	26	10	7	2				9	11
47	238	0		14	7	18	8	5	5	17	53	60	1	1			17	12
830	1,428	105	1	520	308	640	380	212	48	134	791	226	3		7	1	618	13
59	35			31	29	5	1			2	1	4					71	14
22	302	13		12	3	1		1		72	70	61	2		2		41	15
69	47	4		12	2	0	4	4	1	12	11	7	1		1		4	16
19	175	18		16	6	5	1	3	1	21	58	33	1				20	17
70	204	15				14	6	7	1	12	22	38	5		1		15	18
848	423	21		4	8	73	30	27	16	57	43	119	5		2		62	19
256	439	17		52	11	99	69	21	9	38	96	36	4		1		71	20
31	65	1		7	2	7	4	3		5	12	15					4	21
167	812	38		42	35	16	5	6	4	112	80	114	2		1	1	211	22
118	12			2	4	14	7	2	5	10	6	14					9	23
154	128	4				13	7	5	1	15	10	22	4		1		13	24
86	229	10		41	41	29	13	8	8	1	50	16	5				83	25
296	11			9	7	66	51	13	2	13	15	21	2				29	26
84	117	2		6	21	7	4	1	2	77	20	22					34	27
101	347	26		38	9	84	57	18	9	26	109	95	1		2		30	28
53	134	8		34	27	48	30	13	5	26	51	28					63	29
46	170	10		28	28	10	3	4	3	48	35	21	1		3		71	30
71	79	3		2	1	17	13	1	3	8	25	36	3		1		4	31
16	41	1		3	3	4	3	1		29	4				1		3	32
138	163	4		6	5	11	6	4	1	61	19	25	1			1	13	33
15	36	5		2	2	3		3		12	2	5			1		7	34
420	833	48		34	63	317	196	93	28	96	109	109	11		4	5	146	35
3,246	2,943	150	1	257	568	2,008	1,358	509	141	988	450	1,650	12	1	7	1	989	36
55	89	3	1	16	13	30	20	5	5	23	4	3					54	37
422	615	37	1	42	22	181	120	41	20	38	174	191	9		1		132	38
413	809	55	2	25	14	229	130	72	27	64	151	314	1		5	3	45	39
62	292	13		2	4	17	11	4	2	40	30	82	2				59	40
142	361	12		35	50	220	142	63	15	27	80	75					149	41
18	30	2			1	3	3			3	1	10					1	42
196	278	16		12	15	147	88	44	15	22	27	86	6		5		53	43
139	115	4	1	5		52	39	6	7	5	12	30					10	44
77	60	1		1	1	19	9	6	4	10	8	21					10	45
72	182	7		10	1	62	34	23	5		86	26	1				5	46
58	109	2		17	17	16	10	6		44	20	21			3	1	53	47
25	53	3			1	16	6	6	4	5	8	11			1		3	48
54	64	4		1	2	13	8	5		20	4	5					8	49
115	56	4		18	7	27	19	5	3	9	10	11			1		61	50
29	60	3		1	1	23	15	5	3	10	4	20					8	51
7,917	737	717	14	537	262	2,303	1,567	584	152	559	1,449	1,304	31	1	28	2	716	52
32	1	2				3	2	1		3		3						53
250		6				53	47	1	5	1	6	5	4		1		2	54
11	23	42		6	1	1			1	7	23	7	1				5	55
22	8	29		12	7	7	3	1	3	5	11	6			1		6	56
29	39	48	1	45	10	8	6	2		8	27	8					14	57
39	7	26			4	15	4	10	1	5	10	13	2				4	58
	6	10		2						4	4						1	59
881	51	87	1	142	54	57	30	13	14	112	381	87	3		18	1	63	60
54	1	1				2	1		1	1		7					2	61
129	5	3		1		8	5	1	2	4	5	10	1			1	5	62
22	28	55	2	11	2					7	30	30	1				10	63
13	6	4				3	3			6	1	6					1	64
14						1			1		2							65
57		1		3	1	14	10	4		3	6	6					9	66
																		67
3	7	6		2						1	5	4						68
5,326	421	279	5	282	149	1,958	1,361	495	102	346	846	1,009	10	1	6		472	69
422	78	66	4	7	11	61	28	24	9	16	49	57	4				25	70
17	1				1	3	2		1	6							2	71
70	11	4				11	4	7		2	3	6	1				2	72
29	1	2				5	3	2				2	1				1	73
22	7	16		2	2	11	6	3	2	4	9	4					1	74
49	3	2		6	1	5	3		2		2	2	1				13	75
223	12	11		12	13	47	32	10	5	4	16	12	1		2		60	76
11	3	6			2	3	2	1		1	1	1					3	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
		Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
<b>1</b> MALES (a).....	344,143	122,332	91,280	116,881	13,650	97,840	164,676	68,832	12,052
2 Agricultural laborers.....	1,993	771	391	738	93	870	777	270	64
3 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	2,065	711	382	930	42	377	929	597	157
4 Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	1,601	954	351	293	3	375	853	333	39
5 Lawyers.....	1,732	1,251	377	102	2	162	980	475	101
6 Physicians and surgeons.....	2,110	1,432	402	261	15	185	1,203	594	123
7 Barbers and hairdressers.....	3,032	596	850	1,163	423	1,079	1,623	302	24
8 Bartenders.....	1,683	320	557	774	32	409	1,130	130	9
9 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	4,583	1,866	1,013	1,645	59	488	2,693	1,258	138
10 Laborers (not specified).....	34,481	5,562	6,234	19,144	3,541	9,035	17,224	7,026	1,064
11 Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	1,612	395	296	726	195	88	861	606	53
12 Servants.....	6,480	705	464	1,924	3,887	1,996	3,585	730	105
13 Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	4,113	1,691	995	1,345	82	111	2,051	1,629	313
14 Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers.....	5,049	2,918	1,123	970	38	732	2,645	1,400	261
15 Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	2,072	1,339	434	293	6	181	1,073	667	142
16 Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors.....	1,575	670	259	495	151	230	759	494	87
17 Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	23,057	12,986	7,252	2,689	130	10,542	9,520	2,693	284
18 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	14,776	4,628	4,748	4,176	1,224	4,517	7,869	2,131	216
19 Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	1,961	478	331	1,020	132	369	1,084	448	49
20 Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	24,410	9,889	5,835	8,437	249	3,764	12,429	6,817	1,361
21 Messengers, packers, and porters.....	6,134	2,161	2,474	928	571	4,734	917	425	49
22 Salesmen.....	10,419	5,593	3,106	1,682	38	3,671	5,156	1,403	168
23 Steam railroad employes.....	6,789	3,229	1,640	1,841	79	1,583	4,081	1,011	95
24 Street railway employes.....	2,399	1,367	635	390	7	406	1,592	383	12
25 Apprentices.....	3,795	1,412	1,884	468	31	3,771	19	5	-----
26 Bakers.....	4,440	441	870	3,114	15	1,432	2,125	770	106
27 Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	4,781	1,305	1,069	2,389	18	794	2,441	1,304	230
28 Bleachers, dyers, and scourers.....	2,361	440	798	1,116	7	599	1,308	405	46
29 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	6,885	1,526	1,208	4,088	63	1,036	2,671	2,489	681
30 Brickmakers, potters, etc.....	3,373	1,242	1,160	565	406	1,301	1,503	490	69
31 Butchers.....	4,466	1,476	1,292	1,671	27	1,113	2,365	835	147
32 Cabinet makers.....	1,796	335	270	1,184	7	245	870	512	168
33 Carpenters and joiners.....	10,793	5,706	1,880	3,146	61	1,637	5,298	3,159	671
34 Coopers.....	1,455	466	417	567	5	326	667	377	83
35 Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	19,214	3,682	7,107	8,403	22	8,114	7,818	2,728	531
36 Glass workers.....	1,696	543	788	359	6	871	627	175	19
37 Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	8,539	2,662	2,662	3,193	22	2,626	4,210	1,531	161
38 Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners.....	3,669	735	1,121	1,136	17	1,101	1,375	453	78
39 Machinists.....	9,310	3,375	2,623	3,303	9	2,520	4,804	1,771	204
40 Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	6,867	3,178	1,693	1,979	17	592	3,485	2,310	467
41 Marble and stone cutters.....	2,245	567	757	910	11	544	1,214	416	67
42 Masons (brick and stone).....	4,623	1,726	1,083	1,772	42	951	2,401	1,024	240
43 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	6,484	3,134	1,804	1,518	28	1,424	3,508	1,364	177
44 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	3,248	1,366	1,343	535	4	1,241	1,518	435	51
45 Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	7,452	3,441	2,746	1,186	59	3,009	3,219	1,015	177
46 Tailors.....	6,488	645	997	4,814	32	1,645	2,801	1,550	485
47 Tanners and tinware makers.....	1,901	693	666	540	2	574	960	302	63
48 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	3,355	1,037	981	1,278	59	943	1,797	540	69
49 Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified).....	1,438	582	510	345	1	474	693	240	31
50 Upholsterers.....	1,692	652	563	411	66	500	839	308	41
51 Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	2,275	844	752	657	22	681	1,083	421	85
<b>52</b> FEMALES (a).....	122,648	34,731	29,618	39,041	9,258	62,778	43,237	13,915	2,141
53 Musicians and teachers of music.....	963	513	348	71	31	447	411	96	7
54 Professors and teachers.....	3,850	2,119	1,322	326	83	1,160	2,179	471	26
55 Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	1,014	464	156	363	31	13	428	497	73
56 Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	2,578	901	497	1,017	163	398	1,044	899	224
57 Laundresses.....	3,243	419	489	1,345	990	636	1,576	860	144
58 Nurses and midwives.....	2,109	721	291	1,024	73	351	779	886	82
59 Servants.....	36,315	5,154	4,915	19,398	6,848	17,862	13,489	4,084	610
60 Bookkeepers and accountants.....	1,160	611	465	79	5	724	384	46	1
61 Clerks and copyists.....	2,059	1,137	741	167	14	1,278	636	122	16
62 Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	2,526	555	595	1,358	18	208	1,016	1,069	223
63 Messengers, packers, and porters.....	796	296	411	86	3	692	91	12	-----
64 Saleswomen.....	5,618	2,448	2,687	477	6	3,515	1,844	234	14
65 Stenographers and typewriters.....	817	511	261	41	4	593	212	8	1
66 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	1,287	446	655	183	3	694	494	88	10
67 Box makers (paper).....	1,297	420	764	113	-----	1,044	233	18	2
68 Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	21,065	5,065	10,858	5,140	2	15,227	5,181	588	42
69 Dressmakers.....	12,311	4,369	4,651	2,686	605	5,191	5,496	1,476	124
70 Milliners.....	1,602	666	667	258	11	803	601	177	18
71 Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	1,832	820	881	129	2	1,262	500	64	6
72 Seamstresses.....	3,476	1,290	1,131	925	130	1,256	1,452	613	142
73 Sewing machine operators.....	461	166	218	77	-----	246	184	27	3
74 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	1,077	222	425	425	5	615	398	58	4
75 Tailoresses.....	3,772	828	1,544	1,394	6	1,805	1,410	489	59
76 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	626	242	208	174	2	393	195	34	4
77 Umbrella and parasol makers.....	870	356	430	84	-----	539	267	56	8

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO  
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

## PHILADELPHIA, PA.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French).	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
149,264	180,469	13,994	416	14,957	10,481	47,081	26,248	15,242	5,591	35,762	43,153	21,674	967	62	1,521	594	14,277	1
1,412	531	50	.....	124	71	262	139	99	24	215	342	104	3	.....	9	5	60	2
671	1,278	116	.....	84	18	272	130	108	34	210	489	179	8	.....	8	7	30	3
616	935	47	3	.....	3	82	44	28	10	58	63	102	15	1	18	4	33	4
630	994	106	2	.....	.....	25	15	5	5	23	36	28	6	.....	2	.....	8	5
710	1,279	111	10	.....	2	20	12	3	5	90	50	46	16	2	4	.....	56	6
1,392	1,569	67	4	92	121	105	59	23	23	765	44	82	10	1	2	3	268	7
920	718	42	3	14	14	121	61	40	20	249	425	54	1	.....	7	.....	38	8
1,021	3,350	199	13	119	51	399	235	92	72	321	773	446	15	1	37	2	52	9
15,973	17,041	1,445	22	5,099	2,728	9,992	5,269	3,465	1,168	2,436	12,321	1,558	66	3	204	29	2,570	10
238	1,298	75	1	32	11	37	17	11	9	324	279	61	1	1	2	2	58	11
3,716	2,540	217	7	398	88	516	297	160	59	405	988	318	16	.....	36	4	210	12
569	3,229	311	13	103	24	154	69	65	20	248	838	193	8	2	16	7	34	13
1,569	3,247	220	13	7	9	179	99	54	26	261	280	307	27	.....	15	3	80	14
471	1,498	101	2	5	6	33	19	7	7	69	90	84	13	.....	4	2	31	15
679	810	85	1	63	17	222	117	82	23	72	189	72	14	.....	87	15	96	16
14,520	8,036	471	30	24	46	980	499	347	134	618	920	774	68	4	33	10	265	17
6,457	7,870	435	14	737	96	1,677	1,000	492	185	817	2,850	353	24	1	40	5	92	18
715	1,180	66	.....	139	61	91	63	25	13	379	554	48	5	.....	14	1	21	19
6,822	16,498	1,053	37	1,032	653	760	388	249	123	2,768	2,568	1,681	52	3	54	22	1,896	20
4,994	1,054	82	4	65	27	590	247	189	154	227	394	189	13	.....	16	2	92	21
5,572	4,573	263	11	24	33	374	212	112	50	471	534	409	39	3	21	5	209	22
2,572	4,005	206	6	278	96	561	322	176	63	222	1,164	264	21	.....	33	3	134	23
899	1,505	77	8	39	3	206	123	65	18	79	231	66	2	1	4	2	14	24
3,770	23	2	.....	47	50	359	175	121	63	178	93	118	3	.....	4	.....	72	25
2,044	2,268	125	3	203	481	263	150	74	39	2,524	179	116	3	.....	6	1	218	26
1,433	3,102	240	6	170	155	474	294	111	69	741	1,108	495	17	1	25	6	87	27
973	1,318	69	1	91	54	569	341	165	60	365	298	438	5	.....	4	6	60	28
1,895	4,445	533	12	329	394	851	470	273	108	1,941	1,188	475	27	5	32	4	418	29
1,716	1,549	105	3	261	24	1,557	677	740	149	110	331	97	3	.....	3	2	22	30
2,645	1,662	154	5	115	212	224	114	76	34	1,590	113	119	3	.....	3	.....	133	31
432	1,257	107	.....	63	166	212	141	53	18	912	46	77	4	1	31	10	103	32
2,933	7,235	591	14	122	192	2,809	1,719	830	269	918	1,049	813	38	2	99	37	194	33
545	824	84	2	71	75	260	148	90	22	276	159	56	7	1	7	2	79	34
10,352	8,240	610	12	407	262	5,638	3,292	1,815	621	1,516	2,277	4,221	49	2	40	54	247	35
1,023	640	31	2	61	18	736	344	144	78	98	134	90	5	.....	3	5	24	36
3,739	4,538	256	6	407	261	1,156	730	275	151	657	1,441	795	30	2	40	7	221	37
1,524	1,388	94	3	98	145	494	295	148	51	563	376	88	4	1	4	5	95	38
3,820	5,183	298	9	93	201	806	519	184	103	1,163	605	1,128	36	3	122	18	228	39
1,391	5,115	349	12	39	38	260	132	78	59	647	555	555	26	1	26	10	161	40
898	1,253	92	2	42	35	512	296	159	57	144	461	250	8	.....	9	1	37	41
1,515	2,859	243	6	163	149	2,075	1,154	749	172	398	692	491	7	.....	18	6	160	42
2,427	3,796	247	14	84	87	1,441	820	476	145	559	764	406	28	1	25	7	129	43
1,614	1,516	104	14	16	13	384	210	126	48	123	224	161	5	.....	8	2	12	44
4,028	3,163	231	10	21	52	658	382	186	90	425	241	341	20	1	11	1	147	45
2,069	4,109	309	1	838	1,109	1,091	561	432	98	2,029	450	357	10	.....	59	14	1,992	46
864	975	60	2	38	43	255	154	75	26	238	98	107	5	1	6	2	84	47
1,500	1,747	101	7	121	155	455	289	124	51	631	91	94	4	2	1	2	476	48
630	760	46	2	34	19	147	87	41	19	109	73	132	7	.....	2	.....	22	49
698	929	64	1	26	31	208	107	74	27	183	55	85	2	.....	10	1	76	50
965	1,233	77	.....	38	59	321	178	86	57	343	165	122	8	2	7	1	71	51
97,900	9,840	14,522	386	7,095	2,117	14,515	8,360	4,388	1,767	6,880	22,938	5,869	406	10	656	57	2,498	52
798	85	76	4	.....	1	81	39	31	11	21	19	24	2	.....	1	.....	13	53
3,604	72	171	3	.....	9	681	545	53	89	61	106	78	15	.....	1	1	66	54
183	193	623	15	67	9	7	4	.....	3	65	219	44	10	.....	9	2	15	55
1,212	378	966	22	199	44	74	29	21	24	265	542	152	13	.....	7	3	36	56
1,316	736	1,183	8	722	52	407	186	145	76	223	987	83	8	1	14	1	33	57
957	258	875	19	50	47	424	117	218	89	227	460	241	32	.....	15	1	51	58
30,044	2,522	3,687	62	4,510	1,165	1,771	940	644	187	3,044	14,082	1,150	77	2	346	25	707	59
1,082	31	46	1	.....	1	56	31	14	11	8	27	32	5	1	1	.....	5	60
1,865	78	108	8	6	6	99	50	31	18	40	60	41	6	.....	2	.....	18	61
695	506	1,301	24	187	58	32	15	7	10	436	666	145	8	1	11	3	90	62
768	16	12	.....	10	8	117	50	42	25	21	15	35	1	.....	1	.....	13	63
5,152	195	253	18	15	11	292	142	98	52	110	177	108	21	.....	11	1	49	64
787	14	14	2	.....	1	66	25	21	20	4	9	18	6	.....	.....	.....	4	65
1,097	88	96	6	7	7	176	112	42	22	29	75	51	8	.....	5	.....	15	66
1,224	47	25	1	7	3	153	93	37	23	46	26	18	.....	.....	1	1	11	67
18,866	1,248	915	36	414	89	5,739	3,556	1,607	576	562	2,066	2,334	47	2	18	7	104	68
9,349	1,396	1,497	69	114	95	1,253	741	402	110	597	1,392	458	72	.....	49	5	214	69
1,318	160	113	11	1	6	190	72	79	39	60	113	68	5	.....	3	.....	5	70
1,695	72	59	6	4	.....	208	107	67	34	15	55	41	3	.....	2	.....	19	71
2,555	275	632	14	145	75	459	236	147	76	162	498	124	14	1	15	3	111	72
404	24	31	2	9	.....	97	52	33	12	11	39	20	.....	.....	1	2	4	73
928	62	86	1	69	39	123	78	28	17	31	257	39	7	.....	1	.....	99	74
2,835	445	477	15	280	255	579	316	190	73	357	784	140	11	1	21	2	479	75
475	87	61	3	26	26	73	47	21	5	69	29	22	.....	.....	2	.....	53	76
797	26	45	2	4	1	115	69	32	14	13	47	16	4	.....	.....	.....	4	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

PITTSBURG, PA.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
		Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
<b>1 MALES (a).....</b>	<b>80,308</b>	<b>19,731</b>	<b>22,002</b>	<b>34,963</b>	<b>3,612</b>	<b>24,485</b>	<b>40,514</b>	<b>13,464</b>	<b>1,576</b>
2 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	271	31	51	185	4	51	114	88	17
3 Clergymen.....	257	83	44	110	20	6	156	84	11
4 Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	388	206	92	88	2	101	226	53	7
5 Lawyers.....	269	179	74	16	.....	17	160	78	12
6 Officials (government).....	341	140	136	64	1	18	206	105	8
7 Physicians and surgeons.....	344	223	65	52	4	25	195	110	12
8 Barbers and hairdressers.....	593	66	217	205	105	289	256	44	3
9 Bartenders.....	414	80	169	158	7	107	287	18	.....
10 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	936	376	243	284	33	165	561	190	16
11 Laborers (not specified).....	20,081	2,376	3,805	12,504	1,396	6,011	10,028	3,520	434
12 Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	335	52	93	179	11	19	202	111	3
13 Servants.....	1,323	211	116	315	681	497	711	93	18
14 Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	656	188	181	255	32	32	334	247	41
15 Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	999	470	257	266	6	161	553	244	38
16 Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	432	252	102	77	1	42	247	117	24
17 Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	5,137	2,491	1,919	687	40	2,491	2,182	422	36
18 Commercial travelers.....	241	120	72	49	.....	38	170	29	3
19 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	2,512	627	812	812	261	855	1,260	354	31
20 Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	206	57	45	70	34	49	118	35	4
21 Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	3,573	813	886	1,827	47	436	2,044	959	125
22 Messengers, packers, and porters.....	833	246	373	136	78	665	129	33	6
23 Salesmen.....	1,227	530	452	244	1	493	600	126	8
24 Steam railroad employes.....	2,360	1,191	523	636	10	536	1,508	297	18
25 Street railway employes.....	374	188	107	77	2	77	250	44	1
26 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	214	132	73	9	.....	110	98	6	.....
27 Apprentices.....	949	254	536	156	3	935	13	.....	.....
28 Bakers.....	474	46	89	337	2	195	210	61	8
29 Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	989	195	266	512	16	200	525	231	30
30 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	484	27	43	412	2	60	183	185	42
31 Brickmakers, potters, etc.....	400	111	120	134	35	185	167	40	6
32 Butchers.....	483	53	180	249	1	118	275	75	14
33 Carpenters and joiners.....	2,466	1,029	584	836	17	421	1,344	602	93
34 Coopers.....	207	42	60	105	.....	50	83	66	8
35 Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	879	104	241	512	22	296	442	112	14
36 Glass workers.....	3,671	766	1,980	923	2	1,952	1,380	323	11
37 Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	10,019	1,455	2,762	5,595	207	2,878	5,465	1,558	82
38 Machinists.....	1,570	517	475	575	3	393	874	268	33
39 Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	1,059	435	319	299	6	89	601	323	43
40 Marble and stone cutters.....	225	34	31	155	5	31	149	41	3
41 Masons (brick and stone).....	954	209	200	526	19	186	518	226	23
42 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	882	341	276	257	8	270	483	111	17
43 Plasterers.....	275	84	64	110	17	58	151	62	4
44 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	576	171	278	125	2	231	272	50	2
45 Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	804	355	289	155	5	318	391	85	6
46 Steam boiler makers.....	312	75	119	89	29	91	177	40	4
47 Tailors.....	626	46	91	487	2	137	295	152	42
48 Tanners and tinware makers.....	349	94	152	103	.....	118	164	53	9
49 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	332	68	88	176	.....	111	169	54	6
50 Wire workers.....	205	21	48	136	.....	83	108	12	1
51 Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	226	62	66	75	3	100	96	24	5
<b>52 FEMALES (a).....</b>	<b>15,479</b>	<b>3,883</b>	<b>5,645</b>	<b>5,310</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>9,517</b>	<b>4,617</b>	<b>1,144</b>	<b>147</b>
53 Artists and teachers of art.....	50	35	13	2	.....	28	21	1	.....
54 Musicians and teachers of music.....	132	66	45	18	3	75	48	8	.....
55 Professors and teachers.....	752	358	338	51	5	361	342	26	3
56 Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	300	93	79	111	17	11	169	107	12
57 Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	370	113	86	158	13	70	157	116	23
58 Janitors.....	52	16	14	16	6	5	28	17	2
59 Laborers (not specified).....	169	42	49	72	6	106	40	20	3
60 Laundresses.....	531	71	118	235	107	173	239	115	11
61 Nurses and midwives.....	166	57	37	65	7	40	68	51	7
62 Servants.....	6,979	1,298	1,888	3,393	400	4,957	1,709	256	35
63 Bookkeepers and accountants.....	128	61	58	9	.....	97	29	2	.....
64 Clerks and copyists.....	518	182	290	43	3	376	136	4	.....
65 Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	354	47	80	222	5	55	143	136	24
66 Messengers, packers, and porters.....	120	25	80	15	.....	104	14	2	.....
67 Saleswomen.....	532	187	291	53	1	381	139	6	1
68 Stenographers and typewriters.....	104	59	35	10	.....	82	21	1	.....
69 Apprentices.....	66	16	42	8	.....	66	.....	.....	.....
70 Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	68	8	37	22	1	51	11	5	1
71 Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	2,588	787	1,270	476	55	1,438	955	182	11
72 Glass workers.....	160	30	103	22	.....	139	20	1	.....
73 Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	57	9	25	23	.....	40	14	3	.....
74 Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	104	31	57	16	.....	67	34	2	1
75 Tailoresses.....	293	58	168	66	1	169	108	15	1
76 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	106	17	55	34	.....	109	5	1	.....
77 Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	173	38	109	26	.....	153	19	1	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO  
FOR CITIES HAVING 50 000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

## PITTSBURG, PA.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
37,454	40,677	2,097	80	6,200	6,519	18,045	11,044	5,220	1,781	11,917	9,870	6,403	258	10	315	26	6,172	1
99	158	14	.....	12	16	27	10	11	6	87	57	31	2	.....	1	.....	7	2
107	141	9	.....	1	4	5	2	2	1	45	32	13	2	.....	2	1	15	3
200	181	7	.....	.....	.....	42	31	7	4	28	9	35	2	.....	7	2	7	4
105	151	12	1	.....	.....	4	2	2	.....	5	6	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
85	242	14	.....	.....	1	31	14	8	9	15	27	19	1	.....	1	.....	1	6
113	215	15	1	.....	1	3	3	.....	.....	20	9	7	6	1	.....	.....	10	7
323	265	4	1	10	18	21	11	2	8	169	5	10	.....	.....	1	.....	20	8
241	168	5	.....	3	8	58	32	14	12	90	43	10	1	.....	.....	.....	14	9
333	577	26	.....	21	7	134	83	38	13	47	79	143	6	.....	2	.....	8	10
9,465	10,062	541	13	3,282	3,838	5,516	3,244	1,726	546	3,985	4,094	1,265	41	1	72	6	3,044	11
53	268	13	1	4	2	18	7	3	8	93	51	14	1	.....	.....	.....	20	12
947	336	39	1	72	30	125	72	39	14	134	73	52	2	.....	3	2	54	13
108	515	32	1	19	4	57	35	17	5	57	143	40	4	.....	3	.....	8	14
335	620	43	1	7	4	41	21	12	8	78	72	71	4	1	.....	.....	40	15
130	281	20	1	2	1	15	9	3	3	21	22	22	1	.....	.....	.....	11	16
3,528	1,536	66	7	6	9	249	146	73	30	170	254	178	20	.....	4	.....	67	17
91	148	2	.....	.....	.....	6	5	1	.....	12	12	12	1	.....	.....	.....	12	18
1,234	1,210	64	4	178	42	340	185	110	45	293	377	89	6	.....	2	2	47	19
98	101	7	.....	10	6	15	9	5	1	33	30	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	20
918	2,535	117	3	337	241	157	76	57	24	568	377	188	8	1	3	.....	690	21
696	127	10	.....	9	2	165	78	58	29	38	29	58	3	.....	.....	.....	9	22
726	484	17	.....	4	2	104	67	23	14	73	70	59	5	.....	.....	2	35	23
1,107	1,197	54	2	124	126	247	151	69	27	157	255	106	6	1	2	.....	100	24
146	212	13	3	2	.....	51	26	14	11	12	46	14	2	.....	.....	.....	3	25
152	59	3	.....	.....	.....	12	10	2	.....	1	1	3	1	.....	1	.....	2	26
939	10	.....	.....	6	29	180	109	44	27	74	14	49	1	.....	.....	.....	18	27
247	219	7	1	20	60	45	19	16	10	274	21	20	1	.....	1	.....	20	28
332	614	40	3	33	34	142	88	40	14	177	154	156	1	.....	6	.....	18	29
117	325	41	1	54	79	37	22	6	9	247	52	31	3	.....	4	.....	75	30
233	158	9	.....	24	14	127	82	32	13	39	44	40	2	.....	1	.....	8	31
180	290	12	1	5	30	21	12	6	3	202	4	17	1	1	.....	.....	24	32
777	1,596	88	5	38	81	571	364	156	51	430	165	191	15	.....	4	1	30	33
75	123	8	1	4	11	56	33	21	2	76	15	9	.....	1	.....	4	34	
458	403	18	.....	85	132	217	142	51	24	157	146	97	.....	.....	.....	.....	112	35
2,273	1,353	44	1	133	136	2,402	1,800	452	150	503	106	171	5	1	30	5	102	36
4,203	5,597	210	9	1,016	676	3,866	2,420	1,103	343	1,139	1,888	1,878	31	1	85	2	571	37
649	868	50	3	11	24	197	136	37	24	202	75	223	9	.....	28	1	37	38
228	776	54	1	6	3	49	21	19	9	102	85	76	11	.....	2	.....	23	39
85	133	6	1	5	33	68	33	29	6	54	23	46	2	.....	3	.....	27	40
343	580	31	.....	25	70	394	167	187	40	162	121	195	2	.....	3	.....	43	41
398	466	17	1	10	34	238	127	85	26	134	27	54	8	.....	6	.....	28	42
102	167	6	.....	14	9	93	56	31	6	38	42	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	43
335	234	7	.....	15	2	102	51	39	12	19	62	40	2	.....	.....	.....	2	44
454	336	14	.....	2	11	129	65	42	22	62	19	53	3	.....	2	1	15	45
147	152	13	.....	24	2	103	57	42	4	23	23	41	1	.....	.....	.....	2	46
206	392	26	2	49	90	78	29	36	13	305	39	31	4	.....	3	.....	106	47
167	172	10	.....	8	8	53	30	12	11	62	12	17	.....	.....	1	.....	11	48
163	163	6	.....	17	26	33	18	10	5	76	10	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	82	49
103	102	.....	.....	25	57	60	42	13	5	32	15	27	1	.....	8	.....	53	50
117	106	3	.....	7	15	48	30	15	3	33	10	17	1	.....	.....	.....	14	51
13,086	796	1,547	50	904	6,200	1,621	881	530	210	1,507	2,320	967	43	.....	129	.....	375	52
47	2	1	.....	.....	.....	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	53
110	10	11	1	1	1	13	4	4	5	7	3	6	1	.....	.....	.....	1	54
722	14	15	1	.....	4	283	227	15	41	20	12	13	2	.....	.....	.....	4	55
58	58	178	6	22	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	57	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	56
188	45	130	7	34	20	7	3	4	.....	50	75	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	57
14	9	29	.....	4	1	3	3	.....	.....	5	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	58
123	30	16	.....	14	19	17	7	8	2	21	25	12	.....	.....	1	.....	13	59
250	79	199	3	129	27	55	33	16	6	63	140	30	.....	.....	1	.....	1	60
93	15	56	2	4	4	30	10	13	7	18	23	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	61
6,441	200	327	11	575	356	387	200	144	43	948	1,583	531	16	.....	119	.....	200	62
122	2	4	.....	.....	.....	6	3	3	.....	1	3	3	1	.....	.....	.....	1	63
486	17	13	2	1	.....	23	11	7	5	8	14	16	1	.....	.....	.....	4	64
65	86	201	2	40	27	18	4	.....	14	79	79	22	2	.....	.....	.....	40	65
116	1	3	.....	.....	.....	35	13	13	9	4	5	5	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	66
504	16	11	1	.....	2	44	19	14	11	15	17	13	2	.....	.....	.....	6	67
101	1	2	.....	.....	.....	8	4	2	2	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	68
66	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	11	5	2	4	2	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	69
63	2	2	1	3	3	11	5	2	4	11	3	6	.....	.....	1	.....	1	70
2,199	139	244	6	37	21	288	141	101	46	192	198	134	13	.....	5	.....	25	71
153	4	3	.....	5	4	81	66	13	2	11	5	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	72
51	6	.....																

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

PROVIDENCE, R. I.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.		Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a).....	43,856	15,222	10,243	17,056	1,335	12,122	20,712	9,417	1,522
2	Agricultural laborers.....	208	49	28	113	18	71	74	50	11
3	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	212	40	44	124	4	26	102	71	13
4	Clergymen.....	157	87	22	42	6	1	83	51	22
5	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	194	139	32	23	.....	43	97	44	9
6	Lawyers.....	154	128	18	7	1	4	82	55	13
7	Officials (government).....	217	157	43	17	.....	9	113	80	15
8	Physicians and surgeons.....	236	171	25	36	4	12	117	80	26
9	Barbers and hairdressers.....	349	63	103	160	23	114	198	34	3
10	Bartenders.....	232	31	104	96	1	56	160	15	1
11	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	511	187	84	235	5	52	272	167	17
12	Janitors.....	169	27	12	50	80	12	75	68	14
13	Laborers (not specified).....	4,641	497	663	3,196	285	1,215	2,179	1,076	160
14	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	255	61	62	123	9	22	158	69	6
15	Servants.....	701	136	94	206	265	230	368	91	9
16	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	433	216	82	129	6	23	222	167	21
17	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	567	384	63	116	4	79	266	179	41
18	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	294	250	24	19	1	23	130	123	18
19	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	2,823	1,807	649	349	18	1,252	1,195	327	46
20	Commercial travelers.....	262	186	42	33	1	26	166	67	3
21	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	1,910	565	493	659	193	492	994	384	36
22	Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	437	154	111	132	40	125	211	86	13
23	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	3,637	1,770	659	1,172	36	573	1,856	1,041	161
24	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	535	124	265	105	41	438	71	21	5
25	Salesmen.....	1,103	620	281	196	6	449	505	136	12
26	Steam railroad employes.....	651	288	143	212	3	147	378	111	11
27	Street railway employes.....	304	219	58	27	.....	72	181	45	5
28	Apprentices.....	515	131	265	116	3	508	7	.....	.....
29	Bakers.....	199	49	38	111	1	50	104	44	1
30	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	655	105	136	409	5	115	339	176	22
31	Bleachers, dyers, and scourers.....	415	32	145	238	.....	160	164	82	9
32	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	283	49	21	206	7	38	118	98	29
33	Butchers.....	211	78	50	72	11	41	128	36	6
34	Cabinet makers and upholsterers.....	212	72	56	80	4	36	112	50	14
35	Carpenters and joiners.....	1,601	673	238	676	14	216	753	498	132
36	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	3,632	257	1,421	1,944	10	1,645	1,509	427	42
37	Gold and silver workers.....	2,055	690	699	659	7	679	977	363	35
38	Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	1,588	308	426	844	10	431	821	298	35
39	Machinists.....	2,341	807	532	994	8	607	1,150	504	78
40	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	785	555	89	139	2	48	341	319	77
41	Marble and stone cutters.....	179	30	47	102	.....	21	104	48	6
42	Masons (brick and stone).....	511	129	86	290	6	77	233	155	45
43	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	886	399	225	249	13	185	456	207	37
44	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	357	107	149	96	5	91	203	59	3
45	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	622	274	221	125	2	206	323	82	10
46	Print works operatives.....	193	23	88	82	.....	89	61	39	4
47	Steam boiler makers.....	146	16	54	76	.....	32	79	33	1
48	Tailors.....	413	40	52	316	5	90	182	116	24
49	Timbers and tinware makers.....	152	53	44	55	.....	30	83	30	8
50	Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified).....	439	132	102	205	.....	133	215	84	7
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	148	52	46	46	4	40	65	38	5
52	FEMALES (a).....	17,318	3,913	5,896	6,766	743	8,965	6,373	1,637	248
53	Artists and teachers of art.....	72	52	13	7	.....	23	40	8	1
54	Musicians and teachers of music.....	150	102	31	10	7	56	76	18	.....
55	Professors and teachers.....	580	395	145	38	2	169	304	100	3
56	Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	221	89	39	92	1	3	99	111	8
57	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	371	175	51	133	12	47	162	135	26
58	Laborers (not specified).....	72	23	14	24	11	30	21	16	5
59	Laundresses.....	581	45	74	242	220	107	276	159	38
60	Nurses and midwives.....	232	138	21	64	9	24	97	95	15
61	Servants.....	4,303	385	435	3,117	366	1,991	1,785	431	72
62	Bookkeepers and accountants.....	395	204	159	32	.....	232	150	13	.....
63	Clerks and copyists.....	377	193	134	48	2	251	111	15	.....
64	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	252	65	94	93	.....	106	101	37	7
65	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	159	36	99	24	.....	107	48	4	.....
66	Saleswomen.....	395	147	202	46	.....	258	128	7	2
67	Stenographers and typewriters.....	80	59	17	4	.....	49	30	1	.....
68	Box makers (paper).....	186	71	93	22	.....	135	48	2	.....
69	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	4,364	272	2,267	1,823	2	3,130	1,108	115	5
70	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	2,192	842	790	478	82	763	1,108	277	41
71	Gold and silver workers.....	601	148	354	99	.....	447	148	6	.....
72	Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	268	25	173	65	5	220	44	3	.....
73	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	67	34	26	7	.....	36	29	2	.....
74	Rubber factory operatives.....	94	35	46	13	.....	73	19	1	.....
75	Tailoresses.....	274	46	135	87	6	96	120	48	10
76	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	94	11	63	29	.....	67	24	3	.....
77	Wire workers.....	124	20	77	27	.....	101	23	.....	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO  
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

## PROVIDENCE, R. I.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
18,470	23,633	1,638	115	2,772	987	6,607	3,674	1,974	959	834	7,494	4,463	924	713	620	43	2,050	1
108	90	10	.....	39	14	57	33	19	5	4	64	9	4	7	7	4	14	2
80	112	20	.....	11	1	35	14	17	4	2	94	22	.....	1	1	.....	5	3
48	99	10	.....	1	1	4	3	1	.....	.....	14	9	4	3	5	.....	7	4
71	108	15	.....	.....	1	10	6	3	1	1	9	10	.....	3	3	.....	.....	5
47	100	7	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	1	1	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	6
37	165	13	2	.....	.....	7	2	4	1	1	5	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	7
68	155	12	1	.....	.....	4	2	1	1	3	4	11	7	6	1	.....	4	8
151	187	8	3	25	12	24	18	2	1	26	14	10	15	31	.....	.....	66	9
127	97	7	1	3	1	33	16	15	7	15	63	14	.....	1	1	.....	3	10
107	377	27	.....	32	4	61	35	23	3	7	110	82	19	3	5	.....	10	11
33	128	8	.....	14	.....	13	4	6	3	1	24	15	6	1	3	.....	2	12
2,113	2,319	202	7	1,249	345	1,331	686	478	167	27	2,213	249	61	56	29	1	578	13
63	182	9	1	9	1	10	3	5	2	20	69	14	.....	1	3	.....	16	14
382	289	28	2	45	7	66	41	16	9	11	91	37	16	8	16	.....	37	15
51	360	18	4	16	.....	25	17	3	5	1	83	28	8	5	3	.....	2	16
151	390	21	5	2	1	21	15	3	3	5	45	52	6	.....	3	1	4	17
66	210	18	.....	.....	.....	5	2	1	2	2	5	10	1	.....	.....	.....	1	18
1,699	1,065	51	8	.....	1	173	87	58	28	19	93	150	38	20	12	.....	17	19
51	197	10	1	.....	.....	9	4	3	2	1	10	10	2	3	2	1	4	20
737	1,092	77	4	183	8	259	143	78	38	13	495	50	43	23	12	.....	25	21
191	224	21	1	32	.....	38	21	11	6	1	100	21	5	2	2	.....	1	22
1,015	2,451	157	14	167	82	235	131	76	28	80	410	265	37	30	39	2	310	23
450	79	6	.....	13	.....	85	34	33	18	1	52	42	5	.....	3	.....	3	24
634	446	22	1	5	3	110	59	29	22	9	61	69	22	13	4	.....	18	25
244	376	27	4	2	.....	47	28	15	4	3	139	36	10	6	11	.....	7	26
115	177	11	1	6	1	33	21	7	5	.....	11	8	4	2	1	.....	1	27
511	4	.....	.....	11	.....	72	28	23	21	2	25	48	18	5	6	1	11	28
68	124	7	.....	23	6	8	6	.....	2	19	50	14	6	.....	1	.....	21	29
206	422	27	.....	36	6	92	56	21	15	3	205	113	50	16	16	1	5	30
215	182	18	.....	35	5	84	54	21	9	6	126	88	3	5	2	1	7	31
67	205	11	.....	30	23	40	13	19	8	25	77	28	4	4	8	.....	61	32
61	144	6	.....	17	8	37	23	7	7	27	15	9	6	.....	6	1	8	33
63	138	9	.....	3	.....	30	13	9	8	23	16	17	4	10	5	.....	6	34
400	1,111	82	8	87	47	415	246	122	47	9	157	160	165	112	36	3	35	35
2,143	1,409	74	6	322	148	756	465	160	131	123	572	861	50	193	41	4	101	36
931	1,015	51	8	33	6	371	247	95	29	83	113	325	28	13	56	3	38	37
686	845	55	2	144	67	255	149	65	41	9	415	216	39	15	33	3	114	38
959	1,289	90	3	66	31	268	163	64	41	30	222	487	59	28	118	2	48	39
104	634	45	2	7	.....	30	18	4	8	11	34	74	7	3	3	.....	7	40
61	105	13	.....	15	7	49	21	23	5	2	61	20	6	1	2	.....	7	41
144	330	37	.....	70	20	222	121	75	26	5	195	38	7	11	.....	.....	35	42
317	520	41	8	19	8	298	147	88	33	19	68	73	29	14	20	.....	27	43
150	196	10	1	4	.....	45	27	11	7	1	47	37	5	1	2	.....	3	44
305	303	14	.....	.....	3	80	41	23	16	13	20	62	8	4	7	.....	11	45
118	64	11	.....	13	.....	35	25	3	7	.....	48	32	.....	.....	1	1	.....	46
60	81	5	.....	15	2	25	9	11	5	.....	29	31	5	1	8	.....	2	47
125	267	20	1	.....	.....	73	28	35	10	41	101	33	2	1	39	.....	99	48
45	102	5	.....	4	2	20	11	5	4	3	16	29	4	.....	1	.....	2	49
189	240	9	1	25	14	61	31	15	15	10	84	72	6	4	8	.....	21	50
56	86	6	.....	5	.....	16	7	6	3	8	9	16	5	1	1	.....	6	51
14,194	1,439	1,476	209	1,197	227	2,484	1,369	690	425	124	3,794	1,284	698	255	367	7	247	52
60	6	5	1	.....	.....	5	.....	2	3	.....	1	2	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	53
121	17	8	4	2	.....	16	11	3	2	1	2	5	.....	1	.....	.....	1	54
547	14	14	5	.....	.....	148	120	10	18	2	12	10	3	6	.....	.....	5	55
41	48	123	9	32	4	1	1	.....	.....	3	53	13	16	3	2	.....	2	56
184	44	127	16	52	6	16	5	4	7	1	76	23	15	5	5	.....	8	57
46	15	11	.....	14	2	7	1	3	3	1	16	5	.....	1	.....	.....	1	58
211	154	206	10	217	9	78	30	35	13	3	186	23	16	4	5	.....	10	59
99	27	98	8	.....	.....	62	20	22	20	1	16	18	21	2	2	.....	1	60
3,751	231	290	31	424	51	242	126	87	29	38	2,217	200	342	11	274	3	37	61
367	14	12	2	.....	.....	39	29	8	4	.....	7	17	7	1	.....	.....	.....	62
343	21	7	6	2	4	32	16	9	7	6	11	14	8	3	4	.....	2	63
178	33	39	2	14	2	23	20	2	1	6	48	16	10	1	1	.....	11	64
150	3	4	2	.....	.....	20	10	6	4	2	10	3	8	.....	.....	.....	1	65
358	21	9	7	3	2	57	30	13	14	1	12	12	13	2	1	.....	5	66
78	1	1	.....	.....	.....	15	9	4	2	.....	.....	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	67
180	3	2	1	3	.....	26	15	4	7	.....	3	12	4	1	.....	1	1	68
3,888	346	121	9	337	123	891	553	206	132	39	748	668	65	168	42	4	90	69
1,561	288	272	71	34	11	328	146	111	71	10	191	95	98	36	19	.....	31	70
559	22	13	7	8	2	188	97	67	24	2	40	32	12	2	3	.....	8	71
259	2	7	.....	16	.....	44	20	17	7	1	31	21	9	.....	.....	.....	3	72
62	2	3	.....	.....	.....	5	2	3	.....	.....	.....	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	73
88	6	.....	.....	1	.....	12	6	3	3	.....	2	10	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	74
213	28	30	3	14	7	67	32	24	11	1	37	12	15	3	1	.....	18	75
87	4	3	.....	3	.....	21	12	7	2	.....	11	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	76
117	6	.....	1	3	.....	23	10	7	6	.....	15	6	4	.....	2	.....	.....	77

e Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, READING, PA.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
		Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
<b>1</b> MALES (a).....	18,299	13,835	1,929	2,370	165	5,643	8,132	3,821	674
2 Clergymen.....	73	55	5	11	2	1	27	33	2
3 Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	83	70	6	7	.....	18	43	17	5
4 Lawyers.....	95	88	7	.....	.....	7	53	30	4
5 Officials (government).....	61	56	2	3	.....	.....	32	21	7
6 Physicians and surgeons.....	110	95	6	9	.....	8	52	40	10
7 Barbers and hairdressers.....	61	3	23	12	23	24	23	13	1
8 Bartenders.....	82	60	17	5	.....	33	43	6	.....
9 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	184	149	21	14	.....	23	90	65	6
10 Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	64	42	4	18	.....	.....	38	24	2
11 Laborers (not specified).....	4,400	2,896	441	1,015	48	1,528	1,847	853	167
12 Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	95	46	13	35	1	4	49	40	2
13 Servants.....	67	40	1	2	24	29	26	8	3
14 Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	115	78	15	22	.....	5	50	43	17
15 Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	211	168	26	17	.....	24	103	74	10
16 Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	97	81	9	7	.....	5	51	32	9
17 Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	840	747	63	29	1	367	352	105	14
18 Commercial travelers.....	59	50	3	6	.....	8	37	13	1
19 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	322	283	15	16	8	96	163	54	9
20 Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	127	108	8	6	5	49	43	31	4
21 Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	895	714	57	123	1	122	436	282	55
22 Messengers, packers, and porters.....	188	143	34	5	6	156	26	6	.....
23 Salesmen.....	336	288	41	7	.....	141	148	41	5
24 Steam railroad employes.....	697	562	64	60	2	110	421	148	16
25 Street railway employes.....	80	73	5	2	.....	28	43	9	.....
26 Apprentices.....	282	211	62	9	.....	280	2	.....	.....
27 Bakers.....	151	81	32	36	2	57	72	18	4
28 Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	358	279	32	47	.....	63	146	124	25
29 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	245	169	23	52	1	26	93	92	34
30 Brickmakers, potters, etc.....	191	174	14	3	.....	103	59	28	1
31 Butchers.....	134	96	14	24	.....	27	76	26	4
32 Cabinet makers and upholsterers.....	77	66	7	4	.....	11	43	18	4
33 Carpenters and joiners.....	756	656	49	50	1	75	354	270	57
34 Cotton, woollen, and other textile mill operatives.....	122	92	10	20	.....	61	35	21	5
35 Hat and cap makers.....	302	251	37	14	.....	110	148	42	2
36 Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	1,628	1,231	212	176	9	598	773	243	13
37 Machinists.....	696	535	104	57	.....	216	345	118	17
38 Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	243	183	32	28	.....	28	101	105	9
39 Marble and stone cutters.....	141	69	22	50	.....	35	69	31	6
40 Masons (brick and stone).....	273	220	17	34	2	53	115	82	22
41 Model and pattern makers.....	61	42	14	5	.....	23	26	9	3
42 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	359	321	23	15	.....	91	197	66	5
43 Plasterers.....	60	56	3	1	.....	11	33	11	4
44 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	81	67	8	6	.....	26	47	8	.....
45 Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	151	112	30	9	.....	66	71	10	4
46 Steam boiler makers.....	95	75	18	2	.....	24	51	19	1
47 Stove, furnace, and grate makers.....	96	79	15	2	.....	32	57	7	.....
48 Tailors.....	163	116	.....	47	.....	33	62	48	20
49 Tanners and tinware makers.....	156	124	23	9	.....	56	66	30	4
50 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	461	371	57	33	.....	222	191	48	.....
51 Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	62	50	7	5	.....	17	25	16	4
<b>52</b> FEMALES (a).....	4,508	3,637	638	199	34	2,927	1,210	314	51
53 Musicians and teachers of music.....	36	31	4	1	.....	20	14	2	.....
54 Professors and teachers.....	213	174	34	5	.....	81	105	25	.....
55 Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	38	33	2	3	.....	1	14	23	.....
56 Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	57	51	2	4	.....	9	26	16	6
57 Laborers (not specified).....	91	79	5	6	1	70	14	5	2
58 Laundresses.....	54	43	4	4	3	17	21	14	2
59 Nurses and midwives.....	22	17	2	3	.....	4	6	11	1
60 Servants.....	1,060	879	77	82	22	627	316	95	18
61 Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	165	150	11	4	.....	122	39	3	1
62 Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	33	19	4	10	.....	4	12	13	4
63 Messengers, packers, and porters.....	18	15	3	.....	.....	14	4	.....	.....
64 Saleswomen.....	163	134	33	2	.....	120	49	.....	.....
65 Apprentices.....	26	22	4	.....	.....	26	.....	.....	.....
66 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	30	26	4	.....	.....	21	8	1	.....
67 Box makers (paper).....	49	39	10	.....	.....	44	5	.....	.....
68 Box makers (wood).....	13	9	2	2	.....	10	3	.....	.....
69 Cotton, woollen, and other textile mill operatives.....	479	356	104	19	.....	436	37	6	.....
70 Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	792	661	105	22	4	442	285	56	9
71 Gold and silver workers.....	62	52	9	1	.....	53	9	.....	.....
72 Hat and cap makers.....	128	100	25	2	1	85	41	2	.....
73 Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	32	30	2	.....	.....	27	4	.....	1
74 Paper mill operatives.....	39	37	2	.....	.....	30	7	2	.....
75 Rope and cordage makers.....	31	27	4	.....	.....	29	2	.....	.....
76 Tailoresses.....	310	249	51	8	2	180	109	19	2
77 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	378	269	99	10	.....	337	40	1	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO  
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

## READING, PA.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.							
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.
6,918	10,819	513	49	567	910	3,710	2,173	1,178	359	1,572	228	203	10		11	2	355
14	55	4		1		1	1			5	3	1	1				1
31	52				1	1	1			4		3					3
30	62	3				1	1										4
5	53	3				5	3	1	1	3							5
19	81	7	3			2			2	6							6
25	34	2			1					10		1					7
56	25	1				2		1	1		2	1					8
34	145	5		2	2	24	18	5	1	10	3	1					9
4	58	2								15	1						10
1,865	2,404	120	11	302	604	1,352	786	441	125	656	98	35	4		3		220
9	84	1	1	3	2	6	5		1	31	1	2					1
49	13	4	1	2		3		2	1	2							12
18	90	6	1	3	4	5	3	1	1	17	3	2					13
51	154	5	1	1	1	10	6	3	1	8	4	2	1				14
17	74	6		4		9	7	1	1	1		6					15
454	371	12	3		1	34	20	7	7	18	2	3	1		1		16
9	49	1				3	3			3	1						17
100	218	4		15	4	63	38	16	9	13	2	1					18
55	64	7	1			1			1	3	1	2					19
194	667	32	2	18	28	42	24	9	9	73	8	12	1				20
161	23	2	2	5	3	25	14	6	5	4		1					21
179	155	2			1	17	12	1	4	5		1					22
151	532	14		12	18	79	50	23	6	35	20	9					23
25	54	1		2		10	8	2		1		1					24
280	2			3	3	37	18	9	10	8		1					25
63	86	2		2	11	8	6		2	36							26
71	271	16		9	14	59	47	8	4	35	3	6					27
38	180	24	3	8	17	40	25	8	7	42					2		28
114	71	6		24	3	126	77	47	2	3							29
34	97	3		2	8	7	5	1	1	22		1			1		30
21	53	3				10	4	3	3	4							31
118	596	39	3	10	20	156	110	34	12	45	1	1					32
67	51	4		2	5	20	9	8	3	13	2	3					33
122	174	4	2	10	2	133	38	84	11	6	5	3				1	34
673	917	35	3	60	44	526	334	159	33	85	38	34					35
273	408	14	1	1	5	87	56	22	9	33	7	13	1				36
40	197	5	1	1	1	12	4	3	5	16	5	4	1				37
44	93	4		3	13	45	27	12	6	42	4	3					38
78	175	17	3	12	8	114	41	50	14	21	4	7				1	39
23	35	2	1			8	7	1		4		1					40
118	231	10		4	6	109	64	35	10	13	1	1					41
12	43	5		1	1	32	14	14	4	1							42
26	52	3		1		8	3	5		2		4					43
73	78				3	16	8	4	4	8		1					44
23	70	1	1	3	1	11	9	2		2							45
31	64	1		2	1	46	40	5	1	2							46
52	105	6		1	9	21	8	10	3	36		1			4		47
63	92	1		1	3	15	9	4	2	7							48
253	198	8	2	1	4	99	65	21	13	30		1					49
15	45	1	1			15	10	3	2	4		1					50
3,934	232	301	41	89	67	635	381	180	74	121	27	32	1				51
34		2				2		1	1			1					52
206	1	4	2		1	51	40	3	8	1	3		1				53
6	3	24	5							2		1					54
28	10	17	2	1	2	2	1	1		2	1	1					55
79	5	5	2	2	3	18	12	6		5							56
25	12	16	1	9	1	11	5	4	1	4							57
13	2	7			4	7	1	5	1	3							58
917	42	92	9	44	24	32	13	12	7	43	15	11					59
156	4	4	1			7	2	4	1	1		1					60
8	7	17	1	2	2	2	2			6	3	1					61
14	2	1	1			2	2										62
163	5	1			1	6	2	2	2		1	1					63
26						7	2	1	4								64
30						7	5	2									65
48		1				6	4	1	1								66
12	1				1	1		1		2							67
456	13	9	1	6	6	127	65	31	31	15	1	3					68
676	55	50	11	7	8	85	37	37	11	10	3	8					69
61	1			1	1	15	14	1		1							70
122		4	2	1	1	55	17	35	3	1		1					71
31		1				12	10	2									72
34	3	2		3		19	17	2									73
30			1	5	2	7	5		2								74
266	28	16		1	5	47	31	11	5	6		1					75
343	29	5	1	2	2	88	67	16	5	10							76
																	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

RICHMOND, VA.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a) .....	23,466	11,616	1,744	1,507	8,599	7,127	10,396	4,965	798
2	Clergymen.....	121	69	7	17	28	6	57	44	14
3	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	82	69	5	5	3	32	37	12	1
4	Lawyers.....	165	140	11	8	6	12	81	56	15
5	Officials (government).....	144	122	9	10	3	12	61	59	12
6	Physicians and surgeons.....	150	129	9	6	6	16	66	54	14
7	Professors and teachers.....	95	50	1	12	32	17	40	32	5
8	Barbers and hairdressers.....	220	11	7	7	195	73	107	35	3
9	Bartenders.....	180	49	31	51	49	46	117	14	2
10	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	280	149	21	26	43	30	133	65	7
11	Laborers (not specified).....	3,260	804	87	121	2,248	937	1,474	690	110
12	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	90	25	16	32	17	4	58	24	3
13	Servants.....	1,134	26	1	7	1,100	437	460	198	23
14	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	231	180	24	16	11	7	113	97	13
15	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	402	360	29	.....	13	88	178	113	22
16	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	167	146	15	3	3	25	89	44	9
17	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	1,885	1,617	217	5	46	940	717	200	26
18	Commercial travelers.....	229	186	31	9	3	51	141	32	5
19	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	960	134	29	1	805	273	451	195	21
20	Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	174	45	2	1	126	53	81	35	4
21	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	1,835	1,153	203	319	210	217	931	604	105
22	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	428	96	21	6	305	251	132	36	6
23	Salesmen.....	505	381	81	23	15	278	176	42	7
24	Steam railroad employes.....	815	501	45	17	252	235	463	98	11
25	Street railway employes.....	153	133	8	2	10	40	91	20	2
26	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	91	77	8	5	1	50	39	2	.....
27	Apprentices.....	236	170	36	6	24	234	2	.....	.....
28	Bakers.....	110	33	25	26	26	30	47	28	4
29	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	371	155	50	27	139	90	156	108	14
30	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	301	165	12	61	123	46	112	112	28
31	Brickmakers, potters, etc.....	116	17	1	2	96	33	59	20	3
32	Butchers.....	91	34	14	11	32	28	42	19	2
33	Cabinet makers and upholsterers.....	118	58	16	16	28	38	38	34	8
34	Carpenters and joiners.....	1,055	823	40	42	150	195	448	354	54
35	Coopers.....	207	67	6	4	130	65	94	41	7
36	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	121	26	2	.....	93	52	51	14	3
37	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc.....	107	93	9	4	1	41	44	19	3
38	Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	839	378	86	52	293	229	423	140	9
39	Machinists.....	475	361	60	41	13	147	216	101	11
40	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	347	272	25	37	13	27	180	119	21
41	Marble and stone cutters.....	228	88	54	66	20	63	110	48	6
42	Masons (brick and stone).....	250	145	18	14	73	70	101	66	10
43	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	378	284	39	27	28	118	178	70	10
44	Plasterers.....	185	19	.....	1	165	62	74	38	5
45	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	132	79	29	.....	15	55	51	24	.....
46	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	396	309	54	24	9	181	159	50	6
47	Steam boiler makers.....	81	56	15	10	.....	26	46	9	.....
48	Tailors.....	121	46	9	63	3	9	42	46	24
49	Tinners and tinware makers.....	124	88	22	19	4	58	50	15	1
50	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	1,269	551	71	26	841	561	497	176	25
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	81	47	12	10	12	23	36	15	6
52	FEMALES (a).....	11,761	2,778	477	263	8,238	4,984	4,559	1,847	279
53	Musicians and teachers of music.....	53	38	5	1	9	20	25	8	.....
54	Professors and teachers.....	423	252	42	7	127	189	190	41	2
55	Barbers and hairdressers.....	12	2	8	1	1	6	5	.....	1
56	Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	109	84	4	5	16	2	52	42	13
57	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	182	93	15	11	63	33	72	65	12
58	Laborers (not specified).....	122	13	.....	5	104	35	61	21	2
59	Laundresses.....	2,123	31	.....	6	2,086	470	1,066	494	59
60	Nurses and midwives.....	386	24	.....	9	353	206	86	69	20
61	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	13	2	2	4	5	1	7	5	.....
62	Servants.....	4,747	186	16	45	4,500	2,210	1,721	673	113
63	Bookkeepers and accountants.....	26	21	5	.....	.....	15	9	2	.....
64	Clerks and copyists.....	146	105	34	.....	7	106	37	3	.....
65	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	160	40	22	65	33	14	73	64	6
66	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	14	11	.....	1	2	11	3	.....	.....
67	Saleswomen.....	232	133	90	4	5	166	56	9	1
68	Stenographers and typewriters.....	63	45	13	5	.....	50	13	.....	.....
69	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	26	22	.....	.....	4	19	6	1	.....
70	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	13	10	2	1	.....	7	6	.....	.....
71	Box makers (paper).....	223	180	38	5	.....	181	41	1	.....
72	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	160	29	3	1	67	45	49	5	.....
73	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	1,152	779	62	41	170	339	563	219	27
74	Paper mill operatives.....	16	11	2	.....	.....	3	10	3	.....
75	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	50	45	3	.....	2	41	8	.....	1
76	Tailoresses.....	81	49	3	5	24	22	32	21	5
77	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	1,068	457	82	25	504	695	298	63	7

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO  
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

## RICHMOND, VA.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French).	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
10,338	12,184	909	35	4,444	58	3,557	1,851	1,321	385	551	322	294	36	2	21	9	304	1
28	82	11		1						3	5	4	1				5	2
46	34	2				9	5	3	1	2		1			1		1	3
58	97	10				2	1	1		3	1	3					1	4
36	98	10		1						2	6	2						5
59	83	8								2	1	2					1	6
42	48	4	1		1	19	13	3	3	2	2	1			1		6	7
110	102	8		23		4	3		1	5							2	8
115	61	3	1	13	5	5	2	1	2	11	10				1		29	9
50	182	7		27		31	19	10	2	2	14	6	1		1		2	10
1,424	1,678	154	4	1,447	1	879	418	356	105	32	57	19	1			4	9	11
15	68	7		9		2			2	19	6						7	12
622	479	31	2	380	1	91	45	38	8	2	2						4	13
34	181	16		12		13	9		4	2	11	2					1	14
141	244	17				16	11	3	2									15
55	107	5				3	1	2		1	1	1						16
1,285	559	40	1	8	1	90	50	26	14			1	3				1	17
112	111	6		1		9	8	1		5	1	3						18
361	574	24	1	430		89	45	33	11		1							19
89	75	10		5							1							20
500	1,303	82		108	12	47	24	15	8	148	60	30	8				74	21
282	138	8		79		44	18	19	7		5	1	1					22
366	131	7	1	9	1	38	25	10	3	8		11					9	23
352	442	18	3	130		111	72	23	16	1	7	7	1				2	24
60	87	6		3		21	14	7		1	1							25
62	29					2	1		1			2	2				1	26
235	1			3		31	13	10	8	1		4	1					27
43	64	3		14	1	9	6	2	1	16	2	4					4	28
115	235	21		72		34	18	10	6	5	6	12	1			2	1	29
92	178	31		59	7	31	19	9	3	35	8	2					16	30
38	75	3		70		69	33	27	4			2						31
34	52	5		16	1	8	4	3	1	9							2	32
50	63	4	1	16	1	15	6	7	2	12					2		2	33
309	676	67	3	86	2	243	133	88	22	18	8	12	1				3	34
84	119	4		69		53	31	17	5	2	2							35
61	54	6		50		34	13	13	8									36
54	50	2	1	5		13	8	2	3	2	1						1	37
292	487	27	3	185	1	184	84	78	22	13	20	12	3				4	38
197	263	15		9	1	42	21	15	6	12	5	19					5	39
81	254	12		7		17	9	5	3	21	7	5	1		1		2	40
88	130	9	1	12	1	55	29	11	15	3	16	30	2	2	1		12	41
83	151	15	1	50		83	43	27	13	1	5	7					1	42
148	210	19	1	13		75	45	29	1	10	3	8	1		1	1	3	43
79	96	8	2	66	1	63	23	38	2								1	44
60	69	2	1	10		10	4	2	4	2	3	2	1				1	45
214	176	6		1		38	25	8	5	9	1	9	4				1	46
39	39	3		4		8	7		1		6	3	1					47
24	87	10		6	1	15	7	7	1	34	6	8			4	1	10	48
61	61	2		2		16	13	1	2	5	3	2						49
719	509	40	1	468	1	565	284	249	32	8	2	7					11	50
37	38	4	2	9		9	4	4	1	3	4	2					1	51
7,103	2,162	2,441	55	4,473	8	1,521	882	457	182	76	117	42	2		5		27	52
38	5	9	1	1		13	7	4	2			1						53
394	13	20	1			169	124	20	25	1		2			1		3	54
9	1	2		1		2		1	1	1								55
25	19	64	1			1	1			3	2							56
89	28	63	2	32		21	5	13	3	4	4	3						57
56	33	32	1	70		15	9	3	3									58
605	783	718	17	1,337		196	133	42	21	2	5							59
267	40	78	1	146		58	36	14	8	2	4							60
2	5	6		3						2	2							61
3,158	766	805	18	2,231	1	330	190	96	44	14	23	4			1		4	62
22	3	1				6	1		5									63
135	5	6		6		5	3	2										64
29	58	72	1	28	2	4	3	1		19	39	3					4	65
13	1			2		15	3	10	2	1								66
210	5	17		3		15	10	4	1	3	1							67
62	1				1	9	6	2	1		2	3						68
22	3	1																69
11	1	1		1		4	4				1							70
211	5	6	1	1		25	19		6	2	1	2						71
72	15	12	1	51		43	13	7	23								1	72
667	176	303	6	100		104	69	28	7	9	18	10			1		3	73
9	2	5		4		3		3										74
46	2	2				6	5		1									75
44	14	23		16		30	15	11	4		1	1	1		2			76
790	140	136	2	393		420	203	192	25	7	6	5	1				6	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



**TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, ROCHESTER, N. Y.**

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.		Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
<b>1</b>	<b>MALES (a).....</b>	<b>41, 130</b>	<b>10, 471</b>	<b>13, 806</b>	<b>16, 665</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>11, 934</b>	<b>19, 795</b>	<b>7, 772</b>	<b>1, 502</b>
<b>2</b>	Agricultural laborers.....	194	34	71	84	5	88	57	36	13
<b>3</b>	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	351	84	89	177	1	42	168	105	35
<b>4</b>	Clergymen.....	165	73	33	56	3	5	77	54	29
<b>5</b>	Lawyers.....	280	203	52	24	1	9	177	72	20
<b>6</b>	Officials (government).....	209	82	71	54	2	13	102	76	17
<b>7</b>	Physicians and surgeons.....	243	139	50	53	1	12	152	58	21
<b>8</b>	Barbers and hairdressers.....	332	73	130	120	9	129	164	35	4
<b>9</b>	Bartenders.....	262	58	125	78	1	104	128	23	2
<b>10</b>	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	413	116	142	154	1	58	256	91	8
<b>11</b>	Laborers (not specified).....	3, 481	370	444	2, 643	24	600	1, 682	945	238
<b>12</b>	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	506	68	158	278	2	31	327	124	24
<b>13</b>	Servants.....	485	112	119	172	82	193	233	46	6
<b>14</b>	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	258	62	87	109	.....	10	124	109	15
<b>15</b>	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	702	385	160	157	.....	84	344	222	52
<b>16</b>	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	206	132	40	34	.....	12	119	59	15
<b>17</b>	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	3, 072	1, 365	1, 162	543	2	1, 582	1, 216	245	22
<b>18</b>	Commercial travelers.....	410	226	107	77	.....	35	267	101	7
<b>19</b>	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	1, 574	426	558	579	11	409	878	249	35
<b>20</b>	Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	190	60	50	75	5	52	93	42	3
<b>21</b>	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	2, 335	633	774	977	1	341	1, 252	668	113
<b>22</b>	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	423	115	225	77	6	353	45	24	1
<b>23</b>	Salesmen.....	841	371	285	185	.....	289	409	134	13
<b>24</b>	Steam railroad employes.....	1, 100	345	401	354	.....	220	620	234	20
<b>25</b>	Street railway employes.....	231	77	64	90	.....	51	146	33	.....
<b>26</b>	Apprentices.....	830	154	528	144	4	822	8	.....	.....
<b>27</b>	Bakers.....	275	23	62	190	.....	65	160	41	6
<b>28</b>	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	564	78	115	371	.....	91	293	151	25
<b>29</b>	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	2, 502	422	1, 127	951	2	898	1, 135	374	93
<b>30</b>	Brewers and maltsters.....	209	8	34	257	.....	36	213	46	2
<b>31</b>	Butchers.....	428	34	147	247	.....	102	244	72	9
<b>32</b>	Cabinet makers.....	425	48	140	237	.....	120	207	84	13
<b>33</b>	Carpenters and joiners.....	2, 513	666	686	1, 161	.....	458	1, 383	549	116
<b>34</b>	Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified).....	193	28	43	122	.....	31	104	46	12
<b>35</b>	Coopers.....	277	34	109	134	.....	45	119	87	24
<b>36</b>	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc.....	180	40	76	64	.....	53	86	37	4
<b>37</b>	Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	710	131	259	320	.....	196	371	128	12
<b>38</b>	Machinists.....	939	227	376	306	.....	261	473	146	27
<b>39</b>	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	1, 010	397	298	314	1	68	555	325	57
<b>40</b>	Marble and stone cutters.....	237	21	56	160	.....	51	138	41	7
<b>41</b>	Masons (brick and stone).....	897	103	193	597	4	156	430	263	48
<b>42</b>	Millers (flour and grist).....	171	43	44	84	.....	29	86	44	12
<b>43</b>	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	1, 185	358	431	396	.....	308	649	193	33
<b>44</b>	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	439	77	273	89	.....	214	166	28	1
<b>45</b>	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	690	242	296	152	.....	325	276	82	6
<b>46</b>	Saw and planing mill employes, etc.....	324	67	146	111	.....	138	139	42	5
<b>47</b>	Tailors.....	1, 830	124	724	1, 032	.....	752	817	241	68
<b>48</b>	Tinners and tinware makers.....	365	76	173	115	1	130	181	48	5
<b>49</b>	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	378	49	220	109	.....	168	180	27	3
<b>50</b>	Upholsterers.....	242	45	127	70	.....	117	90	28	7
<b>51</b>	Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	826	134	393	299	.....	368	349	96	9
<b>52</b>	<b>FEMALES (a).....</b>	<b>15, 121</b>	<b>3, 165</b>	<b>7, 077</b>	<b>4, 752</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>8, 377</b>	<b>5, 368</b>	<b>1, 158</b>	<b>156</b>
<b>53</b>	Artists and teachers of art.....	95	51	37	7	.....	26	53	15	1
<b>54</b>	Musicians and teachers of music.....	155	89	52	13	1	67	78	9	.....
<b>55</b>	Professors and teachers.....	699	286	343	68	2	300	355	42	1
<b>56</b>	Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	126	36	31	56	3	1	53	66	5
<b>57</b>	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	265	58	59	146	2	39	109	88	29
<b>58</b>	Laborers (not specified).....	36	14	4	18	.....	11	15	10	.....
<b>59</b>	Laundresses.....	405	54	118	208	25	106	183	99	15
<b>60</b>	Nurses and midwives.....	227	85	35	106	1	36	104	74	11
<b>61</b>	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	38	8	7	23	.....	3	22	12	1
<b>62</b>	Servants.....	3, 606	541	1, 060	1, 914	82	1, 954	1, 289	289	45
<b>63</b>	Bookkeepers and accountants.....	254	104	125	25	.....	164	86	3	.....
<b>64</b>	Clerks and copyists.....	646	194	362	90	.....	443	193	9	.....
<b>65</b>	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	127	20	39	68	.....	22	64	34	7
<b>66</b>	Messengers, packers and porters.....	113	21	73	19	.....	95	16	1	1
<b>67</b>	Saleswomen.....	223	43	136	44	.....	145	75	3	.....
<b>68</b>	Stenographers and typewriters.....	219	141	62	16	.....	132	83	3	.....
<b>69</b>	Apprentices.....	102	16	60	26	.....	99	3	.....	.....
<b>70</b>	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	1, 235	215	830	190	.....	817	392	19	2
<b>71</b>	Box makers (paper).....	206	44	139	23	.....	183	21	2	.....
<b>72</b>	Confectioners.....	51	9	28	13	1	34	12	4	.....
<b>73</b>	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	300	53	190	57	.....	243	48	7	2
<b>74</b>	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	2, 471	608	1, 204	650	9	1, 136	1, 109	204	15
<b>75</b>	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	145	58	68	19	.....	113	29	2	.....
<b>76</b>	Tailoresses.....	2, 387	177	1, 491	718	1	1, 601	687	84	12
<b>77</b>	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	256	30	162	64	.....	207	36	11	2

**a** The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

**b** Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## OCCUPATIONS.

721

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO  
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

## ROCHESTER, N. Y.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
16,895	23,041	1,163	31	1,340	2,298	7,446	3,841	2,544	1,061	7,721	2,364	2,488	1,847	164	91	23	1,983	1
118	66	9	1	13	11	77	18	43	16	38	22	11	8				5	2
104	224	23		6	9	36	6	24	6	62	34	50	18		1		12	3
53	107	5			1	4		1	3	28	5	6	8				9	4
78	187	15				2			2	5	4	7	5	1			2	5
41	160	8			2	8	3	3	2	16	14	15	6				3	6
73	161	9				2		1	1	11	2	14	24				2	7
144	184	4		3	9	16	9	1	6	67	2	15	20	3			13	8
160	98	4		3		20	11	6	3	30	13	14	13	3			6	9
101	303	9		5	12	36	15	13	8	53	32	35	19	3	2		10	10
1,247	2,055	177	2	619	940	1,426	682	616	128	1,251	581	155	125	13	7	1	512	11
65	426	15		3	4	6	3	1	2	163	44	18	18	4			31	12
321	151	13		13	4	42	27	8	7	49	40	45	27	2			13	13
28	211	19		2		13	6	3	4	38	50	6	9	1			5	14
172	497	32	1	1	2	28	12	8	8	51	19	45	25	3	1	1	12	15
45	154	7				1	1			10	4	9	5		2		4	16
2,018	1,022	31	1		5	144	69	45	30	117	71	168	150	3	1	1	32	17
82	322	6				18	8	6	4	21	8	19	20	2			7	18
574	971	27	2	48	41	277	138	92	47	215	130	91	108	8	3		24	19
86	97	7		8	2	17	6	7	4	15	17	15	20	2	1		5	20
619	1,637	78	1	84	80	69	23	25	21	430	91	122	64	7		2	261	21
361	58	4		4	1	55	19	15	21	21	9	14	21				12	22
403	421	16	1	4	2	40	16	16	8	50	30	47	46	2			10	23
389	684	27		35	12	89	51	21	17	85	186	38	31	1		1	12	24
93	134	4		1		22	16	3	3	12	27	15	30			1	5	25
822	8			9	30	178	80	59	39	108	3	14	14		1		4	26
112	157	0		14	34	30	15	8	7	145	6	14	10				15	27
156	385	23		18	56	68	33	13	22	177	60	52	55	5	3		19	28
1,147	1,280	74	1	46	114	1,018	567	322	129	435	134	172	101	35	5	1	63	29
74	222	3		17	82	25	13	7	5	223	17	7	3		2		5	30
163	257	8		10	20	21	11	5	5	175	5	27	12	2	1		25	31
159	253	13		6	44	63	39	12	12	172	2	24	18		1	1	19	32
736	1,676	100	1	34	138	843	482	255	106	552	94	220	170	16	11	1	97	33
50	134	9		2	15	29	19	2	8	69	12	15	13	2		1	10	34
81	176	19	1	18	13	95	40	38	17	83	32	3	10	2			4	35
76	99	5			4	22	12	5	5	31	1	15	9				8	36
275	413	21	1	12	30	204	129	53	22	128	56	54	51	4	1		26	37
377	507	23	2	6	24	108	67	24	17	140	30	69	38	1	2	1	25	38
146	831	31	2	7	7	32	13	12	7	129	35	81	38	2	9	1	19	39
75	157	5		11	25	93	45	35	13	97	26	24	2	3			8	40
216	648	33		45	129	525	265	214	46	386	63	96	19	2	6	2	24	41
39	122	10		3	8	21	9	10	2	28	7	25	19		1		4	42
463	684	36	2	19	21	403	195	154	54	124	36	102	79	9	4		42	43
294	139	5	1		2	58	34	17	7	15	23	23	23		1		4	44
379	301	9	1	1	6	63	33	18	12	49	15	39	42	2			5	45
161	161	2		5	8	63	40	11	12	60	6	17	17		1		10	46
843	996	39	2	113	175	228	144	72	12	606	34	52	28	2	6	1	303	47
158	197	10		6	13	53	26	17	10	45	13	18	24	1			14	48
217	153	6	2	3	7	70	39	18	13	57	12	16	8	2	2		12	49
144	95	3		2	4	43	24	13	6	37	7	10	5	1			10	50
422	392	11	1	11	29	143	84	38	21	170	11	37	40		3	2	36	51
12,683	1,021	1,367	50	343	430	2,205	1,257	598	350	1,530	1,103	700	1,052	50	19	3	304	52
69	15	11				10	1	6	3	3		2	2					53
125	18	11	1			11	4	2	5	3		2	7				1	54
673	10	16			2	252	191	17	44	13	15	13	19		1		7	55
16	23	85	2	5		2		2		11	21	9	11	1	1		2	56
121	30	111	3	10	43	18	10	4	4	76	23	15	16		2		14	57
15	12	9		4	3	8	5	2	1	3	7	2	1				5	58
185	76	144		55	18	66	19	35	12	70	74	30	25	1	2		6	59
132	28	77			7	54	24	26	4	26	16	23	34	2			5	60
5	12	19		3	1					9	9	3	1				1	61
3,130	206	261	9	175	143	232	100	92	40	534	655	238	406	13	12	2	60	62
241	5	7	1		1	15	5	4	6	5	1	8	9				2	63
599	22	23	2			54	29	15	10	9	13	22	38	4			4	64
49	28	49	1	11	6					23	14	10	5				16	65
109	2	2		1		35	10	12	13	6	2	5	5				1	66
202	12	8	1		1	27	12	9	6	13	4	8	19					67
198	8	11	2		1	23	10	3	10	1		9	6					68
100	1	1		1	3	6	4	1	1	16	2	4	4					69
1,152	47	34	2	1	4	461	281	115	65	19	46	50	65	5			5	70
202	2	2			3	42	31	0	2	8	2	4	8				1	71
39	6	6		1		7	4	3		2	1	4	4	1			1	72
284	8	7	1	4	4	48	33	11	4	17	9	15	12	2			2	73
1,996	223	235	17	7	37	258	129	73	56	159	105	116	220	10	1		41	74
136	4	5				20	15	2	3	1		9	8	1				75
2,099	149	137	2	51	123	373	246	85	42	406	48	65	78	5		1	115	76
237	9	10		4	6	62	29	28	5	33	11	2	13	1			4	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

ST. JOSEPH, MO.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
		Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
<b>1</b> MALES (a).....	17,934	10,255	3,101	3,434	1,144	5,359	9,190	3,005	353
2 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	123	91	12	20	.....	23	49	41	10
3 Clergymen.....	73	37	6	19	11	2	41	24	6
4 Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	73	47	12	14	.....	14	46	12	1
5 Lawyers.....	190	162	16	12	.....	19	111	50	10
6 Officials (government).....	104	63	24	16	1	9	59	34	2
7 Physicians and surgeons.....	124	88	16	19	1	8	67	38	11
8 Professors and teachers.....	70	44	7	11	8	9	47	12	2
9 Barbers and hairdressers.....	202	91	24	16	71	68	117	14	3
10 Bartenders.....	128	59	40	28	1	23	83	7	.....
11 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	155	92	24	39	.....	17	99	38	1
12 Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	79	48	4	26	1	4	57	35	3
13 Laborers (not specified).....	2,312	1,141	238	563	370	690	1,134	419	60
14 Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	153	55	40	53	5	14	103	33	3
15 Servants.....	411	129	26	49	207	194	184	31	2
16 Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	118	68	20	25	5	8	69	36	5
17 Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	416	328	57	31	.....	85	235	85	11
18 Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	163	128	17	18	.....	16	79	60	8
19 Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	1,632	1,107	379	138	8	837	709	78	4
20 Commercial travelers.....	424	340	52	36	.....	76	303	49	.....
21 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	809	499	129	102	79	277	399	114	19
22 Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	147	73	20	12	42	51	67	26	1
23 Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	1,157	665	186	302	4	115	659	342	38
24 Messengers, packers, and porters.....	230	96	54	42	38	141	77	12	.....
25 Salesmen.....	1,035	727	211	96	1	479	488	64	4
26 Steam railroad employes.....	1,151	703	227	214	7	254	758	132	6
27 Street railway employes.....	121	94	12	13	2	30	82	9	.....
28 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	79	63	15	.....	1	42	36	1	.....
29 Apprentices.....	136	48	72	16	.....	134	2	.....	.....
30 Bakers.....	134	35	35	64	.....	48	54	32	.....
31 Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	232	103	42	81	6	50	124	52	6
32 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	156	48	15	91	2	30	70	51	5
33 Brickmakers, potters, etc.....	148	67	24	27	30	60	71	15	1
34 Butchers.....	160	49	32	76	3	45	89	22	4
35 Cabinet makers and upholsterers.....	82	24	15	41	2	17	40	21	4
36 Carpenters and joiners.....	1,072	776	114	174	8	169	571	299	30
37 Confectioners.....	76	43	16	17	.....	41	29	6	.....
38 Coopers.....	78	32	20	25	1	17	39	21	1
39 Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	68	31	17	18	2	30	26	10	2
40 Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc.....	144	70	45	27	2	37	79	27	1
41 Machinists.....	210	108	41	61	.....	76	98	33	3
42 Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	263	145	41	75	2	21	141	94	7
43 Marble and stone cutters.....	84	28	22	34	.....	19	44	20	1
44 Masons (brick and stone).....	352	172	83	83	14	78	191	70	12
45 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	415	267	81	65	2	132	212	67	4
46 Plasterers.....	151	94	24	16	17	24	86	34	7
47 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	119	46	47	26	.....	64	48	4	2
48 Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	276	192	57	26	1	129	120	25	2
49 Tailors.....	146	53	14	79	.....	40	71	27	8
50 Tanners and tinware makers.....	153	76	55	22	.....	84	53	16	.....
51 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	105	31	48	26	.....	50	46	8	1
<b>52</b> FEMALES (a).....	4,276	2,091	969	579	637	2,632	1,291	297	42
53 Musicians and teachers of music.....	54	41	10	3	.....	32	21	1	.....
54 Professors and teachers.....	209	128	50	17	14	102	90	16	.....
55 Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	73	42	15	13	3	4	38	30	1
56 Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	47	28	6	8	5	12	24	11	.....
57 Laborers (not specified).....	23	13	1	.....	9	19	3	1	.....
58 Laundresses.....	357	67	18	17	255	113	166	64	13
59 Nurses and midwives.....	37	16	5	9	7	7	8	15	7
60 Servants.....	1,406	550	227	307	322	948	372	71	8
61 Bookkeepers and accountants.....	64	41	20	3	.....	51	13	.....	.....
62 Clerks and copyists.....	94	67	21	6	.....	75	18	1	.....
63 Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	26	7	4	12	3	.....	9	15	2
64 Messengers, packers, and porters.....	28	17	9	2	.....	28	.....	.....	.....
65 Saleswomen.....	216	120	77	19	.....	170	44	2	.....
66 Stenographers and typewriters.....	84	63	19	2	.....	64	20	.....	.....
67 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	21	11	9	1	.....	19	2	.....	.....
68 Apprentices.....	18	6	8	4	.....	17	1	.....	.....
69 Box makers (paper).....	14	10	3	1	.....	12	2	.....	.....
70 Confectioners.....	33	15	14	4	.....	27	5	1	.....
71 Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	59	29	20	10	.....	44	12	2	1
72 Dressmakers.....	424	249	123	43	9	180	205	35	2
73 Milliners.....	109	69	31	9	.....	67	38	3	1
74 Seamstresses.....	571	328	184	53	6	415	135	16	4
75 Sewing machine operators.....	38	22	12	4	.....	32	6	.....	.....
76 Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	45	23	18	4	.....	39	6	.....	.....
77 Tailoresses.....	125	68	39	18	.....	99	19	4	1

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO  
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

## ST. JOSEPH, MO.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
8,371	8,840	641	82	744	272	4,201	2,484	1,500	217	1,567	609	407	131	26	110	44	565	1
49	64	10	-----	4	1	30	11	17	2	11	5	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	2
16	52	5	-----	-----	-----	2	1	-----	1	7	5	2	1	-----	2	-----	3	3
31	39	3	-----	-----	-----	4	-----	4	-----	3	3	4	2	-----	1	-----	1	4
68	118	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	3	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	5
33	66	5	-----	1	-----	7	5	2	-----	4	4	5	-----	1	-----	-----	2	6
36	78	7	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	6	3	7	1	-----	-----	-----	2	7
48	19	3	-----	-----	-----	23	12	10	1	3	3	1	-----	2	-----	-----	2	8
91	99	10	2	7	-----	15	11	4	-----	10	-----	1	-----	1	-----	-----	6	9
62	56	7	3	-----	-----	14	9	4	1	21	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	5	10
38	111	5	1	1	2	31	19	7	5	12	4	12	5	-----	1	-----	5	11
7	69	3	-----	1	2	1	1	-----	-----	12	6	4	-----	1	1	1	1	12
1,074	1,115	112	11	334	89	1,243	718	475	50	222	171	27	10	1	24	9	100	13
36	110	6	1	3	2	3	1	1	1	36	8	-----	-----	-----	1	1	7	14
296	98	16	1	42	1	38	22	13	3	15	3	4	3	-----	5	4	18	15
21	90	6	1	3	-----	9	6	2	1	7	15	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	16
147	245	19	5	-----	-----	19	12	7	-----	8	10	9	2	-----	-----	-----	2	17
33	123	6	1	2	-----	2	1	1	-----	10	3	3	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	18
1,159	438	30	5	4	4	74	51	22	1	49	16	36	13	2	3	-----	19	19
257	163	7	1	1	-----	15	9	6	-----	11	6	9	3	-----	-----	-----	5	20
368	414	25	2	55	7	256	149	94	13	46	26	5	5	-----	9	-----	13	21
70	70	6	1	10	-----	17	7	9	1	2	3	1	4	-----	1	2	-----	22
278	835	41	3	21	15	39	24	14	1	147	36	35	10	2	2	-----	70	23
148	71	9	2	9	2	30	18	9	3	28	3	4	2	-----	-----	1	4	24
696	314	22	3	1	3	54	39	14	1	41	13	15	5	1	2	-----	19	25
531	581	33	6	34	21	242	126	77	39	48	87	26	12	3	13	4	21	26
55	64	2	-----	4	-----	18	15	3	-----	5	1	1	1	-----	4	-----	1	27
58	20	1	-----	-----	1	3	2	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	28
136	-----	-----	-----	5	4	26	11	11	4	9	1	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	4	29
66	67	1	-----	5	2	14	7	6	1	52	1	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	6	30
83	133	16	-----	6	7	35	20	11	4	38	12	3	1	-----	9	1	17	31
48	101	5	2	5	14	27	16	6	5	44	7	7	2	-----	4	-----	27	32
77	63	2	1	20	6	99	40	55	4	15	3	2	1	1	-----	1	5	33
68	87	4	1	7	3	15	8	6	1	50	6	2	1	-----	-----	-----	17	34
20	45	6	1	2	4	7	4	3	-----	33	-----	1	-----	-----	1	-----	6	35
308	699	64	1	11	14	595	396	175	24	90	9	21	16	6	2	5	25	36
41	32	3	-----	3	1	16	10	4	2	7	1	1	-----	-----	-----	1	7	37
27	50	1	-----	4	2	16	13	2	1	19	1	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	4	38
35	32	1	-----	-----	1	31	20	10	1	8	1	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	39
52	90	2	-----	2	-----	18	17	1	-----	18	1	1	-----	1	-----	-----	6	40
104	97	7	2	3	2	26	19	7	-----	24	10	12	6	1	3	-----	5	41
47	211	5	-----	4	1	48	37	9	2	37	12	16	4	2	-----	1	3	42
35	44	5	-----	3	-----	40	25	15	-----	16	5	8	1	-----	-----	-----	4	43
153	181	14	4	12	4	255	148	99	8	47	18	10	1	-----	-----	-----	7	44
190	213	10	2	3	3	215	134	70	11	26	7	12	1	1	3	3	12	45
38	102	11	-----	10	1	100	58	40	2	9	4	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	46
81	35	3	-----	1	1	14	8	6	-----	3	15	5	1	-----	1	-----	1	47
177	85	9	5	-----	2	31	22	8	1	7	2	9	-----	-----	3	1	4	48
56	77	12	1	3	6	21	8	12	1	45	6	3	1	-----	-----	-----	18	49
104	45	4	-----	1	-----	27	11	12	4	10	5	2	-----	-----	-----	2	3	50
61	41	1	2	1	1	7	7	-----	-----	18	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	7	51
3,254	425	527	70	309	48	643	396	190	57	244	109	64	18	4	55	6	79	52
45	5	3	1	-----	-----	9	5	4	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	1	1	-----	-----	53
190	9	9	1	-----	-----	99	88	7	4	3	5	4	1	-----	-----	-----	4	54
4	21	44	4	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	6	1	-----	-----	1	-----	2	55
19	12	16	-----	5	-----	8	2	3	-----	1	4	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	56
18	3	2	-----	2	-----	7	2	4	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	57
99	124	121	13	133	4	38	20	17	1	6	3	1	-----	-----	-----	1	6	58
11	4	22	-----	2	2	10	8	2	-----	3	2	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	59
1,164	97	126	19	147	33	123	72	33	18	138	61	18	3	2	45	3	37	60
61	2	1	-----	-----	-----	8	5	-----	3	2	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	61
85	3	6	-----	-----	-----	7	4	2	1	1	-----	2	1	-----	-----	-----	2	62
5	8	16	2	2	-----	2	1	1	-----	6	4	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	63
28	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	9	9	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	64
199	9	6	2	-----	2	19	4	15	-----	13	2	2	-----	-----	1	-----	1	65
81	1	2	-----	-----	-----	11	9	2	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	66
20	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	67
17	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	4	2	1	1	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	68
14	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	5	4	1	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	69
28	2	3	-----	1	-----	7	5	2	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	70
48	5	6	-----	-----	-----	24	12	12	-----	4	4	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	71
284	59	67	14	5	1	39	25	10	4	17	6	11	5	1	3	-----	-----	72
85	14	10	-----	-----	-----	32	8	21	3	4	1	3	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	73
496	24	46	5	5	4	107	75	21	11	25	7	4	5	-----	2	-----	10	74
34	2	2	-----	1	-----	15	7	6	2	1	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	75
43	1	1	-----	-----	-----	17	14	3	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	76
107	5	7	2	-----	1	25	14	10	1	9	1	2	2	-----	-----	-----	4	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

ST. LOUIS, MO.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
		Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
<b>1</b> MALES (a).....	148,053	31,309	51,891	55,716	9,137	44,148	70,696	28,872	3,632
2 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	910	62	267	567	14	200	406	256	46
3 Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	646	332	160	150	4	143	333	147	22
4 Lawyers.....	652	412	133	103	4	43	316	244	43
5 Officials (government).....	946	369	310	316	11	63	574	281	26
6 Physicians and surgeons.....	789	396	196	195	2	61	427	234	63
7 Barbers and hairdressers.....	1,270	148	446	383	293	430	629	196	6
8 Bartenders.....	1,120	157	435	498	30	360	648	104	4
9 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	2,055	594	576	705	189	264	1,201	550	34
10 Laborers (not specified).....	21,852	2,814	5,766	10,216	3,056	6,094	9,762	5,063	678
11 Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	1,339	168	324	816	31	104	841	367	20
12 Servants.....	3,946	575	661	1,168	1,542	1,324	1,965	545	60
13 Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	1,600	263	393	811	28	73	858	581	82
14 Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	2,321	1,082	642	587	10	374	1,235	621	79
15 Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	893	462	211	216	4	80	448	208	53
16 Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors.....	742	239	140	152	211	78	366	246	39
17 Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	13,622	4,821	6,546	2,194	61	6,736	5,584	1,168	97
18 Commercial travelers.....	1,126	565	334	286	1	147	740	227	11
19 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	7,247	1,153	2,918	2,255	921	2,425	3,532	1,148	116
20 Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	1,015	241	215	407	152	242	528	292	20
21 Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	8,597	1,719	2,599	4,198	81	1,063	4,569	2,625	322
22 Messengers, packers, and porters.....	3,690	476	1,456	639	519	1,715	1,040	335	18
23 Salesmen.....	3,691	1,163	1,029	896	3	1,301	1,877	471	26
24 Steam railroad employes.....	2,820	1,147	725	775	173	506	1,835	412	27
25 Street railway employes.....	1,451	572	396	481	2	332	981	125	6
26 Apprentices.....	1,941	288	1,450	197	6	1,924	13	4	.....
27 Bakers.....	1,180	71	293	811	5	368	591	189	28
28 Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	2,266	265	948	1,040	13	665	1,135	411	51
29 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	2,235	362	725	1,189	19	668	897	559	107
30 Brewers and malsters.....	1,129	17	228	883	1	225	690	199	14
31 Brickmakers, potters, etc.....	583	66	221	193	103	187	272	108	16
32 Butchers.....	1,962	168	703	1,081	10	588	1,023	318	32
33 Cabinet makers.....	859	55	217	587	.....	159	440	214	45
34 Carpenters and joiners.....	5,922	1,449	1,652	2,765	56	1,076	3,047	1,527	258
35 Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified).....	622	87	210	322	3	130	302	159	28
36 Coopers.....	1,207	101	457	661	8	276	476	397	58
37 Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc.....	952	122	464	364	2	253	446	226	26
38 Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	3,093	454	1,448	1,054	137	1,135	1,545	379	31
39 Machinists.....	2,386	518	946	885	7	745	1,235	364	25
40 Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	2,513	804	672	1,021	16	213	1,292	878	90
41 Marble and stone cutters.....	823	72	284	452	15	180	429	185	27
42 Masons (brick and stone).....	2,182	303	773	1,084	22	542	1,083	482	73
43 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	3,597	833	1,700	1,044	20	1,312	1,752	485	40
44 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	999	173	611	213	2	478	442	77	2
45 Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	2,823	832	1,417	568	6	1,228	1,264	297	29
46 Saw and planing mill employes, etc.....	684	88	304	280	12	235	311	124	11
47 Tailors.....	2,115	86	350	1,674	5	460	910	593	146
48 Tanners and tinware makers.....	1,144	169	596	375	4	455	535	139	13
49 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	1,590	155	680	600	155	617	727	233	12
50 Upholsterers.....	613	85	326	196	6	292	230	78	12
51 Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	1,273	180	624	461	8	560	534	163	15
<b>52</b> FEMALES (a).....	38,601	7,176	18,473	8,626	4,326	22,796	11,653	3,530	452
53 Musicians and teachers of music.....	261	95	114	42	10	113	116	27	2
54 Professors and teachers.....	1,719	546	830	247	96	609	924	161	19
55 Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	509	191	76	201	41	20	254	217	15
56 Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	607	143	196	213	55	158	230	181	36
57 Laborers (not specified).....	256	44	121	53	38	155	62	32	6
58 Laundresses.....	3,484	239	487	715	2,043	749	1,741	857	95
59 Nurses and midwives.....	566	118	161	253	34	86	254	198	26
60 Servants.....	13,746	2,285	5,619	4,042	1,800	9,112	3,628	800	124
61 Bookkeepers and accountants.....	285	110	151	23	1	199	78	6	.....
62 Clerks and copyists.....	885	264	551	68	2	671	186	25	1
63 Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	462	43	120	293	6	51	192	194	23
64 Messengers, packers, and porters.....	215	38	148	28	1	199	13	.....	2
65 Saleswomen.....	1,217	248	854	111	4	931	269	13	2
66 Stenographers and typewriters.....	768	319	406	43	.....	605	156	4	.....
67 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	185	55	117	13	.....	138	43	4	.....
68 Apprentices.....	168	28	127	13	.....	168	.....	.....	.....
69 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	539	86	505	48	.....	565	73	1	.....
70 Box makers (paper).....	146	12	116	18	.....	133	13	.....	.....
71 Confectioners.....	221	35	156	30	.....	177	31	13	.....
72 Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	452	48	315	86	3	392	47	10	3
73 Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	7,552	1,530	4,635	1,240	147	4,466	2,504	508	63
74 Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	611	105	456	50	.....	518	86	7	.....
75 Tailoresses.....	1,040	110	684	246	.....	714	245	69	10
76 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	850	73	571	198	8	782	57	11	.....
77 Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	170	33	116	21	.....	151	14	4	1

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO  
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

## ST. LOUIS, MO.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
68,702	74,855	4,686	310	7,305	5,810	20,690	11,054	7,089	2,547	32,609	10,913	4,020	939	76	547	180	6,635	1
326	545	38	1	26	78	50	19	20	11	449	30	42	4	.....	4	1	37	2
278	344	19	5	.....	3	40	15	16	9	71	19	33	9	.....	5	.....	13	3
178	430	41	3	.....	1	8	5	.....	.....	43	30	12	6	.....	1	.....	11	4
199	699	48	.....	6	3	29	11	13	5	91	169	23	7	.....	2	1	23	5
255	488	43	3	.....	3	14	4	7	3	110	17	18	12	1	1	3	33	6
576	647	41	6	68	18	56	27	13	16	329	8	5	1	.....	.....	1	39	7
693	402	22	3	23	23	91	50	24	17	326	60	17	3	1	3	.....	89	8
541	1,433	76	5	127	29	194	102	69	23	347	176	99	20	3	10	1	50	9
10,845	10,120	849	38	3,069	1,588	6,032	3,063	2,261	708	4,926	3,627	395	71	3	101	24	1,076	10
300	991	42	6	36	29	29	10	12	7	522	107	16	3	3	6	3	156	11
2,487	1,279	161	19	388	92	319	160	99	60	621	260	82	30	2	20	6	159	12
296	1,210	91	3	40	20	61	28	21	12	267	455	42	13	1	2	2	29	13
789	1,423	103	6	3	5	99	36	43	20	296	94	105	21	2	6	1	62	14
227	616	47	3	2	5	16	9	6	1	97	46	35	17	2	.....	1	18	15
289	410	40	3	139	3	137	59	58	20	45	66	20	6	.....	4	.....	11	16
9,114	4,254	238	16	21	37	545	257	162	126	1,049	419	401	114	3	15	8	189	17
406	689	29	2	2	3	25	14	7	4	172	32	29	18	.....	.....	1	34	18
3,356	3,670	211	10	550	128	1,015	602	303	110	1,407	587	80	22	1	4	11	144	19
557	419	38	1	86	34	73	48	24	1	210	144	23	4	1	6	.....	19	20
2,217	6,051	313	16	386	298	223	109	82	32	2,554	438	240	46	4	15	6	906	21
1,955	1,078	50	7	118	38	261	118	90	53	416	126	41	6	.....	5	2	44	22
1,985	1,641	55	10	6	21	131	67	48	16	534	116	112	31	5	6	3	89	23
1,123	1,612	81	4	111	56	285	173	75	34	214	362	75	36	2	15	2	69	24
730	697	23	1	30	8	168	116	39	13	89	326	25	13	1	5	1	21	25
1,926	15	.....	.....	21	15	262	94	96	72	126	17	17	2	.....	5	1	29	26
559	589	30	2	45	144	110	62	31	17	701	28	18	.....	1	1	2	60	27
974	1,222	61	9	69	164	249	144	81	24	631	187	78	17	2	9	4	112	28
1,005	1,113	113	4	67	168	246	123	80	43	770	130	61	12	3	34	4	175	29
370	731	27	1	34	318	109	60	38	11	830	5	5	.....	.....	2	1	40	30
252	318	13	.....	43	30	184	91	79	11	151	13	20	1	.....	.....	.....	8	31
803	1,114	37	2	41	92	113	66	33	14	888	83	22	2	1	1	4	80	32
222	592	31	4	21	96	123	87	24	12	565	5	15	4	.....	5	6	47	33
1,906	3,726	276	14	113	316	1,755	1,010	577	168	1,834	286	269	68	7	51	20	230	34
216	387	19	.....	16	33	68	45	16	7	260	11	7	3	.....	5	.....	37	35
440	718	47	2	42	117	256	130	95	31	514	48	8	7	.....	1	2	81	36
386	525	39	2	12	18	138	83	42	13	265	30	9	2	1	1	1	55	37
1,573	1,451	62	7	149	120	700	468	169	63	535	202	146	17	2	16	4	132	38
1,035	1,283	63	5	26	89	274	171	70	33	535	81	133	19	1	21	1	94	39
568	1,836	100	9	23	30	99	58	30	11	579	181	127	28	3	15	2	86	40
319	472	31	1	44	63	258	136	100	20	232	122	39	4	1	2	.....	52	41
842	1,262	75	3	62	130	957	435	437	85	627	234	116	7	2	16	3	79	42
1,805	1,692	90	10	46	72	944	511	340	93	637	111	109	24	.....	12	5	147	43
628	352	17	2	4	4	156	87	47	22	45	104	40	7	.....	1	1	15	44
1,633	1,148	35	7	8	33	216	118	66	32	346	37	101	28	2	3	2	49	45
301	370	12	1	42	50	138	88	38	12	226	9	12	5	1	.....	1	26	46
682	1,333	98	2	142	355	243	121	94	28	1,002	68	38	5	.....	25	1	535	47
606	509	25	4	16	38	140	84	35	21	264	36	13	3	.....	2	2	55	48
849	692	42	7	77	42	201	110	51	40	487	10	8	4	.....	4	1	88	49
357	238	17	1	8	24	69	43	14	12	135	7	17	6	.....	5	2	24	50
703	552	16	2	34	52	188	111	53	24	387	19	11	7	.....	3	.....	35	51
29,933	3,068	5,329	271	3,151	932	3,430	1,820	1,071	539	4,019	2,907	538	172	9	105	14	902	52
203	19	34	2	2	.....	20	13	3	4	19	3	8	3	.....	.....	.....	9	53
1,548	56	105	10	.....	3	314	252	18	44	72	91	22	28	2	.....	.....	32	54
50	103	340	16	.....	1	7	6	1	.....	95	73	8	9	.....	.....	.....	14	55
293	93	212	9	62	22	22	10	4	8	104	78	13	7	.....	2	.....	10	56
188	27	41	.....	37	11	34	18	10	6	21	17	3	.....	.....	1	1	10	57
914	971	1,536	63	1,520	105	365	157	161	47	330	285	35	2	.....	6	.....	64	58
267	104	189	8	47	28	48	16	20	12	119	86	23	8	.....	1	1	16	59
11,921	692	1,089	44	1,112	445	817	378	290	149	1,792	1,718	167	45	4	76	11	237	60
256	12	16	1	.....	.....	15	3	6	6	5	6	8	3	.....	.....	.....	1	61
824	24	32	5	1	1	56	27	16	13	30	15	13	3	1	1	.....	5	62
92	94	267	9	42	36	8	3	3	2	179	67	8	4	.....	1	.....	34	63
210	1	4	.....	.....	1	34	15	11	8	17	5	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	64
1,138	38	39	2	4	1	73	37	24	12	41	20	23	10	.....	1	.....	16	65
730	13	18	7	.....	.....	61	28	22	11	6	9	20	8	.....	.....	.....	5	66
171	9	5	.....	.....	.....	11	4	5	2	5	5	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	67
168	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	31	12	14	5	8	2	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	68
619	7	12	1	.....	2	74	42	18	14	14	19	10	2	.....	.....	.....	3	69
143	1	2	.....	4	4	10	6	2	2	10	.....	3	1	.....	.....	.....	4	70
185	13	21	2	5	.....	16	5	7	4	16	5	4	2	.....	.....	.....	3	71
427	7	16	2	13	13	96	69	20	7	30	8	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	40	72
6,039	487	965	61	102	121	762	395	269	98	657	283	107	28	.....	7	.....	160	73
588	9	11	3	1	4	63	42	17	4	18	14	10	1	.....	.....	.....	7	74
874	64	96	6	34	46	115	67	35	13	141	20	13	1	.....	5	1	65	75
807	23	16	4	41	31	168	110	35	23	86	20	8	1	1	.....	.....	82	76
162	5	2	1	3	2	24	16	3	5	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	77

a Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

ST. PAUL, MINN.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.		Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a).....	45,826	9,856	10,006	25,224	740	11,650	26,653	6,491	758
2	Agricultural laborers.....	181	19	42	119	1	97	62	16	5
3	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	249	54	56	138	1	34	93	85	37
4	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	184	8	18	158	.....	29	92	54	9
5	Clergymen.....	217	77	29	109	2	8	119	77	12
6	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	355	191	65	99	.....	84	217	43	6
7	Lawyers.....	476	327	85	63	1	39	315	94	21
8	Musicians and teachers of music.....	185	36	23	116	10	40	111	32	1
9	Officials (government).....	453	141	137	171	4	38	294	103	16
10	Physicians and surgeons.....	225	127	43	51	4	8	154	50	10
11	Barbers and hairdressers.....	337	70	91	96	80	100	206	29	1
12	Bar-tenders.....	397	66	88	238	5	109	265	16	1
13	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	643	182	187	272	2	108	444	84	3
14	Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	200	45	25	130	.....	9	97	83	11
15	Janitors.....	223	30	21	128	44	23	137	54	9
16	Laborers (not specified).....	7,121	357	686	6,054	34	1,625	4,066	1,186	183
17	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	379	45	78	247	9	22	277	77	1
18	Servants.....	1,372	177	233	621	341	507	774	68	9
19	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	338	34	97	204	3	21	227	83	7
20	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	1,425	767	278	379	1	153	932	297	34
21	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	433	232	89	111	1	35	249	127	20
22	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	4,821	1,666	1,631	1,514	20	2,251	2,284	253	12
23	Commercial travelers.....	593	299	141	153	.....	61	451	65	1
24	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	2,659	293	622	1,123	21	611	1,205	220	14
25	Foremen and overseers.....	185	44	46	95	.....	11	135	25	3
26	Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	293	78	69	141	5	92	166	33	2
27	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	2,436	627	575	1,233	1	301	1,557	529	41
28	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	416	68	139	158	51	253	138	21	2
29	Salesmen.....	866	297	279	290	.....	267	539	55	1
30	Steam railroad employes.....	2,443	750	679	998	16	516	1,683	220	11
31	Street railway employes.....	284	88	88	108	.....	62	210	9	2
32	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	220	120	62	36	2	120	91	6	1
33	Apprentices.....	265	24	128	111	2	262	2	1	.....
34	Bakers.....	242	15	36	191	.....	92	123	24	1
35	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	582	47	138	396	1	99	390	82	11
36	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	716	49	122	544	1	236	348	109	23
37	Butchers.....	418	37	109	271	1	130	252	34	1
38	Cabinet makers and upholsterers.....	207	31	23	153	.....	53	116	31	7
39	Carpenters and joiners.....	2,993	340	356	2,295	2	412	1,951	554	70
40	Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	213	22	52	139	.....	55	125	29	3
41	Machinists.....	580	102	157	320	1	167	331	75	5
42	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	818	243	188	387	.....	55	530	200	28
43	Marble and stone cutters.....	220	12	34	174	.....	21	164	30	5
44	Masons (brick and stone).....	964	43	88	832	1	123	634	184	20
45	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	1,048	207	207	628	6	296	608	126	8
46	Plasterers.....	259	24	59	176	.....	43	178	34	4
47	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	471	55	271	143	2	286	173	10	1
48	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	948	299	339	309	1	452	420	59	5
49	Tailors.....	586	13	35	538	.....	97	329	136	16
50	Tinners and tinware makers.....	292	38	110	144	.....	145	131	16	.....
51	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	316	19	102	193	2	116	169	29	2
52	FEMALES (a).....	11,991	1,834	4,092	5,908	157	7,519	3,846	517	56
53	Actors.....	28	21	5	2	.....	22	6	.....	.....
54	Artists and teachers of art.....	49	24	16	8	1	18	29	2	.....
55	Musicians and teachers of music.....	116	55	34	25	2	55	54	4	2
56	Professors and teachers.....	642	283	269	84	6	285	329	26	.....
57	Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	198	51	42	94	11	16	113	63	5
58	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	202	49	41	107	5	46	102	47	6
59	Laborers (not specified).....	31	1	8	20	2	12	18	.....	1
60	Landladies.....	529	22	81	401	25	209	256	54	8
61	Nurses and midwives.....	271	68	64	134	5	80	124	65	.....
62	Servants.....	5,618	375	1,564	3,601	78	4,036	1,425	98	17
63	Bookkeepers and accountants.....	183	71	85	26	1	120	61	2	.....
64	Clerks and copyists.....	559	134	296	129	.....	424	129	5	.....
65	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	50	5	11	34	.....	8	22	18	2
66	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	31	5	14	12	.....	28	3	.....	.....
67	Saleswomen.....	156	40	80	36	.....	102	51	3	.....
68	Stenographers and typewriters.....	283	138	108	37	.....	204	77	1	.....
69	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	60	18	38	4	.....	44	15	1	.....
70	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	132	15	67	50	.....	119	12	1	.....
71	Box makers (paper).....	26	1	11	14	.....	26	.....	.....	.....
72	Confectioners.....	32	6	11	15	.....	20	8	3	1
73	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	40	.....	19	21	.....	31	6	3	.....
74	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	2,196	327	1,004	850	15	1,252	859	77	8
75	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	157	33	101	23	.....	143	13	.....	1
76	Tailoresses.....	59	6	16	37	.....	37	18	2	2
77	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	35	2	16	17	.....	31	3	1	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO  
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

## ST. PAUL, MINN.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
21,826	22,879	1,045	76	1,778	2,844	7,285	2,637	3,609	1,039	7,359	2,669	1,750	1,720	556	7,766	762	2,706	1
151	24	6	—	7	15	42	15	18	9	53	10	4	1	2	34	5	10	2
78	154	16	1	11	15	9	2	7	—	58	27	14	7	5	15	1	11	3
52	127	4	1	7	13	21	4	14	3	108	4	11	4	3	18	1	9	4
83	131	3	—	—	3	2	—	—	2	34	12	10	11	1	18	—	23	5
179	170	6	—	—	2	29	12	15	2	16	11	23	20	—	18	3	8	6
164	293	18	1	—	—	7	5	—	2	11	5	16	15	2	5	2	7	7
88	87	10	—	3	8	11	3	5	3	71	2	10	3	3	8	2	17	8
128	303	21	1	—	—	19	10	6	3	23	67	19	18	4	26	—	14	9
63	152	9	1	3	3	2	—	1	1	12	1	10	15	4	3	3	3	10
162	168	7	—	3	3	14	10	4	—	54	3	4	11	9	9	1	9	11
265	129	2	1	3	6	32	16	0	7	105	13	2	25	5	62	10	16	12
253	382	6	2	19	11	67	30	20	17	49	62	39	37	8	50	15	12	13
30	165	5	—	4	2	3	1	—	2	46	19	6	7	2	33	7	10	14
61	156	6	—	13	7	18	7	8	3	21	15	15	3	1	48	18	7	15
3,771	3,166	187	7	837	1,360	2,658	803	1,533	322	1,423	847	101	88	54	2,707	190	647	16
103	262	14	—	6	13	13	7	4	2	148	13	6	19	6	34	2	19	17
1,012	328	28	4	53	32	114	61	33	20	175	73	41	46	5	203	34	55	18
88	237	13	—	10	6	15	7	6	2	46	80	11	13	3	29	4	18	19
481	895	45	4	2	2	41	14	16	11	94	42	57	73	8	61	11	33	20
128	295	9	1	—	—	0	1	3	2	24	27	19	20	3	9	—	9	21
3,223	1,537	69	2	11	10	259	115	93	51	335	151	279	261	35	300	35	118	22
284	292	16	1	1	—	13	8	2	3	43	13	28	33	2	17	2	15	23
1,075	945	34	5	130	79	337	140	153	44	362	156	44	86	46	308	59	62	24
46	132	7	—	3	3	13	10	3	—	12	30	12	7	2	24	1	7	25
192	97	4	—	6	11	17	9	4	4	37	23	6	12	2	44	7	11	26
659	1,712	63	2	89	99	49	21	13	15	439	79	66	83	22	160	27	358	27
307	104	4	1	7	3	42	16	14	12	39	19	14	18	4	48	5	13	28
482	366	17	1	3	3	44	23	15	6	87	30	44	41	9	50	5	24	29
1,134	1,230	44	5	54	69	215	89	83	43	146	197	104	142	29	286	29	65	30
136	146	2	—	5	15	44	14	24	6	14	25	8	8	1	34	5	13	31
159	58	3	—	—	—	15	7	4	4	9	4	5	16	—	1	—	1	32
262	3	—	—	5	4	42	16	15	11	37	15	10	7	2	21	4	15	33
129	110	3	—	11	24	13	9	1	3	114	5	11	10	5	29	3	14	34
178	387	16	1	18	35	52	24	16	12	143	43	25	26	18	91	11	39	35
341	353	21	1	33	70	78	37	28	13	169	27	18	22	27	184	10	87	36
203	208	6	1	7	27	27	10	14	3	183	11	10	7	5	21	10	29	37
76	125	6	—	2	9	14	9	3	2	65	5	11	4	—	39	7	22	38
998	1,908	83	4	102	275	937	402	411	124	528	63	126	156	59	1,155	64	144	39
93	116	4	—	3	15	38	13	12	13	30	23	21	4	1	39	2	19	40
248	319	10	3	6	17	72	25	20	27	74	25	66	37	7	81	3	27	41
185	612	20	1	10	9	43	16	24	3	101	56	52	54	10	86	10	18	42
81	137	2	—	10	16	118	26	68	24	42	22	21	5	8	60	1	15	43
313	629	21	1	58	169	535	118	367	50	302	55	40	13	10	313	22	77	44
519	503	22	4	24	42	287	117	140	30	129	32	55	34	22	275	43	38	45
83	170	5	1	23	15	129	50	75	4	53	24	10	10	17	43	8	16	46
339	130	1	1	2	—	97	50	35	12	26	34	35	14	3	23	2	8	47
595	335	16	2	5	8	61	25	29	7	107	19	32	45	6	53	5	43	48
175	388	22	1	22	74	70	31	26	13	183	12	11	1	4	214	20	93	49
180	108	4	—	8	13	40	25	9	6	78	9	6	4	3	19	1	24	50
173	139	4	—	8	12	41	16	17	8	124	2	0	3	3	17	2	38	51
10,418	714	784	75	527	650	945	448	310	187	1,436	755	255	298	48	2,525	157	437	52
17	10	1	—	—	1	5	—	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	53
35	8	6	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	1	—	2	1	—	4	—	—	54
82	19	15	—	—	1	9	3	3	3	7	7	2	4	—	3	—	2	55
597	23	18	4	—	—	184	136	17	31	11	10	5	30	5	7	1	15	56
43	57	93	5	12	9	2	1	1	—	9	34	3	12	4	32	—	—	57
107	39	52	4	10	26	7	2	1	4	35	17	6	5	1	31	2	10	58
23	6	2	—	3	4	6	2	1	3	2	5	—	—	—	8	4	1	59
335	80	102	12	104	83	40	8	22	10	76	72	7	6	2	187	11	40	60
145	46	74	6	—	16	39	9	20	10	20	26	21	22	—	34	3	8	61
5,332	133	141	12	346	434	311	151	108	52	866	432	89	73	7	1,813	97	227	62
173	0	4	—	—	—	6	1	2	3	5	3	2	0	—	6	1	—	63
536	10	12	1	1	2	37	10	19	8	32	18	17	28	1	19	3	11	64
15	17	16	2	2	1	4	1	3	—	18	2	4	3	1	2	—	4	65
28	1	2	—	—	1	2	—	1	1	6	2	—	—	1	1	—	2	66
139	7	9	1	1	1	13	6	4	3	13	2	2	2	—	10	1	6	67
266	9	7	1	—	—	19	10	5	4	4	5	12	11	—	2	1	2	68
55	3	2	—	—	—	3	1	—	2	1	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	69
125	4	3	—	1	—	15	6	4	5	11	9	2	4	2	10	2	10	70
26	—	—	—	—	—	4	1	3	—	11	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	71
21	9	2	—	2	1	1	1	—	—	4	6	—	1	—	1	—	3	72
36	4	—	—	2	3	3	1	2	—	8	3	2	—	—	4	—	4	73
1,849	163	162	22	25	51	182	82	67	33	230	81	63	69	22	302	26	57	74
148	5	4	—	1	—	18	4	7	7	9	6	2	1	1	—	2	2	75
50	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	2	2	7	1	1	5	—	16	1	6	76
32	—	2	1	2	1	2	1	—	1	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



**TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.**

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
		Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
<b>1 MALES (a).....</b>	<b>124,339</b>	<b>21,376</b>	<b>26,329</b>	<b>53,006</b>	<b>23,628</b>	<b>27,563</b>	<b>66,423</b>	<b>26,043</b>	<b>3,169</b>
2 Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	532	144	76	281	31	70	220	186	41
3 Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	671	24	52	509	86	105	347	186	31
4 Miners and quarrymen.....	606	253	79	369	10	16	252	360	67
5 Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	681	291	164	225	1	105	379	167	29
6 Lawyers.....	843	459	233	150	1	68	419	264	58
7 Musicians and teachers of music.....	590	92	123	364	11	86	314	160	24
8 Officials (government).....	659	218	195	207	39	78	335	220	24
9 Physicians and surgeons.....	755	304	108	248	95	29	398	262	61
10 Barbers and hairdressers.....	1,251	114	247	513	377	256	816	172	5
11 Bartenders.....	1,070	143	252	673	2	254	645	162	8
12 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	1,444	340	321	776	7	153	906	350	32
13 Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	535	77	49	358	51	19	270	222	20
14 Laborers (not specified).....	15,447	952	1,573	7,411	5,511	2,347	9,001	3,301	307
15 Launderers.....	2,992	92	82	461	2,354	796	1,859	230	14
16 Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	2,035	184	231	1,571	49	102	1,284	608	38
17 Servants.....	7,439	507	430	2,743	3,759	1,926	4,364	1,015	84
18 Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	879	200	193	448	8	31	426	374	47
19 Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	2,117	900	465	724	28	254	1,013	712	132
20 Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	1,489	543	238	665	43	68	500	672	231
21 Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors.....	3,052	347	287	2,374	44	391	1,916	646	64
22 Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	10,564	3,156	4,142	2,574	692	4,586	4,717	1,106	135
23 Commercial travelers.....	665	244	187	242	2	85	447	126	7
24 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	4,030	850	1,209	1,906	65	976	2,139	824	76
25 Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	696	137	120	422	17	120	380	181	14
26 Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	9,928	1,418	1,484	5,020	2,006	1,077	5,453	3,016	336
27 Messengers, packers, and porters.....	1,415	224	620	421	150	803	407	185	19
28 Salesmen.....	2,374	599	914	771	90	898	1,166	278	20
29 Steam railroad employes.....	787	281	143	334	29	126	507	140	10
30 Street railway employes.....	1,197	385	228	584	.....	209	854	117	7
31 Apprentices.....	923	105	690	121	7	912	5	3	1
32 Bakers.....	1,049	63	116	819	51	214	562	245	24
33 Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	1,346	172	445	711	18	386	619	308	31
34 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	2,788	171	472	949	1,196	576	1,500	612	69
35 Butchers.....	1,475	159	450	728	138	406	757	279	30
36 Cabinet makers and upholsterers.....	858	113	261	479	5	184	412	214	46
37 Carpenters and joiners.....	4,230	1,128	841	2,185	76	670	2,100	1,250	198
38 Coopers.....	573	80	154	336	3	155	242	149	24
39 Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	659	19	56	45	539	156	451	49	3
40 Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc.....	519	86	245	177	11	206	199	160	13
41 Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	1,300	200	427	662	11	365	656	253	24
42 Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners.....	519	42	122	350	5	121	282	102	14
43 Machinists.....	1,852	369	692	842	39	535	962	322	32
44 Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	1,459	455	277	667	60	127	686	567	75
45 Marble and stone cutters and masons.....	964	162	270	523	4	195	462	259	44
46 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	2,305	512	815	942	36	554	1,248	447	51
47 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	1,241	210	749	281	1	614	510	114	2
48 Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	1,877	541	878	422	36	788	862	202	18
49 Ship and boat builders.....	683	148	131	403	1	90	244	287	62
50 Tailors.....	3,445	69	211	1,132	2,033	476	2,279	618	68
51 Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	2,889	78	172	296	2,343	471	2,048	326	9
<b>52 FEMALES (a).....</b>	<b>22,930</b>	<b>3,934</b>	<b>9,002</b>	<b>9,399</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>11,299</b>	<b>8,503</b>	<b>2,761</b>	<b>292</b>
53 Actors.....	186	59	69	50	8	89	91	6	.....
54 Artists and teachers of art.....	181	85	71	25	.....	79	86	15	1
55 Musicians and teachers of music.....	413	122	193	94	4	169	197	44	2
56 Physicians and surgeons.....	123	74	26	22	1	14	76	31	2
57 Professors and teachers.....	1,286	455	641	138	2	482	698	95	8
58 Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	682	173	95	402	12	15	299	327	38
59 Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	548	101	126	311	10	87	241	139	27
60 Landladies.....	585	37	116	418	14	244	222	100	18
61 Nurses and midwives.....	626	162	118	336	10	125	278	194	28
62 Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	112	11	19	88	3	7	63	41	1
63 Servants.....	7,112	530	1,530	4,789	263	3,544	2,676	793	68
64 Bookkeepers and accountants.....	237	69	132	36	.....	157	74	2	2
65 Clerks and copyists.....	377	122	198	54	3	255	111	10	1
66 Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	404	40	83	268	13	49	201	139	12
67 Saleswomen.....	564	99	362	102	1	409	138	14	1
68 Stenographers and typewriters.....	413	149	242	22	.....	312	100	1	.....
69 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	113	41	58	14	.....	90	22	1	.....
70 Apprentices.....	122	8	105	9	.....	120	2	.....	.....
71 Bakers.....	105	10	21	74	.....	18	46	35	5
72 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	330	38	255	37	.....	263	61	5	1
73 Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	140	20	93	27	.....	110	20	9	1
74 Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	5,701	1,083	3,002	1,470	146	3,064	2,110	470	41
75 Glove makers.....	133	24	92	17	.....	91	35	7	.....
76 Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	398	67	301	30	.....	316	74	7	.....
77 Tailoresses.....	701	68	431	133	69	471	199	28	2

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## OCCUPATIONS.

729

CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO  
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

## SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
71,091	49,424	3,447	377	7,989	21,035	14,230	6,373	5,499	2,358	14,793	13,970	7,335	2,004	126	3,052	1,142	33,335	1
244	259	28	1	31	41	46	10	30	6	100	72	23	11	1	10	4	90	2
330	314	27	.....	133	128	49	19	21	9	93	116	41	1	.....	12	9	323	3
315	332	44	5	10	9	142	47	54	41	47	125	117	18	1	17	4	50	4
299	365	15	2	.....	.....	47	16	24	7	30	57	88	16	.....	6	3	26	5
300	489	42	12	.....	2	10	3	3	4	28	42	41	12	3	1	.....	24	6
260	301	27	2	21	17	63	25	31	7	168	12	47	5	.....	11	3	124	7
253	371	23	7	1	6	21	5	7	9	39	81	35	12	1	12	3	63	8
267	440	40	8	25	81	4	.....	2	2	71	29	54	35	.....	5	2	143	9
715	509	23	4	120	333	60	23	25	12	260	16	33	7	.....	8	1	540	10
730	313	24	3	17	12	100	36	47	17	338	117	57	10	2	32	12	106	11
645	745	48	5	21	10	180	85	59	36	73	353	201	30	4	42	15	65	12
128	375	28	4	19	42	16	5	5	6	119	70	35	3	2	11	13	156	13
10,467	4,566	392	22	1,607	5,872	3,597	1,488	1,550	559	936	4,002	567	96	6	395	122	6,724	14
2,354	619	18	1	929	1,903	138	88	36	14	25	54	40	7	2	36	4	2,611	15
603	1,353	75	4	77	77	43	15	20	8	616	294	87	21	1	104	47	448	16
5,390	1,890	137	22	1,349	2,339	545	285	188	72	810	428	281	40	1	155	99	4,393	17
230	586	60	3	13	7	37	11	20	6	61	247	61	15	1	29	8	33	18
794	1,213	98	12	10	18	59	25	27	7	212	166	166	39	1	12	7	145	19
449	912	121	7	33	32	16	4	4	8	231	168	134	20	2	8	2	140	20
1,954	1,038	53	7	122	58	719	365	230	124	371	297	361	55	3	738	219	358	21
7,472	2,909	161	22	165	622	479	214	193	72	870	464	548	184	5	70	35	1,053	22
267	375	18	5	.....	2	25	12	9	4	107	36	43	16	.....	2	.....	30	23
1,996	1,897	121	16	110	55	488	223	189	76	411	877	175	89	1	63	42	277	24
410	255	27	4	29	22	55	19	25	11	59	229	46	21	1	13	12	53	25
3,707	5,927	256	38	706	1,742	196	91	65	40	2,188	754	427	133	4	79	52	3,368	26
1,005	387	22	1	21	63	144	60	42	42	122	141	56	10	3	13	8	170	27
1,527	792	45	10	9	18	148	68	52	28	280	158	139	54	2	19	14	191	28
365	401	16	5	20	21	87	37	26	24	47	161	63	26	3	12	6	41	29
716	455	19	7	3	.....	117	58	42	17	86	264	84	35	3	52	23	37	30
918	5	.....	.....	4	9	100	42	36	22	26	19	31	5	.....	5	3	35	31
595	417	35	2	48	107	113	48	48	17	492	81	36	12	1	16	8	222	32
706	602	36	2	34	37	182	70	78	34	120	284	132	42	6	35	13	94	33
1,715	971	90	12	245	1,040	333	185	89	59	280	330	105	31	9	33	13	1,320	34
753	686	29	7	76	119	97	46	33	18	412	81	48	12	1	17	5	288	35
400	419	37	2	12	18	133	62	58	13	266	44	45	8	.....	32	16	72	36
1,882	2,105	224	19	60	107	1,208	539	518	151	498	433	469	268	24	207	62	298	37
313	234	23	3	6	16	120	50	49	21	159	68	20	5	.....	34	17	35	38
539	117	2	1	71	459	36	26	7	3	21	4	4	2	.....	5	.....	540	39
316	185	16	2	4	8	48	25	14	9	55	41	23	15	1	7	2	44	40
703	552	43	2	17	22	264	67	144	53	76	281	162	22	.....	38	6	87	41
273	224	20	2	8	57	84	43	30	11	95	93	19	11	.....	26	3	107	42
920	877	50	5	35	43	238	116	90	32	214	134	254	45	2	44	13	171	43
334	1,059	62	4	10	33	68	23	30	15	191	173	141	53	1	18	6	142	44
443	473	44	4	10	6	244	110	105	29	83	207	152	12	2	15	6	54	45
1,197	1,028	70	10	28	41	559	224	240	95	225	205	182	46	7	76	25	204	46
833	388	20	.....	1	1	160	89	56	15	54	92	67	14	2	4	3	45	47
1,208	629	35	5	8	30	173	76	55	42	110	70	106	28	.....	16	7	118	48
237	398	46	2	10	.....	202	81	90	31	43	106	122	56	2	29	17	29	49
2,282	1,079	82	2	251	1,857	333	191	89	53	506	89	88	11	.....	118	21	2,303	50
2,261	598	30	.....	412	2,034	226	134	48	44	186	10	19	7	.....	9	1	2,377	51
16,973	2,478	3,184	295	1,028	928	2,024	871	748	405	1,823	3,757	961	396	26	672	165	1,956	52
88	76	19	3	8	9	16	7	6	3	7	2	28	4	.....	1	.....	16	53
127	29	22	3	.....	.....	7	2	3	2	7	.....	7	4	.....	.....	1	6	54
297	53	48	15	1	3	23	10	9	4	15	10	33	11	.....	1	1	23	55
46	40	29	8	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	6	2	3	3	.....	3	1	4	56
1,133	55	87	11	.....	1	131	71	23	37	41	39	37	13	8	.....	.....	50	57
91	156	396	39	23	8	3	.....	.....	3	59	195	52	30	2	15	11	47	58
195	124	213	16	28	26	19	8	7	4	57	130	38	16	2	18	6	49	59
342	110	126	7	92	70	56	25	20	11	27	155	10	3	.....	41	2	183	60
297	87	234	8	.....	13	106	31	52	23	78	108	66	22	.....	13	6	44	61
17	37	54	4	6	4	1	1	.....	.....	24	43	6	.....	2	3	.....	11	62
5,934	488	650	40	612	472	467	227	180	60	959	2,276	279	111	3	461	106	710	63
209	15	10	3	.....	.....	14	5	5	4	8	3	10	4	.....	5	.....	6	64
338	24	13	2	3	6	24	16	6	2	13	9	11	5	2	3	.....	14	65
98	109	190	7	35	14	7	1	6	.....	83	101	29	5	.....	4	1	55	66
500	33	25	6	1	1	26	11	11	4	29	20	24	7	1	2	2	17	67
379	15	12	7	.....	.....	40	21	12	7	1	6	7	5	1	1	.....	1	68
104	4	4	1	.....	1	10	5	3	2	2	6	2	2	.....	1	.....	1	69
122	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	24	11	8	5	1	2	1	.....	.....	2	1	2	70
30	24	51	.....	3	2	3	1	1	1	29	20	11	3	.....	1	1	9	71
309	10	11	.....	.....	.....	41	23	11	7	4	18	2	5	2	.....	.....	6	72
127	5	8	.....	2	.....	15	7	4	4	4	10	5	1	.....	1	.....	6	73
4,267	653	691	90	88	175	683	264	251	148	268	417	217	117	3	71	19	467	74
115	8	9	1	1	.....	12	3	6	3	2	10	1	2	.....	.....	.....	2	75
372	15	10	1	.....	.....	50	25	16	9	4	5	11	3	.....	1	.....	6	76
534	122	41	4	72	74	97	37	35	25	26	36	20	8	.....	12	2	98	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

SCRANTON, PA.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
		Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
<b>1</b> MALES (a).....	24,685	5,139	7,424	12,015	107	8,461	11,103	4,493	425
<b>2</b> Agricultural laborers.....	50	18	10	22	.....	19	18	11	2
<b>3</b> Miners.....	5,161	222	1,495	3,444	.....	1,980	2,140	962	57
<b>4</b> Quarrymen.....	81	11	46	24	.....	69	6	4	1
<b>5</b> Clergymen.....	79	27	14	37	1	3	45	24	7
<b>6</b> Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	99	57	21	21	.....	32	55	10	2
<b>7</b> Lawyers.....	112	76	29	7	.....	8	74	28	2
<b>8</b> Officials (government).....	85	28	22	35	.....	6	41	32	6
<b>9</b> Physicians and surgeons.....	88	51	16	21	.....	3	60	20	3
<b>10</b> Barbers and hairdressers.....	117	19	55	40	3	60	51	6	.....
<b>11</b> Bartenders.....	121	22	60	37	2	66	52	2	.....
<b>12</b> Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	497	157	150	188	2	74	307	104	11
<b>13</b> Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	141	19	34	86	2	3	87	49	2
<b>14</b> Laborers (not specified).....	5,448	455	1,457	3,516	20	1,943	2,253	1,047	123
<b>15</b> Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	56	14	16	26	.....	7	31	16	2
<b>16</b> Servants.....	161	34	40	45	42	85	70	5	.....
<b>17</b> Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	148	35	36	77	.....	12	61	70	5
<b>18</b> Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	248	124	47	77	.....	26	144	71	6
<b>19</b> Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	90	48	29	13	.....	14	46	26	4
<b>20</b> Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	921	445	328	147	1	466	383	56	12
<b>21</b> Commercial travelers.....	59	36	12	11	.....	9	37	11	1
<b>22</b> Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	977	307	423	233	14	539	342	84	10
<b>23</b> Foremen and overseers.....	70	27	11	32	.....	6	35	25	4
<b>24</b> Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	102	44	28	23	7	40	44	18	.....
<b>25</b> Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	984	313	253	418	.....	140	557	253	28
<b>26</b> Messengers, packers, and porters.....	157	35	91	31	.....	146	8	3	.....
<b>27</b> Salesmen.....	389	161	121	107	.....	179	169	38	3
<b>28</b> Steam railroad employes.....	985	442	300	243	.....	223	616	128	9
<b>29</b> Street railway employes.....	61	28	18	15	.....	16	40	5	.....
<b>30</b> Apprentices.....	283	51	194	38	.....	283	.....	.....	.....
<b>31</b> Bakers.....	82	10	30	42	.....	36	29	17	.....
<b>32</b> Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	432	86	129	216	1	99	225	98	9
<b>33</b> Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	117	15	16	86	.....	19	52	36	10
<b>34</b> Butchers.....	163	50	38	74	1	42	91	26	3
<b>35</b> Cabinet makers and upholsterers.....	50	17	9	24	.....	9	27	11	3
<b>36</b> Carpenters and joiners.....	1,105	492	225	385	3	195	552	315	36
<b>37</b> Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	182	12	90	80	.....	89	76	14	3
<b>38</b> Glass workers.....	163	68	63	32	.....	91	64	8	.....
<b>39</b> Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	1,396	121	494	781	.....	490	672	218	12
<b>40</b> Machinists.....	512	102	192	218	.....	136	256	107	12
<b>41</b> Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	178	100	19	59	.....	10	82	71	13
<b>42</b> Marble and stone cutters.....	94	8	30	56	.....	21	51	18	2
<b>43</b> Masons (brick and stone).....	303	46	36	221	.....	31	156	95	20
<b>44</b> Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	340	150	99	90	1	116	170	51	2
<b>45</b> Plasterers.....	87	20	21	46	.....	20	50	17	.....
<b>46</b> Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	89	20	59	10	.....	54	33	2	.....
<b>47</b> Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	148	52	70	26	.....	79	59	9	1
<b>48</b> Steam boiler makers.....	78	8	31	39	.....	18	42	17	1
<b>49</b> Tailors.....	107	8	16	83	.....	20	60	24	3
<b>50</b> Tanners and tinware makers.....	96	16	58	22	.....	51	35	9	1
<b>51</b> Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	74	8	48	18	.....	38	31	5	.....
<b>52</b> FEMALES (a).....	4,755	875	2,383	1,472	25	3,374	1,121	204	32
<b>53</b> Artists and teachers of art.....	11	9	1	1	.....	5	3	3	.....
<b>54</b> Musicians and teachers of music.....	42	27	14	1	.....	27	14	1	.....
<b>55</b> Professors and teachers.....	269	76	161	32	.....	126	126	16	.....
<b>56</b> Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	55	26	11	16	2	1	28	25	1
<b>57</b> Hotel keepers.....	9	.....	3	6	.....	.....	4	5	.....
<b>58</b> Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	68	21	16	30	1	9	34	15	8
<b>59</b> Laborers (not specified).....	27	5	13	9	.....	17	8	1	1
<b>60</b> Laundresses.....	109	10	41	57	1	37	48	24	.....
<b>61</b> Nurses and midwives.....	29	12	9	8	.....	5	11	12	1
<b>62</b> Servants.....	1,884	279	694	892	19	1,468	363	32	9
<b>63</b> Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers.....	8	4	2	2	.....	3	5	.....	.....
<b>64</b> Bookkeepers and accountants.....	57	21	33	3	.....	42	14	1	.....
<b>65</b> Clerks and copyists.....	201	44	138	19	.....	153	46	1	.....
<b>66</b> Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	49	12	15	22	.....	7	26	12	2
<b>67</b> Saleswomen.....	108	25	68	15	.....	81	25	2	.....
<b>68</b> Stenographers and typewriters.....	13	11	1	1	.....	10	3	.....	.....
<b>69</b> Apprentices.....	26	3	20	3	.....	26	.....	.....	.....
<b>70</b> Box makers (paper).....	10	4	6	.....	.....	8	2	.....	.....
<b>71</b> Button makers.....	20	2	15	3	.....	18	2	.....	.....
<b>72</b> Confectioners.....	9	1	1	7	.....	1	2	4	2
<b>73</b> Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	636	39	463	134	.....	612	17	2	1
<b>74</b> Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	867	200	502	164	1	531	295	33	5
<b>75</b> Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	10	3	6	1	.....	5	5	.....	.....
<b>76</b> Tailoresses.....	88	14	65	9	.....	64	19	4	1
<b>77</b> Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	67	8	41	18	.....	66	1	.....	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO  
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

## SCRANTON, PA.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French).	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
11,005	12,942	711	27	3,323	1,508	8,513	2,179	4,925	1,410	2,657	3,782	3,868	77	3	41	6	1,581	1
25	21	4		4	2	14	3	6	2	6	3	14					3	2
2,401	2,608	151	1	1,232	328	3,866	286	2,073	847	242	1,000	1,838	16		18	2	328	3
71	9	1		27	6	55	7	38	10	9	6	3					6	4
26	51	2		1	3	3		1	2	10	4	19					4	5
47	50	1	1			7	1	4	2	4	3	10			1		3	6
30	76	6								2	2	3						7
11	72	2				4	2		2	7	9	17					2	8
22	61	4	1		1	2		1	1	3	6	9	1				2	9
71	46			1						28	2	7	1				2	10
96	23	1	1	2		9	5	2	2	10	10	13	1				3	11
116	368	10	3	15	4	68	36	20	12	40	45	93	3			1	6	12
19	116	6		1	1					31	27	24					4	13
2,616	2,631	199	2	1,348	836	2,150	613	1,337	200	800	1,363	564	8	1	10	1	769	14
13	43			1		3		3		10	8	6	1				1	15
126	35			14	3	10	3	4	3	11	13	11				1	10	16
19	118	11		6	3	11	2	5	4	22	36	16	2				1	17
62	173	11	2		1	15	3	2	10	8	26	49		1			2	18
26	61	2	1			11	2	4	5	3	1	9						19
596	313	11	1	2		39	15	15	9	30	29	72	5				11	20
17	42					3	2	1		1	4	3					3	21
583	372	17		113	7	325	74	207	44	55	66	102			1		9	22
9	55	5	1	2		9	5	3	1	4	15	10	1				2	23
64	33	5		7	2	10	4	4	2	3	11	7	1				1	24
252	705	24	3	59	31	23	11	9	8	120	91	88	3		1		115	25
146	10	1		8		56	10	29	17	3	6	20					2	26
243	144	2		6	12	12	6	4	2	35	24	32	5				11	27
343	619	22	1	57	28	247	160	58	29	48	99	55	4				37	28
25	35	1				7	5	2		2		10						29
281	2			3	1	35	11	18	6	12	4	17					5	30
44	38			4	7	8	2	2	4	30	2	4					6	31
135	231	16		24	12	69	41	19	9	80	59	56	2		1		18	32
31	77	8	1	13	12	6	2	2	2	39	16	16					15	33
58	102	3		1	4	11	5	1	5	42	13	16	1				2	34
15	34	1		1	1	8	4	4		20	1	3						35
283	771	50	1	25	19	311	196	83	32	201	53	107	6				18	36
109	71	2		12	5	17	9	7	1	22	31	20				1	8	37
100	62	1		9	1	136	68	47	21	5	6	19					2	38
616	735	43	2	204	90	446	330	75	41	213	413	86	3		2		64	39
189	310	13		6	4	48	26	9	13	69	50	110					9	40
27	144	7				6	1	4	1	15	15	23	2				4	41
32	60	2		4	3	45	25	17	3	17	19	16					4	42
66	222	14	1	35	28	117	47	55	15	64	65	64					28	43
150	183	5	2	7	6	92	48	35	9	37	11	32	1		1		8	44
20	65	2		4	1	36	13	20	3	7	19	18	2					45
67	22				1	11	8	3		2	3	5						46
89	55	4			1	12	5	6	1	11	1	12	1		1			47
30	48			3		12	5	5	2	9	12	17					1	48
39	64	4		6	8	16	8	6	2	40	13	14			3		13	49
56	39	1		2	1	14	5	8	1	11	5	6						50
46	30	1		2		18	11	7		14	1	2					1	51
4,239	175	325	16	279	71	542	284	151	107	231	670	476	14		5	1	75	52
10		1				1				1		1						53
38	3	1				1						1						54
260	2	7				82	65	7	11	9	7	14	2					55
7	9	38	1	4	1					3	8	3					2	56
1	1	7		2	1					2	3						1	57
29	6	30	3	10	3	1		1		3	10	14					3	58
19	5	3		4	5	7	2	5		1	2	1					5	59
52	16	39	2	29	2	16	6	7	3	4	42	10					1	60
9	4	15	1		1	7	2	1	4	3	2	3						61
1,777	33	70	4	178	49	79	32	26	21	139	464	243	6		3	1	36	62
5	2	1				1		1				1	1					63
53	2	2				2		2			1	2						64
191	7	3		1		12	4	7	1	2	4	12					1	65
16	11	22		5	1					2	12	6					2	66
104	1	2	1	1		5		1	1	1	3	10	1					67
12		1				1			1				1					68
26				1		7	1	2	4		1	2						69
10						2	1	1										70
20				1		9	5	3	1	3								71
1		8		2						1	3	2					1	72
629	4	2		14	5	171	111	30	30	28	50	47	1		1		7	73
745	58	61	3	21	3	100	38	40	22	19	45	83	1				15	74
10						2		2				1						75
83	2	3				11	3	5	3	3	3	3						76
67				1		13	7	3	3	4	2	12						77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



**TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, SYRACUSE, N. Y.**

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.		Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
<b>1</b>	<b>MALES (a)</b> .....	28,236	9,853	8,439	9,615	329	7,719	13,492	5,880	1,049
<b>2</b>	Agricultural laborers.....	161	36	47	77	1	63	41	44	13
<b>3</b>	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	177	38	30	108	1	26	62	62	27
<b>4</b>	Clergymen.....	110	59	17	32	2	3	57	36	13
<b>5</b>	Lawyers.....	190	141	33	16	.....	8	110	54	18
<b>6</b>	Officials (government).....	124	40	45	39	.....	4	73	43	4
<b>7</b>	Physicians and surgeons.....	162	115	33	14	.....	4	97	37	23
<b>8</b>	Barbers and hairdressers.....	243	44	114	58	27	98	121	19	3
<b>9</b>	Bartenders.....	203	80	88	34	1	67	112	21	2
<b>10</b>	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	598	150	109	138	1	43	249	96	10
<b>11</b>	Laborers (not specified).....	3,533	590	924	1,973	46	1,023	1,424	856	204
<b>12</b>	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	396	83	135	173	5	18	239	132	7
<b>13</b>	Servants.....	454	133	91	88	142	194	211	42	4
<b>14</b>	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	177	48	51	77	1	3	90	63	15
<b>15</b>	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	542	375	53	114	.....	67	256	174	43
<b>16</b>	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	187	111	37	39	.....	15	100	63	9
<b>17</b>	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	2,285	1,144	853	281	7	1,140	931	188	19
<b>18</b>	Commercial travelers.....	479	311	104	64	.....	54	288	127	9
<b>19</b>	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	945	408	312	207	18	271	482	171	20
<b>20</b>	Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	175	97	36	33	9	35	94	40	4
<b>21</b>	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	1,557	588	365	602	2	163	854	470	62
<b>22</b>	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	237	75	124	36	2	188	32	15	1
<b>23</b>	Salesmen.....	665	320	237	108	.....	279	304	72	8
<b>24</b>	Steam railroad employes.....	1,078	426	314	337	1	178	673	203	21
<b>25</b>	Street railway employes.....	126	69	28	28	1	31	78	13	2
<b>26</b>	Apprentices.....	311	88	179	43	1	308	2	1	.....
<b>27</b>	Bakers.....	158	29	46	81	2	58	73	24	3
<b>28</b>	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	436	116	124	195	1	76	228	110	21
<b>29</b>	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	443	79	98	266	.....	85	188	133	37
<b>30</b>	Brewers and maltsters.....	112	4	17	91	.....	8	82	19	3
<b>31</b>	Butchers.....	189	35	62	92	.....	47	100	37	5
<b>32</b>	Cabinet makers.....	138	36	25	76	1	20	63	41	12
<b>33</b>	Carpenters and joiners.....	1,538	724	291	517	6	231	767	457	80
<b>34</b>	Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified).....	177	66	32	79	.....	32	85	59	10
<b>35</b>	Coopers.....	134	52	31	51	.....	16	56	45	17
<b>36</b>	Harness, saddle, and trunk makers, etc.....	112	32	44	36	.....	28	48	31	5
<b>37</b>	Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	1,003	159	395	447	2	412	452	127	11
<b>38</b>	Machinists.....	809	320	260	229	.....	219	406	162	20
<b>39</b>	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	746	368	179	198	1	43	371	278	51
<b>40</b>	Marble and stone cutters.....	150	14	52	84	.....	33	68	41	8
<b>41</b>	Masons (brick and stone).....	498	101	131	262	4	67	289	124	17
<b>42</b>	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	801	393	206	200	2	216	438	125	20
<b>43</b>	Plumbers, and gas and steam fitters.....	198	35	132	31	.....	112	72	12	.....
<b>44</b>	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	352	156	142	53	1	152	158	36	6
<b>45</b>	Salt works employes.....	155	8	42	105	.....	24	71	50	10
<b>46</b>	Steam boiler makers.....	168	30	71	67	.....	41	98	28	1
<b>47</b>	Tailors.....	708	61	238	409	.....	253	303	112	40
<b>48</b>	Tinners and tinware makers.....	258	68	115	75	.....	100	115	39	1
<b>49</b>	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	591	63	224	212	2	170	247	82	2
<b>50</b>	Upholsterers.....	122	49	44	28	1	44	61	15	1
<b>51</b>	Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	266	79	123	64	.....	110	117	34	5
<b>52</b>	<b>FEMALES (a)</b> .....	8,610	2,514	3,842	2,143	111	4,772	2,974	745	96
<b>53</b>	Artists and teachers of art.....	45	34	16	1	.....	16	18	10	1
<b>54</b>	Musicians and teachers of music.....	88	56	29	3	.....	38	42	8	.....
<b>55</b>	Professors and teachers.....	400	193	182	24	1	156	202	39	1
<b>56</b>	Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	127	64	23	38	2	4	57	60	5
<b>57</b>	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	210	90	51	62	7	37	92	68	13
<b>58</b>	Laundresses.....	230	51	75	95	9	52	111	51	11
<b>59</b>	Nurses and midwives.....	185	98	41	46	.....	42	77	59	7
<b>60</b>	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	29	2	7	19	1	.....	15	14	.....
<b>61</b>	Servants.....	2,743	678	804	1,182	79	1,596	916	189	33
<b>62</b>	Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers.....	25	17	7	1	.....	1	13	9	1
<b>63</b>	Bookkeepers and accountants.....	212	92	110	10	.....	159	47	5	.....
<b>64</b>	Clerks and copyists.....	407	140	240	27	.....	301	97	8	.....
<b>65</b>	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	41	13	7	21	.....	4	16	20	1
<b>66</b>	Saleswomen.....	185	44	115	26	.....	136	46	3	.....
<b>67</b>	Stenographers and typewriters.....	146	77	63	6	.....	102	42	2	.....
<b>68</b>	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	28	13	13	2	.....	16	12	.....	.....
<b>69</b>	Apprentices.....	42	9	22	11	.....	42	.....	.....	.....
<b>70</b>	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	108	12	80	16	.....	88	20	.....	.....
<b>71</b>	Box makers (paper).....	73	9	69	4	.....	58	15	.....	.....
<b>72</b>	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	22	9	8	5	.....	14	4	4	.....
<b>73</b>	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	1,809	554	985	264	6	839	774	137	9
<b>74</b>	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	34	15	19	.....	.....	28	4	2	.....
<b>75</b>	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	51	25	20	6	.....	30	21	.....	.....
<b>76</b>	Tailoresses.....	943	88	652	203	.....	688	227	22	4
<b>77</b>	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	109	17	72	20	.....	99	10	.....	.....

<sup>a</sup> The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

<sup>b</sup> Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO  
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

## SYRACUSE, N. Y.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.							
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.
11,150	16,262	776	48	1,040	892	4,718	2,534	1,684	500	3,741	2,592	1,346	664	158	124	30	1,013
78	76	6	1	10	4	87	52	31	4	11	46	12	4				4
46	122	9		6	2	29	4	13	3	23	39	37			1		4
30	76	4								8	5	8	2	1			8
44	135	10	1			3		2	1	3	5	6	2				5
23	95	4	2			4	1	2	1	16	9	9	2		1		2
31	123	7	1			4	2	1	1	2	2	4	4	1	1		7
106	130	6	1	2	3	9	5	2	2	35	3	6	6	2			6
115	84	4		1	2	21	11	8	2	14	4	8	4		1	1	2
96	293	8	1	8	3	46	26	15	5	32	54	31	12	3	1	1	4
1,604	1,790	129		514	354	1,280	625	523	122	658	869	115	64	6	43	3	225
66	314	16		1	2	9	3	3	3	72	55	19	8		6	1	12
313	129	11	1	7	1	46	24	13	9	23	32	19	15	2	1	1	9
21	149	6	1	2	1	9	2	5	2	27	36	8	2		1		3
135	388	18	1	2	2	25	9	11	5	43	26	24	12		1		8
32	148	7		1		6	4	2		9	3	16	4				7
1,458	809	18		3	3	137	62	54	21	70	56	78	44	4	12	4	13
120	348	9	2			37	19	14	4	16	7	18	11		1		11
379	541	23	2	24	6	103	66	30	7	67	83	30	19	1	3	1	3
71	100	3	1	6	3	13	7	5	1	6	12	7	9	2			1
330	1,177	45	4	109	46	97	58	21	18	205	68	56	29	3	4		237
193	41	3		3	2	31	13	10	8	10	9	9	4	2			2
368	285	11	1		1	37	22	9	6	33	21	20	15	6		1	12
317	745	15	1	33	17	65	28	23	14	87	179	29	19	2	7	2	12
46	78	2		1	1	11	4	6	1	6	8	6	7	1			25
397	4			1	4	60	35	14	11	13	7	7	8	2			6
72	84	1	1	1	7	15	6	6	3	51	8	6	9	1	1		6
124	303	9		7	14	44	24	7	13	81	45	34	21	7		1	6
121	300	22		14	25	76	49	19	8	156	41	23	13	12	3	3	15
19	90	3		7	14	7	6		1	68	16	5					2
69	110	10		3	12	11	7	2	2	69	4	9	2	1		3	4
26	103	8	1	4	6	13	7	4	2	60	2	4	3	1			6
369	1,101	68		10	45	457	297	131	29	227	76	91	69	35	8		24
51	115	11		8	8	21	11	8	2	58	8	12	15	1	1	1	3
31	93	9	1	3	6	41	16	16	9	38	5	1	1				6
29	72	1		5	5	6	3	1	2	20	4	4	5			1	2
496	492	14	1	21	59	184	141	33	10	210	142	50	32	4			9
299	491	18	1	2	6	64	34	24	6	74	44	67	18	4		3	19
105	611	30		2	3	50	20	20	10	68	52	39	15	8	1		15
40	104	6		5	8	69	35	23	11	33	16	18	2	8	1		6
130	359	8	1	17	40	233	122	94	17	100	88	44	7	4	4	1	14
316	465	16	4	8	9	236	127	83	26	82	18	58	27	3	1		11
140	55	3		1	1	24	13	9	2		11	15	4				1
197	153	1	1		1	36	15	16	5	24	8	13	5				3
36	111	8		28	9	110	50	58	2	37	63	1		1			3
58	106	4		2	3	14	7	2	5	11	34	15	5	1			1
317	367	23	1	56	62	165	95	57	13	231	21	24	6	4	2		121
132	118	6	2	5		33	22	10	1	33	6	14	10	2	4		6
220	271	11	1	20	11	117	68	36	13	145	14	6	9	1	4	1	32
52	65	4	1	2	1	26	10	12	4	18	1	3	5				1
128	132	6		7	4	39	25	13	1	30	6	12	5		1		10
7,049	597	885	79	205	116	1,126	699	312	115	617	801	212	281	31	65	1	146
31	3	11				5	2	1	2				1				53
67	12	6	3			7	1	4	2		1	1	1				54
365	14	18	3			126	105	12	9	5	6	3	6	1			3
12	33	78	4	1	1	4	1	1	2	2	18	5	9	3	1		55
91	31	85	3	13	1	10	4	5	1	14	30	4	8	2	1	1	56
98	42	85	5	26	9	40	29	8	3	27	45	7	5	1	10		1
110	19	54	2	1	1	32	16	13	3	12	13	11	9	1			59
3	8	18		3		9	3	3	3	5	12						2
2,375	143	204	21	136	91	181	98	60	23	346	526	101	120	10	46		40
6	7	9	3			6	2	2	2				1				61
202	5	5				19	6	7	6		1	3	6				63
380	17	9	1			29	16	10	3	7	3	8	6				3
7	11	23		5	1	3	1	2		8	9	1					65
177	4	3	1	1		22	15	4	3	2	3	6	5	1	1		8
135	8	2	1			21	12	4	5		1		5				67
26	1	1				4	1	2	1		1	1					68
42						16	8	8		2	2	1	3	2			1
106	1	1				24	18	5	1	2	8	5	1				70
68	2	3				15	11	3	1	2	1		1				71
16	2	4				4	3	1		1		2	2				72
1,442	166	178	23	6	4	243	131	86	26	45	78	39	72	8	5		17
31	2	1				1	1										74
41	7	2	1		1	5	2	1	2	1	2	1	1		1		75
880	24	35	4	3	1	235	176	47	12	113	16	5	11	1			57
104	1	3	1	3		17	12	5		6	9	8	1				1

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



TABLE 119.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

TOLEDO, OHIO.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.		Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a).....	25,798	8,235	7,110	10,065	388	7,229	12,517	5,221	736
2	Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	148	61	26	60	1	19	46	63	20
3	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	118	21	24	70	3	22	45	35	16
4	Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	145	85	41	19	.....	29	87	25	4
5	Lawyers.....	176	143	21	12	.....	4	104	53	13
6	Officials (government).....	155	56	52	47	.....	11	91	50	3
7	Physicians and surgeons.....	151	95	26	28	2	3	71	64	12
8	Barbers and hairdressers.....	199	77	65	34	23	74	105	17	2
9	Bartenders.....	116	34	45	37	.....	41	68	7	.....
10	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	359	148	104	105	2	66	209	80	4
11	Laborers (not specified).....	4,600	695	849	2,985	71	1,353	2,055	975	195
12	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	270	48	72	149	1	13	166	80	10
13	Servants.....	334	78	75	74	107	147	137	42	5
14	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	212	48	36	124	4	7	109	86	10
15	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	537	336	108	91	2	47	270	187	33
16	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	174	124	27	23	.....	13	97	50	14
17	Boatmen, canalmen, pilots, and sailors.....	166	70	45	51	.....	33	79	48	6
18	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	2,001	893	826	277	5	981	832	173	13
19	Commercial travelers.....	424	259	96	69	.....	47	258	108	9
20	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	734	217	216	283	18	198	361	146	24
21	Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	140	50	32	43	15	39	62	33	5
22	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	1,417	496	336	584	1	159	785	403	57
23	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	220	58	110	43	9	161	39	18	2
24	Salesmen.....	427	174	153	100	.....	176	200	45	6
25	Steam railroad employes.....	1,767	739	524	499	5	352	1,103	299	12
26	Street railway employes.....	151	62	49	40	.....	47	86	17	.....
27	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	138	73	50	15	.....	59	71	7	.....
28	Apprentices.....	175	39	98	38	.....	174	1	.....	.....
29	Bakers.....	144	23	39	81	1	51	74	17	2
30	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	490	106	125	257	2	106	253	111	18
31	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	162	12	11	136	3	6	69	78	9
32	Brewers and maltsters.....	133	9	17	107	.....	20	90	21	2
33	Butchers.....	197	33	55	109	.....	62	97	36	2
34	Cabinet makers and upholsterers.....	211	53	62	95	1	66	94	40	10
35	Carpenters and joiners.....	1,529	498	361	668	2	286	760	428	53
36	Coopers.....	126	53	34	39	.....	24	68	28	4
37	Glass workers.....	160	53	45	62	.....	72	77	11	.....
38	Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	719	194	286	238	1	338	304	60	16
39	Machinists.....	425	126	156	140	3	156	209	53	7
40	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	520	225	125	167	3	38	263	195	21
41	Marble and stone cutters and masons.....	365	84	90	185	6	67	187	93	18
42	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	659	246	205	203	5	227	317	101	9
43	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	186	43	103	40	.....	81	88	17	.....
44	Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	382	175	153	52	2	178	165	36	1
45	Saw and planing mill employes.....	320	40	94	186	.....	98	130	89	3
46	Ship and boat builders.....	154	68	18	68	.....	30	59	52	9
47	Steam boiler makers.....	145	48	46	51	.....	54	76	13	2
48	Tailors.....	262	19	41	202	.....	49	121	79	13
49	Tinners and tinware makers.....	209	51	90	65	3	100	83	23	3
50	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	128	21	46	61	.....	42	69	15	2
51	Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	303	82	118	103	.....	124	139	38	2
52	FEMALES (a).....	6,100	1,682	2,657	1,636	125	3,742	1,796	465	78
53	Artists and teachers of art.....	31	25	4	2	.....	11	17	3	.....
54	Musicians and teachers of music.....	55	35	12	6	2	27	25	3	.....
55	Professors and teachers.....	302	134	116	52	.....	122	152	26	1
56	Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	105	50	19	34	2	1	46	51	7
57	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	88	35	23	26	4	13	41	30	4
58	Laborers (not specified).....	33	9	8	16	.....	14	8	9	2
59	Laundresses.....	192	31	44	73	44	32	100	50	9
60	Nurses and midwives.....	63	29	10	24	.....	8	26	25	4
61	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	24	8	4	12	.....	2	16	6	.....
62	Servants.....	2,411	525	893	938	55	1,768	505	96	32
63	Bookkeepers and accountants.....	139	67	62	10	.....	94	41	8	.....
64	Clerks and copyists.....	300	98	170	32	.....	215	81	4	.....
65	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	51	10	15	26	.....	8	23	20	.....
66	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	77	7	64	6	.....	70	6	1	.....
67	Saleswomen.....	112	30	72	10	.....	88	21	3	.....
68	Stenographers and typewriters.....	95	57	32	6	.....	79	16	.....	.....
69	Telegraph and telephone operators.....	18	7	8	3	.....	18	.....	.....	.....
70	Apprentices.....	27	3	22	2	.....	27	.....	.....	.....
71	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	162	23	107	32	.....	138	20	3	1
72	Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	1,226	347	658	207	14	634	492	85	11
73	Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	29	7	17	5	.....	27	2	.....	.....
74	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	53	11	41	1	.....	39	14	.....	.....
75	Tailoresses.....	135	27	75	33	.....	78	47	10	.....
76	Tinners and tinware makers.....	23	4	12	7	.....	22	1	.....	.....
77	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	32	4	16	12	.....	28	4	.....	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO  
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

## TOLEDO, OHIO.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Cannot speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French).	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
9,736	15,225	771	68	1,032	1,737	4,920	2,467	2,000	453	5,491	1,208	894	703	123	50	45	1,578	1
25	113	9	1	5	7	13	2	8	3	33	6	9	1				6	2
35	75	8		2	4	25	4	19	2	35	8	18	2				7	3
51	87	6	1			25	8	16	1	6	3	6	3		1			4
37	126	13				1	1			2	4	5	1					5
24	129	2		1	1	8	3	2	3	26	11	4	3				3	6
24	112	15				2	1		1	10	2	8	4				5	7
83	110	6		5	5	14	7	4	3	21		2	6				7	8
81	33	2			1	4		4		20	1	5	6			1	3	9
100	254	5		9	3	62	32	27	3	49	10	13	20	4		1	8	10
1,742	2,695	156	7	564	1,135	2,072	970	911	191	1,647	381	81	89	27	6	4	754	11
27	233	9	1	8	7	9	6	1	2	94	17	9	9	5			15	12
212	106	15	1	18	4	30	12	15	3	35	11	12	11	1	2		8	13
17	181	12	2	6	8	11	4	7		57	43	3	10		1		11	14
114	395	23	5	1		22	9	10	3	41	8	18	16	1		1	8	15
44	126	4		1		1		1		3	7	8	5					16
62	100	4		13	1	75	27	42	5	5	11	11	14		4	1	5	17
1,237	734	24	6	5	4	98	49	40	9	120	44	38	32	1	7	5	35	18
108	303	10	3			18	8	8	2	23	11	10	14				11	19
241	473	19	1	40	25	93	53	35	5	185	36	25	8	6	1	1	23	20
63	65	10	2	9	3	11	8	2	1	25	9	3	1			2	3	21
272	1,088	54	3	46	32	28	12	12	4	324	40	40	31	3	3	1	143	22
166	53	1		4		33	13	10	10	22	13	4	1				5	23
222	199	6		1	6	24	13	8	3	48	7	10	17	2			16	24
528	1,202	30	7	39	24	149	83	56	10	202	169	50	50	2	2		24	25
60	88	2	1	7	1	15	11	3	1	14	11	4	8	1		1	1	26
72	65	1				7	4	2	1	1	3	3	6		1		1	27
174	1			1	4	37	12	17	8	17	2	6	3		1		9	28
62	78	4		2	6	8	4	1	3	64	1	10					6	29
150	324	16		13	39	48	25	18	5	137	21	40	21	3	1	1	33	30
21	133	7	1	7	21	13	7	11		95	12	8	4	3			14	31
30	102	1		6	20	9	7	2		95		2					10	32
72	120	3	2		13	22	15	4	3	77	6	4	3			2	17	33
75	132	3	1	3	9	21	12	4	5	70		6	8	2			9	34
398	1,052	74	5	31	84	526	332	167	27	455	45	57	43	10	6	4	49	35
39	85	2		2	3	38	26	6	6	22	4		7	1			5	36
88	70	2		11	4	98	83	13	2	10	2	36		1			13	37
404	297	18		12	18	124	81	28	15	82	21	76	30	3	1	2	23	38
173	240	12		1	8	42	29	8	5	74	7	13	19	1	5	1	20	39
77	422	21		3	1	28	14	12	2	67	35	30	15		2	2	16	40
106	243	15	1	12	15	187	66	97	24	102	37	23	11	1			13	41
279	357	18	5	6	22	203	111	83	9	96	17	23	24	4	3	3	33	42
99	82	5		11	14	25	13	11	1	14	5	11	3		1		6	43
220	151	10	1		2	26	13	10	3	26	2	8	13		1		2	44
114	198	8		14	34	79	30	42	7	144	6	3	20	3		1	9	45
58	86	10		10	1	44	19	18	7	1	7	18	20	19	1		2	46
77	64	3	1	2	1	10	7	3		19	4	25	2				1	47
72	182	8		7	28	13	3	7	3	162	5	6	4			1	24	48
113	93	2	1	4	5	23	10	11	2	35	6	6	8				10	49
55	70	2	1	2	4	12	5	5	2	40	1	2	1				17	50
150	148	5		6	11	39	24	12	3	71	2	9	4	2	1	5	11	51
5,025	379	633	63	203	226	551	276	177	98	827	320	122	147	20	8	7	203	52
25	6					1	1			1			1					53
44	10	1				1	1			1		1	4					54
290	3	9				66	48	7	11	22	16	2	3	1			8	55
13	20	66	6	7	2	2	1	1		9	11	6	3	2			3	56
41	8	36	3	4	3	3	1	1	1	12	3	4	6				1	57
12	13	7	1	4	4	9	5	8	1	12			1				3	58
53	39	94	6	49	8	16	6	7	3	32	28	4	0			1	4	59
18	10	33	2	2	4	14	4	6	4	7	4	4	5	2		1	1	60
1	7	15	1	1						7	1	1	1				2	61
2,183	77	135	16	104	172	163	64	66	33	522	197	40	49	8	8	2	120	62
133	4	2				5		3	2	3		3	3	1				63
285	8	4	3	1	1	12	2	8	2	11	3	3	7				8	64
17	8	25	1	3	6	2	1	1		13	4	3	3	1			2	65
75	1	1				8	5	5	1	4		1					1	66
104	2	6	1			7	3	3	1	3	3	1	2				1	67
90	3	1	1			5		4	1	1	3	1	1					68
18						2		2				2	1					69
27						10	2	3	5	2								70
154	4	3	1	6	8	24	10	7	7	16	1	5					10	71
977	97	136	16	8	7	127	73	38	16	95	32	24	39	4		2	13	72
29						3	1	2		3	1	1						73
50	2	1				6	2	1	3	1								74
109	10	15	1		3	9	7	2		19	1	6	2				5	75
21	1	1		1		5	5			2							5	76
32				3	3	5	4		1	7							5	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

TRENTON, N. J.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
		Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
<b>1</b> MALES (a).....	18,347	7,883	3,857	6,062	545	5,341	8,603	3,619	566
<b>2</b> Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	56	35	5	12	4	8	15	21	12
<b>3</b> Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	54	12	10	29	3	5	20	24	5
<b>4</b> Clergymen.....	63	33	8	16	6	2	28	26	7
<b>5</b> Lawyers.....	78	61	12	4	1	4	34	33	6
<b>6</b> Officials (government).....	99	69	18	11	1	1	42	49	7
<b>7</b> Physicians and surgeons.....	71	59	5	5	2	3	41	19	7
<b>8</b> Barbers and hairdressers.....	164	43	65	39	17	68	82	11	2
<b>9</b> Bartenders.....	78	23	31	23	1	34	41	3	.....
<b>10</b> Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	261	131	48	79	5	22	155	74	9
<b>11</b> Laborers (not specified).....	1,848	315	210	1,218	105	442	795	397	60
<b>12</b> Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	167	25	44	94	4	6	106	50	5
<b>13</b> Servants.....	180	29	9	23	119	47	95	34	4
<b>14</b> Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	188	102	32	50	4	12	86	70	20
<b>15</b> Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	224	145	32	47	.....	26	124	62	12
<b>16</b> Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	58	44	7	7	.....	4	27	23	4
<b>17</b> Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	1,039	761	207	65	6	521	410	97	9
<b>18</b> Commercial travelers.....	73	65	5	3	.....	8	44	20	1
<b>19</b> Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	512	296	85	85	46	119	272	103	17
<b>20</b> Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	105	52	13	15	25	22	55	27	1
<b>21</b> Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	1,040	587	156	285	12	117	556	302	62
<b>22</b> Messengers, packers, and porters.....	122	63	37	18	4	87	26	7	2
<b>23</b> Salesmen.....	217	147	45	25	.....	63	111	39	4
<b>24</b> Steam railroad employes.....	570	367	57	146	.....	83	347	126	10
<b>25</b> Street railway employes.....	76	59	13	4	.....	18	52	6	.....
<b>26</b> Apprentices.....	201	85	82	34	.....	197	4	.....	.....
<b>27</b> Bakers.....	180	64	34	81	1	59	82	33	5
<b>28</b> Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	278	146	45	83	1	35	122	102	19
<b>29</b> Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	184	69	9	105	1	14	59	82	29
<b>30</b> Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers.....	682	215	218	187	62	347	261	63	7
<b>31</b> Butchers.....	158	65	36	57	.....	39	79	37	3
<b>32</b> Cabinet makers and upholsterers.....	116	65	26	23	2	51	42	21	2
<b>33</b> Carpenters and joiners.....	697	509	78	103	1	122	312	225	36
<b>34</b> Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	106	71	11	24	.....	46	43	13	1
<b>35</b> Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	338	111	122	104	1	178	116	36	8
<b>36</b> Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	889	211	227	451	.....	228	410	200	30
<b>37</b> Machinists.....	333	159	77	97	.....	89	160	69	12
<b>38</b> Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	276	156	55	64	1	17	141	101	15
<b>39</b> Marble and stone cutters.....	53	19	16	18	.....	8	34	9	2
<b>40</b> Masons (brick and stone).....	348	149	77	121	1	83	168	87	10
<b>41</b> Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	306	213	41	50	2	70	164	69	10
<b>42</b> Paper hangers.....	62	39	15	5	3	25	33	3	1
<b>43</b> Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	82	49	27	6	.....	26	48	7	1
<b>44</b> Potters.....	2,389	501	788	1,094	6	958	1,191	227	10
<b>45</b> Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	213	117	60	36	.....	81	110	20	2
<b>46</b> Rubber factory operatives.....	347	227	46	74	.....	104	190	49	2
<b>47</b> Tailors.....	133	30	19	84	.....	24	52	43	14
<b>48</b> Tinners and tinware makers.....	94	54	22	18	.....	32	40	22	.....
<b>49</b> Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	116	57	35	21	3	31	60	20	5
<b>50</b> Wire workers.....	841	179	254	408	.....	368	344	166	12
<b>51</b> Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	57	37	9	11	.....	19	27	10	1
<b>52</b> FEMALES (a).....	4,737	1,739	1,524	1,232	242	2,924	1,323	418	61
<b>53</b> Artists and teachers of art.....	17	13	2	2	.....	10	5	.....	2
<b>54</b> Musicians and teachers of music.....	43	28	12	3	.....	27	13	2	.....
<b>55</b> Professors and teachers.....	194	137	43	8	6	102	77	14	.....
<b>56</b> Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	56	33	4	17	2	4	21	26	4
<b>57</b> Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	83	43	11	19	10	16	31	32	3
<b>58</b> Laundresses.....	123	32	14	32	45	21	65	26	8
<b>59</b> Nurses and midwives.....	47	24	7	15	1	7	15	21	4
<b>60</b> Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	18	1	1	16	.....	.....	5	13	.....
<b>61</b> Servants.....	1,235	292	255	520	168	728	367	121	16
<b>62</b> Bookkeepers and accountants.....	27	20	5	1	.....	26	1	.....	.....
<b>63</b> Clerks and copyists.....	143	104	31	8	.....	99	37	7	.....
<b>64</b> Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	102	24	20	58	.....	6	43	41	12
<b>65</b> Saleswomen.....	91	58	27	6	.....	56	34	1	.....
<b>66</b> Stenographers and typewriters.....	51	40	10	1	.....	39	11	1	.....
<b>67</b> Apprentices.....	24	8	13	3	.....	24	.....	.....	.....
<b>68</b> Brickmakers and potters.....	776	210	318	248	.....	655	107	14	.....
<b>69</b> Cabinet makers and upholsterers.....	17	9	8	.....	.....	13	4	.....	.....
<b>70</b> Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	59	35	17	7	.....	46	13	.....	.....
<b>71</b> Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	511	114	289	108	.....	417	88	5	1
<b>72</b> Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc.....	673	329	254	82	8	327	284	57	4
<b>73</b> Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	18	2	4	12	.....	15	2	.....	1
<b>74</b> Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	21	18	2	1	.....	16	5	.....	.....
<b>75</b> Rubber factory operatives.....	22	16	6	.....	.....	19	3	.....	.....
<b>76</b> Tailoresses.....	119	46	58	15	.....	61	37	20	1
<b>77</b> Wire workers.....	115	40	63	12	.....	103	11	1	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO  
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

## TRENTON, N. J.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.							
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French).	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.
6,910	10,908	520	9	1,401	948	3,981	2,043	1,497	441	1,775	1,431	1,824	46	1	32	27	964
16	33	7		7		4	1	3		3	8	1					2
14	38	2		1	3	10		9	1	12	12	3					3
17	42	4				1		1		3	5	2	2				4
19	59					1		1			2	2					5
14	79	6				6	1	2	3	3	7	1					6
20	46	5		1		2				2	1		2				7
73	83	3		6	3	2		2		28	1	3					8
52	24	2				4	2	2		9	7	6					9
43	207	11		6	1	20	10	6	4	21	23	34					10
728	1,061	58	1	564	483	582	290	234	58	278	352	113	1		3	1	473
16	142	9		5	1	2	2			35	34	22					4
90	82	8		22	1	3		1	2	11	9	2					1
28	147	13		6		12	4	4	4	13	19	16				2	14
52	166	6			1	9	6	3		11	14	20				1	15
10	44	4								3		3	1				16
614	410	14	1		3	38	26	8	4	11	10	31	3				10
8	62	3				2	2				1	2					18
141	346	25		50	6	68	42	22	4	20	45	16	1				3
83	70	2		13		6	5	1		5	5	4	1				20
208	788	43	1	35	36	35	18	10	7	82	53	67	1				82
81	39	2		1		14	7	4	3	1	2	15					22
85	126	6		1	2	9	5	1	3	4	10	7					4
117	437	16		57	48	40	26	9	5	11	66	12	3			1	53
28	48			2		9	5	3	1		3	1					25
199	2			5		33	18	9	6	7	3	23					1
73	105	2		5	4	20	12	5	3	60	11	6	1		1		2
52	216	10		13	9	41	24	11	5	38	23	13			6		6
21	154	0		8	7	25	10	11	4	54	19	15	2		1	3	11
377	293	11	1	68	41	533	141	340	52	120	36	8			2	15	6
37	112	8	1	5	4	10	7	2	1	44	2	10					1
60	55	1		3	1	18	9	6	3	15	1	2			1		4
159	503	33	2	12	6	198	100	77	21	56	15	24	1		4	1	8
67	39					24	10	10	4	9	3	8					4
202	130	5	1	16	3	42	32	7	3	17	13	69	1			1	3
300	560	28	1	122	75	187	109	60	18	140	143	112	3		1		52
109	216	8		4	5	32	23	5	4	33	3	53	2		1		5
35	231	10		1		6	3	2	1	14	23	24	2				1
12	40	1			1	12	7	5		3	8	6					1
109	224	15		19	7	172	89	62	21	33	43	34	1		2		8
102	197	7		5	2	92	49	31	12	14	4	27	1				4
33	29					14	11	2	1	2	1	2					42
33	48	1				10	7	1	2		5	1					43
1,079	1,279	31		127	31	1,013	550	356	107	135	157	759	10		2	1	31
104	106	3		1	1	29	14	12	3	7		24	3				2
129	213	5		13	13	161	131	24	6	25	20	16					13
37	87	9		9	10	24	11	7	6	53	12	14			1		4
40	51	3		4	3	8	5	3		8	4	6					48
52	58	6		3		20	7	6	7	13	2	3					3
423	403	15		86	92	136	72	45	19	182	88	72	1	1	2		62
25	32			1		10	5	3	2	2		6	1				2
3,735	512	472	18	226	68	808	456	256	96	233	462	448	9		10		70
14	1	2				3	1	2				2					53
35	7	1				4	2	1	1			3					54
181	4	9				49	39	2	8	2		3					3
6	13	26	1	7	3					3	8	3					3
45	8	29	1	8	2					7	6	4					2
24	45	53	1	39	3	14	7	3	4	8	18	5					1
12	13	21	1		1	10	2	4	4	4	8	3					59
1	2	15								7	8	1					60
1,047	93	94	1	126	41	30	10	10	19	92	324	53	1		9		36
25	2					3	2	1				1					62
130	8	5				5	8	1	1	4	2	2					63
16	29	56	1	7	3	1		1		20	19	18					1
85	3	3				8	5	2	1		1	4					64
47	2	1	1			1	1						1				65
24						8	5	1	2			3					66
655	91	29	1	17	3	361	191	129	41	25	17	201					5
15	1	1				3	2		1								68
54	3	1	1			24	13	8	3	3	1	1	2				70
467	29	13	2	5	5	93	71	15	7	28	19	58			1		71
483	119	64	7	7	2	98	35	54	9	17	16	40	1				8
15	2	1				3	2	1				12					73
21						7	2	4	1			1					74
20		2				13	11	2									75
94	12	13				24	15	8	1	2	5	6	2				76
113	2					21	18	2	1	4	1	7					77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,

TROY, N. Y.

	SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
			Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
1	MALES (a).....	18,303	4,932	6,153	7,039	174	4,980	8,620	3,991	684
2	Agricultural laborers.....	64	18	21	25	.....	21	20	17	6
3	Clergymen.....	75	27	16	30	2	.....	42	23	10
4	Lawyers.....	116	78	26	11	1	8	63	35	9
5	Officials (government).....	69	23	23	18	.....	7	32	28	2
6	Physicians and surgeons.....	93	65	15	13	.....	6	49	26	12
7	Professors and teachers.....	79	27	27	25	.....	13	43	19	4
8	Barbers and hairdressers.....	149	32	54	42	21	44	83	21	1
9	Bartenders.....	174	36	84	54	.....	71	89	13	1
10	Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	260	65	77	118	.....	32	137	85	4
11	Laborers (not specified).....	2,560	239	598	1,691	32	604	1,153	669	129
12	Launderers.....	145	65	56	22	2	65	72	8	.....
13	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	245	40	91	113	1	14	162	66	3
14	Servants.....	273	63	62	77	70	93	134	42	3
15	Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	205	52	74	78	1	9	117	74	5
16	Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	236	142	66	48	.....	31	139	75	9
17	Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	87	50	18	19	.....	11	36	33	7
18	Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	1,412	625	644	141	2	739	533	125	14
19	Commercial travelers.....	92	51	27	14	.....	10	55	23	3
20	Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	643	192	213	238	10	139	332	130	19
21	Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	101	35	33	28	5	19	55	28	1
22	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	1,314	430	352	532	.....	179	658	398	79
23	Messengers, packers, and porters.....	336	93	175	64	4	244	63	27	2
24	Salesmen.....	302	167	94	41	.....	107	139	31	3
25	Steam railroad employes.....	273	127	87	64	.....	51	164	54	9
26	Apprentices.....	216	49	144	23	.....	206	9	1	.....
27	Bakers.....	143	19	52	72	.....	36	70	32	4
28	Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	263	35	86	145	.....	51	121	79	14
29	Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	145	16	18	111	.....	11	51	65	18
30	Brewers and maltsters.....	85	4	15	65	1	11	48	24	1
31	Brickmakers, potters, etc.....	112	12	26	74	.....	47	49	14	1
32	Butchers.....	192	38	85	68	.....	66	82	34	10
33	Cabinet makers and upholsterers.....	74	24	23	27	.....	13	39	18	4
34	Carpenters and joiners.....	490	170	125	193	2	76	212	159	43
35	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	235	83	138	64	.....	164	96	22	3
36	Dressmakers, etc.....	395	188	147	58	2	167	193	31	4
37	Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	2,203	212	853	1,138	.....	584	1,170	415	33
38	Machinists.....	332	141	106	144	1	76	191	111	14
39	Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	269	128	61	80	.....	10	117	116	25
40	Marble and stone cutters.....	78	11	34	33	.....	21	36	18	3
41	Masons (brick and stone).....	275	37	99	139	.....	49	129	80	17
42	Model and pattern makers.....	122	48	31	43	.....	15	54	41	12
43	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	322	134	96	90	2	61	169	81	8
44	Paper mill operatives.....	79	16	23	40	.....	32	32	12	3
45	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	123	27	68	28	.....	45	59	19	.....
46	Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	188	76	83	29	.....	62	106	18	2
47	Stove, furnace, and grate makers.....	183	38	98	45	2	37	102	38	5
48	Tailors.....	219	22	46	151	.....	44	94	62	19
49	Tinners and tinware makers.....	88	23	33	39	2	18	52	14	4
50	Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	256	42	134	80	.....	99	115	38	3
51	Wire workers.....	63	14	27	22	.....	30	27	5	1
52	FEMALES (a).....	8,451	1,947	3,945	2,438	120	4,295	3,246	787	91
53	Musicians and teachers of music.....	61	31	24	6	.....	23	33	5	.....
54	Professors and teachers.....	279	80	163	35	1	89	162	25	1
55	Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	65	30	14	21	.....	1	24	32	7
56	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	187	57	41	86	8	30	66	67	19
57	Laborers (not specified).....	31	7	10	14	.....	7	12	12	.....
58	Laundresses.....	1,204	110	649	422	23	615	475	99	11
59	Nurses and midwives.....	51	17	7	30	.....	9	22	15	7
60	Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	40	3	11	25	1	4	26	8	2
61	Servants.....	1,654	229	390	963	72	831	623	177	18
62	Bookkeepers and accountants.....	39	11	20	5	.....	30	9	.....	.....
63	Clerks and copyists.....	117	45	57	14	1	81	33	3	.....
64	Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	94	9	18	67	.....	6	52	31	5
65	Saleswomen.....	88	37	45	6	.....	49	44	2	.....
66	Stenographers and typewriters.....	25	14	11	.....	.....	15	10	.....	.....
67	Apprentices.....	27	5	21	1	.....	27	.....	.....	.....
68	Box makers (paper).....	136	22	98	16	.....	102	33	1	.....
69	Confectioners.....	20	.....	9	11	.....	8	3	7	2
70	Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	334	92	217	75	.....	265	99	19	1
71	Dressmakers.....	771	210	414	135	12	369	224	69	8
72	Milliners.....	110	28	62	20	.....	65	35	10	.....
73	Paper mill operatives.....	22	2	11	8	.....	15	5	2	.....
74	Seamstresses.....	197	55	95	45	2	87	82	22	3
75	Sewing machine operators.....	24	11	12	1	.....	14	10	.....	.....
76	Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	2,592	753	1,461	374	4	1,470	971	139	5
77	Tailoresses.....	48	7	14	27	.....	9	26	13	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO  
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

## TROY, N. Y.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
7,801	9,763	724	15	1,197	459	4,755	1,987	1,885	1,883	997	3,485	1,199	317	346	90	16	671	1
32	28	3	1	4		8	1	4	3	7	11	5		1			1	2
34	39	2			2	1	1			5	8	2	3	1			11	3
44	71	1				3	2	1		4	1	4			1	1		4
16	45	8				2	1	1		2	13	2		1				5
28	58	6	1									7	4	1			1	6
49	28	2			2	7	7			5	8	3	2	4			2	7
59	89	1			1	13	4	6	3	23		6	6	3			6	8
135	34	5		4	2	16	2	6	8	17	22	5	4	5			1	9
68	177	15		6	1	53	29	17	7	8	59	36	7	7	1			10
1,046	1,374	140		614	245	1,150	390	509	251	116	1,120	128	21	34	16	3	255	11
74	69	2		2	1	22	9	9	4	4	4	7	4	2			1	12
60	174	11		5		2			2	31	58	11	5	5	1		5	13
161	106	5		21	2	29	14	10	5	17	41	10		1			10	14
34	159	12				8	3	4	1	9	57	4	4	2			2	15
74	168	13	1			15	6	4	5	7	19	16	6				1	16
26	57	4				7	3	3	1	2	12	5						17
983	402	25	2	1	2	84	31	34	19	17	45	52	9	2	4	1	11	18
36	52	4				1		1		2	8	2		1			1	19
203	414	26		37	3	107	51	33	23	17	159	18	9	16	6	1	2	20
48	43	9	1	3		17	5	5	7	2	20	3	2		1			21
350	900	62	2	43	39	57	22	19	16	85	224	54	23	5	3	1	137	22
255	77	4		3		51	23	11	17	8	28	24	1		1		2	23
156	143	3		1		17	7	7	3	7	17	11	4	1			1	24
94	173	11		2		30	12	12	6	4	40	10	5	5				25
209	6	1		2	2	37	8	17	12	8	8	5	1	1			2	26
53	86	4		5	3	18	7	3	8	41	18	4		4			5	27
75	175	16		19	4	81	40	22	19	7	71	45	5	11	1		5	28
23	111	11		10	5	26	8	8	10	29	33	12	14	12	1	2	8	29
22	59	4		7	2	10	5	3	2	25	37	2					1	30
60	51	1		36	23	46	15	28	3	6	7	2	9	48			2	31
83	107	2		4	5	18	4	9	5	33	18	6	4	3			4	32
20	49	4	1	1		16	6	7	3	14	5		3		1	1	8	33
125	323	42		16	5	158	63	69	26	22	74	48	20	25	2	1	1	34
188	94	3		4	2	90	42	29	19	12	28	13	6	2		1	2	35
229	158	7	1	7	2	64	23	30	6	18	16	7	2	4			11	36
984	1,153	66		216	71	1,377	742	470	165	67	616	285	31	25	26		88	37
129	246	16	1	5	2	59	38	13	8	23	36	72	4	4	2		3	38
32	220	16	1	2	1	17	6	7	4	14	31	17	7	3	3		5	39
30	46	2				32	9	13	10	2	18	11	2					40
73	187	15		23	1	173	40	100	33	9	96	24	2	4	3		1	41
29	88	5		1		35	13	13	9	12	8	14	5	3			1	42
113	197	11	1	7	3	120	37	70	19	14	26	28	11	5	1		5	43
43	33	3		2	1	12	7	2	3	4	33	3						44
61	59	3		1	1	27	11	12	4	1	10	12	2	1			2	45
99	82	6	1			38	25	6	7	7	7	6	6	1		1	1	46
72	99	12		7		110	28	67	15	12	16	6	2	5	2		1	47
68	133	17	1	14	5	36	15	13	8	42	38	16	13	11	9	1	21	48
40	48			4		24	9	9	6	7	9	4	6	4				49
144	107	5		5		73	31	24	18	45	10	7	1		2		15	50
39	24			2	3	22	12	6	4	5	5	4	3	3		1	1	51
6,947	565	910	29	380	48	1,695	848	557	290	226	1,567	282	127	75	108	13	41	52
54	4	3				5	2		3			5	1					53
267	5	7				132	120	3	9	3	22	3	5	1			1	54
5	12	47	1	6	1						13	6	1	1				55
83	23	81		22	4	5	2	1	2	10	56	7	3	6	2	1	1	56
11	4	16		5	1	11	1	5	5	1	11						2	57
941	105	156	2	83	1	417	209	147	61	15	344	43	11	3	4		3	58
20	8	16		1		7	2	4	1	3	15	9				3		59
5	15	20		7	2					4	17	2	1	1				60
1,449	68	130	7	167	22	86	34	30	22	101	667	65	14	4	92	5	15	61
36	2	1				0	8	1	2	1	0	3	1					62
108	7	2		1		12	8	6	2	2	9	1		1			1	63
12	13	68	1	8		6	1	5		4	48	5		3				64
76	7	5				7	3	3	1	3	1	1	1					65
24		1				3		1	2									66
26		1				0	1	1	4		1							67
129	4			2	1	45	28	10	7	1	6	4	2	3				68
11	8			6		6	1	3	2	2	8			1				69
335	25	24		4	1	94	31	36	27	15	34	15	4	2	1		4	70
615	67	25	3	14	3	114	53	39	22	14	56	20	18	17	5	2	3	71
92	11	7				29	3	21	5	4	5	5	5				1	72
18	1	3		4		6	4	2			3	3						73
158	11	28		4		46	24	15	7	4	18	9	0	4	1			74
23	1					6	4	2			1							75
2,279	144	156	13	23	9	610	303	208	99	36	214	66	36	17	2	1	2	76
31	4	13		6	2	8	2	5	1	1	5	2	5	10	1	1	2	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



**TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, WILMINGTON, DEL.**

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
		Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
<b>1 MALES (a).....</b>	<b>20,994</b>	<b>10,489</b>	<b>3,520</b>	<b>4,273</b>	<b>2,712</b>	<b>6,151</b>	<b>9,953</b>	<b>4,117</b>	<b>662</b>
2 Agricultural laborers.....	79	26	4	8	41	37	20	17	5
3 Miners and quarrymen.....	60	14	2	28	16	13	31	14	2
4 Clergymen.....	85	40	10	7	28	1	42	33	8
5 Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	97	83	11	3	.....	24	60	11	2
6 Lawyers.....	67	60	4	3	.....	3	42	17	5
7 Physicians and surgeons.....	79	61	11	5	2	5	39	24	9
8 Barbers and hairdressers.....	153	67	39	19	38	69	79	15	.....
9 Bartenders.....	61	25	18	18	.....	17	36	8	.....
10 Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	277	172	35	50	19	39	153	77	1
11 Laborers (not specified).....	3,873	978	433	1,122	1,340	1,236	1,684	780	133
12 Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	133	29	36	60	8	12	81	38	1
13 Servants.....	239	29	8	18	184	112	106	29	1
14 Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	174	123	16	28	7	11	76	69	18
15 Agents, collectors, and commercial travelers.....	292	141	29	29	3	23	117	53	8
16 Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	78	66	6	4	2	5	42	24	7
17 Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	923	739	140	42	2	473	363	75	10
18 Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	308	164	56	38	140	199	215	69	11
19 Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	134	49	16	13	56	33	74	24	3
20 Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	1,096	647	118	230	71	140	572	332	49
21 Messengers, packers, and porters.....	218	121	57	9	31	139	17	11	1
22 Salesmen.....	276	206	45	23	2	126	119	23	1
23 Steam railroad employes.....	1,019	651	153	188	27	238	623	140	13
24 Telegraph and telephone operators.....	62	51	7	1	.....	36	23	3	.....
25 Apprentices.....	415	213	168	34	.....	412	2	1	.....
26 Bakers.....	132	14	36	81	1	46	66	16	3
27 Blacksmiths.....	506	277	110	199	19	106	253	123	24
28 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	210	93	17	85	15	30	75	77	26
29 Brickmakers, potters, etc.....	170	35	4	3	128	67	72	29	1
30 Butchers.....	210	199	42	56	3	58	167	42	2
31 Cabinet makers.....	175	81	15	78	1	31	95	41	4
32 Carpenters and joiners.....	1,101	837	142	120	2	179	533	328	53
33 Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified).....	154	73	40	20	1	33	59	36	6
34 Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	233	99	71	57	6	98	109	30	4
35 Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	1,188	512	206	299	171	393	577	192	18
36 Leather carriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners.....	949	310	307	259	73	382	464	86	11
37 Machinists.....	823	414	176	291	2	203	454	143	20
38 Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	473	312	82	74	5	56	256	135	23
39 Marble and stone cutters.....	92	29	31	24	8	26	50	13	3
40 Masons (brick and stone).....	239	124	44	43	23	41	118	65	15
41 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	683	435	147	97	4	168	396	104	14
42 Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	174	106	50	18	.....	80	84	7	3
43 Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	154	99	38	16	1	72	62	19	1
44 Saw and planing mill employes, etc.....	129	89	20	3	17	47	51	26	4
45 Ship and boat builders.....	351	198	50	95	8	64	141	129	14
46 Steam boiler makers.....	141	57	45	39	.....	26	76	36	3
47 Tailors.....	103	39	6	55	3	14	55	23	11
48 Tinner and tinware makers.....	133	75	36	21	1	44	63	13	6
49 Upholsterers.....	175	102	39	31	3	56	92	24	2
50 Wheelwrights.....	59	44	9	6	.....	7	27	19	6
51 Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	169	114	22	24	9	42	90	31	5
<b>52 FEMALES (a).....</b>	<b>5,289</b>	<b>2,092</b>	<b>1,160</b>	<b>833</b>	<b>1,199</b>	<b>2,792</b>	<b>1,794</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>98</b>
53 Artists and teachers of art.....	37	18	16	3	.....	27	9	1	.....
54 Musicians and teachers of music.....	55	30	20	4	1	33	20	2	.....
55 Professors and teachers.....	286	161	85	12	27	102	161	18	2
56 Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	85	46	11	18	10	3	36	38	8
57 Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	163	69	25	25	44	14	63	73	13
58 Laborers (not specified).....	42	6	5	1	30	17	18	7	.....
59 Laundresses.....	202	14	5	9	174	56	96	39	8
60 Nurses and midwives.....	93	59	16	12	6	29	24	41	8
61 Servants.....	2,042	412	217	556	857	1,154	636	190	45
62 Bookkeepers and accountants.....	73	48	22	3	.....	45	27	1	.....
63 Clerks and copyists.....	128	95	24	5	4	86	36	5	.....
64 Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	113	48	21	37	7	7	54	46	4
65 Saleswomen.....	201	135	61	4	.....	138	58	5	1
66 Stenographers and typewriters.....	30	23	7	.....	.....	23	7	.....	.....
67 Apprentices.....	22	8	10	4	.....	21	1	.....	.....
68 Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	16	11	4	1	.....	8	5	3	.....
69 Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	367	143	179	44	1	290	74	2	1
70 Dressmakers, milliners, and seamstresses, etc.....	847	521	252	49	25	441	335	62	4
71 Leather carriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners.....	20	4	15	1	.....	12	8	.....	.....
72 Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	59	29	25	5	.....	50	8	1	.....
73 Paper mill operatives.....	22	8	9	5	.....	13	6	3	.....
74 Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	33	23	8	2	.....	22	10	1	.....
75 Tailoresses.....	120	69	43	8	.....	67	40	12	1
76 Upholsterers.....	21	8	12	1	.....	16	5	.....	.....
77 Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	52	21	24	7	.....	40	11	1	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO  
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

## WILMINGTON, DEL.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorce.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French).	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
9,041	11,292	649	12	1,758	421	2,607	1,701	638	268	931	1,907	675	80	3	98	16	600	1
45	30	4		21	2	18	11	5	2		2	4					2	2
21	38	1		13	6	34	23	9	2	3	13				1		11	3
18	64	3		1	1					1	2	1	2				2	4
42	54	1				7	6		1	2		1						5
29	38					2		1	1	1	1						1	6
16	54	8	1	1						2	1	1			1		1	7
94	65	4		4	1	2	1	1		6	2	6	2				3	8
46	13	2		1		4	2	1	1	7	9	1					1	9
63	205	9		2		9	4	4	1	6	28	10			2		4	10
1,740	1,982	149	2	920	161	844	535	230	79	126	686	68	7		11	1	223	11
23	102	8		4		1			1	15	39	1					5	12
162	74	3		41	2	18	12	5	1	6	6	4					2	13
19	144	11		9		6	2	3	1	5	22	1						14
52	145	5				10	4	4	2	4	10	12	2	1				15
12	65	1		1		2	2					3					1	16
614	300	8	1		1	84	21	8	5	5	15	16	3				3	17
156	228	14		59	1	48	34	12	2	7	23	6	1		1		1	18
55	78	1		25		5	3	2			11	2						19
277	784	34	1	42	13	26	13	6	7	39	91	39	2		5		54	20
197	21			7		15	8	4	3	3	1	4			1			21
153	115	7	1	2		15	8	6	1	1	10	6	4				2	22
404	593	21	1	54	17	76	58	14	4	30	112	22	1		4		19	23
46	16					4	2	2				1						24
414	1					18	11	4	3	10	5	6	12			1		25
79	50	3		9	10	8	5	1	2	70	5	4			1		1	26
168	324	12	2	19	6	67	46	14	7	22	45	32			1		9	27
57	134	19		18	13	17	9	7	1	28	26	12		1			18	28
83	85	2		30		70	48	18	4			2	1					29
76	129	5		7	2	5	2	2	1	34	15	4					2	30
42	124	9				9	5	1	3	42	4	6	1		5	6	14	31
302	756	43		23	18	171	123	35	13	39	35	20	4		11		11	32
48	82	4		1		13	5	4	4	4	9	6					1	33
130	94	9		7	4	40	22	12	6	16	18	21					2	34
542	606	40		148	36	177	137	33	7	56	143	51	3	1	10		35	35
546	391	12		57	22	126	75	33	18	57	163	21	1		2		15	36
316	485	22		7	7	49	30	12	7	67	32	75	4		5	3	15	37
107	346	20		2		17	9	4	4	9	28	19	2		12	1	3	38
41	45	5	1	8	4	40	36	1	3	1	10	3	1		2		7	39
80	153	6		13	4	93	53	34	6	6	28	11				1	2	40
272	393	17	1	7	3	115	76	27	12	23	31	28	4		4	1	6	41
99	72	3		1		16	11	1	4	1	13	3			1			42
91	61	2			2	12	8	3	1	9	2	4					1	43
60	62	7		13		10	9		1	2	1							44
119	213	19		14	2	39	22	11	6	3	35	34	14		2		7	45
43	93	5		9		13	9	3	1	6	24	7			2			46
31	70	2		11	10	9	7	2		29	8	6			1		11	47
66	63	4				18	15	1	2	5	9	6					1	48
84	90	1		1	2	19	11	4	4	11	4	4	2		5	1	4	49
15	42	2		1		10	4	3	3	3	3							50
67	102			8		29	23	1	5	7	6	7	1		1		2	51
4,120	530	617	22	578	40	449	249	121	79	110	533	113	16		32	1	36	52
33	3	1				2	1	1				3						53
51	3	1				6	3	2	1	1		2	1					54
273	5	6	2			84	67	5	12	3	5	2	2				2	55
12	16	54	3	11		2			2	3	10	3			2			56
55	18	88	2	31		3	3			2	16	6					1	57
27	10	5		17		4	1	3			1							58
79	59	64		99	1	20	17	3		1	7	1					1	59
39	12	40	2		1	24	8	10	6	1	4	3	2		1		1	60
1,617	221	200	4	392	32	101	54	31	16	69	402	38	2		25	1	20	61
68	4	1				8	1	4	3			1					2	62
119	5	4		2		14	3	6	5			3	1				1	63
41	30	39	3	11	1					4	23	7					3	64
195	4	3	1			10	5	4	1		2	2						65
27		8				4		3	1									66
22						3		1	2	1		3						67
14	1	1				1	1			1								68
339	15	12	1	4		44	24	10	10	2	17	22					3	69
689	94	61	3	6	3	84	35	38	11	8	20	9	6		4		2	70
18		2				1			1		1							71
55	2	2				9	4	4	1	1	3	1						72
22				1		1		1		1	4							73
31	1	1				1	1					2						74
109	4	6	1			22	8	9	5	2	5	1						75
19	1	1				1		1			1							76
48	3	1		1	1	9	7	2		5	1	1						77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



TABLE 118.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, SPEAK ENGLISH, MONTHS UNEMPLOYED, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH, WORCESTER, MASS.

SEX AND SELECTED OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	NATIVE WHITE.		Foreign white.	Total colored. (b)	AGE PERIODS. (c)			
		Native parents.	Foreign parents.			10 to 24.	25 to 44.	45 to 64.	65 and over.
<b>1</b> MALES (a) .....	26,874	9,558	5,415	11,582	319	7,053	13,116	5,736	921
<b>2</b> Agricultural laborers.....	311	156	41	139	5	153	116	50	20
<b>3</b> Farmers, planters, and overseers.....	243	205	11	27	.....	26	82	85	50
<b>4</b> Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	116	44	10	71	1	14	46	45	21
<b>5</b> Clergymen.....	82	47	12	21	2	5	40	29	8
<b>6</b> Lawyers.....	98	82	10	6	.....	1	55	34	8
<b>7</b> Officials (government).....	123	91	11	21	.....	12	56	43	12
<b>8</b> Physicians and surgeons.....	143	106	17	19	1	3	83	44	13
<b>9</b> Professors and teachers.....	123	75	24	24	.....	21	73	25	4
<b>10</b> Barbers and hairdressers.....	160	33	28	71	38	42	92	24	1
<b>11</b> Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	318	134	49	133	2	35	176	93	17
<b>12</b> Janitors.....	90	40	6	34	10	6	29	46	8
<b>13</b> Laborers (not specified).....	2,786	127	209	2,327	23	697	1,364	630	91
<b>14</b> Servants.....	286	77	47	108	54	115	129	31	10
<b>15</b> Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.....	222	84	37	97	4	7	114	93	8
<b>16</b> Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors.....	290	192	39	59	.....	30	134	102	24
<b>17</b> Bankers, brokers, and officials of banks, etc.....	96	83	9	4	.....	5	44	38	9
<b>18</b> Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	1,431	939	298	203	3	560	715	143	13
<b>19</b> Commercial travelers.....	115	86	14	1	.....	19	65	31	.....
<b>20</b> Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.....	926	393	199	300	34	203	526	180	17
<b>21</b> Livery stable keepers and hostlers.....	206	89	43	65	9	40	111	46	7
<b>22</b> Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	1,353	736	157	460	.....	160	721	402	67
<b>23</b> Messengers, packers, and porters.....	184	54	71	52	7	105	57	19	2
<b>24</b> Salesmen.....	699	384	174	140	1	299	299	92	7
<b>25</b> Steam railroad employes.....	616	287	152	173	4	120	375	110	11
<b>26</b> Street railway employes.....	109	62	21	17	.....	24	61	11	2
<b>27</b> Apprentices.....	333	70	178	85	.....	326	6	1	.....
<b>28</b> Bakers.....	117	24	22	71	.....	38	62	14	3
<b>29</b> Blacksmiths and wheelwrights.....	398	77	53	297	1	66	188	125	19
<b>30</b> Bleachers, dyers, and scourers.....	73	9	23	40	.....	17	39	12	5
<b>31</b> Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	1,261	435	351	467	8	290	563	356	49
<b>32</b> Butchers.....	108	46	25	37	.....	27	60	20	1
<b>33</b> Cabinet makers and upholsterers.....	122	47	29	39	7	33	64	21	4
<b>34</b> Carpenters and joiners.....	1,495	557	179	753	6	265	768	382	78
<b>35</b> Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	912	121	333	458	.....	389	392	115	14
<b>36</b> Iron and steel workers (includes molders).....	1,190	173	389	624	4	414	464	293	13
<b>37</b> Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners.....	172	55	26	80	1	49	76	40	7
<b>38</b> Machinists.....	2,227	829	560	824	14	626	1,136	408	52
<b>39</b> Manufacturers, publishers, etc.....	554	425	44	83	2	26	227	246	53
<b>40</b> Marble and stone cutters.....	111	15	17	79	.....	22	53	33	3
<b>41</b> Masons (brick and stone).....	497	93	69	332	3	93	277	102	25
<b>42</b> Model and pattern makers.....	80	59	5	16	.....	9	29	31	11
<b>43</b> Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	597	237	150	205	5	130	321	128	18
<b>44</b> Piano and organ makers and tuners.....	136	85	31	19	1	32	75	26	3
<b>45</b> Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	210	51	120	39	.....	87	93	25	5
<b>46</b> Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	278	129	88	61	.....	98	129	46	4
<b>47</b> Tailors.....	211	45	26	138	2	49	169	37	16
<b>48</b> Tanners and tinware makers.....	72	35	12	23	2	12	39	20	1
<b>49</b> Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified).....	72	23	20	29	.....	17	40	13	2
<b>50</b> Wire workers.....	1,756	168	394	1,282	2	488	973	265	22
<b>51</b> Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	297	221	64	111	1	83	269	87	18
<b>52</b> FEMALES (a).....	8,251	2,282	2,781	3,072	116	4,331	3,079	719	106
<b>53</b> Artists and teachers of art.....	44	38	4	2	.....	16	19	7	2
<b>54</b> Musicians and teachers of music.....	103	81	18	3	1	43	49	10	1
<b>55</b> Professors and teachers.....	421	255	126	38	2	141	240	37	3
<b>56</b> Hotel and boarding house keepers.....	104	52	9	43	.....	3	48	38	15
<b>57</b> Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	194	110	17	65	2	27	75	75	17
<b>58</b> Laundresses.....	186	18	32	83	53	41	94	46	5
<b>59</b> Nurses and midwives.....	159	92	22	45	.....	33	75	42	8
<b>60</b> Servants.....	2,441	266	316	1,794	35	1,383	885	141	23
<b>61</b> Bookkeepers, clerks, etc.....	425	245	137	43	.....	275	140	10	.....
<b>62</b> Merchants, dealers, and peddlers.....	50	18	5	25	2	8	20	21	.....
<b>63</b> Saleswomen.....	241	78	127	36	.....	152	81	8	.....
<b>64</b> Apprentices.....	41	5	39	6	.....	41	.....	.....	.....
<b>65</b> Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	512	94	354	94	.....	357	177	8	.....
<b>66</b> Box makers (paper).....	93	19	60	14	.....	52	39	2	.....
<b>67</b> Corset makers.....	262	79	124	56	3	165	86	10	1
<b>68</b> Cotton, woolen, and other textile mill operatives.....	697	44	438	215	.....	513	164	18	.....
<b>69</b> Dress-makers.....	829	325	309	193	2	320	379	117	10
<b>70</b> Milliners.....	129	56	59	14	.....	66	53	9	1
<b>71</b> Paper mill operatives.....	195	28	132	35	.....	130	58	5	2
<b>72</b> Printers, engravers, and bookbinders.....	45	18	24	3	.....	33	8	4	.....
<b>73</b> Seamstresses.....	285	105	77	96	7	150	100	28	5
<b>74</b> Sewing machine operators.....	48	16	20	12	.....	25	21	2	.....
<b>75</b> Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	27	7	10	10	.....	15	11	1	.....
<b>76</b> Tailoresses.....	169	50	50	68	1	49	90	24	5
<b>77</b> Wire workers.....	141	13	107	21	.....	111	30	.....	.....

a The totals for each sex include all occupations, whether specified or not.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AGE PERIODS, CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO  
FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.

## WORCESTER, MASS.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiter- ate.	Can not speak Eng- lish.	UNEMPLOYED. (d)				COUNTRY OF BIRTH.								
Single and un- known.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.	Ger- many.	Ire- land.	Great Britain.	Canada (Eng- lish).	Canada (French)	Sweden and Norway.	Den- mark.	Other coun- tries.	
10,699	15,224	904	47	1,625	1,126	3,689	2,137	1,109	443	281	4,621	1,274	794	1,650	2,181	35	806	1
229	97	14	1	21	11	52	39	17	5	1	42	4	49	21	16	2	4	2
57	173	12	1	5	3	14	8	6	2	2	9	1	5	4	3	1	2	3
37	81	4	1	7	3	30	8	13	9	3	46	11	1	4	6	1	1	4
28	51	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	6	2	1	4	4	1	4	5
29	62	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
24	94	5	1	2	1	3	2	1	1	1	11	3	5	1	1	1	1	7
42	93	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	3	1	12	1	1	1	8
66	54	3	1	1	1	20	17	1	3	5	7	3	3	1	1	1	5	9
57	96	5	1	12	3	5	4	1	1	10	6	2	7	39	1	1	7	10
63	235	18	2	8	5	20	15	3	2	1	68	25	7	4	20	1	3	11
19	67	3	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	21	2	3	1	4	1	4	12
1,157	1,529	95	5	533	364	651	345	208	98	14	1,510	75	34	107	432	3	153	13
184	91	11	1	25	8	40	24	13	3	7	47	10	15	7	9	1	13	14
29	187	6	1	6	1	7	3	1	1	1	68	9	9	4	7	1	1	15
64	203	21	2	1	2	13	9	1	3	2	29	16	6	8	5	1	2	16
24	65	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	17
786	621	22	5	2	2	53	27	13	13	5	41	42	28	29	42	1	16	18
31	80	2	2	1	1	9	7	1	2	2	2	5	1	3	1	1	1	19
318	566	40	2	55	2	79	47	23	9	4	182	19	36	42	12	1	4	20
79	118	9	1	14	1	23	12	6	5	1	44	2	2	12	1	1	3	21
299	1,010	49	4	40	17	60	40	11	9	32	131	42	26	58	37	1	134	22
125	59	1	1	5	4	23	9	8	6	1	21	11	7	3	6	1	3	23
387	296	15	1	2	1	40	21	10	9	7	38	24	24	17	27	1	3	24
218	369	27	2	27	6	38	21	10	7	1	104	12	25	21	4	1	6	25
49	48	3	1	4	1	7	2	5	1	1	7	1	4	2	1	1	1	26
332	1	1	1	2	12	43	21	10	12	1	17	14	2	12	37	2	1	27
48	67	2	1	7	13	9	6	1	2	7	3	10	2	18	23	1	8	28
98	276	24	1	30	25	43	25	11	7	8	92	22	22	69	51	1	2	29
30	42	1	1	6	1	10	3	6	1	1	20	16	1	1	1	1	1	30
472	736	51	2	33	21	405	247	131	27	6	213	29	35	141	24	1	18	31
32	71	5	1	1	1	4	2	2	1	2	18	3	2	10	2	1	1	32
41	77	3	1	3	1	15	9	5	1	3	10	5	5	7	9	1	1	33
404	1,025	64	2	104	92	321	230	77	14	3	116	34	132	337	104	1	26	34
487	405	20	1	87	16	149	76	41	23	15	146	29	6	46	24	1	22	35
556	599	35	1	73	40	187	109	60	18	3	308	68	29	65	127	4	20	36
61	106	5	1	15	10	18	7	8	3	1	27	9	1	23	1	1	10	37
913	1,250	62	2	41	30	197	122	47	28	30	221	210	56	90	199	1	17	38
68	462	23	1	3	1	15	8	4	3	7	17	20	17	12	7	1	3	39
31	74	6	1	7	1	22	11	7	4	1	55	3	6	13	2	1	1	40
172	302	23	1	83	51	229	114	106	9	1	153	38	9	93	24	1	8	41
9	70	1	1	1	1	11	8	1	3	1	1	5	1	5	4	1	1	42
217	353	27	1	19	14	180	102	65	13	4	60	22	21	65	23	2	8	43
43	90	3	1	1	1	18	11	3	4	3	1	1	4	4	7	1	1	44
118	88	4	1	1	1	34	21	10	3	1	23	7	3	4	1	1	1	45
134	135	7	2	2	1	34	19	11	4	1	14	11	1	10	13	1	1	46
75	130	5	1	9	8	29	17	6	6	12	23	12	7	15	44	1	26	47
21	50	1	1	2	1	8	3	1	1	1	10	4	2	4	2	1	1	48
27	44	1	1	2	1	6	5	1	1	1	12	7	1	5	3	1	1	49
780	933	43	1	176	263	220	129	59	32	21	404	41	18	29	576	10	183	50
117	266	14	1	8	11	37	28	6	3	5	20	17	20	26	11	1	11	51
6,936	622	638	58	270	163	1,167	687	366	174	36	1,624	264	229	267	601	5	65	52
39	10	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	53
88	10	5	1	1	1	4	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	54
393	10	9	4	1	1	124	102	5	17	1	14	8	5	1	1	1	5	55
15	33	53	3	6	3	14	10	3	1	1	20	6	2	9	5	1	1	56
98	22	69	5	15	2	14	10	3	1	3	38	9	9	4	2	1	1	57
79	44	60	3	35	4	13	5	3	5	1	59	9	2	4	7	1	1	58
95	13	48	3	1	1	37	14	17	6	1	5	4	31	2	2	1	1	59
2,245	84	108	4	154	95	176	98	41	37	14	1,112	58	70	18	510	4	10	60
392	29	4	1	10	2	27	12	11	4	1	9	9	14	5	2	1	3	61
18	17	15	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	16	1	1	1	1	1	7	62
218	16	6	1	1	3	25	10	13	2	1	10	2	5	9	7	1	3	63
41	1	1	1	1	1	8	2	3	3	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	64
488	35	13	6	2	2	173	91	61	21	1	54	10	7	16	6	1	2	65
86	1	2	1	1	1	12	10	2	1	1	7	5	1	1	1	1	1	66
232	17	12	1	1	5	82	46	21	15	1	13	5	6	21	11	1	1	67
622	50	24	1	16	15	99	67	21	11	2	94	72	10	31	1	1	5	68
604	118	93	14	4	11	122	62	43	17	2	50	23	28	68	18	1	4	69
108	10	10	1	1	1	31	11	13	7	1	4	2	3	3	2	1	1	70
186	4	5	1	8	1	46	33	5	8	1	20	11	1	2	1	1	1	71
44	1	1	1	1	1	3	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	72
238	22	22	3	5	10	65	43	14	8	3	23	7	10	29	16	1	7	73
40	4	3	1	1	2	5	4	1	1	1	1	3	2	5	1	1	1	74
23	3	1	1	1	1	6	4	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	3	75
132	16	20	1	3	7	28	19	7	2	2	29	8	6	13	2	1	8	76
136	3	2	1	1	1	13	9	1	3	1	14	1	2	3	1	1	1	77

c Age unknown omitted.

d Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.



**TABLE 119.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890.**

## ALL OCCUPATIONS.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
<b>Aggregate .....</b>	<b>18,821,080</b>	<b>7,378,971</b>	<b>10,749,080</b>	<b>648,457</b>	<b>44,582</b>	<b>2,588,763</b>	<b>765,152</b>	<b>3,013,117</b>	<b>1,553,759</b>	<b>1,179,426</b>	<b>279,932</b>
10 to 14 years.....	400,586	400,553	28	4	1	158,971	11,584	79,209	24,683	36,110	9,016
15 to 24 years.....	4,761,878	4,144,145	608,901	7,460	1,352	598,494	157,039	885,158	466,515	346,688	71,955
25 to 34 years.....	4,989,814	1,834,013	3,077,851	68,251	9,696	539,769	222,946	789,741	451,626	280,187	54,928
35 to 44 years.....	3,626,356	589,854	2,906,880	117,484	12,188	473,905	152,815	552,298	303,275	207,739	41,284
45 to 54 years.....	2,538,450	226,761	2,153,177	147,951	10,587	374,233	104,264	368,021	175,492	152,247	40,282
55 to 64 years.....	1,514,615	92,811	1,271,566	143,312	6,926	247,114	65,090	211,749	82,781	96,464	32,505
65 years and over.....	910,895	43,296	703,784	160,318	3,497	176,463	43,230	129,953	35,553	56,407	28,993
Age unknown.....	78,597	47,528	26,890	3,724	355	19,816	8,175	8,988	4,434	3,585	939
<b>Total white .....</b>	<b>16,603,147</b>	<b>6,442,443</b>	<b>9,558,800</b>	<b>562,421</b>	<b>39,483</b>	<b>1,278,077</b>	<b>685,879</b>	<b>2,621,318</b>	<b>1,319,911</b>	<b>1,015,630</b>	<b>255,777</b>
10 to 14 years.....	243,219	243,197	18	4	.....	51,790	10,470	51,554	29,144	24,722	7,378
15 to 24 years.....	4,103,325	3,609,337	487,927	5,067	994	268,162	144,680	751,335	381,850	364,218	65,267
25 to 34 years.....	4,488,680	1,693,442	2,791,270	55,731	8,237	297,110	197,501	702,673	399,129	253,366	50,238
35 to 44 years.....	3,255,799	531,970	2,613,063	99,427	10,754	253,623	130,598	492,065	267,538	186,964	37,544
45 to 54 years.....	2,270,474	203,745	1,929,660	127,502	9,567	183,679	94,069	325,167	159,589	137,403	37,279
55 to 64 years.....	1,367,955	83,551	1,150,412	127,528	6,164	125,078	61,339	187,561	69,511	87,584	30,466
65 years and over.....	814,234	38,344	628,414	144,262	3,214	90,262	42,001	104,575	28,691	49,634	26,848
Age unknown.....	59,461	38,857	17,431	2,900	273	7,973	5,241	6,388	3,066	2,585	737
<b>Native white—native parents.....</b>	<b>9,535,827</b>	<b>3,420,799</b>	<b>5,750,500</b>	<b>337,489</b>	<b>26,979</b>	<b>719,824</b>	<b>56,829</b>	<b>1,408,689</b>	<b>729,324</b>	<b>554,665</b>	<b>125,330</b>
10 to 14 years.....	149,769	149,758	9	2	.....	45,812	2,376	28,554	12,615	13,531	3,038
15 to 24 years.....	2,317,467	1,968,487	344,517	3,727	786	169,170	14,042	416,804	212,974	171,335	32,455
25 to 34 years.....	2,449,989	830,344	1,578,035	35,792	5,899	152,162	12,453	353,746	209,368	121,776	22,662
35 to 44 years.....	1,899,065	281,755	1,548,671	61,182	7,425	144,903	10,433	271,363	154,632	98,541	18,195
45 to 54 years.....	1,322,561	96,326	1,147,161	72,728	6,351	91,553	7,746	171,361	82,114	76,219	19,098
55 to 64 years.....	822,955	44,937	702,291	71,518	4,269	62,936	5,636	131,193	58,862	47,110	15,196
65 years and over.....	533,092	22,627	417,889	90,462	2,114	49,483	3,775	61,833	17,581	29,985	14,327
Age unknown.....	49,965	26,615	12,645	2,080	225	3,750	367	3,855	1,868	1,548	439
<b>Native white—foreign parents.....</b>	<b>2,737,714</b>	<b>1,610,953</b>	<b>1,078,871</b>	<b>43,599</b>	<b>4,291</b>	<b>68,644</b>	<b>17,643</b>	<b>429,165</b>	<b>215,412</b>	<b>174,989</b>	<b>48,764</b>
10 to 14 years.....	61,984	61,982	2	.....	.....	3,547	1,370	15,140	5,262	6,835	3,043
15 to 24 years.....	1,115,492	1,042,904	71,713	732	143	21,979	8,513	197,391	96,121	80,308	20,959
25 to 34 years.....	906,054	404,885	489,670	10,053	1,446	16,646	4,325	43,325	209,368	121,776	22,662
35 to 44 years.....	494,412	74,982	315,869	12,144	1,417	12,487	2,004	57,828	29,485	22,496	5,847
45 to 54 years.....	155,688	17,462	128,267	9,171	788	6,296	735	22,874	9,539	9,948	3,367
55 to 64 years.....	58,333	4,676	47,765	5,570	322	3,061	374	9,054	3,043	4,088	1,923
65 years and over.....	32,214	1,855	24,419	5,776	164	2,467	245	4,571	1,100	1,976	1,405
Age unknown.....	3,537	2,207	1,166	153	11	161	52	549	266	220	63
<b>Foreign white.....</b>	<b>4,329,606</b>	<b>1,410,691</b>	<b>2,729,369</b>	<b>181,333</b>	<b>8,213</b>	<b>489,609</b>	<b>611,407</b>	<b>773,464</b>	<b>375,175</b>	<b>316,606</b>	<b>81,683</b>
10 to 14 years.....	31,466	31,457	7	2	.....	5,441	6,724	7,860	2,897	3,666	1,327
15 to 24 years.....	670,396	597,936	71,697	608	65	75,013	122,100	137,140	72,752	52,575	11,813
25 to 34 years.....	1,132,616	453,213	664,565	9,886	982	126,302	189,723	217,149	119,228	82,412	15,509
35 to 44 years.....	952,452	175,233	749,126	26,161	1,892	96,173	118,161	162,860	83,421	65,926	13,522
45 to 54 years.....	792,222	89,957	654,232	45,685	2,428	85,230	85,568	130,452	58,897	57,151	14,904
55 to 64 years.....	486,667	33,938	400,416	50,440	1,873	59,081	55,329	77,399	27,666	26,386	13,347
65 years and over.....	248,928	13,862	186,106	48,024	936	58,307	37,980	38,111	9,412	17,673	11,026
Age unknown.....	14,959	10,655	4,220	667	37	4,062	4,822	1,984	932	817	235
<b>Total colored (b).....</b>	<b>2,217,943</b>	<b>936,528</b>	<b>1,190,280</b>	<b>86,036</b>	<b>5,099</b>	<b>1,310,688</b>	<b>79,273</b>	<b>391,799</b>	<b>233,848</b>	<b>133,796</b>	<b>24,155</b>
10 to 14 years.....	157,367	157,359	10	.....	1	104,181	1,114	27,655	13,939	12,978	1,633
15 to 24 years.....	658,533	594,808	120,974	2,393	358	332,332	12,379	133,823	84,665	42,479	6,688
25 to 34 years.....	541,124	140,571	346,581	12,520	1,459	242,659	25,445	84,068	51,497	26,881	4,600
35 to 44 years.....	379,557	57,884	293,212	18,007	1,454	220,282	22,217	60,233	35,737	20,776	3,710
45 to 54 years.....	267,985	23,016	223,517	20,452	1,060	191,154	10,195	42,854	24,912	14,939	3,003
55 to 64 years.....	146,660	9,210	121,154	15,784	462	122,036	3,769	24,188	13,270	8,879	2,039
65 years and over.....	96,661	4,952	75,370	16,056	283	86,201	1,229	16,378	7,460	6,773	2,145
Age unknown.....	19,046	8,681	9,459	824	82	11,843	2,934	2,600	1,368	1,000	232
<b>Persons of negro descent.....</b>	<b>2,101,379</b>	<b>856,675</b>	<b>1,155,060</b>	<b>84,601</b>	<b>5,043</b>	<b>1,264,462</b>	<b>7,200</b>	<b>374,608</b>	<b>226,627</b>	<b>125,969</b>	<b>22,072</b>
10 to 14 years.....	156,714	156,703	10	.....	1	103,858	807	27,552	13,901	12,005	1,616
15 to 24 years.....	640,249	518,561	118,955	2,369	355	325,193	2,261	131,299	83,654	41,238	6,498
25 to 34 years.....	462,137	111,539	336,846	12,309	1,443	228,916	1,451	79,252	59,359	24,733	4,160
35 to 44 years.....	337,500	37,428	280,940	17,692	1,440	207,867	1,088	55,211	33,412	18,649	3,150
45 to 54 years.....	253,104	15,696	216,353	20,066	989	181,624	817	40,016	23,790	13,579	2,647
55 to 64 years.....	141,219	6,864	118,392	15,507	456	119,165	443	22,882	12,811	8,237	1,834
65 years and over.....	95,090	4,493	74,473	15,846	278	85,097	294	16,007	7,373	6,574	2,060
Age unknown.....	15,375	5,391	9,091	812	81	9,737	39	2,449	1,328	924	197

<sup>a</sup> Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.  
<sup>b</sup> Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



**TABLE 119.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.**

**AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES, AND MINING.**

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate .....	8,333,813	3,046,919	4,969,477	298,573	18,853	1,706,463	271,164	1,120,827	615,824	424,368	80,635
10 to 14 years.....	256,130	256,111	16	3		128,554	5,463	49,762	22,369	23,777	3,616
15 to 24 years.....	2,103,220	1,581,777	319,799	3,994	650	412,547	52,499	381,643	208,185	149,298	24,160
25 to 34 years.....	1,952,651	616,582	1,283,515	29,640	3,914	326,311	65,282	266,978	161,991	89,565	15,417
35 to 44 years.....	1,518,019	203,290	1,262,870	47,902	4,557	295,564	45,771	193,688	115,323	67,586	10,779
45 to 54 years.....	1,154,085	92,649	994,978	62,071	4,387	238,231	41,199	115,746	62,087	43,363	10,356
55 to 64 years.....	779,175	42,360	667,677	65,865	3,273	168,759	33,380	64,992	28,676	28,345	7,971
65 years and over.....	545,966	22,903	431,360	87,828	1,915	128,742	25,867	44,598	15,330	21,225	8,043
Age unknown.....	22,967	11,238	10,322	1,270	137	7,734	1,701	3,425	1,863	1,269	293
<b>Total white .....</b>	<b>6,972,005</b>	<b>2,496,243</b>	<b>4,212,350</b>	<b>247,148</b>	<b>16,261</b>	<b>774,800</b>	<b>247,385</b>	<b>898,419</b>	<b>468,438</b>	<b>359,443</b>	<b>70,538</b>
10 to 14 years.....	129,865	129,796	6	3		43,305	4,565	27,439	10,518	14,363	2,558
15 to 24 years.....	1,684,475	1,446,998	234,612	2,414	451	165,258	48,558	297,061	149,465	126,449	21,147
25 to 34 years.....	1,684,737	585,365	1,074,008	22,188	3,176	165,276	59,637	225,315	133,118	78,607	13,596
35 to 44 years.....	1,313,857	184,467	1,087,994	37,919	3,877	149,818	39,832	165,477	96,044	59,948	9,485
45 to 54 years.....	987,745	83,367	859,301	50,212	3,855	106,288	37,219	91,690	47,599	37,273	9,227
55 to 64 years.....	678,889	37,641	582,131	56,083	3,034	78,757	31,402	51,806	20,217	24,374	7,215
65 years and over.....	476,336	20,135	377,010	77,405	1,766	63,387	25,040	31,939	10,291	17,538	7,110
Age unknown.....	16,171	8,874	6,268	924	105	2,731	1,132	2,283	1,186	831	206
<b>Native white—native parents .....</b>	<b>4,918,722</b>	<b>1,659,518</b>	<b>3,072,876</b>	<b>174,376</b>	<b>11,932</b>	<b>577,313</b>	<b>37,785</b>	<b>623,316</b>	<b>348,418</b>	<b>233,063</b>	<b>41,805</b>
10 to 14 years.....	105,503	105,497	4	2		39,658	1,942	19,342	8,268	9,647	1,427
15 to 24 years.....	1,207,704	1,003,104	202,103	2,093	404	136,532	9,375	298,850	109,505	86,232	13,093
25 to 34 years.....	1,159,037	346,634	792,350	17,473	2,580	119,754	7,805	149,318	95,748	46,162	7,408
35 to 44 years.....	912,412	119,266	791,793	28,499	2,914	116,051	6,806	121,040	76,088	39,632	5,320
45 to 54 years.....	686,325	42,969	605,835	34,798	2,723	72,579	5,248	63,813	35,763	22,511	5,532
55 to 64 years.....	464,867	22,972	402,764	37,101	2,030	50,163	3,875	34,558	14,408	15,787	4,363
65 years and over.....	341,378	13,244	273,237	53,705	1,192	40,778	2,586	24,955	7,940	12,484	4,531
Age unknown.....	11,496	5,912	4,790	705	89	1,835	148	1,440	723	586	131
<b>Native white—foreign parents .....</b>	<b>781,003</b>	<b>439,892</b>	<b>326,474</b>	<b>13,411</b>	<b>1,226</b>	<b>35,314</b>	<b>10,326</b>	<b>98,061</b>	<b>43,299</b>	<b>45,031</b>	<b>9,731</b>
10 to 14 years.....	15,922	15,922				2,013	845	5,188	1,430	3,006	752
15 to 24 years.....	299,283	280,015	19,944	192	32	10,534	4,811	49,341	21,545	23,235	4,551
25 to 34 years.....	259,879	115,522	132,599	2,420	347	9,359	2,547	25,587	12,732	10,704	2,151
35 to 44 years.....	118,326	19,572	95,327	3,019	378	6,351	1,184	10,173	4,762	4,451	969
45 to 54 years.....	54,069	5,495	45,451	2,867	256	3,498	485	4,330	1,746	2,031	553
55 to 64 years.....	21,507	1,846	20,534	2,006	121	1,879	262	1,970	689	875	406
65 years and over.....	16,978	894	13,167	2,829	88	1,702	166	1,296	323	636	337
Age unknown.....	1,039	626	361	48	4	73	26	176	82	73	21
<b>Foreign white.....</b>	<b>1,272,280</b>	<b>396,813</b>	<b>813,000</b>	<b>59,361</b>	<b>3,106</b>	<b>162,173</b>	<b>199,274</b>	<b>177,042</b>	<b>76,691</b>	<b>81,349</b>	<b>19,002</b>
10 to 14 years.....	8,780	8,377	2	1		1,629	1,778	2,969	820	1,710	379
15 to 24 years.....	177,488	163,879	13,465	129	15	18,172	34,372	38,870	18,425	16,942	3,503
25 to 34 years.....	274,821	123,209	149,068	2,295	249	36,263	49,285	50,410	24,638	21,741	4,031
35 to 44 years.....	253,119	45,289	209,874	6,371	585	27,413	31,842	34,264	15,194	15,865	3,205
45 to 54 years.....	247,341	34,903	199,015	12,547	876	30,211	31,486	25,956	10,085	12,729	3,142
55 to 64 years.....	189,515	12,823	158,833	16,976	823	26,715	27,265	15,278	5,120	7,712	2,446
65 years and over.....	117,980	5,997	90,626	20,871	486	20,947	22,288	8,688	2,028	4,418	2,242
Age unknown.....	3,636	2,336	1,117	171	12	823	958	667	381	232	54
<b>Total colored (b).....</b>	<b>1,361,808</b>	<b>550,667</b>	<b>757,127</b>	<b>51,425</b>	<b>2,589</b>	<b>931,663</b>	<b>23,779</b>	<b>222,408</b>	<b>147,386</b>	<b>64,925</b>	<b>10,097</b>
10 to 14 years.....	126,325	126,315	19			85,249	900	22,323	11,851	9,414	1,058
15 to 24 years.....	418,745	334,779	82,187	1,580	199	247,099	3,941	81,582	54,720	22,819	3,013
25 to 34 years.....	268,914	51,217	209,507	7,452	738	161,065	5,645	41,658	28,873	10,958	1,827
35 to 44 years.....	204,762	19,223	174,876	9,983	680	145,746	5,939	28,211	19,279	7,638	1,294
45 to 54 years.....	166,350	9,282	144,677	11,859	592	131,943	3,980	21,647	14,488	6,030	1,129
55 to 64 years.....	109,286	4,719	85,546	9,782	239	89,963	1,978	13,186	8,459	3,971	756
65 years and over.....	69,630	2,768	56,270	10,423	169	65,355	827	9,659	5,039	3,687	933
Age unknown.....	6,796	2,364	4,054	346	32	5,003	569	1,142	677	378	87
<b>Persons of negro descent.....</b>	<b>1,329,594</b>	<b>531,521</b>	<b>744,835</b>	<b>50,673</b>	<b>2,565</b>	<b>915,452</b>	<b>5,030</b>	<b>214,193</b>	<b>144,086</b>	<b>60,866</b>	<b>9,241</b>
10 to 14 years.....	125,945	125,935	10			85,054	716	22,255	11,825	9,387	1,043
15 to 24 years.....	414,405	331,152	81,487	1,568	198	245,345	1,670	83,562	58,353	22,306	2,903
25 to 34 years.....	260,760	46,022	206,670	7,337	731	157,104	909	39,554	27,944	9,947	1,663
35 to 44 years.....	195,574	14,008	171,059	9,833	674	141,456	689	25,907	18,226	6,609	1,072
45 to 54 years.....	160,727	6,714	141,826	11,661	526	128,919	534	20,059	13,907	5,267	945
55 to 64 years.....	97,557	3,521	84,156	9,643	237	88,411	282	12,388	8,196	3,539	653
65 years and over.....	68,668	2,520	55,689	10,291	168	64,622	212	9,415	4,981	3,543	891
Age unknown.....	5,958	1,649	3,938	340	31	4,551	18	1,053	654	328	71

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.  
b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



TABLE 112.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

## PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate .....	632,646	205,195	400,243	25,192	2,016	3,863	4,921	54,654	23,809	23,097	7,748
10 to 14 years.....	462	462	.....	.....	.....	29	15	69	28	25	16
15 to 24 years.....	90,997	81,387	9,438	151	21	301	614	15,886	6,139	7,637	2,110
25 to 34 years.....	185,535	81,899	100,886	2,407	343	901	1,247	18,199	8,853	7,302	2,044
35 to 44 years.....	147,757	24,189	118,399	4,522	647	927	1,159	9,034	4,423	3,475	1,136
45 to 54 years.....	106,210	9,589	90,492	5,623	506	726	1,041	5,720	2,583	2,258	879
55 to 64 years.....	61,464	4,038	51,747	5,367	312	504	505	3,297	1,159	1,454	684
65 years and over.....	37,439	1,996	28,300	6,966	168	438	313	2,310	555	897	853
Age unknown.....	2,791	1,635	981	156	19	37	27	139	69	49	21
Total white .....	606,390	198,028	382,406	24,027	1,929	1,998	4,267	51,146	22,328	21,582	7,236
10 to 14 years.....	394	394	.....	.....	.....	20	13	67	28	23	16
15 to 24 years.....	87,381	78,467	8,754	142	18	206	567	15,053	5,821	7,267	1,965
25 to 34 years.....	176,823	78,933	95,390	2,183	317	533	1,167	16,662	8,166	6,628	1,863
35 to 44 years.....	140,377	23,381	112,231	4,149	613	495	901	8,327	4,105	3,187	1,035
45 to 54 years.....	102,423	9,350	87,219	5,360	494	346	872	5,486	2,490	2,164	832
55 to 64 years.....	59,887	3,964	50,399	5,217	307	225	444	3,187	1,123	1,402	662
65 years and over.....	36,542	1,960	27,589	6,827	166	161	284	2,242	537	867	838
Age unknown.....	2,558	1,571	824	149	14	12	19	122	58	44	20
Native white—native parents.....	428,803	130,539	279,099	17,722	1,443	758	268	37,356	16,045	16,266	5,045
10 to 14 years.....	192	192	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	26	11	17	8
15 to 24 years.....	61,149	54,563	6,465	105	16	68	42	11,528	4,300	5,717	1,511
25 to 34 years.....	120,300	51,757	66,716	1,601	226	173	73	12,109	5,861	4,936	1,312
35 to 44 years.....	98,282	14,060	80,778	2,997	447	171	63	5,868	2,894	2,297	677
45 to 54 years.....	73,705	5,228	64,211	3,884	382	142	48	3,873	1,746	1,573	554
55 to 64 years.....	44,809	2,234	38,528	3,809	238	95	26	2,241	799	1,018	424
65 years and over.....	28,229	1,172	21,738	5,198	121	94	16	1,596	386	669	541
Age unknown.....	2,137	1,333	663	128	13	8	.....	105	48	39	18
Native white—foreign parents.....	83,097	39,486	41,357	2,033	221	140	107	7,537	3,391	3,039	1,107
10 to 14 years.....	145	145	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	21	14	3	4
15 to 24 years.....	19,230	17,774	1,431	24	1	29	41	2,769	1,152	1,262	355
25 to 34 years.....	32,580	16,423	15,753	341	63	41	31	2,881	1,402	1,123	356
35 to 44 years.....	17,564	3,815	13,169	494	86	25	18	1,049	520	373	156
45 to 54 years.....	8,006	862	6,653	450	41	26	8	449	196	168	85
55 to 64 years.....	3,324	248	2,741	318	17	8	6	199	67	68	64
65 years and over.....	2,073	119	1,543	398	13	9	2	160	33	40	87
Age unknown.....	175	100	67	8	.....	.....	1	9	7	2	.....
Foreign white.....	94,490	28,003	61,950	4,272	265	1,100	3,892	6,253	2,892	2,277	1,084
10 to 14 years.....	57	57	.....	.....	.....	11	13	10	3	3	4
15 to 24 years.....	7,602	6,130	858	13	1	109	484	756	369	248	99
25 to 34 years.....	23,943	10,758	12,921	241	28	319	1,063	1,672	903	569	200
35 to 44 years.....	24,531	5,509	18,284	658	80	299	820	1,410	691	517	202
45 to 54 years.....	20,712	3,260	16,355	1,026	71	178	816	1,164	548	423	193
55 to 64 years.....	11,754	1,482	9,130	1,090	52	122	412	747	257	316	174
65 years and over.....	6,240	669	4,308	1,231	32	68	266	486	118	158	210
Age unknown.....	246	138	94	13	1	4	18	8	3	3	2
Total colored (b) .....	26,256	7,167	17,837	1,165	87	1,865	654	3,508	1,481	1,515	512
10 to 14 years.....	68	68	.....	.....	.....	9	2	2	.....	2	.....
15 to 24 years.....	3,616	2,920	684	9	3	95	47	833	318	370	145
25 to 34 years.....	8,707	2,961	5,496	224	26	368	80	1,537	687	674	176
35 to 44 years.....	7,380	805	6,168	373	34	432	258	707	318	288	101
45 to 54 years.....	3,787	239	3,273	263	12	380	169	234	93	94	47
55 to 64 years.....	1,577	74	1,348	150	5	279	61	110	36	52	22
65 years and over.....	888	36	711	139	2	277	29	68	18	30	20
Age unknown.....	233	64	157	7	5	25	8	17	11	5	1
Persons of negro descent.....	25,170	6,673	17,276	1,135	86	1,559	22	3,447	1,465	1,485	497
10 to 14 years.....	64	64	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	2	.....	2	.....
15 to 24 years.....	3,496	2,810	674	9	3	85	1	826	318	368	140
25 to 34 years.....	8,439	2,809	5,383	221	26	315	6	1,523	684	667	172
35 to 44 years.....	7,061	683	5,980	364	34	334	4	693	313	279	101
45 to 54 years.....	3,570	167	3,135	257	11	316	4	221	90	88	43
55 to 64 years.....	1,479	55	1,274	145	5	234	4	104	33	50	21
65 years and over.....	844	30	680	132	2	251	2	61	16	26	19
Age unknown.....	217	55	150	7	5	16	1	17	11	5	1

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.  
b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



**TABLE 119.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.**

## DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate .....	2,692,879	1,243,574	1,345,368	96,627	7,310	508,859	230,118	689,307	317,566	300,004	71,737
10 to 14 years.....	50,497	50,494	2	.....	1	20,327	2,314	10,656	3,847	5,171	1,638
15 to 24 years.....	709,066	625,859	81,735	1,201	271	166,150	46,255	189,033	88,862	82,386	17,785
25 to 34 years.....	781,672	354,515	414,871	10,512	1,774	121,338	76,166	186,791	97,950	74,383	14,458
35 to 44 years.....	518,998	126,411	371,706	18,752	2,129	100,224	50,913	124,805	61,646	52,562	10,597
45 to 54 years.....	337,556	46,411	265,100	24,398	1,647	76,794	28,268	90,563	37,869	42,040	10,654
55 to 64 years.....	181,285	17,999	149,096	22,212	978	46,311	14,460	54,748	18,645	27,151	8,952
65 years and over.....	92,479	7,429	65,872	18,732	436	30,189	7,834	30,101	7,633	15,139	7,329
Age unknown.....	21,326	14,446	5,986	820	74	7,526	3,968	2,610	1,114	1,172	324
<b>Total white .....</b>	<b>2,174,733</b>	<b>990,314</b>	<b>1,103,145</b>	<b>75,514</b>	<b>5,760</b>	<b>264,207</b>	<b>192,159</b>	<b>583,223</b>	<b>264,069</b>	<b>256,321</b>	<b>62,833</b>
10 to 14 years.....	26,857	26,855	2	.....	.....	4,901	2,140	7,004	2,340	3,402	1,262
15 to 24 years.....	558,949	498,935	59,153	690	171	50,106	40,121	158,169	72,992	69,740	15,423
25 to 34 years.....	612,899	295,792	338,272	7,560	1,335	63,719	62,495	160,771	82,599	64,507	12,665
35 to 44 years.....	422,944	100,921	306,809	14,041	1,673	54,167	40,190	105,702	51,563	44,992	9,147
45 to 54 years.....	279,796	37,212	221,945	19,295	1,344	40,560	24,210	77,100	31,419	36,195	9,486
55 to 64 years.....	154,514	14,842	120,358	18,477	837	26,498	13,291	47,491	15,559	23,809	8,123
65 years and over.....	75,435	5,791	54,293	14,994	357	16,151	7,579	25,345	5,909	12,932	6,504
Age unknown.....	13,339	9,966	2,813	517	43	3,105	2,133	1,650	683	744	218
<b>Native white—native parents.....</b>	<b>891,192</b>	<b>409,128</b>	<b>446,978</b>	<b>31,405</b>	<b>3,621</b>	<b>81,455</b>	<b>13,649</b>	<b>256,045</b>	<b>112,255</b>	<b>112,220</b>	<b>25,570</b>
10 to 14 years.....	13,323	13,382	1	.....	.....	2,979	380	3,305	1,109	1,674	522
15 to 24 years.....	255,882	221,147	34,179	429	127	12,541	3,472	77,013	34,629	35,381	7,003
25 to 34 years.....	249,486	106,244	138,582	3,841	819	19,012	3,491	65,539	34,197	26,422	4,920
35 to 44 years.....	167,991	41,765	118,570	6,571	1,085	16,361	2,643	44,405	21,795	19,130	3,880
45 to 54 years.....	105,694	12,618	84,683	7,578	816	10,414	1,730	30,371	11,799	14,621	3,951
55 to 64 years.....	60,607	5,516	47,201	6,752	538	7,329	1,154	17,949	5,883	9,187	2,874
65 years and over.....	30,748	2,268	22,342	5,937	201	4,772	692	10,210	2,466	5,432	2,312
Age unknown.....	7,941	6,188	1,421	297	35	1,047	87	853	372	373	108
<b>Native white—foreign parents.....</b>	<b>368,736</b>	<b>229,483</b>	<b>132,502</b>	<b>6,058</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>16,191</b>	<b>3,706</b>	<b>95,018</b>	<b>42,842</b>	<b>41,018</b>	<b>11,158</b>
10 to 14 years.....	8,161	8,160	1	.....	.....	615	268	2,313	752	1,076	485
15 to 24 years.....	152,145	141,913	10,090	115	27	5,513	1,871	43,352	18,999	19,385	5,097
25 to 34 years.....	125,629	61,036	62,824	1,539	239	4,575	911	29,099	14,384	11,763	2,943
35 to 44 years.....	54,765	13,796	38,901	1,838	240	3,018	398	12,533	5,991	5,218	1,224
45 to 54 years.....	19,036	3,165	14,387	1,362	122	1,386	151	4,975	1,963	2,265	712
55 to 64 years.....	5,901	795	4,333	729	44	625	53	1,795	592	859	344
65 years and over.....	2,532	257	1,787	469	19	413	44	843	197	406	240
Age unknown.....	507	361	179	25	2	46	10	117	58	46	13
<b>Foreign white.....</b>	<b>914,865</b>	<b>351,703</b>	<b>523,665</b>	<b>38,051</b>	<b>1,446</b>	<b>166,561</b>	<b>174,804</b>	<b>238,160</b>	<b>108,972</b>	<b>103,083</b>	<b>26,105</b>
10 to 14 years.....	5,313	5,313	.....	.....	.....	1,307	1,492	1,386	479	652	255
15 to 24 years.....	150,922	135,875	14,884	146	17	25,052	34,778	37,795	19,463	14,974	3,358
25 to 34 years.....	267,784	128,512	136,866	2,129	277	45,132	58,093	66,142	35,018	26,322	4,802
35 to 44 years.....	209,188	45,360	148,838	5,642	348	34,788	37,149	48,364	23,777	20,644	3,943
45 to 54 years.....	155,066	21,429	122,876	10,355	406	28,760	22,329	41,754	17,652	19,309	4,793
55 to 64 years.....	88,606	8,531	68,824	10,996	255	18,544	12,084	27,747	9,079	13,763	4,905
65 years and over.....	42,155	3,266	30,164	8,583	137	10,966	6,843	14,292	3,246	7,094	3,952
Age unknown.....	4,831	3,417	1,213	105	6	2,012	2,036	680	258	325	97
<b>Total colored (b) .....</b>	<b>518,146</b>	<b>253,260</b>	<b>242,223</b>	<b>21,113</b>	<b>1,550</b>	<b>244,652</b>	<b>37,959</b>	<b>106,084</b>	<b>53,497</b>	<b>43,683</b>	<b>8,904</b>
10 to 14 years.....	23,640	23,639	.....	.....	1	15,426	174	3,652	1,507	1,769	370
15 to 24 years.....	150,117	126,924	22,582	511	100	56,044	6,134	30,873	15,870	12,646	2,357
25 to 34 years.....	138,773	58,723	76,599	3,012	439	52,619	13,671	26,020	14,351	9,876	1,793
35 to 44 years.....	95,054	25,490	65,397	4,711	456	46,057	10,723	19,103	10,083	7,570	1,439
45 to 54 years.....	57,760	9,199	43,155	5,103	303	36,234	3,998	13,463	6,450	5,845	1,168
55 to 64 years.....	26,771	3,157	19,738	3,735	141	19,813	1,169	7,257	3,066	3,342	829
65 years and over.....	17,044	1,648	11,579	3,738	79	14,038	255	4,756	1,724	2,207	825
Age unknown.....	7,987	4,480	3,173	303	31	4,421	1,835	960	426	428	106
<b>Persons of negro descent.....</b>	<b>457,091</b>	<b>208,146</b>	<b>226,764</b>	<b>20,655</b>	<b>1,526</b>	<b>221,003</b>	<b>1,020</b>	<b>99,886</b>	<b>50,800</b>	<b>41,020</b>	<b>8,066</b>
10 to 14 years.....	23,409	23,408	.....	.....	1	15,307	64	3,625	1,499	1,755	371
15 to 24 years.....	139,087	116,911	21,578	500	98	51,691	267	29,785	15,415	12,125	2,245
25 to 34 years.....	115,865	40,823	71,675	2,935	432	44,507	251	24,231	13,541	9,127	1,563
35 to 44 years.....	79,629	14,732	59,856	4,591	450	39,723	177	17,240	9,213	6,808	1,219
45 to 54 years.....	51,671	5,987	40,399	4,983	302	33,631	131	12,575	6,076	5,456	1,043
55 to 64 years.....	24,956	2,300	18,864	3,655	137	18,932	78	6,866	2,937	3,182	747
65 years and over.....	16,643	1,493	11,382	3,693	75	13,758	43	4,660	1,706	2,163	791
Age unknown.....	5,831	2,492	3,010	298	31	3,344	9	904	413	404	87

<sup>a</sup> Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

<sup>b</sup> Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



**TABLE 119.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.**

## TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate.....	3,097,701	1,327,079	1,680,594	83,684	6,344	142,944	58,232	247,757	126,931	92,637	28,189
10 to 14 years.....	39,108	39,104	4	—	—	3,103	627	5,239	1,809	2,252	1,178
15 to 24 years.....	832,461	748,279	83,020	977	185	21,256	11,534	79,788	40,868	29,944	8,976
25 to 34 years.....	946,402	376,604	556,750	11,418	1,630	37,022	18,056	71,494	40,716	24,417	6,361
35 to 44 years.....	622,658	100,686	509,712	19,287	1,973	32,135	13,593	43,624	23,594	16,046	4,284
45 to 54 years.....	385,436	35,178	327,855	20,950	1,473	22,002	7,967	27,659	12,625	11,435	3,599
55 to 64 years.....	179,277	11,662	150,070	16,780	765	10,520	3,663	13,404	5,307	5,549	2,248
65 years and over.....	75,728	4,659	57,807	13,591	271	4,729	1,477	5,556	1,699	2,438	1,419
Age unknown.....	16,631	11,507	4,366	681	47	2,174	1,315	693	313	256	124
<b>Total white.....</b>	<b>2,943,609</b>	<b>1,259,593</b>	<b>1,599,298</b>	<b>78,857</b>	<b>5,951</b>	<b>77,398</b>	<b>50,983</b>	<b>227,557</b>	<b>115,121</b>	<b>85,810</b>	<b>26,626</b>
10 to 14 years.....	35,236	35,232	4	—	—	1,209	617	4,696	1,582	2,001	1,113
15 to 24 years.....	784,894	709,270	74,630	836	158	14,248	10,780	72,271	36,382	27,493	8,396
25 to 34 years.....	901,267	362,052	527,135	10,569	1,511	20,977	15,665	66,028	37,351	22,669	6,008
35 to 44 years.....	592,188	94,269	478,138	17,933	1,848	17,438	11,169	49,328	21,471	14,823	4,034
45 to 54 years.....	368,787	33,138	314,502	19,749	1,398	12,760	6,786	25,768	11,592	10,734	3,442
55 to 64 years.....	173,412	11,074	145,490	16,109	739	6,712	3,333	12,683	4,941	5,575	2,167
65 years and over.....	73,199	3,869	55,932	13,141	257	3,028	1,419	5,238	1,575	2,307	1,356
Age unknown.....	14,686	10,599	3,437	610	40	1,086	1,214	545	227	208	110
<b>Native white—native parents.....</b>	<b>1,620,503</b>	<b>647,218</b>	<b>923,172</b>	<b>46,637</b>	<b>4,076</b>	<b>22,551</b>	<b>1,931</b>	<b>119,293</b>	<b>61,037</b>	<b>45,230</b>	<b>13,026</b>
10 to 14 years.....	13,693	13,691	2	—	—	466	22	1,781	621	790	370
15 to 24 years.....	413,824	365,769	47,405	541	109	5,027	581	37,441	19,324	14,139	3,981
25 to 34 years.....	486,887	184,154	295,374	6,340	1,019	5,839	428	32,586	19,251	11,548	2,787
35 to 44 years.....	337,331	50,330	275,089	10,630	1,282	5,118	359	21,747	11,694	7,976	2,077
45 to 54 years.....	211,538	17,157	182,173	11,258	950	3,154	219	14,127	6,237	6,120	1,870
55 to 64 years.....	100,296	6,061	84,965	8,756	514	1,676	137	7,063	2,788	3,160	1,115
65 years and over.....	46,972	2,243	35,623	8,037	169	957	84	3,170	958	1,463	749
Age unknown.....	10,862	7,813	2,541	475	33	314	101	375	164	134	77
<b>Native white—foreign parents.....</b>	<b>645,380</b>	<b>388,724</b>	<b>247,154</b>	<b>8,690</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>5,607</b>	<b>1,000</b>	<b>52,746</b>	<b>25,666</b>	<b>20,091</b>	<b>6,989</b>
10 to 14 years.....	16,336	16,335	1	—	—	235	53	2,196	707	890	593
15 to 24 years.....	267,177	250,853	16,125	163	36	1,659	475	24,159	11,418	9,499	3,242
25 to 34 years.....	224,844	99,621	122,426	2,459	344	1,768	282	16,165	8,668	5,732	1,765
35 to 44 years.....	91,906	16,669	72,119	2,858	260	1,139	118	6,641	3,418	2,472	751
45 to 54 years.....	31,749	3,765	26,152	1,710	122	494	23	2,493	1,088	1,025	380
55 to 64 years.....	8,919	700	7,344	838	37	185	24	776	259	343	174
65 years and over.....	3,606	217	2,746	633	10	105	8	257	81	103	73
Age unknown.....	843	564	247	29	3	22	12	59	27	21	11
<b>Foreign white.....</b>	<b>677,726</b>	<b>223,561</b>	<b>428,972</b>	<b>24,130</b>	<b>1,063</b>	<b>49,240</b>	<b>48,052</b>	<b>55,518</b>	<b>28,418</b>	<b>20,489</b>	<b>6,611</b>
10 to 14 years.....	5,207	5,206	1	—	—	508	542	719	254	315	150
15 to 24 years.....	103,893	92,648	11,130	162	13	7,562	9,724	10,688	5,640	3,855	1,173
25 to 34 years.....	189,476	78,277	109,341	1,710	148	13,370	14,955	16,277	9,432	5,389	1,456
35 to 44 years.....	162,951	27,270	130,930	4,445	306	11,181	10,692	11,940	6,359	4,375	1,206
45 to 54 years.....	125,500	12,216	108,177	6,781	326	9,052	6,539	9,148	4,267	3,689	1,192
55 to 64 years.....	64,197	4,313	53,181	6,515	188	4,851	3,172	4,844	1,894	2,072	878
65 years and over.....	23,521	1,409	17,563	4,471	78	1,906	1,327	1,811	536	741	534
Age unknown.....	2,981	2,222	649	106	4	750	1,101	111	36	53	22
<b>Total colored (b).....</b>	<b>154,092</b>	<b>67,576</b>	<b>81,296</b>	<b>4,827</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>65,546</b>	<b>7,249</b>	<b>20,200</b>	<b>11,810</b>	<b>6,827</b>	<b>1,563</b>
10 to 14 years.....	3,872	3,872	—	—	—	1,897	10	543	227	251	65
15 to 24 years.....	47,567	39,009	8,360	171	27	17,008	754	7,517	4,486	2,451	580
25 to 34 years.....	45,195	14,552	29,615	909	119	16,045	2,391	5,466	3,365	1,748	353
35 to 44 years.....	30,470	6,417	22,574	1,354	125	14,697	2,424	3,596	2,123	1,223	250
45 to 54 years.....	16,649	2,040	13,333	1,201	75	9,302	1,181	1,891	1,033	701	157
55 to 64 years.....	5,865	588	4,580	671	26	3,808	330	721	366	274	81
65 years and over.....	2,529	190	1,875	450	14	1,701	58	318	124	131	63
Age unknown.....	1,945	908	959	71	7	1,088	101	148	86	48	14
<b>Persons of negro descent.....</b>	<b>143,371</b>	<b>61,270</b>	<b>76,963</b>	<b>4,748</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>62,349</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>19,172</b>	<b>11,321</b>	<b>6,414</b>	<b>1,437</b>
10 to 14 years.....	3,858	3,858	—	—	—	1,893	4	540	227	250	63
15 to 24 years.....	46,490	38,114	8,179	170	27	16,666	57	7,442	4,430	2,449	563
25 to 34 years.....	41,908	12,337	28,552	901	118	15,116	59	5,119	3,194	1,616	309
35 to 44 years.....	26,787	4,528	20,863	1,331	125	13,670	59	3,271	1,965	1,093	213
45 to 54 years.....	14,817	1,222	12,337	1,185	73	8,779	27	1,723	959	622	142
55 to 64 years.....	5,375	388	4,311	650	26	3,583	13	663	340	249	74
65 years and over.....	2,436	153	1,829	440	14	1,674	1	309	122	128	59
Age unknown.....	1,700	670	952	71	7	968	4	145	84	47	14

<sup>a</sup> Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

<sup>b</sup> Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



**TABLE 119.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.**

## MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate .....	4,064,051	1,556,213	2,353,398	144,381	10,059	226,636	200,717	900,572	469,629	339,320	91,623
10 to 14 years.....	54,389	54,382	6	1	.....	6,975	3,163	13,483	6,070	4,885	2,568
15 to 24 years.....	1,026,114	906,813	117,909	1,137	225	48,240	46,137	218,808	122,461	77,423	18,924
25 to 34 years.....	1,122,554	384,413	721,832	14,274	2,035	51,167	62,195	243,284	142,116	84,520	16,648
35 to 44 years.....	818,324	135,273	653,133	26,971	2,842	45,055	41,379	187,847	98,289	68,079	14,488
45 to 54 years.....	555,172	42,984	474,772	34,912	2,554	36,489	25,849	128,153	60,323	53,211	14,794
55 to 64 years.....	312,414	16,752	291,976	33,088	1,598	21,029	13,091	75,368	28,994	34,664	12,650
65 years and over.....	159,292	6,899	118,565	33,291	687	12,365	7,749	38,888	10,336	16,768	11,344
Age unknown.....	14,792	8,712	5,205	797	78	2,345	1,164	2,121	1,075	839	207
<b>Total white .....</b>	<b>3,906,410</b>	<b>1,498,555</b>	<b>2,261,601</b>	<b>136,875</b>	<b>9,579</b>	<b>159,674</b>	<b>191,085</b>	<b>860,973</b>	<b>449,955</b>	<b>322,474</b>	<b>88,544</b>
10 to 14 years.....	50,927	50,920	6	1	.....	5,355	3,135	12,348	5,676	4,243	2,429
15 to 24 years.....	987,626	875,667	110,748	1,015	196	36,364	44,654	208,740	117,190	73,269	18,331
25 to 34 years.....	1,083,009	371,295	696,465	13,351	1,898	41,605	58,537	233,897	136,895	89,895	16,107
35 to 44 years.....	786,433	129,329	628,996	25,385	2,723	31,705	38,506	172,231	91,355	64,013	13,803
45 to 54 years.....	531,733	40,673	455,693	32,886	2,476	23,185	24,982	122,714	57,480	50,912	14,292
55 to 64 years.....	301,253	16,020	252,034	31,642	1,517	12,886	12,869	72,394	27,671	32,424	12,299
65 years and over.....	152,722	6,589	113,570	31,895	668	7,515	7,679	36,811	9,781	15,940	11,040
Age unknown.....	12,707	7,847	4,989	700	71	1,029	743	1,788	907	698	183
<b>Native white—native parents.....</b>	<b>1,676,667</b>	<b>574,376</b>	<b>1,028,435</b>	<b>67,949</b>	<b>5,907</b>	<b>37,747</b>	<b>3,196</b>	<b>378,679</b>	<b>191,539</b>	<b>147,256</b>	<b>39,884</b>
10 to 14 years.....	16,998	16,996	2	.....	.....	2,692	32	4,090	2,066	1,403	681
15 to 24 years.....	378,908	323,854	54,365	559	130	8,002	572	81,969	45,216	29,816	6,907
25 to 34 years.....	434,270	141,555	285,013	6,537	1,165	7,384	656	93,194	54,251	32,708	6,245
35 to 44 years.....	353,019	56,394	282,443	12,485	1,697	7,259	562	77,948	42,161	29,506	6,241
45 to 54 years.....	245,302	18,354	210,260	15,208	1,480	5,264	501	59,177	26,594	25,482	7,101
55 to 64 years.....	152,976	8,154	128,773	15,100	949	3,673	444	39,297	14,919	17,958	6,420
65 years and over.....	86,665	3,700	64,949	17,585	431	2,927	398	21,962	5,831	9,997	6,194
Age unknown.....	8,529	5,369	2,630	475	55	546	31	1,082	561	416	105
<b>Native white—foreign parents.....</b>	<b>859,498</b>	<b>513,368</b>	<b>331,384</b>	<b>13,407</b>	<b>1,339</b>	<b>11,392</b>	<b>2,504</b>	<b>185,803</b>	<b>100,214</b>	<b>65,810</b>	<b>19,779</b>
10 to 14 years.....	21,420	21,420	.....	.....	.....	677	204	5,422	2,359	1,854	1,209
15 to 24 years.....	377,657	352,349	25,023	238	47	4,244	1,320	77,779	43,119	26,997	7,744
25 to 34 years.....	272,122	112,283	156,083	3,303	453	3,003	554	58,055	33,407	19,796	4,832
35 to 44 years.....	121,851	21,130	96,353	3,015	453	1,954	286	27,422	14,794	9,982	2,656
45 to 54 years.....	42,828	4,175	35,624	2,782	247	892	83	10,607	4,541	4,459	1,607
55 to 64 years.....	15,682	1,087	12,813	1,679	103	364	29	4,314	1,436	1,943	935
65 years and over.....	7,025	268	5,176	1,447	34	238	25	2,015	466	791	758
Age unknown.....	913	556	312	43	2	20	3	188	92	78	18
<b>Foreign white.....</b>	<b>1,370,245</b>	<b>410,611</b>	<b>901,782</b>	<b>55,519</b>	<b>2,333</b>	<b>110,535</b>	<b>185,385</b>	<b>296,491</b>	<b>158,202</b>	<b>109,403</b>	<b>28,881</b>
10 to 14 years.....	12,509	12,504	4	1	.....	1,986	2,899	2,806	1,311	986	529
15 to 24 years.....	231,061	199,464	31,360	218	19	24,118	42,742	49,051	28,855	16,516	3,680
25 to 34 years.....	376,617	117,457	255,369	3,511	280	31,218	57,327	82,648	49,237	28,791	5,020
35 to 44 years.....	311,563	51,805	250,200	8,985	573	22,492	37,658	66,891	37,400	24,525	4,966
45 to 54 years.....	243,603	18,149	209,809	14,896	749	17,029	24,398	52,930	26,345	21,061	5,584
55 to 64 years.....	132,595	6,789	110,448	14,863	495	8,849	12,396	28,783	11,316	12,523	4,944
65 years and over.....	59,032	2,521	43,445	12,863	203	4,370	7,256	12,834	3,484	5,262	4,088
Age unknown.....	3,265	1,922	1,147	182	14	473	709	518	254	204	60
<b>Total colored (b).....</b>	<b>157,641</b>	<b>57,858</b>	<b>91,797</b>	<b>7,506</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>66,962</b>	<b>9,632</b>	<b>39,599</b>	<b>19,674</b>	<b>16,846</b>	<b>3,079</b>
10 to 14 years.....	3,462	3,462	.....	.....	.....	1,600	28	1,135	354	642	139
15 to 24 years.....	38,488	31,176	7,161	122	29	11,876	1,503	19,018	5,271	4,154	593
25 to 34 years.....	39,545	13,118	25,367	923	137	12,562	3,658	9,387	5,221	3,625	541
35 to 44 years.....	31,891	5,949	24,197	1,586	159	13,350	2,873	8,616	3,934	4,057	625
45 to 54 years.....	23,439	2,256	19,079	2,026	78	13,295	867	5,619	2,848	2,249	502
55 to 64 years.....	12,161	722	9,942	1,446	51	8,143	222	2,914	1,323	1,240	351
65 years and over.....	6,579	310	4,935	1,306	19	4,830	60	1,577	555	718	804
Age unknown.....	2,085	865	1,116	97	7	1,306	421	333	168	141	24
<b>Persons of negro descent.....</b>	<b>146,153</b>	<b>49,065</b>	<b>89,222</b>	<b>7,390</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>64,099</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>37,970</b>	<b>18,955</b>	<b>16,184</b>	<b>2,831</b>
10 to 14 years.....	3,438	3,438	.....	.....	.....	1,596	23	1,130	350	641	139
15 to 24 years.....	36,762	29,574	7,037	122	29	11,421	266	9,724	5,137	4,030	557
25 to 34 years.....	35,165	9,548	24,566	915	136	11,814	226	8,825	4,996	3,376	453
35 to 44 years.....	28,449	3,477	23,242	1,573	157	12,684	159	8,100	3,695	3,860	545
45 to 54 years.....	22,319	1,606	18,656	1,980	77	12,929	121	5,438	2,758	2,206	474
55 to 64 years.....	11,852	600	9,787	1,414	51	8,005	66	2,861	1,305	1,217	339
65 years and over.....	6,499	297	4,893	1,290	19	4,792	36	1,562	548	714	300
Age unknown.....	1,669	525	1,041	96	7	858	7	330	166	140	24

<sup>a</sup> Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.  
<sup>b</sup> Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



**TABLE 120.—TOTAL FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890.**

## ALL OCCUPATIONS.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate .....	3,914,571	2,733,825	515,260	630,268	35,218	852,366	116,094	510,613	265,106	188,992	56,515
10 to 14 years.....	202,427	202,277	136	11	3	80,168	6,456	33,022	15,843	13,479	3,700
15 to 24 years.....	1,853,460	1,715,084	112,261	22,095	4,020	258,233	59,037	272,304	140,546	101,018	20,740
25 to 34 years.....	807,670	534,428	169,322	91,745	12,175	159,196	19,279	103,755	57,518	35,376	10,861
35 to 44 years.....	441,067	159,827	122,614	148,583	10,243	138,779	10,645	47,876	26,261	17,021	4,654
45 to 54 years.....	313,563	71,148	70,824	165,567	5,824	111,261	8,932	29,278	14,733	11,485	3,060
55 to 64 years.....	180,387	28,481	27,164	122,529	2,213	65,856	6,859	15,648	6,661	6,466	1,921
65 years and over.....	98,158	12,161	9,464	75,974	599	40,533	4,319	7,751	2,814	3,524	1,413
Age unknown.....	18,039	10,419	3,475	3,964	181	7,180	597	1,579	790	623	166
Total white .....	2,939,041	2,238,296	244,920	429,167	26,658	218,758	111,056	356,734	181,603	127,766	47,365
10 to 14 years.....	98,136	98,085	47	3	1	17,376	5,814	14,847	6,482	5,649	2,716
15 to 24 years.....	1,476,140	1,422,508	42,779	8,524	2,529	64,406	57,294	206,283	103,996	75,244	27,043
25 to 34 years.....	622,229	475,091	82,882	54,788	8,938	32,194	18,510	75,418	41,820	24,416	9,182
35 to 44 years.....	395,804	137,805	61,511	98,570	7,913	30,739	9,902	29,234	15,656	9,977	3,601
45 to 54 years.....	221,290	61,666	36,972	117,864	4,777	31,760	8,446	17,088	8,164	6,614	2,290
55 to 64 years.....	134,231	24,759	14,944	92,593	1,945	24,984	6,538	8,315	3,581	3,766	1,465
65 years and over.....	70,640	10,003	4,899	55,351	467	16,067	4,099	4,273	1,472	1,841	960
Age unknown.....	10,572	7,659	946	1,524	93	1,292	463	796	429	259	103
Native white—native parents.....	1,559,196	938,734	135,913	265,682	18,867	118,579	6,701	175,647	82,352	69,392	23,903
10 to 14 years.....	49,048	49,012	32	3	1	13,633	752	6,855	2,969	3,001	885
15 to 24 years.....	596,796	565,150	24,281	5,552	1,813	28,550	2,195	95,036	42,377	39,439	13,220
25 to 34 years.....	274,481	194,005	43,599	30,786	6,091	15,766	928	38,121	19,687	13,516	4,888
35 to 44 years.....	167,436	69,983	34,147	57,614	5,622	17,254	833	16,730	8,859	5,821	2,050
45 to 54 years.....	133,153	34,970	21,366	73,340	3,477	17,699	867	10,296	4,972	3,990	1,334
55 to 64 years.....	84,049	14,514	8,897	59,264	1,374	14,625	631	5,342	2,255	2,234	853
65 years and over.....	47,867	6,593	2,958	38,056	344	10,356	441	2,768	961	1,194	613
Age unknown.....	6,366	4,591	633	1,067	75	676	19	499	272	167	60
Native white—foreign parents.....	604,694	723,307	36,384	41,236	3,767	11,957	4,462	111,978	60,841	36,445	14,692
10 to 14 years.....	29,943	29,934	9	—	—	1,020	576	4,928	2,082	1,642	1,204
15 to 24 years.....	523,902	513,669	8,179	1,590	464	5,355	2,831	76,678	41,315	25,633	9,730
25 to 34 years.....	176,957	146,499	16,420	12,206	1,832	2,196	544	23,046	13,677	6,755	2,614
35 to 44 years.....	46,356	24,751	7,962	13,053	990	1,483	239	4,967	2,716	1,545	706
45 to 54 years.....	16,649	5,469	2,772	8,074	334	903	135	1,507	719	535	253
55 to 64 years.....	6,186	1,260	733	3,948	111	544	74	523	204	205	114
65 years and over.....	3,094	547	226	2,291	30	389	47	203	63	85	55
Age unknown.....	1,207	1,049	78	74	6	47	16	126	65	45	16
Foreign white.....	775,151	576,255	72,623	122,240	4,024	88,222	99,893	69,109	38,410	21,929	8,770
10 to 14 years.....	19,145	19,139	—	—	—	2,723	4,486	3,064	1,431	1,006	627
15 to 24 years.....	355,442	342,489	10,319	1,582	252	30,481	52,268	34,569	20,304	10,172	4,093
25 to 34 years.....	170,791	135,187	22,843	11,746	1,015	14,212	17,008	14,251	8,456	4,115	1,680
35 to 44 years.....	91,612	43,671	19,402	27,993	1,246	12,002	8,795	7,537	4,081	2,611	845
45 to 54 years.....	71,447	21,247	12,834	38,450	966	13,158	7,404	5,265	2,473	2,689	703
55 to 64 years.....	43,906	8,856	5,309	29,381	450	9,845	5,863	2,950	1,125	1,327	498
65 years and over.....	19,069	2,947	1,625	15,004	93	5,262	3,611	1,302	448	562	292
Age unknown.....	2,989	2,319	285	383	12	569	428	171	92	47	32
Total colored (b).....	975,530	495,529	270,340	201,101	8,560	633,548	5,038	153,879	83,503	61,226	9,150
10 to 14 years.....	104,291	104,192	89	8	2	62,792	642	18,175	9,361	7,836	984
15 to 24 years.....	377,320	292,776	69,482	13,571	1,491	193,857	1,743	66,021	36,550	25,774	3,697
25 to 34 years.....	185,441	58,737	86,460	37,007	3,237	118,002	749	28,337	15,698	10,960	1,679
35 to 44 years.....	135,263	22,023	61,103	49,813	2,325	108,940	743	18,642	10,545	7,044	1,053
45 to 54 years.....	92,094	9,462	33,852	47,703	1,047	79,501	516	12,210	6,589	4,871	770
55 to 64 years.....	46,156	3,722	12,220	29,936	278	40,882	231	6,233	3,077	2,700	456
65 years and over.....	27,528	2,153	4,655	20,623	92	24,586	220	3,478	1,342	1,683	453
Age unknown.....	7,467	2,460	2,479	2,440	88	5,888	134	783	361	364	58
Persons of negro descent.....	971,785	493,637	269,258	200,358	8,532	630,970	3,482	153,546	83,388	61,077	9,081
10 to 14 years.....	104,668	103,969	89	8	2	62,651	553	18,154	9,353	7,821	980
15 to 24 years.....	376,384	291,097	69,286	13,545	1,486	193,278	1,427	65,906	36,511	25,720	3,675
25 to 34 years.....	184,693	58,376	86,114	36,913	3,240	117,545	447	28,261	15,671	10,928	1,664
35 to 44 years.....	134,581	21,784	60,860	49,549	2,318	107,481	408	18,580	10,523	7,022	1,045
45 to 54 years.....	91,619	9,355	33,704	47,540	1,040	79,155	322	12,174	6,557	4,854	763
55 to 64 years.....	45,928	3,686	12,163	29,802	277	40,700	193	6,213	3,070	2,691	452
65 years and over.....	27,337	2,126	4,614	20,506	91	24,431	125	3,464	1,342	1,678	444
Age unknown.....	7,315	2,374	2,428	2,425	88	5,729	17	782	361	363	58

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.  
b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



**TABLE 120.—TOTAL FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.**

## AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES, AND MINING.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate .....	679,523	295,148	152,956	225,548	5,871	385,932	12,304	108,973	60,636	43,973	4,364
10 to 14 years.....	83,817	83,767	46	3	1	49,487	1,082	17,007	8,913	7,351	743
15 to 24 years.....	214,128	164,610	41,944	6,980	594	129,581	2,279	47,537	27,083	18,773	1,678
25 to 34 years.....	91,096	24,772	44,212	20,808	1,304	61,178	902	17,934	10,097	7,134	693
35 to 44 years.....	87,096	10,678	32,614	42,242	1,562	54,373	1,379	11,963	6,969	4,541	453
45 to 54 years.....	92,460	6,117	21,011	63,908	1,424	44,981	2,549	8,070	4,450	3,233	347
55 to 64 years.....	67,963	2,970	8,989	55,242	762	27,831	2,494	4,060	2,130	1,730	200
65 years and over.....	40,747	1,600	3,424	35,528	195	16,746	1,467	2,059	811	1,009	239
Age unknown.....	2,216	634	716	837	29	1,735	152	393	178	202	13
<b>Total white .....</b>	<b>250,920</b>	<b>70,970</b>	<b>23,947</b>	<b>152,748</b>	<b>3,255</b>	<b>66,920</b>	<b>9,922</b>	<b>15,822</b>	<b>7,321</b>	<b>7,458</b>	<b>1,043</b>
10 to 14 years.....	13,802	13,797	5	—	—	7,581	546	2,447	1,109	1,176	162
15 to 24 years.....	39,479	35,707	2,863	837	72	11,460	1,427	6,578	3,053	3,167	358
25 to 34 years.....	21,262	8,517	5,146	7,245	354	6,367	645	2,222	1,015	1,065	142
35 to 44 years.....	33,458	5,388	5,844	24,381	845	8,925	1,117	1,755	826	816	113
45 to 54 years.....	55,817	3,997	5,543	46,151	1,126	12,076	2,339	1,393	692	601	100
55 to 64 years.....	50,756	2,168	3,217	44,685	686	11,861	2,368	846	410	354	82
65 years and over.....	31,774	1,213	1,271	29,129	161	8,374	1,384	538	199	255	84
Age unknown.....	572	183	58	320	11	276	96	43	17	24	2
<b>Native white—native parents .....</b>	<b>203,891</b>	<b>62,532</b>	<b>18,848</b>	<b>119,983</b>	<b>2,528</b>	<b>58,276</b>	<b>1,845</b>	<b>14,473</b>	<b>6,814</b>	<b>6,799</b>	<b>860</b>
10 to 14 years.....	12,966	12,961	5	—	—	7,328	319	2,337	1,060	1,127	150
15 to 24 years.....	34,114	30,740	2,556	748	70	10,904	419	5,994	2,813	2,878	303
25 to 34 years.....	18,107	7,283	4,293	6,225	306	6,022	155	2,038	944	970	124
35 to 44 years.....	30,232	4,840	4,602	20,161	679	8,081	221	1,690	777	732	91
45 to 54 years.....	44,622	3,561	4,086	36,138	847	9,363	301	1,255	650	532	73
55 to 64 years.....	38,331	1,962	2,315	33,557	497	9,211	237	734	372	307	55
65 years and over.....	25,013	1,082	938	22,881	122	6,690	190	480	185	232	63
Age unknown.....	416	103	33	273	7	177	3	35	13	21	1
<b>Native white—foreign parents .....</b>	<b>13,408</b>	<b>5,237</b>	<b>1,301</b>	<b>6,661</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>1,316</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>568</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>68</b>
10 to 14 years.....	537	537	—	—	—	148	90	57	19	32	6
15 to 24 years.....	3,454	3,266	135	52	1	199	244	233	152	150	31
25 to 34 years.....	1,670	780	321	538	31	89	43	72	33	32	7
35 to 44 years.....	2,181	307	358	1,443	68	191	65	39	20	13	6
45 to 54 years.....	2,650	221	302	2,064	63	272	69	30	10	14	6
55 to 64 years.....	1,716	71	123	1,485	37	209	32	18	4	7	7
65 years and over.....	1,177	43	58	1,068	8	201	19	18	5	8	5
Age unknown.....	23	12	4	6	1	7	5	1	1	—	—
<b>Foreign white.....</b>	<b>33,621</b>	<b>3,201</b>	<b>3,798</b>	<b>26,104</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>7,228</b>	<b>7,510</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>115</b>
10 to 14 years.....	299	299	—	—	—	105	137	53	30	17	6
15 to 24 years.....	1,911	1,701	172	37	1	357	764	251	88	139	24
25 to 34 years.....	1,485	454	532	482	17	259	447	112	38	63	11
35 to 44 years.....	3,935	241	884	2,772	98	653	831	116	29	71	16
45 to 54 years.....	9,535	215	1,155	7,949	216	1,841	1,909	108	32	55	21
55 to 64 years.....	10,799	135	779	9,643	152	2,441	2,099	94	34	40	20
65 years and over.....	5,554	88	255	5,180	31	1,483	1,175	40	9	15	16
Age unknown.....	133	68	21	41	3	92	88	7	3	3	1
<b>Total colored (b).....</b>	<b>428,603</b>	<b>224,178</b>	<b>129,009</b>	<b>72,800</b>	<b>2,616</b>	<b>319,012</b>	<b>2,382</b>	<b>93,151</b>	<b>53,315</b>	<b>30,515</b>	<b>3,321</b>
10 to 14 years.....	70,015	69,970	41	3	1	41,906	536	14,560	7,804	6,175	581
15 to 24 years.....	174,649	128,903	39,081	6,143	522	118,121	852	40,959	24,035	15,636	1,318
25 to 34 years.....	69,834	16,255	39,066	13,563	950	54,811	257	15,702	9,062	6,069	551
35 to 44 years.....	50,638	5,390	26,770	17,861	717	45,448	262	10,298	6,143	3,725	340
45 to 54 years.....	35,643	2,120	15,468	17,757	298	32,905	210	6,627	3,758	2,632	247
55 to 64 years.....	17,207	802	5,772	10,557	76	15,970	126	3,214	1,720	1,376	118
65 years and over.....	8,973	387	2,153	6,399	34	8,372	83	1,521	612	754	155
Age unknown.....	1,644	451	658	517	18	1,479	56	350	161	178	11
<b>Persons of negro descent.....</b>	<b>427,809</b>	<b>226,813</b>	<b>128,860</b>	<b>72,529</b>	<b>2,607</b>	<b>318,331</b>	<b>1,991</b>	<b>93,060</b>	<b>53,285</b>	<b>36,473</b>	<b>3,302</b>
10 to 14 years.....	69,926	69,881	41	3	1	41,832	499	14,550	7,799	6,171	580
15 to 24 years.....	174,475	128,759	39,060	6,137	519	117,983	786	40,930	24,022	15,595	1,313
25 to 34 years.....	69,739	16,208	39,030	13,552	949	54,735	223	15,683	9,076	6,063	544
35 to 44 years.....	50,525	5,270	26,739	17,809	716	45,349	213	10,199	6,140	3,721	338
45 to 54 years.....	35,528	2,105	15,440	17,687	296	32,405	147	6,624	3,756	2,624	244
55 to 64 years.....	17,117	793	5,759	10,490	75	15,893	82	3,298	1,719	1,371	118
65 years and over.....	8,904	384	2,140	6,347	33	8,316	39	1,517	612	751	154
Age unknown.....	1,595	413	651	513	18	1,418	2	349	161	177	11

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.  
b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

**TABLE 120.—TOTAL FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.**

**PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.**

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate .....	311,687	273,898	21,649	14,337	1,803	270	583	87,920	41,514	32,594	13,812
10 to 14 years.....	446	445	1	—	—	8	5	96	36	39	21
15 to 24 years.....	163,978	159,383	3,982	441	172	61	186	52,289	21,352	22,406	8,531
25 to 34 years.....	91,458	78,984	8,529	3,200	745	44	199	21,458	13,557	7,455	3,446
35 to 44 years.....	21,943	22,161	5,050	4,197	532	24	85	6,777	4,156	1,609	1,012
45 to 54 years.....	15,589	8,715	2,862	3,757	255	38	61	3,009	1,729	778	502
55 to 64 years.....	5,230	2,386	910	1,864	70	48	22	783	413	184	186
65 years and over.....	1,735	704	208	801	19	35	23	229	91	51	87
Age unknown.....	1,303	1,117	107	74	10	2	2	279	180	72	27
<b>Total white .....</b>	<b>302,796</b>	<b>267,344</b>	<b>19,911</b>	<b>13,788</b>	<b>1,753</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>84,828</b>	<b>40,135</b>	<b>31,467</b>	<b>13,226</b>
10 to 14 years.....	400	400	—	—	—	4	5	89	32	37	20
15 to 24 years.....	158,317	154,402	3,395	365	155	43	184	50,200	20,454	21,617	8,129
25 to 34 years.....	89,136	77,697	7,739	2,979	721	29	189	23,657	13,172	7,184	3,301
35 to 44 years.....	31,899	22,000	4,800	4,075	524	23	81	6,642	4,099	1,554	989
45 to 54 years.....	15,430	8,682	2,738	3,706	254	22	57	2,974	1,709	773	492
55 to 64 years.....	5,158	2,375	830	1,823	70	25	21	774	408	184	182
65 years and over.....	1,628	699	200	770	19	21	20	224	89	49	86
Age unknown.....	1,268	1,089	99	70	10	—	2	268	172	69	27
<b>Native white—native parents.....</b>	<b>211,982</b>	<b>185,199</b>	<b>15,053</b>	<b>10,365</b>	<b>1,365</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>62,087</b>	<b>28,059</b>	<b>24,191</b>	<b>9,837</b>
10 to 14 years.....	266	266	—	—	—	—	—	60	19	28	13
15 to 24 years.....	111,369	108,416	2,564	271	118	17	25	36,417	13,980	16,385	6,052
25 to 34 years.....	60,576	52,168	5,702	2,171	535	11	12	17,016	9,036	5,576	2,404
35 to 44 years.....	22,241	15,104	3,670	3,041	426	11	4	5,143	3,124	1,272	747
45 to 54 years.....	11,496	6,235	2,188	2,865	208	9	5	2,424	1,357	677	399
55 to 64 years.....	3,842	1,709	700	1,378	55	16	4	640	336	157	147
65 years and over.....	1,197	460	146	577	14	14	1	173	70	39	64
Age unknown.....	695	641	83	62	9	—	—	214	137	57	20
<b>Native white—foreign parents.....</b>	<b>71,191</b>	<b>66,450</b>	<b>2,788</b>	<b>1,720</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>19,416</b>	<b>10,203</b>	<b>6,378</b>	<b>2,835</b>
10 to 14 years.....	98	98	—	—	—	—	—	18	7	6	5
15 to 24 years.....	40,669	39,986	593	62	28	4	26	12,321	5,767	4,725	1,829
25 to 34 years.....	22,556	20,525	1,346	554	131	5	20	5,628	3,498	1,373	757
35 to 44 years.....	5,534	4,383	545	558	48	—	6	1,040	667	200	173
45 to 54 years.....	1,654	1,041	232	360	21	1	5	292	196	49	47
55 to 64 years.....	395	216	50	126	3	—	2	61	36	10	15
65 years and over.....	139	66	13	58	2	—	1	16	5	5	6
Age unknown.....	146	135	9	2	—	—	—	40	27	10	3
<b>Foreign white.....</b>	<b>19,623</b>	<b>15,695</b>	<b>2,070</b>	<b>1,703</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>3,325</b>	<b>1,873</b>	<b>898</b>	<b>554</b>
10 to 14 years.....	36	36	—	—	—	4	5	11	6	3	2
15 to 24 years.....	6,279	6,000	238	32	9	22	133	1,462	707	507	248
25 to 34 years.....	6,004	5,004	691	254	55	13	157	1,013	638	235	140
35 to 44 years.....	3,624	2,513	585	476	50	12	71	459	308	82	69
45 to 54 years.....	2,280	1,406	368	481	25	12	47	258	156	47	55
55 to 64 years.....	921	450	140	319	12	9	15	73	36	17	20
65 years and over.....	352	173	41	135	3	7	18	35	14	5	16
Age unknown.....	127	113	7	6	1	—	2	14	8	2	4
<b>Total colored (b).....</b>	<b>8,891</b>	<b>6,554</b>	<b>1,738</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>3,092</b>	<b>1,379</b>	<b>1,127</b>	<b>586</b>
10 to 14 years.....	46	45	1	—	—	4	—	7	4	2	1
15 to 24 years.....	5,661	4,981	587	76	17	18	2	2,089	898	789	402
25 to 34 years.....	2,322	1,287	790	221	24	15	10	801	385	271	145
35 to 44 years.....	544	164	250	122	8	11	4	135	57	55	23
45 to 54 years.....	159	33	74	51	1	16	4	35	20	5	10
55 to 64 years.....	72	11	20	41	—	23	1	9	5	—	4
65 years and over.....	47	5	8	34	—	14	3	5	2	2	1
Age unknown.....	40	28	8	4	—	2	—	11	8	3	—
<b>Persons of negro descent.....</b>	<b>8,824</b>	<b>6,517</b>	<b>1,716</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3,079</b>	<b>1,372</b>	<b>1,124</b>	<b>583</b>
10 to 14 years.....	44	43	1	—	—	4	—	7	4	2	1
15 to 24 years.....	5,646	4,968	585	76	17	18	—	2,085	896	788	401
25 to 34 years.....	2,296	1,273	779	220	24	5	—	797	382	270	145
35 to 44 years.....	533	158	245	122	8	8	1	132	56	54	22
45 to 54 years.....	155	32	72	50	1	13	2	35	20	5	10
55 to 64 years.....	70	11	19	40	—	20	1	8	4	—	4
65 years and over.....	41	5	7	29	—	11	8	4	2	2	—
Age unknown.....	39	27	8	4	—	2	—	11	8	3	—

<sup>a</sup> Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.  
<sup>b</sup> Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



**TABLE 120.—TOTAL FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.**

## DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate .....	1,667,698	1,164,960	214,068	272,109	16,561	412,768	58,758	130,774	62,788	52,674	15,312
10 to 14 years.....	77,511	77,452	49	8	2	25,866	2,293	7,759	2,965	3,644	1,147
15 to 24 years.....	789,347	732,249	43,806	11,063	2,229	107,645	30,897	63,898	31,247	25,289	7,362
25 to 34 years.....	336,662	218,046	69,450	43,346	5,820	79,803	10,573	23,194	12,215	8,457	2,522
35 to 44 years.....	195,657	72,209	51,864	68,928	4,656	77,184	5,303	14,340	7,267	5,651	1,422
45 to 54 years.....	137,995	35,833	30,552	69,020	2,590	60,804	4,140	10,702	4,954	4,579	1,169
55 to 64 years.....	76,686	15,349	11,901	48,509	927	34,628	3,127	6,616	2,620	3,067	930
65 years and over.....	42,261	7,150	4,250	30,639	222	21,658	2,094	3,629	1,231	1,726	671
Age unknown.....	11,579	6,672	2,196	2,596	115	5,180	331	639	289	261	89
Total white .....	1,159,451	914,418	83,575	150,488	10,970	107,686	56,923	78,425	36,165	31,730	10,530
10 to 14 years.....	44,197	44,164	29	3	1	5,366	2,216	4,413	1,488	2,153	767
15 to 24 years.....	603,576	582,248	15,907	4,081	1,340	34,153	30,186	43,133	20,541	17,034	5,558
25 to 34 years.....	231,282	179,772	26,329	21,491	3,690	18,615	10,283	12,612	6,581	4,474	1,638
35 to 44 years.....	116,520	56,611	20,060	36,721	3,128	10,589	4,979	6,809	3,233	2,772	864
45 to 54 years.....	84,485	28,878	13,168	40,568	1,871	15,677	3,952	5,579	2,335	2,541	703
55 to 64 years.....	48,952	12,543	5,764	29,917	728	10,439	3,023	3,732	1,339	1,827	616
65 years and over.....	24,461	5,440	1,864	16,993	164	5,973	2,009	1,783	543	838	42
Age unknown.....	5,978	4,762	454	714	48	874	275	234	105	87	42
Native white—native parents.....	450,896	326,930	42,099	74,489	7,378	47,101	3,674	33,037	14,210	14,597	4,130
10 to 14 years.....	23,645	23,623	18	3	1	3,874	384	2,271	781	1,210	280
15 to 24 years.....	221,394	208,308	9,498	2,619	969	13,483	1,253	18,109	8,064	7,909	2,136
25 to 34 years.....	75,488	49,918	12,592	10,576	2,402	8,014	550	4,581	2,189	1,817	575
35 to 44 years.....	49,629	21,258	9,477	16,865	2,069	7,677	494	2,814	1,303	1,201	310
45 to 54 years.....	39,526	12,539	6,325	19,383	1,279	6,456	446	2,446	1,005	1,143	298
55 to 64 years.....	24,422	5,762	2,980	15,193	487	4,359	301	1,786	645	852	289
65 years and over.....	13,627	3,101	943	9,471	112	2,790	194	935	279	429	227
Age unknown.....	3,165	2,421	266	439	39	448	12	104	44	45	15
Native white—foreign parents.....	248,353	219,959	11,455	15,406	1,533	6,827	2,088	19,017	8,683	7,475	2,859
10 to 14 years.....	12,031	12,024	7	—	—	539	285	1,295	412	565	217
15 to 24 years.....	162,492	158,842	2,773	650	227	3,070	1,353	12,994	6,009	5,143	1,851
25 to 34 years.....	48,655	38,637	4,784	4,511	723	1,346	264	2,802	1,501	1,017	384
35 to 44 years.....	15,235	7,290	2,520	5,034	391	953	102	1,055	481	410	164
45 to 54 years.....	6,046	1,850	1,000	3,063	133	492	33	445	180	195	70
55 to 64 years.....	2,259	527	265	1,424	43	261	27	224	75	101	48
65 years and over.....	1,024	234	81	695	14	141	20	69	22	29	18
Age unknown.....	611	555	25	29	2	25	4	33	12	14	7
Foreign white.....	460,202	367,529	30,021	60,593	2,059	53,758	51,161	26,371	13,172	9,658	3,541
10 to 14 years.....	8,521	8,517	4	—	—	953	1,547	817	295	382	170
15 to 24 years.....	219,690	215,098	3,636	812	141	17,600	27,540	12,039	6,477	3,991	1,571
25 to 34 years.....	107,139	91,217	8,953	6,404	565	9,255	9,469	5,209	2,891	1,639	679
35 to 44 years.....	51,656	26,063	8,063	14,882	648	7,959	4,383	2,940	1,449	1,161	330
45 to 54 years.....	38,913	14,489	5,843	18,122	459	8,729	3,473	2,688	1,150	1,203	335
55 to 64 years.....	22,271	6,254	2,519	13,300	198	5,819	2,695	1,772	619	874	279
65 years and over.....	9,810	2,105	840	6,827	38	3,042	1,795	779	242	380	157
Age unknown.....	2,202	1,786	163	246	7	401	259	97	49	28	20
Total colored (b).....	508,247	250,542	130,493	121,621	5,591	305,082	1,835	52,349	26,623	20,944	4,782
10 to 14 years.....	33,314	33,288	20	5	1	20,500	77	3,313	1,477	1,486	380
15 to 24 years.....	185,771	150,001	27,899	6,982	889	73,492	711	20,765	10,706	8,255	1,804
25 to 34 years.....	105,380	38,274	43,121	21,855	2,130	61,188	290	10,502	5,634	3,984	884
35 to 44 years.....	79,137	15,598	31,804	30,207	1,528	60,595	324	7,541	4,034	2,879	618
45 to 54 years.....	53,510	6,955	17,384	28,452	719	45,127	188	5,123	2,619	2,038	466
55 to 64 years.....	27,734	2,806	6,137	18,592	199	24,189	104	2,834	1,281	1,240	314
65 years and over.....	17,800	1,710	2,386	13,646	58	15,685	85	1,846	688	888	269
Age unknown.....	5,601	1,910	1,742	1,882	67	4,306	56	405	184	174	47
Persons of negro descent.....	505,989	249,309	129,818	121,285	5,577	303,591	1,086	52,163	26,564	20,853	4,746
10 to 14 years.....	33,202	33,176	20	5	1	20,448	42	3,334	1,474	1,482	378
15 to 24 years.....	185,065	149,457	27,756	6,965	887	73,124	538	20,694	10,686	8,217	1,791
25 to 34 years.....	104,859	38,038	42,906	21,789	2,126	60,911	129	10,458	5,620	3,961	877
35 to 44 years.....	78,704	15,421	31,654	30,106	1,523	60,210	124	7,497	4,020	2,863	614
45 to 54 years.....	53,275	6,879	17,299	28,381	716	44,934	104	5,109	2,615	2,032	462
55 to 64 years.....	27,633	2,780	6,110	18,544	199	24,110	73	2,823	1,277	1,236	310
65 years and over.....	17,733	1,688	2,366	13,621	58	15,632	62	1,843	688	888	267
Age unknown.....	5,518	1,870	1,707	1,874	67	4,222	14	405	184	174	47

<sup>a</sup> Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

<sup>b</sup> Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



TABLE 120.—TOTAL FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

## TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate .....	228,421	187,829	16,875	22,219	1,498	3,955	2,125	15,114	6,990	5,423	2,701
10 to 14 years.....	5,218	5,190	28	—	—	178	114	597	215	217	165
15 to 24 years.....	133,034	130,099	2,328	452	155	592	552	10,272	4,763	3,725	1,784
25 to 34 years.....	49,854	39,571	5,780	3,894	692	501	322	2,726	1,373	924	429
35 to 44 years.....	20,038	8,565	4,664	6,353	456	744	312	823	376	231	166
45 to 54 years.....	11,425	2,793	2,647	5,728	197	888	349	366	147	144	75
55 to 64 years.....	5,689	818	1,034	3,774	63	685	275	190	65	76	49
65 years and over.....	2,465	299	302	1,852	12	358	194	102	39	38	25
Age unknown.....	698	494	92	106	6	49	16	38	12	18	8
Total white.....	226,015	186,844	16,093	21,602	1,476	2,902	2,070	14,919	6,899	5,342	2,678
10 to 14 years.....	5,103	5,102	1	—	—	120	108	581	207	211	163
15 to 24 years.....	132,318	129,517	2,209	439	153	429	543	10,197	4,731	3,689	1,777
25 to 34 years.....	49,354	39,391	5,543	3,820	699	393	313	2,690	1,356	908	426
35 to 44 years.....	19,615	8,504	4,446	6,214	451	510	303	803	366	273	164
45 to 54 years.....	11,099	2,754	2,544	5,607	191	649	327	341	135	137	72
55 to 64 years.....	5,541	805	997	3,677	62	539	271	180	61	73	46
65 years and over.....	2,326	293	277	1,744	12	285	189	88	32	34	22
Age unknown.....	659	478	76	101	4	27	16	36	11	17	8
Native white—native parents.....	101,959	84,431	7,969	8,583	976	301	45	7,686	3,112	2,697	1,277
10 to 14 years.....	1,278	1,277	1	—	—	17	—	154	46	66	42
15 to 24 years.....	56,129	54,497	1,258	271	103	57	12	4,564	1,997	1,749	818
25 to 34 years.....	25,652	20,457	2,864	1,921	410	33	7	1,474	702	506	236
35 to 44 years.....	10,435	5,353	2,177	2,676	289	47	6	510	224	185	101
45 to 54 years.....	5,083	1,833	1,111	2,012	127	60	7	207	82	84	41
55 to 64 years.....	1,993	463	397	1,097	36	58	6	101	34	45	22
65 years and over.....	827	173	106	541	7	24	7	45	17	19	9
Age unknown.....	502	378	55	65	4	5	—	31	10	13	8
Native white—foreign parents.....	89,224	82,597	3,031	3,317	279	160	79	6,034	2,940	2,041	1,053
10 to 14 years.....	2,859	2,859	—	—	—	11	7	313	114	104	95
15 to 24 years.....	63,351	62,630	564	120	37	56	38	4,607	2,241	1,593	773
25 to 34 years.....	17,518	14,766	1,448	1,158	146	32	18	906	489	283	134
35 to 44 years.....	3,864	1,859	712	1,212	81	20	6	149	80	37	32
45 to 54 years.....	1,103	332	219	541	11	15	2	42	11	13	13
55 to 64 years.....	317	74	64	176	3	12	2	9	3	3	3
65 years and over.....	134	20	15	98	1	3	—	4	1	—	3
Age unknown.....	78	57	9	12	—	11	6	4	1	3	—
Foreign white.....	34,832	19,816	5,093	9,702	221	2,441	1,946	1,799	847	604	348
10 to 14 years.....	966	966	—	—	—	92	101	114	47	41	26
15 to 24 years.....	12,838	12,390	337	48	13	326	493	1,026	493	347	186
25 to 34 years.....	6,184	4,168	1,231	741	44	268	283	310	165	89	56
35 to 44 years.....	5,256	1,292	1,557	2,326	81	443	291	144	62	51	31
45 to 54 years.....	4,913	589	1,214	3,054	56	571	318	95	42	35	18
55 to 64 years.....	3,231	263	536	2,404	23	469	263	70	24	25	21
65 years and over.....	1,365	100	156	1,105	4	258	182	39	14	15	10
Age unknown.....	79	43	12	24	—	11	10	1	—	1	—
Total colored (b).....	2,406	985	782	617	22	1,053	55	195	91	81	23
10 to 14 years.....	115	88	27	—	—	58	6	16	8	6	2
15 to 24 years.....	716	582	119	13	2	153	9	75	32	36	7
25 to 34 years.....	500	180	237	74	9	168	9	36	17	16	3
35 to 44 years.....	423	61	218	139	5	234	9	20	10	8	2
45 to 54 years.....	326	39	103	181	3	219	13	22	12	7	3
55 to 64 years.....	148	13	37	97	1	96	4	10	4	3	3
65 years and over.....	139	6	25	108	—	103	5	14	7	4	5
Age unknown.....	39	16	16	5	2	22	—	2	1	1	—
Persons of negro descent.....	2,346	961	756	608	21	1,018	13	189	89	80	20
10 to 14 years.....	109	82	27	—	—	54	—	15	8	6	1
15 to 24 years.....	702	573	114	13	2	145	—	73	32	36	5
25 to 34 years.....	485	175	227	74	9	160	—	35	17	15	3
35 to 44 years.....	414	59	215	135	5	226	1	19	9	8	2
45 to 54 years.....	314	37	98	177	2	212	4	21	11	7	3
55 to 64 years.....	145	13	34	97	1	96	4	10	4	3	3
65 years and over.....	138	6	25	107	—	103	4	14	7	4	3
Age unknown.....	39	16	16	5	2	22	—	2	1	1	—

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.  
b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



**TABLE 120.—TOTAL FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS AND IN EACH CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.**

## MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate .....	1,027,242	811,990	109,712	96,055	9,485	49,381	42,324	167,832	93,178	54,328	20,326
10 to 14 years.....	35,425	35,423	12			4,629	2,962	7,566	3,714	2,228	1,624
15 to 24 years.....	552,973	524,743	20,201	3,159	870	20,384	25,123	98,308	56,096	30,825	11,387
25 to 34 years.....	238,600	173,055	41,351	20,497	3,697	8,670	7,234	35,453	20,276	11,406	3,771
35 to 44 years.....	106,333	46,211	28,422	28,663	3,037	6,444	3,566	13,973	7,403	4,939	1,601
45 to 54 years.....	55,894	17,690	13,752	23,094	1,358	4,570	1,802	7,171	3,453	2,751	967
55 to 64 years.....	24,819	6,958	4,230	13,140	391	2,724	941	3,399	1,433	1,410	556
65 years and over.....	10,950	2,408	1,280	7,151	111	1,766	541	1,732	642	690	391
Age unknown.....	2,238	1,502	364	351	21	194	96	230	131	70	29
<b>Total white .....</b>	<b>999,859</b>	<b>798,720</b>	<b>101,394</b>	<b>90,541</b>	<b>9,204</b>	<b>41,083</b>	<b>41,582</b>	<b>162,740</b>	<b>91,083</b>	<b>51,769</b>	<b>19,888</b>
10 to 14 years.....	34,634	34,622	12			4,305	2,939	7,317	3,646	2,067	1,604
15 to 24 years.....	542,450	520,434	18,465	2,802	809	18,311	24,954	98,175	55,217	29,737	11,221
25 to 34 years.....	231,195	170,314	38,105	19,203	3,573	6,859	7,689	34,157	19,696	10,786	3,675
35 to 44 years.....	101,812	45,802	26,361	27,179	2,970	4,692	3,422	13,225	7,132	4,562	1,531
45 to 54 years.....	58,468	17,375	12,929	21,832	1,332	3,336	1,731	6,778	3,293	2,562	923
55 to 64 years.....	23,824	6,868	4,076	12,491	389	2,120	885	3,233	1,366	1,328	539
65 years and over.....	10,381	2,358	1,197	6,715	111	1,354	497	1,640	609	665	366
Age unknown.....	2,095	1,447	309	319	20	115	74	215	124	62	29
<b>Native white—native parents.....</b>	<b>390,468</b>	<b>279,642</b>	<b>51,944</b>	<b>52,262</b>	<b>6,620</b>	<b>12,723</b>	<b>1,086</b>	<b>58,964</b>	<b>30,057</b>	<b>21,108</b>	<b>7,799</b>
10 to 14 years.....	10,893	10,885	8			2,414	49	2,037	1,063	570	400
15 to 24 years.....	173,790	163,189	8,405	1,643	553	4,089	446	29,961	15,523	10,527	3,911
25 to 34 years.....	94,658	64,179	13,148	9,893	2,438	1,706	204	13,012	6,816	4,047	1,549
35 to 44 years.....	54,789	23,428	14,221	14,931	2,209	1,438	143	6,903	3,401	2,431	801
45 to 54 years.....	32,416	10,802	7,656	12,942	1,016	1,211	108	3,964	1,878	1,554	532
55 to 64 years.....	15,461	4,618	2,505	8,039	299	981	83	2,081	868	873	340
65 years and over.....	7,173	1,693	895	4,586	89	838	49	1,135	410	475	250
Age unknown.....	1,288	848	196	228	16	46	4	115	68	31	16
<b>Native white—foreign parents.....</b>	<b>382,518</b>	<b>349,064</b>	<b>17,809</b>	<b>14,132</b>	<b>1,513</b>	<b>3,644</b>	<b>1,688</b>	<b>66,943</b>	<b>38,771</b>	<b>20,295</b>	<b>7,877</b>
10 to 14 years.....	14,418	14,416	2			322	194	3,245	1,530	924	781
15 to 24 years.....	253,936	248,945	4,114	706	171	2,046	1,170	46,423	27,155	14,022	5,246
25 to 34 years.....	86,558	71,791	8,521	5,445	801	724	199	13,538	8,156	4,050	1,332
35 to 44 years.....	19,942	10,912	3,827	4,801	402	319	60	2,684	1,468	885	331
45 to 54 years.....	5,196	2,025	1,019	2,046	106	123	26	698	322	259	117
55 to 64 years.....	1,499	501	236	737	25	62	11	211	86	84	41
65 years and over.....	620	184	59	372	5	44	7	96	30	43	23
Age unknown.....	349	290	31	25	3	4	1	48	24	18	6
<b>Foreign white.....</b>	<b>226,873</b>	<b>170,014</b>	<b>31,641</b>	<b>24,147</b>	<b>1,071</b>	<b>24,716</b>	<b>38,828</b>	<b>36,833</b>	<b>22,255</b>	<b>10,366</b>	<b>4,212</b>
10 to 14 years.....	9,323	9,321	2			1,569	2,696	2,039	1,053	563	423
15 to 24 years.....	114,724	108,900	5,886	453	85	12,176	23,338	19,791	12,539	5,188	2,064
25 to 34 years.....	49,979	34,344	11,436	3,865	334	4,420	6,677	7,607	4,724	2,089	794
35 to 44 years.....	27,081	10,962	8,313	7,447	359	2,935	3,219	3,878	2,233	1,246	399
45 to 54 years.....	15,856	4,548	4,254	6,844	210	2,002	1,597	2,116	1,093	719	274
55 to 64 years.....	6,964	1,749	1,335	3,715	65	1,077	791	941	412	371	158
65 years and over.....	2,588	481	333	1,757	17	472	441	409	169	147	93
Age unknown.....	458	309	82	66	1	65	69	52	32	13	7
<b>Total colored (b).....</b>	<b>27,383</b>	<b>13,270</b>	<b>8,318</b>	<b>5,514</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>8,298</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>5,092</b>	<b>2,095</b>	<b>2,559</b>	<b>438</b>
10 to 14 years.....	801	801				324	23	249	68	161	20
15 to 24 years.....	10,523	8,309	1,796	357	61	2,073	169	2,133	879	1,088	166
25 to 34 years.....	7,405	2,741	3,246	1,294	124	1,820	133	1,296	580	620	96
35 to 44 years.....	4,521	909	2,061	1,484	67	1,752	144	748	301	377	70
45 to 54 years.....	2,426	315	823	1,262	26	1,234	101	393	160	189	44
55 to 64 years.....	995	93	254	649	2	604	56	166	67	82	17
65 years and over.....	569	50	83	436		412	44	92	33	34	25
Age unknown.....	143	55	55	32	1	79	22	15	7	8	
<b>Persons of negro descent.....</b>	<b>26,817</b>	<b>13,037</b>	<b>8,108</b>	<b>5,395</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>7,949</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>5,055</b>	<b>2,078</b>	<b>2,547</b>	<b>430</b>
10 to 14 years.....	787	787				313	12	248	68	160	29
15 to 24 years.....	10,396	8,210	1,771	354	61	2,008	103	2,124	875	1,084	165
25 to 34 years.....	7,254	2,682	3,172	1,278	122	1,734	85	1,290	576	619	95
35 to 44 years.....	4,405	876	2,007	1,456	66	1,688	69	743	298	376	69
45 to 54 years.....	2,367	302	795	1,245	25	1,191	65	385	155	186	44
55 to 64 years.....	963	89	241	631	2	581	33	164	66	81	17
65 years and over.....	521	43	76	402		369	17	86	33	33	20
Age unknown.....	124	48	46	29	1	65	1	15	7	8	

<sup>a</sup> Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.  
<sup>b</sup> Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

**TABLE 121.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890.**

## AGRICULTURAL LABORERS.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
<b>Aggregate</b> .....	2,556,957	1,885,857	598,256	66,164	6,680	763,687	78,303	525,278	286,593	202,434	36,246
10 to 14 years.....	240,578	240,541	15	2	—	124,702	3,921	41,623	19,931	19,144	2,493
15 to 24 years.....	1,378,456	1,268,897	103,913	2,219	427	316,291	30,648	272,442	152,631	103,442	16,369
25 to 34 years.....	481,187	258,789	209,416	10,979	1,943	120,926	17,935	109,325	58,597	35,182	6,636
35 to 44 years.....	296,416	58,815	132,706	12,175	1,720	78,505	19,141	47,643	26,605	17,136	3,322
45 to 54 years.....	118,539	28,699	75,687	12,817	1,306	56,275	6,632	29,415	14,884	11,747	2,784
55 to 64 years.....	71,081	13,763	43,964	12,546	788	35,268	4,506	18,862	8,398	8,384	2,141
65 years and over.....	52,716	7,283	30,060	14,909	429	23,194	3,753	13,732	4,696	6,690	2,406
Age unknown.....	9,024	6,055	2,445	457	67	3,526	772	1,750	886	709	155
<b>Total white</b> .....	1,815,020	1,409,059	358,318	42,417	5,226	261,286	68,327	375,477	188,680	157,384	29,413
10 to 14 years.....	115,765	115,758	5	2	—	49,366	3,118	19,754	8,344	9,908	1,472
15 to 24 years.....	1,008,889	975,083	62,410	1,132	274	111,293	28,202	201,006	102,807	84,397	13,802
25 to 34 years.....	307,726	225,681	133,727	6,828	1,480	45,893	15,587	77,870	43,297	29,000	5,543
35 to 44 years.....	198,897	48,058	81,799	7,608	1,362	27,341	7,805	38,768	17,711	13,354	2,643
45 to 54 years.....	72,685	23,294	40,327	8,044	1,040	16,910	5,197	21,117	8,813	9,688	2,211
55 to 64 years.....	44,812	11,085	24,642	8,405	680	10,381	4,038	12,932	4,747	6,432	1,753
65 years and over.....	31,457	5,600	15,453	10,063	341	8,050	3,592	8,928	2,428	4,607	1,853
Age unknown.....	5,769	4,490	935	273	49	1,162	498	1,112	518	483	106
<b>Native white—native parents</b> .....	1,312,302	991,390	286,801	29,970	4,141	214,987	13,181	285,010	145,965	118,369	20,716
10 to 14 years.....	100,769	100,763	4	2	—	38,469	1,384	17,305	7,611	8,507	1,157
15 to 24 years.....	769,532	702,689	56,587	1,008	218	95,819	5,599	155,752	81,101	61,789	9,862
25 to 34 years.....	249,053	134,065	107,481	5,968	1,239	35,768	2,362	58,679	32,008	20,861	3,700
35 to 44 years.....	99,706	27,330	65,369	5,985	1,082	20,913	1,004	25,135	13,436	9,794	1,905
45 to 54 years.....	49,079	13,271	24,480	5,229	799	11,689	1,059	14,214	6,338	6,701	1,545
55 to 64 years.....	28,489	6,298	16,456	5,368	487	6,720	705	8,806	3,282	4,424	1,190
65 years and over.....	20,547	3,298	10,774	6,224	241	4,959	437	6,171	1,757	3,215	1,199
Age unknown.....	4,137	3,166	710	216	45	826	40	758	372	358	68
<b>Native white—foreign parents</b> .....	258,771	234,216	22,018	2,156	381	12,029	4,077	43,741	20,716	19,120	3,905
10 to 14 years.....	10,106	10,106	—	—	—	1,002	562	1,500	477	893	199
15 to 24 years.....	176,560	173,167	3,307	60	17	6,201	2,964	27,734	13,016	12,381	2,347
25 to 34 years.....	53,894	42,126	11,032	587	149	2,886	776	9,477	5,432	3,006	709
35 to 44 years.....	11,420	6,050	4,712	507	121	1,323	201	2,806	1,368	1,200	234
45 to 54 years.....	3,763	1,636	1,766	360	57	572	70	1,177	492	546	138
55 to 64 years.....	1,551	497	769	276	18	313	35	525	184	257	84
65 years and over.....	1,013	232	458	305	18	264	22	343	89	149	105
Age unknown.....	459	402	43	13	1	38	17	119	57	48	14
<b>Foreign white</b> .....	243,947	183,453	49,499	10,291	704	33,670	50,469	46,726	22,050	19,875	4,792
10 to 14 years.....	4,890	4,889	1	—	—	805	1,142	820	256	448	125
15 to 24 years.....	101,807	99,227	2,516	55	9	9,213	19,608	17,579	8,690	7,227	1,633
25 to 34 years.....	61,779	48,900	15,214	573	92	7,409	12,449	11,714	6,217	4,543	954
35 to 44 years.....	27,771	14,678	11,778	1,156	159	5,070	6,000	5,767	2,967	2,399	509
45 to 54 years.....	19,848	8,387	9,141	2,136	184	4,639	4,368	4,726	2,017	2,161	528
55 to 64 years.....	13,772	4,390	6,426	2,791	175	3,349	3,288	3,551	1,281	1,771	479
65 years and over.....	9,907	2,070	4,221	3,534	82	2,887	3,133	2,414	592	1,273	549
Age unknown.....	1,173	922	262	46	3	298	441	195	89	82	24
<b>Total colored (b)</b> .....	741,937	476,798	239,938	23,747	1,454	502,401	9,976	149,801	97,918	45,059	6,833
10 to 14 years.....	124,793	124,783	10	—	—	84,336	803	21,874	11,647	9,266	1,021
15 to 24 years.....	336,557	293,814	41,503	1,087	153	204,928	2,446	71,406	49,684	29,045	2,177
25 to 34 years.....	115,461	85,108	75,739	4,151	463	75,123	2,348	22,455	15,210	6,132	1,093
35 to 44 years.....	67,519	11,757	50,907	4,497	358	51,194	2,326	13,355	8,894	3,782	679
45 to 54 years.....	45,844	5,405	35,360	4,613	266	39,365	1,135	9,298	6,066	2,659	573
55 to 64 years.....	27,249	2,678	20,322	4,141	108	24,877	478	5,911	3,591	1,932	388
65 years and over.....	21,259	1,688	14,607	4,876	88	20,144	166	4,864	2,258	2,053	553
Age unknown.....	3,255	1,565	1,490	182	18	2,364	274	638	368	221	49
<b>Persons of negro descent</b> .....	729,197	467,666	236,543	23,542	1,446	496,664	2,998	146,248	96,158	43,680	6,410
10 to 14 years.....	124,536	124,526	10	—	—	84,159	709	21,833	11,637	9,183	1,013
15 to 24 years.....	334,241	291,708	41,800	1,080	153	203,831	1,314	70,812	49,655	18,757	2,400
25 to 34 years.....	111,937	82,484	74,880	4,112	461	73,676	422	21,484	14,680	5,795	1,009
35 to 44 years.....	63,894	9,323	49,761	4,454	356	49,709	221	12,273	8,256	3,440	577
45 to 54 years.....	44,088	4,409	34,655	4,760	264	38,558	181	8,801	5,843	2,461	497
55 to 64 years.....	26,516	2,322	19,080	4,108	106	24,515	78	5,669	3,488	1,838	343
65 years and over.....	21,095	1,640	14,518	4,849	88	20,021	65	4,785	2,236	2,015	534
Age unknown.....	2,890	1,254	1,439	179	18	2,195	8	591	363	191	87

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



**TABLE 121.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.**

## FARMERS, PLANTERS, AND OVERSEERS.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate .....	5,055,130	827,117	4,009,668	298,159	10,186	814,060	119,606	384,666	215,774	99,755	19,137
10 to 14 years.....	552,987	359,241	192,045	1,519	182	69,628	6,486	39,688	23,914	13,128	2,016
15 to 24 years.....	1,253,970	278,960	957,481	15,942	1,587	164,630	18,258	87,690	65,028	19,815	2,847
25 to 34 years.....	1,166,772	107,497	1,026,241	30,720	2,314	113,114	22,223	96,717	66,571	27,286	2,859
35 to 44 years.....	944,062	47,352	851,029	43,117	2,564	165,903	27,118	55,566	35,416	16,257	3,857
45 to 54 years.....	659,476	20,243	589,014	48,070	2,149	124,242	25,654	30,946	15,322	12,125	3,449
55 to 64 years.....	469,151	12,523	387,167	68,127	1,344	95,620	20,265	23,905	9,651	10,897	4,047
65 years and over.....	8,712	1,301	6,691	664	56	2,931	192	769	432	207	61
Age unknown.....											
Total white .....	4,508,238	787,663	3,527,967	183,374	9,234	425,336	114,661	283,509	177,520	88,647	17,342
10 to 14 years.....	490,933	334,768	151,928	1,089	148	36,177	5,747	31,945	18,645	11,505	1,795
15 to 24 years.....	1,120,617	270,800	835,389	13,075	1,253	88,860	17,104	74,569	51,810	17,226	2,463
25 to 34 years.....	1,043,413	104,286	911,258	25,829	2,043	106,215	21,053	85,723	58,134	25,079	2,510
35 to 44 years.....	832,329	45,543	747,729	36,713	2,341	78,382	26,141	45,888	28,149	14,159	3,540
45 to 54 years.....	591,060	19,302	526,820	12,911	2,087	62,471	24,540	25,023	11,010	10,884	3,209
55 to 64 years.....	423,653	11,836	347,319	63,229	1,269	52,257	19,900	19,973	6,503	9,681	3,789
65 years and over.....	6,233	1,128	4,524	535	46	965	176	383	219	123	46
Age unknown.....											
Native white—native parents.....	3,340,291	554,357	2,644,341	134,845	6,748	333,907	18,471	255,665	161,899	76,878	13,888
10 to 14 years.....	379,701	243,307	135,701	961	132	32,826	1,911	28,705	16,793	10,062	1,450
15 to 24 years.....	832,866	182,088	639,080	10,576	1,122	76,860	4,022	68,290	51,371	17,897	2,022
25 to 34 years.....	789,484	81,095	686,491	20,436	1,552	89,613	4,292	80,065	55,504	22,913	2,138
35 to 44 years.....	604,593	24,513	551,275	27,029	1,676	57,488	3,567	41,935	26,019	12,040	2,866
45 to 54 years.....	417,730	13,713	372,825	29,829	1,863	41,571	2,779	20,844	9,449	8,926	2,469
55 to 64 years.....	311,004	8,803	255,736	45,599	866	34,660	1,948	16,261	5,563	7,881	2,814
65 years and over.....	4,913	828	3,633	415	37	789	42	345	200	106	39
Age unknown.....											
Native white—foreign parents.....	424,786	142,651	271,854	9,646	635	15,801	3,797	11,966	5,889	4,828	1,259
10 to 14 years.....	83,602	70,280	13,223	85	14	1,759	972	2,721	1,392	1,094	235
15 to 24 years.....	166,166	58,383	106,160	1,478	145	4,613	1,364	3,873	2,165	1,457	251
25 to 34 years.....	93,203	9,763	81,200	2,053	187	4,070	814	2,276	1,296	888	182
35 to 44 years.....	45,114	2,643	40,213	2,118	140	2,515	345	1,456	604	450	202
45 to 54 years.....	21,103	921	18,570	1,525	87	1,417	167	916	319	377	221
55 to 64 years.....	15,166	528	12,225	2,353	60	1,404	128	731	197	365	109
65 years and over.....	432	133	263	34	2	23	7	13	6	7	
Age unknown.....											
Foreign white.....	743,161	90,655	611,772	38,883	1,851	75,628	92,393	15,858	6,732	6,931	2,195
10 to 14 years.....	27,630	21,181	6,404	43	2	1,462	2,864	919	460	349	110
15 to 24 years.....	121,585	30,329	90,149	1,021	86	7,396	11,719	2,406	1,274	942	190
25 to 34 years.....	160,716	13,518	143,567	3,340	301	12,532	16,037	2,842	1,424	1,198	220
35 to 44 years.....	182,622	18,287	156,241	7,569	525	18,379	22,220	3,417	1,576	1,499	342
45 to 54 years.....	152,227	4,668	135,425	11,547	587	19,483	21,594	3,263	1,212	1,591	520
55 to 64 years.....	97,483	2,505	79,358	15,277	343	16,193	17,824	2,981	743	1,432	806
65 years and over.....	888	167	628	86	7	153	127	30	13	10	7
Age unknown.....											
Total colored (b).....	546,892	39,454	481,701	24,785	952	388,733	4,945	51,157	38,254	11,108	1,795
10 to 14 years.....	62,054	24,473	37,117	430	34	32,851	749	7,123	5,279	1,623	221
15 to 24 years.....	133,353	8,160	122,092	2,867	234	75,761	1,154	13,121	10,218	2,519	384
25 to 34 years.....	123,359	3,211	114,983	4,891	274	86,899	1,170	10,994	8,437	2,267	350
35 to 44 years.....	111,733	1,809	103,390	6,401	223	86,721	977	9,672	7,247	2,098	327
45 to 54 years.....	68,416	941	62,194	5,169	112	61,772	514	5,913	4,312	1,361	240
55 to 64 years.....	45,498	687	39,848	4,898	65	42,763	365	4,022	2,548	1,216	258
65 years and over.....	2,479	173	2,167	129	10	1,966	16	312	213	84	15
Age unknown.....											
Persons of negro descent.....	541,300	38,337	477,580	24,439	944	384,685	1,736	50,455	38,125	10,560	1,770
10 to 14 years.....	61,296	24,012	36,823	427	34	32,318	296	7,033	5,264	1,550	219
15 to 24 years.....	132,048	7,864	121,129	2,824	231	74,906	424	12,931	10,186	2,365	380
25 to 34 years.....	121,934	3,019	113,820	4,822	273	85,900	411	10,835	8,404	2,087	344
35 to 44 years.....	110,648	1,698	102,419	6,311	220	85,899	310	9,539	7,217	1,997	325
45 to 54 years.....	67,853	911	61,724	5,106	112	61,316	168	5,835	4,302	1,299	214
55 to 64 years.....	45,089	671	39,530	4,823	65	42,421	125	3,979	2,510	1,184	255
65 years and over.....	2,432	162	2,135	126	9	1,925	2	303	212	78	13
Age unknown.....											

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

**TABLE 121.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.****FISHERMEN AND OYSTERMEN.**

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate .....	59,899	24,788	32,735	2,240	136	14,747	2,353	24,178	10,875	11,644	1,659
10 to 14 years.....	721	721				365	26	334	129	185	20
15 to 24 years.....	13,953	12,068	1,856	25	4	3,439	472	6,401	2,967	3,110	324
25 to 34 years.....	16,858	6,844	9,735	255	24	3,640	690	6,810	3,339	3,081	390
35 to 44 years.....	12,451	2,721	9,284	412	34	3,113	540	4,666	2,125	2,250	291
45 to 54 years.....	8,801	1,185	6,467	607	42	2,179	349	3,058	1,248	1,588	272
55 to 64 years.....	4,410	490	3,473	426	21	1,159	157	1,658	590	880	188
65 years and over.....	2,510	195	1,806	499	10	717	85	957	240	548	169
Age unknown.....	695	564	114	16	1	130	34	294	237	52	5
<b>Total white .....</b>	<b>48,837</b>	<b>20,273</b>	<b>26,638</b>	<b>1,817</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>8,149</b>	<b>1,672</b>	<b>19,561</b>	<b>8,723</b>	<b>9,440</b>	<b>1,398</b>
10 to 14 years.....	412	412				148	14	183	65	105	13
15 to 24 years.....	10,658	9,279	1,355	21	3	1,738	377	4,775	2,148	2,378	249
25 to 34 years.....	13,942	6,039	7,699	186	18	2,034	508	5,566	2,746	2,492	328
35 to 44 years.....	10,306	2,402	7,565	318	21	1,776	329	3,892	1,771	1,866	255
45 to 54 years.....	7,015	1,045	5,442	492	36	1,274	219	2,600	1,050	1,309	241
55 to 64 years.....	3,756	415	2,957	364	20	679	137	1,422	508	754	160
65 years and over.....	2,164	165	1,564	425	10	444	68	818	206	495	147
Age unknown.....	584	516	56	11	1	56	20	275	229	41	5
<b>Native white—native parents.....</b>	<b>31,911</b>	<b>11,115</b>	<b>19,338</b>	<b>1,385</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>5,177</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>13,261</b>	<b>5,221</b>	<b>7,186</b>	<b>854</b>
10 to 14 years.....	343	343				123	3	161	59	90	12
15 to 24 years.....	7,490	6,355	1,116	16	3	1,253	85	3,456	1,374	1,935	147
25 to 34 years.....	8,059	2,439	5,479	137	13	1,196	55	3,342	1,390	1,782	170
35 to 44 years.....	6,615	1,028	5,326	244	17	1,082	42	2,604	1,109	1,355	140
45 to 54 years.....	4,772	504	3,882	365	21	754	36	1,873	714	1,007	152
55 to 64 years.....	2,801	230	2,273	283	15	446	18	1,100	378	603	119
65 years and over.....	1,670	109	1,227	331	3	299	4	670	168	390	112
Age unknown.....	161	107	44	9	1	24	4	55	29	24	2
<b>Native white—foreign parents.....</b>	<b>4,307</b>	<b>2,301</b>	<b>1,904</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>1,666</b>	<b>825</b>	<b>710</b>	<b>131</b>
10 to 14 years.....	44	44				12	2	13	5	8	
15 to 24 years.....	1,425	1,311	111	3		141	12	646	336	261	49
25 to 34 years.....	1,539	690	831	15	3	121	15	551	294	224	56
35 to 44 years.....	719	170	520	22	1	75	9	231	106	107	18
45 to 54 years.....	367	43	294	26	4	64	11	136	58	65	13
55 to 64 years.....	121	17	91	12	1	16	1	48	16	28	4
65 years and over.....	67	4	48	14	1	13		28	4	16	8
Age unknown.....	25	22	3			1		10	6	1	3
<b>Foreign white.....</b>	<b>12,619</b>	<b>6,857</b>	<b>5,396</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>2,529</b>	<b>1,375</b>	<b>4,634</b>	<b>2,677</b>	<b>1,544</b>	<b>413</b>
10 to 14 years.....	25	25				13	9	9	1	7	1
15 to 24 years.....	1,743	1,613	128	2		344	280	673	438	182	53
25 to 34 years.....	4,344	2,910	1,398	34	2	717	438	1,670	1,062	486	122
35 to 44 years.....	2,972	1,204	1,713	52	3	619	278	1,057	556	404	97
45 to 54 years.....	1,876	498	1,266	101	11	456	172	591	278	237	76
55 to 64 years.....	834	168	593	69	4	217	118	274	114	123	37
65 years and over.....	427	52	289	80	6	132	64	150	34	89	27
Age unknown.....	398	387	9	2		31	16	210	194	16	
<b>Total colored (b).....</b>	<b>11,062</b>	<b>4,515</b>	<b>6,097</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>6,598</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>4,617</b>	<b>2,152</b>	<b>2,204</b>	<b>261</b>
10 to 14 years.....	309	309				217	12	151	64	80	7
15 to 24 years.....	3,295	2,789	501	4	1	1,701	95	1,626	819	732	75
25 to 34 years.....	2,916	805	2,036	69	6	1,606	182	1,244	593	589	62
35 to 44 years.....	2,145	319	1,719	94	13	1,342	211	774	354	384	36
45 to 54 years.....	1,286	140	1,025	115	6	905	130	458	198	229	31
55 to 64 years.....	654	75	516	62	1	480	20	236	82	126	28
65 years and over.....	346	30	242	74		273	17	109	34	53	22
Age unknown.....	111	48	58	5		74	14	19	8	11	
<b>Persons of negro descent.....</b>	<b>9,950</b>	<b>4,047</b>	<b>5,495</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>5,897</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>4,358</b>	<b>2,076</b>	<b>2,056</b>	<b>226</b>
10 to 14 years.....	294	294				206		151	64	80	7
15 to 24 years.....	3,172	2,690	478	5	1	1,600	9	1,602	814	715	73
25 to 34 years.....	2,650	683	1,903	58	6	1,404	10	1,171	572	542	57
35 to 44 years.....	1,820	200	1,522	86	12	1,149	13	685	328	328	29
45 to 54 years.....	1,097	78	912	102	5	810	14	420	182	213	25
55 to 64 years.....	547	45	440	61	1	422	5	207	77	114	16
65 years and over.....	232	19	195	68		243	4	103	31	63	19
Age unknown.....	88	38	45	5		63	8	19	8	11	

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.  
b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



**TABLE 121.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.**

## MINERS AND QUARRYMEN.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate .....	386,872	183,913	191,364	10,665	930	67,251	47,144	185,193	76,116	90,015	19,062
10 to 14 years.....	11,044	11,043	1			2,007	499	7,102	2,010	4,076	1,010
15 to 24 years.....	99,142	86,699	12,302	24	17	13,110	9,083	49,819	20,880	24,402	4,537
25 to 34 years.....	119,390	49,018	68,842	1,340	200	25,325	22,062	56,093	23,679	25,873	4,541
35 to 44 years.....	78,777	18,887	57,026	2,599	265	12,229	8,377	36,655	15,498	17,602	3,555
45 to 54 years.....	47,102	9,473	34,436	2,943	250	8,352	4,221	22,196	8,042	11,285	2,869
55 to 64 years.....	21,543	5,104	14,071	2,226	142	4,028	1,886	9,802	3,069	5,049	1,684
65 years and over.....	7,171	1,698	4,050	1,369	54	1,504	577	3,024	720	1,486	818
Age unknown.....	2,703	1,991	646	64	2	696	439	502	212	242	48
Total white .....	360,490	170,121	179,578	9,929	862	54,891	42,145	175,413	71,023	86,064	18,326
10 to 14 years.....	10,679	10,678	1			1,823	497	6,970	1,954	4,018	993
15 to 24 years.....	92,055	80,930	11,015	99	11	10,181	8,845	47,260	19,227	23,526	4,407
25 to 34 years.....	111,805	45,915	64,542	1,173	175	21,985	20,989	53,144	24,016	24,766	4,312
35 to 44 years.....	73,413	16,806	53,972	2,393	247	9,746	7,026	34,738	14,518	16,798	3,392
45 to 54 years.....	43,716	8,315	32,387	2,777	237	6,457	3,007	20,827	7,493	10,611	2,723
55 to 64 years.....	19,983	4,382	13,234	2,127	140	3,151	1,138	9,238	2,836	4,791	1,641
65 years and over.....	6,735	1,527	3,852	1,305	51	1,216	387	2,806	685	1,391	799
Age unknown.....	2,099	1,568	475	55	1	332	256	370	144	193	33
Native white—native parents.....	111,066	49,863	57,552	3,183	462	12,890	733	47,450	21,509	21,622	4,319
10 to 14 years.....	2,723	2,723				473	8	1,540	503	819	218
15 to 24 years.....	31,709	25,927	5,714	59	9	3,717	173	14,779	6,773	6,847	1,160
25 to 34 years.....	33,360	11,015	21,751	494	100	3,618	254	14,287	7,115	6,200	972
35 to 44 years.....	21,910	4,566	16,350	857	137	2,652	123	9,181	4,232	4,103	816
45 to 54 years.....	11,976	2,410	8,064	786	116	1,383	78	4,506	1,812	2,113	581
55 to 64 years.....	6,131	1,703	3,752	603	73	650	54	2,261	770	1,110	381
65 years and over.....	2,045	583	1,080	356	26	252	32	736	203	356	177
Age unknown.....	1,206	936	241	28	1	110	6	159	71	74	14
Native white—foreign parents.....	60,994	41,585	18,468	837	104	4,363	399	34,617	12,802	17,935	3,880
10 to 14 years.....	5,019	5,019				693	56	3,465	907	2,021	537
15 to 24 years.....	26,784	25,094	1,670	19	1	1,695	195	15,922	5,610	8,513	1,739
25 to 34 years.....	17,619	8,156	9,225	207	31	1,146	82	9,542	4,038	4,593	911
35 to 44 years.....	7,806	2,174	5,332	266	34	613	40	4,013	1,638	1,944	431
45 to 54 years.....	2,631	751	1,650	204	26	204	8	1,216	434	625	157
55 to 64 years.....	815	275	446	86	8	62	16	337	115	148	74
65 years and over.....	239	75	105	55	4	31	1	92	18	46	23
Age unknown.....	81	41	40			9	1	30	12	15	3
Foreign white.....	188,436	78,673	103,558	5,909	296	37,638	41,013	93,346	36,712	46,507	10,127
10 to 14 years.....	2,937	2,936	1			657	433	1,965	544	1,178	243
15 to 24 years.....	33,562	29,909	3,631	21	1	4,850	8,477	13,558	6,914	8,196	1,508
25 to 34 years.....	60,826	26,744	33,566	472	44	17,191	20,553	29,315	12,863	13,993	2,459
35 to 44 years.....	43,702	10,066	32,290	1,270	76	6,471	6,858	21,544	8,848	10,751	2,145
45 to 54 years.....	29,109	5,154	22,073	1,787	95	4,865	2,921	15,105	5,247	7,873	1,985
55 to 64 years.....	13,037	2,404	9,136	1,438	59	2,439	1,068	6,640	1,971	3,483	1,186
65 years and over.....	4,451	869	2,667	894	21	933	354	2,038	464	989	585
Age unknown.....	812	591	194	27		223	249	181	61	104	16
Total colored (b).....	26,382	13,792	11,786	736	68	12,360	4,699	9,780	5,093	3,951	736
10 to 14 years.....	365	365				184	2	132	62	58	12
15 to 24 years.....	7,087	5,769	1,287	25	6	2,929	238	2,559	1,553	876	130
25 to 34 years.....	7,585	3,103	4,290	167	25	3,340	1,073	2,949	1,004	1,087	199
35 to 44 years.....	5,359	2,081	3,054	266	18	2,483	1,351	1,917	840	884	163
45 to 54 years.....	3,386	1,158	2,049	163	13	1,895	1,214	1,369	549	674	146
55 to 64 years.....	1,560	722	797	99	2	877	748	564	213	308	43
65 years and over.....	436	171	198	64	3	288	190	158	35	95	28
Age unknown.....	604	423	171	1	1	364	183	132	68	49	15
Persons of negro descent.....	18,986	8,766	9,478	676	66	9,466	105	7,175	4,149	2,559	467
10 to 14 years.....	360	360				182	1	132	62	58	12
15 to 24 years.....	6,757	5,478	1,248	25	6	2,834	14	2,437	1,502	814	121
25 to 34 years.....	6,121	2,042	3,891	164	24	2,806	29	2,425	1,450	825	150
35 to 44 years.....	3,114	511	2,386	200	17	1,769	20	1,205	672	454	79
45 to 54 years.....	1,595	148	1,284	150	13	1,152	14	624	312	254	58
55 to 64 years.....	540	73	385	80	2	391	20	183	84	83	16
65 years and over.....	187	21	115	48	1	143	7	64	13	34	17
Age unknown.....	312	133	169	1	1	195		105	54	37	14

<sup>a</sup> Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

<sup>b</sup> Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

**TABLE 121.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.****PROFESSORS AND TEACHERS.**

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate.....	101,278	55,624	43,051	2,369	234		597	31,217	14,011	18,059	4,147
10 to 14 years.....	30	30						8	2	5	1
15 to 24 years.....	33,942	39,170	2,724	41	7		40	11,680	4,250	5,783	1,647
25 to 34 years.....	36,798	19,938	17,353	442	65		90	11,719	5,762	4,620	1,337
35 to 44 years.....	15,763	3,260	11,897	525	81		105	4,366	2,280	1,496	520
45 to 54 years.....	8,336	1,250	6,559	485	42		278	2,092	1,117	653	322
55 to 64 years.....	4,064	464	3,118	458	24		52	926	402	378	166
65 years and over.....	1,971	256	1,295	407	13		29	395	137	116	142
Age unknown.....	374	256	105	11	2		2	91	51	23	12
Total white.....	93,995	52,255	39,341	2,185	214		582	28,705	12,938	11,978	3,789
10 to 14 years.....	27	27						8	2	5	1
15 to 24 years.....	31,970	29,507	2,421	37	5		39	10,990	3,989	5,479	1,522
25 to 34 years.....	33,212	17,543	15,241	372	56		88	10,460	5,195	4,670	1,195
35 to 44 years.....	14,412	3,019	10,874	444	75		100	3,849	2,694	1,366	449
45 to 54 years.....	8,079	1,218	6,350	471	40		274	2,020	1,086	625	309
55 to 64 years.....	4,003	454	3,078	447	24		52	909	398	351	163
65 years and over.....	1,951	251	1,282	405	13		28	391	136	116	139
Age unknown.....	341	236	95	9	1		1	78	43	24	11
Native white—native parents.....	73,677	40,713	31,112	1,681	171		47	23,491	10,250	10,167	3,074
10 to 14 years.....	20	20						8	2	5	1
15 to 24 years.....	26,108	23,933	2,144	26	5		15	9,134	3,204	4,654	1,276
25 to 34 years.....	26,140	13,382	12,401	311	46		7	8,556	4,131	3,440	965
35 to 44 years.....	10,973	2,082	8,471	362	58		9	3,140	1,644	1,112	364
45 to 54 years.....	5,913	723	4,786	372	32		8	1,591	834	514	243
55 to 64 years.....	2,883	249	2,293	325	21		5	718	299	291	128
65 years and over.....	1,349	127	937	276	9		3	277	101	89	87
Age unknown.....	286	197	80	9				67	35	22	10
Native white—foreign parents.....	11,484	7,838	3,491	136	19		13	3,492	1,699	1,245	448
10 to 14 years.....	6	6									
15 to 24 years.....	4,736	4,520	212	4			6	1,587	656	729	202
25 to 34 years.....	4,541	2,772	1,721	42	6		4	1,355	724	466	165
35 to 44 years.....	1,399	395	964	31	9		1	351	217	91	41
45 to 54 years.....	520	86	414	18	2		2	133	72	38	23
55 to 64 years.....	164	23	125	15	1			36	17	13	8
65 years and over.....	86	13	46	26	1			24	7	8	9
Age unknown.....	32	23	9					6	6		
Foreign white.....	8,834	3,704	4,738	368	24		522	1,722	989	466	267
10 to 14 years.....	1	1									
15 to 24 years.....	1,126	1,054	65	7			18	269	129	96	44
25 to 34 years.....	2,531	1,389	1,119	19	4		77	549	340	144	65
35 to 44 years.....	2,040	542	1,439	51	8		90	358	233	83	42
45 to 54 years.....	1,646	409	1,150	81	6		264	296	180	73	43
55 to 64 years.....	951	182	660	107	2		47	155	77	49	29
65 years and over.....	516	111	299	163	3		25	90	28	19	43
Age unknown.....	23	16	6		1		1	5	2	2	1
Total colored (b).....	7,283	3,369	3,710	184	20		15	2,512	1,073	1,081	358
10 to 14 years.....	3	3									
15 to 24 years.....	1,972	1,663	303	4	2		1	690	261	304	125
25 to 34 years.....	3,586	1,395	2,112	70	9		2	1,259	567	550	142
35 to 44 years.....	1,351	241	1,023	81	6		6	457	196	190	71
45 to 54 years.....	257	32	209	14	2		4	72	31	28	13
55 to 64 years.....	61	10	40	11				17	9	5	3
65 years and over.....	20	5	13	2			1	4	1		3
Age unknown.....	33	20	10	2	1		1	13	8	4	1
Persons of negro descent.....	7,236	3,341	3,691	184	20		2	2,507	1,073	1,077	357
10 to 14 years.....	3	3									
15 to 24 years.....	1,964	1,655	303	4	2			688	261	302	125
25 to 34 years.....	3,572	1,387	2,106	70	9			1,257	567	549	141
35 to 44 years.....	1,337	235	1,015	81	6			456	196	189	71
45 to 54 years.....	249	27	206	14	2			72	31	28	13
55 to 64 years.....	60	10	39	11				17	9	5	3
65 years and over.....	18	4	12	2			1	4	1		3
Age unknown.....	33	20	10	2	1		1	13	8	4	1

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



**TABLE 121.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.**

**ENGINEERS AND FIREMEN (NOT LOCOMOTIVE).**

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate .....	139,718	40,102	94,690	4,554	372	6,596	1,482	20,804	10,667	7,848	2,289
10 to 14 years.....	164	164	.....	.....	.....	18	1	29	12	12	5
15 to 24 years.....	22,244	18,040	4,140	51	13	646	195	3,709	1,949	1,440	320
25 to 34 years.....	46,772	14,976	31,077	629	90	1,933	525	6,672	3,755	2,346	571
35 to 44 years.....	36,485	4,532	30,793	1,111	139	1,832	386	4,999	2,658	1,842	499
45 to 54 years.....	22,275	1,541	19,288	1,366	80	1,349	230	3,388	1,570	1,375	443
55 to 64 years.....	8,637	455	7,309	834	39	551	100	1,472	548	622	302
65 years and over.....	2,561	67	1,927	526	11	201	39	472	145	185	142
Age unknown.....	580	297	246	37	.....	66	6	63	30	26	7
<b>Total white.....</b>	<b>133,351</b>	<b>38,780</b>	<b>89,943</b>	<b>4,278</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>3,817</b>	<b>1,470</b>	<b>19,732</b>	<b>10,043</b>	<b>7,481</b>	<b>2,208</b>
10 to 14 years.....	148	148	.....	.....	.....	9	1	25	10	11	4
15 to 24 years.....	21,333	17,470	3,804	47	12	410	195	3,559	1,854	1,390	315
25 to 34 years.....	44,687	14,532	29,494	580	81	1,062	521	6,325	3,547	2,232	546
35 to 44 years.....	34,709	4,343	29,218	1,014	134	1,045	382	4,711	2,490	1,745	476
45 to 54 years.....	21,203	1,477	18,354	1,298	74	783	227	3,199	1,471	1,301	427
55 to 64 years.....	8,368	440	7,027	803	38	346	100	1,411	515	603	293
65 years and over.....	2,451	88	1,852	500	11	130	38	446	131	175	140
Age unknown.....	512	282	194	36	.....	32	6	56	25	24	7
<b>Native white—native parents.....</b>	<b>68,836</b>	<b>20,022</b>	<b>46,373</b>	<b>2,200</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>1,544</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>10,886</b>	<b>5,494</b>	<b>4,245</b>	<b>1,147</b>
10 to 14 years.....	88	88	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	10	4	4	2
15 to 24 years.....	12,094	9,602	2,453	31	8	231	12	2,119	1,078	864	177
25 to 34 years.....	22,410	6,886	15,156	305	63	459	21	3,352	1,896	1,198	258
35 to 44 years.....	17,545	2,179	14,717	565	84	399	18	2,602	1,376	960	266
45 to 54 years.....	10,614	749	9,163	650	52	253	6	1,746	767	748	231
55 to 64 years.....	4,394	221	3,751	395	27	130	7	770	274	354	142
65 years and over.....	1,296	53	999	237	7	51	2	250	80	104	66
Age unknown.....	395	244	134	17	.....	13	.....	37	19	13	5
<b>Native white—foreign parents.....</b>	<b>26,075</b>	<b>10,380</b>	<b>15,059</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>3,938</b>	<b>1,987</b>	<b>1,475</b>	<b>476</b>
10 to 14 years.....	44	44	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	10	5	4	1
15 to 24 years.....	6,035	5,277	744	11	3	51	6	989	515	375	99
25 to 34 years.....	10,798	3,950	6,686	149	13	131	11	1,533	801	555	157
35 to 44 years.....	6,036	834	5,001	172	29	105	5	858	438	313	107
45 to 54 years.....	2,348	198	1,989	151	10	52	1	384	178	141	65
55 to 64 years.....	623	47	514	59	3	5	.....	120	38	54	28
65 years and over.....	156	11	110	33	2	9	1	40	10	11	19
Age unknown.....	35	19	15	1	.....	1	.....	4	2	2	.....
<b>Foreign white.....</b>	<b>38,440</b>	<b>8,378</b>	<b>28,511</b>	<b>1,502</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>1,918</b>	<b>1,380</b>	<b>4,908</b>	<b>2,562</b>	<b>1,761</b>	<b>585</b>
10 to 14 years.....	16	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	5	1	3	1
15 to 24 years.....	3,204	2,591	607	5	1	128	177	451	261	151	89
25 to 34 years.....	11,479	3,696	7,652	126	5	472	489	1,440	850	459	131
35 to 44 years.....	11,128	1,330	9,500	277	21	541	359	1,251	676	472	103
45 to 54 years.....	8,241	530	7,202	497	12	478	220	1,069	526	412	131
55 to 64 years.....	3,291	172	2,762	349	8	211	93	521	203	195	123
65 years and over.....	999	24	743	230	2	70	35	156	41	60	55
Age unknown.....	82	19	45	18	.....	18	8	15	4	9	2
<b>Total colored (b).....</b>	<b>6,367</b>	<b>1,322</b>	<b>4,747</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>2,779</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1,072</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>81</b>
10 to 14 years.....	16	16	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	4	2	1	1
15 to 24 years.....	911	570	336	4	1	236	.....	150	95	50	5
25 to 34 years.....	2,085	444	1,583	49	9	871	4	347	208	114	25
35 to 44 years.....	1,776	189	1,485	97	5	787	4	288	168	97	23
45 to 54 years.....	1,072	64	934	68	6	566	8	189	99	74	16
55 to 64 years.....	329	15	282	31	1	205	.....	61	33	19	9
65 years and over.....	110	9	75	26	.....	71	1	26	14	10	2
Age unknown.....	68	15	52	1	.....	34	.....	7	5	2	.....
<b>Persons of negro descent.....</b>	<b>6,326</b>	<b>1,304</b>	<b>4,724</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>2,768</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1,062</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>80</b>
10 to 14 years.....	16	16	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	4	2	1	1
15 to 24 years.....	906	566	335	4	1	235	.....	148	94	49	5
25 to 34 years.....	2,068	437	1,573	49	9	867	.....	343	206	112	25
35 to 44 years.....	1,765	185	1,478	97	5	784	1	286	168	96	22
45 to 54 years.....	1,066	62	930	68	6	563	.....	187	97	74	16
55 to 64 years.....	328	15	281	31	1	205	.....	61	33	19	9
65 years and over.....	109	8	75	26	.....	71	.....	26	14	10	2
Age unknown.....	68	15	52	1	.....	34	.....	7	5	2	.....

<sup>a</sup> Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

<sup>b</sup> Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



TABLE 121.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

## LABORERS (NOT SPECIFIED).

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate .....	1,858,558	870,466	914,109	69,141	4,342	428,215	193,560	620,794	282,892	274,570	63,332
10 to 14 years.....	30,990	30,988	1	.....	1	10,972	1,623	8,937	3,194	4,410	1,333
15 to 24 years.....	523,958	461,092	61,841	859	166	88,254	38,086	170,887	79,418	75,592	15,877
25 to 34 years.....	519,039	232,583	278,271	7,019	1,166	103,435	63,516	166,162	86,546	67,203	12,423
35 to 44 years.....	338,063	85,129	239,639	12,563	1,332	84,977	42,531	111,463	54,655	47,741	9,067
45 to 54 years.....	227,779	31,510	177,999	17,165	1,105	66,404	24,489	82,008	33,958	38,656	9,394
55 to 64 years.....	130,456	12,634	100,787	16,339	696	40,964	12,875	50,637	17,051	25,466	8,120
65 years and over.....	71,876	5,425	51,565	14,563	323	26,866	7,116	28,374	7,087	14,440	6,847
Age unknown.....	16,397	11,105	4,606	633	53	6,343	3,324	2,326	993	1,062	271
Total white .....	1,525,510	727,035	740,561	54,013	3,901	241,750	176,375	529,810	237,461	236,277	56,072
10 to 14 years.....	19,430	19,429	1	.....	.....	3,393	1,545	6,190	2,079	3,018	1,093
15 to 24 years.....	427,768	382,352	44,924	485	107	45,702	36,221	144,790	66,160	64,667	13,963
25 to 34 years.....	435,584	203,949	225,770	4,945	920	63,084	57,956	144,262	74,572	58,693	10,997
35 to 44 years.....	277,364	72,045	194,755	9,423	1,081	49,771	37,224	95,113	46,091	41,110	7,912
45 to 54 years.....	186,702	26,144	146,163	13,498	897	37,043	22,245	70,033	28,222	33,395	8,416
55 to 64 years.....	109,852	10,658	85,618	13,582	594	24,386	12,150	43,999	14,244	22,355	7,400
65 years and over.....	58,093	4,346	41,786	11,091	270	14,925	6,968	23,949	5,476	12,361	6,102
Age unknown.....	10,777	8,212	2,144	389	32	2,855	2,066	1,484	617	678	189
Native white—native parents.....	627,952	307,563	295,777	22,063	2,549	74,895	12,980	224,696	99,986	102,225	22,485
10 to 14 years.....	9,212	9,211	1	.....	.....	2,104	290	2,886	983	1,456	447
15 to 24 years.....	201,115	173,465	27,261	305	84	18,108	3,264	70,525	31,446	32,752	6,327
25 to 34 years.....	171,415	74,323	93,829	2,674	589	17,800	3,366	58,146	30,270	23,646	4,230
35 to 44 years.....	110,733	31,454	74,000	4,545	734	15,220	2,533	39,702	19,168	17,231	3,303
45 to 54 years.....	67,207	8,644	52,798	5,195	570	9,553	1,670	26,976	10,302	13,223	3,451
55 to 64 years.....	40,098	3,857	31,112	4,741	388	6,895	1,107	16,226	5,256	8,449	2,521
65 years and over.....	21,940	1,677	15,730	4,376	157	4,427	672	9,483	2,235	5,136	2,112
Age unknown.....	6,232	4,932	1,046	227	27	878	78	752	320	332	94
Native white—foreign parents.....	232,944	160,122	69,023	3,414	385	14,591	3,324	83,644	37,218	36,881	9,545
10 to 14 years.....	6,383	6,383	.....	.....	.....	455	206	2,076	680	977	419
15 to 24 years.....	112,065	105,571	6,468	73	13	5,090	1,705	39,435	16,941	17,913	4,581
25 to 34 years.....	70,401	37,140	32,329	804	128	4,179	825	24,986	12,260	10,335	2,391
35 to 44 years.....	28,587	8,189	19,261	999	138	2,692	256	10,576	5,010	4,516	1,050
45 to 54 years.....	10,121	1,941	7,334	780	66	1,216	134	4,204	1,600	1,994	610
55 to 64 years.....	3,379	505	2,412	436	26	558	49	1,525	503	740	282
65 years and over.....	1,656	163	1,177	303	13	363	40	742	172	369	201
Age unknown.....	352	230	102	19	1	38	9	100	52	37	11
Foreign white.....	664,614	259,350	375,761	28,536	967	152,273	160,071	221,470	100,257	97,171	24,042
10 to 14 years.....	3,835	3,835	.....	.....	.....	834	1,049	1,228	416	585	227
15 to 24 years.....	114,588	103,216	11,255	107	10	22,504	31,252	34,839	17,773	14,002	3,055
25 to 34 years.....	197,768	92,386	99,612	1,467	203	41,705	53,765	61,130	32,042	24,712	4,376
35 to 44 years.....	137,984	32,402	101,494	3,879	209	31,859	34,335	44,835	21,913	19,363	3,559
45 to 54 years.....	109,374	15,559	86,631	7,523	261	26,274	20,441	38,853	16,320	18,178	4,355
55 to 64 years.....	66,375	6,296	51,494	8,405	180	17,323	10,994	26,243	8,485	13,166	4,597
65 years and over.....	34,497	2,506	24,870	7,012	109	10,135	6,256	13,714	3,069	6,856	3,789
Age unknown.....	4,193	3,050	936	143	4	1,939	1,979	632	239	309	84
Total colored (b) .....	333,048	143,431	173,548	15,123	941	186,456	17,185	90,984	45,431	38,293	7,260
10 to 14 years.....	11,560	11,559	.....	.....	1	7,579	78	2,747	1,115	1,392	240
15 to 24 years.....	96,190	78,840	16,917	374	59	42,552	1,865	26,097	13,273	10,925	1,914
25 to 34 years.....	83,455	24,634	52,501	2,074	246	39,751	5,560	21,900	11,964	8,510	1,426
35 to 44 years.....	60,759	13,084	44,284	3,140	251	35,206	5,307	16,350	8,564	6,631	1,155
45 to 54 years.....	41,077	5,396	31,836	3,667	208	29,361	2,244	11,975	5,736	5,261	973
55 to 64 years.....	20,604	1,976	15,769	2,757	102	16,378	725	6,638	2,807	3,111	720
65 years and over.....	13,783	1,079	9,779	2,872	53	11,941	148	4,435	1,611	2,079	745
Age unknown.....	5,620	2,893	2,462	244	21	3,488	1,258	842	376	384	82
Persons of negro descent.....	310,733	127,217	167,715	14,873	928	177,646	819	87,228	43,903	36,590	6,735
10 to 14 years.....	11,487	11,486	.....	.....	1	7,542	43	2,735	1,111	1,386	238
15 to 24 years.....	93,577	76,519	16,633	367	58	41,410	223	25,493	13,040	10,609	1,844
25 to 34 years.....	76,325	22,931	51,117	2,035	242	37,362	205	20,930	11,550	8,098	1,292
35 to 44 years.....	53,903	8,437	42,148	3,071	247	32,657	142	15,175	8,042	6,130	1,003
45 to 54 years.....	38,037	3,765	30,458	8,608	208	23,100	103	11,366	5,496	4,973	897
55 to 64 years.....	19,575	1,465	15,303	2,707	100	16,028	62	6,348	2,700	2,934	664
65 years and over.....	13,558	996	9,665	2,846	51	11,780	84	4,360	1,595	2,047	718
Age unknown.....	4,271	1,618	2,391	241	21	2,767	8	821	369	373	79

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.  
b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



**TABLE 121.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.**

## SERVANTS.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate .....	238,152	164,280	66,203	6,972	697	45,885	12,668	23,220	12,413	8,229	2,578
10 to 14 years.....	17,420	17,419	1			8,429	358	1,424	537	639	248
15 to 24 years.....	85,095	79,459	5,454	135	47	12,483	3,420	8,666	4,645	3,071	947
25 to 34 years.....	68,383	41,969	25,248	970	196	8,624	4,492	6,506	3,866	2,108	532
35 to 44 years.....	36,095	14,644	19,562	1,674	215	6,907	2,589	3,519	1,986	1,196	337
45 to 54 years.....	17,861	5,712	10,310	1,708	131	4,751	1,047	1,904	879	747	278
55 to 64 years.....	7,341	2,275	3,665	1,336	65	2,422	431	761	322	291	143
65 years and over.....	3,682	1,080	1,477	1,088	37	1,672	171	334	120	139	75
Age unknown.....	2,275	1,722	486	61	6	597	160	106	58	35	13
<b>Total white .....</b>	<b>119,820</b>	<b>86,857</b>	<b>29,214</b>	<b>3,419</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>7,305</b>	<b>5,437</b>	<b>12,479</b>	<b>6,574</b>	<b>4,422</b>	<b>1,483</b>
10 to 14 years.....	5,915	5,914	1			1,059	302	602	182	297	123
15 to 24 years.....	44,612	42,673	1,883	40	16	2,219	1,883	4,782	2,507	1,689	586
25 to 34 years.....	35,867	24,045	11,326	419	77	1,529	1,624	3,609	2,155	1,148	306
35 to 44 years.....	17,510	7,945	8,732	749	84	991	750	1,798	1,008	615	175
45 to 54 years.....	9,210	3,412	4,803	907	88	724	451	1,055	478	412	135
55 to 64 years.....	4,069	1,464	1,806	753	46	423	234	423	164	172	87
65 years and over.....	1,757	633	572	534	18	269	137	165	51	75	36
Age unknown.....	880	771	91	17	1	91	36	45	26	14	5
<b>Native white—native parents.....</b>	<b>42,608</b>	<b>33,426</b>	<b>7,766</b>	<b>1,243</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>2,917</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>4,691</b>	<b>2,321</b>	<b>1,830</b>	<b>540</b>
10 to 14 years.....	3,815	3,815				807	83	351	101	192	58
15 to 24 years.....	18,624	17,827	759	27	11	961	163	2,103	1,034	818	251
25 to 34 years.....	10,491	7,187	3,067	197	40	371	59	1,155	680	382	93
35 to 44 years.....	4,814	2,419	2,084	271	40	294	54	557	293	211	53
45 to 54 years.....	2,480	982	1,151	300	47	209	22	313	130	134	49
55 to 64 years.....	1,187	454	471	235	27	126	14	127	48	55	24
65 years and over.....	621	212	197	204	8	94	4	58	20	27	11
Age unknown.....	576	530	37	9		55	5	27	15	11	1
<b>Native white—foreign parents.....</b>	<b>21,601</b>	<b>17,368</b>	<b>3,878</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>568</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>2,704</b>	<b>1,416</b>	<b>929</b>	<b>359</b>
10 to 14 years.....	1,313	1,312	1			127	53	161	46	65	50
15 to 24 years.....	10,914	10,516	388	7	3	222	114	1,284	680	442	162
25 to 34 years.....	6,185	4,075	2,021	70	19	101	27	770	424	262	84
35 to 44 years.....	2,230	1,042	1,080	92	16	62	9	334	194	107	33
45 to 54 years.....	656	284	290	78	4	29	5	105	52	38	15
55 to 64 years.....	190	81	69	40		12	2	34	16	10	8
65 years and over.....	70	26	25	24	1	12		14	3	4	7
Age unknown.....	37	32	4		1	3	1	2	1	1	
<b>Foreign white.....</b>	<b>55,611</b>	<b>36,063</b>	<b>17,570</b>	<b>1,865</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>3,820</b>	<b>4,822</b>	<b>5,084</b>	<b>2,837</b>	<b>1,663</b>	<b>534</b>
10 to 14 years.....	787	787				125	166	90	35	40	15
15 to 24 years.....	15,074	14,330	736	6	2	1,036	1,606	1,395	793	429	173
25 to 34 years.....	19,191	12,783	6,288	152	18	1,057	1,538	1,684	1,051	504	199
35 to 44 years.....	10,466	4,484	5,568	386	28	635	687	907	521	297	89
45 to 54 years.....	6,074	2,146	3,362	529	37	486	424	637	296	240	101
55 to 64 years.....	2,692	929	1,266	478	19	285	238	262	100	107	55
65 years and over.....	1,060	395	350	306	9	163	133	93	31	44	18
Age unknown.....	267	209	50	8		33	30	16	10	2	4
<b>Total colored (b).....</b>	<b>118,332</b>	<b>77,423</b>	<b>36,989</b>	<b>3,553</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>38,580</b>	<b>7,231</b>	<b>10,741</b>	<b>5,839</b>	<b>3,807</b>	<b>1,095</b>
10 to 14 years.....	11,505	11,505				7,370	56	822	355	342	125
15 to 24 years.....	40,483	36,786	3,571	95	31	10,264	1,537	3,884	2,138	1,385	381
25 to 34 years.....	32,516	17,924	13,922	551	119	7,095	2,868	2,897	1,711	960	236
35 to 44 years.....	12,585	6,699	10,880	925	131	5,916	1,839	1,721	978	581	162
45 to 54 years.....	8,651	2,300	5,507	801	43	4,027	596	849	401	335	113
55 to 64 years.....	3,272	811	1,859	583	19	1,999	177	338	158	119	61
65 years and over.....	1,925	447	905	554	19	1,403	24	169	66	64	39
Age unknown.....	1,395	951	395	44	5	506	124	61	32	21	8
<b>Persons of negro descent.....</b>	<b>101,742</b>	<b>65,097</b>	<b>32,825</b>	<b>3,457</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>32,754</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>9,029</b>	<b>5,009</b>	<b>3,100</b>	<b>920</b>
10 to 14 years.....	11,409	11,409				7,333	20	811	352	337	122
15 to 24 years.....	36,503	33,113	3,265	94	31	8,931	31	3,526	1,965	1,223	378
25 to 34 years.....	25,939	12,946	12,341	533	119	4,861	25	2,267	1,402	698	167
35 to 44 years.....	14,655	4,265	9,360	900	130	4,487	14	1,283	753	409	121
45 to 54 years.....	7,329	1,599	4,910	778	42	3,489	12	659	316	257	86
55 to 64 years.....	2,892	625	1,686	563	18	1,863	10	265	127	97	41
65 years and over.....	1,870	419	826	547	18	1,375	3	162	64	60	38
Age unknown.....	1,145	721	377	42	5	415	1	56	30	19	7

<sup>a</sup> Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

<sup>b</sup> Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



**TABLE 121.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued**

**BANKERS AND BROKERS (MONEY AND STOCKS) AND OFFICIALS OF BANKS, ETC.**

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate .....	69,191	15,695	50,240	3,088	168	483	273	1,869	836	765	268
10 to 14 years.....	5,318	4,469	835	12	2	38	36	296	141	125	30
15 to 24 years.....	17,296	6,145	11,028	106	17	94	74	497	249	186	62
25 to 34 years.....	18,182	2,730	14,839	559	54	133	61	433	207	177	49
35 to 44 years.....	14,845	1,276	12,794	727	48	92	89	317	121	142	54
45 to 54 years.....	8,391	594	7,014	749	34	78	34	219	90	91	38
55 to 64 years.....	4,837	323	3,586	916	12	47	28	101	28	41	32
65 years and over.....	322	158	144	19	1	1	1	6		3	3
Age unknown .....											
Total white .....	68,814	15,595	49,975	3,076	168	349	221	1,835	818	752	265
10 to 14 years.....	5,278	4,444	820	12	2	19	33	237	135	122	30
15 to 24 years.....	17,192	6,114	10,956	105	17	66	59	491	245	184	62
25 to 34 years.....	18,076	2,710	14,754	558	54	85	48	423	204	172	47
35 to 44 years.....	14,775	1,260	12,742	725	48	75	31	314	119	141	54
45 to 54 years.....	8,351	587	6,987	746	34	63	23	215	87	90	38
55 to 64 years.....	4,819	322	3,574	911	12	41	26	100	28	41	31
65 years and over.....	320	158	142	19	1		1	5		2	3
Age unknown .....											
Native white—native parents.....	47,006	10,270	34,525	2,101	110	127	15	973	448	390	135
10 to 14 years.....	3,498	2,889	597	10	2		9	152	77	60	15
15 to 24 years.....	11,430	3,940	7,455	32	3	24	1	249	130	93	26
25 to 34 years.....	12,282	1,834	10,018	389	41	38	1	224	118	83	23
35 to 44 years.....	10,247	864	8,843	504	36	25	1	157	54	74	29
45 to 54 years.....	5,786	391	4,867	506	22	24	2	127	50	54	23
55 to 64 years.....	3,495	218	2,627	644	6	16	1	62	19	25	13
65 years and over.....	268	134	118	16				2		1	1
Age unknown .....											
Native white—foreign parents.....	9,809	3,209	6,288	292	20	24	2	354	144	153	57
10 to 14 years.....	1,561	1,203	158			8		89	38	39	12
15 to 24 years.....	3,659	1,435	2,168	46	10	5	2	124	51	50	23
25 to 34 years.....	2,679	410	2,179	85	5	8		80	32	39	9
35 to 44 years.....	1,355	116	1,179	59	1	2		41	17	17	7
45 to 54 years.....	468	25	398	43	2			15	5	6	4
55 to 64 years.....	266	13	194	58	1	1		4	1	2	1
65 years and over.....	21	7	12	1	1			1			1
Age unknown .....											
Foreign white.....	11,999	2,116	9,162	683	38	198	204	508	226	209	73
10 to 14 years.....	419	352	65	2		11	24	46	20	23	3
15 to 24 years.....	2,103	739	1,333	27	4	37	56	118	64	41	13
25 to 34 years.....	3,115	466	2,557	84	8	39	47	119	54	50	15
35 to 44 years.....	3,173	280	2,720	162	11	48	30	116	48	50	18
45 to 54 years.....	2,100	171	1,722	197	10	39	21	73	32	30	11
55 to 64 years.....	1,058	91	753	209	5	24	25	34	8	14	12
65 years and over.....	31	17	12	2			1	2		1	1
Age unknown .....											
Total colored (b).....	877	100	265	12		134	52	34	18	13	3
10 to 14 years.....	40	25	15			19	3	9	8	3	
15 to 24 years.....	104	81	72	1		28	15	6	4	2	
25 to 34 years.....	106	20	85	1		48	13	10	3	5	2
35 to 44 years.....	70	16	52	2		17	8	3	2	1	
45 to 54 years.....	37	7	27	3		15	11	4	3	1	
55 to 64 years.....	18	1	12	5		6	2	1			1
65 years and over.....	2		2			1		1		1	
Age unknown .....											
Persons of negro descent.....	807	66	230	11		101	1	32	18	12	2
10 to 14 years.....	24	19	15			18		9	6	3	
15 to 24 years.....	87	21	65	1		20	1	6	4	2	
25 to 34 years.....	84	13	70	1		35		8	3	4	1
35 to 44 years.....	58	9	47	2		11		3	2	1	
45 to 54 years.....	26	8	20	8		11		4	3	1	
55 to 64 years.....	16	1	11	4		6		1			1
65 years and over.....	2		2			1		1		1	
Age unknown .....											

<sup>a</sup> Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

<sup>b</sup> Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



**TABLE 121.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.****BOOKKEEPERS, CLERKS, ETC. (a)**

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (b)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate .....	636,889	411,572	213,740	10,660	917	2,543	3,696	32,019	15,683	11,636	4,670
10 to 14 years.....	9,006	9,006	.....	.....	.....	140	91	765	278	325	162
15 to 24 years.....	295,597	280,554	14,870	138	35	842	1,585	15,459	7,574	5,027	2,248
25 to 34 years.....	181,301	92,135	87,017	1,890	279	581	1,141	7,782	4,203	2,574	1,005
35 to 44 years.....	81,263	19,910	58,265	2,695	293	396	392	3,960	2,025	1,420	515
45 to 54 years.....	43,506	5,991	34,751	2,550	214	279	244	2,522	1,046	1,058	428
55 to 64 years.....	17,101	1,733	13,410	1,872	85	182	132	1,659	394	466	209
65 years and over.....	6,971	50	4,906	1,450	25	133	51	422	151	181	99
Age unknown.....	2,144	1,653	421	65	5	40	53	60	22	15	23
<b>Total white .....</b>	<b>630,542</b>	<b>408,099</b>	<b>211,025</b>	<b>10,517</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>1,642</b>	<b>2,667</b>	<b>31,647</b>	<b>15,501</b>	<b>11,532</b>	<b>4,614</b>
10 to 14 years.....	8,849	8,849	.....	.....	.....	70	89	752	272	219	161
15 to 24 years.....	293,460	278,702	14,591	133	34	615	1,389	15,295	7,459	5,582	2,214
25 to 34 years.....	179,278	91,206	85,949	1,867	256	358	62	7,679	4,157	2,533	989
35 to 44 years.....	80,066	19,545	57,187	2,615	289	211	283	3,833	1,992	1,394	507
45 to 54 years.....	43,014	5,906	34,377	2,520	211	172	141	2,492	1,023	1,046	423
55 to 64 years.....	16,929	1,711	13,269	1,856	84	113	93	1,061	390	413	208
65 years and over.....	6,885	581	4,846	1,433	25	97	51	418	149	180	89
Age unknown.....	2,070	1,559	406	63	2	5	9	57	19	15	23
<b>Native white—native parents.....</b>	<b>357,099</b>	<b>229,621</b>	<b>129,030</b>	<b>6,815</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>17,819</b>	<b>8,773</b>	<b>6,717</b>	<b>2,329</b>
10 to 14 years.....	3,857	3,857	.....	.....	.....	23	4	329	126	158	62
15 to 24 years.....	158,081	148,452	9,524	84	21	194	52	8,446	4,117	3,213	1,116
25 to 34 years.....	101,146	49,696	50,072	1,215	163	154	23	4,244	2,339	1,422	453
35 to 44 years.....	48,798	12,042	34,916	1,629	211	120	20	2,262	1,174	823	265
45 to 54 years.....	27,875	3,762	22,299	1,664	150	92	11	1,580	649	678	253
55 to 64 years.....	10,984	1,117	8,580	1,223	64	71	8	699	251	302	116
65 years and over.....	4,666	388	3,305	951	22	62	6	274	100	130	44
Age unknown.....	1,692	1,307	334	49	2	6	3	48	17	11	20
<b>Native white—foreign parents.....</b>	<b>179,362</b>	<b>137,438</b>	<b>40,310</b>	<b>1,465</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>8,790</b>	<b>4,220</b>	<b>3,178</b>	<b>1,401</b>
10 to 14 years.....	3,892	3,892	.....	.....	.....	13	5	321	106	115	70
15 to 24 years.....	165,491	162,010	3,439	32	10	73	108	5,232	2,522	1,890	820
25 to 34 years.....	49,146	26,734	21,991	493	68	30	23	2,040	1,031	638	321
35 to 44 years.....	14,453	3,781	10,090	541	41	11	7	774	394	277	103
45 to 54 years.....	4,567	708	3,552	281	26	6	1	315	125	129	61
55 to 64 years.....	1,135	133	890	109	3	3	2	85	31	35	19
65 years and over.....	457	38	324	94	1	5	.....	28	10	13	5
Age unknown.....	171	142	24	5	.....	.....	1	4	1	1	2
<b>Foreign white.....</b>	<b>94,081</b>	<b>50,040</b>	<b>41,685</b>	<b>2,237</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>774</b>	<b>2,392</b>	<b>5,020</b>	<b>2,508</b>	<b>1,637</b>	<b>884</b>
10 to 14 years.....	1,100	1,100	.....	.....	.....	29	79	105	40	36	29
15 to 24 years.....	29,888	28,240	1,628	17	3	348	1,229	1,617	860	479	278
25 to 34 years.....	14,776	13,886	249	25	25	174	566	1,425	787	423	215
35 to 44 years.....	16,815	3,722	12,581	475	37	89	256	857	424	294	139
45 to 54 years.....	10,572	1,436	8,526	575	35	74	129	597	249	239	109
55 to 64 years.....	4,801	461	3,799	524	17	39	83	307	108	125	73
65 years and over.....	1,762	155	1,217	388	2	30	45	116	39	37	40
Age unknown.....	207	150	48	9	.....	.....	5	5	1	3	1
<b>Total colored (c).....</b>	<b>6,347</b>	<b>3,473</b>	<b>2,715</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>1,029</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>56</b>
10 to 14 years.....	157	157	.....	.....	.....	30	2	13	6	6	1
15 to 24 years.....	2,137	1,852	279	5	1	217	196	144	75	45	24
25 to 34 years.....	2,023	929	1,068	23	3	223	529	103	46	41	16
35 to 44 years.....	1,197	365	778	50	4	185	109	67	33	26	8
45 to 54 years.....	492	85	374	30	3	107	103	30	13	12	5
55 to 64 years.....	181	22	141	16	2	69	39	8	4	3	1
65 years and over.....	86	9	60	17	.....	36	4	4	2	1	1
Age unknown.....	74	54	15	2	3	34	47	3	3	.....	.....
<b>Persons of negro descent.....</b>	<b>4,951</b>	<b>2,561</b>	<b>2,237</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>52</b>
10 to 14 years.....	154	154	.....	.....	.....	29	.....	13	6	6	1
15 to 24 years.....	1,897	1,636	255	5	1	172	2	136	70	43	23
25 to 34 years.....	1,452	545	842	22	3	103	.....	92	43	35	14
35 to 44 years.....	816	156	606	50	4	93	4	60	28	24	8
45 to 54 years.....	376	42	303	28	3	97	2	25	11	10	4
55 to 64 years.....	141	8	118	13	2	55	3	8	4	3	1
65 years and over.....	80	4	59	17	.....	35	.....	4	2	1	1
Age unknown.....	35	16	14	2	3	7	.....	2	2	.....	.....

a Includes stenographers and typewriters.

b Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

c Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



TABLE 121.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

## DRAYMEN, HACKMEN, TEAMSTERS, ETC.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate .....	368,265	149,332	207,483	10,517	933	38,899	5,923	58,645	31,551	21,772	5,322
10 to 14 years.....	3,212	3,212				611	33	749	282	357	130
15 to 24 years.....	102,945	88,881	13,844	180	49	7,401	1,180	18,710	9,773	7,170	1,767
25 to 34 years.....	117,767	41,216	74,669	1,613	264	9,484	1,842	16,862	9,990	5,679	1,193
35 to 44 years.....	73,109	10,312	60,035	2,473	289	9,048	1,330	10,669	6,199	3,660	891
45 to 54 years.....	43,448	3,522	36,793	2,932	201	7,061	892	6,749	3,314	2,744	691
55 to 64 years.....	19,279	1,064	16,083	2,041	91	3,413	454	3,427	1,464	1,488	475
65 years and over.....	6,767	282	5,273	1,174	38	1,427	167	1,295	462	596	237
Age unknown.....	1,738	843	786	99	10	451	25	184	87	69	28
Total white .....	324,126	134,405	180,157	8,764	800	19,156	5,836	52,888	28,134	19,872	4,882
10 to 14 years.....	2,345	2,345				211	22	599	193	284	122
15 to 24 years.....	91,051	79,337	11,549	137	31	3,734	1,171	16,751	8,645	6,518	1,533
25 to 34 years.....	105,898	38,433	67,908	1,329	228	5,108	1,817	15,479	9,105	5,250	1,115
35 to 44 years.....	63,666	9,248	52,157	2,011	250	4,372	1,301	9,687	5,599	3,374	744
45 to 54 years.....	37,290	3,149	31,539	2,430	172	3,174	890	6,007	2,887	2,490	639
55 to 64 years.....	16,943	962	14,126	1,780	80	1,743	418	3,101	1,287	1,366	448
65 years and over.....	5,783	238	4,504	1,011	30	695	165	1,153	399	533	216
Age unknown.....	1,142	693	374	66	9	119	22	120	49	52	19
Native white—native parents.....	155,307	58,784	91,496	4,483	539	9,059	369	27,150	14,828	10,053	2,269
10 to 14 years.....	1,029	1,029				126	0	215	93	87	35
15 to 24 years.....	42,030	35,402	6,523	87	18	1,980	96	7,826	4,290	2,861	675
25 to 34 years.....	48,691	15,637	32,171	724	159	2,500	96	7,954	4,723	2,725	511
35 to 44 years.....	32,552	4,276	27,031	1,076	109	2,063	76	5,386	3,125	1,891	390
45 to 54 years.....	18,433	1,352	15,777	1,184	110	1,301	53	2,352	1,601	1,432	319
55 to 64 years.....	8,600	473	7,226	847	54	692	33	1,678	702	754	222
65 years and over.....	3,171	122	2,503	525	21	313	12	680	246	290	115
Age unknown.....	801	483	265	45	8	84		79	33	34	12
Native white—foreign parents.....	81,278	48,090	31,991	1,074	123	2,325	263	13,325	6,746	5,176	1,403
10 to 14 years.....	1,038	1,038				62	10	296	76	144	76
15 to 24 years.....	35,149	31,927	3,144	26	12	754	120	6,445	2,074	2,654	797
25 to 34 years.....	30,050	12,604	17,028	367	51	732	84	4,124	2,310	1,452	362
35 to 44 years.....	10,629	1,833	8,393	367	36	478	31	1,674	931	593	159
45 to 54 years.....	3,263	512	2,545	199	16	213	8	559	269	221	69
55 to 64 years.....	841	91	664	79	7	74	8	176	59	89	28
65 years and over.....	246	14	192	40		27	2	45	20	16	9
Age unknown.....	102	71	25	5	1	5		16	7	7	2
Foreign white.....	87,541	27,531	56,670	3,202	138	7,772	5,204	12,413	6,560	4,643	1,210
10 to 14 years.....	278	278				23	16	88	24	53	11
15 to 24 years.....	13,915	12,008	1,882	24	1	1,020	955	2,490	1,281	1,003	296
25 to 34 years.....	27,157	10,192	16,709	238	18	1,876	1,040	3,392	2,067	1,073	252
35 to 44 years.....	20,485	3,139	16,723	568	45	1,831	1,194	2,627	1,503	920	204
45 to 54 years.....	15,594	1,275	13,217	1,056	46	1,660	819	2,096	1,017	837	242
55 to 64 years.....	7,507	398	6,236	854	19	977	407	1,247	526	523	193
65 years and over.....	2,366	102	1,809	446	9	355	151	448	133	223	92
Age unknown.....	239	139	84	16		30	22	25	9	11	5
Total colored (b).....	44,139	14,927	27,326	1,753	133	19,743	87	5,757	3,417	1,900	440
10 to 14 years.....	867	867				400	1	150	69	73	8
15 to 24 years.....	11,891	9,544	2,295	43	9	3,667	9	1,959	1,123	652	179
25 to 34 years.....	11,869	2,783	8,761	289	36	4,376	25	1,392	885	429	78
35 to 44 years.....	9,443	1,064	7,878	462	39	4,676	29	982	630	295	57
45 to 54 years.....	6,158	373	5,254	502	29	3,887	12	742	427	254	61
55 to 64 years.....	2,331	102	1,957	261	11	1,670	0	326	177	122	27
65 years and over.....	984	44	769	163	8	732	2	142	63	58	21
Age unknown.....	596	150	412	33	1	335	3	64	38	17	9
Persons of negro descent.....	43,914	14,802	27,237	1,743	132	19,645	25	5,708	3,400	1,872	436
10 to 14 years.....	865	865				399		150	69	73	8
15 to 24 years.....	11,850	9,509	2,289	43	9	3,651	3	1,954	1,127	650	177
25 to 34 years.....	11,789	2,734	8,732	287	36	4,344	5	1,368	877	413	78
35 to 44 years.....	9,385	1,037	7,849	460	39	4,658	5	970	623	291	56
45 to 54 years.....	6,130	365	5,236	501	28	3,869	6	737	426	251	60
55 to 64 years.....	2,321	99	1,953	258	11	1,662	4	324	177	120	27
65 years and over.....	981	44	768	161	8	729		141	63	57	21
Age unknown.....	593	149	410	33	1	333	2	64	38	17	9

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



**TABLE 121.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.**

## MERCHANTS AND DEALERS.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
<b>Aggregate</b> .....	665,774	145,851	494,561	23,939	1,423	11,215	10,872	15,486	7,221	5,996	2,219
10 to 14 years.....	596	595	1			82	39	99	29	43	18
15 to 24 years.....	65,983	53,186	12,708	180	9	990	1,071	2,413	1,253	822	338
25 to 34 years.....	193,289	59,756	130,767	2,478	288	2,535	2,938	4,953	2,225	1,691	490
35 to 44 years.....	178,138	19,730	153,047	4,902	429	2,953	2,977	3,529	1,712	1,364	453
45 to 54 years.....	128,119	7,710	114,135	5,941	343	2,380	2,145	2,734	1,164	1,124	446
55 to 64 years.....	67,482	2,922	58,893	5,495	262	1,466	1,146	1,522	599	666	290
65 years and over.....	30,303	1,135	24,219	4,870	84	753	513	748	230	325	193
Age unknown.....	1,889	867	881	133	8	56	43	42	12	18	12
<b>Total white</b> .....	655,075	142,263	487,855	23,566	1,391	8,789	8,387	14,977	6,982	5,825	2,170
10 to 14 years.....	565	564	1			58	38	81	27	37	17
15 to 24 years.....	64,865	52,257	12,415	125	8	823	994	2,318	1,199	792	327
25 to 34 years.....	191,500	58,590	128,985	2,450	285	2,688	2,244	4,205	2,157	1,589	489
35 to 44 years.....	174,772	18,860	150,692	4,811	499	2,265	2,126	3,423	1,657	1,323	443
45 to 54 years.....	126,105	7,278	112,659	5,830	333	1,802	1,609	2,006	1,129	1,099	438
55 to 64 years.....	66,724	2,777	58,274	5,413	260	1,114	1,020	1,486	580	654	252
65 years and over.....	29,974	1,098	23,975	4,817	84	601	430	728	221	315	192
Age unknown.....	1,830	839	854	130	7	38	26	40	12	16	12
<b>Native white—native parents</b> .....	367,886	73,973	279,253	13,753	905	1,504	173	8,855	4,066	3,618	1,171
10 to 14 years.....	156	155	1			12		31	8	18	5
15 to 24 years.....	33,811	25,937	7,779	91	4	118	18	1,161	595	402	164
25 to 34 years.....	103,632	30,181	71,764	1,591	166	236	40	2,341	1,205	975	261
35 to 44 years.....	99,195	10,482	85,529	2,913	271	388	43	2,119	1,033	843	243
45 to 54 years.....	72,397	4,251	64,606	3,326	214	326	40	1,643	680	721	242
55 to 64 years.....	38,503	1,630	33,837	2,884	172	237	22	943	381	428	131
65 years and over.....	18,855	711	15,134	2,958	52	176	9	490	153	221	116
Age unknown.....	1,337	626	605	100	5	13	1	27	8	10	9
<b>Native white—foreign parents</b> .....	110,989	40,781	67,728	2,301	179	426	137	2,612	1,257	942	413
10 to 14 years.....	266	266				11	6	33	11	13	9
15 to 24 years.....	21,283	18,697	2,594	20	2	85	46	796	401	280	115
25 to 34 years.....	48,243	17,329	30,269	580	65	119	40	935	477	327	131
35 to 44 years.....	26,297	3,493	21,941	733	70	106	29	484	231	186	67
45 to 54 years.....	10,309	720	9,661	500	28	61	3	230	93	82	50
55 to 64 years.....	3,148	168	2,701	359	9	22	11	88	28	38	22
65 years and over.....	1,366	52	1,090	219	5	20	2	40	9	14	17
Age unknown.....	167	86	72	9		2		6	2	2	2
<b>Foreign white</b> .....	176,200	27,569	140,872	7,512	397	6,859	8,077	3,510	1,659	1,265	588
10 to 14 years.....	143	143				35	32	17	8	6	3
15 to 24 years.....	9,711	7,653	2,042	14	2	620	340	361	203	110	48
25 to 34 years.....	38,425	11,080	26,982	359	34	1,733	2,204	859	475	287	97
35 to 44 years.....	49,370	4,885	43,222	1,195	68	1,773	1,554	850	393	294	133
45 to 54 years.....	43,090	2,307	38,982	2,004	96	1,415	1,566	793	351	296	146
55 to 64 years.....	25,073	979	21,736	2,279	79	855	967	455	168	188	99
65 years and over.....	9,753	335	7,751	1,640	27	405	469	198	59	80	59
Age unknown.....	326	127	177	21	1	23	25	7	2	4	1
<b>Total colored (b)</b> .....	10,699	3,588	6,706	373	32	2,426	2,485	459	239	171	49
10 to 14 years.....	31	31				24	1	9	2	6	1
15 to 24 years.....	1,178	879	293	5	1	167	167	95	54	30	11
25 to 34 years.....	2,989	1,166	1,782	38	3	447	654	123	68	45	10
35 to 44 years.....	3,336	870	2,355	91	20	688	951	106	55	41	10
45 to 54 years.....	2,014	432	1,476	101	5	578	536	68	35	25	8
55 to 64 years.....	753	145	529	82	2	352	126	36	16	12	8
65 years and over.....	334	37	244	53		152	33	20	9	10	1
Age unknown.....	59	28	27	3	1	18	17	2		2	
<b>Persons of negro descent</b> .....	6,556	1,663	4,516	347	30	1,516	36	406	204	161	41
10 to 14 years.....	30	30				24		9	2	6	1
15 to 24 years.....	904	685	214	4	1	122	5	89	50	30	9
25 to 34 years.....	1,905	565	1,303	35	2	238	7	108	58	42	8
35 to 44 years.....	1,749	215	1,428	84	20	362	15	91	45	38	8
45 to 54 years.....	1,131	95	936	96	4	393	6	56	25	23	8
55 to 64 years.....	519	52	390	75	2	223	3	31	15	10	6
65 years and over.....	281	13	220	48		142		20	9	10	1
Age unknown.....	37	2	25	3	1	12		2			

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.  
b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

**TABLE 121.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.****SALESMEN.**

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
<b>Aggregate</b> .....	205,943	118,643	83,123	3,818	359	861	1,072	11,534	5,667	4,133	1,534
10 to 14 years.....	2,097	2,097	.....	.....	.....	33	23	220	76	88	56
15 to 24 years.....	82,595	77,419	5,087	71	18	266	429	4,871	2,469	1,723	679
25 to 34 years.....	64,284	30,064	33,352	755	113	198	264	2,987	1,089	983	310
35 to 44 years.....	32,169	6,050	24,988	1,060	131	173	178	1,676	890	586	191
45 to 54 years.....	15,983	1,912	13,098	905	68	101	112	1,085	463	438	184
55 to 64 years.....	5,985	448	4,898	619	20	51	41	482	201	209	72
65 years and over.....	2,078	157	1,488	428	5	31	21	181	53	90	38
Age unknown.....	752	496	212	40	4	8	4	32	17	11	4
<b>Total white</b> .....	204,739	117,910	82,638	3,787	354	674	1,006	11,444	5,816	4,109	1,519
10 to 14 years.....	2,048	2,048	.....	.....	.....	23	23	217	75	86	56
15 to 24 years.....	82,109	76,984	5,039	63	18	232	419	4,844	2,453	1,714	677
25 to 34 years.....	63,966	29,939	33,164	751	112	146	251	2,967	1,075	984	308
35 to 44 years.....	31,954	5,972	24,861	992	129	128	152	1,654	886	581	187
45 to 54 years.....	15,892	1,880	13,051	895	66	75	100	1,074	459	435	180
55 to 64 years.....	5,965	440	4,880	616	20	41	39	479	199	208	72
65 years and over.....	2,061	154	1,476	426	5	26	20	179	53	90	36
Age unknown.....	744	493	208	39	4	3	2	30	16	11	3
<b>Native white—native parents</b> .....	117,697	64,192	50,810	2,441	254	142	29	7,037	3,523	2,624	890
10 to 14 years.....	920	920	.....	.....	.....	4	1	94	29	40	25
15 to 24 years.....	44,727	41,447	3,224	43	13	45	18	2,892	1,455	1,047	390
25 to 34 years.....	36,156	16,496	19,148	476	76	25	5	1,733	956	621	156
35 to 44 years.....	19,616	3,585	15,320	619	92	29	5	1,061	558	389	114
45 to 54 years.....	10,265	963	8,668	581	53	16	.....	741	323	247	121
55 to 64 years.....	4,011	297	3,286	413	15	9	.....	301	148	155	58
65 years and over.....	1,423	105	1,039	276	3	11	.....	133	40	69	24
Age unknown.....	579	379	165	33	2	3	.....	22	14	6	2
<b>Native white—foreign parents</b> .....	53,003	37,769	14,718	464	52	75	55	2,686	1,392	894	400
10 to 14 years.....	889	889	.....	.....	.....	7	2	94	35	32	27
15 to 24 years.....	28,178	26,946	1,212	17	3	43	43	1,459	733	508	218
25 to 34 years.....	16,798	8,266	8,351	173	28	14	8	718	421	209	88
35 to 44 years.....	6,188	1,104	3,912	157	15	4	1	264	140	87	37
45 to 54 years.....	1,425	476	889	57	3	3	.....	105	44	38	23
55 to 64 years.....	339	23	274	40	2	2	.....	30	14	12	4
65 years and over.....	106	11	77	18	.....	2	1	10	4	4	2
Age unknown.....	80	54	23	2	1	.....	.....	6	1	4	1
<b>Foreign white</b> .....	34,039	15,949	17,160	832	48	457	922	1,721	901	591	229
10 to 14 years.....	239	239	.....	.....	.....	12	20	29	11	14	4
15 to 24 years.....	9,204	8,591	603	8	2	144	358	493	265	159	69
25 to 34 years.....	11,012	5,177	5,725	102	8	107	238	516	298	154	64
35 to 44 years.....	7,150	1,283	5,629	216	22	95	146	329	188	105	36
45 to 54 years.....	4,202	441	3,494	257	10	56	100	228	92	100	36
55 to 64 years.....	1,615	120	1,329	163	3	30	39	88	37	41	10
65 years and over.....	532	38	360	132	2	13	19	36	9	17	10
Age unknown.....	85	60	20	4	1	.....	2	2	1	1	.....
<b>Total colored (b)</b> .....	1,204	733	435	31	5	187	55	90	51	24	15
10 to 14 years.....	49	49	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	3	1	2	.....
15 to 24 years.....	486	435	48	3	.....	34	10	27	16	10	2
25 to 34 years.....	318	125	188	4	1	52	13	20	14	4	2
35 to 44 years.....	215	78	127	8	2	45	26	22	13	5	4
45 to 54 years.....	91	32	47	10	2	26	12	11	4	3	4
55 to 64 years.....	20	8	10	3	.....	10	2	3	2	1	.....
65 years and over.....	17	3	12	2	.....	5	1	2	.....	.....	2
Age unknown.....	8	3	4	1	.....	5	2	2	1	.....	1
<b>Persons of negro descent</b> .....	1,023	592	403	23	5	160	1	64	30	21	13
10 to 14 years.....	49	49	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	3	1	2	.....
15 to 24 years.....	452	405	44	3	.....	32	.....	24	14	8	2
25 to 34 years.....	262	81	176	4	1	44	.....	12	11	4	2
35 to 44 years.....	159	36	117	4	2	39	.....	11	5	3	3
45 to 54 years.....	64	14	41	7	2	20	.....	8	2	3	3
55 to 64 years.....	14	3	9	2	.....	8	.....	3	2	1	.....
65 years and over.....	17	3	12	2	.....	5	1	2	.....	.....	2
Age unknown.....	6	1	4	1	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	1

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.  
b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



**TABLE 121.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.****STEAM RAILROAD EMPLOYÉS. (a)**

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (b)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate .....	460,771	198,690	251,133	10,153	795	54,679	22,870	59,819	35,270	18,971	5,578
10 to 14 years.....	1,155	1,155				390	93	241	89	109	43
15 to 24 years.....	118,201	98,466	19,458	235	42	14,726	4,513	28,759	10,789	6,243	1,727
25 to 34 years.....	174,595	98,453	103,808	2,044	290	15,951	8,011	21,140	13,395	6,188	1,647
35 to 44 years.....	95,418	17,890	74,446	2,822	260	12,182	5,583	11,419	6,845	3,506	1,038
45 to 54 years.....	45,092	5,880	36,531	2,537	144	6,837	2,588	5,494	2,985	1,891	618
55 to 64 years.....	15,655	1,445	12,645	1,522	43	2,552	828	2,063	959	761	343
65 years and over.....	4,459	311	3,330	898	10	799	150	540	197	204	139
Age unknown.....	6,196	5,090	915	185	6	1,242	1,104	163	101	39	23
<b>Total white.....</b>	<b>410,101</b>	<b>173,780</b>	<b>226,605</b>	<b>9,021</b>	<b>695</b>	<b>27,024</b>	<b>23,210</b>	<b>51,049</b>	<b>29,703</b>	<b>16,308</b>	<b>5,038</b>
10 to 14 years.....	815	815				151	91	183	60	86	37
15 to 24 years.....	99,191	83,281	15,715	164	31	5,135	4,244	15,082	8,443	5,170	1,509
25 to 34 years.....	157,428	62,750	92,714	1,714	250	8,135	7,162	18,528	11,046	5,448	1,484
35 to 44 years.....	86,893	15,414	68,806	2,449	224	6,072	4,608	9,831	5,869	3,019	943
45 to 54 years.....	41,300	5,283	33,573	2,310	134	4,218	2,159	4,898	2,645	1,671	582
55 to 64 years.....	14,750	1,326	11,954	1,429	41	1,873	716	1,905	870	706	329
65 years and over.....	4,263	296	3,173	784	10	659	139	503	181	190	132
Age unknown.....	5,461	4,615	670	171	5	781	1,091	119	69	28	22
<b>Native white—native parents.....</b>	<b>221,408</b>	<b>88,344</b>	<b>123,065</b>	<b>4,533</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>6,448</b>	<b>818</b>	<b>24,273</b>	<b>14,442</b>	<b>7,562</b>	<b>2,269</b>
10 to 14 years.....	388	388				61	4	91	28	47	16
15 to 24 years.....	57,043	45,873	11,025	118	27	1,750	299	8,100	4,636	2,738	726
25 to 34 years.....	86,081	30,586	54,268	1,046	181	1,993	200	8,765	5,635	2,479	651
35 to 44 years.....	47,216	6,401	39,260	1,405	150	1,516	138	4,645	2,775	1,376	454
45 to 54 years.....	19,246	1,554	16,614	999	79	685	53	1,891	997	633	261
55 to 64 years.....	5,915	319	5,082	491	23	213	26	697	284	212	111
65 years and over.....	1,744	63	1,350	328	3	69	3	142	44	64	34
Age unknown.....	3,775	3,160	466	146	8	161	95	72	43	13	16
<b>Native white—foreign parents.....</b>	<b>76,561</b>	<b>40,130</b>	<b>35,287</b>	<b>1,053</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>1,245</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>9,902</b>	<b>5,653</b>	<b>3,136</b>	<b>1,113</b>
10 to 14 years.....	237	237				21	1	43	14	18	11
15 to 24 years.....	25,010	22,346	2,636	25	3	338	64	3,851	2,013	1,362	476
25 to 34 years.....	34,289	14,344	19,327	372	46	475	85	4,004	2,457	1,166	381
35 to 44 years.....	12,861	2,387	10,073	371	30	266	36	1,440	865	410	165
45 to 54 years.....	3,211	429	2,571	280	11	95	8	429	242	141	46
55 to 64 years.....	642	65	518	59		27		105	45	33	27
65 years and over.....	164	19	120	24	1	9	2	13	4	3	6
Age unknown.....	147	103	42	2		14	11	17	13	3	1
<b>Foreign white.....</b>	<b>112,132</b>	<b>45,306</b>	<b>63,253</b>	<b>3,435</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>19,331</b>	<b>19,185</b>	<b>16,874</b>	<b>9,608</b>	<b>5,610</b>	<b>1,656</b>
10 to 14 years.....	190	190				69	86	49	18	21	10
15 to 24 years.....	17,138	15,062	2,054	21	1	3,047	3,881	3,131	1,754	1,070	307
25 to 34 years.....	37,058	17,620	19,119	296	23	5,667	6,877	5,779	3,514	1,793	452
35 to 44 years.....	28,816	6,626	19,473	673	44	4,290	4,434	3,746	2,229	1,233	324
45 to 54 years.....	18,843	3,300	14,388	1,111	44	3,438	2,098	2,578	1,406	897	275
55 to 64 years.....	8,193	942	6,354	879	18	1,633	690	1,193	541	461	191
65 years and over.....	2,355	214	1,703	432	6	581	134	348	133	123	92
Age unknown.....	1,539	1,352	162	23	2	606	985	30	13	12	5
<b>Total colored (c).....</b>	<b>50,670</b>	<b>24,910</b>	<b>24,528</b>	<b>1,132</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>27,655</b>	<b>2,660</b>	<b>8,770</b>	<b>5,567</b>	<b>2,663</b>	<b>540</b>
10 to 14 years.....	340	340				239	2	59	29	23	6
15 to 24 years.....	19,010	15,185	3,743	71	11	9,591	209	3,677	2,386	1,073	218
25 to 34 years.....	17,167	5,703	11,094	330	40	7,816	849	2,612	1,699	770	163
35 to 44 years.....	8,525	2,476	5,640	373	36	6,110	975	1,588	976	517	95
45 to 54 years.....	3,792	597	2,958	227	10	2,649	429	596	340	220	36
55 to 64 years.....	905	119	691	93	2	679	112	158	89	55	14
65 years and over.....	196	15	157	24		140	11	37	16	14	7
Age unknown.....	735	475	245	14	1	461	13	44	32	11	1
<b>Persons of negro descent.....</b>	<b>47,316</b>	<b>22,735</b>	<b>23,364</b>	<b>1,117</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>26,321</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>8,077</b>	<b>5,247</b>	<b>2,378</b>	<b>452</b>
10 to 14 years.....	337	337				239		57	29	23	5
15 to 24 years.....	18,693	14,899	3,712	71	11	9,412	22	3,611	2,355	1,048	208
25 to 34 years.....	16,164	4,964	10,832	928	40	7,436	25	2,388	1,588	668	132
35 to 44 years.....	7,399	1,845	5,152	866	36	5,695	15	1,362	873	423	66
45 to 54 years.....	3,184	291	2,657	226	10	2,378	5	472	289	157	26
55 to 64 years.....	778	69	618	89	2	631		112	67	36	9
65 years and over.....	182	11	148	23		136		31	14	12	5
Age unknown.....	579	319	245	14	1	394		44	32	11	1

a Includes locomotive engineers and firemen.

b Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

c Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



TABLE 121.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

## BLACKSMITHS AND WHEELWRIGHTS.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate .....	218,134	55,738	151,989	9,740	667	12,897	5,712	26,413	13,963	9,155	3,295
10 to 14 years.....	340	340				40	7	50	21	17	12
15 to 24 years.....	34,072	28,795	5,220	48	9	876	842	4,101	2,413	1,294	394
25 to 34 years.....	59,554	17,591	41,065	787	111	1,977	1,721	6,905	4,257	2,020	623
35 to 44 years.....	59,045	5,063	43,082	1,722	178	2,592	1,280	5,557	3,238	1,817	502
45 to 54 years.....	36,738	2,177	32,179	2,204	178	3,066	969	4,563	2,188	1,774	601
55 to 64 years.....	23,542	1,007	20,097	2,309	129	2,525	497	3,181	1,253	1,332	596
65 years and over.....	13,136	434	10,026	2,619	57	1,711	381	1,988	566	874	548
Age unknown.....	707	331	320	51	5	100	15	68	27	27	14
<b>Total white.....</b>	<b>206,913</b>	<b>53,746</b>	<b>143,627</b>	<b>8,920</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>6,965</b>	<b>5,657</b>	<b>25,170</b>	<b>13,319</b>	<b>8,702</b>	<b>3,149</b>
10 to 14 years.....	286	286				20	7	41	18	12	11
15 to 24 years.....	32,697	27,697	4,947	46	7	621	830	3,976	2,342	1,256	378
25 to 34 years.....	57,747	17,214	39,683	736	104	1,470	1,708	6,710	4,137	1,962	611
35 to 44 years.....	47,876	4,856	41,270	1,586	164	1,589	1,270	5,340	3,110	1,745	485
45 to 54 years.....	34,162	2,051	29,947	2,000	164	1,457	962	4,242	2,044	1,663	575
55 to 64 years.....	21,597	924	18,438	2,113	122	1,054	487	2,952	1,151	1,242	559
65 years and over.....	11,957	405	9,098	2,400	54	722	378	1,811	496	798	517
Age unknown.....	601	313	244	39	5	32	15	58	21	24	13
<b>Native white—native parents .....</b>	<b>102,452</b>	<b>21,642</b>	<b>75,399</b>	<b>5,015</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>2,896</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>12,368</b>	<b>6,170</b>	<b>4,601</b>	<b>1,597</b>
10 to 14 years.....	120	120				13		18	5	10	3
15 to 24 years.....	14,048	11,175	2,838	29	0	203	32	1,706	960	580	166
25 to 34 years.....	25,823	6,410	18,954	397	62	518	56	2,940	1,780	912	248
35 to 44 years.....	23,997	2,027	21,039	838	93	632	68	2,571	1,470	892	209
45 to 54 years.....	17,268	949	15,260	960	99	587	60	2,156	959	906	291
55 to 64 years.....	12,688	497	10,968	1,135	88	506	45	1,709	654	726	329
65 years and over.....	8,107	257	6,175	1,631	44	417	38	1,229	326	560	343
Age unknown.....	401	207	165	25	4	20	8	39	16	15	8
<b>Native white—foreign parents.....</b>	<b>37,142</b>	<b>17,133</b>	<b>19,161</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>4,595</b>	<b>2,534</b>	<b>1,473</b>	<b>588</b>
10 to 14 years.....	117	117				1	2	17	7	2	8
15 to 24 years.....	11,713	10,666	1,035	11	1	69	26	1,379	813	426	140
25 to 34 years.....	13,987	5,072	8,731	157	27	129	33	1,677	973	516	183
35 to 44 years.....	7,075	956	5,884	207	28	98	13	835	485	252	98
45 to 54 years.....	2,593	207	2,210	165	11	61	6	383	167	156	60
55 to 64 years.....	1,081	67	889	117	8	39	4	195	64	79	52
65 years and over.....	524	17	394	112	1	22		100	22	38	40
Age unknown.....	52	31	18	3		2		9	3	4	2
<b>Foreign white.....</b>	<b>67,319</b>	<b>14,071</b>	<b>49,067</b>	<b>3,133</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>3,648</b>	<b>5,271</b>	<b>8,207</b>	<b>4,615</b>	<b>2,628</b>	<b>964</b>
10 to 14 years.....	49	49				6	5	6	6		
15 to 24 years.....	6,936	5,856	1,074	6		349	772	891	569	250	72
25 to 34 years.....	17,927	5,732	11,998	182	15	823	1,619	2,693	1,384	534	175
35 to 44 years.....	16,804	1,873	14,347	541	43	859	1,189	1,934	1,155	601	178
45 to 54 years.....	14,301	895	12,477	875	54	809		1,743	918	601	224
55 to 64 years.....	7,828	360	6,561	861	26	509	438	1,048	433	437	178
65 years and over.....	3,326	131	2,529	657	9	283	340	482	148	200	134
Age unknown.....	148	75	61	11	1	10	12	10	2	5	3
<b>Total colored (b).....</b>	<b>11,221</b>	<b>1,992</b>	<b>8,362</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>5,932</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>1,243</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>146</b>
10 to 14 years.....	54	54				20		9	3	5	1
15 to 24 years.....	1,375	1,098	273	2	2	255	12	125	71	38	16
25 to 34 years.....	1,817	377	1,342	51	7	507	13	195	120	58	17
35 to 44 years.....	2,169	207	1,812	136	14	1,003	10	217	128	72	17
45 to 54 years.....	2,578	126	2,232	204	14	1,609	7	281	144	111	28
55 to 64 years.....	1,945	83	1,659	196	7	1,481	10	229	102	90	37
65 years and over.....	1,179	29	928	219	3	989	3	177	70	76	31
Age unknown.....	106	18	76	12		68		10	5	3	1
<b>Persons of negro descent.....</b>	<b>11,156</b>	<b>1,960</b>	<b>8,334</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>5,916</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>1,237</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>145</b>
10 to 14 years.....	54	54				20		9	3	5	1
15 to 24 years.....	1,360	1,085	271	2	2	255	7	125	71	38	16
25 to 34 years.....	1,799	368	1,373	51	7	503	8	193	120	56	17
35 to 44 years.....	2,156	201	1,806	136	13	1,001	6	216	128	71	17
45 to 54 years.....	2,569	122	2,230	204	13	1,606	4	280	144	110	28
55 to 64 years.....	1,940	83	1,655	195	7	1,479	8	229	102	90	37
65 years and over.....	1,173	29	923	218	3	984		175	70	75	30
Age unknown.....	105	18	76	11		68		10	6	3	1

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.  
 b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



**TABLE 121.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.**

**BOOT AND SHOE MAKERS AND REPAIRERS.**

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate .....	179,867	57,961	111,276	9,988	642	10,012	11,280	45,467	27,887	13,306	4,274
10 to 14 years.....	1,295	1,294	1	—	—	67	56	398	201	120	77
15 to 24 years.....	35,902	31,547	4,298	41	16	1,237	1,592	11,930	7,929	3,072	929
25 to 34 years.....	40,453	14,616	25,183	542	62	2,056	3,181	11,019	7,755	2,637	637
35 to 44 years.....	34,030	5,322	27,918	1,220	170	2,117	2,394	8,031	5,322	2,155	554
45 to 54 years.....	30,532	2,775	25,554	2,047	156	1,971	1,705	6,860	3,746	2,402	718
55 to 64 years.....	22,319	1,394	18,134	2,652	139	1,443	1,272	4,444	2,005	1,750	689
65 years and over.....	14,689	657	10,516	3,442	74	1,052	1,031	2,661	863	1,139	659
Age unknown.....	647	326	272	44	5	69	49	108	66	31	11
<b>Total white .....</b>	<b>173,591</b>	<b>55,757</b>	<b>107,693</b>	<b>9,518</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>7,902</b>	<b>10,186</b>	<b>44,776</b>	<b>27,560</b>	<b>13,062</b>	<b>4,154</b>
10 to 14 years.....	1,268	1,267	1	—	—	63	53	396	199	120	77
15 to 24 years.....	35,069	30,810	4,173	41	16	1,322	1,414	11,828	7,876	3,037	915
25 to 34 years.....	39,235	13,989	24,648	520	78	1,870	2,784	10,902	7,694	2,595	613
35 to 44 years.....	32,530	4,835	26,366	1,136	163	1,687	2,022	7,888	5,241	2,115	532
45 to 54 years.....	29,110	2,568	24,488	1,899	155	1,361	1,611	6,715	3,673	2,350	692
55 to 64 years.....	21,582	1,340	17,556	2,551	135	1,013	1,258	4,351	1,973	1,710	638
65 years and over.....	14,264	636	10,228	3,329	71	772	1,027	2,593	843	1,104	646
Age unknown.....	566	286	233	42	5	34	17	103	61	31	11
<b>Native white—native parents.....</b>	<b>70,323</b>	<b>20,366</b>	<b>45,498</b>	<b>4,077</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>1,142</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>20,873</b>	<b>12,999</b>	<b>6,111</b>	<b>1,763</b>
10 to 14 years.....	349	348	1	—	—	12	1	106	51	35	20
15 to 24 years.....	13,784	11,545	2,208	19	12	86	19	4,666	3,167	1,183	316
25 to 34 years.....	14,719	4,557	9,864	238	60	104	35	4,638	3,413	1,048	177
35 to 44 years.....	13,312	1,853	10,880	479	100	234	42	3,912	2,671	1,219	212
45 to 54 years.....	11,890	1,013	10,091	695	91	229	42	3,512	1,974	1,204	334
55 to 64 years.....	8,721	530	7,162	957	72	202	50	2,372	1,132	922	318
65 years and over.....	7,169	314	5,152	1,601	42	269	72	1,605	557	672	376
Age unknown.....	379	206	140	28	5	6	2	62	34	18	10
<b>Native white—foreign parents.....</b>	<b>31,192</b>	<b>19,471</b>	<b>11,098</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>10,977</b>	<b>6,971</b>	<b>2,973</b>	<b>1,033</b>
10 to 14 years.....	656	650	—	—	—	12	6	232	122	65	45
15 to 24 years.....	13,956	13,117	823	10	1	109	29	5,341	3,484	1,406	451
25 to 34 years.....	9,685	4,516	5,033	130	6	104	24	3,398	2,268	859	271
35 to 44 years.....	4,116	892	3,056	150	18	78	15	1,305	831	354	120
45 to 54 years.....	1,542	174	1,258	95	15	40	7	402	165	172	65
55 to 64 years.....	726	60	585	77	4	23	4	181	70	73	38
65 years and over.....	471	31	324	115	1	14	3	107	23	41	43
Age unknown.....	40	25	14	1	—	4	—	11	8	3	—
<b>Foreign white .....</b>	<b>72,076</b>	<b>15,920</b>	<b>51,097</b>	<b>4,863</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>6,376</b>	<b>9,835</b>	<b>12,926</b>	<b>7,590</b>	<b>3,978</b>	<b>1,358</b>
10 to 14 years.....	263	263	—	—	—	39	46	58	26	20	12
15 to 24 years.....	7,326	6,174	1,137	12	3	927	1,366	1,821	1,225	448	148
25 to 34 years.....	14,831	4,916	9,751	152	12	1,662	2,725	2,866	2,013	688	165
35 to 44 years.....	15,072	2,090	12,430	507	45	1,355	1,965	2,671	1,739	732	200
45 to 54 years.....	15,678	1,381	13,139	1,109	49	1,092	1,562	2,801	1,534	974	293
55 to 64 years.....	12,135	750	9,809	1,517	59	788	1,204	1,793	771	715	312
65 years and over.....	6,624	291	4,752	1,553	28	489	952	831	263	391	227
Age unknown.....	147	55	79	13	—	24	15	30	19	10	1
<b>Total colored (b) .....</b>	<b>6,276</b>	<b>2,204</b>	<b>3,583</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>2,110</b>	<b>1,094</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>120</b>
10 to 14 years.....	27	27	—	—	—	4	3	7	2	—	—
15 to 24 years.....	836	711	125	—	—	115	178	102	53	35	14
25 to 34 years.....	1,218	657	535	22	4	186	397	127	61	42	24
35 to 44 years.....	1,530	487	952	84	7	450	372	143	81	40	22
45 to 54 years.....	1,422	207	1,066	148	1	610	94	151	73	52	26
55 to 64 years.....	737	54	578	101	4	430	14	93	32	40	21
65 years and over.....	425	21	288	113	8	280	4	68	20	35	13
Age unknown.....	81	40	39	2	—	35	82	5	5	—	—
<b>Persons of negro descent.....</b>	<b>4,982</b>	<b>1,134</b>	<b>3,372</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>1,868</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>93</b>
10 to 14 years.....	22	22	—	—	—	3	—	1	1	—	—
15 to 24 years.....	606	487	119	—	—	68	3	78	34	31	13
25 to 34 years.....	739	236	469	23	3	114	5	83	38	33	13
35 to 44 years.....	1,141	184	869	81	7	375	9	101	56	32	13
45 to 54 years.....	1,299	132	1,022	144	1	577	8	133	61	50	22
55 to 64 years.....	715	46	568	97	4	425	3	88	30	39	19
65 years and over.....	421	19	287	112	3	280	1	68	20	35	13
Age unknown.....	48	8	38	2	—	26	—	5	5	—	—

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.  
b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



**TABLE 121.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.****BUTCHERS.**

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate .....	105,339	38,881	63,050	3,023	385	3,422	4,248	8,058	3,979	3,030	1,049
10 to 14 years.....	505	505				26	16	44	20	16	8
15 to 24 years.....	25,760	22,301	3,429	35	4	693	1,048	1,993	1,074	689	230
25 to 34 years.....	34,440	11,531	22,419	403	87	822	1,498	2,474	1,384	846	244
35 to 44 years.....	22,631	3,098	18,754	645	114	781	856	1,650	812	628	210
45 to 54 years.....	13,221	877	11,484	762	98	577	473	1,072	435	474	163
55 to 64 years.....	6,155	319	5,138	638	60	339	227	557	181	254	122
65 years and over.....	2,360	110	1,731	502	17	151	120	253	65	118	70
Age unknown.....	267	140	104	18	5	23	10	15	8	5	2
<b>Total white .....</b>	<b>102,587</b>	<b>37,782</b>	<b>61,524</b>	<b>2,907</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>2,302</b>	<b>4,085</b>	<b>7,784</b>	<b>3,835</b>	<b>2,930</b>	<b>1,019</b>
10 to 14 years.....	466	466				15	16	39	18	13	8
15 to 24 years.....	24,947	21,624	3,293	28	2	467	1,032	1,921	1,029	666	223
25 to 34 years.....	33,774	11,333	21,966	391	84	624	1,443	2,494	1,347	820	237
35 to 44 years.....	22,672	2,981	18,340	639	112	527	806	1,593	781	611	201
45 to 54 years.....	12,853	838	11,186	734	95	355	443	1,039	478	463	158
55 to 64 years.....	5,963	307	4,986	611	59	208	217	533	172	242	119
65 years and over.....	2,272	104	1,664	487	17	99	119	242	62	111	69
Age unknown.....	240	129	89	17	5	7	9	13	8	4	1
<b>Native white—native parents.....</b>	<b>36,700</b>	<b>11,305</b>	<b>24,033</b>	<b>1,235</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>3,271</b>	<b>1,537</b>	<b>1,333</b>	<b>401</b>
10 to 14 years.....	108	108				4	2	11	3	4	4
15 to 24 years.....	7,923	6,489	1,424	10		90	17	741	398	264	79
25 to 34 years.....	11,381	3,235	7,949	172	25	118	17	926	496	347	83
35 to 44 years.....	8,548	937	7,281	285	45	123	15	719	335	303	61
45 to 54 years.....	5,231	304	4,594	302	31	83	12	473	187	225	68
55 to 64 years.....	2,394	116	2,027	233	18	72	4	257	85	121	51
65 years and over.....	976	42	709	220	5	34	6	132	30	66	38
Age unknown.....	139	74	49	13	3	3		7	3	3	1
<b>Native white—foreign parents.....</b>	<b>27,139</b>	<b>14,527</b>	<b>12,047</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>1,922</b>	<b>949</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>243</b>
10 to 14 years.....	265	265				1		21	11	7	3
15 to 24 years.....	10,844	9,888	943	12	1	51	38	720	333	259	88
25 to 34 years.....	10,554	3,669	6,703	129	53	52	26	721	383	265	73
35 to 44 years.....	3,850	537	3,158	110	45	44	10	292	132	113	47
45 to 54 years.....	1,177	113	935	91	38	29	3	115	44	61	10
55 to 64 years.....	303	23	222	30	28	11	2	37	12	17	8
65 years and over.....	113	9	78	16	10	6		12	1	7	4
Age unknown.....	33	23	8	2				4	3	1	
<b>Foreign white.....</b>	<b>38,748</b>	<b>11,950</b>	<b>25,444</b>	<b>1,282</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>1,581</b>	<b>3,933</b>	<b>2,591</b>	<b>1,349</b>	<b>867</b>	<b>375</b>
10 to 14 years.....	93	93				10	14	7	4	2	1
15 to 24 years.....	6,180	5,247	926	6	1	326	977	460	268	143	49
25 to 34 years.....	11,839	4,429	7,314	90	6	454	1,400	757	468	203	81
35 to 44 years.....	9,674	1,507	7,901	244	22	360	781	582	314	195	73
45 to 54 years.....	6,445	421	5,657	341	26	243	428	446	187	177	82
55 to 64 years.....	3,266	168	2,737	348	13	125	211	239	75	104	50
65 years and over.....	1,183	53	877	251	2	59	113	93	31	38	29
Age unknown.....	63	32	32	2	2	4	9	2	2		
<b>Total colored (b).....</b>	<b>2,752</b>	<b>1,099</b>	<b>1,526</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1,120</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>30</b>
10 to 14 years.....	39	39				21		5	2	3	
15 to 24 years.....	813	677	127	7	2	226	16	72	45	23	4
25 to 34 years.....	666	198	453	12	3	198	55	70	37	26	7
35 to 44 years.....	559	117	414	26	2	254	50	57	31	17	9
45 to 54 years.....	363	30	298	28	3	222	30	33	17	11	5
55 to 64 years.....	192	12	152	27	1	131	10	24	9	12	3
65 years and over.....	88	6	67	15		52	1	11	3	7	1
Age unknown.....	27	11	15	1		16	1	2		1	1
<b>Persons of negro descent.....</b>	<b>2,508</b>	<b>937</b>	<b>1,447</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1,023</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>25</b>
10 to 14 years.....	39	89				21		5	2	3	
15 to 24 years.....	783	650	124	7	2	215	2	67	43	22	2
25 to 34 years.....	596	149	432	12	3	169	4	54	26	22	6
35 to 44 years.....	474	56	390	26	2	223	4	42	21	14	7
45 to 54 years.....	329	22	277	27	3	202	1	30	14	11	5
55 to 64 years.....	174	6	142	25	1	125		24	9	12	3
65 years and over.....	87	5	67	15		52	1	11	3	7	1
Age unknown.....	26	10	15	1		16		2		1	1

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.  
b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



**TABLE 121.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.****CARPENTERS AND JOINERS.**

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate .....	611,293	166,271	412,710	30,240	2,072	23,592	17,249	194,867	98,521	76,900	19,446
10 to 14 years.....	457	453	4			28	22	166	40	47	19
15 to 24 years.....	81,026	67,978	12,888	143	17	1,605	2,139	23,859	13,329	8,807	1,723
25 to 34 years.....	161,363	54,126	104,598	2,337	302	4,120	5,164	49,691	29,268	17,279	3,144
35 to 44 years.....	148,272	29,149	113,272	5,270	581	5,321	4,048	47,022	25,551	17,939	3,532
45 to 54 years.....	112,350	8,275	96,181	7,315	579	5,854	2,988	37,105	17,465	15,605	4,035
55 to 64 years.....	69,417	3,627	57,962	7,433	395	3,966	1,735	24,571	9,399	11,394	3,778
65 years and over.....	36,135	1,512	26,898	7,542	183	2,527	1,116	12,078	3,244	5,676	3,158
Age unknown.....	2,273	1,151	907	200	15	171	37	435	225	153	57
Total white .....	588,782	162,483	395,740	28,575	1,984	13,758	17,101	189,219	95,689	74,576	18,954
10 to 14 years.....	426	422	4			14	22	102	37	46	19
15 to 24 years.....	78,651	66,197	12,306	132	16	1,246	2,129	23,440	13,065	8,677	1,698
25 to 34 years.....	157,163	53,194	101,489	2,191	289	3,191	5,136	48,847	28,652	17,106	3,989
35 to 44 years.....	143,105	28,639	108,973	4,942	551	3,377	4,014	44,882	24,937	16,579	3,366
45 to 54 years.....	106,949	7,987	91,568	6,834	560	2,865	2,937	35,992	16,739	15,377	3,946
55 to 64 years.....	66,122	3,491	55,195	7,057	379	1,793	1,725	23,859	8,977	11,185	3,697
65 years and over.....	34,310	1,439	25,459	7,237	175	1,193	1,102	11,699	3,071	5,542	3,086
Age unknown.....	2,056	1,114	746	182	14	79	36	398	211	134	53
Native white—native parents.....	351,330	91,491	239,079	19,278	1,482	5,257	773	113,843	55,750	46,515	11,578
10 to 14 years.....	179	178	1			6	2	36	13	18	5
15 to 24 years.....	42,381	34,573	7,708	87	13	403	75	12,863	7,032	4,927	904
25 to 34 years.....	84,158	26,877	55,662	1,413	206	956	155	25,901	15,023	9,251	1,627
35 to 44 years.....	85,527	20,590	61,279	3,248	410	1,296	165	26,619	14,577	10,048	1,994
45 to 54 years.....	67,235	4,989	57,362	4,455	429	1,121	149	22,994	10,339	10,107	2,548
55 to 64 years.....	45,674	2,398	38,198	4,799	288	825	138	16,711	6,332	7,921	2,458
65 years and over.....	24,583	1,024	18,305	5,128	126	596	84	8,420	2,274	4,140	2,006
Age unknown.....	1,593	862	564	157	10	54	5	299	160	103	36
Native white—foreign parents.....	78,660	32,923	43,387	2,171	179	848	293	25,889	13,475	9,870	2,538
10 to 14 years.....	147	147				5	2	42	13	19	10
15 to 24 years.....	20,687	18,508	2,156	20	3	112	110	6,024	3,292	2,253	479
25 to 34 years.....	27,303	10,557	16,364	327	55	203	68	8,879	5,017	3,253	609
35 to 44 years.....	17,097	2,643	13,864	532	58	235	85	5,689	3,128	2,078	483
45 to 54 years.....	7,914	696	6,669	508	41	170	15	2,998	1,319	1,270	409
55 to 64 years.....	3,659	233	3,018	894	14	74	9	1,480	504	698	278
65 years and over.....	1,743	78	1,272	886	7	49	4	744	183	294	267
Age unknown.....	110	61	44	4	1			33	19	11	3
Foreign white.....	158,792	38,069	113,274	7,126	823	7,653	16,035	49,487	26,464	18,185	4,838
10 to 14 years.....	100	97	3			3	18	24	11	9	4
15 to 24 years.....	15,583	13,116	2,442	25		731	1,944	4,553	2,741	1,497	315
25 to 34 years.....	45,702	15,760	29,463	451	25	2,032	4,913	14,067	8,612	4,602	853
35 to 44 years.....	40,481	5,406	33,830	1,162	83	1,846	3,764	12,574	7,232	4,453	889
45 to 54 years.....	31,800	2,302	27,537	1,871	80	1,574	2,773	10,000	5,081	3,930	989
55 to 64 years.....	16,789	860	13,879	1,873	77	894	1,578	5,668	2,141	2,566	961
65 years and over.....	7,984	337	5,882	1,723	42	548	1,014	2,535	614	1,108	813
Age unknown.....	353	191	138	21	8	25	31	66	32	20	14
Total colored (b).....	22,511	3,788	16,970	1,665	88	9,834	148	5,648	2,832	2,324	492
10 to 14 years.....	31	31				14		4	3	1	
15 to 24 years.....	2,375	1,781	582	11	1	359	10	419	264	130	25
25 to 34 years.....	4,200	932	3,109	146	13	929	23	844	616	173	55
35 to 44 years.....	5,167	510	4,299	328	30	1,944	34	2,140	614	1,360	166
45 to 54 years.....	5,401	288	4,613	481	19	2,989	51	1,113	726	292	89
55 to 64 years.....	3,295	136	2,767	876	16	2,173	10	712	422	209	81
65 years and over.....	1,825	73	1,439	805	8	1,334	14	379	173	134	72
Age unknown.....	217	37	161	18	1	92	1	37	14	19	4
Persons of negro descent.....	22,310	3,686	16,879	1,658	87	9,789	47	5,609	2,820	2,302	487
10 to 14 years.....	31	31				14		4	3	1	
15 to 24 years.....	2,354	1,764	578	11	1	356		417	263	129	25
25 to 34 years.....	4,147	898	3,090	146	13	919	8	835	613	167	55
35 to 44 years.....	5,103	472	4,274	328	29	1,935	9	2,128	611	1,352	165
45 to 54 years.....	5,364	278	4,588	479	19	2,979	12	1,103	724	291	88
55 to 64 years.....	3,281	134	2,758	873	16	2,164	8	710	422	209	79
65 years and over.....	1,816	73	1,432	803	8	1,330	10	375	170	134	71
Age unknown.....	214	36	159	18	1	91		37	14	19	4

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.  
b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 191.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

## COTTON MILL OPERATIVES.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate.....	80,177	46,442	32,072	1,586	77	16,306	10,657	10,566	6,650	2,598	1,318
10 to 14 years.....	8,295	8,295	.....	.....	.....	2,679	1,254	1,518	760	426	332
15 to 24 years.....	35,013	31,146	3,821	43	3	7,300	5,628	4,687	3,145	1,057	485
25 to 34 years.....	17,005	5,341	11,564	275	25	2,777	1,692	1,865	1,305	413	147
35 to 44 years.....	9,713	1,072	8,241	371	29	1,723	980	1,087	694	283	107
45 to 54 years.....	8,416	351	5,641	410	14	1,181	722	887	498	252	137
55 to 64 years.....	2,727	123	2,292	308	4	494	296	389	189	126	74
65 years and over.....	866	29	664	171	2	119	53	126	56	38	32
Age unknown.....	142	85	49	8	.....	33	32	7	3	.....	4
Total white.....	79,355	46,137	31,579	1,564	75	15,937	10,634	10,387	6,570	2,511	1,306
10 to 14 years.....	8,248	8,248	.....	.....	.....	2,648	1,251	1,507	756	422	329
15 to 24 years.....	34,768	30,944	3,780	42	2	7,207	5,619	4,641	3,122	1,035	484
25 to 34 years.....	16,785	5,310	11,178	272	25	2,697	1,690	1,816	1,280	391	145
35 to 44 years.....	9,550	1,058	8,102	361	29	1,647	977	1,049	679	264	106
45 to 54 years.....	6,322	351	5,550	407	14	1,125	716	862	489	240	133
55 to 64 years.....	2,692	118	2,267	304	3	469	296	381	185	122	74
65 years and over.....	857	29	656	170	2	114	53	124	56	37	31
Age unknown.....	133	79	46	8	.....	30	32	7	3	.....	4
Native white—native parents.....	23,355	13,212	9,648	447	48	4,414	44	2,739	1,821	661	257
10 to 14 years.....	3,586	3,586	.....	.....	.....	1,539	5	519	318	127	74
15 to 24 years.....	9,540	8,071	1,446	21	2	1,847	15	1,174	835	257	82
25 to 34 years.....	4,373	1,124	3,141	93	15	429	2	423	291	110	22
35 to 44 years.....	2,981	267	2,579	117	18	326	7	291	199	75	17
45 to 54 years.....	1,785	92	1,582	102	9	184	4	200	120	58	22
55 to 64 years.....	734	32	640	60	2	59	2	85	40	22	23
65 years and over.....	301	10	237	52	2	16	1	46	18	12	16
Age unknown.....	55	30	23	2	.....	14	8	1	.....	.....	1
Native white—foreign parents.....	16,283	12,454	3,699	121	9	1,322	337	2,565	1,526	675	364
10 to 14 years.....	1,843	1,843	.....	.....	.....	209	67	459	194	137	128
15 to 24 years.....	9,532	8,967	557	8	.....	775	224	1,473	928	372	173
25 to 34 years.....	3,446	1,427	1,966	49	4	223	31	429	293	103	33
35 to 44 years.....	1,058	177	838	38	5	86	13	141	88	34	19
45 to 54 years.....	284	27	243	14	.....	26	2	40	19	23	7
55 to 64 years.....	90	6	73	11	.....	2	.....	9	1	5	3
65 years and over.....	22	1	20	1	.....	1	.....	3	2	1	.....
Age unknown.....	8	6	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	1
Foreign white.....	39,717	20,471	18,232	996	18	10,201	10,253	5,083	3,223	1,175	685
10 to 14 years.....	2,819	2,819	.....	.....	.....	900	1,179	529	244	158	127
15 to 24 years.....	15,696	13,906	1,777	13	.....	4,585	5,380	1,994	1,359	406	229
25 to 34 years.....	8,966	2,759	6,071	130	6	2,045	1,657	961	696	178	90
35 to 44 years.....	5,511	614	4,685	206	6	1,235	957	617	392	155	70
45 to 54 years.....	4,253	232	3,725	291	5	915	710	613	350	159	104
55 to 64 years.....	1,868	80	1,554	233	1	408	294	287	144	95	48
65 years and over.....	544	18	399	117	.....	97	52	75	36	24	15
Age unknown.....	70	43	21	6	.....	16	24	4	2	.....	2
Total colored (b).....	822	305	493	22	2	309	23	179	80	87	12
10 to 14 years.....	47	47	.....	.....	.....	31	3	11	4	4	3
15 to 24 years.....	245	202	41	1	1	93	9	46	23	22	1
25 to 34 years.....	220	31	186	3	.....	80	2	49	25	22	2
35 to 44 years.....	163	14	139	10	.....	76	3	38	15	22	1
45 to 54 years.....	94	.....	91	3	.....	56	6	25	9	12	4
55 to 64 years.....	35	5	25	4	1	25	.....	8	4	4	.....
65 years and over.....	9	.....	8	1	.....	5	.....	2	.....	1	1
Age unknown.....	9	6	8	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Persons of negro descent.....	820	303	493	22	2	369	23	179	80	87	12
10 to 14 years.....	47	47	.....	.....	.....	31	3	11	4	4	3
15 to 24 years.....	243	200	41	1	1	93	9	46	23	22	1
25 to 34 years.....	230	31	186	3	.....	80	2	49	25	22	2
35 to 44 years.....	163	14	139	10	.....	76	3	38	15	22	1
45 to 54 years.....	94	.....	91	3	.....	56	6	25	9	12	4
55 to 64 years.....	35	5	25	4	1	25	.....	8	4	4	.....
65 years and over.....	9	.....	8	1	.....	5	.....	2	.....	1	1
Age unknown.....	9	6	8	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.  
b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



**TABLE 121.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.**

## MACHINISTS.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate .....	176,951	69,259	102,299	5,080	313	2,436	3,267	19,121	11,739	5,202	2,180
10 to 14 years.....	341	341	.....	.....	.....	7	5	49	17	18	14
15 to 24 years.....	47,354	41,486	5,821	37	10	405	634	4,948	3,187	1,268	493
25 to 34 years.....	55,275	19,763	34,782	657	73	734	1,155	5,594	3,773	1,362	459
35 to 44 years.....	35,652	4,910	29,517	1,118	107	604	783	3,677	2,344	973	360
45 to 54 years.....	22,782	1,661	19,616	1,430	75	388	450	2,783	1,505	898	380
55 to 64 years.....	10,770	551	9,139	1,048	32	260	179	1,416	667	459	290
65 years and over.....	4,215	173	3,257	769	16	86	58	609	220	213	176
Age unknown.....	562	374	167	21	.....	12	3	45	26	11	8
Total white .....	176,069	69,008	101,708	5,043	310	2,197	3,235	19,022	11,676	5,172	2,174
10 to 14 years.....	338	338	.....	.....	.....	7	5	49	17	18	14
15 to 24 years.....	47,182	41,344	5,792	37	9	380	631	4,916	3,168	1,258	490
25 to 34 years.....	54,997	19,711	34,563	651	72	674	1,138	5,572	3,757	1,357	458
35 to 44 years.....	35,431	4,873	29,345	1,107	106	537	775	3,657	2,330	967	360
45 to 54 years.....	22,659	1,654	19,508	1,422	75	340	447	2,773	1,499	895	379
55 to 64 years.....	10,716	546	9,095	1,043	32	175	178	1,406	661	455	290
65 years and over.....	4,195	171	3,245	763	16	75	58	606	220	211	175
Age unknown.....	551	371	160	20	.....	9	3	43	24	11	8
Native white—native parents.....	75,759	28,362	44,884	2,344	169	371	21	7,875	4,718	2,278	879
10 to 14 years.....	105	105	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	15	6	5	4
15 to 24 years.....	19,554	16,642	2,901	8	3	50	5	1,963	1,257	526	180
25 to 34 years.....	22,589	7,916	14,324	365	44	90	8	2,149	1,434	545	160
35 to 44 years.....	15,299	2,197	12,552	499	51	196	3	1,484	902	428	154
45 to 54 years.....	10,046	820	8,569	618	39	57	2	1,211	655	402	154
55 to 64 years.....	5,465	293	4,633	518	21	34	2	719	330	247	142
65 years and over.....	2,297	100	1,801	385	11	24	1	321	122	118	81
Age unknown.....	404	289	104	11	.....	6	.....	23	12	7	4
Native white—foreign parents.....	44,150	24,936	18,437	718	59	178	63	4,801	2,988	1,268	545
10 to 14 years.....	161	161	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	21	6	8	7
15 to 24 years.....	18,560	16,954	1,584	19	3	44	31	1,934	1,224	501	209
25 to 34 years.....	15,634	6,464	8,975	179	16	68	24	1,688	1,116	419	153
35 to 44 years.....	6,432	1,075	5,089	238	30	39	7	680	435	177	68
45 to 54 years.....	2,377	200	2,010	162	5	17	1	332	156	116	60
55 to 64 years.....	762	52	618	88	4	7	.....	107	42	33	32
65 years and over.....	188	11	145	31	1	2	.....	33	7	13	13
Age unknown.....	36	19	16	1	.....	.....	.....	6	2	1	3
Foreign white.....	56,160	15,710	38,387	1,981	82	1,648	3,151	6,346	3,970	1,626	750
10 to 14 years.....	72	72	.....	.....	.....	2	5	13	5	5	3
15 to 24 years.....	9,068	7,748	1,307	10	3	280	595	1,019	687	231	101
25 to 34 years.....	16,774	5,331	11,264	167	12	516	1,106	1,745	1,207	393	145
35 to 44 years.....	13,700	1,601	11,704	370	25	392	765	1,493	993	362	138
45 to 54 years.....	10,236	634	8,929	642	31	266	444	1,230	688	377	165
55 to 64 years.....	4,489	201	3,844	437	7	134	176	580	289	175	116
65 years and over.....	1,710	60	1,299	347	4	49	57	252	91	89	81
Age unknown.....	111	63	40	8	.....	8	8	14	10	3	1
Total colored (b).....	882	251	591	37	2	239	32	99	63	30	6
10 to 14 years.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15 to 24 years.....	172	142	29	.....	1	25	3	32	19	10	3
25 to 34 years.....	278	52	219	6	1	60	17	22	16	5	1
35 to 44 years.....	221	87	172	11	1	67	8	20	14	6	.....
45 to 54 years.....	123	7	108	8	.....	48	3	10	6	3	1
55 to 64 years.....	54	5	44	5	.....	25	1	10	6	4	.....
65 years and over.....	20	2	12	8	.....	11	.....	3	.....	2	1
Age unknown.....	11	3	7	1	.....	3	.....	2	2	.....	.....
Persons of negro descent.....	838	229	570	36	3	213	.....	99	63	30	6
10 to 14 years.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15 to 24 years.....	163	134	28	.....	1	20	.....	32	19	10	3
25 to 34 years.....	258	44	208	5	1	45	.....	22	16	5	1
35 to 44 years.....	212	32	168	11	1	64	.....	20	14	6	.....
45 to 54 years.....	118	7	103	8	.....	45	.....	10	6	3	1
55 to 64 years.....	53	4	44	5	.....	25	.....	10	6	4	.....
65 years and over.....	20	2	12	8	.....	11	.....	3	.....	2	1
Age unknown.....	11	8	7	1	.....	8	.....	2	2	.....	.....

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.  
b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



**TABLE 121.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.**

## MANUFACTURERS AND OFFICIALS.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
<b>Aggregate .....</b>	<b>101,280</b>	<b>16,753</b>	<b>80,387</b>	<b>3,936</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>940</b>	<b>1,130</b>	<b>4,214</b>	<b>1,928</b>	<b>1,771</b>	<b>515</b>
10 to 14 years.....	7,198	5,818	1,374	6		80	110	615	257	199	59
15 to 24 years.....	24,510	6,702	17,475	303	20	214	277	1,105	571	449	94
25 to 34 years.....	28,306	2,630	24,828	793	55	238	277	1,063	522	445	106
35 to 44 years.....	22,448	980	20,434	968	66	204	240	783	305	359	119
45 to 54 years.....	12,684	361	11,353	932	38	128	148	507	181	228	95
55 to 64 years.....	5,845	157	4,765	912	11	69	73	234	83	110	41
65 years and over.....	289	105	158	22	4	7	5	7	6		1
<b>Total white .....</b>	<b>100,751</b>	<b>16,621</b>	<b>80,019</b>	<b>3,907</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>1,098</b>	<b>4,135</b>	<b>1,890</b>	<b>1,735</b>	<b>510</b>
10 to 14 years.....	7,104	5,755	1,344	5		60	107	459	246	195	58
15 to 24 years.....	24,282	6,668	17,386	298	20	193	263	1,088	562	433	93
25 to 34 years.....	28,160	2,610	24,706	789	55	209	267	1,041	511	445	105
35 to 44 years.....	22,358	968	20,363	961	66	162	236	773	303	351	119
45 to 54 years.....	12,648	358	11,328	924	38	104	147	490	181	225	93
55 to 64 years.....	5,815	157	4,739	908	11	53	73	248	81	106	41
65 years and over.....	284	105	133	22	4	5	5	7	6		1
<b>Native white—native parents.....</b>	<b>57,627</b>	<b>8,818</b>	<b>46,371</b>	<b>2,204</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>2,312</b>	<b>1,049</b>	<b>986</b>	<b>277</b>
10 to 14 years.....	3,620	2,810	808	2		17	1	298	112	102	24
15 to 24 years.....	13,262	3,530	9,533	178	21	47	10	575	295	244	62
25 to 34 years.....	16,137	1,496	14,137	445	39	71	6	605	246	259	60
35 to 44 years.....	12,954	572	11,807	537	38	48	5	462	181	219	69
45 to 54 years.....	7,575	211	6,808	527	29	38	7	281	103	121	57
55 to 64 years.....	3,863	109	3,167	582	5	25	2	148	57	65	25
65 years and over.....	216	90	111	13	2	2		3	3		
<b>Native white—foreign parents.....</b>	<b>16,907</b>	<b>4,987</b>	<b>11,501</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>87</b>
10 to 14 years.....	2,496	2,168	325	3		8	3	161	90	54	20
15 to 24 years.....	6,711	2,124	4,500	81	6	18	1	255	127	102	26
25 to 34 years.....	4,585	537	3,919	121	8	13	4	165	87	60	18
35 to 44 years.....	2,067	110	1,863	86	8	8	3	69	27	29	13
45 to 54 years.....	718	33	625	57	3	5		37	13	17	7
55 to 64 years.....	303	9	252	42		1		14	5	6	3
65 years and over.....	27	6	17	4				1	1		
<b>Foreign white.....</b>	<b>26,217</b>	<b>2,816</b>	<b>22,147</b>	<b>1,209</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>1,056</b>	<b>1,118</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>146</b>
10 to 14 years.....	988	777	211			35	103	97	44	39	14
15 to 24 years.....	4,409	1,014	3,353	39	3	128	252	258	130	103	25
25 to 34 years.....	7,438	577	6,650	203	8	125	257	271	138	103	27
35 to 44 years.....	7,337	286	6,693	338	20	106	228	242	93	112	37
45 to 54 years.....	4,355	114	3,895	340	6	63	140	181	65	87	29
55 to 64 years.....	1,649	39	1,320	284	5	32	71	66	19	34	13
65 years and over.....	41	9	25	5	2	3	5	3	2		1
<b>Total colored (b).....</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>29</b>		<b>149</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>5</b>
10 to 14 years.....	94	63	30	1		20	3	16	11	4	1
15 to 24 years.....	128	34	89	5		21	14	17	9	7	1
25 to 34 years.....	146	20	122	4		29	10	22	11	10	1
35 to 44 years.....	90	12	71	7		42	4	10	2	8	
45 to 54 years.....	36	3	25	8		24	1	8	3	3	2
55 to 64 years.....	30		20	4		11		6	2	4	
65 years and over.....	5		5			2					
<b>Persons of negro descent.....</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>28</b>		<b>143</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>4</b>
10 to 14 years.....	91	60	30	1		19	1	16	11	4	1
15 to 24 years.....	99	19	75	5		20	2	17	9	7	1
25 to 34 years.....	120	13	103	4		27		21	11	10	
35 to 44 years.....	80	8	66	6		41		10	2	8	
45 to 54 years.....	33	2	23	8		23	1	8	3	3	2
55 to 64 years.....	30		26	4		11		6	2	4	
65 years and over.....	5		5			2					

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.  
b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



TABLE 121.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

## MASON.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate.....	158,873	44,017	106,629	7,760	472	10,784	7,972	68,355	27,824	33,463	7,068
10 to 14 years.....	217	217				26	7	75	23	36	16
15 to 24 years.....	24,548	20,646	3,854	42	6	909	790	9,641	4,434	4,473	734
25 to 34 years.....	40,956	14,281	26,119	500	56	2,053	2,394	17,410	8,164	8,073	1,173
35 to 44 years.....	38,698	5,252	31,838	1,371	147	2,492	2,029	16,973	7,305	8,322	1,346
45 to 54 years.....	27,631	2,116	23,562	1,820	133	2,597	1,530	12,491	4,685	6,456	1,350
55 to 64 years.....	16,723	816	13,922	1,866	89	1,608	652	7,569	2,291	4,014	1,264
65 years and over.....	9,519	327	7,043	2,113	26	1,015	552	4,035	841	2,019	1,175
Age unknown.....	676	332	291	48	5	84	18	161	81	70	10
Total white.....	149,179	41,622	99,871	7,247	439	7,037	7,923	65,186	26,437	31,968	6,781
10 to 14 years.....	174	174				12	7	62	16	20	16
15 to 24 years.....	22,609	19,252	3,403	39	1	572	788	9,073	4,165	4,213	695
25 to 34 years.....	38,644	13,770	24,371	440	53	1,486	2,382	18,710	7,827	7,753	1,130
35 to 44 years.....	36,515	5,657	30,061	1,272	125	1,670	2,019	16,272	6,996	7,993	1,283
45 to 54 years.....	25,814	1,945	22,062	1,677	130	1,575	1,519	11,849	4,413	6,152	1,284
55 to 64 years.....	15,722	847	13,074	1,756	85	978	643	7,226	2,161	3,838	1,227
65 years and over.....	9,047	308	6,679	2,024	86	698	517	3,860	789	1,934	1,137
Age unknown.....	574	309	221	39	5	46	18	134	70	55	9
Native white—native parents.....	63,945	16,206	44,042	3,427	270	1,653	317	28,725	10,734	13,077	2,914
10 to 14 years.....	62	62				4		22	3	15	4
15 to 24 years.....	9,382	7,594	1,765	23		123	29	3,596	1,654	1,682	260
25 to 34 years.....	14,985	4,977	9,708	214	36	182	46	6,043	2,829	2,791	423
35 to 44 years.....	15,490	2,000	12,814	598	78	414	62	6,574	2,880	3,159	535
45 to 54 years.....	11,278	802	9,617	708	91	376	59	4,964	1,817	2,557	590
55 to 64 years.....	7,714	382	6,497	796	39	295	73	3,431	1,097	1,785	549
65 years and over.....	4,701	166	3,508	1,006	21	234	49	2,026	417	1,058	551
Age unknown.....	583	223	133	22	5	25		69	37	30	2
Native white—foreign parents.....	24,700	12,197	11,937	612	44	442	69	11,133	4,833	5,269	1,031
10 to 14 years.....	89	89				6	5	33	11	14	8
15 to 24 years.....	8,146	7,407	728	6	5	56	23	3,369	1,501	1,597	271
25 to 34 years.....	8,024	3,472	4,440	101	11	115	21	3,629	1,715	1,660	254
35 to 44 years.....	5,280	951	4,131	182	16	127	13	2,532	1,114	1,202	216
45 to 54 years.....	1,928	191	1,606	127	4	78	4	924	337	479	108
55 to 64 years.....	911	52	798	115	6	32		450	119	230	101
65 years and over.....	379	17	283	77	2	28	3	182	30	81	71
Age unknown.....	33	18	11	4				14	6	6	2
Foreign white.....	60,444	13,219	43,892	3,208	125	4,942	7,537	27,328	10,870	13,622	2,836
10 to 14 years.....	23	23				2	2	7	2	1	4
15 to 24 years.....	5,171	4,251	910	10		393	736	2,108	1,010	934	164
25 to 34 years.....	15,675	5,321	10,223	125	6	1,189	2,315	7,038	3,283	3,302	453
35 to 44 years.....	15,745	2,106	13,116	492	31	1,129	1,944	7,166	3,002	3,632	532
45 to 54 years.....	12,608	952	10,809	782	35	1,121	1,457	5,961	2,259	3,116	586
55 to 64 years.....	7,097	373	5,899	845	40	651	570	3,345	945	1,823	577
65 years and over.....	3,967	125	2,883	941	13	426	495	1,652	342	795	515
Age unknown.....	158	68	77	13		21	18	51	27	19	5
Total colored (b).....	9,699	2,395	6,758	513	33	3,747	49	3,169	1,387	1,495	287
10 to 14 years.....	43	43				14		13	7	6	
15 to 24 years.....	1,849	1,394	451	3	1	337	2	568	269	260	39
25 to 34 years.....	2,322	511	1,748	60	3	567	12	700	337	320	43
35 to 44 years.....	2,093	195	1,777	99	22	822	10	791	309	329	63
45 to 54 years.....	1,817	171	1,500	143	3	1,022	11	642	272	304	66
55 to 64 years.....	1,001	39	848	110	4	630	9	343	130	176	37
65 years and over.....	472	19	364	89		317	5	175	52	85	88
Age unknown.....	102	23	70	9		38		27	11	15	1
Persons of negro descent.....	9,645	2,367	6,733	512	33	3,732	31	3,151	1,381	1,487	283
10 to 14 years.....	43	43				14		13	7	6	
15 to 24 years.....	1,847	1,392	451	3	1	337	2	567	268	260	39
25 to 34 years.....	2,299	498	1,738	60	3	559	3	695	336	316	43
35 to 44 years.....	2,076	185	1,770	99	22	816	4	694	308	326	60
45 to 54 years.....	1,811	169	1,496	143	3	1,022	9	641	271	304	66
55 to 64 years.....	999	38	847	110	4	629	8	341	129	175	37
65 years and over.....	468	19	361	88		317	5	173	51	85	87
Age unknown.....	102	23	70	9		38		27	11	15	1

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

**TABLE 121.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.****METAL WORKERS. (a)**

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (b)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate .....	359,777	153,138	196,549	9,453	637	19,952	15,646	79,597	47,244	24,506	7,757
10 to 14 years.....	3,872	3,872				223	106	1,042	453	370	219
15 to 24 years.....	108,608	95,559	12,917	114	18	4,034	3,616	23,886	14,802	7,360	2,224
25 to 34 years.....	114,238	38,884	73,700	1,454	200	6,172	6,037	25,200	16,207	7,166	1,827
35 to 44 years.....	68,276	10,012	55,945	2,146	173	4,501	3,242	15,118	9,075	4,749	1,294
45 to 54 years.....	29,533	2,873	33,972	2,547	141	3,035	1,644	8,961	4,873	3,024	1,064
55 to 64 years.....	17,492	871	14,639	1,862	70	1,295	618	3,851	1,753	1,383	715
65 years and over.....	6,469	317	4,841	1,281	30	470	257	1,384	483	500	401
Age unknown.....	1,289	750	485	49	5	222	126	155	98	44	13
<b>Total white .....</b>	<b>351,442</b>	<b>149,667</b>	<b>191,994</b>	<b>9,183</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>16,620</b>	<b>15,518</b>	<b>77,598</b>	<b>45,867</b>	<b>24,077</b>	<b>7,654</b>
10 to 14 years.....	3,776	3,776				170	106	1,015	441	359	215
15 to 24 years.....	105,954	93,457	12,378	102	17	3,211	3,586	23,182	13,813	7,188	2,181
25 to 34 years.....	111,410	38,009	71,850	1,376	175	5,168	5,995	24,535	15,722	7,066	1,807
35 to 44 years.....	66,813	9,774	54,796	2,077	166	3,804	3,203	14,810	8,870	4,659	1,281
45 to 54 years.....	38,744	2,797	33,325	2,483	139	2,582	1,632	8,772	4,752	2,971	1,049
55 to 64 years.....	17,242	857	14,481	1,836	68	1,127	614	3,793	1,719	1,362	712
65 years and over.....	6,377	313	4,771	1,263	30	414	256	1,364	474	492	398
Age unknown.....	1,126	684	393	46	3	144	126	127	76	40	11
<b>Native white—native parents.....</b>	<b>119,708</b>	<b>47,316</b>	<b>68,651</b>	<b>3,437</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>2,814</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>24,788</b>	<b>14,189</b>	<b>8,120</b>	<b>2,479</b>
10 to 14 years.....	1,151	1,151				60	5	324	128	123	73
15 to 24 years.....	35,628	30,011	5,559	49	9	758	49	7,686	4,404	2,595	687
25 to 34 years.....	36,708	11,365	24,723	538	82	811	90	7,514	4,825	2,168	521
35 to 44 years.....	23,069	2,972	19,234	775	88	631	43	4,639	2,676	1,554	409
45 to 54 years.....	12,964	935	11,123	847	59	283	27	2,575	1,324	929	322
55 to 64 years.....	6,676	340	5,637	655	44	167	13	1,362	598	503	261
65 years and over.....	2,892	177	2,147	548	20	84	1	628	198	227	203
Age unknown.....	620	365	228	25	2	20	1	60	36	21	3
<b>Native white—foreign parents.....</b>	<b>102,064</b>	<b>61,695</b>	<b>38,896</b>	<b>1,364</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>1,559</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>23,678</b>	<b>13,747</b>	<b>7,531</b>	<b>2,400</b>
10 to 14 years.....	1,828	1,828				45	4	495	231	163	101
15 to 24 years.....	46,195	42,661	3,497	31	6	550	84	10,372	6,084	3,280	1,008
25 to 34 years.....	34,589	14,251	19,851	439	48	516	47	8,139	4,958	2,486	695
35 to 44 years.....	13,837	2,342	10,970	453	32	300	27	3,316	1,876	1,114	326
45 to 54 years.....	4,051	400	3,368	263	20	105	9	994	470	358	166
55 to 64 years.....	1,086	84	895	106	1	27		252	102	92	58
65 years and over.....	371	17	287	66	1	14		93	20	28	45
Age unknown.....	107	72	28	6	1	2		17	6	10	1
<b>Foreign white.....</b>	<b>129,670</b>	<b>40,656</b>	<b>84,447</b>	<b>4,382</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>12,247</b>	<b>15,158</b>	<b>29,132</b>	<b>17,931</b>	<b>8,426</b>	<b>2,775</b>
10 to 14 years.....	797	797				65	97	196	82	73	41
15 to 24 years.....	24,131	20,785	3,322	22	2	1,903	3,473	5,124	3,325	1,313	486
25 to 34 years.....	40,113	12,393	27,276	399	45	3,841	5,868	8,882	5,939	2,352	591
35 to 44 years.....	29,907	4,420	24,592	849	46	2,873	3,143	6,855	4,318	1,991	546
45 to 54 years.....	21,729	1,462	18,834	1,373	60	2,194	1,596	5,203	2,958	1,684	561
55 to 64 years.....	9,480	433	7,949	1,075	23	933	601	2,179	1,019	767	393
65 years and over.....	3,114	119	2,337	649	9	316	255	643	256	237	150
Age unknown.....	399	247	137	15		122	125	50	34	9	7
<b>Total colored (c).....</b>	<b>8,335</b>	<b>3,471</b>	<b>4,555</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>3,332</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>1,999</b>	<b>1,377</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>103</b>
10 to 14 years.....	96	96				53		27	12	11	4
15 to 24 years.....	2,654	2,102	539	12	1	823	10	704	489	172	43
25 to 34 years.....	2,828	875	1,850	78	25	1,004	32	665	485	160	20
35 to 44 years.....	1,463	238	1,149	69	7	697	29	308	205	90	13
45 to 54 years.....	789	76	647	64	2	453	12	189	121	53	15
55 to 64 years.....	250	14	208	26	2	168	4	58	34	21	3
65 years and over.....	92	4	70	18		56	1	20	9	8	3
Age unknown.....	163	66	92	3	2	78		28	22	4	2
<b>Persons of negro descent.....</b>	<b>8,190</b>	<b>3,356</b>	<b>4,528</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>3,310</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>1,988</b>	<b>1,370</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>103</b>
10 to 14 years.....	96	96				53		27	12	11	4
15 to 24 years.....	2,631	2,081	537	12	1	819	5	702	488	171	43
25 to 34 years.....	2,774	830	1,841	78	25	998	5	662	483	159	20
35 to 44 years.....	1,422	207	1,139	69	7	691	3	303	201	89	13
45 to 54 years.....	768	60	644	62	2	448	3	188	121	52	15
55 to 64 years.....	246	13	206	25	2	167	1	58	34	21	3
65 years and over.....	90	3	69	18		56		20	9	8	3
Age unknown.....	163	60	92	3	2	78		28	22	4	2

a Includes agricultural implement makers, brass workers, copper workers, iron and steel workers, lead and zinc workers, metal workers (not otherwise specified), molders, nail and tack makers, sewing machine makers, steam boiler makers, stove, furnace and grate makers, tanners and tinware makers, and tool and cutlery makers.

b Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

c Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



**TABLE 121.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.**

**PAINTERS, GLAZIERS, AND VARNISHERS.**

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-voiced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate .....	218,646	86,430	124,425	6,954	837	4,737	4,650	68,170	32,550	29,180	6,440
10 to 14 years.....	891	891	.....	.....	.....	31	23	174	73	65	36
15 to 24 years.....	54,347	47,035	7,226	59	27	886	1,128	15,620	7,753	6,588	1,279
25 to 34 years.....	68,434	25,797	41,566	881	190	1,224	1,532	20,923	10,965	8,491	1,467
35 to 44 years.....	48,149	8,236	37,977	1,663	273	1,106	882	15,461	7,698	6,491	1,272
45 to 54 years.....	28,061	2,831	23,074	1,947	209	811	623	9,552	3,963	4,397	1,192
55 to 64 years.....	12,945	863	10,584	1,392	106	437	303	4,508	1,588	2,183	737
65 years and over.....	5,039	309	3,728	976	26	209	146	1,765	427	894	444
Age unknown.....	780	468	270	36	6	33	13	167	83	71	13
<b>Total white.....</b>	<b>214,205</b>	<b>85,054</b>	<b>121,566</b>	<b>6,768</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>3,456</b>	<b>4,622</b>	<b>67,025</b>	<b>32,023</b>	<b>28,669</b>	<b>6,333</b>
10 to 14 years.....	875	875	.....	.....	.....	27	23	171	71	65	35
15 to 24 years.....	53,325	46,237	7,004	58	26	742	1,120	15,396	7,600	6,485	1,251
25 to 34 years.....	67,194	25,463	40,690	857	184	995	1,520	20,613	10,806	8,360	1,447
35 to 44 years.....	47,135	8,102	37,149	1,618	266	777	877	15,182	7,556	6,371	1,255
45 to 54 years.....	27,411	2,778	22,536	1,892	205	498	620	9,383	3,893	4,316	1,174
55 to 64 years.....	12,633	846	10,323	1,360	104	265	303	4,417	1,550	2,142	725
65 years and over.....	4,893	298	3,621	948	26	131	146	1,706	410	833	433
Age unknown.....	739	455	243	35	6	21	13	157	77	67	13
<b>Native white—native parents.....</b>	<b>109,984</b>	<b>40,493</b>	<b>65,158</b>	<b>3,755</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>944</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>36,249</b>	<b>16,804</b>	<b>16,056</b>	<b>3,389</b>
10 to 14 years.....	293	293	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	59	22	25	12
15 to 24 years.....	25,168	20,973	4,134	40	21	184	31	7,764	3,711	3,446	607
25 to 34 years.....	33,104	12,114	20,391	466	133	239	17	10,392	5,313	4,384	695
35 to 44 years.....	25,792	4,503	20,215	885	189	233	10	8,629	4,274	3,663	692
45 to 54 years.....	15,019	1,592	12,238	1,060	139	154	6	5,548	2,258	2,602	688
55 to 64 years.....	7,098	497	5,806	725	70	74	1	2,659	913	1,337	409
65 years and over.....	2,969	185	2,202	560	22	38	3	1,090	259	555	276
Age unknown.....	541	346	172	19	4	13	.....	108	54	44	10
<b>Native white—foreign parents.....</b>	<b>48,911</b>	<b>27,165</b>	<b>20,717</b>	<b>916</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>14,594</b>	<b>7,202</b>	<b>5,993</b>	<b>1,399</b>
10 to 14 years.....	400	400	.....	.....	.....	8	1	75	36	25	14
15 to 24 years.....	18,810	17,237	1,562	7	4	108	48	5,046	2,558	2,036	452
25 to 34 years.....	17,413	7,426	9,724	225	38	110	23	5,356	2,770	2,143	443
35 to 44 years.....	8,346	1,660	6,320	324	42	85	9	2,743	1,351	1,119	273
45 to 54 years.....	2,755	321	2,217	194	23	26	2	957	366	460	131
55 to 64 years.....	838	68	660	105	5	16	1	294	90	145	59
65 years and over.....	291	15	217	58	1	5	1	111	27	58	26
Age unknown.....	58	38	17	.....	.....	2	.....	12	4	7	1
<b>Foreign white.....</b>	<b>55,310</b>	<b>17,396</b>	<b>35,691</b>	<b>2,097</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>2,152</b>	<b>4,464</b>	<b>16,182</b>	<b>8,017</b>	<b>6,620</b>	<b>1,545</b>
10 to 14 years.....	182	182	.....	.....	.....	10	22	37	13	15	9
15 to 24 years.....	9,347	8,027	1,308	11	1	450	1,041	2,586	1,391	1,003	192
25 to 34 years.....	16,677	5,923	10,575	166	13	646	1,475	4,865	2,723	1,833	309
35 to 44 years.....	12,997	1,939	10,614	409	35	459	858	3,810	1,931	1,589	290
45 to 54 years.....	9,637	875	8,081	638	43	318	612	2,878	1,269	1,254	355
55 to 64 years.....	4,697	281	3,857	530	29	175	301	1,464	547	660	257
65 years and over.....	1,633	98	1,202	330	3	88	142	505	124	250	131
Age unknown.....	140	71	54	13	2	5	13	37	19	16	2
<b>Total colored (b).....</b>	<b>4,441</b>	<b>1,376</b>	<b>2,859</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>1,281</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>1,145</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>107</b>
10 to 14 years.....	16	16	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	3	2	.....	1
15 to 24 years.....	1,022	798	222	1	1	144	8	224	93	103	28
25 to 34 years.....	1,240	334	876	24	6	229	12	310	159	131	20
35 to 44 years.....	1,014	134	828	45	7	329	5	279	142	120	17
45 to 54 years.....	650	53	538	55	4	313	3	169	70	81	18
55 to 64 years.....	312	17	261	32	2	172	.....	91	38	41	12
65 years and over.....	146	11	107	28	.....	78	.....	59	17	31	11
Age unknown.....	41	13	27	1	.....	12	.....	10	6	4	.....
<b>Persons of negro descent.....</b>	<b>4,387</b>	<b>1,339</b>	<b>2,843</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>1,276</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1,140</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>106</b>
10 to 14 years.....	15	15	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	3	2	.....	1
15 to 24 years.....	1,011	788	221	1	1	144	1	221	91	103	27
25 to 34 years.....	1,222	320	872	24	6	227	1	309	158	131	20
35 to 44 years.....	1,001	128	821	45	7	327	1	279	142	120	17
45 to 54 years.....	643	48	537	54	4	313	2	169	70	81	18
55 to 64 years.....	311	17	260	32	2	172	.....	90	37	41	12
65 years and over.....	143	10	105	28	.....	77	.....	59	17	31	11
Age unknown.....	41	13	27	1	.....	12	.....	10	6	4	.....

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



**TABLE 121.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.**

**PRINTERS, LITHOGRAPHERS, PRESSMEN, ETC. (a)**

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (b)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate .....	106,365	62,902	41,177	2,076	210	314	752	10,176	5,292	3,515	1,369
10 to 14 years.....	1,432	1,432	.....	.....	.....	8	18	172	70	58	44
15 to 24 years.....	47,024	43,454	8,529	37	4	86	249	4,739	2,550	1,636	553
25 to 34 years.....	30,459	13,320	16,696	381	72	81	242	2,620	1,434	884	302
35 to 44 years.....	14,810	3,117	11,148	480	65	60	127	1,325	693	447	185
45 to 54 years.....	7,809	957	6,275	531	40	37	66	812	362	306	144
55 to 64 years.....	3,227	360	2,562	350	15	19	29	345	121	134	90
65 years and over.....	1,287	93	901	287	6	22	20	150	52	49	49
Age unknown.....	307	229	66	10	2	1	1	13	10	1	2
<b>Total white .....</b>	<b>105,509</b>	<b>62,460</b>	<b>40,791</b>	<b>2,048</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>10,075</b>	<b>5,232</b>	<b>3,485</b>	<b>1,358</b>
10 to 14 years.....	1,417	1,417	.....	.....	.....	6	18	171	70	57	44
15 to 24 years.....	46,650	43,147	3,462	37	4	68	247	4,691	2,518	1,625	548
25 to 34 years.....	30,228	13,234	16,550	372	72	63	235	2,593	1,418	876	299
35 to 44 years.....	14,695	3,096	11,061	473	65	39	119	1,316	690	442	184
45 to 54 years.....	7,744	949	6,222	527	46	20	64	802	356	303	143
55 to 64 years.....	3,198	296	2,542	345	15	12	29	341	118	134	89
65 years and over.....	1,272	93	889	284	6	14	20	148	52	47	49
Age unknown.....	305	228	65	10	2	.....	1	13	10	1	2
<b>Native white—native parents.....</b>	<b>53,384</b>	<b>30,535</b>	<b>21,571</b>	<b>1,140</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>5,125</b>	<b>2,548</b>	<b>1,894</b>	<b>683</b>
10 to 14 years.....	603	603	.....	.....	.....	2	1	72	32	27	13
15 to 24 years.....	22,683	20,558	2,090	31	4	13	4	2,378	1,216	886	276
25 to 34 years.....	15,476	6,725	8,489	213	49	11	5	1,308	698	463	147
35 to 44 years.....	7,703	1,695	5,722	248	38	6	.....	661	346	219	99
45 to 54 years.....	4,154	529	3,317	275	33	5	.....	427	164	183	80
55 to 64 years.....	1,785	175	1,400	201	9	3	.....	195	60	89	46
65 years and over.....	727	57	501	164	5	4	3	71	25	26	20
Age unknown.....	253	193	52	8	.....	.....	.....	10	7	1	2
<b>Native white—foreign parents.....</b>	<b>34,136</b>	<b>24,014</b>	<b>9,753</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>3,184</b>	<b>1,708</b>	<b>1,046</b>	<b>430</b>
10 to 14 years.....	632	632	.....	.....	.....	2	2	75	25	25	25
15 to 24 years.....	18,820	17,906	911	3	.....	13	19	1,795	993	581	218
25 to 34 years.....	9,676	4,491	5,053	116	16	10	8	802	450	257	95
35 to 44 years.....	3,519	784	2,619	102	14	3	1	338	173	122	43
45 to 54 years.....	1,054	144	819	85	6	3	.....	115	47	42	26
55 to 64 years.....	305	30	250	25	.....	.....	.....	37	12	13	12
65 years and over.....	110	12	76	22	.....	2	.....	21	7	3	11
Age unknown.....	20	15	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....
<b>Foreign white.....</b>	<b>17,989</b>	<b>7,911</b>	<b>9,487</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>1,766</b>	<b>976</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>245</b>
10 to 14 years.....	182	182	.....	.....	.....	2	15	24	13	5	6
15 to 24 years.....	5,147	4,683	461	3	.....	42	224	518	309	155	54
25 to 34 years.....	5,076	2,018	3,008	43	7	42	222	433	270	156	57
35 to 44 years.....	3,473	617	2,720	123	13	30	118	314	171	101	42
45 to 54 years.....	2,536	276	2,086	167	7	12	64	260	145	78	37
55 to 64 years.....	1,108	91	892	119	5	9	29	109	46	32	31
65 years and over.....	435	24	312	98	1	8	17	56	20	18	18
Age unknown.....	32	20	8	2	2	.....	1	2	2	.....	.....
<b>Total colored (c).....</b>	<b>856</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>11</b>
10 to 14 years.....	15	15	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	.....	1	.....
15 to 24 years.....	374	307	67	.....	.....	18	2	48	32	11	5
25 to 34 years.....	241	86	146	9	.....	18	7	27	16	8	3
35 to 44 years.....	115	21	87	7	.....	21	8	9	3	5	1
45 to 54 years.....	65	8	53	4	.....	17	2	10	6	3	1
55 to 64 years.....	29	4	20	5	.....	7	.....	4	3	.....	1
65 years and over.....	15	.....	12	3	.....	8	.....	2	.....	2	.....
Age unknown.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Persons of negro descent .....</b>	<b>829</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>11</b>
10 to 14 years.....	15	15	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	.....	1	.....
15 to 24 years.....	367	300	67	.....	.....	17	.....	48	32	11	5
25 to 34 years.....	233	79	145	9	.....	17	1	27	16	8	3
35 to 44 years.....	107	14	86	7	.....	20	1	9	3	5	1
45 to 54 years.....	63	7	52	4	.....	17	1	10	6	3	1
55 to 64 years.....	27	8	19	5	.....	7	.....	4	3	.....	1
65 years and over.....	15	.....	12	3	.....	8	.....	2	.....	2	.....
Age unknown.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

a Includes compositors and electrotypers and stereotypers.

b Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

c Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



**TABLE 121.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.****SAW AND PLANING MILL EMPLOYÉS, ETC. (a)**

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (b)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate .....	138,386	62,942	71,674	3,464	306	20,955	8,637	43,902	21,836	18,894	3,172
10 to 14 years.....	1,948	1,947	1			389	50	712	229	396	117
15 to 24 years.....	43,875	37,826	5,946	84	19	6,399	1,852	14,132	7,068	6,021	1,043
25 to 34 years.....	45,346	16,977	27,045	668	96	6,290	2,888	14,342	7,833	5,718	791
35 to 44 years.....	25,685	3,953	20,674	952	106	3,562	1,940	7,955	4,017	3,399	539
45 to 54 years.....	13,491	1,164	11,409	866	52	2,353	1,163	4,240	1,844	2,045	351
55 to 64 years.....	5,334	318	4,355	535	26	918	562	1,797	639	960	198
65 years and over.....	1,727	85	1,305	331	6	385	155	551	137	298	116
Age unknown.....	980	672	279	28	1	259	27	183	79	97	7
<b>Total white .....</b>	<b>120,650</b>	<b>54,966</b>	<b>62,485</b>	<b>2,921</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>11,191</b>	<b>8,308</b>	<b>39,879</b>	<b>19,202</b>	<b>17,662</b>	<b>3,015</b>
10 to 14 years.....	1,641	1,640	1			296	50	643	197	334	112
15 to 24 years.....	37,027	32,514	4,449	59	15	3,041	1,820	12,628	6,026	5,648	994
25 to 34 years.....	39,852	15,563	23,854	532	83	3,521	2,788	13,099	6,948	5,323	748
35 to 44 years.....	22,922	3,499	18,767	788	97	2,259	1,820	7,336	3,622	3,292	512
45 to 54 years.....	12,643	1,018	10,217	758	50	1,298	1,107	3,921	1,660	1,914	347
55 to 64 years.....	4,867	283	4,091	467	26	533	545	1,686	583	944	189
65 years and over.....	1,531	66	1,162	297	6	221	154	506	118	279	109
Age unknown.....	757	592	144	20	1	112	24	150	58	88	4
<b>Native white—native parents.....</b>	<b>60,964</b>	<b>25,426</b>	<b>33,633</b>	<b>1,707</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>4,307</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>15,846</b>	<b>8,709</b>	<b>5,846</b>	<b>1,291</b>
10 to 14 years.....	663	663				145	2	293	75	96	32
15 to 24 years.....	13,564	15,599	2,913	40	12	1,361	31	5,290	2,854	1,977	429
25 to 34 years.....	19,453	6,469	12,615	313	61	1,296	30	5,007	3,048	1,653	306
35 to 44 years.....	11,839	1,581	9,773	477	68	799	12	2,856	1,120	1,032	204
45 to 54 years.....	6,265	468	5,334	431	32	418	8	1,521	748	594	179
55 to 64 years.....	2,641	159	2,204	258	20	147	4	672	274	363	95
65 years and over.....	901	33	690	174	4	65	2	210	51	113	43
Age unknown.....	573	454	104	14	1	85	4	117	39	75	3
<b>Native white—foreign parents.....</b>	<b>18,327</b>	<b>11,598</b>	<b>6,439</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>862</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>6,511</b>	<b>2,806</b>	<b>3,091</b>	<b>614</b>
10 to 14 years.....	578	578				21	5	258	71	132	55
15 to 24 years.....	8,616	8,038	566	10	2	367	39	3,281	1,285	1,687	309
25 to 34 years.....	5,716	2,433	3,191	81	11	249	14	1,897	969	801	136
35 to 44 years.....	2,323	409	1,839	72	13	148	10	747	348	325	74
45 to 54 years.....	782	103	623	52	4	57	6	234	110	101	23
55 to 64 years.....	266	14	168	23	1	13		64	24	39	10
65 years and over.....	70	7	43	20		5		22	4	11	7
Age unknown.....	26	16	9	1		2		8	4	4	
<b>Foreign white .....</b>	<b>41,359</b>	<b>17,942</b>	<b>22,413</b>	<b>955</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>6,022</b>	<b>8,141</b>	<b>17,522</b>	<b>7,687</b>	<b>8,725</b>	<b>1,110</b>
10 to 14 years.....	400	399	1			40	43	182	51	106	25
15 to 24 years.....	9,857	8,877	970	9	1	1,313	1,750	4,087	1,887	1,944	256
25 to 34 years.....	14,658	6,461	8,048	138	11	1,976	2,744	6,105	2,930	2,869	306
35 to 44 years.....	8,710	1,509	6,955	239	16	1,321	1,798	3,733	1,654	1,845	294
45 to 54 years.....	4,996	447	4,260	275	14	823	1,093	2,106	802	1,219	145
55 to 64 years.....	2,020	110	1,719	186	5	373	541	959	285	581	84
65 years and over.....	569	26	429	103	2	151	152	274	63	152	59
Age unknown.....	158	122	31	5		25	20	25	15	9	1
<b>Total colored (c).....</b>	<b>17,736</b>	<b>7,976</b>	<b>9,189</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>9,764</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>4,023</b>	<b>2,634</b>	<b>1,232</b>	<b>157</b>
10 to 14 years.....	307	307				183		69	32	32	5
15 to 24 years.....	6,838	5,312	1,497	25	4	3,358	32	1,504	1,042	413	49
25 to 34 years.....	5,514	1,614	3,751	136	13	2,769	100	1,333	845	395	43
35 to 44 years.....	2,743	464	2,107	164	9	1,703	120	619	395	197	27
45 to 54 years.....	1,448	146	1,192	108	2	1,055	56	299	174	121	14
55 to 64 years.....	467	35	364	68		385	17	111	56	46	9
65 years and over.....	196	19	143	34		164	1	45	19	19	7
Age unknown.....	223	80	135	8		147	3	53	21	9	3
<b>Persons of negro descent.....</b>	<b>17,247</b>	<b>7,697</b>	<b>8,984</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>9,547</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>3,672</b>	<b>2,568</b>	<b>1,158</b>	<b>146</b>
10 to 14 years.....	306	306				183		69	32	32	5
15 to 24 years.....	6,774	5,263	1,482	25	4	3,327	6	1,489	1,037	406	46
25 to 34 years.....	5,351	1,522	3,684	132	13	2,702	3	1,278	866	373	39
35 to 44 years.....	2,585	359	2,054	163	9	1,629	6	563	373	166	24
45 to 54 years.....	1,370	123	1,137	108	2	1,024	3	290	167	110	13
55 to 64 years.....	449	29	352	68		376	1	106	54	43	9
65 years and over.....	195	19	142	34		163		45	19	19	7
Age unknown.....	217	76	133	8		143		32	20	9	3

a Includes door, sash, and blind makers.

b Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

c Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



**TABLE 121.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.**

**TAILORS.**

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate .....	121,591	40,736	75,595	5,074	186	12,091	24,098	17,700	9,636	6,308	1,756
10 to 14 years.....	969	969	.....	.....	.....	127	158	132	69	42	21
15 to 24 years.....	27,511	22,591	4,958	15	7	3,080	5,323	4,138	2,445	1,373	320
25 to 34 years.....	34,755	11,568	22,844	312	31	4,092	7,377	5,137	3,077	1,714	346
35 to 44 years.....	21,269	3,096	17,618	520	35	2,169	4,915	3,040	1,721	1,072	247
45 to 54 years.....	15,926	1,299	13,668	917	42	1,374	3,149	2,273	1,218	836	219
55 to 64 years.....	12,822	682	10,609	1,485	46	777	1,900	1,791	748	772	271
65 years and over.....	8,073	421	5,812	1,815	25	445	1,233	1,166	342	494	330
Age unknown.....	266	170	86	10	.....	27	43	23	16	5	2
<b>Total white .....</b>	<b>118,293</b>	<b>38,372</b>	<b>74,732</b>	<b>5,003</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>11,700</b>	<b>21,992</b>	<b>17,356</b>	<b>9,444</b>	<b>6,216</b>	<b>1,696</b>
10 to 14 years.....	958	958	.....	.....	.....	126	158	130	67	42	21
15 to 24 years.....	26,968	22,059	4,889	13	7	2,926	5,007	4,076	2,408	1,353	310
25 to 34 years.....	31,464	10,538	22,591	304	31	4,013	6,585	5,048	3,026	1,691	331
35 to 44 years.....	20,332	2,445	17,347	505	35	2,119	4,142	2,929	1,655	1,048	226
45 to 54 years.....	15,592	1,145	13,510	895	42	1,521	2,976	2,222	1,189	822	211
55 to 64 years.....	12,711	656	10,543	1,466	46	746	1,865	1,773	743	762	268
65 years and over.....	8,015	408	5,771	1,811	25	428	1,223	1,155	340	488	327
Age unknown.....	253	163	81	9	.....	21	36	23	16	5	2
<b>Native white—native parents.....</b>	<b>14,198</b>	<b>5,398</b>	<b>7,937</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>1,707</b>	<b>777</b>	<b>627</b>	<b>303</b>
10 to 14 years.....	110	110	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	11	3	4	4
15 to 24 years.....	3,319	2,875	440	2	2	15	10	375	206	132	37
25 to 34 years.....	3,675	1,526	2,089	53	7	22	10	372	211	118	43
35 to 44 years.....	1,999	380	1,536	77	6	17	4	217	126	70	21
45 to 54 years.....	1,308	189	1,030	80	9	16	10	137	58	56	23
55 to 64 years.....	1,722	117	1,406	189	10	17	6	248	97	108	43
65 years and over.....	1,060	120	1,415	416	9	33	16	342	73	138	131
Age unknown.....	105	81	21	3	.....	4	2	5	3	1	1
<b>Native white—foreign parents.....</b>	<b>17,624</b>	<b>11,407</b>	<b>5,949</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>2,066</b>	<b>1,166</b>	<b>632</b>	<b>208</b>
10 to 14 years.....	357	357	.....	.....	.....	2	11	41	22	13	6
15 to 24 years.....	8,663	8,022	626	1	4	40	59	1,011	533	335	93
25 to 34 years.....	6,244	2,580	3,565	90	9	23	37	639	410	231	58
35 to 44 years.....	1,517	324	1,142	47	4	9	8	182	100	60	22
45 to 54 years.....	412	65	308	26	3	7	1	55	24	25	6
55 to 64 years.....	240	31	173	35	1	5	.....	45	15	20	10
65 years and over.....	174	10	127	37	.....	3	4	30	9	8	13
Age unknown.....	17	8	8	1	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	.....
<b>Foreign white.....</b>	<b>86,471</b>	<b>21,567</b>	<b>60,846</b>	<b>3,936</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>11,483</b>	<b>21,814</b>	<b>13,583</b>	<b>7,501</b>	<b>4,897</b>	<b>1,185</b>
10 to 14 years.....	491	491	.....	.....	.....	120	147	78	42	25	11
15 to 24 years.....	14,986	11,152	3,823	10	1	2,871	4,928	2,690	1,619	891	189
25 to 34 years.....	23,545	6,432	16,937	161	15	3,968	6,538	3,977	2,405	1,342	290
35 to 44 years.....	16,816	1,741	14,669	381	25	2,093	4,110	2,530	1,429	918	183
45 to 54 years.....	13,872	891	12,172	779	30	1,298	2,995	2,030	1,107	741	182
55 to 64 years.....	10,749	508	8,964	1,242	35	724	1,859	1,480	641	634	215
65 years and over.....	5,881	278	4,229	1,358	16	392	1,203	781	258	342	183
Age unknown.....	131	74	52	5	.....	17	34	15	10	4	1
<b>Total colored (b).....</b>	<b>3,298</b>	<b>2,364</b>	<b>863</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>2,106</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>60</b>
10 to 14 years.....	11	11	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2	2	.....	.....
15 to 24 years.....	543	472	69	2	.....	154	316	62	37	15	10
25 to 34 years.....	1,291	1,030	253	8	.....	79	792	89	51	23	15
35 to 44 years.....	937	651	271	15	.....	50	773	111	66	24	21
45 to 54 years.....	334	154	158	22	.....	53	173	51	29	14	8
55 to 64 years.....	111	26	66	19	.....	31	35	18	5	10	3
65 years and over.....	58	13	41	4	.....	17	10	11	2	6	3
Age unknown.....	13	7	5	1	.....	6	7	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Persons of negro descent.....</b>	<b>913</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>17</b>
10 to 14 years.....	9	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15 to 24 years.....	243	190	51	2	.....	33	2	30	19	9	2
25 to 34 years.....	225	73	144	8	.....	23	1	49	26	12	2
35 to 44 years.....	157	53	92	12	.....	22	7	22	8	12	2
45 to 54 years.....	148	12	120	16	.....	26	.....	25	12	8	5
55 to 64 years.....	77	7	54	14	.....	21	2	13	4	6	3
65 years and over.....	49	9	37	8	.....	13	3	9	1	5	3
Age unknown.....	5	1	3	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

<sup>a</sup> Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

<sup>b</sup> Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



**TABLE 121.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.**

**TEXTILE MILL OPERATIVES (OTHER THAN COTTON AND WOOLEN). (a)**

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (b)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate .....	86,080	46,668	37,771	2,140	107	8,010	6,577	20,508	12,015	6,423	2,070
10 to 14 years.....	4,770	4,770				656	254	1,249	611	389	249
15 to 24 years.....	34,261	30,856	3,302	38	5	2,798	2,040	8,087	4,938	2,411	738
25 to 34 years.....	21,294	7,629	13,778	261	26	1,905	1,637	4,862	3,095	1,443	324
35 to 44 years.....	11,914	1,692	9,805	385	32	1,217	1,134	2,803	1,691	918	224
45 to 54 years.....	7,557	616	6,450	470	21	803	894	1,951	1,072	686	193
55 to 64 years.....	3,796	231	3,126	424	15	377	451	940	437	343	160
65 years and over.....	2,313	121	1,630	554	8	216	242	584	181	227	176
Age unknown.....	211	153	80	8		33	12	32	20	6	6
<b>Total white .....</b>	<b>82,643</b>	<b>44,334</b>	<b>36,145</b>	<b>2,063</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>6,200</b>	<b>6,524</b>	<b>19,805</b>	<b>11,594</b>	<b>6,176</b>	<b>2,035</b>
10 to 14 years.....	4,626	4,626				586	253	1,218	600	373	245
15 to 24 years.....	32,866	29,797	3,031	34	4	2,190	2,020	7,799	4,767	2,310	722
25 to 34 years.....	21,279	7,255	12,758	240	26	1,368	1,621	4,670	2,969	1,384	317
35 to 44 years.....	11,376	1,598	9,383	365	30	908	1,124	2,693	1,592	878	223
45 to 54 years.....	7,296	582	6,236	459	19	655	801	1,896	1,041	665	190
55 to 64 years.....	3,723	225	3,067	416	15	315	453	926	431	335	157
65 years and over.....	2,264	111	1,604	542	7	177	242	577	176	225	176
Age unknown.....	213	140	66	7		20	10	26	15	6	5
<b>Native white—native parents.....</b>	<b>23,073</b>	<b>12,535</b>	<b>9,934</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>1,254</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>5,129</b>	<b>3,026</b>	<b>1,573</b>	<b>530</b>
10 to 14 years.....	1,499	1,499				293		384	201	118	65
15 to 24 years.....	9,823	8,587	1,216	19	1	460	25	2,297	1,420	677	200
25 to 34 years.....	5,576	1,763	3,708	85	20	207	8	1,144	728	334	82
35 to 44 years.....	2,994	393	2,463	120	18	135	7	598	366	179	53
45 to 54 years.....	1,600	128	1,370	93	9	85	9	345	183	125	37
55 to 64 years.....	832	56	683	86	7	56	11	180	77	66	37
65 years and over.....	631	29	459	139	4	31	26	173	45	74	54
Age unknown.....	118	80	35	3		7		8	6		2
<b>Native white—foreign parents.....</b>	<b>21,285</b>	<b>16,357</b>	<b>4,778</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>5,383</b>	<b>3,137</b>	<b>1,641</b>	<b>605</b>
10 to 14 years.....	1,862	1,862				85	19	572	250	168	114
15 to 24 years.....	12,617	11,976	635	5	1	330	70	3,183	1,876	977	330
25 to 34 years.....	4,867	2,163	2,645	58	1	105	6	1,182	758	328	96
35 to 44 years.....	1,448	285	1,120	39	4	54	6	368	202	124	42
45 to 54 years.....	334	40	274	19	1	12	2	79	35	29	15
55 to 64 years.....	83	11	62	10		4		22	7	10	5
65 years and over.....	54	5	37	12		3		10	5	3	2
Age unknown.....	20	15	5					7	4	2	1
<b>Foreign white.....</b>	<b>38,285</b>	<b>15,442</b>	<b>21,433</b>	<b>1,375</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>4,353</b>	<b>6,334</b>	<b>9,293</b>	<b>5,431</b>	<b>2,962</b>	<b>900</b>
10 to 14 years.....	1,265	1,265				228	234	202	149	87	66
15 to 24 years.....	10,426	9,234	1,180	10	2	1,400	1,924	2,319	1,471	656	192
25 to 34 years.....	9,836	3,329	6,405	97	5	1,056	1,607	2,344	1,483	722	139
35 to 44 years.....	6,934	920	5,800	206	8	719	1,111	1,727	1,024	575	123
45 to 54 years.....	5,462	414	4,592	347	9	538	790	1,472	823	511	133
55 to 64 years.....	2,828	153	2,322	320	8	276	442	724	350	259	115
65 years and over.....	1,579	77	1,108	391	3	143	216	394	126	148	120
Age unknown.....	75	45	26	4		13	10	11	5	4	2
<b>Total colored (c) .....</b>	<b>3,443</b>	<b>1,734</b>	<b>1,626</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1,810</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>35</b>
10 to 14 years.....	144	144				70	1	31	11	16	4
15 to 24 years.....	1,335	1,059	271	4	1	668	20	288	171	101	16
25 to 34 years.....	1,015	374	620	21		537	16	192	126	59	7
35 to 44 years.....	538	94	422	20	2	300	10	110	69	40	1
45 to 54 years.....	261	34	214	11	2	168	3	55	31	21	3
55 to 64 years.....	73	6	59	8		61	1	14	3	8	3
65 years and over.....	49	10	26	12	1	39		7	5	2	
Age unknown.....	28	13	14	1		18	2	5	5		1
<b>Persons of negro descent.....</b>	<b>3,260</b>	<b>1,655</b>	<b>1,524</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1,673</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>35</b>
10 to 14 years.....	144	144				70	1	31	11	16	4
15 to 24 years.....	1,305	1,035	265	4	1	587	6	288	171	101	16
25 to 34 years.....	941	340	580	21		474	6	190	125	58	7
35 to 44 years.....	486	83	381	20	2	264	1	107	69	37	1
45 to 54 years.....	242	25	204	11	2	165		53	31	19	3
55 to 64 years.....	69	6	55	8		57		12	3	6	3
65 years and over.....	45	9	25	10	1	39		7	5	2	
Age unknown.....	28	13	14	1		18	2	6	5		1

a Includes carpet makers, hosiery and knitting mill operatives, mill and factory operatives (not specified), and silk mill operatives.

b Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

c Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 121.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

## TOBACCO AND CIGAR FACTORY OPERATIVES.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate .....	83,634	41,917	39,795	1,792	130	6,928	13,940	17,979	9,813	6,544	1,622
10 to 14 years.....	3,132	3,132				722	217	1,050	350	529	171
15 to 24 years.....	27,935	24,812	3,152	27	4	2,012	2,980	6,701	3,613	2,535	523
25 to 34 years.....	25,328	9,713	15,300	287	48	1,529	4,441	4,841	2,958	1,622	361
35 to 44 years.....	14,835	2,881	11,490	425	39	1,265	3,553	2,738	1,617	909	212
45 to 54 years.....	7,824	904	6,382	509	29	866	1,828	1,566	844	539	183
55 to 64 years.....	3,190	252	2,597	337	4	847	644	701	298	295	108
65 years and over.....	1,056	60	770	220	6	144	221	240	85	85	60
Age unknown.....	274	163	104	7		43	78	42	18	20	4
<b>Total white .....</b>	<b>70,718</b>	<b>34,042</b>	<b>35,045</b>	<b>1,518</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>2,298</b>	<b>11,318</b>	<b>13,275</b>	<b>7,973</b>	<b>3,965</b>	<b>1,337</b>
10 to 14 years.....	1,898	1,898				166	205	482	214	161	107
15 to 24 years.....	23,515	20,847	2,646	19	3	685	2,498	4,886	2,956	1,490	440
25 to 34 years.....	22,007	8,157	13,585	226	39	558	3,395	3,887	2,493	1,077	317
35 to 44 years.....	12,583	2,067	10,111	370	35	436	2,766	2,121	1,336	606	179
45 to 54 years.....	6,805	699	5,651	427	28	297	1,618	1,175	679	345	151
55 to 64 years.....	2,820	205	2,328	283	4	103	597	529	221	217	91
65 years and over.....	915	53	671	187	4	45	209	175	63	61	51
Age unknown.....	175	116	53	6		8	30	20	11	8	1
<b>Native white—native parents.....</b>	<b>22,468</b>	<b>11,940</b>	<b>10,023</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>4,144</b>	<b>2,227</b>	<b>1,429</b>	<b>488</b>
10 to 14 years.....	798	798				97	3	218	88	87	43
15 to 24 years.....	8,779	7,550	1,216	10	3	175	64	1,824	1,022	620	182
25 to 34 years.....	6,785	2,602	4,082	80	21	75	39	1,088	678	310	109
35 to 44 years.....	3,244	607	2,509	113	15	46	15	502	254	191	57
45 to 54 years.....	1,666	214	1,332	115	5	41	13	276	116	114	46
55 to 64 years.....	761	83	610	65	3	12	3	163	52	77	34
65 years and over.....	345	26	255	62	2	11	5	67	14	27	26
Age unknown.....	90	69	19	2		1		6	3	3	
<b>Native white—foreign parents.....</b>	<b>20,278</b>	<b>12,945</b>	<b>7,106</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>3,623</b>	<b>2,095</b>	<b>1,113</b>	<b>415</b>
10 to 14 years.....	711	711				19	17	163	69	46	48
15 to 24 years.....	8,957	8,315	639	3		75	81	1,703	1,008	519	176
25 to 34 years.....	7,378	3,256	4,033	79	10	38	14	1,203	713	367	123
35 to 44 years.....	2,490	561	1,860	59	10	20	8	417	253	122	42
45 to 54 years.....	547	77	424	41	5	11	1	96	40	41	15
55 to 64 years.....	130	14	106	10				28	7	14	7
65 years and over.....	47	5	32	9	1		1	10	8	3	4
Age unknown.....	18	6	12				1	3	2	1	
<b>Foreign white.....</b>	<b>27,972</b>	<b>9,148</b>	<b>17,916</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>1,677</b>	<b>11,053</b>	<b>5,508</b>	<b>3,651</b>	<b>1,423</b>	<b>434</b>
10 to 14 years.....	389	389				50	185	101	57	28	16
15 to 24 years.....	5,779	4,982	791	6		435	2,353	1,359	926	351	82
25 to 34 years.....	7,844	2,299	5,470	67	8	445	3,342	1,596	1,102	400	94
35 to 44 years.....	6,849	899	5,742	198	10	370	2,743	1,202	829	293	80
45 to 54 years.....	4,592	408	3,895	271	18	245	1,604	803	523	140	90
55 to 64 years.....	1,929	108	1,612	203	1	91	594	338	162	126	50
65 years and over.....	523	22	384	116	1	34	203	98	46	31	21
Age unknown.....	67	41	22	4		7	29	11	6	4	1
<b>Total colored (b).....</b>	<b>12,916</b>	<b>7,875</b>	<b>4,750</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>4,630</b>	<b>2,622</b>	<b>4,704</b>	<b>1,840</b>	<b>2,579</b>	<b>285</b>
10 to 14 years.....	1,234	1,234				556	12	568	136	368	64
15 to 24 years.....	4,480	3,965	506	8	1	1,327	462	1,815	687	1,045	83
25 to 34 years.....	3,321	1,556	1,715	41	9	971	1,046	1,054	465	545	44
35 to 44 years.....	2,252	814	1,379	55	4	829	787	617	281	303	33
45 to 54 years.....	1,019	205	731	82	1	569	210	391	165	194	32
55 to 64 years.....	370	47	269	54		244	47	172	77	78	17
65 years and over.....	141	7	99	33	2	99	12	65	22	34	9
Age unknown.....	99	47	51	1		35	46	22	7	12	3
<b>Persons of negro descent.....</b>	<b>10,480</b>	<b>5,867</b>	<b>4,336</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>4,190</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>4,509</b>	<b>1,718</b>	<b>2,541</b>	<b>250</b>
10 to 14 years.....	1,231	1,231				556	12	567	136	367	64
15 to 24 years.....	4,140	3,640	491	8	1	1,261	180	1,779	661	1,041	77
25 to 34 years.....	2,314	703	1,562	40	9	797	164	989	428	526	85
35 to 44 years.....	1,448	195	1,195	54	4	685	89	568	246	297	25
45 to 54 years.....	813	55	681	76	1	525	68	355	145	188	22
55 to 64 years.....	331	21	261	49		235	21	165	73	76	16
65 years and over.....	138	6	98	32	2	98	11	64	22	34	8
Age unknown.....	65	16	48	1		33	5	22	7	12	8

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



**TABLE 121.—TOTAL MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.**

## WOOLEN MILL OPERATIVES.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate.....	47,638	24,679	21,737	1,164	58	3,298	2,306	10,496	6,605	2,786	1,105
10 to 14 years.....	2,036	2,036				154	117	661	332	176	153
15 to 24 years.....	18,202	16,553	1,630	18	1	1,074	796	4,270	2,755	1,116	399
25 to 34 years.....	11,965	4,399	7,361	178	27	712	524	2,320	1,571	593	156
35 to 44 years.....	6,988	1,022	5,733	220	13	554	363	1,313	874	230	109
45 to 54 years.....	4,957	379	4,306	265	7	465	270	1,078	653	304	121
55 to 64 years.....	2,327	132	1,943	245	7	235	112	559	296	173	90
65 years and over.....	1,040	53	719	225	3	97	64	278	117	85	76
Age unknown.....	163	105	45	13		7	60	17	7	9	1
<b>Total white.....</b>	<b>47,225</b>	<b>24,442</b>	<b>21,575</b>	<b>1,150</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>3,196</b>	<b>2,170</b>	<b>10,438</b>	<b>6,582</b>	<b>2,759</b>	<b>1,097</b>
10 to 14 years.....	2,026	2,026				149	117	655	399	175	151
15 to 24 years.....	18,101	16,464	1,618	18	1	1,056	779	4,251	2,746	1,110	398
25 to 34 years.....	11,879	4,357	7,320	175	27	692	501	2,308	1,567	587	154
35 to 44 years.....	6,907	993	5,683	218	13	532	338	1,306	872	326	108
45 to 54 years.....	4,911	370	4,273	261	7	443	261	1,069	651	298	129
55 to 64 years.....	2,306	130	1,925	244	7	224	107	553	293	170	90
65 years and over.....	992	53	715	221	3	93	63	276	117	84	75
Age unknown.....	103	49	41	13		7	4	17	7	9	1
<b>Native white—native parents.....</b>	<b>11,639</b>	<b>5,768</b>	<b>5,596</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>2,427</b>	<b>1,475</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>259</b>
10 to 14 years.....	533	533				50		174	88	49	37
15 to 24 years.....	4,546	3,948	551	6	1	111	2	1,033	616	238	89
25 to 34 years.....	2,942	909	1,969	52	12	64	4	509	354	128	27
35 to 44 years.....	1,802	229	1,520	46	7	40	2	276	184	66	26
45 to 54 years.....	1,041	77	915	46	3	34	6	233	129	77	27
55 to 64 years.....	520	32	446	40	2	15	3	118	46	47	25
65 years and over.....	244	13	176	53	2	9	6	80	26	26	28
Age unknown.....	51	27	19	5				4	2	2	
<b>Native white—foreign parents.....</b>	<b>15,092</b>	<b>11,090</b>	<b>3,846</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>3,720</b>	<b>2,336</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>417</b>
10 to 14 years.....	946	946				29	9	323	160	86	77
15 to 24 years.....	8,434	7,977	448	9		255	38	2,147	1,378	553	216
25 to 34 years.....	4,009	1,861	2,076	63	9	103	5	882	508	206	78
35 to 44 years.....	1,266	250	964	50	2	31	2	268	182	63	23
45 to 54 years.....	310	31	263	10	1	5		62	31	19	12
55 to 64 years.....	88	14	68	6		2	1	29	14	5	10
65 years and over.....	24	4	16	4		1		7	2	4	1
Age unknown.....	15	7	6	2				2	1	1	
<b>Foreign white.....</b>	<b>20,494</b>	<b>7,584</b>	<b>12,133</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>2,447</b>	<b>2,092</b>	<b>4,291</b>	<b>2,771</b>	<b>1,099</b>	<b>421</b>
10 to 14 years.....	547	547				70	108	158	81	40	37
15 to 24 years.....	5,261	4,539	619	3		690	739	1,074	722	259	93
25 to 34 years.....	4,928	1,587	3,275	60	6	525	492	917	615	223	49
35 to 44 years.....	3,839	514	3,199	122	4	461	334	762	516	197	59
45 to 54 years.....	3,560	262	3,090	205	3	404	255	774	491	202	81
55 to 64 years.....	1,698	84	1,411	198	5	207	103	406	233	118	55
65 years and over.....	724	36	523	164	1	83	57	189	89	54	46
Age unknown.....	37	15	16	6		7	4	11	4	6	1
<b>Total colored (b).....</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>14</b>		<b>102</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>8</b>
10 to 14 years.....	10	10				5		6	3	1	2
15 to 24 years.....	101	89	12			18	17	16	9	6	1
25 to 34 years.....	86	42	41	3		20	23	12	4	6	2
35 to 44 years.....	81	29	50	2		22	25	7	2	4	1
45 to 54 years.....	46	9	33	4		22	9	9	2	6	1
55 to 64 years.....	21	2	18	1		11	5	6	3	3	
65 years and over.....	8		4	4		4	1	2		1	1
Age unknown.....	60	56	4				56				
<b>Persons of negro descent.....</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>13</b>		<b>86</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>8</b>
10 to 14 years.....	10	10				5		6	3	1	2
15 to 24 years.....	82	72	10			16	1	16	9	6	1
25 to 34 years.....	59	23	33	3		16		10	3	5	2
35 to 44 years.....	54	9	43	2		17		6	1	4	1
45 to 54 years.....	37	2	32	3		18	1	8	1	6	1
55 to 64 years.....	14		13	1		10		5	2	3	
65 years and over.....	8		4	4		4	1	2		1	1
Age unknown.....	4		4								

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.  
b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



**TABLE 122.—TOTAL FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890.**

**AGRICULTURAL LABORERS.**

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate .....	447, 104	272, 154	122, 161	50, 529	2, 260	303, 075	4, 511	100, 243	55, 706	40, 692	3, 845
10 to 14 years.....	83, 550	83, 500	46	3	1	49, 392	1, 054	16, 952	8, 894	7, 320	738
15 to 24 years.....	200, 154	155, 247	38, 505	5, 871	531	123, 435	2, 009	45, 590	26, 004	18, 027	1, 559
25 to 34 years.....	70, 901	21, 076	37, 481	11, 468	876	51, 855	544	16, 426	9, 215	6, 594	617
35 to 44 years.....	44, 233	7, 359	24, 548	11, 776	550	36, 829	375	10, 188	5, 880	3, 918	390
45 to 54 years.....	27, 868	2, 959	13, 880	10, 829	200	23, 874	253	6, 375	3, 503	2, 616	256
55 to 64 years.....	12, 682	1, 064	5, 144	6, 412	62	11, 004	119	2, 975	1, 535	1, 316	124
65 years and over.....	6, 271	438	1, 959	3, 852	22	5, 437	66	1, 397	520	727	150
Age unknown.....	1, 445	511	598	318	18	1, 249	91	340	155	174	11
<b>Total white .....</b>	<b>69, 193</b>	<b>56, 028</b>	<b>7, 130</b>	<b>5, 763</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>29, 003</b>	<b>2, 610</b>	<b>12, 441</b>	<b>5, 620</b>	<b>6, 092</b>	<b>729</b>
10 to 14 years.....	13, 593	13, 594	5	—	—	7, 548	520	2, 410	1, 095	1, 156	159
15 to 24 years.....	33, 820	31, 340	2, 018	409	53	10, 691	1, 217	5, 998	2, 789	2, 914	295
25 to 34 years.....	9, 901	6, 116	2, 403	1, 276	106	4, 388	322	1, 796	787	897	112
35 to 44 years.....	6, 131	2, 960	1, 502	1, 605	64	3, 195	202	1, 182	512	593	77
45 to 54 years.....	3, 429	1, 296	771	1, 332	30	1, 853	145	659	294	322	43
55 to 64 years.....	1, 447	442	271	721	13	842	74	255	102	126	27
65 years and over.....	665	144	131	387	3	344	43	114	31	67	16
Age unknown.....	201	136	29	33	3	142	87	27	10	17	—
<b>Native white—native parents.....</b>	<b>62, 809</b>	<b>50, 726</b>	<b>6, 358</b>	<b>5, 471</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>27, 779</b>	<b>845</b>	<b>11, 554</b>	<b>5, 296</b>	<b>5, 623</b>	<b>635</b>
10 to 14 years.....	12, 874	12, 869	5	—	—	7, 315	308	2, 325	1, 053	1, 123	149
15 to 24 years.....	29, 971	27, 651	1, 869	398	53	10, 240	375	5, 533	2, 604	2, 673	256
25 to 34 years.....	9, 059	5, 536	2, 181	1, 242	100	4, 214	80	1, 661	739	824	98
35 to 44 years.....	5, 766	2, 814	1, 342	1, 549	61	3, 076	43	1, 089	489	538	62
45 to 54 years.....	3, 172	1, 239	639	1, 266	28	1, 765	21	595	277	283	35
55 to 64 years.....	1, 288	423	213	643	9	786	8	224	94	108	22
65 years and over.....	576	130	99	346	1	324	10	103	31	59	13
Age unknown.....	103	64	10	27	2	59	—	24	9	15	—
<b>Native white—foreign parents .....</b>	<b>3, 467</b>	<b>3, 263</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>41</b>
10 to 14 years.....	469	469	—	—	—	140	89	43	15	23	5
15 to 24 years.....	2, 424	2, 361	55	8	—	168	205	268	117	127	24
25 to 34 years.....	396	337	50	7	2	33	23	47	21	21	5
35 to 44 years.....	97	62	20	14	1	21	8	13	6	4	3
45 to 54 years.....	37	18	9	9	1	8	5	9	3	4	2
55 to 64 years.....	17	4	5	8	—	4	1	2	—	1	1
65 years and over.....	18	3	9	6	—	7	2	4	—	3	1
Age unknown.....	9	9	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
<b>Foreign white.....</b>	<b>2, 917</b>	<b>2, 039</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>838</b>	<b>1, 427</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>53</b>
10 to 14 years.....	256	256	—	—	—	93	123	42	27	10	5
15 to 24 years.....	1, 425	1, 328	94	3	—	283	637	197	68	114	15
25 to 34 years.....	446	243	172	27	4	141	219	88	27	52	9
35 to 44 years.....	268	84	140	42	2	98	151	80	17	51	12
45 to 54 years.....	220	39	123	57	1	80	119	55	14	35	6
55 to 64 years.....	142	15	53	70	4	52	65	29	8	17	4
65 years and over.....	71	11	23	35	2	13	31	7	—	5	2
Age unknown.....	89	63	19	6	1	78	82	3	1	2	—
<b>Total colored (b).....</b>	<b>377, 911</b>	<b>216, 126</b>	<b>115, 031</b>	<b>44, 766</b>	<b>1, 988</b>	<b>274, 072</b>	<b>1, 901</b>	<b>87, 802</b>	<b>50, 086</b>	<b>34, 603</b>	<b>3, 116</b>
10 to 14 years.....	69, 951	69, 906	41	3	1	41, 844	534	14, 542	7, 799	6, 164	579
15 to 24 years.....	166, 334	123, 907	36, 487	5, 462	478	112, 744	792	39, 592	23, 215	15, 113	1, 264
25 to 34 years.....	61, 000	14, 960	35, 078	10, 192	770	47, 467	222	14, 630	8, 428	5, 697	505
35 to 44 years.....	38, 102	4, 399	23, 046	10, 171	486	33, 634	173	9, 006	5, 368	3, 325	313
45 to 54 years.....	24, 439	1, 663	13, 109	9, 497	170	22, 021	103	5, 716	3, 209	2, 294	213
55 to 64 years.....	11, 235	622	4, 873	5, 691	49	10, 162	45	2, 720	1, 433	1, 190	97
65 years and over.....	5, 606	294	1, 828	3, 465	19	5, 093	23	1, 283	489	660	134
Age unknown.....	1, 244	375	569	285	15	1, 107	4	313	145	157	11
<b>Persons of negro descent.....</b>	<b>377, 531</b>	<b>215, 857</b>	<b>114, 955</b>	<b>44, 733</b>	<b>1, 986</b>	<b>273, 761</b>	<b>1, 759</b>	<b>87, 750</b>	<b>50, 069</b>	<b>34, 576</b>	<b>3, 105</b>
10 to 14 years.....	69, 863	69, 818	41	8	1	41, 771	498	14, 532	7, 794	6, 160	578
15 to 24 years.....	166, 191	123, 785	36, 471	5, 458	477	112, 627	736	39, 574	23, 209	15, 103	1, 262
25 to 34 years.....	60, 941	14, 927	35, 054	10, 190	770	47, 420	199	14, 621	8, 425	5, 695	501
35 to 44 years.....	38, 057	4, 384	23, 028	10, 160	485	33, 602	163	9, 001	5, 367	3, 322	312
45 to 54 years.....	24, 411	1, 657	13, 098	9, 486	170	21, 995	95	5, 708	3, 207	2, 290	211
55 to 64 years.....	11, 228	621	4, 870	5, 688	49	10, 154	45	2, 719	1, 433	1, 189	97
65 years and over.....	5, 601	293	1, 826	3, 463	19	5, 090	23	1, 282	489	660	133
Age unknown.....	1, 239	372	567	285	15	1, 102	—	313	145	157	11

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



**TABLE 122.—TOTAL FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.****FARMERS, PLANTERS, AND OVERSEERS.**

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate .....	226,427	20,485	29,481	172,940	3,521	81,333	7,231	8,134	4,687	2,993	454
10 to 14 years.....	12,551	8,136	3,272	1,081	62	5,847	171	1,741	992	653	96
15 to 24 years.....	10,244	3,275	6,299	9,163	416	9,107	283	1,405	842	496	67
25 to 34 years.....	41,898	3,103	7,755	30,054	986	17,333	930	1,693	1,053	582	58
35 to 44 years.....	63,544	2,976	6,900	52,469	1,199	20,864	2,197	1,585	921	582	82
45 to 54 years.....	54,501	1,809	3,667	48,345	680	16,598	2,305	1,035	573	393	69
55 to 64 years.....	33,981	1,102	1,389	31,323	167	11,135	1,334	628	284	263	81
65 years and over.....	708	84	108	505	11	449	11	47	22	24	1
Age unknown.....											
<b>Total white.....</b>	<b>176,802</b>	<b>12,825</b>	<b>15,836</b>	<b>145,242</b>	<b>2,899</b>	<b>37,318</b>	<b>6,871</b>	<b>3,008</b>	<b>1,553</b>	<b>1,186</b>	<b>269</b>
10 to 14 years.....	4,482	3,336	720	408	18	653	117	433	202	185	46
15 to 24 years.....	10,570	2,021	2,496	5,816	237	1,903	258	372	205	141	26
25 to 34 years.....	29,509	2,229	4,099	22,425	756	5,653	859	523	294	198	31
35 to 44 years.....	52,525	2,538	4,607	44,308	1,072	10,125	2,112	696	385	260	51
45 to 54 years.....	48,626	1,640	2,803	43,529	654	10,889	2,232	562	296	215	51
55 to 64 years.....	30,732	1,018	1,086	28,474	154	7,962	1,284	409	165	181	63
65 years and over.....	358	43	25	282	8	133	9	13	6	6	1
Age unknown.....											
<b>Native white—native parents.....</b>	<b>138,742</b>	<b>10,848</b>	<b>12,003</b>	<b>113,668</b>	<b>2,223</b>	<b>30,305</b>	<b>932</b>	<b>2,771</b>	<b>1,459</b>	<b>1,106</b>	<b>206</b>
10 to 14 years.....	3,661	2,682	624	338	17	607	28	405	190	175	40
15 to 24 years.....	8,666	1,583	2,000	4,883	200	1,770	67	353	194	135	24
25 to 34 years.....	24,096	1,901	3,148	18,442	605	4,969	170	490	280	184	26
35 to 44 years.....	41,030	2,231	3,350	34,643	806	8,154	270	646	366	244	36
45 to 54 years.....	36,700	1,490	2,030	32,707	473	8,357	221	498	272	193	33
55 to 64 years.....	24,283	924	830	22,412	117	6,331	173	369	153	169	47
65 years and over.....	306	37	21	243	5	117	3	10	4	6	
Age unknown.....											
<b>Native white—foreign parents.....</b>	<b>8,954</b>	<b>1,278</b>	<b>1,015</b>	<b>6,468</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>894</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>18</b>
10 to 14 years.....	574	478	56	39	1	19	23	17	9	6	2
15 to 24 years.....	1,045	293	226	501	25	51	18	12	7	4	1
25 to 34 years.....	1,961	210	303	1,387	61	166	55	18	10	6	2
35 to 44 years.....	2,546	189	271	2,026	60	262	62	14	5	6	3
45 to 54 years.....	1,672	65	111	1,459	37	200	29	12	3	3	6
55 to 64 years.....	1,144	40	45	1,051	8	194	17	13	4	5	4
65 years and over.....	12	3	3	5	1	2					
Age unknown.....											
<b>Foreign white.....</b>	<b>29,106</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>2,818</b>	<b>25,106</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>6,119</b>	<b>5,735</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>45</b>
10 to 14 years.....	247	176	40	31		27	66	11	3	4	4
15 to 24 years.....	859	145	270	432	12	82	173	7	4	2	1
25 to 34 years.....	3,452	118	648	2,596	90	518	634	15	4	8	3
35 to 44 years.....	8,949	118	986	7,639	206	1,709	1,780	36	14	10	12
45 to 54 years.....	10,254	85	662	9,363	144	2,332	1,982	52	21	19	12
55 to 64 years.....	5,305	54	211	5,011	29	1,437	1,094	27	8	7	12
65 years and over.....	40	3	1	34	2	14	6	3	2		1
Age unknown.....											
<b>Total colored (b).....</b>	<b>49,625</b>	<b>7,660</b>	<b>13,645</b>	<b>27,698</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>44,015</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>5,126</b>	<b>3,134</b>	<b>1,807</b>	<b>185</b>
10 to 14 years.....	8,069	4,800	2,552	673	44	5,194	54	1,308	790	468	50
15 to 24 years.....	8,674	1,254	3,894	3,347	179	7,204	25	1,033	637	355	41
25 to 34 years.....	12,389	874	3,656	7,629	230	11,680	71	1,170	759	384	27
35 to 44 years.....	11,019	438	2,293	8,161	127	10,739	85	889	536	322	31
45 to 54 years.....	5,875	169	864	4,816	26	5,709	73	473	277	178	18
55 to 64 years.....	3,249	84	303	2,849	13	3,173	50	219	119	82	18
65 years and over.....	350	41	83	223	3	316	2	34	16	18	
Age unknown.....											
<b>Persons of negro descent.....</b>	<b>49,366</b>	<b>7,639</b>	<b>13,615</b>	<b>27,496</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>43,795</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>5,104</b>	<b>3,128</b>	<b>1,798</b>	<b>178</b>
10 to 14 years.....	8,051	4,789	2,548	672	42	5,178	49	1,300	786	467	47
15 to 24 years.....	8,659	1,249	3,891	3,341	178	7,196	22	1,028	636	353	39
25 to 34 years.....	12,342	873	3,650	7,589	230	11,636	49	1,168	758	384	26
35 to 44 years.....	10,955	436	2,284	8,110	125	10,687	51	886	536	320	30
45 to 54 years.....	5,807	167	860	4,755	25	5,652	35	471	277	176	18
55 to 64 years.....	3,203	84	299	2,807	13	3,131	16	217	119	80	18
65 years and over.....	349	41	83	222	3	315	1	34	16	18	
Age unknown.....											

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



TABLE 122.—TOTAL FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

## PROFESSORS AND TEACHERS.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate.....	246,066	226,397	11,031	7,766	932		349	81,419	38,766	29,901	12,752
10 to 14 years.....	227	226	1					65	25	26	14
15 to 24 years.....	136,610	133,941	2,313	269	97		109	48,999	20,023	20,948	8,019
25 to 34 years.....	71,133	64,109	4,615	1,846	463		123	22,476	12,661	6,650	3,165
35 to 44 years.....	22,668	17,684	2,329	2,378	277		60	6,093	3,857	1,352	884
45 to 54 years.....	10,343	6,906	1,303	1,988	116		36	2,698	1,587	672	439
55 to 64 years.....	3,133	1,882	351	871	29		11	658	365	148	145
65 years and over.....	913	541	55	312	5		9	186	81	41	64
Age unknown.....	1,039	928	64	42	5		1	253	167	64	22
Total white.....	238,192	220,397	9,584	7,322	889		346	78,436	37,432	28,824	12,180
10 to 14 years.....	193	193						60	23	24	13
15 to 24 years.....	131,424	129,335	1,798	269	82		109	46,554	19,144	20,187	7,623
25 to 34 years.....	69,063	63,097	3,928	1,657	381		123	21,763	12,289	6,390	3,024
35 to 44 years.....	22,268	17,549	2,152	2,295	212		60	5,974	3,808	1,303	863
45 to 54 years.....	10,241	6,908	1,255	1,963	115		35	2,663	1,568	671	429
55 to 64 years.....	3,097	1,875	341	852	29		11	651	361	148	142
65 years and over.....	913	538	53	307	5		7	183	79	40	64
Age unknown.....	1,093	902	57	39	5		1	243	160	61	22
Native white—native parents.....	166,347	152,261	7,614	5,751	721		35	57,401	26,099	22,194	9,108
10 to 14 years.....	140	140						47	16	22	9
15 to 24 years.....	93,064	91,569	1,461	117	67		20	34,037	18,055	15,275	5,707
25 to 34 years.....	46,412	41,825	3,005	1,283	269		9	15,603	8,588	4,988	2,217
35 to 44 years.....	15,500	11,776	1,741	1,758	225		3	4,631	2,901	1,077	653
45 to 54 years.....	7,533	4,808	1,016	1,585	94		3	2,200	1,253	608	339
55 to 64 years.....	2,313	1,319	277	691	26			546	298	130	118
65 years and over.....	618	345	35	233	5			146	63	31	49
Age unknown.....	767	679	49	34	5			191	125	50	16
Native white—foreign parents.....	58,041	55,706	1,342	885	108		54	18,218	9,689	5,913	2,616
10 to 14 years.....	42	42						10	5	2	3
15 to 24 years.....	33,767	33,433	289	31	12		24	11,654	5,472	4,409	1,713
25 to 34 years.....	18,332	17,288	709	273	62		17	5,250	3,340	1,220	690
35 to 44 years.....	4,254	3,692	222	318	22		5	942	623	167	152
45 to 54 years.....	1,185	901	91	181	12		5	262	184	36	42
55 to 64 years.....	251	178	22	51			2	49	33	6	10
65 years and over.....	84	51	5	28			1	12	5	3	4
Age unknown.....	126	121	4	1				39	27	10	2
Foreign white.....	13,804	12,430	628	686	60		257	2,817	1,644	717	456
10 to 14 years.....	11	11						3	2		1
15 to 24 years.....	4,593	4,533	48	9	3		65	1,263	617	443	203
25 to 34 years.....	4,319	3,984	214	101	20		97	859	561	172	117
35 to 44 years.....	2,514	2,081	189	219	25		52	401	284	59	58
45 to 54 years.....	1,523	1,190	118	197	9		27	206	131	27	48
55 to 64 years.....	533	378	42	110	3		9	56	30	12	14
65 years and over.....	201	142	13	46			6	25	11	3	11
Age unknown.....	110	102	4	4			1	13	8	1	4
Total colored (b).....	7,874	6,000	1,447	384	43		3	2,983	1,334	1,077	572
10 to 14 years.....	34	33	1					5	2	2	1
15 to 24 years.....	5,186	4,596	515	60	15			2,036	879	761	396
25 to 34 years.....	2,070	1,172	687	189	22			773	372	260	141
35 to 44 years.....	400	135	177	83	5			119	49	49	21
45 to 54 years.....	102	28	48	25	1		1	30	19	1	10
55 to 64 years.....	36	7	10	19				7	4		3
65 years and over.....	10	3	2	5			2	3	2	1	
Age unknown.....	36	26	7	3				10	7	3	
Persons of negro descent.....	7,864	5,991	1,446	384	43		3	2,977	1,331	1,076	570
10 to 14 years.....	34	33	1					5	2	2	1
15 to 24 years.....	5,180	4,590	515	60	15			2,032	877	760	395
25 to 34 years.....	2,068	1,171	686	189	22			772	371	260	141
35 to 44 years.....	399	134	177	83	5			118	49	49	20
45 to 54 years.....	102	28	48	25	1		1	30	19	1	10
55 to 64 years.....	36	7	10	19				7	4		3
65 years and over.....	10	3	2	5			2	3	2	1	
Age unknown.....	35	25	7	3				10	7	3	

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.  
b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



**TABLE 122.—TOTAL FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.**

**LABORERS (NOT SPECIFIED).**

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate .....	54,815	27,861	14,681	11,751	522	34,509	2,193	12,381	5,884	5,520	977
10 to 14 years.....	4,494	4,492	2			2,975	168	1,008	435	469	104
15 to 24 years.....	21,893	16,936	4,103	778	76	10,897	892	5,171	2,466	2,320	385
25 to 34 years.....	10,509	3,721	4,405	2,194	189	7,004	366	2,329	1,170	1,041	158
35 to 44 years.....	7,635	1,473	3,057	2,954	151	5,750	287	1,585	833	642	110
45 to 54 years.....	5,307	671	1,843	2,734	59	4,067	208	1,155	521	549	85
55 to 64 years.....	2,846	299	762	1,748	37	2,166	153	644	282	290	72
65 years and over.....	1,806	146	399	1,253	8	1,442	91	442	160	224	58
Age unknown.....	325	123	110	90	2	248	28	47	17	25	5
<b>Total white.....</b>	<b>16,284</b>	<b>10,497</b>	<b>2,593</b>	<b>3,045</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>3,939</b>	<b>2,023</b>	<b>3,362</b>	<b>1,400</b>	<b>1,544</b>	<b>418</b>
10 to 14 years.....	983	983				275	153	216	75	89	52
15 to 24 years.....	7,212	6,689	423	87	13	955	858	1,547	606	681	192
25 to 34 years.....	2,860	1,616	764	437	43	723	331	573	270	255	58
35 to 44 years.....	2,065	619	626	773	47	742	256	377	158	179	40
45 to 54 years.....	1,627	328	452	819	28	672	188	343	132	178	33
55 to 64 years.....	958	159	212	572	15	387	146	185	59	99	27
65 years and over.....	513	63	100	347	3	202	82	111	36	60	15
Age unknown.....	66	40	16	10		23	9	10	4	5	1
<b>Native white—native parents.....</b>	<b>8,233</b>	<b>5,070</b>	<b>1,224</b>	<b>1,832</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>2,554</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>1,742</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>850</b>	<b>203</b>
10 to 14 years.....	499	499				205	22	101	40	47	14
15 to 24 years.....	3,249	2,957	223	58	11	585	83	727	280	344	103
25 to 34 years.....	1,517	804	381	301	31	576	42	311	144	153	30
35 to 44 years.....	1,255	427	303	492	33	517	66	238	96	121	21
45 to 54 years.....	912	215	196	481	17	372	44	184	73	98	13
55 to 64 years.....	497	103	72	310	12	226	43	101	39	58	13
65 years and over.....	269	42	42	182	3	114	23	56	21	27	8
Age unknown.....	35	23	7	5		9		4	1	2	1
<b>Native white—foreign parents.....</b>	<b>3,305</b>	<b>2,854</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>71</b>
10 to 14 years.....	219	219				17	19	45	17	14	14
15 to 24 years.....	2,231	2,175	41	13	2	74	76	451	210	203	58
25 to 34 years.....	556	396	99	56	5	29	8	102	54	59	9
35 to 44 years.....	164	45	57	57	5	19	5	37	13	15	9
45 to 54 years.....	78	12	23	42	1	17	6	12	3	9	
55 to 64 years.....	38	4	13	21		11	1	5	1	3	1
65 years and over.....	16	1	3	12		3	1	4	2	2	
Age unknown.....	3	2	1			1		1	1		
<b>Foreign white.....</b>	<b>4,746</b>	<b>2,573</b>	<b>1,132</b>	<b>1,012</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>1,214</b>	<b>1,584</b>	<b>963</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>144</b>
10 to 14 years.....	265	265				53	112	70	18	28	24
15 to 24 years.....	1,732	1,557	159	16		296	699	369	176	142	51
25 to 34 years.....	787	416	284	80	7	188	281	140	68	53	19
35 to 44 years.....	646	147	266	224	9	206	185	102	49	43	10
45 to 54 years.....	637	101	233	293	10	221	178	147	56	71	20
55 to 64 years.....	423	52	127	241	3	150	102	79	28	38	13
65 years and over.....	228	20	55	153		85	58	51	13	31	7
Age unknown.....	28	15	8	5		13	9	5	2	3	
<b>Total colored (b).....</b>	<b>38,531</b>	<b>17,364</b>	<b>12,088</b>	<b>8,706</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>30,570</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>9,019</b>	<b>4,484</b>	<b>3,976</b>	<b>559</b>
10 to 14 years.....	3,511	3,509	2			2,660	15	792	360	380	52
15 to 24 years.....	14,681	10,247	3,680	691	63	9,942	34	3,624	1,800	1,631	193
25 to 34 years.....	7,649	2,105	3,641	1,757	146	6,281	35	1,756	900	756	10
35 to 44 years.....	5,570	854	2,431	2,181	104	5,008	31	1,208	675	463	70
45 to 54 years.....	3,680	343	1,391	1,915	31	3,435	20	812	389	371	52
55 to 64 years.....	1,888	140	550	1,176	22	1,779	7	459	223	191	45
65 years and over.....	1,293	83	299	906	5	1,240	9	331	124	164	43
Age unknown.....	259	83	94	80	2	225	19	37	13	20	4
<b>Persons of negro descent.....</b>	<b>38,269</b>	<b>17,215</b>	<b>12,009</b>	<b>8,674</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>30,350</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>9,003</b>	<b>4,476</b>	<b>3,971</b>	<b>556</b>
10 to 14 years.....	3,496	3,494	2			2,649	11	790	358	389	52
15 to 24 years.....	14,619	10,206	3,663	688	62	9,894	20	3,615	1,796	1,627	192
25 to 34 years.....	7,590	2,071	3,622	1,751	146	6,235	14	1,754	899	755	100
35 to 44 years.....	5,523	829	2,415	2,175	104	4,969	13	1,208	675	463	70
45 to 54 years.....	3,652	333	1,380	1,909	30	3,407	10	810	388	371	51
55 to 64 years.....	1,876	135	548	1,171	22	1,767	5	458	223	191	44
65 years and over.....	1,277	77	292	903	5	1,226	5	331	124	164	43
Age unknown.....	236	70	87	77	2	203		37	13	20	4

*a* Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

*b* Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



**TABLE 122.—TOTAL FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.**

**LAUNDRESSES.**

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate .....	216,631	72,770	68,446	71,903	3,512	109,827	5,343	21,778	10,760	8,796	2,222
10 to 14 years.....	1,510	1,505	4	1	.....	588	25	178	78	82	18
15 to 24 years.....	59,409	45,239	10,934	2,834	402	15,644	769	5,267	2,756	1,984	527
25 to 34 years.....	51,281	14,924	22,901	12,212	1,244	24,243	1,123	5,440	2,788	2,037	615
35 to 44 years.....	46,920	6,155	19,066	20,591	1,108	28,795	1,378	4,674	2,335	1,944	395
45 to 54 years.....	32,642	2,870	10,335	18,898	539	22,190	1,098	3,294	1,587	1,372	335
55 to 64 years.....	15,530	1,179	3,307	10,888	156	11,065	649	1,836	783	863	190
65 years and over.....	7,084	441	1,040	5,576	27	5,537	261	925	355	446	124
Age unknown.....	2,255	457	859	903	36	1,765	40	164	78	68	13
<b>Total white .....</b>	<b>64,517</b>	<b>26,753</b>	<b>11,885</b>	<b>24,437</b>	<b>1,442</b>	<b>14,532</b>	<b>4,808</b>	<b>7,462</b>	<b>3,465</b>	<b>3,051</b>	<b>946</b>
10 to 14 years.....	397	396	1	.....	.....	50	23	60	20	23	12
15 to 24 years.....	15,295	13,850	961	373	111	1,214	706	1,714	903	564	247
25 to 34 years.....	14,563	7,038	3,494	3,599	432	2,306	1,004	1,884	899	680	305
35 to 44 years.....	15,102	2,829	3,929	7,857	487	3,845	1,213	1,553	702	705	146
45 to 54 years.....	11,335	1,592	2,394	7,053	296	3,885	1,018	1,212	531	558	123
55 to 64 years.....	5,525	683	819	3,927	96	2,231	601	735	291	366	78
65 years and over.....	2,014	238	231	1,530	15	899	224	287	107	145	35
Age unknown.....	286	127	56	98	5	102	19	17	12	5	.....
<b>Native white—native parents.....</b>	<b>19,677</b>	<b>6,537</b>	<b>4,605</b>	<b>7,766</b>	<b>769</b>	<b>5,541</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>2,034</b>	<b>902</b>	<b>880</b>	<b>252</b>
10 to 14 years.....	160	159	1	.....	.....	34	8	20	5	12	3
15 to 24 years.....	4,243	3,476	504	198	65	593	98	475	214	177	84
25 to 34 years.....	4,480	1,481	1,397	1,358	244	1,133	140	460	221	188	51
35 to 44 years.....	4,931	754	1,498	2,413	266	1,537	150	474	217	214	43
45 to 54 years.....	3,567	407	847	2,169	144	1,270	139	362	145	178	39
55 to 64 years.....	1,590	161	269	1,119	41	677	61	174	69	83	22
65 years and over.....	601	59	64	472	6	259	23	64	28	26	10
Age unknown.....	105	40	25	37	3	38	.....	5	3	2	.....
<b>Native white—foreign parents.....</b>	<b>12,857</b>	<b>8,264</b>	<b>1,665</b>	<b>2,703</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>1,657</b>	<b>846</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>227</b>
10 to 14 years.....	159	159	.....	.....	.....	6	5	20	6	6	8
15 to 24 years.....	5,906	5,627	186	65	28	124	61	799	435	251	113
25 to 34 years.....	3,652	1,987	745	819	101	234	49	459	241	161	57
35 to 44 years.....	2,131	377	517	1,175	62	289	30	270	125	114	31
45 to 54 years.....	686	83	156	419	28	151	7	67	25	31	11
55 to 64 years.....	219	19	32	163	5	73	4	35	13	17	5
65 years and over.....	82	2	22	57	1	21	1	5	1	2	2
Age unknown.....	22	10	7	5	.....	6	2	2	.....	2	.....
<b>Foreign white.....</b>	<b>31,983</b>	<b>11,952</b>	<b>5,615</b>	<b>13,968</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>8,087</b>	<b>4,030</b>	<b>3,771</b>	<b>1,717</b>	<b>1,587</b>	<b>467</b>
10 to 14 years.....	78	78	.....	.....	.....	10	10	20	9	10	1
15 to 24 years.....	5,146	4,747	271	110	18	497	547	440	254	136	50
25 to 34 years.....	6,431	3,570	1,352	1,422	87	939	815	965	497	331	197
35 to 44 years.....	8,040	1,698	1,914	4,269	159	2,019	1,033	809	360	377	72
45 to 54 years.....	7,082	1,102	1,391	4,465	124	2,464	872	783	361	349	73
55 to 64 years.....	3,716	503	518	2,645	50	1,481	536	526	209	266	51
65 years and over.....	1,331	177	145	1,001	8	619	200	218	78	117	23
Age unknown.....	159	77	24	56	2	58	17	10	9	1	.....
<b>Total colored (b).....</b>	<b>152,114</b>	<b>46,017</b>	<b>56,561</b>	<b>47,466</b>	<b>2,070</b>	<b>95,295</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>14,316</b>	<b>7,295</b>	<b>5,745</b>	<b>1,276</b>
10 to 14 years.....	1,113	1,109	3	1	.....	538	2	118	58	54	6
15 to 24 years.....	44,114	31,389	9,973	2,461	291	14,430	63	3,553	1,853	1,420	280
25 to 34 years.....	36,718	7,886	19,407	8,613	812	21,937	119	3,556	1,889	1,357	310
35 to 44 years.....	31,818	3,326	15,137	12,734	621	24,950	165	3,121	1,633	1,289	249
45 to 54 years.....	21,307	1,278	7,941	11,845	243	18,305	80	2,082	1,056	814	212
55 to 64 years.....	10,005	496	2,488	6,961	60	8,834	48	1,101	492	497	112
65 years and over.....	5,070	203	809	4,046	12	4,638	37	638	248	301	89
Age unknown.....	1,969	320	803	805	31	1,663	21	147	66	63	18
<b>Persons of negro descent.....</b>	<b>151,540</b>	<b>45,849</b>	<b>56,294</b>	<b>47,333</b>	<b>2,064</b>	<b>94,843</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>14,256</b>	<b>7,278</b>	<b>5,711</b>	<b>1,267</b>
10 to 14 years.....	1,110	1,106	3	1	.....	536	1	118	58	54	6
15 to 24 years.....	44,033	31,349	9,934	2,460	290	14,363	45	3,544	1,850	1,414	280
25 to 34 years.....	36,552	7,847	19,301	8,594	810	21,906	78	3,536	1,883	1,346	307
35 to 44 years.....	31,674	3,278	15,088	12,689	619	24,781	77	3,101	1,626	1,228	247
45 to 54 years.....	21,219	1,260	7,906	11,811	242	18,212	59	2,075	1,055	810	210
55 to 64 years.....	9,971	494	2,475	6,942	60	8,808	37	1,099	492	496	111
65 years and over.....	5,050	196	806	4,036	12	4,622	31	636	248	300	83
Age unknown.....	1,931	319	781	800	31	1,615	7	147	66	63	18

*a* Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

*b* Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



**TABLE 192.—TOTAL FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.****SERVANTS.**

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate .....	1,216,639	991,425	100,070	116,916	8,228	247,291	45,871	84,742	41,422	33,364	9,956
10 to 14 years.....	71,384	71,336	40	6	2	21,112	2,042	6,163	2,306	2,928	929
15 to 24 years.....	674,968	641,634	25,318	6,478	1,538	78,458	28,416	50,815	24,795	20,014	6,006
25 to 34 years.....	238,132	179,785	33,842	21,312	3,193	45,961	8,180	13,551	7,382	4,745	1,424
35 to 44 years.....	104,039	53,268	21,446	27,321	2,004	39,310	2,728	6,340	3,360	2,337	643
45 to 54 years.....	64,770	24,849	12,088	26,839	994	30,561	1,846	4,124	2,049	1,664	411
55 to 64 years.....	34,253	10,097	4,608	19,205	343	17,655	1,408	2,228	931	992	305
65 years and over.....	21,031	4,767	1,676	14,486	102	11,348	1,016	1,146	427	534	185
Age unknown.....	8,062	5,689	1,052	1,269	52	2,886	235	375	172	150	53
<b>Total white.....</b>	<b>915,928</b>	<b>810,774</b>	<b>41,910</b>	<b>57,873</b>	<b>5,371</b>	<b>78,107</b>	<b>44,891</b>	<b>57,827</b>	<b>27,499</b>	<b>23,040</b>	<b>7,288</b>
10 to 14 years.....	42,711	42,683	25	2	1	4,856	1,989	3,982	1,345	1,983	654
15 to 24 years.....	552,828	537,152	11,730	2,920	1,026	30,980	27,828	37,905	18,098	15,070	4,737
25 to 34 years.....	183,590	152,807	14,900	10,753	2,130	14,226	8,074	8,598	4,648	2,975	975
35 to 44 years.....	65,298	42,457	8,058	13,491	1,292	10,130	2,632	3,347	1,724	1,248	375
45 to 54 years.....	38,607	19,845	4,423	13,743	596	8,706	1,781	2,149	983	926	240
55 to 64 years.....	20,171	8,120	1,874	9,936	241	5,459	1,374	1,172	449	541	182
65 years and over.....	10,798	3,437	635	6,661	65	3,092	994	498	179	228	91
Age unknown.....	4,925	4,273	265	367	20	658	219	176	73	69	34
<b>Native white—native parents.....</b>	<b>334,427</b>	<b>281,017</b>	<b>21,596</b>	<b>28,073</b>	<b>3,741</b>	<b>33,234</b>	<b>2,356</b>	<b>23,887</b>	<b>10,624</b>	<b>10,591</b>	<b>2,672</b>
10 to 14 years.....	22,948	22,930	15	2	1	3,497	351	2,081	710	1,122	249
15 to 24 years.....	199,930	190,164	7,109	1,909	748	11,706	1,087	15,882	7,133	6,991	1,758
25 to 34 years.....	53,202	39,103	7,209	5,465	1,425	5,610	310	2,964	1,435	1,182	347
35 to 44 years.....	24,989	14,148	3,790	6,158	893	4,662	215	1,288	627	589	122
45 to 54 years.....	16,223	7,455	2,089	6,238	441	3,641	175	851	395	380	76
55 to 64 years.....	9,037	3,242	918	4,704	173	2,342	123	503	205	234	64
65 years and over.....	5,531	1,817	302	3,367	45	1,423	88	239	84	109	46
Age unknown.....	2,567	2,158	164	230	15	353	7	79	35	34	10
<b>Native white—foreign parents.....</b>	<b>207,248</b>	<b>194,945</b>	<b>5,872</b>	<b>5,660</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>5,247</b>	<b>1,689</b>	<b>15,071</b>	<b>6,875</b>	<b>5,965</b>	<b>2,231</b>
10 to 14 years.....	11,607	11,600	7	.....	.....	500	251	1,171	373	527	271
15 to 24 years.....	146,795	144,185	1,988	452	170	2,790	1,170	11,178	5,103	4,488	1,587
25 to 34 years.....	36,791	31,807	2,538	2,053	393	983	178	1,951	1,038	666	247
35 to 44 years.....	7,952	5,204	939	1,654	155	535	50	501	240	181	80
45 to 54 years.....	2,380	1,192	280	874	34	243	14	167	84	61	22
55 to 64 years.....	788	297	82	396	13	115	14	56	18	23	15
65 years and over.....	402	155	24	218	5	66	10	21	11	7	3
Age unknown.....	533	505	14	13	1	15	2	26	8	12	6
<b>Foreign white.....</b>	<b>374,253</b>	<b>334,812</b>	<b>14,442</b>	<b>24,140</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>39,626</b>	<b>40,846</b>	<b>18,869</b>	<b>10,000</b>	<b>6,484</b>	<b>2,385</b>
10 to 14 years.....	8,156	8,153	3	.....	.....	859	1,387	730	262	334	134
15 to 24 years.....	206,103	202,803	2,633	559	108	16,484	25,571	10,845	5,862	3,591	1,392
25 to 34 years.....	90,597	81,897	5,153	3,235	312	7,633	7,586	3,683	2,175	1,127	381
35 to 44 years.....	32,357	23,105	3,329	5,679	244	4,933	2,367	1,558	857	528	173
45 to 54 years.....	20,004	11,198	2,054	6,631	121	4,822	1,592	1,131	504	485	142
55 to 64 years.....	10,346	4,581	874	4,836	55	3,002	1,237	613	226	284	103
65 years and over.....	4,865	1,465	309	3,076	15	1,603	896	238	84	112	42
Age unknown.....	1,825	1,610	87	124	4	290	210	71	30	23	13
<b>Total colored (b).....</b>	<b>300,711</b>	<b>180,651</b>	<b>58,160</b>	<b>59,043</b>	<b>2,857</b>	<b>169,184</b>	<b>980</b>	<b>26,915</b>	<b>13,923</b>	<b>10,324</b>	<b>2,668</b>
10 to 14 years.....	28,673	28,653	15	4	1	16,256	53	2,181	961	945	275
15 to 24 years.....	122,140	104,482	13,588	3,558	512	47,478	588	12,910	6,697	4,944	1,269
25 to 34 years.....	57,542	26,978	18,942	10,559	1,063	31,735	106	4,953	2,704	1,770	449
35 to 44 years.....	38,741	10,811	13,388	13,830	712	29,180	96	2,993	1,636	1,089	268
45 to 54 years.....	25,163	5,004	7,665	13,096	398	21,855	65	1,975	1,066	778	171
55 to 64 years.....	14,082	1,977	2,734	9,260	102	12,196	34	1,056	482	451	123
65 years and over.....	10,233	1,330	1,041	7,825	37	8,256	22	648	248	306	94
Age unknown.....	3,137	1,416	787	902	32	2,228	16	199	99	81	19
<b>Persons of negro descent.....</b>	<b>299,473</b>	<b>179,810</b>	<b>57,901</b>	<b>58,909</b>	<b>2,853</b>	<b>168,480</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>26,812</b>	<b>13,892</b>	<b>10,275</b>	<b>2,645</b>
10 to 14 years.....	28,584	28,564	15	4	1	16,223	29	2,175	960	942	273
15 to 24 years.....	121,599	104,031	13,511	3,545	512	47,243	461	12,857	6,684	4,916	1,257
25 to 34 years.....	57,282	26,832	18,868	10,521	1,061	31,553	28	4,932	2,727	1,760	445
35 to 44 years.....	38,557	10,731	13,325	13,791	710	29,034	24	2,982	1,631	1,085	266
45 to 54 years.....	26,079	4,969	7,636	13,076	398	21,803	25	1,971	1,065	736	170
55 to 64 years.....	14,041	1,960	2,728	9,251	102	12,165	22	1,048	478	449	121
65 years and over.....	10,215	1,323	1,036	7,819	37	8,244	14	648	248	306	94
Age unknown.....	3,116	1,400	782	902	32	2,215	7	199	99	81	19

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

**TABLE 122.—TOTAL FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.****BOOKKEEPERS, CLERKS, ETC. (a)**

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (b)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate .....	113,261	103,988	4,616	4,040	617	192	208	7,393	3,321	2,695	1,377
10 to 14 years.....	1,624	1,624	.....	.....	.....	8	15	118	43	46	29
15 to 24 years.....	74,980	73,703	975	214	88	85	141	5,354	2,347	1,997	1,010
25 to 34 years.....	26,590	22,947	2,009	1,29	335	33	31	1,465	730	491	244
35 to 44 years.....	6,654	4,095	1,062	1,353	144	20	5	316	151	102	63
45 to 54 years.....	2,308	1,078	408	780	42	18	12	92	32	43	17
55 to 64 years.....	569	183	116	262	8	13	2	19	4	9	6
65 years and over.....	179	57	22	100	.....	11	.....	11	7	2	2
Age unknown.....	357	301	24	32	.....	4	.....	18	7	5	6
<b>Total white.....</b>	<b>112,813</b>	<b>103,667</b>	<b>4,543</b>	<b>3,994</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>7,374</b>	<b>3,314</b>	<b>2,688</b>	<b>1,372</b>
10 to 14 years.....	1,608	1,608	.....	.....	.....	4	14	118	43	46	29
15 to 24 years.....	74,737	73,488	951	211	87	68	138	5,342	2,342	1,992	1,008
25 to 34 years.....	26,493	22,880	1,992	1,290	331	18	31	1,461	729	489	243
35 to 44 years.....	6,603	4,080	1,043	1,339	141	13	6	315	151	102	62
45 to 54 years.....	2,283	1,074	399	768	42	12	11	91	32	43	16
55 to 64 years.....	565	182	114	261	8	9	3	18	3	9	6
65 years and over.....	172	56	22	94	.....	5	.....	11	7	2	2
Age unknown.....	352	299	22	31	.....	1	.....	18	7	5	6
<b>Native white—native parents.....</b>	<b>59,651</b>	<b>53,269</b>	<b>3,031</b>	<b>2,889</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4,075</b>	<b>1,819</b>	<b>1,532</b>	<b>724</b>
10 to 14 years.....	487	487	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	38	16	14	8
15 to 24 years.....	35,802	35,034	620	149	59	11	4	2,762	1,197	1,068	497
25 to 34 years.....	15,959	13,485	1,320	946	248	6	1	926	458	322	146
35 to 44 years.....	4,763	2,965	711	973	114	5	.....	232	104	81	45
45 to 54 years.....	1,758	862	282	581	33	5	2	75	29	31	15
55 to 64 years.....	413	142	68	195	8	5	.....	18	3	9	6
65 years and over.....	111	42	11	58	.....	4	.....	8	6	1	1
Age unknown.....	298	252	19	27	.....	1	.....	16	6	4	6
<b>Native white—foreign parents.....</b>	<b>43,112</b>	<b>41,509</b>	<b>876</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>2,685</b>	<b>1,249</b>	<b>935</b>	<b>501</b>
10 to 14 years.....	871	871	.....	.....	.....	1	4	65	23	25	17
15 to 24 years.....	32,63	32,341	227	42	20	15	18	2,154	975	772	407
25 to 34 years.....	8,196	7,408	436	282	70	3	5	402	216	120	65
35 to 44 years.....	1,120	741	170	192	17	.....	.....	51	31	10	10
45 to 54 years.....	211	101	33	74	3	1	.....	10	2	7	1
55 to 64 years.....	41	17	8	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
65 years and over.....	11	4	1	6	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....
Age unknown.....	29	25	1	2	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	.....
<b>Foreign white.....</b>	<b>10,050</b>	<b>8,889</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>147</b>
10 to 14 years.....	250	250	.....	.....	.....	3	10	15	4	7	4
15 to 24 years.....	6,245	6,113	104	20	8	42	116	426	170	152	104
25 to 34 years.....	2,338	1,987	236	102	13	9	25	133	55	47	31
35 to 44 years.....	720	374	162	174	10	8	6	32	16	9	7
45 to 54 years.....	314	111	81	113	6	5	9	6	1	5	.....
55 to 64 years.....	108	23	38	47	.....	4	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
65 years and over.....	50	10	10	30	.....	1	.....	2	.....	1	1
Age unknown.....	25	21	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Total colored (c).....</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>
10 to 14 years.....	16	16	.....	.....	.....	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
15 to 24 years.....	243	215	24	3	1	17	3	12	5	5	2
25 to 34 years.....	97	67	17	9	4	15	.....	4	1	2	1
35 to 44 years.....	51	15	19	14	3	7	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
45 to 54 years.....	25	4	9	12	.....	6	1	1	.....	.....	1
55 to 64 years.....	4	1	2	1	.....	4	.....	1	1	.....	.....
65 years and over.....	7	1	.....	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Age unknown.....	5	2	2	1	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Persons of negro descent.....</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>
10 to 14 years.....	14	14	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15 to 24 years.....	238	212	22	3	1	13	.....	12	5	5	2
25 to 34 years.....	96	66	17	9	4	15	.....	4	1	2	1
35 to 44 years.....	51	15	19	14	3	7	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
45 to 54 years.....	25	4	9	12	.....	6	1	1	.....	.....	1
55 to 64 years.....	4	1	2	1	.....	4	.....	1	1	.....	.....
65 years and over.....	7	1	.....	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Age unknown.....	5	2	2	1	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

a Includes stenographers and typewriters.

b Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

c Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



**TABLE 122.—TOTAL FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.****SALESWOMEN.**

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate .....	58,451	53,758	2,520	1,930	243	201	211	3,769	1,881	1,297	591
10 to 14 years.....	1,280	1,280				20	25	122	45	42	35
15 to 24 years.....	39,553	38,954	474	91	34	70	109	2,818	1,400	985	433
25 to 34 years.....	12,507	10,712	1,040	645	110	32	42	602	314	262	86
35 to 44 years.....	3,486	2,092	619	663	82	24	11	165	85	53	27
45 to 54 years.....	1,108	497	261	334	16	27	11	37	22	7	8
55 to 64 years.....	293	98	65	130		18	7	18	12	5	1
65 years and over.....	108	32	19	57		10	6	4	2	1	1
Age unknown.....	116	93	12	10	1			3	1	2	
<b>Total white .....</b>	<b>58,306</b>	<b>53,677</b>	<b>2,478</b>	<b>1,908</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>3,761</b>	<b>1,879</b>	<b>1,291</b>	<b>591</b>
10 to 14 years.....	1,275	1,275				18	24	122	45	42	35
15 to 24 years.....	39,486	38,894	468	90	34	69	109	2,816	1,400	983	433
25 to 34 years.....	12,477	10,703	1,023	641	110	28	42	600	314	260	86
35 to 44 years.....	3,469	2,090	606	661	82	12	11	164	81	53	27
45 to 54 years.....	1,100	494	259	331	16	18	11	35	22	5	8
55 to 64 years.....	284	97	63	124		11	6	17	11	5	1
65 years and over.....	99	31	17	51		4	5	4	2	1	1
Age unknown.....	116	93	12	10	1			3	1	2	
<b>Native white—native parents .....</b>	<b>22,075</b>	<b>19,516</b>	<b>1,337</b>	<b>1,066</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1,509</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>274</b>
10 to 14 years.....	294	294				1		49	7	19	14
15 to 24 years.....	13,563	13,248	240	51	24	9	4	1,068	484	387	197
25 to 34 years.....	5,271	4,346	537	323	65	2	1	268	122	104	42
35 to 44 years.....	2,002	1,187	371	393	51	1		100	47	36	17
45 to 54 years.....	688	313	148	212	15	2		22	15	3	4
55 to 64 years.....	138	56	25	57		5		8	5	3	
65 years and over.....	43	17	6	20				1	1		
Age unknown.....	76	55	10	10	1			2	1	1	
<b>Native white—foreign parents .....</b>	<b>29,287</b>	<b>28,179</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>1,781</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>597</b>	<b>242</b>
10 to 14 years.....	750	750						56	25	16	15
15 to 24 years.....	21,793	21,597	159	32	5	10	13	1,415	735	492	183
25 to 34 years.....	5,653	5,102	286	228	37	6	6	265	155	79	31
35 to 44 years.....	878	599	109	145	25	1	1	37	23	8	0
45 to 54 years.....	147	84	20	43			1	3	2		1
55 to 64 years.....	27	13	7	7				3	2	1	
65 years and over.....	12	7	3	2				1			1
Age unknown.....	27	27						1		1	
<b>Foreign white.....</b>	<b>6,944</b>	<b>5,982</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>75</b>
10 to 14 years.....	231	231				17	24	26	13	7	6
15 to 24 years.....	4,130	4,049	69	7	5	50	92	333	181	104	48
25 to 34 years.....	1,553	1,255	200	90	8	20	35	67	37	17	13
35 to 44 years.....	589	304	156	123	6	10	10	27	14	9	4
45 to 54 years.....	265	97	91	76	1	16	10	10	5	2	3
55 to 64 years.....	119	28	31	60		6	0	6	4	1	1
65 years and over.....	44	7	8	29		4	5	2	1	1	
Age unknown.....	13	11	2								
<b>Total colored (b).....</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>22</b>		<b>41</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>6</b>	
10 to 14 years.....	5	5				2	1				
15 to 24 years.....	67	60	6	1		1		2		2	
25 to 34 years.....	30	9	17	4		4		2		2	
35 to 44 years.....	17	2	13	2		12		1	1		
45 to 54 years.....	8	3	2	3		9		2		2	
55 to 64 years.....	9	1	2	6		7	1	1	1		
65 years and over.....	0	1	2	6		6	1				
Age unknown.....											
<b>Persons of negro descent.....</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>22</b>		<b>41</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>6</b>	
10 to 14 years.....	4	4				2					
15 to 24 years.....	66	59	6	1		1		2		2	
25 to 34 years.....	30	9	17	4		4		2		2	
35 to 44 years.....	17	2	13	2		12		1	1		
45 to 54 years.....	8	3	2	3		9		2		2	
55 to 64 years.....	9	1	2	6		7	1	1	1		
65 years and over.....	0	1	2	6		6	1				
Age unknown.....											

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



**TABLE 122.—TOTAL FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.**

**BOOT AND SHOE MAKERS AND REPAIRERS.**

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate .....	33,677	27,887	3,827	1,632	331	282	261	12,246	8,057	3,141	1,048
10 to 14 years.....	755	755				13	11	212	109	57	46
15 to 24 years.....	19,957	18,964	908	54	31	149	164	7,206	4,676	1,864	666
25 to 34 years.....	8,377	6,199	1,583	461	134	50	42	3,122	2,176	748	193
35 to 44 years.....	3,060	1,409	897	626	128	34	19	1,166	769	316	81
45 to 54 years.....	1,037	378	311	320	28	24	10	399	249	112	38
55 to 64 years.....	299	99	74	118	8	6	8	102	55	35	12
65 years and over.....	84	15	24	44	1	5	7	22	10	7	5
Age unknown.....	108	68	30	9	1	1		17	13	2	2
<b>Total white.....</b>	<b>33,589</b>	<b>27,834</b>	<b>3,808</b>	<b>1,617</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>12,234</b>	<b>8,053</b>	<b>3,138</b>	<b>1,043</b>
10 to 14 years.....	750	750				12	11	212	109	57	46
15 to 24 years.....	19,916	18,927	904	54	31	146	164	7,198	4,674	1,862	662
25 to 34 years.....	8,361	6,190	1,579	458	134	47	42	3,120	2,175	747	193
35 to 44 years.....	3,053	1,408	893	625	127	34	19	1,166	769	316	81
45 to 54 years.....	1,027	378	307	314	28	19	9	398	249	112	37
55 to 64 years.....	296	99	73	116	8	5	7	101	54	35	12
65 years and over.....	79	15	22	41	1	4	6	22	10	7	5
Age unknown.....	107	67	30	9	1	1		17	13	2	2
<b>Native white—native parents.....</b>	<b>14,098</b>	<b>10,303</b>	<b>2,545</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4,970</b>	<b>3,252</b>	<b>1,296</b>	<b>422</b>
10 to 14 years.....	212	212						65	31	15	19
15 to 24 years.....	7,178	6,514	609	31	24	11	1	2,480	1,590	657	233
25 to 34 years.....	3,676	2,313	1,012	248	103	3		1,250	870	294	86
35 to 44 years.....	1,948	842	616	385	105	5		760	502	210	43
45 to 54 years.....	746	286	223	211	26	6		308	200	83	25
55 to 64 years.....	215	83	45	79	8	1		83	44	31	8
65 years and over.....	44	8	13	22	1	1	1	14	7	5	2
Age unknown.....	79	45	27	7				10	8	1	1
<b>Native white—foreign parents.....</b>	<b>14,955</b>	<b>13,950</b>	<b>653</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>5,636</b>	<b>3,731</b>	<b>1,422</b>	<b>483</b>
10 to 14 years.....	427	427				5	1	111	60	31	20
15 to 24 years.....	10,319	10,117	181	16	5	42	21	3,862	2,508	999	355
25 to 34 years.....	3,528	3,019	347	139	23	8	3	1,416	999	333	84
35 to 44 years.....	588	337	109	128	14	7	1	220	146	52	22
45 to 54 years.....	56	27	11	16	2			17	11	5	1
55 to 64 years.....	14	7	4	3				3	3		
65 years and over.....	6	3		3		1		2		1	1
Age unknown.....	17	13	1	2	1			5	4	1	
<b>Foreign white.....</b>	<b>4,536</b>	<b>3,581</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>1,628</b>	<b>1,070</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>138</b>
10 to 14 years.....	111	111				7	10	36	18	11	7
15 to 24 years.....	2,419	2,296	114	7	2	93	142	856	576	206	74
25 to 34 years.....	1,157	858	220	71	8	36	39	454	306	120	28
35 to 44 years.....	517	229	168	112	8	22	18	186	121	54	11
45 to 54 years.....	225	65	73	87		13	9	73	38	24	11
55 to 64 years.....	67	9	24	34		4	7	15	7	4	4
65 years and over.....	29	4	9	16		2	5	6	3	1	2
Age unknown.....	11	9	2			1		2	1		1
<b>Total colored (b).....</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>
10 to 14 years.....	5	5				1					
15 to 24 years.....	41	37	4			3		8	2	2	4
25 to 34 years.....	16	9	4	3		3		2	1	1	
35 to 44 years.....	7	1	4	1	1						
45 to 54 years.....	10		4	5		5	1	1			1
55 to 64 years.....	3		1	2		1	1	1	1		
65 years and over.....	5		2	3		1	1				
Age unknown.....	1	1									
<b>Persons of negro descent.....</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>13</b>		<b>12</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>
10 to 14 years.....	5	5				1					
15 to 24 years.....	41	37	4			3		8	2	2	4
25 to 34 years.....	16	9	4	3		3		2	1	1	
35 to 44 years.....	7	1	4	1	1						
45 to 54 years.....	9		4	5		4		1			1
55 to 64 years.....	2		1	1		1		1	1		
65 years and over.....	3		2	1		1					
Age unknown.....	1	1									

*a* Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

*b* Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



**TABLE 122.—TOTAL FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.****COTTON MILL OPERATIVES.**

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate .....	92,965	76,847	11,709	4,133	276	15,976	15,045	13,050	8,632	2,772	1,646
10 to 14 years.....	8,745	8,742	3			2,654	1,442	1,485	789	388	308
15 to 24 years.....	56,188	52,060	3,866	232	30	8,184	10,506	7,691	5,331	1,512	848
25 to 34 years.....	17,270	11,557	4,531	1,065	117	2,564	2,166	2,328	1,557	481	290
35 to 44 years.....	6,512	2,893	2,231	1,295	93	1,371	666	895	583	208	104
45 to 54 years.....	2,934	1,095	835	982	22	786	192	437	258	117	62
55 to 64 years.....	893	308	171	404	10	298	38	147	80	51	16
65 years and over.....	249	73	31	142	3	87	8	50	22	12	16
Age unknown.....	174	119	41	13	1	32	27	17	12	3	2
<b>Total white.....</b>	<b>92,706</b>	<b>76,695</b>	<b>11,650</b>	<b>4,086</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>15,818</b>	<b>15,010</b>	<b>13,017</b>	<b>8,611</b>	<b>2,762</b>	<b>1,644</b>
10 to 14 years.....	8,729	8,726	3			2,640	1,438	1,481	785	388	308
15 to 24 years.....	56,056	51,956	3,841	230	29	8,118	10,484	7,672	5,319	1,505	848
25 to 34 years.....	17,224	11,531	4,517	1,059	117	2,540	2,159	2,326	1,556	481	289
35 to 44 years.....	6,487	2,890	2,220	1,284	93	1,351	666	893	581	208	104
45 to 54 years.....	2,915	1,094	831	968	22	770	190	436	258	116	62
55 to 64 years.....	886	308	168	400	10	292	38	144	78	50	16
65 years and over.....	235	71	29	132	3	75	8	48	22	11	15
Age unknown.....	174	119	41	13	1	32	27	17	12	3	2
<b>Native white—native parents.....</b>	<b>25,982</b>	<b>21,295</b>	<b>2,934</b>	<b>1,567</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>5,263</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>3,438</b>	<b>2,388</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>349</b>
10 to 14 years.....	4,308	4,306	2			1,804	5	570	353	138	79
15 to 24 years.....	14,199	12,963	1,092	126	18	2,301	43	1,894	1,385	339	170
25 to 34 years.....	3,879	2,415	981	405	78	570	6	483	331	101	51
35 to 44 years.....	2,080	956	579	478	67	337	4	265	185	58	22
45 to 54 years.....	1,015	422	220	359	14	171	1	150	92	41	17
55 to 64 years.....	323	142	40	135	6	50	2	52	31	17	4
65 years and over.....	115	42	10	61	2	23	1	18	6	6	6
Age unknown.....	63	49	19	3	1	7	3	6	5	1	
<b>Native white—foreign parents.....</b>	<b>24,874</b>	<b>22,675</b>	<b>1,673</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>1,291</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>3,784</b>	<b>2,426</b>	<b>883</b>	<b>475</b>
10 to 14 years.....	1,753	1,753				130	84	391	174	120	97
15 to 24 years.....	17,040	16,382	611	40	7	819	400	2,528	1,689	568	271
25 to 34 years.....	4,862	3,857	754	228	23	239	32	674	457	144	73
35 to 44 years.....	994	558	274	153	9	85	10	153	85	41	27
45 to 54 years.....	174	96	26	51	1	15	2	30	17	8	5
55 to 64 years.....	20	9	7	4		3		5	2	1	2
65 years and over.....	10	3	2	4	1			1	1		
Age unknown.....	21	17	4					2	1	1	
<b>Foreign white.....</b>	<b>41,850</b>	<b>32,725</b>	<b>7,038</b>	<b>2,039</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>9,264</b>	<b>14,417</b>	<b>5,795</b>	<b>3,797</b>	<b>1,178</b>	<b>820</b>
10 to 14 years.....	2,668	2,667	1			706	1,349	520	258	130	132
15 to 24 years.....	24,817	22,611	2,138	64	4	4,998	10,041	3,250	2,245	598	407
25 to 34 years.....	8,483	5,259	2,782	426	16	1,731	2,121	1,169	763	236	165
35 to 44 years.....	3,413	1,376	1,367	653	17	929	652	475	311	109	55
45 to 54 years.....	1,726	576	585	538	7	584	187	256	149	67	40
55 to 64 years.....	543	157	121	261	4	239	36	87	45	32	10
65 years and over.....	110	26	17	67		52	7	29	15	5	9
Age unknown.....	90	53	27	10		25	24	9	6	1	2
<b>Total colored (b).....</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>2</b>
10 to 14 years.....	16	16				14	4	4	4		
15 to 24 years.....	132	104	25	2	1	66	22	19	12	7	
25 to 34 years.....	46	26	14	6		24	7	2	1		1
35 to 44 years.....	25	3	11	11		20		2	2		
45 to 54 years.....	19	1	4	14		16	2	1		1	
55 to 64 years.....	7		3	4		6		3	2	1	
65 years and over.....	14	2	2	10		12		2		1	1
Age unknown.....											
<b>Persons of negro descent.....</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>2</b>
10 to 14 years.....	16	16				14	4	4	4		
15 to 24 years.....	130	102	25	2	1	66	22	19	12	7	
25 to 34 years.....	46	26	14	6		24	7	2	1		1
35 to 44 years.....	25	3	11	11		20		2	2		
45 to 54 years.....	19	1	4	14		16	2	1		1	
55 to 64 years.....	7		3	4		6		3	2	1	
65 years and over.....	14	2	2	10		12		2		1	1
Age unknown.....											

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.  
b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



**TABLE 122.—TOTAL FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.**

**DRESSMAKERS, MILLINERS, SEAMSTRESSES, ETC. (a)**

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (b)			
		Single and unknown	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate .....	516,455	382,420	61,710	65,343	6,982	13,421	8,967	62,738	29,445	24,798	8,495
10 to 14 years.....	5,438	5,435	3			326	282	829	365	240	224
15 to 24 years.....	233,467	222,654	8,190	2,025	508	3,838	4,508	32,874	15,328	13,049	4,497
25 to 34 years.....	144,243	104,086	23,374	14,053	2,730	2,621	1,860	15,950	7,955	6,118	1,877
35 to 44 years.....	70,463	30,475	17,789	19,900	2,299	2,502	1,060	6,611	3,123	2,648	840
45 to 54 years.....	38,333	12,335	8,875	16,111	1,012	1,958	655	3,769	1,641	1,574	554
55 to 64 years.....	16,667	4,975	2,555	8,837	260	1,288	388	1,805	711	790	304
65 years and over.....	6,586	1,627	708	4,182	69	822	194	808	276	345	187
Age unknown.....	1,258	833	176	235	14	66	20	92	46	34	12
<b>Total white .....</b>	<b>496,502</b>	<b>373,151</b>	<b>55,501</b>	<b>61,112</b>	<b>6,738</b>	<b>9,133</b>	<b>8,562</b>	<b>60,539</b>	<b>28,343</b>	<b>23,920</b>	<b>8,276</b>
10 to 14 years.....	5,244	5,241	3			275	273	810	351	226	223
15 to 24 years.....	226,137	216,898	6,942	1,750	547	3,034	4,418	32,034	14,887	12,718	4,429
25 to 34 years.....	138,384	101,882	20,863	13,016	2,623	1,679	1,764	15,305	7,623	5,864	1,818
35 to 44 years.....	66,928	29,742	16,191	18,759	2,236	1,468	974	6,241	2,940	2,562	799
45 to 54 years.....	36,509	12,060	8,272	15,156	991	1,190	591	3,579	1,559	1,488	532
55 to 64 years.....	15,913	4,906	2,422	8,326	259	878	356	1,719	678	750	291
65 years and over.....	6,221	1,594	667	3,891	69	580	176	760	260	328	172
Age unknown.....	1,166	798	141	214	13	29	10	91	45	34	12
<b>Native white—native parents.....</b>	<b>241,218</b>	<b>161,619</b>	<b>35,143</b>	<b>39,463</b>	<b>4,993</b>	<b>4,395</b>	<b>726</b>	<b>28,831</b>	<b>12,511</b>	<b>12,213</b>	<b>4,107</b>
10 to 14 years.....	1,401	1,399	2			116	32	207	89	62	56
15 to 24 years.....	89,552	83,789	4,192	1,183	388	890	276	12,884	5,382	5,593	1,909
25 to 34 years.....	67,934	46,002	12,364	7,720	1,848	825	144	7,623	3,530	3,144	949
35 to 44 years.....	40,995	17,191	10,513	11,590	1,701	813	104	3,858	1,760	1,587	511
45 to 54 years.....	24,748	8,137	5,711	10,118	782	731	83	2,435	1,058	1,029	348
55 to 64 years.....	11,269	3,422	1,732	5,912	203	591	59	1,206	472	528	206
65 years and over.....	4,505	1,148	525	2,773	59	407	28	551	186	245	120
Age unknown.....	814	531	104	167	12	22		67	34	25	8
<b>Native white—foreign parents.....</b>	<b>172,327</b>	<b>152,569</b>	<b>9,562</b>	<b>9,107</b>	<b>1,089</b>	<b>679</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>22,125</b>	<b>10,848</b>	<b>8,277</b>	<b>3,000</b>
10 to 14 years.....	2,701	2,700	1			34	31	405	161	117	127
15 to 24 years.....	103,263	101,144	1,636	377	106	231	297	14,514	6,984	5,547	1,983
25 to 34 years.....	48,659	40,053	4,709	3,323	574	168	93	5,460	2,899	1,939	622
35 to 44 years.....	12,474	6,671	2,339	3,163	301	92	34	1,145	561	433	151
45 to 54 years.....	8,619	1,369	692	1,495	83	48	19	404	172	154	78
55 to 64 years.....	1,034	358	139	515	22	31	8	138	56	56	26
65 years and over.....	371	123	32	214	2	21	4	47	11	25	11
Age unknown.....	186	151	14	20	1	1	1	12	4	0	2
<b>Foreign white.....</b>	<b>82,957</b>	<b>58,963</b>	<b>10,796</b>	<b>12,542</b>	<b>656</b>	<b>4,059</b>	<b>7,349</b>	<b>9,583</b>	<b>4,984</b>	<b>3,430</b>	<b>1,169</b>
10 to 14 years.....	1,142	1,142				125	210	198	101	57	40
15 to 24 years.....	33,322	31,465	1,114	190	53	1,860	3,845	4,636	2,521	1,578	537
25 to 34 years.....	21,791	15,827	3,790	1,973	201	686	1,527	2,222	1,194	781	247
35 to 44 years.....	13,459	5,880	3,339	4,006	234	563	836	1,238	619	482	137
45 to 54 years.....	8,122	2,584	1,869	3,543	126	411	489	740	329	305	106
55 to 64 years.....	3,610	1,126	551	1,899	34	256	289	375	150	166	59
65 years and over.....	1,345	323	110	904	8	152	144	162	63	58	41
Age unknown.....	166	116	23	27		6	9	12	7	3	2
<b>Total colored (c).....</b>	<b>19,953</b>	<b>9,269</b>	<b>6,209</b>	<b>4,231</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>4,288</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>2,199</b>	<b>1,102</b>	<b>878</b>	<b>219</b>
10 to 14 years.....	194	194				51	0	19	14	4	1
15 to 24 years.....	7,330	5,756	1,248	275	51	804	90	840	441	331	68
25 to 34 years.....	5,859	2,204	2,511	1,037	107	942	96	645	332	254	59
35 to 44 years.....	3,535	733	1,598	1,141	63	1,034	86	370	183	146	41
45 to 54 years.....	1,824	245	603	955	21	768	64	190	82	86	22
55 to 64 years.....	754	69	173	511	1	410	32	86	33	40	13
65 years and over.....	365	33	41	291		242	18	48	16	17	15
Age unknown.....	92	35	35	21	1	37	10	1	1		
<b>Persons of negro descent.....</b>	<b>19,753</b>	<b>9,128</b>	<b>6,174</b>	<b>4,209</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>4,228</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>2,196</b>	<b>1,101</b>	<b>877</b>	<b>218</b>
10 to 14 years.....	189	189				47	4	19	14	4	1
15 to 24 years.....	7,275	5,706	1,243	275	51	790	52	840	441	331	68
25 to 34 years.....	5,794	2,156	2,500	1,031	107	930	56	643	331	254	58
35 to 44 years.....	3,486	708	1,587	1,129	62	1,022	56	370	183	146	41
45 to 54 years.....	1,808	239	596	953	20	756	47	189	82	85	22
55 to 64 years.....	751	68	172	510	1	407	25	86	33	40	13
65 years and over.....	364	33	41	290		242	16	48	16	17	15
Age unknown.....	86	29	35	21	1	34		1	1		

a Includes sewing machine operators and shirt, collar, and cuff makers.

b Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

c Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



**TABLE 122.—TOTAL FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.**

**TAILORESSES.**

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate .....	63,809	50,769	6,132	6,461	447	3,576	5,277	10,558	6,039	3,388	1,131
10 to 14 years.....	2,782	2,781	1			263	417	480	268	124	88
15 to 24 years.....	33,887	32,741	933	143	40	1,745	2,879	5,772	3,496	1,774	502
25 to 34 years.....	13,492	10,168	2,100	1,045	179	584	838	2,172	1,281	672	219
35 to 44 years.....	6,267	2,891	1,574	1,671	131	433	522	984	532	357	95
45 to 54 years.....	3,794	1,253	898	1,578	65	269	331	558	254	223	81
55 to 64 years.....	2,182	560	412	1,187	23	183	180	348	136	132	80
65 years and over.....	1,282	288	171	816	7	91	100	231	68	99	64
Age unknown.....	123	87	13	21	2	8	10	13	4	7	2
<b>Total white .....</b>	<b>63,362</b>	<b>50,556</b>	<b>5,970</b>	<b>6,391</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>3,428</b>	<b>5,199</b>	<b>10,494</b>	<b>6,009</b>	<b>3,363</b>	<b>1,122</b>
10 to 14 years.....	2,777	2,776	1			262	416	480	268	124	88
15 to 24 years.....	33,727	32,614	933	141	39	1,707	2,877	5,748	3,486	1,764	498
25 to 34 years.....	13,370	10,124	2,032	1,037	177	585	799	2,152	1,270	664	218
35 to 44 years.....	6,175	2,848	1,533	1,644	130	398	496	969	524	353	92
45 to 54 years.....	3,755	1,244	886	1,560	65	259	325	555	254	221	80
55 to 64 years.....	2,162	559	403	1,178	22	174	176	348	136	132	80
65 years and over.....	1,275	286	169	813	7	86	100	229	67	98	64
Age unknown.....	121	85	13	21	2	7	10	13	4	7	2
<b>Native white—native parents.....</b>	<b>15,661</b>	<b>10,504</b>	<b>2,088</b>	<b>2,797</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>2,378</b>	<b>1,204</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>342</b>
10 to 14 years.....	230	229	1			7	4	29	12	8	9
15 to 24 years.....	5,926	5,571	284	50	21	29	33	938	505	318	115
25 to 34 years.....	3,349	2,365	632	280	92	26	23	490	283	157	50
35 to 44 years.....	2,212	1,026	517	587	82	30	19	301	169	96	36
45 to 54 years.....	1,798	689	369	691	49	46	10	266	125	105	36
55 to 64 years.....	1,210	370	184	636	20	53	9	196	70	79	47
65 years and over.....	856	222	91	537	6	35	5	153	39	67	47
Age unknown.....	60	32	10	16	2	1		5	1	2	2
<b>Native white—foreign parents.....</b>	<b>27,344</b>	<b>24,884</b>	<b>1,206</b>	<b>1,163</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>4,649</b>	<b>2,810</b>	<b>1,408</b>	<b>481</b>
10 to 14 years.....	1,335	1,335				7	22	210	127	49	34
15 to 24 years.....	17,220	16,942	222	45	11	59	121	2,971	1,846	882	243
25 to 34 years.....	6,458	5,396	576	431	55	27	27	1,081	644	353	104
35 to 44 years.....	1,674	944	305	403	22	36	6	288	154	109	25
45 to 54 years.....	401	177	69	154	1	11		57	23	20	14
55 to 64 years.....	154	50	22	81	1	10		23	11	7	5
65 years and over.....	80	19	11	49	1	3	2	14	4	4	0
Age unknown.....	22	21	1			1		5	1	4	
<b>Foreign white.....</b>	<b>20,357</b>	<b>15,168</b>	<b>2,676</b>	<b>2,434</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>3,047</b>	<b>4,918</b>	<b>3,467</b>	<b>1,995</b>	<b>1,123</b>	<b>349</b>
10 to 14 years.....	1,212	1,212				218	390	241	129	67	45
15 to 24 years.....	10,581	10,101	427	46	7	1,619	2,723	1,839	1,135	564	140
25 to 34 years.....	3,543	2,363	824	326	30	482	749	581	343	174	64
35 to 44 years.....	2,289	898	711	654	26	332	471	380	201	148	31
45 to 54 years.....	1,556	378	448	715	15	202	315	232	116	96	30
55 to 64 years.....	788	139	197	461	1	111	167	129	55	46	28
65 years and over.....	339	45	67	227		48	93	62	24	27	11
Age unknown.....	39	32	2	5		5	10	3	2	1	
<b>Total colored (b).....</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>9</b>
10 to 14 years.....	5	5				1	1				
15 to 24 years.....	160	127	30	2	1	38	2	24	10	10	4
25 to 34 years.....	122	44	68	8	2	49	39	20	11	8	1
35 to 44 years.....	92	23	41	27	1	35	26	15	8	4	3
45 to 54 years.....	39	12	18			10	6	3		2	1
55 to 64 years.....	20	9	9		1	9	4				
65 years and over.....	7	2	2			5		2	1	1	
Age unknown.....	2	2				1					
<b>Persons of negro descent.....</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>9</b>
10 to 14 years.....	4	4									
15 to 24 years.....	149	123	24	1	1	29		24	10	10	4
25 to 34 years.....	86	40	36	8	2	17	1	19	10	8	1
35 to 44 years.....	68	20	21	26	1	16	3	14	7	4	3
45 to 54 years.....	34	7	10	17		8	3	3		2	1
55 to 64 years.....	17	1	6		1	7	2				
65 years and over.....	7	2	2	3		5		2	1	1	
Age unknown.....	2	2				1					

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.  
b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



TABLE 122.—TOTAL FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.

TEXTILE MILL OPERATIVES (OTHER THAN COTTON AND WOOLEN). (a)

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (b)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate .....	94,222	79,633	7,951	6,154	484	5,801	4,721	21,556	13,535	5,604	2,417
10 to 14 years.....	6,133	6,132	1	—	—	581	286	1,660	845	454	361
15 to 24 years.....	59,950	57,731	2,012	172	35	2,408	3,054	13,802	9,046	3,378	1,378
25 to 34 years.....	15,859	11,701	2,907	1,078	173	969	778	3,569	2,339	898	332
35 to 44 years.....	5,616	2,511	1,625	1,365	115	541	278	1,235	716	363	156
45 to 54 years.....	2,955	757	836	1,278	84	452	147	618	353	220	65
55 to 64 years.....	2,011	435	398	1,125	53	423	101	337	134	146	57
65 years and over.....	1,531	252	144	1,113	22	403	70	288	85	141	62
Age unknown.....	167	114	28	23	2	19	7	27	17	4	6
Total white.....	93,743	79,361	7,848	6,052	482	5,533	4,712	21,417	13,487	5,545	2,385
10 to 14 years.....	6,110	6,109	1	—	—	568	286	1,652	842	451	359
15 to 24 years.....	59,753	57,559	1,990	169	35	2,316	3,051	13,727	9,017	3,350	1,360
25 to 34 years.....	15,763	11,656	2,872	1,063	172	920	777	3,544	2,331	885	328
35 to 44 years.....	5,568	2,496	1,606	1,351	115	514	275	1,225	715	359	151
45 to 54 years.....	2,913	752	825	1,253	83	426	146	620	351	215	64
55 to 64 years.....	1,980	427	391	1,109	53	396	101	331	131	143	57
65 years and over.....	1,495	251	138	1,084	22	379	70	281	83	138	60
Age unknown.....	161	111	25	23	2	14	6	27	17	4	6
Native white—native parents.....	27,335	21,046	2,745	3,262	282	1,682	44	5,898	3,516	1,631	751
10 to 14 years.....	2,090	2,090	—	—	—	329	2	505	274	137	92
15 to 24 years.....	15,290	14,551	660	63	16	468	25	3,445	2,197	831	417
25 to 34 years.....	3,830	2,571	789	374	96	130	2	833	535	216	82
35 to 44 years.....	2,022	869	557	534	62	99	1	393	225	118	50
45 to 54 years.....	1,505	429	388	635	53	146	3	239	148	110	31
55 to 64 years.....	1,347	287	236	785	39	211	5	217	79	107	31
65 years and over.....	1,171	200	102	854	15	295	5	211	54	111	46
Age unknown.....	80	49	13	17	1	4	1	7	4	1	2
Native white—foreign parents.....	38,573	30,269	1,422	819	63	620	139	9,230	5,922	2,358	950
10 to 14 years.....	2,579	2,579	—	—	—	76	22	759	364	205	181
15 to 24 years.....	28,328	27,796	464	59	9	343	98	6,082	4,405	1,673	604
25 to 34 years.....	6,125	5,104	651	338	32	123	13	1,461	962	375	124
35 to 44 years.....	1,079	619	210	235	15	36	1	241	140	74	27
45 to 54 years.....	246	91	68	83	4	17	5	57	34	18	5
55 to 64 years.....	96	32	20	43	1	10	—	8	4	2	2
65 years and over.....	85	18	6	60	1	14	—	18	5	9	4
Age unknown.....	35	30	3	1	1	1	—	13	8	2	3
Foreign white.....	27,835	22,046	3,681	1,971	137	3,231	4,529	6,289	4,049	1,558	684
10 to 14 years.....	1,441	1,440	1	—	—	163	262	399	204	103	86
15 to 24 years.....	16,135	15,212	866	47	10	1,505	2,928	3,600	2,415	846	339
25 to 34 years.....	5,808	3,981	1,432	351	44	667	762	1,250	834	294	122
35 to 44 years.....	2,467	1,008	839	582	38	379	273	591	350	167	74
45 to 54 years.....	1,162	232	369	535	26	263	138	284	169	87	28
55 to 64 years.....	57	108	135	281	13	175	96	106	48	34	24
65 years and over.....	239	33	30	170	6	70	65	52	24	18	10
Age unknown.....	46	32	9	5	—	9	5	7	5	1	1
Total colored (c).....	479	272	103	102	2	268	9	139	48	59	32
10 to 14 years.....	23	23	—	—	—	13	—	8	3	3	2
15 to 24 years.....	197	172	22	3	—	92	3	75	29	28	18
25 to 34 years.....	96	45	35	15	1	49	1	25	8	13	4
35 to 44 years.....	43	15	19	14	—	27	3	10	1	4	5
45 to 54 years.....	42	5	11	25	1	26	1	8	2	5	1
55 to 64 years.....	31	8	7	10	—	27	—	6	3	3	—
65 years and over.....	36	1	5	29	—	29	—	7	2	3	2
Age unknown.....	6	3	3	—	—	5	1	—	—	—	—
Persons of negro descent.....	474	270	100	102	2	265	6	138	48	58	32
10 to 14 years.....	23	23	—	—	—	13	—	8	3	3	2
15 to 24 years.....	196	171	22	3	—	92	2	74	29	27	18
25 to 34 years.....	96	45	35	15	1	49	1	25	8	13	4
35 to 44 years.....	46	15	17	14	—	25	1	10	1	4	5
45 to 54 years.....	41	4	11	25	1	26	1	8	2	5	1
55 to 64 years.....	30	8	6	16	—	26	—	6	3	3	—
65 years and over.....	36	1	6	29	—	29	—	7	2	3	2
Age unknown.....	6	3	3	—	—	5	1	—	—	—	—

a Includes carpet makers, hosiery and knitting mill operatives, mill and factory operatives (not specified), and silk mill operatives.  
b Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.  
c Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



**TABLE 122.—TOTAL FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890—Continued.**

## TOBACCO AND CIGAR FACTORY OPERATIVES.

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate .....	27,991	21,460	4,627	1,817	87	4,014	3,231	7,605	4,172	2,807	626
10 to 14 years.....	2,138	2,138				308	111	607	246	278	83
15 to 24 years.....	18,092	16,752	1,195	124	21	1,524	1,270	4,586	2,665	1,542	379
25 to 34 years.....	4,373	2,035	1,841	453	41	866	872	1,323	716	519	88
35 to 44 years.....	2,099	363	1,114	602	17	709	643	668	326	298	44
45 to 54 years.....	859	98	365	389	7	390	249	272	137	114	21
55 to 64 years.....	271	33	83	154	1	135	55	91	48	37	6
65 years and over.....	111	12	17	82		60	26	38	22	11	5
Age unknown.....	48	26	12	10		22	5	20	12	8	
<b>Total white.....</b>	<b>23,458</b>	<b>18,942</b>	<b>3,309</b>	<b>1,137</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>1,412</b>	<b>3,158</b>	<b>5,287</b>	<b>3,413</b>	<b>1,374</b>	<b>500</b>
10 to 14 years.....	1,660	1,660				105	108	400	205	136	68
15 to 24 years.....	16,083	15,167	831	70	15	662	1,245	3,552	2,329	895	328
25 to 34 years.....	3,381	1,717	1,344	287	33	249	854	781	515	203	63
35 to 44 years.....	1,514	279	818	402	15	216	633	358	241	91	26
45 to 54 years.....	554	70	250	228	6	109	237	123	78	37	8
55 to 64 years.....	175	26	53	95	1	46	51	39	28	8	3
65 years and over.....	68	9	8	51		21	25	18	11	3	4
Age unknown.....	23	14	5	4		4	5	7	8	1	
<b>Native white—native parents.....</b>	<b>7,582</b>	<b>6,320</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>1,690</b>	<b>988</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>172</b>
10 to 14 years.....	568	568				42	3	135	70	46	19
15 to 24 years.....	5,358	4,971	353	29	5	135	54	1,200	704	374	122
25 to 34 years.....	1,004	574	318	95	17	57	21	210	129	63	18
35 to 44 years.....	429	145	136	142	6	57	8	94	59	26	9
45 to 54 years.....	135	32	43	57	3	29	4	35	15	18	2
55 to 64 years.....	49	13	13	23		10	3	7	5	1	1
65 years and over.....	25	6	3	16		11	4	6	3	2	1
Age unknown.....	14	11	2	1		2		3	3		
<b>Native white—foreign parents.....</b>	<b>8,752</b>	<b>8,273</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>1,917</b>	<b>1,265</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>208</b>
10 to 14 years.....	682	682				14	9	172	81	55	36
15 to 24 years.....	6,926	6,767	131	19	9	62	62	1,502	1,019	343	140
25 to 34 years.....	957	750	123	74	10	11	6	194	131	39	24
35 to 44 years.....	141	59	31	47	4	9	2	38	26	7	5
45 to 54 years.....	34	9	9	16		4		8	6	1	1
55 to 64 years.....	8	2	1	5				2	1	1	
65 years and over.....	2	2									
Age unknown.....	2	2						1	1		
<b>Foreign white.....</b>	<b>7,124</b>	<b>4,349</b>	<b>2,146</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>969</b>	<b>2,982</b>	<b>1,680</b>	<b>1,160</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>122</b>
10 to 14 years.....	410	410				49	96	102	54	35	13
15 to 24 years.....	3,799	3,429	347	22	1	465	1,129	850	606	178	66
25 to 34 years.....	1,420	393	903	118	6	181	827	377	255	101	21
35 to 44 years.....	944	75	651	213	5	150	623	226	156	58	12
45 to 54 years.....	385	29	198	155	3	76	233	80	57	18	5
55 to 64 years.....	118	11	39	67	1	36	48	30	22	6	2
65 years and over.....	41	1	5	35		10	21	12	8	1	3
Age unknown.....	7	1	3	3		2	5	3	2	1	
<b>Total colored (b).....</b>	<b>4,533</b>	<b>2,518</b>	<b>1,318</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>2,602</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>2,318</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>1,433</b>	<b>126</b>
10 to 14 years.....	478	478				203	3	193	41	142	15
15 to 24 years.....	2,009	1,585	361	54	6	862	25	1,034	336	647	51
25 to 34 years.....	992	318	497	169	8	617	18	542	201	316	25
35 to 44 years.....	585	87	296	200	2	493	10	310	85	207	18
45 to 54 years.....	305	28	115	161	1	281	12	149	59	77	13
55 to 64 years.....	96	7	30	69		89	4	52	20	29	3
65 years and over.....	43	3	9	31		39	1	20	11	8	1
Age unknown.....	25	12	7	6		18		13	6	7	
<b>Persons of negro descent.....</b>	<b>4,524</b>	<b>2,513</b>	<b>1,314</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>2,596</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>2,318</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>1,433</b>	<b>126</b>
10 to 14 years.....	478	478				203	3	193	41	142	15
15 to 24 years.....	2,007	1,583	364	54	6	861	25	1,034	336	647	51
25 to 34 years.....	990	317	496	169	8	616	15	542	201	316	25
35 to 44 years.....	581	85	294	200	2	490	8	310	85	207	18
45 to 54 years.....	304	28	114	161	1	280	11	149	59	77	13
55 to 64 years.....	96	7	30	69		89	4	52	20	29	3
65 years and over.....	43	3	9	31		39	1	20	11	8	1
Age unknown.....	25	12	7	6		18		13	6	7	

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



**TABLE 122.--TOTAL FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN SELECTED GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, ILLITERACY, INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, AND MONTHS UNEMPLOYED: 1890--Continued.****WOOLEN MILL OPERATIVES.**

GENERAL NATIVITY, COLOR, AND AGE PERIODS.	Total.	CONJUGAL CONDITION.				Illiterate.	Can not speak English.	UNEMPLOYED. (a)			
		Single and unknown.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Di-vorced.			Total.	1 to 3 months.	4 to 6 months.	7 to 12 months.
Aggregate .....	36,471	31,461	3,358	1,494	158	1,909	1,562	9,203	5,916	2,314	973
10 to 14 years.....	2,043	2,043				119	117	588	290	150	130
15 to 24 years.....	23,602	22,587	947	51	17	896	1,022	5,961	3,839	1,486	576
25 to 34 years.....	7,023	5,201	1,369	386	67	363	262	1,737	1,154	416	167
35 to 44 years.....	2,343	1,124	682	491	46	243	99	596	390	148	58
45 to 54 years.....	978	347	275	334	22	184	37	250	165	68	26
55 to 64 years.....	304	87	60	152	5	70	10	85	43	32	10
65 years and over.....	116	31	12	72	1	27	11	29	18	5	6
Age unknown.....	62	41	13	8		7	4	8	8		
<b>Total white .....</b>	<b>36,393</b>	<b>31,427</b>	<b>3,339</b>	<b>1,469</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>1,858</b>	<b>1,562</b>	<b>9,182</b>	<b>5,907</b>	<b>2,306</b>	<b>969</b>
10 to 14 years.....	2,035	2,035				116	117	585	298	178	129
15 to 24 years.....	23,579	22,566	945	51	17	889	1,022	5,895	3,836	1,484	575
25 to 34 years.....	7,011	5,196	1,364	384	67	354	262	1,734	1,152	415	167
35 to 44 years.....	2,334	1,124	678	486	46	234	99	594	389	147	58
45 to 54 years.....	962	347	272	321	22	166	37	255	164	66	25
55 to 64 years.....	298	87	57	149	5	66	10	82	42	31	9
65 years and over.....	112	31	10	70	1	26	11	29	18	5	6
Age unknown.....	62	41	13	8		7	4	8	8		
<b>Native white--native parents.....</b>	<b>8,091</b>	<b>6,547</b>	<b>996</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1,863</b>	<b>1,108</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>204</b>
10 to 14 years.....	447	447				20	1	116	52	28	26
15 to 24 years.....	5,064	4,747	287	16	14	75	2	1,200	708	362	130
25 to 34 years.....	1,442	893	391	112	46	28	5	311	199	90	22
35 to 44 years.....	661	274	218	133	36	21		143	92	38	13
45 to 54 years.....	294	111	74	96	13	18	2	54	36	14	4
55 to 64 years.....	112	42	18	50	2	8	1	24	12	7	5
65 years and over.....	48	17	2	28	1	6	2	10	4	2	4
Age unknown.....	23	16	6	1		2		5	5		
<b>Native white--foreign parents.....</b>	<b>17,064</b>	<b>15,913</b>	<b>802</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>4,622</b>	<b>3,030</b>	<b>1,104</b>	<b>488</b>
10 to 14 years.....	1,013	1,013				23	8	217	159	85	73
15 to 24 years.....	12,164	11,864	273	24	3	189	60	3,260	2,170	773	317
25 to 34 years.....	3,181	2,632	388	145	16	71	7	844	578	190	76
35 to 44 years.....	581	346	120	111	4	15	2	162	98	46	18
45 to 54 years.....	93	46	15	31	1	6		30	20	8	2
55 to 64 years.....	15	5	2	7	1	1		6	3	2	1
65 years and over.....	8	3		5				2	1		1
Age unknown.....	9	4	4	1				1	1		
<b>Foreign white.....</b>	<b>11,238</b>	<b>8,967</b>	<b>1,541</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>1,370</b>	<b>1,472</b>	<b>2,697</b>	<b>1,769</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>277</b>
10 to 14 years.....	575	575				63	108	152	87	25	30
15 to 24 years.....	6,351	5,955	385	11		625	960	1,435	958	340	128
25 to 34 years.....	2,388	1,671	585	127	5	255	250	579	375	135	69
35 to 44 years.....	1,092	504	340	242	6	198	97	289	190	63	27
45 to 54 years.....	575	190	183	194	8	142	35	171	108	44	19
55 to 64 years.....	171	40	37	92	2	57	9	52	27	22	3
65 years and over.....	56	11	8	37		20	9	17	13	3	1
Age unknown.....	30	21	3	6		5	4	2	2		
<b>Total colored (b).....</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>25</b>		<b>51</b>		<b>21</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4</b>
10 to 14 years.....	8	8				3		3	1	1	1
15 to 24 years.....	23	21	2			7		6	3	2	1
25 to 34 years.....	12	5	5	2		9		3	2	1	
35 to 44 years.....	9		4	5		9		2	1	1	
45 to 54 years.....	16		3	13		18		4	1	2	1
55 to 64 years.....	6		3	3		4		3	1	1	1
65 years and over.....	4		2	2		1					
Age unknown.....											
<b>Persons of negro descent.....</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>25</b>		<b>51</b>		<b>21</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4</b>
10 to 14 years.....	8	8				3		3	1	1	1
15 to 24 years.....	23	21	2			7		6	3	2	1
25 to 34 years.....	12	5	5	2		9		3	2	1	
35 to 44 years.....	9		4	5		9		2	1	1	
45 to 54 years.....	16		3	13		18		4	1	2	1
55 to 64 years.....	6		3	3		4		3	1	1	1
65 years and over.....	4		2	2		1					
Age unknown.....											

a Unemployed at principal occupation during any portion of census year ending May 31, 1890.

b Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.



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## SOLDIERS AND WIDOWS.

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TABLE 123.—UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES AND WIDOWS OF UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

TABLE 124.—CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS AND WIDOWS OF CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

TABLE 125.—UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES AND WIDOWS OF UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

TABLE 126.—CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS AND WIDOWS OF CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

TABLE 127.—UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES AND WIDOWS OF UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR: 1890.

TABLE 128.—CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS AND WIDOWS OF CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR: 1890.

TABLE 129.—UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES AND WIDOWS OF UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

TABLE 130.—CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS AND WIDOWS OF CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.







**TABLE 123.—UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES AND WIDOWS OF UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.**

[This table gives the approximate number of surviving United States soldiers, sailors, and marines and surviving widows of United States soldiers, sailors, and marines who served during the civil war.]

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES.							WIDOWS OF UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES.						
	Aggre- gate.	Total white.	Native white.			Foreign white.	Total col- ored.	Aggre- gate.	Total white.	Native white.			Foreign white.	Total col- ored.
			Total.	Native par- ents.	Foreign par- ents.					Total.	Native par- ents.	Foreign par- ents.		
The United States....	1,034,073	980,274	807,701	718,446	89,255	172,573	53,799	145,359	135,892	108,368	96,003	12,363	27,524	9,467
North Atlantic division....	315,466	309,305	252,658	221,095	31,563	50,647	6,161	50,338	49,363	30,506	31,313	5,193	12,857	975
Maine.....	18,311	18,279	16,982	16,036	946	1,297	32	2,556	2,550	2,327	2,217	110	223	0
New Hampshire.....	8,996	8,970	8,187	7,814	373	783	26	1,639	1,638	1,434	1,379	55	204	1
Vermont.....	8,730	8,690	7,605	6,713	892	1,085	40	1,183	1,178	1,015	919	96	103	5
Massachusetts.....	39,606	39,119	32,019	28,969	3,050	7,100	487	7,408	7,335	5,179	4,597	582	2,156	73
Rhode Island.....	6,301	6,084	4,763	4,204	559	1,321	217	1,157	1,115	746	644	102	369	42
Connecticut.....	12,994	12,634	10,138	9,345	793	2,496	360	2,254	2,203	1,574	1,447	127	629	51
New York.....	86,041	84,603	62,724	52,088	10,636	21,879	1,438	14,370	14,137	9,258	7,475	1,783	4,879	233
New Jersey.....	23,707	22,627	17,551	15,278	2,273	5,076	1,080	3,881	3,709	2,514	2,067	447	1,195	172
Pennsylvania.....	110,780	103,299	92,689	80,648	12,041	15,610	2,481	15,890	15,498	12,459	10,568	1,891	3,039	392
South Atlantic division....	54,841	44,324	37,301	33,789	3,512	7,023	10,517	7,534	5,848	5,014	4,566	448	834	1,686
Delaware.....	3,559	3,036	2,665	2,422	243	371	523	425	367	301	267	34	66	58
Maryland.....	12,648	9,637	8,002	6,861	1,141	1,635	3,011	1,834	1,393	1,066	892	174	327	441
District of Columbia...	6,334	5,541	3,934	3,428	506	1,697	793	1,197	1,014	764	652	112	250	183
Virginia.....	8,365	6,279	4,132	3,507	625	2,147	2,086	797	417	387	377	10	30	380
West Virginia.....	12,827	12,670	12,022	11,387	635	648	157	1,628	1,600	1,473	1,382	91	127	28
North Carolina.....	4,133	2,754	2,674	2,608	66	80	1,379	668	446	443	441	2	3	222
South Carolina.....	2,098	571	492	464	28	79	1,527	307	118	112	107	5	6	189
Georgia.....	2,063	1,643	1,472	1,401	71	171	420	339	267	259	252	7	8	72
Florida.....	2,814	2,193	1,908	1,711	197	285	621	339	226	209	196	13	17	113
North Central division....	519,711	508,758	416,335	371,269	45,066	92,423	10,953	67,926	65,934	53,678	47,820	5,858	12,256	2,002
Ohio.....	101,602	98,922	83,567	73,540	10,027	15,355	2,680	14,497	14,036	11,598	10,078	1,520	2,438	461
Indiana.....	63,242	61,817	55,809	51,539	4,270	6,008	1,425	10,051	9,800	8,860	8,220	640	940	251
Illinois.....	71,158	69,588	55,881	50,285	5,596	13,707	1,570	11,069	10,805	8,806	7,918	888	1,999	264
Michigan.....	45,984	45,450	37,126	32,192	4,934	8,324	534	5,391	5,328	4,223	3,645	578	1,105	63
Wisconsin.....	29,575	29,362	17,421	14,414	3,007	11,941	213	3,451	3,426	1,964	1,598	366	1,462	25
Minnesota.....	18,840	18,719	12,186	10,325	1,861	6,533	121	1,781	1,771	1,103	889	214	668	10
Iowa.....	42,855	42,587	35,677	31,866	3,811	6,910	268	4,720	4,686	3,922	3,493	429	764	34
Missouri.....	63,747	61,258	49,299	45,081	4,218	11,959	2,489	9,412	8,758	6,748	6,143	605	2,010	654
North Dakota.....	2,064	2,055	1,536	1,252	284	519	9	137	137	97	85	12	40	.....
South Dakota.....	7,132	7,108	5,603	4,810	793	1,505	24	468	467	381	326	55	86	1
Nebraska.....	22,885	22,720	19,315	17,207	2,108	3,405	163	1,929	1,904	1,650	1,451	199	254	25
Kansas.....	50,627	49,172	42,915	38,758	4,157	6,237	1,455	5,030	4,816	4,826	3,974	352	490	214
South Central division....	93,942	68,211	62,050	58,855	3,195	6,161	25,731	15,832	11,066	10,255	9,828	427	811	4,760
Kentucky.....	30,150	24,707	22,738	21,847	891	1,969	5,443	5,198	4,007	3,597	3,440	157	410	1,191
Tennessee.....	20,157	16,006	15,431	14,998	433	575	4,151	4,041	3,088	3,021	2,966	55	67	953
Alabama.....	4,014	3,089	2,835	2,708	127	254	925	650	503	480	488	18	17	147
Mississippi.....	6,362	1,146	953	867	86	193	5,216	1,140	218	204	195	9	14	923
Louisiana.....	7,587	1,951	1,288	1,053	235	663	5,636	1,814	412	259	201	58	153	902
Texas.....	8,722	6,184	6,485	5,805	680	1,699	538	1,126	1,055	944	875	69	111	71
Oklahoma.....	2,486	2,364	2,206	2,026	180	158	122	135	123	116	108	8	7	12
Arkansas.....	14,464	10,764	10,114	9,551	563	650	3,700	2,228	1,660	1,628	1,575	53	32	568
Western division.....	50,113	49,676	39,357	33,438	5,919	10,319	437	3,719	3,681	2,915	2,476	439	766	38
Montana.....	2,646	2,598	1,977	1,592	385	621	43	159	157	118	90	28	39	2
Wyoming.....	1,171	1,154	883	720	163	271	17	62	62	47	39	8	15	.....
Colorado.....	9,715	9,603	8,049	6,918	1,131	1,554	112	846	831	687	580	107	144	15
New Mexico.....	1,986	1,930	1,613	1,423	190	317	56	222	218	200	190	10	18	4
Arizona.....	1,163	1,122	865	664	201	257	41	40	39	26	20	6	13	1
Utah.....	881	879	649	519	130	230	2	79	79	56	44	12	23	.....
Nevada.....	591	583	440	357	83	143	8	17	17	11	9	2	6	.....
Idaho.....	1,604	1,601	1,285	1,068	217	316	3	60	60	48	41	7	12	.....
Washington.....	7,409	7,393	6,047	5,159	888	1,346	16	388	387	330	281	49	57	1
Oregon.....	5,687	5,678	4,800	4,293	507	878	9	319	318	263	246	22	50	1
California.....	17,260	17,135	12,749	10,725	2,024	4,386	125	1,527	1,513	1,124	936	188	389	14



**TABLE 124.—CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS AND WIDOWS OF CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.**

[This table gives the approximate number of surviving Confederate soldiers and sailors and surviving widows of Confederate soldiers and sailors who served during the civil war.]

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS.							WIDOWS OF CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS.						
	Aggre- gate.	Total white.	Native white.			Foreign white.	Total col- ored.	Aggre- gate.	Total white.	Native white.			Foreign white.	Total col- ored.
			Total.	Native par- ents.	Foreign par- ents.					Total.	Native par- ents.	Foreign par- ents.		
The United States....	432,020	428,747	415,234	405,694	9,540	13,513	3,273	60,564	60,022	58,366	56,599	1,767	1,656	542
North Atlantic division....	2,433	2,365	1,751	1,533	218	614	68	522	499	379	304	75	120	23
Maine.....	55	55	50	46	4	5	.....	34	34	29	26	3	5	.....
New Hampshire.....	26	26	22	18	4	4	.....	12	12	10	10	.....	2	.....
Vermont.....	11	11	5	5	.....	6	.....	14	14	13	11	2	1	.....
Massachusetts.....	134	129	92	74	18	37	5	47	44	29	22	7	15	8
Rhode Island.....	53	53	38	31	7	15	.....	23	16	11	10	1	5	7
Connecticut.....	63	81	60	52	8	21	2	13	13	7	6	1	6	.....
New York.....	787	768	469	387	82	299	19	142	137	81	55	26	56	5
New Jersey.....	210	201	157	137	20	44	9	43	42	35	30	5	7	1
Pennsylvania.....	1,074	1,041	858	783	75	183	33	194	187	164	134	30	23	7
South Atlantic division....	183,676	182,420	179,439	176,466	2,973	2,981	1,256	26,388	26,191	25,850	25,362	488	341	197
Delaware.....	44	42	33	30	3	9	2	6	6	5	5	.....	1	.....
Maryland.....	2,188	2,158	1,929	1,757	172	229	30	267	263	225	193	26	35	7
District of Columbia....	705	669	618	584	34	51	36	148	142	134	122	12	8	6
Virginia.....	48,713	48,386	47,556	46,924	632	839	327	5,789	5,538	5,453	5,331	122	85	51
West Virginia.....	9,117	9,057	8,927	8,725	202	130	60	703	700	639	664	25	11	3
North Carolina.....	43,937	43,700	43,479	43,071	408	221	247	6,180	6,135	6,125	6,084	41	10	45
South Carolina.....	21,620	23,413	22,957	22,444	513	456	237	3,912	3,880	3,823	3,730	93	57	32
Georgia.....	47,080	46,854	46,004	45,266	738	850	226	8,373	8,337	8,223	8,084	139	114	36
Florida.....	8,252	8,141	7,936	7,665	271	265	91	1,210	1,193	1,173	1,143	30	20	17
North Central division....	25,701	25,551	24,124	23,155	969	1,427	150	2,925	2,903	2,739	2,520	219	164	22
Ohio.....	1,277	1,234	1,089	1,010	79	145	43	178	176	146	121	25	30	2
Indiana.....	1,353	1,342	1,263	1,222	41	79	11	169	169	149	135	14	11	.....
Illinois.....	1,759	1,740	1,510	1,423	82	230	19	239	235	213	190	23	22	4
Michigan.....	398	398	348	242	103	50	.....	61	61	45	39	6	16	.....
Wisconsin.....	115	115	50	39	11	65	.....	19	19	8	4	4	11	.....
Minnesota.....	164	163	113	94	19	59	1	22	22	17	11	6	5	.....
Iowa.....	467	462	391	370	21	71	5	58	58	51	46	5	7	.....
Missouri.....	17,558	17,501	16,933	16,474	459	571	54	1,940	1,928	1,881	1,772	108	47	12
North Dakota.....	48	48	35	27	8	13	.....	5	5	3	3	.....	2	.....
South Dakota.....	119	119	101	87	14	18	.....	7	7	5	5	.....	2	.....
Nebraska.....	527	515	478	415	33	47	2	43	43	41	31	10	2	.....
Kansas.....	1,916	1,901	1,813	1,717	96	88	15	193	189	180	162	18	9	4
South Central division....	214,347	212,570	204,596	199,589	5,007	7,974	1,777	30,324	30,027	29,626	28,686	952	989	297
Kentucky.....	11,115	11,021	10,753	10,504	249	268	94	1,179	1,154	1,124	1,091	33	30	25
Tennessee.....	32,201	31,855	31,250	30,983	267	595	346	3,932	3,890	3,819	3,745	74	61	52
Alabama.....	24,604	23,811	23,089	22,434	655	722	193	5,729	5,694	5,582	5,466	116	112	35
Mississippi.....	26,728	26,400	25,734	25,077	657	666	328	3,830	3,786	3,639	3,608	91	87	44
Louisiana.....	16,199	15,913	14,482	13,497	985	1,431	286	2,513	2,442	2,122	1,794	328	320	71
Texas.....	66,791	66,477	62,478	60,793	1,685	3,999	314	9,605	9,567	9,216	8,952	264	351	33
Oklahoma.....	603	602	592	575	17	10	1	38	38	38	36	2	.....	.....
Arkansas.....	26,706	26,491	26,118	25,726	392	373	215	3,498	3,466	3,438	3,394	44	28	82
Western division.....	5,863	5,841	5,324	4,951	373	517	22	405	402	369	327	33	42	3
Montana.....	303	302	282	258	24	20	1	23	23	20	20	.....	3	.....
Wyoming.....	94	94	84	79	5	10	.....	8	8	8	3	5	.....	.....
Colorado.....	1,043	1,038	957	881	76	81	5	65	64	62	58	4	2	1
New Mexico.....	402	401	370	345	25	31	1	16	16	15	15	.....	1	.....
Arizona.....	295	295	267	245	22	28	.....	13	13	13	11	2	.....	.....
Utah.....	198	198	101	93	8	7	.....	13	13	11	8	3	2	.....
Nevada.....	54	54	45	40	5	9	.....	8	3	3	2	1	.....	.....
Idaho.....	248	248	237	224	13	11	.....	9	9	8	7	1	1	.....
Washington.....	590	586	531	485	46	55	4	29	29	26	26	.....	3	.....
Oregon.....	593	593	556	534	22	37	.....	29	29	25	24	1	4	.....
California.....	2,133	2,122	1,894	1,767	127	228	11	197	195	169	153	16	26	2



**TABLE 125.—UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES AND WIDOWS OF UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.**

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES.						WIDOWS OF UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES.						
	Under 45 years.	45 to 54 years.	55 to 64 years.	65 to 74 years.	75 years and over.	Age unknown.	Under 35 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 to 54 years.	55 to 64 years.	65 to 74 years.	75 years and over.	Age unknown.
<b>The United States...</b>	129,438	575,746	238,489	75,214	11,149	4,037	3,662	29,720	51,946	38,332	16,985	4,088	626
<b>North Atlantic division....</b>	37,149	177,182	72,965	23,459	3,414	1,297	910	9,276	17,978	13,995	6,446	1,552	181
Maine .....	1,803	9,656	4,985	1,550	224	93	44	396	889	731	373	113	10
New Hampshire .....	860	4,798	2,335	814	150	39	16	230	559	467	279	83	5
Vermont .....	920	5,029	1,947	676	123	35	21	181	431	331	165	47	7
Massachusetts .....	4,764	22,371	9,039	2,894	384	154	90	1,317	2,659	2,174	940	209	28
Rhode Island .....	827	3,560	1,385	453	63	13	29	223	406	309	150	37	3
Connecticut .....	1,361	7,181	3,227	1,026	158	41	39	344	828	650	314	57	12
New York .....	10,438	48,262	19,512	6,385	1,164	282	273	2,735	4,993	3,950	1,907	467	45
New Jersey .....	2,663	13,593	5,380	1,710	248	108	75	771	1,394	937	524	113	17
Pennsylvania .....	13,515	62,727	25,155	7,951	900	532	323	3,079	5,818	4,396	1,794	426	54
<b>South Atlantic division....</b>	6,875	29,206	13,067	4,580	752	361	273	1,621	2,072	1,812	829	264	63
Delaware .....	389	1,971	841	297	43	18	11	81	130	119	61	17	6
Maryland .....	1,655	7,354	2,689	742	90	112	68	419	685	398	203	49	12
District of Columbia...	686	3,416	1,636	479	74	43	41	289	456	269	105	25	11
Virginia .....	899	3,681	2,314	1,173	233	65	25	196	275	179	81	34	7
West Virginia .....	1,748	7,025	2,856	987	153	53	43	283	536	447	193	63	13
North Carolina .....	450	2,138	1,126	355	50	28	35	129	203	187	82	22	10
South Carolina .....	346	1,052	471	179	43	7	25	68	109	65	26	13	1
Georgia .....	334	1,072	460	151	35	11	9	73	111	70	48	26	2
Florida .....	368	1,497	674	217	39	19	16	83	117	78	30	14	1
<b>North Central division....</b>	64,041	290,125	120,845	37,916	5,308	1,476	1,676	14,357	24,492	17,801	7,738	1,665	207
Ohio .....	11,564	55,939	24,045	8,418	1,268	368	286	2,841	5,275	3,975	1,686	395	39
Indiana .....	8,074	36,401	14,126	3,931	495	215	260	2,166	3,776	2,587	1,015	262	45
Illinois .....	9,469	40,784	15,673	4,414	732	146	291	2,502	3,981	2,782	1,226	274	13
Michigan .....	6,118	25,025	10,724	3,439	534	144	120	1,653	1,857	1,484	688	168	21
Wisconsin .....	3,249	14,263	8,241	3,325	411	86	90	641	1,123	993	494	94	11
Minnesota .....	2,329	9,972	4,879	1,458	155	47	47	422	600	452	211	45	4
Iowa .....	4,893	25,351	9,394	2,775	384	58	111	1,013	1,714	1,202	543	131	5
Missouri .....	7,936	34,347	15,360	5,149	718	242	247	1,884	3,409	2,487	1,119	208	58
North Dakota .....	355	1,156	425	111	10	7	9	21	54	36	15	2	.....
South Dakota .....	1,007	4,040	1,603	425	81	26	8	102	185	114	48	9	2
Nebraska .....	3,429	13,299	4,814	1,169	135	39	60	470	714	457	189	37	2
Kansas .....	5,678	29,548	11,561	3,302	440	98	147	1,242	1,804	1,227	504	100	6
<b>South Central division ....</b>	12,871	50,770	21,446	6,762	1,349	744	668	3,478	5,499	3,910	1,640	541	165
Kentucky .....	3,950	16,773	6,524	2,208	411	284	163	1,058	1,813	1,303	621	178	62
Tennessee .....	2,318	10,966	5,012	1,439	251	171	136	797	1,401	1,077	447	132	51
Alabama .....	389	2,223	993	322	69	18	18	123	231	162	80	34	2
Mississippi .....	1,186	2,621	1,681	621	187	66	53	279	389	242	105	53	19
Louisiana .....	1,169	3,675	1,815	679	185	74	59	319	429	297	128	72	10
Texas .....	1,551	4,918	1,675	481	70	27	66	297	386	273	76	21	7
Oklahoma .....	415	1,472	475	104	11	9	5	46	40	38	5	1	.....
Arkansas .....	1,903	8,122	3,271	908	165	95	108	559	801	518	178	50	14
<b>Western division .....</b>	8,502	28,463	10,166	2,497	326	159	195	988	1,314	814	332	66	10
Montana .....	489	1,661	414	57	12	13	11	52	53	36	5	2	.....
Wyoming .....	242	660	208	48	3	4	3	10	27	16	3	3	.....
Colorado .....	1,715	5,808	1,738	368	48	38	42	239	312	179	63	11	.....
New Mexico .....	270	984	555	146	28	3	7	47	78	65	22	3	.....
Arizona .....	262	626	227	42	3	3	5	13	13	7	2	.....	.....
Utah .....	183	506	144	42	2	4	12	27	24	10	4	2	.....
Nevada .....	128	336	103	22	1	1	1	5	10	1	.....	.....	.....
Idaho .....	377	881	263	72	10	1	1	17	20	16	6	.....	.....
Washington .....	1,800	4,363	1,396	299	33	18	20	99	129	89	38	9	4
Oregon .....	914	3,177	1,216	324	42	14	23	72	118	67	22	9	1
California .....	2,622	9,455	3,902	1,077	144	60	70	407	530	328	160	27	5



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 126.—CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS AND WIDOWS OF CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS.						WIDOWS OF CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS.						
	Under 45 years.	45 to 54 years.	55 to 64 years.	65 to 74 years.	75 years and over.	Age un-known.	Under 35 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 to 54 years.	55 to 64 years.	65 to 74 years.	75 years and over.	Age un-known.
The United States...	50,666	216,280	114,752	43,714	5,867	741	1,530	9,936	22,866	17,880	6,891	1,274	177
North Atlantic division...	324	1,369	580	133	23	4	68	113	196	91	33	17	4
Maine.....	5	26	14	5	1	.....	6	9	14	3	.....	2	.....
New Hampshire.....	.....	13	12	1	.....	.....	3	2	2	2	1	2	.....
Vermont.....	.....	4	7	.....	.....	.....	2	2	5	4	.....	1	.....
Massachusetts.....	18	70	36	8	2	.....	7	9	21	8	2	.....	.....
Rhode Island.....	7	35	7	4	.....	.....	4	4	8	3	2	1	1
Connecticut.....	10	45	20	5	3	.....	.....	2	5	3	2	1	.....
New York.....	119	443	181	34	9	1	15	37	50	31	7	2	.....
New Jersey.....	29	128	40	12	1	.....	3	9	16	7	4	1	3
Pennsylvania.....	135	605	263	61	7	3	28	39	75	30	15	7	.....
South Atlantic division...	22,520	85,962	49,951	21,900	3,047	296	483	3,557	9,467	8,500	3,637	673	71
Delaware.....	8	19	12	5	.....	.....	1	2	1	2	.....	.....	.....
Maryland.....	230	1,394	437	109	13	5	9	73	107	59	17	2	.....
District of Columbia...	98	393	162	45	4	3	6	33	43	39	18	7	2
Virginia.....	5,409	22,666	13,674	6,276	601	87	110	813	2,050	1,783	685	137	11
West Virginia.....	912	4,903	2,362	824	93	23	15	108	253	203	103	17	4
North Carolina.....	4,180	20,961	12,764	5,263	589	90	97	715	2,174	2,081	945	150	18
South Carolina.....	3,728	10,296	6,119	2,962	518	27	67	457	1,360	1,307	615	94	12
Georgia.....	6,803	21,365	12,292	5,473	1,095	52	134	1,160	3,026	2,667	1,129	238	19
Florida.....	1,152	3,965	2,129	843	134	9	44	196	453	359	125	28	5
North Central division...	2,927	14,932	6,013	1,575	209	45	147	592	1,137	711	272	61	5
Ohio.....	184	753	259	69	8	4	21	38	53	42	18	6	.....
Indiana.....	204	780	287	77	3	2	10	38	65	22	21	2	2
Illinois.....	236	1,025	401	84	8	5	22	65	92	45	9	6	.....
Michigan.....	29	239	108	16	6	.....	9	12	25	10	3	2	.....
Wisconsin.....	15	56	36	7	.....	1	7	3	3	5	1	.....	.....
Minnesota.....	20	89	40	12	2	1	1	4	10	5	2	.....	.....
Iowa.....	61	261	111	30	4	.....	8	14	22	13	2	1	.....
Missouri.....	1,859	10,148	4,213	1,144	164	30	61	367	779	497	192	41	3
North Dakota.....	4	33	9	2	.....	.....	.....	2	1	2	.....	.....	.....
South Dakota.....	18	68	31	2	.....	.....	1	2	1	1	2	.....	.....
Nebraska.....	82	305	112	28	.....	.....	2	9	14	12	6	.....	.....
Kansas.....	215	1,175	406	104	14	2	7	38	72	57	16	3	.....
South Central division...	23,940	110,791	56,899	19,787	2,561	369	805	5,574	11,919	8,492	2,922	515	97
Kentucky.....	1,164	6,938	2,292	625	74	22	55	308	458	247	88	20	3
Tennessee.....	2,324	18,158	8,926	2,446	257	90	99	730	1,644	1,022	838	74	25
Alabama.....	3,370	17,033	9,394	3,635	536	36	108	772	2,172	1,878	685	105	9
Mississippi.....	3,865	11,778	7,566	2,990	485	44	80	701	1,438	1,073	421	98	13
Louisiana.....	1,854	8,199	4,448	1,526	151	21	74	501	1,057	649	193	37	2
Texas.....	8,201	34,161	17,105	6,374	842	108	291	1,873	3,762	2,593	919	135	32
Oklahoma.....	88	338	142	31	3	1	1	5	20	10	2	.....	.....
Arkansas.....	3,074	14,186	7,026	2,160	213	47	91	684	1,368	1,020	276	46	13
Western division.....	955	3,226	1,309	319	27	27	27	100	147	96	27	8	.....
Montana.....	34	196	63	9	1	.....	1	5	11	5	1	.....	.....
Wyoming.....	13	58	18	2	3	.....	.....	3	4	1	.....	.....	.....
Colorado.....	194	560	220	59	7	8	3	14	24	19	4	1	.....
New Mexico.....	74	218	80	17	1	12	2	5	4	3	2	.....	.....
Arizona.....	52	148	84	11	.....	.....	1	4	6	1	1	.....	.....
Utah.....	19	66	17	4	2	.....	1	3	2	4	1	2	.....
Nevada.....	11	33	7	3	.....	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Idaho.....	43	129	57	17	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	.....
Washington.....	101	334	122	29	3	1	2	2	15	7	.....	3	.....
Oregon.....	77	341	130	59	2	4	2	2	14	8	3	.....	.....
California.....	337	1,143	511	129	7	6	18	59	65	46	18	1	.....



**TABLE 127.—UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES AND WIDOWS OF UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR: 1890.**

OCCUPATIONS.	UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES.							WIDOWS OF UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES.						
	Aggre- gate.	Total white.	Native white.			For- eign white.	Total col- ored.	Aggre- gate.	Total white.	Native white.			For- eign white.	Total col- ored.
			Total.	Native par- ents.	For- eign par- ents.					Total.	Native par- ents.	For- eign par- ents.		
All occupations .....	964,587	911,745	760,327	676,890	83,437	151,418	52,842	39,944	34,491	28,389	25,039	3,350	6,102	5,453
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining .....	420,750	395,407	343,826	316,066	27,760	51,581	25,343	14,922	13,652	12,090	11,322	768	1,562	1,250
Agricultural laborers (a) .....	36,887	29,199	25,662	23,467	2,195	3,537	7,688	686	137	135	135	.....	2	549
Apliatists .....	187	185	167	148	19	18	2	2	2	2	2	.....	.....	.....
Dairymen and dairy women .....	545	537	425	379	46	112	8	26	26	15	14	1	11	.....
Farmers, planters, and overseers (a) .....	357,501	341,264	298,940	276,120	22,820	42,324	16,277	4,084	13,382	11,866	11,110	756	1,516	702
Fishermen and oystermen (a) .....	2,272	1,964	1,750	1,586	164	214	308	8	2	2	2	.....	.....	6
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine grow- ers .....	4,620	4,251	2,927	2,526	401	1,324	369	85	74	48	41	7	26	11
Lumbermen and raftsmen .....	2,620	2,555	2,217	1,932	285	338	65	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miners (coal) .....	6,576	6,333	4,484	3,758	726	1,849	243	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miners (not otherwise specified) .....	4,870	4,799	3,687	2,997	690	1,112	71	3	3	1	1	.....	2	.....
Quarrymen .....	1,217	1,114	834	724	110	280	103	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers .....	2,065	2,044	1,706	1,504	202	338	21	25	25	20	16	4	5	.....
Wood choppers .....	1,259	1,060	939	843	96	121	199	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other agricultural pursuits (a) .....	131	102	88	82	6	14	29	3	1	1	1	.....	.....	2
Professional service .....	51,672	50,412	44,791	40,104	4,687	5,621	1,260	1,178	1,162	1,073	967	106	89	16
Actors .....	128	127	108	78	30	19	1	5	5	5	5	.....	.....	.....
Architects .....	382	382	315	279	36	67	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Artists and teachers of art .....	506	505	386	323	63	119	1	63	83	76	70	6	7	.....
Authors and literary and scientific persons .....	336	327	277	242	35	50	9	33	33	31	28	3	2	.....
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists .....	158	158	117	98	19	41	.....	2	2	2	1	1	.....	.....
Clergymen .....	6,622	5,778	5,280	4,892	388	493	844	24	21	20	17	3	1	3
Dentists .....	1,214	1,209	1,165	1,070	95	44	5	2	2	1	1	.....	1	.....
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors .....	354	354	274	242	32	80	.....	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and min- ing) and surveyors .....	2,514	2,496	2,106	1,791	315	390	18	3	3	2	2	.....	1	.....
Journalists .....	1,619	1,614	1,436	1,283	153	178	5	15	14	13	12	1	1	1
Lawyers .....	9,249	9,211	8,493	7,672	821	718	38	5	4	4	2	1	.....	1
Musicians and teachers of music .....	1,340	1,287	734	593	141	553	53	142	141	129	117	12	12	1
Officers of the United States army and navy .....	898	894	759	672	87	135	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Officials (government) (a) .....	11,215	11,131	9,711	8,484	1,227	1,420	84	198	197	180	162	18	17	1
Physicians and surgeons .....	10,805	10,747	9,879	9,040	839	868	58	97	97	84	83	1	13	.....
Professors in colleges and universities .....	204	202	178	161	17	24	2	2	2	2	2	.....	.....	.....
Teachers .....	2,599	2,506	2,268	2,069	199	234	93	548	539	507	450	57	32	9
Theatrical managers, showmen, etc. ....	698	659	575	484	91	84	39	2	2	1	1	.....	1	.....
Veterinary surgeons .....	772	766	679	587	92	87	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other professional service .....	59	59	51	44	7	8	.....	16	16	15	12	3	1	.....
Domestic and personal service .....	124,326	108,079	82,162	70,411	11,751	25,917	16,247	13,997	10,075	7,539	6,385	1,154	2,536	3,922
Barbers and hairdressers .....	3,079	2,150	1,450	1,125	315	700	929	50	34	24	20	4	10	16
Bartenders .....	1,023	998	697	538	159	301	25	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Boarding and lodging house keepers .....	1,173	1,146	944	824	120	202	27	1,785	1,723	1,345	1,133	212	378	62
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive) .....	10,556	10,179	8,333	6,928	1,425	1,826	377	2	2	1	1	.....	1	.....
Hotel keepers .....	4,434	4,414	3,611	3,153	458	803	20	314	314	244	214	30	70	.....
Housekeepers and stewards (a) .....	305	263	192	149	43	71	42	1,752	1,674	1,412	1,261	151	262	78
Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts .....	159	156	132	110	22	24	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Janitors .....	2,196	1,807	1,356	1,133	223	451	389	121	108	61	35	26	47	13
Laborers (not specified) (a) .....	80,675	68,560	52,995	46,755	6,240	15,565	12,115	377	234	182	157	25	52	143
Lauderers and laundresses .....	454	391	315	273	42	70	63	4,461	2,248	1,475	1,212	263	773	2,213
Nurses and midwives .....	311	293	222	184	38	71	18	1,203	1,099	853	711	142	246	104
Restaurant keepers .....	1,364	1,271	1,002	836	166	269	93	110	101	63	48	15	38	9
Saloon keepers .....	3,442	3,404	1,769	1,291	478	1,635	38	107	107	36	18	18	71	.....
Servants .....	3,869	2,165	1,363	1,044	319	802	1,704	3,642	2,365	1,794	1,537	257	571	1,277
Sextons .....	473	430	331	270	61	99	43	1	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (a) .....	2,081	1,976	1,110	720	390	866	105	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives .....	8,296	8,145	6,055	4,848	1,207	2,090	151	14	14	13	11	2	1	.....
Other domestic and personal service .....	436	331	265	220	45	66	105	57	50	35	27	8	15	7
Trade and transportation .....	136,129	132,243	110,409	95,974	14,435	21,834	3,686	1,635	1,595	1,053	806	247	542	40
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insur- ance, etc.) and collectors .....	13,088	13,018	11,484	10,126	1,358	1,534	70	143	143	123	105	18	20	.....
Auctioneers .....	426	426	389	358	31	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bankers and brokers (money and stocks) .....	1,953	1,948	1,718	1,550	168	230	5	16	16	15	10	5	1	.....
Boatmen and canalmen .....	949	881	775	666	109	106	63	3	3	3	2	1	.....	.....
Bookkeepers and accountants (a) .....	4,367	4,361	3,769	3,258	511	592	6	37	36	33	31	2	3	1
Brokers (commercial) .....	270	270	235	192	43	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clerks and copyists (a) .....	13,445	13,343	11,220	9,581	1,639	2,123	102	273	268	238	198	40	30	5
Commercial travelers .....	3,696	3,694	3,317	2,923	394	377	2	8	8	8	7	1	.....	.....
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc. ....	16,140	14,341	11,824	10,265	1,559	2,517	1,799	13	12	7	6	1	5	1
Foremen and overseers .....	2,097	2,087	1,598	1,337	261	489	10	10	10	10	7	3	.....	.....

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.



**TABLE 127.—UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES AND WIDOWS OF UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR: 1890—Continued.**

OCCUPATIONS.	UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES.							WIDOWS OF UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES.						
	Aggre- gate.	Total white.	Native white.			For- eign white.	Total col- ored.	Aggre- gate.	Total white.	Native white.			For- eign white.	Total col- ored.
			Total.	Native par- ents.	For- eign par- ents.					Total.	Native par- ents.	For- eign par- ents.		
Trade and transportation—Continued.														
Hostlers.....	1,762	1,420	1,105	967	138	315	342							
Hucksters and peddlers.....	2,475	2,373	1,867	1,666	201	503	102	52	42	20	18	2	22	10
Livery stable keepers.....	1,896	1,874	1,630	1,521	105	185	22	3	3	2	1	1	1	
Locomotive engineers and firemen (a).....	3,564	3,533	3,146	2,695	451	392	23							
Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (retail).....	2,508	2,500	2,153	1,919	234	347	6	25	25	21	18	3	4	
Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail).....	2,368	2,366	2,025	1,813	212	311	2	63	62	40	27	13	22	1
Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail).....	7,054	6,983	5,439	4,799	701	1,431	71	261	259	86	57	29	174	1
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail).....	362	350	151	103	48	203	2	7	7	2	1	1	5	
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (wholesale).....	151	149	79	63	16	70	2	1	1	1		1		
Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail).....	27,222	26,990	22,402	19,657	2,745	4,588	232	438	438	270	186	84	218	10
Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.....	1,613	1,586	1,345	1,165	180	241	27	3	3	2	2		1	
Messengers and errand and office boys.....	370	322	230	178	52	92	48	1	1	1	1			
Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	87	85	35	25	10	51	1							
Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (a).....	2,985	2,979	2,594	2,286	308	335	6	3	3	3	3			
Packers and shippers.....	690	665	505	395	110	160	25	13	13	9	8	1	4	
Pilots.....	303	302	277	236	41	25	6							
Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses).....	663	371	159	101	55	212	232	1	1	1	1			
Sailors (a).....	2,564	2,450	1,733	1,453	286	711	114							
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	5,672	5,647	4,927	4,280	647	720	25	124	123	103	74	29	29	1
Steam railroad employes (not otherwise specified). (a).....	12,046	11,642	9,385	8,031	1,354	2,257	404	25	20	16	13	3	4	5
Stenographers and typewriters.....	129	129	107	95	12	22		25	25	24	18	6	1	
Street railway employes.....	1,170	1,163	969	800	169	194	7							
Telegraph and telephone operators.....	520	520	470	429	59	50		11	11	10	10		1	
Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employes.....	263	256	215	185	30	41	7							
Undertakers.....	842	830	722	621	101	103	12	5	4	3		3	1	1
Weighers, gaugers, and measurers.....	291	281	223	188	35	53	10	1	1	1	1			
Other persons in trade and transportation.....	125	92	59	47	12	33	33	10	6	1	1		5	4
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	231,710	225,604	179,139	154,335	24,804	46,465	6,106	8,212	8,007	6,631	5,559	1,075	1,373	205
Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (a).....	199	194	153	139	14	41	5							
Apprentices (blacksmiths).....	15	14	9	8	1	5	1							
Apprentices (boot and shoe makers).....	8	8	5	3	2	3								
Apprentices (carpenters and joiners).....	10	9	9	9			1							
Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers).....	1	1	1	1										
Apprentices (dressmakers).....								5	5	5	2	3		
Apprentices (leather carriers, etc.).....	1	1	1	1										
Apprentices (machinists).....	1	1				1								
Apprentices (masseurs).....	3	3	3	2	1									
Apprentices (milliners).....														
Apprentices (painters).....	4	4	3	2	1	1								
Apprentices (plumbers).....	3	2	2	1	1		1							
Apprentices (sinters).....	1	1	1		1									
Apprentices (tailors).....	2	2	2	1	1									
Apprentices (tinsmiths).....	4	4	3	3		1								
Apprentices (not otherwise specified).....	10	9	8	6	2	1	1							
Artificial flower makers.....	6	6	3	2	1	3		7	7	3	1	2	4	
Bakers.....	1,604	1,582	770	583	187	812	22	52	49	29	26	3	20	3
Basket makers.....	259	238	173	154	19	65	21	7	7	7	7			
Blacksmiths.....	15,665	15,076	12,448	10,870	1,578	2,628	589	1	1				1	
Bleachers, dyers, and scourers.....	451	444	250	171	79	194	7	5	5	3	1	2	2	
Bone and ivory workers.....	64	64	45	37	8	19		2	2	1	1		1	
Bookbinders.....	459	457	310	246	64	147	2	29	29	28	14	14	1	
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	14,831	14,564	10,418	9,303	1,115	4,146	267	160	160	136	116	20	24	
Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers.....	179	167	100	81	19	67	3	1	1	1	1			
Box makers (paper).....	121	121	89	76	13	32		17	17	15	10	5	2	
Box makers (wood).....	252	248	182	151	31	66	4	2	2	1	1		1	
Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (a).....	450	448	286	211	75	162	2	1	1				1	
Brewers and maltsters (a).....	335	334	107	65	42	227	1							
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (a).....	1,892	1,548	1,240	1,047	193	308	344							
Britannia workers.....	35	35	22	20	2	13								
Broom and brush makers.....	467	462	356	300	56	106	5	3	3	2	1	1	1	
Builders and contractors.....	3,738	3,708	3,079	2,637	442	629	30	2	2	1	1		1	
Butchers.....	4,291	4,215	2,992	2,467	525	1,223	76	3	3	1		1	2	
Butter and cheese makers.....	381	377	324	296	28	53	4	2	2	2	2			
Button makers.....	24	24	21	15	6	3		1	1				1	
Cabinet makers.....	2,009	1,994	1,283	1,113	170	711	15							
Candle, soap, and tallow makers.....	103	101	57	40	17	44	2							
Carpenters and joiners.....	55,850	54,600	48,698	43,786	4,912	5,902	1,250	6	6	5	5		1	
Carpet makers (a).....	486	479	270	223	47	209	7	217	216	191	173	18	25	1

<sup>a</sup> See explanatory notes in Table 78.



**TABLE 127.—UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES AND WIDOWS OF UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR: 1890—Continued.**

OCCUPATIONS.	UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES.							WIDOWS OF UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES.						
	Aggre- gate.	Total white.	Native white.			For- eign white.	Total col- ored.	Aggre- gate.	Total white.	Native white.			For- eign white.	Total col- ored.
			Total.	Native par- ents.	For- eign par- ents.					Total.	Native par- ents.	For- eign par- ents.		
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.</b>														
Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise class- ified). (a)	3,533	3,519	2,873	2,519	354	646	14	6	6	4	4		2	
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	406	347	307	285	22	40	59							
Chemical works employes (a).....	78	75	55	46	9	20	3	3	3	3		1		
Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	934	929	711	614	97	218	5	13	13	9	7	2	4	
Compositors (a).....	795	793	661	545	116	132	2	17	17	17	16	1		
Confectioners.....	786	773	519	422	97	254	13	94	92	52	39	22	40	2
Coopers.....	4,068	3,952	2,838	2,406	432	1,114	116	2	2	2	2			
Copper workers.....	125	124	80	58	22	44	1							
Corset makers.....	32	31	27	23	4	4	1	7	7	5	4	1	2	
Cotton mill operatives (a).....	1,674	1,658	967	792	175	691	16	195	195	110	76	34	85	
Distillers and rectifiers (a).....	94	85	60	50	10	25	9							
Door, sash, and blind makers (a).....	265	261	228	201	27	33	4							
Dressmakers.....	13	13	10	8	2	3		3,249	3,193	2,758	2,339	428	455	56
Electroplaters.....	117	117	83	62	21	34								
Electrotypers and stereotypers (a).....	64	62	52	42	10	10	2							
Engravers.....	253	252	175	137	38	77	1	1	1	1	1			
Fertilizer makers (a).....	21	18	13	11	2	5	3							
Fish cutters and packers (a).....	19	18	14	12	2	4	1	2	2	1	1		1	
Gas works employes (a).....	314	308	203	158	45	105	6							
Glass workers.....	894	879	675	518	157	204	15	5	5	5	2	3		
Glove makers.....	107	106	97	87	10	9	1	22	22	19	15	4	3	
Gold and silver workers.....	727	724	522	434	88	202	3	3	3	3	2	1		
Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers.....	550	546	387	337	50	159	4							
Hair workers.....	20	20	8	5	3	12		9	8	3	2	1	5	1
Harness and saddle makers and repairers.....	3,779	3,762	2,909	2,507	402	853	17	5	5	5	4	1		
Hat and cap makers.....	782	778	489	375	114	239	4	30	29	22	18	4	8	
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (a).....	198	198	131	108	23	67		63	62	53	37	16	9	1
Iron and steel workers (a).....	5,417	5,286	3,939	3,142	797	1,347	131	2	2	2	2			
Lace and embroidery makers.....	11	11	4	2	2	7		13	13	7	6	1	6	
Lead and zinc workers.....	123	117	87	68	19	20	6							
Leather curriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners.....	1,621	1,563	1,021	836	185	542	58							
Machinists.....	8,310	8,274	6,390	5,188	1,202	1,484	36	2	2	1	1		1	
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies.....	8,346	8,322	6,810	5,939	851	1,512	24	17	17	13	10	3	4	
Marble and stone cutters.....	2,709	2,645	1,841	1,491	350	804	64	1	1	1	1			
Masons (brick and stone).....	12,721	12,125	9,874	8,492	1,382	2,251	596							
Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preserv- ers. (a)	112	110	79	63	16	31	2	7	6	4	2	2	2	1
Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	1,092	1,063	926	823	103	137	29							
Metal workers (not otherwise specified).....	561	494	364	292	72	139	7	4	4	4	4			
Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (a).....	1,173	1,135	695	568	127	440	38	230	227	195	157	28	32	8
Millers (flour and grist).....	3,632	3,559	3,175	2,920	255	424	33	3	3	3	3			
Milliners.....	34	34	25	21	4	9		616	613	529	459	70	84	8
Model and pattern makers.....	685	685	537	423	74	128		1	1	1	1			
Molders.....	2,920	2,897	2,055	1,483	572	842	23	1	1				1	
Musical instrument makers (not otherwise speci- fied). (a)	33	33	23	20	3	10								
Nail and tack makers (a).....	195	194	167	140	27	27	1	1	1				1	
Oil well employes.....	682	680	634	554	80	46	2	1	1				1	
Oil works employes.....	267	247	215	179	36	32	20	1	1	1	1			
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	15,760	15,572	12,937	11,012	1,925	2,635	188	12	12	11	9	2	1	
Paper hangers.....	775	754	665	568	97	89	21	1	1	1	1			
Paper mill operatives.....	728	717	562	475	87	155	11	52	52	24	23	11	18	
Photographers.....	937	935	839	750	89	96	2	13	13	10	10		3	
Piano and organ makers and tuners (a).....	552	552	421	372	49	131		2	2	2	2			
Plasterers.....	3,923	3,580	3,158	2,746	412	432	333	1	1	1	1			
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	1,547	1,513	1,080	774	306	433	34	3	3	2	1	1	1	
Potters.....	519	516	376	327	49	140	3	6	5	4	3	1	1	1
Powder and cartridge makers.....	48	47	40	37	3	7	1	1	1				1	
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (a).....	2,555	2,549	2,076	1,656	380	473	6	23	23	19	16	3	4	
Print works operatives (a).....	127	125	77	57	20	48	2	2	2	2	2			
Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers.....	561	559	492	433	59	67	2	5	5	5	3	2		
Roofers and slaters.....	384	366	263	193	70	103	18							
Rope and cordage makers.....	177	167	104	82	22	63	10	8	8	5	3	2	3	
Rubber factory operatives.....	244	242	157	132	25	85	2	12	12	8	5	3	4	
Sail, awning, and tent makers.....	211	209	157	120	37	52	2	1	1	1	1			
Salt works employes.....	61	54	38	35	3	16	7	1	1	1	1			
Saw and planing mill employes (a).....	4,495	4,202	3,646	3,238	408	556	293	2	2	2	1	1		
Seamstresses (a).....	73	72	41	30	11	31	1	1,920	1,801	1,552	1,366	186	249	119
Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classi- fied). (a)	37	36	28	23	5	8	1							
Sewing machine operators (a).....	23	23	21	17	4	2		15	15	11	7	4	4	

See explanatory notes in Table 73.



## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

TABLE 127.—UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES AND WIDOWS OF UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES.							WIDOWS OF UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES.						
	Aggre- gate.	Total white.	Native white.			For- eign white.	Total col- ored.	Aggre- gate.	Total white.	Native white.			For- eign white.	Total col- ored.
			Total.	Native par- ents.	For- eign par- ents.					Total.	Native par- ents.	For- eign par- ents.		
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.														
Ship and boat builders.....	1,590	1,550	1,208	1,002	206	342	40							
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (a).....	118	115	78	58	20	37	8	72	72	55	42	13	17	
Silk mill operatives (a).....	98	98	39	29	10	59		17	17	7	6	1	10	
Starch makers.....	20	20	14	10	4	6		1	1	1	1			
Steam boiler makers.....	776	769	489	326	163	280	7	1	1				1	
Stove, furnace, and grate makers (a).....	456	437	328	234	94	109	19							
Straw workers.....	104	101	94	83	11	7	3	12	12	10	9	1	2	
Sugar makers and refiners.....	47	42	20	10	10	22	5							
Tailors and tailoresses (a).....	3,598	3,504	1,287	1,065	222	2,277	34	601	598	447	359	88	151	3
Tinners and tinware makers.....	2,852	2,818	2,209	1,800	409	609	34	4	4	4	3	1		
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	1,925	1,824	1,039	784	255	785	101	51	43	29	19	10	14	8
Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise class- ified). (a).....	894	886	658	563	95	228	8	1	1	1	1			
Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.....	194	194	106	77	29	88		4	4	3	1	2	1	
Umbrella and parasol makers.....	48	48	33	20	13	15		13	13	8	3	5	5	
Upholsterers.....	1,014	967	693	549	144	274	47	24	24	18	7	11	6	
Well borers.....	368	360	322	285	37	38	8							
Wheelwrights.....	971	961	821	726	95	140	10							
Whitewashers.....	417	72	41	36	5	31	345							
Wire workers.....	234	231	155	127	28	76	3	3	3	2	1	1	1	
Wood workers (not otherwise specified).....	2,879	2,831	2,186	1,863	323	645	48	17	17	11	7	4	6	
Woolen mill operatives (a).....	1,387	1,372	804	634	170	568	15	104	102	55	38	17	47	2
Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	2,546	2,137	1,639	1,381	258	498	409	58	57	48	35	13	9	1

a See explanatory notes in Table 73



**TABLE 128.—CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS AND WIDOWS OF CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR: 1890.**

OCCUPATIONS.	CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS.							WIDOWS OF CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS.						
	Aggre- gate.	Total white.	Native white.			For- eign white.	Total col- ored.	Aggre- gate.	Total white.	Native white.			For- eign white.	Total col- ored.
			Total.	Native par- ents.	For- eign par- ents.					Total.	Native par- ents.	For- eign par- ents.		
All occupations .....	382,089	378,896	366,105	357,129	8,976	12,791	3,193	24,492	24,158	23,629	23,083	546	529	334
<b>Agriculture, fisheries, and mining</b> .....	264,521	262,437	257,931	253,960	3,971	4,506	2,084	18,066	17,952	17,810	17,609	201	142	114
Agricultural laborers (a) .....	13,469	13,044	12,809	12,593	216	235	425	813	773	771	767	4	2	40
Apriarists .....	28	27	25	25	2	2	1	14	13	11	11	1	2	1
Dairymen and dairywomen .....	173	171	154	149	5	17	2	17,167	17,094	16,960	16,766	194	134	73
Farmers, planters, and overseers (a) .....	244,722	243,151	239,412	235,923	3,489	3,739	1,571	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Fishermen and oystermen (a) .....	636	626	590	563	27	36	10	28	28	26	24	2	2	2
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers .....	705	683	542	509	33	141	22	28	28	26	24	2	2	2
Lumbermen and raftsmen .....	673	668	647	634	13	21	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Miners (coal) .....	531	521	451	430	21	70	10	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Miners (not otherwise specified) .....	922	915	826	765	61	89	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Quarrymen .....	130	123	105	98	7	18	7	34	34	32	31	1	2	2
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers .....	1,946	1,943	1,818	1,747	81	125	3	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Wood choppers .....	355	344	334	325	9	10	11	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Other agricultural pursuits (a) .....	231	221	218	209	9	3	10	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
<b>Professional service</b> .....	23,112	23,037	22,448	21,840	608	589	75	621	621	602	557	45	19	19
Actors .....	23	23	18	13	5	5	5	2	2	2	1	1	1	1
Architects .....	79	79	71	59	12	8	8	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
Artists and teachers of art .....	74	74	62	57	5	12	5	12	12	10	10	2	2	2
Authors and literary and scientific persons .....	90	90	87	82	5	3	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists .....	34	34	29	24	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Clergymen .....	3,345	3,299	3,252	3,209	43	47	46	7	7	6	6	1	1	1
Dentists .....	582	582	571	549	22	11	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors .....	44	44	39	34	5	5	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and min- ing) and surveyors .....	740	740	691	638	53	49	49	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Journalists .....	530	530	510	468	42	20	20	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Lawyers .....	4,833	4,832	4,757	4,683	74	75	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Musicians and teachers of music .....	153	152	105	93	12	47	3	88	88	86	73	13	2	2
Officers of the United States army and navy .....	13	13	12	11	1	1	1	75	75	74	69	5	1	1
Officials (government) (a) .....	3,655	3,651	3,518	3,371	147	133	4	20	20	18	17	1	2	2
Physicians and surgeons .....	6,505	6,494	6,402	6,300	102	92	11	4	4	4	2	2	2	2
Professors in colleges and universities .....	133	132	128	123	5	5	5	395	395	384	361	23	11	11
Teachers .....	2,097	2,087	2,028	1,968	60	59	10	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Theatrical managers, showmen, etc. ....	118	118	110	102	8	8	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Veterinary surgeons .....	56	56	53	51	2	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other professional service .....	6	6	5	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
<b>Domestic and personal service</b> .....	13,759	13,226	11,635	11,009	626	1,591	533	2,961	2,756	2,576	2,448	128	180	205
Barbers and hairdressers .....	148	122	79	71	8	43	26	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Bartenders .....	275	274	223	203	15	51	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Boarding and lodging house keepers .....	487	485	459	441	18	26	2	794	792	756	717	39	86	2
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive) .....	1,103	1,088	979	893	86	109	15	193	193	183	180	3	10	10
Hotel keepers .....	1,185	1,184	1,105	1,074	31	79	1	419	414	399	391	8	15	5
Housekeepers and stewards (a) .....	51	49	44	37	7	5	2	14	14	12	10	2	2	2
Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts .....	39	38	37	37	1	1	1	179	167	164	151	13	3	12
Janitors .....	95	87	76	71	5	11	8	447	357	316	298	18	41	90
Laborers (not specified) (a) .....	7,257	6,879	6,039	5,778	261	840	378	203	195	176	163	13	19	13
Launderers and laundresses .....	52	44	43	40	3	1	8	17	16	12	10	2	4	1
Nurses and midwives .....	54	53	49	44	5	4	1	12	11	4	3	1	7	1
Restaurant keepers .....	126	122	99	90	9	23	4	655	574	531	505	26	43	81
Saloon keepers .....	555	552	423	383	40	129	3	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Servants .....	333	253	193	167	26	60	80	15	15	15	13	2	2	2
Sextons .....	71	71	67	62	5	4	4	15	15	15	13	2	2	2
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (a) .....	39	39	31	24	7	8	8	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives .....	1,840	1,838	1,643	1,547	96	195	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other domestic and personal service .....	49	48	46	42	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
<b>Trade and transportation</b> .....	38,554	38,398	35,514	33,704	1,810	2,884	156	390	389	302	267	35	87	1
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors .....	3,687	3,684	3,530	3,421	109	154	3	39	39	36	32	4	3	3
Auctioneers .....	140	140	134	120	14	6	6	12	12	11	10	1	1	1
Bankers and brokers (money and stocks) .....	745	744	691	656	35	53	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Boatmen and canalmen .....	134	134	116	106	10	18	18	9	9	7	7	7	7	7
Bookkeepers and accountants (a) .....	1,646	1,646	1,547	1,414	133	99	99	53	53	52	45	7	1	1
Brokers (commercial) .....	209	209	190	166	24	19	19	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Clerks and copyists (a) .....	3,404	3,399	3,245	3,102	143	154	5	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
Commercial travelers .....	918	918	864	819	45	54	54	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc. ....	1,914	1,864	1,738	1,661	77	126	50	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Foremen and overseers .....	580	577	529	503	26	48	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.



**TABLE 128.—CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS AND WIDOWS OF CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR: 1890—Continued.**

OCCUPATIONS.	CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS.							WIDOWS OF CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS.						
	Aggre- gate.	Total white.	Native white.			For- eign white.	Total col- ored.	Aggre- gate.	Total white.	Native white.			For- eign white.	Total col- ored.
			Total.	Native par- ents.	For- eign par- ents.					Total.	Native par- ents.	For- eign par- ents.		
<b>Trade and transportation—Continued.</b>														
Hostlers.....	177	163	149	138	11	14	14							
Hucksters and peddlers.....	416	412	377	359	18	35	4	6	6	4	4		2	
Livery stable keepers.....	583	583	557	537	20	26								
Locomotive engineers and firemen (a).....	436	435	402	365	37	83	1							
Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (re- tail).....	929	929	894	844	50	35		5	5	4	4		1	
Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail).....	1,675	1,674	1,514	1,470	44	160	1	17	17	12	11	1	5	
Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail).....	2,516	2,512	2,231	2,120	111	281	4	71	71	39	32	7	32	
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (re- tail).....	102	102	85	80	5	17								
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (wholesale).....	52	51	36	34	2	15	1							
Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail)....	11,592	11,575	10,050	10,167	483	925	17	133	137	98	89	9	39	1
Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants.....	598	597	545	501	44	52	1							
Messengers and errand and office boys.....	25	22	19	17	2	3	3	1	1	1	1			
Newspaper carriers and newsboys.....	11	10	9	8	1	1	1							
Officers of banks and of insurance, trade, trans- portation, trust, and other companies. (a).....	820	819	788	734	54	31	1							
Packers and shippers.....	67	65	61	55	6	4	2	4	4	4	3	1		
Pilots.....	152	152	136	122	14	16								
Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)...	43	34	19	14	5	15	9							
Sailors (a).....	420	417	329	294	35	83	3							
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	1,860	1,860	1,766	1,684	82	94		18	18	13	14	4		
Steam railroad employes (not otherwise speci- fied). (a).....	2,117	2,087	1,822	1,689	133	205	30	7	7	7	6	1		
Stenographers and typewriters.....	17	17	16	14	2	1								
Street railway employes.....	131	131	122	114	8	9								
Telegraph and telephone operators.....	108	108	102	97	5	6		3	3	3	3			
Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employes.....	30	30	27	27		3		1	1	1	1			
Undertakers.....	166	166	153	139	14	13								
Weighers, gaugers, and measurers.....	116	115	109	104	5	6	1							
Other persons in trade and transportation.....	18	17	12	9	3	5	1							
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....</b>	<b>42,143</b>	<b>41,793</b>	<b>38,577</b>	<b>36,616</b>	<b>1,961</b>	<b>3,221</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>2,454</b>	<b>2,440</b>	<b>2,339</b>	<b>2,202</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>14</b>
Agricultural implement makers (not otherwise classified). (a).....	11	11	10	10		1								
Apprentices (blacksmiths).....	1	1	1	1										
Apprentices (boot and shoe makers).....														
Apprentices (carpenters and joiners).....	10	10	10	10										
Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers).....														
Apprentices (dressmakers).....								2	2	2		2		
Apprentices (leather curriers, etc.).....														
Apprentices (machinists).....	2	2	2	2										
Apprentices (masons).....														
Apprentices (milliners).....														
Apprentices (painters).....	3	3	3	3										
Apprentices (plumbers).....														
Apprentices (printers).....	1	1	1	1										
Apprentices (tailors).....														
Apprentices (tinsmiths).....														
Apprentices (not otherwise specified).....	1	1	1	1										
Artificial flower makers.....														
Bakers.....	180	180	74	55	19	105		7	7	5	4	1	2	
Basket makers.....	27	26	23	22	1	3	1	3	3	3	3			
Blacksmiths.....	3,890	3,840	3,649	3,503	146	191	50	1	1				1	
Bleachers, dyers, and scourers.....	32	32	27	27		5		3	3	3	3			
Bone and ivory workers.....														
Bookbinders.....	27	27	18	15	3	9		1	1	1		1		
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	1,581	1,559	1,335	1,270	65	224	23	5	5	4	4		1	
Bottlers and mineral and soda water makers.....	6	6	4	3	1	2								
Box makers (paper).....	1	1	1	1				3	3	3	3			
Box makers (wood).....	34	34	33	30	3	1								
Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (a).....	11	11	9	8	1	2								
Brewers and maltsters (a).....	16	16	9	8	1	7								
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (a).....	196	187	169	164	5	18	9							
Britannia workers.....	1	1	1	1										
Broom and brush makers.....	26	26	23	23		3								
Builders and contractors.....	930	923	814	793	51	84	2							
Butchers.....	779	775	670	621	49	105	4	2	2				2	
Butter and cheese makers.....	16	16	15	15		1								
Button makers.....														
Cabinet makers.....	345	344	283	270	19	55	1							
Candle, soap, and tallow makers.....	11	11	3	3		8								
Carpenters and joiners.....	13,042	12,937	12,452	11,988	464	485	105	2	2	2	2			
Carpet makers (a).....	4	4	4	4				18	18	18	18			

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.



**TABLE 128.—CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS AND WIDOWS OF CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR: 1890—Continued.**

OCCUPATIONS.	CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS.							WIDOWS OF CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS.						
	Aggre- gate.	Total white.	Native white.			For- eign white.	Total col- ored.	Aggre- gate.	Total white.	Native white.			For- eign white.	Total col- ored.
			Total.	Native par- ents.	For- eign par- ents.					Total.	Native par- ents.	For- eign par- ents.		
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.</b>														
Carrriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classi- fied). (a)	626	624	591	573	18	33	2							
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	80	74	71	66	5	3	6							
Chemical works employes (a)	4	4	4	4										
Clock and watch makers and repairers	173	173	140	132	8	33								
Compositors (a)	139	139	135	121	14	4		2	2				2	
Confectioners	132	132	91	84	7	41		9	9	6	4	2	2	1
Coopers	514	506	459	435	24	47	8							
Copper workers	25	25	20	16	4	5								
Corset makers														
Cotton mill operatives (a)	725	723	696	673	23	27	2	68	68	65	64	1	3	
Distillers and rectifiers (a)	103	102	98	95	3	4	1							
Door, sash, and blind makers (a)	17	16	12	12		4	1							
Dressmakers								723	717	679	635	44	38	6
Electroplaters	6	6	4	3	1	2								
Electrotypers and stereotypers (a)														
Engravers	9	9	7	6	1	2								
Fertilizer makers (a)	12	12	11	11		1								
Fish curers and packers (a)	1	1	1	1										
Gas works employes (a)	23	23	18	17	1	5								
Glass workers	8	8	6	4	2	2								
Glove makers	1	1	1	1										
Gold and silver workers	88	88	69	67	2	19								
Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers	138	138	120	106	14	18								
Hair workers	1	1	1	1				1	1	1	1			
Harness and saddle makers and repairers	770	768	701	668	33	67	2							
Hat and cap makers	19	19	11	9	2	8								
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (a)	6	6	6	6				13	13	13	13			
Iron and steel workers (a)	306	303	257	234	23	46	3	2	2	2	2			
Lace and embroidery makers	1	1	1	1				3	3	2	2		1	
Lead and zinc workers	16	16	14	14		2								
Leather carriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	160	160	141	137	4	19								
Machinists	1,357	1,353	1,238	1,105	123	125	4							
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies	1,508	1,504	1,373	1,289	84	131	4	2	2	2	1	1		
Marble and stone cutters	347	344	257	237	20	87	3							
Masons (brick and stone)	1,790	1,771	1,568	1,456	112	203	19							
Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preserv- ers. (a)	12	12	10	10		2		1	1	1	1			
Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	1,029	1,024	1,004	972	32	20	5							
Metal workers (not otherwise specified)	37	37	36	30	6	1		5	5	5		5		
Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (a)	219	218	213	206	7	5	1	50	50	50	49	1		
Millers (flour and grist)	2,506	2,501	2,451	2,400	51	50	5	5	5	5	5			
Milliners	10	10	10	10	1			237	237	227	210	11	10	
Model and pattern makers	50	50	45	38	7	5								
Molders	168	168	138	121	17	20								
Musical instrument makers (not otherwise speci- fied). (a)	1	1	1	1	1									
Nail and tack makers (a)	4	4	4	4										
Oil well employes	11	11	10	10		1								
Oil works employes	11	10	8	7	1	2	1							
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	1,776	1,763	1,560	1,406	154	203	13	1	1	1	1			
Paper hangers	36	35	32	26	6	3	1							
Paper mill operatives	12	11	9	9		2	1	2	2	1	1		1	
Photographers	188	188	175	169	6	13		2	2	2	2			
Piano and organ makers and tuners (a)	32	31	22	18	4	9	1							
Plasterers	434	423	385	355	30	38	11							
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	120	120	99	77	22	21								
Potters	58	58	57	52	5	1								
Powder and cartridge makers	1	1	1	1										
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (a)	463	463	426	387	39	42		5	4	3	3		1	1
Print works operatives (a)														
Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers	68	66	61	58	3	5	2							
Roofers and slaters	27	27	15	14	1	12								
Rope and cordage makers	3	3	2	2		1		1	1	1	1			
Rubber factory operatives	5	5	3	3		2								
Sail, awning, and tent makers	22	22	13	11	2	9		2	2	2	1	1		
Salt works employes	5	5	4	4		1								
Saw and planing mill employes (a)	1,346	1,332	1,298	1,270	28	34	14	2	2	2	2			
Seamstresses (a)	7	7	6	5	1	1		1,148	1,143	1,111	1,058	53	32	5
Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classi- fied). (a)	8	8	8	8										
Sewing machine operators (a)								2	2	2	2			

a See explanatory notes in Table 79.



TABLE 128.—CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS AND WIDOWS OF CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS.							WIDOWS OF CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS.						
	Aggre- gate.	Total white.	Native white.			For- eign white.	Total col- ored.	Aggre- gate.	Total white.	Native white.			For- eign white.	Total col- ored.
			Total.	Native par- ents.	For- eign par- ents.					Total.	Native par- ents.	For- eign par- ents.		
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Cont'd.														
Ship and boat builders .....	216	214	166	137	29	48	2							
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (a) .....	4	4	4	3	1			2	2	2	2			
Silk mill operatives (a) .....	2	2	2	2										
Starch makers .....														
Steam boiler makers .....	65	65	49	40	9	16								
Stove, furnace, and grate makers (a) .....	28	28	24	22	2	4								
Straw workers .....	1						1	1	1	1	1			
Sugar makers and refiners .....	16	16	14	13	1	2								
Tailors and tailoresses (a) .....	431	428	268	240	28	160	3	74	73	71	60	11	2	1
Tinners and tinware makers .....	409	409	336	305	31	73								
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives .....	335	327	290	274	16	37	8	18	18	18	17	1		
Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classi- fied). (a) .....	38	38	37	33	4	1								
Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers .....	15	15	13	13		2								
Umbrella and parasol makers .....	5	5	4	4		1		2	2				2	
Upholsterers .....	149	145	114	97	17	31	4	4	4	4	4			
Well borers .....	63	62	60	58	2	2	1							
Wheelwrights .....	593	592	569	557	12	23	1							
Whitewashers .....	13	7	6	6		1	6							
Wire workers .....	5	5	5	4	1									
Wood workers (not otherwise specified) .....	308	301	281	270	11	20	7	4	4	3	3		1	
Woolen mill operatives (a) .....	45	45	42	40	2	3		2	2	2	2			
Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries .....	439	431	395	382	13	36	8	14	14	14	12	2		

a See explanatory notes in Table 78.



TABLE 129.—UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES AND WIDOWS OF UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

CITIES.	UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES.							WIDOWS OF UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES.						
	Aggre- gate.	Total white.	Native white.			Foreign white.	Total col- ored.	Aggre- gate.	Total white.	Native white.			Foreign white.	Total col- ored.
			Total.	Native par- ents.	Foreign par- ents.					Total.	Native par- ents.	Foreign par- ents.		
New York, N. Y.	11, 185	10, 920	5, 330	3, 456	1, 874	5, 590	265	2, 466	2, 413	834	497	367	1, 549	53
Chicago, Ill.	8, 228	7, 990	5, 107	4, 122	985	2, 883	238	1, 214	1, 175	663	490	173	512	39
Philadelphia, Pa.	20, 349	19, 631	14, 345	10, 610	3, 735	5, 286	718	3, 795	3, 639	2, 290	1, 601	689	1, 349	156
Brooklyn, N. Y.	7, 687	7, 523	4, 432	3, 037	1, 365	3, 096	159	1, 300	1, 271	601	369	232	670	28
St. Louis, Mo.	7, 566	7, 087	2, 373	1, 630	743	4, 714	479	1, 723	1, 595	427	241	186	1, 168	123
Boston, Mass.	5, 594	5, 450	3, 952	3, 209	743	1, 498	144	1, 194	1, 170	675	534	141	495	24
Baltimore, Md.	5, 001	3, 903	2, 928	2, 194	734	980	1, 093	1, 028	789	547	407	140	242	239
San Francisco, Cal.	2, 157	2, 136	1, 194	867	327	942	21	286	285	144	88	56	141	1
Cincinnati, Ohio.	4, 670	4, 454	2, 422	1, 577	845	2, 032	216	1, 328	1, 256	548	297	251	708	72
Cleveland, Ohio.	2, 498	2, 436	1, 601	1, 250	351	835	62	430	424	249	182	67	175	6
Buffalo, N. Y.	1, 766	1, 749	983	590	384	766	17	263	263	123	72	51	140	.....
New Orleans, La.	2, 143	802	385	264	121	417	1, 341	554	215	93	51	42	132	339
Pittsburg, Pa.	3, 282	3, 145	2, 083	1, 388	695	1, 062	187	604	585	342	215	127	243	19
Washington, D. C.	6, 334	5, 541	3, 934	3, 428	506	1, 607	793	1, 197	1, 014	764	652	112	250	183
Detroit, Mich.	1, 777	1, 720	1, 091	806	285	629	57	314	302	156	102	54	146	12
Milwaukee, Wis.	1, 609	1, 593	609	408	203	984	16	322	320	109	57	52	211	2
Newark, N. J.	2, 637	2, 543	1, 571	1, 251	320	972	94	582	572	282	193	89	290	10
Minneapolis, Minn.	2, 694	2, 651	2, 016	1, 714	302	635	43	275	271	206	173	33	65	4
Jersey city, N. J.	1, 493	1, 465	869	605	264	586	28	293	292	131	76	55	161	1
Louisville, Ky.	2, 329	1, 576	937	741	196	639	753	715	469	261	205	56	208	246
Omaha, Neb.	1, 191	1, 161	923	779	144	233	30	152	146	105	85	20	41	6
Rochester, N. Y.	1, 582	1, 571	1, 015	710	305	555	11	417	412	223	130	93	189	5
St. Paul, Minn.	1, 419	1, 386	890	686	204	493	33	153	150	89	63	26	61	3
Kansas city, Mo.	2, 799	2, 586	2, 101	1, 839	262	485	213	408	336	270	233	37	66	73
Providence, R. I.	2, 512	2, 380	1, 826	1, 563	263	554	132	564	531	354	298	56	177	33
Denver, Colo.	1, 773	1, 738	1, 435	1, 210	225	303	35	238	228	169	137	32	59	10
Indianapolis, Ind.	3, 003	2, 740	2, 316	2, 059	257	424	263	591	542	431	377	54	111	49
Allegheny, Pa.	1, 767	1, 702	1, 208	759	449	494	65	356	344	219	135	84	125	12
Albany, N. Y.	1, 440	1, 420	916	612	304	504	20	338	336	171	100	65	165	2
Columbus, Ohio.	2, 215	2, 085	1, 726	1, 436	290	359	130	296	278	220	181	39	58	18
Syracuse, N. Y.	1, 252	1, 222	841	713	128	381	30	295	289	190	146	44	99	6
Worcester, Mass.	1, 365	1, 336	1, 087	986	101	249	29	237	233	175	156	19	53	4
Toledo, Ohio.	1, 563	1, 525	1, 105	847	258	420	38	237	231	137	110	27	94	6
Richmond, Va.	196	143	114	96	18	29	53	48	35	30	27	3	5	13
New Haven, Conn.	1, 231	1, 142	818	715	103	324	89	233	215	137	128	9	78	18
Paterson, N. J.	765	754	492	379	113	262	11	171	171	105	75	30	66	.....
Lowell, Mass.	987	984	716	594	122	268	3	260	260	144	111	33	116	.....
Nashville, Tenn.	703	348	275	249	26	73	355	208	84	60	55	5	24	124
Scranton, Pa.	771	764	539	439	100	225	7	123	123	70	51	19	53	.....
Fall River, Mass.	478	478	276	210	66	202	.....	74	74	27	21	6	47	.....
Cambridge, Mass.	945	914	666	550	116	248	31	207	202	126	92	34	76	5
Atlanta, Ga.	161	151	115	103	12	36	10	29	16	15	15	.....	1	4
Memphis, Tenn.	726	296	196	144	52	100	430	179	53	40	26	14	13	126
Wilmington, Del.	1, 415	1, 246	1, 020	864	156	226	169	207	182	145	118	27	37	25
Dayton, Ohio.	1, 788	1, 729	1, 293	1, 099	194	436	59	324	318	239	201	38	79	6
Troy, N. Y.	689	679	443	294	149	236	10	242	238	124	93	31	114	4
Grand Rapids, Mich.	1, 167	1, 150	901	783	118	249	17	225	224	176	143	33	48	1
Reading, Pa.	1, 603	1, 590	1, 435	1, 343	92	155	13	294	292	269	254	15	23	2
Camden, N. J.	1, 472	1, 316	1, 118	954	164	198	156	288	244	197	165	32	47	44
Trenton, N. J.	1, 052	1, 003	780	674	106	223	49	190	187	130	114	16	57	3
Lynn, Mass.	1, 477	1, 461	1, 263	1, 178	85	198	16	298	296	223	214	9	73	2
Lincoln, Neb.	720	693	612	541	71	81	27	96	95	79	71	8	16	1
Charleston, S. C.	174	46	31	26	5	15	128	30	9	6	5	1	3	21
Hartford, Conn.	816	767	593	532	61	174	49	181	183	130	115	15	53	1
St. Joseph, Mo.	814	755	571	486	85	184	59	165	145	106	87	19	39	20
Evansville, Ind.	1, 050	892	547	398	149	345	158	276	237	156	123	33	81	39
Los Angeles, Cal.	1, 063	1, 046	853	739	114	193	17	174	169	134	110	24	35	5
Des Moines, Iowa.	1, 265	1, 234	1, 104	1, 000	104	130	31	168	162	144	117	27	18	6
Bridgeport, Conn.	681	670	504	453	51	166	11	132	131	81	63	18	50	1
Oakland, Cal.	508	501	374	324	50	127	7	56	55	35	26	9	20	1
Portland, Ore.	446	443	318	268	50	125	3	39	39	25	19	6	14	.....
Saginaw, Mich.	674	670	457	374	83	213	4	81	81	46	35	11	35	.....
Salt Lake, Utah.	256	256	190	159	31	66	.....	23	23	15	10	5	8	.....
Lawrence, Mass.	503	500	295	253	42	205	3	130	129	47	39	8	82	1
Springfield, Mass.	731	718	604	549	55	114	13	119	118	92	82	10	26	1
Manchester, N. H.	589	587	441	405	36	146	2	136	136	96	88	8	40	.....
Utica, N. Y.	635	631	377	242	135	254	4	165	165	82	46	36	83	.....
Hoboken, N. J.	294	294	127	85	42	167	.....	58	58	25	12	13	33	.....
Savannah, Ga.	147	69	40	39	10	19	88	52	13	12	11	1	1	39
Seattle, Wash.	757	753	627	544	83	126	4	40	40	31	26	5	9	.....
Peoria, Ill.	799	783	575	491	84	208	16	160	158	99	79	20	59	2
New Bedford, Mass.	559	524	422	396	26	102	33	105	95	71	68	3	24	10
Erie, Pa.	1, 004	993	617	513	104	376	11	95	95	57	42	15	33	.....
Somerville, Mass.	665	665	563	505	58	102	.....	148	148	109	89	20	39	.....
Harrisburg, Pa.	1, 321	1, 260	1, 159	1, 079	80	101	61	204	196	176	166	10	20	8



**TABLE 129.—UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES AND WIDOWS OF UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.**

CITIES.	UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES.							WIDOWS OF UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES.						
	Aggre- gate.	Total white.	Native white.			Foreign white.	Total col- ored.	Aggre- gate.	Total white.	Native white.			Foreign white.	Total col- ored.
			Total.	Native par- ents.	Foreign par- ents.					Total.	Native par- ents.	Foreign par- ents.		
Kansas city, Kan.....	990	865	701	604	97	164	125	113	93	74	63	11	19	20
Dallas, Tex.....	337	318	244	215	29	74	19	44	40	36	32	4	4	4
Sioux city, Iowa.....	420	415	323	281	42	92	5	50	50	34	26	8	16	.....
Elizabeth, N. J.....	568	489	313	237	76	176	19	91	89	46	28	18	43	2
Wilkesbarre, Pa.....	557	536	406	330	76	130	21	78	75	52	45	7	23	3
San Antonio, Tex.....	321	272	151	134	17	121	49	37	33	21	15	6	13	4
Covington, Ky.....	463	426	266	266	60	160	37	156	139	85	64	21	54	17
Portland, Me.....	677	675	579	531	48	96	2	123	123	83	72	11	40	.....
Tacoma, Wash.....	562	498	407	333	74	91	4	25	25	24	18	6	1	.....
Holyoke, Mass.....	259	259	181	154	27	78	.....	54	54	23	18	5	31	.....
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	648	610	491	466	85	149	8	100	100	66	53	13	34	.....
Binghamton, N. Y.....	783	758	679	629	50	79	23	139	132	124	108	16	8	7
Norfolk, Va.....	493	91	71	65	6	20	315	150	24	22	22	.....	2	126
Wheeling, W. Va.....	557	547	378	279	69	169	10	162	160	99	76	23	61	3
Augusta, Ga.....	27	23	15	12	3	8	4	2	2	2	2	.....	.....	.....
Youngstown, Ohio.....	453	436	309	261	48	127	17	59	57	41	32	9	16	2
Duluth, Minn.....	211	210	163	140	28	42	1	24	23	17	13	4	6	1
Yonkers, N. Y.....	265	261	162	128	34	99	4	45	45	18	14	4	27	.....
Lancaster, Pa.....	1,073	1,043	867	755	112	176	30	218	211	168	135	33	43	7
Springfield, Ohio.....	972	849	730	636	94	119	123	188	172	142	122	20	30	16
Quincy, Ill.....	663	615	390	325	65	225	53	133	118	69	52	17	49	15
Mobile, Ala.....	84	41	26	20	6	15	43	29	15	12	9	3	3	5
Topeka, Kan.....	1,066	961	846	750	96	115	195	133	118	169	93	11	9	15
Elmira, N. Y.....	679	649	575	511	64	94	10	153	145	119	99	20	28	8
Salem, Mass.....	732	722	586	521	65	136	19	173	173	117	99	18	56	.....
Long Island city, N. Y.....	188	187	83	54	29	104	1	47	47	13	7	6	34	.....
Altoona, Pa.....	783	774	712	632	80	62	9	145	145	152	111	21	13	.....
Dubuque, Iowa.....	420	416	244	173	65	172	4	86	84	53	26	13	45	2
Terre Haute, Ind.....	915	921	759	618	161	162	54	193	189	161	150	11	23	9
Chattanooga, Tenn.....	476	366	251	225	26	55	170	118	56	54	51	3	2	62
Galveston, Tex.....	243	209	111	77	34	93	34	39	34	19	16	3	15	5
Waterbury, Conn.....	304	301	189	166	23	162	3	74	74	41	37	4	23	.....
Chelsea, Mass.....	681	682	544	494	50	168	9	156	132	96	81	15	36	4
Bay city, Mich.....	354	346	227	165	62	119	8	37	37	14	10	4	23	.....
Pawtucket, R. I.....	478	474	338	274	64	156	4	86	85	51	44	7	34	1
Akron, Ohio.....	616	616	528	462	76	98	10	108	106	83	71	17	18	2
Houston, Tex.....	167	126	83	72	11	43	41	35	24	15	13	2	9	11
Haverhill, Mass.....	705	698	608	573	35	60	7	156	154	127	120	7	27	2
Brockton, Mass.....	648	645	530	522	38	85	3	90	90	69	65	4	21	.....
Williamsport, Pa.....	687	655	582	525	57	73	32	115	109	93	89	10	10	6
Davenport, Iowa.....	354	347	183	155	21	161	7	51	50	21	14	7	29	1
Sacramento, Cal.....	275	271	190	153	37	81	4	32	32	22	16	6	10	.....
Canton, Ohio.....	625	613	543	443	109	90	2	91	91	71	48	23	20	.....
Birmingham, Ala.....	160	86	62	50	12	24	14	15	13	12	11	1	1	2
Little Rock, Ark.....	460	251	206	189	17	45	209	149	47	40	37	3	7	102
Auburn, N. Y.....	514	498	346	292	54	152	16	135	133	91	78	13	42	3
Trenton, Mass.....	410	409	318	290	28	91	1	81	81	53	41	12	28	.....
Allentown, Pa.....	562	501	458	436	22	43	1	99	99	90	85	5	9	.....
Lacrosse, Wis.....	837	336	238	199	39	99	1	61	61	37	25	12	24	.....



**TABLE 130.—CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS AND WIDOWS OF CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.**

CITIES.	CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS.							WIDOWS OF CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS.						
	Aggre- gate.	Total white.	Native white.			Foreign white.	Total col- ored.	Aggre- gate.	Total white.	Native white.			Foreign white.	Total col- ored.
			Total.	Native par- ents.	Foreign par- ents.					Total.	Native par- ents.	Foreign par- ents.		
New York, N. Y.	372	366	210	176	34	156	6	65	61	33	22	11	28	4
Chicago, Ill.	196	194	104	80	24	90	2	27	25	16	8	8	9	2
Philadelphia, Pa.	235	228	167	140	27	61	7	47	45	34	21	13	11	2
Brooklyn, N. Y.	150	147	94	81	13	53	3	27	27	13	6	7	14	2
St. Louis, Mo.	632	625	455	385	70	170	7	110	108	83	68	15	25	2
Boston, Mass.	34	33	22	19	3	11	1	9	8	6	3	3	2	1
Baltimore, Md.	1,128	1,115	947	838	109	168	13	212	206	176	153	23	30	8
San Francisco, Cal.	133	130	88	75	13	42	3	26	26	16	14	2	10	1
Cincinnati, Ohio.	102	98	65	50	15	33	4	25	24	16	12	4	8	1
Cleveland, Ohio.	41	41	24	21	3	17	1	6	6	4	3	1	2	1
Buffalo, N. Y.	11	11	6	5	1	5	1	3	3	2	2	1	1	1
New Orleans, La.	2,169	2,142	1,359	883	476	783	27	535	518	277	174	103	241	17
Pittsburg, Pa.	39	35	24	19	5	11	4	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
Washington, D. C.	705	669	618	584	34	51	36	148	142	134	122	12	8	6
Detroit, Mich.	20	20	10	8	2	10	1	6	6	2	2	1	4	1
Milwaukee, Wis.	15	15	5	3	2	10	1	6	6	2	1	1	4	1
Newark, N. J.	26	24	16	14	2	8	2	4	4	3	3	1	1	1
Minneapolis, Minn.	22	22	18	14	4	4	1	7	7	7	3	4	2	1
Jersey city, N. J.	28	28	13	9	4	15	1	8	8	6	6	1	2	1
Louisville, Ky.	528	515	439	401	38	76	13	169	162	85	72	13	17	7
Omaha, Neb.	33	32	28	25	3	4	1	3	3	3	3	1	1	1
Rochester, N. Y.	7	6	3	3	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
St. Paul, Minn.	25	25	19	13	6	6	1	4	4	3	3	1	1	1
Kansas city, Mo.	448	440	403	374	29	57	8	44	44	42	41	1	2	1
Providence, R. I.	29	29	19	15	4	10	1	10	8	6	5	1	2	2
Denver, Colo.	137	134	124	109	15	10	3	12	11	11	8	3	1	1
Indianapolis, Ind.	51	50	42	42	1	8	1	12	12	9	7	2	3	1
Allegheny, Pa.	16	15	9	7	2	6	1	11	9	6	6	1	3	2
Albany, N. Y.	9	9	4	3	1	5	1	4	4	2	2	1	2	1
Columbus, Ohio.	30	30	27	20	7	3	1	6	6	3	3	1	3	1
Syracuse, N. Y.	6	6	3	3	1	3	1	5	5	4	4	1	1	1
Worcester, Mass.	5	4	4	4	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	1
Toledo, Ohio.	18	18	14	12	2	4	1	5	5	4	2	2	1	1
Richmond, Va.	2,500	2,472	2,204	2,079	125	268	28	528	516	432	441	21	54	12
New Haven, Conn.	12	12	9	8	1	3	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	1
Paterson, N. J.	9	9	7	3	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Lowell, Mass.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	1	1	1	2	1
Nashville, Tenn.	927	910	842	829	13	68	17	219	206	192	162	30	14	4
Scranton, Pa.	5	5	3	3	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	1
Fall River, Mass.	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
Cambridge, Mass.	5	4	3	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	1
Atlanta, Ga.	1,629	1,610	1,520	1,455	65	90	19	422	419	404	386	18	15	4
Memphis, Tenn.	613	603	565	491	14	98	10	111	140	114	103	6	26	1
Wilmington, Del.	26	26	18	15	3	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Dayton, Ohio	20	19	16	14	2	3	1	4	4	3	3	1	1	1
Troy, N. Y.	9	8	3	1	2	5	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
Grand Rapids, Mich.	4	4	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Reading, Pa.	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	1
Camden, N. J.	16	16	14	14	1	2	1	6	5	4	4	1	1	1
Trenton, N. J.	3	3	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Lynn, Mass.	4	4	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Lincoln, Neb.	11	11	9	9	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Charleston, S. C.	657	647	511	439	72	136	10	114	109	82	68	14	27	5
Hartford, Conn.	9	8	6	6	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
St. Joseph, Mo.	108	108	97	96	1	11	1	17	17	16	16	1	1	1
Evansville, Ind.	53	50	41	38	3	9	3	13	13	11	10	1	2	1
Los Angeles, Cal.	146	143	132	119	13	11	3	33	33	28	25	3	5	1
Des Moines, Iowa.	13	12	11	10	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Bridgeport, Conn.	4	4	4	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Oakland, Cal.	26	26	19	14	5	7	1	4	4	4	4	1	1	1
Portland, Ore.	17	17	11	11	1	6	1	5	5	2	1	1	3	1
Saginaw, Mich.	4	4	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Salt Lake, Utah.	7	7	6	6	1	1	1	4	4	2	2	1	2	1
Lawrence, Mass.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Springfield, Mass.	3	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Manchester, N. H.	6	6	3	2	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Utica, N. Y.	7	7	4	3	1	3	1	3	3	2	2	1	1	1
Hoboken, N. J.	753	726	536	442	94	190	27	190	185	128	105	23	57	5
Savannah, Ga.	42	40	33	28	5	7	2	6	6	6	6	1	1	1
Seattle, Wash.	9	8	6	4	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Peoria, Ill.	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
New Bedford, Mass.	3	3	3	3	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Erie, Pa.	8	8	7	5	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Somerville, Mass.	15	15	15	15	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Harrisburg, Pa.														



**TABLE 130.—CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS AND WIDOWS OF CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR, FOR CITIES HAVING 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890—Continued.**

CITIES.	CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS.							WIDOWS OF CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS.						
	Aggre- gate.	Total white.	Native white.			Foreign white.	Total col- ored.	Aggre- gate.	Total white.	Native white.			Foreign white.	Total col- ored.
			Total.	Native par- ents.	Foreign par- ents.					Total.	Native par- ents.	Foreign par- ents.		
Kansas city, Kan.....	53	53	42	35	7	11	.....	8	8	5	5	1	2	.....
Dallas, Tex.....	836	831	748	701	47	83	5	127	126	120	116	4	6	1
Sioux city, Iowa.....	10	10	7	6	1	3	.....	2	2	2	1	1	.....	.....
Elizabeth, N. J.....	6	6	4	4	.....	2	.....	2	2	2	1	.....	.....	.....
Wilkesbarre, Pa.....	9	9	5	5	.....	4	.....	3	3	3	3	.....	.....	.....
San Antonio, Tex.....	397	395	256	219	37	139	2	61	60	39	31	8	21	1
Covington, Ky.....	48	48	44	40	4	4	.....	11	11	10	8	2	1	.....
Portland, Me.....	3	3	2	1	1	1	.....	4	4	2	2	.....	2	.....
Tacoma, Wash.....	17	17	14	13	1	3	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	2	.....
Holyoke, Mass.....	6	6	4	4	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	5	5	4	4	.....	1	.....	2	2	1	1	.....	1	.....
Binghamton, N. Y.....	4	4	4	4	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Norfolk, Va.....	689	680	646	629	17	34	9	164	162	153	126	27	9	2
Wheeling, W. Va.....	25	25	22	14	8	3	.....	5	5	3	2	1	2	.....
Augusta, Ga.....	751	748	651	594	57	97	3	190	189	177	162	15	12	1
Youngstown, Ohio.....	4	4	1	1	.....	3	.....	2	2	1	1	.....	1	.....
Duluth, Minn.....	8	8	7	5	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Yonkers, N. Y.....	5	5	4	3	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lancaster, Pa.....	3	2	2	2	.....	.....	1	2	2	2	1	1	.....	.....
Springfield, Ohio.....	14	13	10	7	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Quincy, Ill.....	17	17	12	12	.....	5	.....	3	3	3	2	1	.....	.....
Mobile, Ala.....	657	654	415	310	105	239	3	246	244	172	127	45	72	2
Topeka, Kan.....	26	26	24	20	4	2	.....	4	4	2	2	.....	2	.....
Elmira, N. Y.....	5	5	1	.....	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Salem, Mass.....	2	2	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Long Island city, N. Y.....	10	10	9	9	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Altoona, Pa.....	5	5	3	2	1	2	.....	3	3	3	2	1	.....	.....
Dubuque, Iowa.....	6	6	4	4	.....	2	.....	2	2	1	.....	1	1	.....
Terre Haute, Ind.....	10	10	9	8	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chattanooga, Tenn.....	371	360	343	325	18	17	11	97	94	90	83	2	4	3
Galveston, Tex.....	511	502	251	195	56	251	9	95	92	59	47	12	33	3
Waterbury, Conn.....	6	6	5	4	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chelsea, Mass.....	2	2	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bay city, Mich.....	5	5	2	1	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pawtucket, R. I.....	4	4	4	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Akron, Ohio.....	5	5	4	4	.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Houston, Tex.....	463	447	300	269	31	147	16	94	91	71	64	7	20	3
Haverhill, Mass.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	2	2	.....	.....	.....
Brockton, Mass.....	4	4	3	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Williamsport, Pa.....	9	9	9	9	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Davenport, Iowa.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Sacramento, Cal.....	15	15	10	8	2	5	.....	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Canton, Ohio.....	3	3	3	3	.....	.....	.....	2	2	1	1	.....	1	.....
Birmingham, Ala.....	418	414	384	365	19	30	4	84	84	79	75	4	5	.....
Little Rock, Ark.....	351	340	311	301	10	29	11	75	70	65	60	5	5	5
Auburn, N. Y.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Taunton, Mass.....	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Allentown, Pa.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lacrosse, Wis.....	1	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....



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## INMATES OF SOLDIERS' HOMES.

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TABLE 131.—INMATES OF EACH SOLDIERS' HOME, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR: 1890.

TABLE 132.—INMATES OF SOLDIERS' HOMES, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO SPECIFIED AGES: 1890.

TABLE 133.—INMATES OF SOLDIERS' HOMES, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, LITERACY AND ILLITERACY, LANGUAGE, AND CONDITION OF HEALTH BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR: 1890.







TABLE 131.—INMATES OF EACH SOLDIERS' HOME, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR: 1890.

STATES, TERRITORIES, AND SOLDIERS' HOMES.	Aggre- gate.	Total white.	NATIVE WHITE.			Foreign white.	Total col- ored.
			Total.	Native par- ents.	Foreign par- ents.		
The United States.....	22,080	21,839	19,346	9,034	1,312	11,493	a241
California.....	665	665	341	283	58	221	
Pacific Branch National Home for Disabled Volunteer Soldiers, Santa Monica...	500	500	258	211	47	212	
Veterans' Home, Youngville.....	165	165	83	72	11	82	
Connecticut.....	215	214	114	168	6	109	1
Fitch's Home for the Soldiers and Connecticut Soldiers' Hospital, Noroton Heights.....	211	210	113	107	6	97	1
New Haven Hospital for Disabled Volunteer Soldiers, New Haven.....	4	4	1	1		3	
District of Columbia.....	849	829	328	319	9	501	11
United States Soldiers' Home, Washington.....	819	803	309	302	7	499	11
Temporary Home for Ex-Union Soldiers and Sailors, Washington.....	21	21	19	17	2	2	
Illinois.....	1,130	1,117	606	582	24	511	13
Illinois Soldiers and Sailors' Home, Quincy.....	1,130	1,117	606	582	24	511	13
Indiana.....	397	396	185	151	34	121	1
Marion Branch National Home for Disabled Volunteer Soldiers, Marion.....	397	396	185	151	34	121	1
Iowa.....	340	339	212	194	18	127	1
Iowa Soldiers' Home, Marshalltown.....	340	339	212	194	18	127	1
Kansas.....	2,465	2,375	1,278	1,121	157	1,097	30
Western Branch National Military Home for Disabled Volunteer Soldiers, Fort Leavenworth.....	2,399	2,370	1,275	1,120	155	1,085	29
State Soldiers' Home, Dodge city.....	6	5	3	1	2	2	1
Louisiana.....	41	41	14	6	8	27	
Confederate Soldiers' Home, Camp Nicholls, New Orleans.....	41	41	14	6	8	27	
Maine.....	1,537	1,532	655	469	186	877	5
Eastern Branch National Home for Disabled Volunteer Soldiers, Togus.....	1,537	1,532	655	469	186	877	5
Maryland.....	56	56	45	34	11	11	
Confederate Soldiers' Home, Pikesville.....	56	56	45	34	11	11	
Massachusetts.....	191	189	111	98	13	78	2
Soldiers' Home, Chelsea.....	147	145	91	82	9	54	2
National Soldiers' Home, Quincy.....	44	44	20	16	4	24	
Michigan.....	613	602	393	356	37	209	11
Michigan Soldiers' Home, Grand Rapids.....	613	602	393	356	37	209	11
Minnesota.....	125	124	57	41	16	67	1
The Minnesota Soldiers' Home, Minnehaha.....	125	124	57	41	16	67	1
Nebraska.....	69	69	53	48	5	16	
Soldiers and Sailors' Home, Grand Island.....	69	69	53	48	5	16	
New Jersey.....	344	342	148	145	3	194	2
New Jersey Home for Disabled Soldiers, Kearny (post office), Newark.....	344	342	148	145	3	194	2
New York.....	1,275	1,264	511	502	9	753	11
New York State Soldiers and Sailors' Home, Bath.....	1,275	1,264	511	502	9	753	11

a Includes 240 negroes and 1 Indian.



TABLE 131.—INMATES OF EACH SOLDIERS' HOME, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR: 1890—Continued.

STATES, TERRITORIES, AND SOLDIERS' HOMES.	Aggre- gate.	Total white.	NATIVE WHITE.			Foreign white.	Total col- ored.
			Total.	Native par- ents.	Foreign par- ents.		
Ohio .....	5,839	5,756	2,510	2,330	180	3,246	a83
Central Branch National Home for Disabled Volunteer Soldiers, Dayton.....	5,271	5,204	2,129	2,009	120	3,075	a67
The Ohio Soldiers and Sailors' Home, Sandusky.....	568	552	381	321	60	171	16
Pennsylvania .....	289	289	176	150	26	113	.....
The Pennsylvania Soldiers and Sailors' Home, Erie.....	289	289	176	150	26	113	.....
Rhode Island.....	42	42	33	28	5	9	.....
Temporary Home for Disabled Volunteer Soldiers, Wickford.....	42	42	33	28	5	9	.....
Texas .....	45	45	31	28	3	14	.....
Confederate Soldiers' Home, Austin.....	45	45	31	28	3	14	.....
Vermont .....	49	49	37	30	7	12	.....
Vermont Soldiers' Home, Bennington.....	49	49	37	30	7	12	.....
Virginia.....	3,102	3,043	1,515	1,055	460	1,523	59
Southern Branch National Military Home for Disabled Volunteer Soldiers, Hampton.....	2,956	2,897	1,396	937	459	1,501	59
R. E. Lee Camp, No. 1, Soldiers' Home, Richmond.....	146	146	119	118	1	27	.....
Wisconsin.....	2,561	2,551	993	956	37	1,558	10
National Military Home, Milwaukee.....	2,494	2,484	950	919	31	1,534	10
The Wisconsin Veterans' Home, Waupaca.....	67	67	43	37	6	24	.....

a Includes 1 Indian.



TABLE 132.—INMATES OF SOLDIERS' HOMES, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO SPECIFIED AGES: 1890.

AGES.	Num- ber.	AGES.	Num- ber.	AGES.	Num- ber.	AGES.	Num- ber.
All ages .....	22,080	55 to 59 years.....	3,842	70 to 74 years.....	2,129	85 to 89 years.....	62
40 to 44 years.....	649	55 years.....	716	70 years.....	610	85 years.....	18
40 years.....	45	56 years.....	787	71 years.....	489	86 years.....	17
41 years.....	49	57 years.....	803	72 years.....	421	87 years.....	9
42 years.....	95	58 years.....	776	73 years.....	344	88 years.....	11
43 years.....	165	59 years.....	755	74 years.....	265	89 years.....	7
44 years.....	295						
45 to 49 years.....	2,920	60 to 64 years.....	3,937	75 to 79 years.....	858		
45 years.....	420	60 years.....	833	75 years.....	252	90 to 94 years.....	22
46 years.....	533	61 years.....	793	76 years.....	200	90 years.....	10
47 years.....	635	62 years.....	792	77 years.....	146	91 years.....	5
48 years.....	640	63 years.....	751	78 years.....	158	92 years.....	2
49 years.....	672	64 years.....	768	79 years.....	102	93 years.....	3
50 to 54 years.....	3,875	65 to 69 years.....	3,311	80 to 84 years.....	341	94 years.....	2
50 years.....	880	65 years.....	761	80 years.....	123		
51 years.....	751	66 years.....	658	81 years.....	87	100 years.....	1
52 years.....	717	67 years.....	661	82 years.....	56		
53 years.....	750	68 years.....	653	83 years.....	35		
54 years.....	777	69 years.....	573	84 years.....	40	Age unknown .....	133



**TABLE 133.—INMATES OF SOLDIERS' HOMES, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION, LITERACY AND ILLITERACY, LANGUAGE, AND CONDITION OF HEALTH BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR: 1890.**

CONJUGAL CONDITION, LITERACY AND ILLITERACY, LANGUAGE, AND CONDITION OF HEALTH.	Aggre- gate.	Total white.	NATIVE WHITE.			Foreign white.	Total col- ored.
			Total.	Native par- ents.	Foreign par- ents.		
Conjugal condition.....	22,080	21,839	10,346	9,034	1,312	11,493	a241
Single .....	9,022	8,944	4,114	3,517	597	4,839	78
Married .....	6,103	6,010	2,976	2,642	334	3,034	93
Widowed .....	6,407	6,346	2,998	2,627	371	3,348	b61
Divorced .....	209	208	115	107	8	93	1
Unknown .....	339	331	143	141	2	163	8
Literacy and illiteracy.....	22,080	21,839	10,346	9,034	1,312	11,493	a241
Can read and write.....	18,788	18,671	9,449	8,236	1,213	9,212	b117
Can not read and write.....	3,292	3,168	897	798	99	2,271	124
Language .....	22,080	21,839	10,346	9,034	1,312	11,493	a241
Can speak English.....	22,028	21,788	10,325	9,013	1,312	11,463	b210
Can not speak English.....	22	21	1	1	.....	20	1
Unknown .....	30	30	20	20	.....	10	.....
Condition of health.....	22,080	21,839	10,346	9,034	1,312	11,493	a241
In good health.....	2,062	2,047	884	832	52	1,163	15
Sick .....	15,925	15,755	7,592	6,603	989	8,163	b170
Insane.....	121	119	58	52	6	61	2
Blind .....	504	490	220	183	37	270	14
Deaf-mute.....	185	185	74	58	16	111	.....
Idiotic.....	29	29	17	16	1	12	.....
Crippled.....	3,254	3,214	1,501	1,290	211	1,713	40

a Includes 240 negroes and 1 Indian.

b Includes 1 Indian.



DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR,  
CENSUS OFFICE.

ROBERT P. PORTER,  
Superintendent.

Appointed April 20, 1889; resigned July 31, 1893.

CARROLL D. WRIGHT,  
Commissioner of Labor in charge,  
Appointed October 5, 1893.

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REPORT

ON

EDUCATION IN THE UNITED STATES

AT THE

ELEVENTH CENSUS: 1890.

---

JAMES H. BLODGETT,

SPECIAL AGENT.



WASHINGTON, D. C.:  
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE.  
1893.







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## LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL.

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DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR,  
CENSUS OFFICE,  
WASHINGTON, D. C., October 15, 1893.

SIR:

I have the honor to transmit herewith the tables and text of a monograph on Education compiled from the reports of schools in the United States, as returned at the Eleventh Census.

This report has been prepared by Mr. James H. Blodgett, special agent in charge.

The results reached are the more gratifying as it is 20 years since the enrollment of all schools has been published by the census or given out by counties for public schools. This is the first time the parochial schools, now the center of such general interest, have received full, distinct treatment.

Very respectfully,

CARROLL D. WRIGHT,  
*Commissioner of Labor in charge.*

The SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR.







## LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL.

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DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR,  
CENSUS OFFICE,

WASHINGTON, D. C., October 10, 1893.

SIR:

I have the honor to transmit herewith a monograph on Education compiled from the reports of the schools.

So much of success as has attended the inquiry is largely due to the intelligent industry of the clerks allotted to the work. It would be invidious to mention individual names beyond that of Dr. John W. Porter, whose departmental experience was so valuable in the earlier part of the work and whose labors in the office were closed by death.

Very respectfully, your obedient servant,

JAMES H. BLODGETT,  
*Special Agent in charge Educational Statistics.*

CARROLL D. WRIGHT,  
*Commissioner of Labor in charge.*







# INSTITUTIONS.

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## PLAN OF INVESTIGATION.

The Census Office is strictly pledged to privacy as regards the affairs of individuals, and particulars furnished are grouped with those of like character, the facts for any private school, academy, or other institution not being shown separately.

It is the popular custom to make two great divisions of schools, public and private. This office has treated separately the private schools known as parochial schools, which are the elementary schools supported by religious congregations with the dominant purpose of inculcating their special faiths. Parochial schools, as treated here, do not include temporary catechetical or confirmation classes where religious instruction only is given.

There are many schools whose relations are in part public and in part private. For the purpose of the Census Office a school was deemed public whose management was in the hands of public authorities, which was taught in a public school house by teachers selected by public officers and directly responsible to such officers.

In considerable portions of the country schools are maintained at public expense for certain months, after which the teachers are allowed the use of the public school property with such compensation as they can secure from pupils. The added time in such cases is essentially an extension of the school supported by public funds.

In some sections schools are supported for a time by public funds in churches or other buildings not owned by the public, which buildings are left wholly in private control after the public school fund is exhausted. For these schools, public part of the year and private part of the year, a special form of statement was given at the bottom of the schedule to show how long the respective public and private terms continued.

A school has been deemed private, even though largely supported by public funds, if its control is in the hands of individuals or of an association, chartered or otherwise, and the property is not owned or maintained by public authorities.

There are institutions, especially in southern states, which contract with local authorities to do the work of public schools for certain months in their own buildings, with their own teachers, and receive public funds. There are academies in New England that contract with public authorities to teach the pupils of high school standing. Like examples occur in many states. Such institutions are deemed private schools.

The prevailing lines of work in the public schools of the country are known, without question, to be elementary. The true high schools are mainly secondary. It was deemed best not to burden the general schedule with investigations of the courses of study, important as they are, beyond the question whether a high school enrollment was included in the return. The superior public institutions were reached by other schedules.

This investigation met with a most cordial response in general, and with extraordinary special efforts to facilitate the work in particular cases. Changes of officers and teachers during the year proved an obstacle to complete returns in some instances.

In the Tenth Census a vast amount of material regarding education was collected, but the wealth of detail gathered was an embarrassment, for it could not be made ready for publication in time to save it. In marking out the lines of inquiry among schools for the Eleventh Census it was determined to use a small number of questions that might be readily answered and whose results could be quickly published. It was observed that while many particulars as to teachers and pupils are matters of record in the United States, the use of some items is intensely local, and not a single fact is uniformly recorded throughout the country.

The plan was to endeavor to secure only the leading facts, since the varying methods of record for the year to be reported were already past changing in portions of the country when the Census Office was organized.

It was the effort to gather educational facts in the following order: first, according to their importance; second, according to the readiness with which they could be furnished; third, according to the facility with which the results could be combined and published. Under the first principle of selection it was desirable to know: (a) How many go to school? (b) Who go to school, indicated by age, sex, and race? (c) How long do they go? (d) What is the character of the work done, as elementary, secondary, or superior? questions applicable in nearly every point to both teachers and pupils. The financial questions were left to be treated by the census division of wealth, debt, and taxation. Under the second and third principles of selection it was the intention from the outset to utilize customary local reports to the utmost possible extent to save confusion, trouble to local officers, and time in



reaching results. Few persons have weighed the cost of a census question, and many seem to feel that a census is a suitable opportunity to ask questions, on the presumption that another question makes no addition to the labor. One question that could be answered by yes or no would demand at least one second for a reply from each person to whom it was addressed, and another second for combining the reply with other replies in the central office. For the simplest possible inquiry pertaining to each inhabitant this would amount nearly to the service of 100 enumerators for a month customarily allowed within which to secure the facts and the work of 8 clerks for one year to tabulate them.

Under the imperative demands of the situation the schedules for the public common schools were condensed to the following form:

The enrollment for the year ending \_\_\_\_\_, 1890, was:

	White.	Colored.	Aggregate.	Remarks.
Male pupils.....				
Female pupils.....				
Total.....				
Male instructors employed.....				
Female instructors employed.....				
Total.....				

Is any high school department included above? \_\_\_\_\_

If any high school department is included, please make the proper entries below.

The high school enrollment included above was:

(Here followed a blank statement like the above.)

With the question whether a high school enrollment was included, there were in all 3 questions as to teachers, 3 as to pupils, and 1 as to the school.

A schedule for a like purpose was sent to each obtainable address for private, parochial, and professional schools. All complicated inquiries were rigidly excluded, and only the number, sex, and color of the teachers and pupils were sought, with such added questions as to the control of a school and its relation to public funds as would enable this office to determine its classification as public, private, or under the subdivision of parochial, and some statement of its work that would indicate whether it was doing elementary, secondary, or superior work, or work of a professional character.

The census law contemplated taking the customary year ending nearest June 1, 1890, to enable reports to be prepared with the least possible trouble. The years in the states and territories ended as follows:

#### CLOSE OF SCHOOL YEAR.

Alabama.....September 30, 1890	Maine.....April 1, 1890	Ohio.....August 31, 1890
Arizona.....June 30, 1890	Maryland.....July 31, 1890	Oklahoma (a).....August 31, 1890
Arkansas.....June 30, 1890	Massachusetts.....May 1, 1890	Oregon.....March 3, 1890
California.....June 30, 1890	Michigan.....September 1, 1890	Pennsylvania.....June 2, 1890
Colorado.....June 30, 1890	Minnesota.....July 31, 1890	Rhode Island.....April 30, 1890
Connecticut.....July 14, 1890	Mississippi.....October 1, 1890	South Carolina.....November 1, 1890
Delaware.....June 30, 1890	Missouri.....June 30, 1890	South Dakota.....June 30, 1890
District of Columbia.....June 30, 1890	Montana.....August 31, 1890	Tennessee.....June 30, 1890
Florida.....September 30, 1890	Nebraska.....July 14, 1890	Texas.....August 31, 1890
Georgia.....December 31, 1889	Nevada.....August 31, 1890	Utah.....June 30, 1890
Idaho.....September 1, 1890	New Hampshire.....March 1, 1890	Vermont.....June 30, 1890
Illinois.....June 30, 1890	New Jersey.....August 31, 1890	Virginia.....July 31, 1890
Indiana.....August 31, 1890	New Mexico.....December 31, 1889	Washington.....June 30, 1890
Iowa.....September 15, 1890	New York.....July 25, 1890	West Virginia.....June 30, 1890
Kansas.....June 30, 1890	North Carolina.....June 30, 1890	Wisconsin.....June 30, 1890
Kentucky.....June 30, 1890	North Dakota.....June 30, 1890	Wyoming.....August 31, 1890
Louisiana.....December 31, 1889		

a Greer county only. Schools of the territory organized after census year, to close June 30, annually.

It was plain that a general view of the kind of work done by the schools could be derived from the usual published reports, and that the age of pupils was suggestively limited by the state and city laws regarding the school age.

What may be called the measure of effectiveness of teaching or the time spent in teaching, and the like measure of the attendance of pupils, matters of prime importance, were omitted because results for the nation could not be obtained in present conditions. Such national tables as have been anywhere published to show the total time spent in teaching or in attendance at school have been very largely based upon estimates.



The following states embody the time taught in their customary reports, or give data from which the aggregate service of teachers may be more or less fully deduced: Alabama, Delaware, Kansas, Michigan, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Dakota, West Virginia.

There has been earnest co-operation of a great multitude of institutions and instructors regarding the inquiries as to private and parochial schools.

The advantages of adopting the possibilities of ready reply and prompt compilation and publication of the facts as principles of framing inquiries were clearly shown in the outcome. The Census Office was enabled by June, 1891, to publish statements for all states by counties showing the leading facts. The bulletin form of publication enabled the office to give out the facts for the states nearly as fast as they were ready, beginning before the close of 1890. Except for exigencies of wider effect than concerned education alone, the publication of the general facts could have been made some months earlier.

### CONDITION OF SCHOOL RECORDS.

The records of public schools of less than a dozen pupils each, thousands of which are to be found in the country, must furnish a large portion of the facts on which town, county, or state officers build up their reports. If these local records are deficient the successively greater reports and the summary for the census, utilizing all forms of existing record to the fullest extent, must correspondingly fall short of a complete showing of the work of the people.

It might be supposed that the three elements of number, sex, and color, for both teachers and pupils, would be readily obtainable. Every teacher knows the sex of a pupil when he records the name. In cities pupils are separated by sex to a greater or less extent, while at the little country schoolhouse each sex often has a separate recess. The race characteristics are plainly evident to teachers making inquiry for the nativity of parents, as is customary in many cities. Any one of these items, clear as it may be on any day when one looks into a schoolroom, becomes a difficult question for a past day or term or year without preserved record. There are many districts in the United States for which no one can report even the number of pupils after the teacher closes an engagement.

In many cities, counties, and states the sex of pupils is not a matter of record, and in states where the colored population is sparse color is still less frequently recorded.

The following chart indicates the peculiarities of state and territorial public school reports on these points when the census inquiries were agreed upon:

STATES REPORTING NUMBER, SEX, AND COLOR OF PUBLIC SCHOOL TEACHERS AND PUPILS JUST PRIOR TO THE ELEVENTH CENSUS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	FOR TEACHERS.			FOR PUPILS.			STATES AND TERRITORIES.	FOR TEACHERS.			FOR PUPILS.		
	Number.	Sex.	Color.	Number.	Sex.	Color.		Number.	Sex.	Color.	Number.	Sex.	Color.
Alabama .....	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	Montana.....	Yes.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.	No.
Alaska .....	Yes.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	Nebraska.....	Yes.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.
Arizona .....	Yes.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	Yes.	No.	Nevada .....	Yes.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	Yes.	No.
Arkansas.....	Yes.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	New Hampshire....	Yes.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	Yes.	No.
California .....	Yes.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	Yes.	Yes. (a)	New Jersey .....	Yes.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.	No.
Colorado.....	Yes.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	Yes.	No.	New Mexico.....	Yes.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	Yes.	No.
Connecticut .....	Yes. (b)	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.	No.	New York.....	Yes.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.	No.
Delaware .....	Yes.	No.	Yes.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	North Carolina.....	Yes. (d)	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	No.	Yes.
District of Columbia.	Yes.	Yes. (c)	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	North Dakota .....	Yes.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	Yes.	No.
Florida .....	Yes.	No.	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	Ohio .....	Yes.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	Yes.	No.
Georgia.....	Yes.	No.	No.	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	Oklahoma (h) .....						
Idaho.....	Yes. (d)	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.	No.	Oregon .....	Yes.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	Yes.	No.
Illinois.....	Yes.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	Yes.	No.	Pennsylvania.....	Yes.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	Yes.	No.
Indiana.....	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	Rhode Island .....	Yes.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	Yes.	No.
Iowa.....	Yes.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.	No.	South Carolina.....	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.
Kansas.....	Yes.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	Yes.	No.	South Dakota.....	Yes.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	Yes.	No.
Kentucky .....	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	Yes. (e)	No.	Yes.	Tennessee .....	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.
Louisiana.....	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	Texas .....	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	No. (i)	Yes.
Maine.....	Yes. (f)	Yes. (f)	No.	Yes.	No.	No.	Utah .....	Yes.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	Yes.	No.
Maryland.....	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	Vermont.....	Yes.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.	No.
Massachusetts.....	Yes.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.	No.	Virginia .....	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	No.	Yes.
Michigan.....	Yes.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.	No.	Washington.....	Yes.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	Yes.	No.
Minnesota.....	Yes.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.	No.	West Virginia.....	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.
Mississippi.....	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	Wisconsin.....	Yes.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.	No.
Missouri.....	Yes.	Yes. (g)	Yes. (g)	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	Wyoming.....	Yes.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	Yes.	No.

a As county aggregate.

b In summer and winter.

c In part.

d Teachers holding certificates.

e Highest and lowest enrollment, not whole number in year.

f Number for seasons and year, sex for seasons only.

g Totals of each sex and color, but not the sex of each color.

h No public schools in the census year except in Greer county.

i Except in independent districts.



What constitutes a system of public schools? How many points of administration must be harmonious in different localities to entitle the schools of these localities to a place in the same category? The records of public schools in the different states are exceedingly diverse. For example, as to teachers: Maine reports number and sex for spring and summer, fall and winter separately, and only number for the year; Connecticut, number and sex for winter and summer separately, without number for the year; Massachusetts, number and sex for the year; Delaware, positions and not persons; North Carolina, number, sex, and race of licensed teachers, leaving the number and race of employed teachers to be derived from the number of schools of each race; Idaho, number and sex of licensed teachers only; Missouri, number of teachers, white and colored, male and female, but not so as to show the male or female teachers of either race; Florida, teachers by race but not by sex; Arkansas, teachers by sex but not by race; for 1890 the teachers of Indiana were reported to the state superintendent under instructions to count two or more terms in a school as one school of the duration of the combined terms, and to count the different teachers, if such were employed, as one of the sex of the one teaching the longer term. This caused an apparent diminution in the number of teachers. Georgia does not report teachers except for schools under local laws. One state gives two sets of tables of enrollment of pupils, another two summaries of teachers, without expressed reason for a difference. Extended correspondence with local officers was necessary to bring the facts in all these states into some semblance of comparable form.

In bodies of population dense enough to give them permanent employment the question, how many teachers, might be comparatively simple, but in localities where schools have but a few weeks' connected duration the question is more complicated. The record of annual enrollment of pupils is also much simpler where schools have a permanent organization.

The following states and territories are accustomed, directly or indirectly, more or less definitely, to report the time spent by pupils at school: Arizona, Colorado, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Hampshire, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Carolina, South Dakota, Tennessee, Vermont, Virginia, Washington.

This office has occasion to recognize the hearty co-operation of state superintendents of public instruction and kindred officials. Some whose usual reports included the items desired urged special care, promptness, and accuracy upon local officers; others, as indicated, added the item of sex to their former reports; while others, whose plans for state reports were too far advanced at the beginning of the census to be modified, arranged to use census blanks for special inquiry. The correspondence therefore varied greatly for different states, exceeding, where it was necessary to address school district officers, 10,000 addresses in a single state. The co-operation of local officers was also an essential aid.

The superintendents of the following states and territories by special effort furnished the Census Office the particulars named for the census year: Alaska, Delaware, Kentucky, Montana, North Carolina, Virginia, Wisconsin, sex of pupils; the District of Columbia, sex of teachers; New Jersey, color of teachers and color and sex of pupils; all of which indicates an advance toward unity of plan of state reports.

The special difficulties in a proper tabulation of teachers are of less practical importance than difficulties in securing the true number of pupils, since it is plainly known from the general conditions that, except in overcrowded schools of the cities and towns, the number of teachers is relatively large for the number of pupils, owing to the multitude of very small schools. Statistics for teachers will improve quite as rapidly as general school statistics. Some of the hindrances in securing accuracy of reports as to teachers are closely kindred to those which interfere with accuracy as to pupils. Throughout the union, with rare exception, the weak districts with brief school engagements during the year are liable to add term reports to make the annual report, showing several teachers when no more than one was employed at one time. This kind of duplication is by no means confined to the brief engagements of weak districts; term reports of some important schools are added to make annual reports.

In a district which has had one teacher in summer and another in the winter, the returning officer sometimes is puzzled over a doubt whether to return one teacher, the number required at any time during the year, or two or more that might represent the different individuals who actually rendered some service. His uncertainty is increased when all the persons employed are not of one sex. The report of time spent in teaching, already in use in some states, gives promise of a better basis of comparison, as the days taught by men and the days taught by women would more fully represent the work of men and women as teachers than the statement of the number of each sex who did service enough to be called teachers, and the combined service of the men and women would at once present one view of the teaching effectiveness.

In a region of brief school engagements one person during the year may serve more than one district. It was in this way that in a county of Georgia 72 teachers taught 86 schools, and in a county of Florida 5 colored teachers taught 7 schools.

The number of pupils enrolled in the year, at first glance, seems a simple inquiry that should receive a clear reply. In fact, it is far otherwise.

Two serious conditions interfere with accuracy of record. One may be termed a frontier difficulty, but frontier conditions exist in old, feeble districts as well as in the infant districts of new settlements. When a school can be



maintained but a few weeks at a time, its records, even if properly made, are apt to be lost through inadequate provision for their preservation. The primary need in some parts of the country is the preservation of the records of transient schools. In one state the superintendent shows that hundreds of districts are delinquent in their reports, and a like complaint comes from others.

When this frontier difficulty of imperfect or lost records is remedied, a second arises of even more formidable numerical proportions, namely, duplication. This may occur by adding enrollment of different brief terms in a district with temporary schools to obtain the annual enrollment, or it may arise by treating every transfer, promotion, or return after protracted absence as an original entry, so that the first result of securing complete records may be an exaggerated annual enrollment. This form of error is not confined to schools with transient terms. In a recent state report are returns from one school for the professional training of teachers, giving the separate enrollment for each of three terms into which the year is divided and combining the three as a total. In the same report are included the returns of a kindred school, showing the "whole number of different persons enrolled during the year". The returns given for the two schools are not comparable.

Lesser sources of error will attract the attention of vigilant school officers.

The late John Hancock, a man prominent in his appreciation of accuracy in statistics, while protesting against an excessive refinement of figures, may be advantageously quoted upon the first great source of duplication just named. In his last published report as state commissioner of common schools of Ohio, 1890, pages 6, 7, he said:

To get complete and correct school statistics seems almost impossible. To obtain fairly correct statistics from the separate districts is not so difficult, since in this class of schools teachers are employed for the whole school year and, with the rarest exceptions, teach out the time for which they are employed. On the other hand, in a very large portion of the township subdistricts 2 teachers are employed for the same school each year, and in some of these districts 3 teachers are so employed. These statements are verified by the following figures: the last year the number of teachers required to supply the separate district schools was 7,414, the township schools 12,112. The number of different teachers employed in the separate districts was 7,568, showing a change of but 154 teachers; but the number of different teachers employed in the township district schools was 17,592, indicating a change of 5,480 teachers. This showing reveals the chief source of the inaccuracy of the statistics of this class of schools. The course pursued in making returns to the county auditor frequently is as follows: A teaches a school of 4 months in a certain subdistrict, and makes his report to the township clerk of the number of pupils enrolled, the average enrollment, and the average daily attendance. He is succeeded the same school year by B, who teaches a term of 3 months, and at its close makes a report to the township clerk similar to that of A. Now, probably three-fourths of the pupils enrolled by B had been enrolled by A. When the township clerk makes up his report for this subdistrict, he simply adds these 2 reports together, thus obtaining the results for the school year, and thus counting a large number of the pupils twice. In this way the total enrollment, the average monthly enrollment, and the average daily attendance are made, in some instances, from 50 to 75 per cent too large.

\* \* \* We shall be strictly within bounds if we estimate the excess of the registered enrollment above the true in the township districts at not less than from 50,000 to 75,000 and the excess of the average monthly enrollment and average daily attendance in the same proportion.

The same general conditions, modified in detail by local municipal organizations, prevail throughout most of the union. Wherever there are districts so weak as to maintain but brief engagements with different teachers in different portions of the year there are to be found similar probabilities of duplication.

The superintendent of public instruction of Arizona names a uniform system of records and accounts as the most urgent reform needed in the public schools, a sentiment that with more or less earnestness finds response in old states and new territories almost universally.

In some portions of the union omission to report operates to diminish aggregates. For the census year conspicuous examples were New Mexico, Alabama, and Arkansas. New Mexico is in a peculiar condition owing to the exceedingly sparse population and traditions of civilization and language unlike those of most of the country, having been taken into our limits not by an assimilating immigration but by conquest. The prospect is better for future attempts to obtain the facts.

The general population of New Mexico is not in the United States by any act of its own. It was the strong grasp of our hands that took a great tract into our borders and endowed its Spanish speaking whites and sedentary Indians with citizenship, without asking their wishes or requiring any preparation on their part except that they were Mexican citizens at the time of the treaty. The region has been but gradually affected by the customs of English speaking people. The Spanish language still prevails over broad areas, and all public effort of the people is still closely related to the work of the church of their fathers. The national government publishes laws important to New Mexicans in Spanish as well as in English. The public schools, up to the law of February, 1891, were almost indistinguishable from church schools. For New Mexico, therefore, in its transition condition, neither church authorities nor public school authorities can definitely tell what enrollment or what expenditure ought to be credited to each. The children have been religiously taught, the teachers have been supported, the parents have been satisfied; but there is scanty record of particulars. The Catholic faith predominates, and the schools under the control of Catholic patrons outnumber those definitely reported under the charge of the Catholic Church.

Close accuracy can not be claimed for the statistics of public schools in New Mexico, but they are believed to be more nearly accurate than any hitherto published. The territorial auditor, then ex-officio superintendent of schools, published early in 1890 a report for most of the counties for the calendar year 1889. The Census Office had much



correspondence and conference with territorial and local officials and ex-officials to perfect the report. The governor published a table of school statistics in his report submitted to the Secretary of the Interior September 15, 1890, as nearly perfect "as it has been possible to make it from the reports received". By the aid of the governor and others additional approach to accuracy was afterward made. One published error was the school census for the school enrollment of certain counties.

To appreciate the difficulties of securing correct returns, and especially of replacing records for a past year, it is to be borne in mind that the large proportion of the people speaking only Spanish is a small hindrance compared with the immense area of the counties. One county is almost as large as the state of Maine; 7 counties are each larger than any other New England state. When cities massing compactly upon a few square miles a greater population than all New Mexico and having long established systems of record find difficulty in making accurate returns of the boys and girls in their schools, it can not be expected that errors will be eliminated from the reports of these great sparsely settled frontier counties.

Alabama and Arkansas were free from the extreme peculiarities that showed themselves in New Mexico, and therefore more properly exemplify such hindrances to accuracy as occur in many states. With better local records Alabama would make a better showing. The state officials of Arkansas complain of the deficiency of records from the inauguration of public school legislation to the present time. The county examiners complain of the neglect of district officers to furnish the enrollment of pupils, so that the county reports do not represent the full school attendance.

Distinguished educators are justified in the belief that one immediate effect of improving the records will often be an apparent loss in enrollment, even when the number of different pupils is actually greater. This is illustrated in the following letter, which also emphasizes the impracticability of fair comparison through records kept in dissimilar methods:

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA,  
DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION,  
HARRISBURG, March 13, 1891.

DEAR SIR:

Permit me to invite your attention to important facts in making comparison of educational statistics of Pennsylvania. A change was made in the statistics of Philadelphia in the report of this department for 1887, and has been adhered to in all subsequent reports, reducing the reported number attending school by 70,000, or from 177,853 in 1886 to 107,807 in 1887. It was seen that in each year the average attendance was reported at 99,400. Investigation showed that when Philadelphia reported "number of pupils registered" she gave the sum of names on all the rolls of the several schools. Thus every pupil promoted was enrolled more than once. All promotions are therefore included in the number given.

When, therefore, a comparison is made of the number of pupils in Pennsylvania in 1880 with that of 1890 the increase, from the tables, appears to be in your bulletin but 1.59 per cent, while, as you will see from the inclosed sheet, outside of Philadelphia it has been 10.24 per cent, and even greater in Philadelphia.

The basis of computation of attendance in Philadelphia, given in the report of this department, is now the number of children in the schools at the close of their school year in December.

Very truly,

ROBERT P. PORTER,  
Superintendent of Census, Washington, D. C.

D. J. WALLER, JR.,  
Superintendent Public Instruction.

Under date of March 24, 1891, Superintendent Waller writes as follows:

As to the statistics on page viii, Report of Superintendent Public Instruction, Pennsylvania, for 1890, 849,055 is the total number of pupils enrolled in the state outside of Philadelphia, but it does not include any repetitions arising from promotions. Philadelphia's "number of pupils in school at end of year," 116,389, is the number in attendance at the end of December. Philadelphia is not under our general school law, but has a body of legislation specially designed for her; hence the statistics do not conform to those sent in from the rest of the state. There is an element of discrepancy, but it is much smaller than heretofore.

An obstacle to fair comparison still remained in that the Philadelphia returns showed the enrollment at a selected date, not the number of different pupils in the year. The number originally published, 116,389, is the enrollment for Philadelphia as given for 1889 by the city superintendent. It proved to be the enrollment for the last day of the year only, and the superintendent meantime had changed his field of labor. One of the assistant superintendents wrote that there were no data for a definite statement of the different pupils enrolled in 1889, but that 159,255 might be considered a very close approximation. This adds 42,866 to the enrollment of December 31, 1889, and correspondingly increases the state enrollment and the ratio of gain in the decade. The ratio of gain would be apparently greater if the proper deduction for duplicates in 1879 were practicable.

The public school enrollment of the Dakotas has been phenomenal. In a number of counties in South Dakota the school enrollment exceeds the school census, for which the correspondence of this office develops two reasons:

1. Duplication by attendance of pupils in more than one district, greatly enlarged by the changes of residence of families trying different locations. One district may have a summer school and an adjacent district only a winter school, the same pupils in part attending both.

2. The enrollment of those who are too young or too old for the school census, which in the Dakotas takes only those between 7 and 20 years of age.

In the Dakotas the duplication of enrollment that comes of the change of residence within the year seems to have been relatively large. New settlers make their homes with a degree of restlessness that often involves a



trial of several locations. In the great inpouring to Dakota this temporary residence seems to have attained unusual importance. In certain counties half or more of the population are reported to have changed their homes within the year from various exigencies of agriculture or mining. One fact that is emphasized by this explanation of duplicates is that immigrants organized schools with remarkable promptitude, so that the uncertain mover was out of the reach of the schoolhouse less frequently than in most settlements of like age. To this is to be added a special development of the duplication that came of gathering from adjacent districts in the one that for the time had a school, concentrating in one district in summer and in another district in winter, but the perplexing situation is not without its testimony to the interest of the people in education. Instances occur where, as in New England, districts pay for transportation and tuition at schools out of their jurisdiction.

The confusing influence of duplicated enrollment is generally recognized, but not generally adequately met. The commissioner of public schools of Rhode Island, in his manuscript report to the Census Office, had rejected 6,011 names reported as duplicated in the same town. In further revision he rejected 1,396 as enrolled in more than one town, leaving 52,774 different pupils in the public schools at some time in the year, losing almost one-eighth of the apparent number by reduction to the real number. The full detection of duplications for a large state can hardly be expected, but single counties, cities, towns, or districts may hopefully emulate these efforts in Rhode Island, Pennsylvania, and elsewhere in dealing with duplications within their own borders.

Sex is recognized at a glance in the schoolroom, but when the names of boys and girls have been recorded without distinction it is a laborious task to separate them, sometimes even wholly impracticable. The distinction of sex was given, just preceding the census, in state reports, except in those of the following states and territory: Alaska, Alabama, Connecticut, Delaware, Idaho, Iowa, Kentucky, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, Texas, Vermont, Virginia, and Wisconsin. Vermont has two sets of returns of school enrollment whose aggregates vary by 3,328. The returns indorsed by the state superintendent as preferable do not indicate sex.

Although the law of Alabama requires teachers to forward complete quarterly reports to the county superintendents showing the sex and race of pupils, the state reports do not show the sex, and the state total is seriously affected by delinquencies, even of the separate districts.

The chief school officer of each of the following states and territory, by a special effort, secured the information as to sex for the report for the census year: Alaska, Delaware, Kentucky, New Jersey, North Carolina, Virginia, and Wisconsin.

Some state officers declared that it would be impossible to secure the statement by sex for the census year. Fortunately county, town, or district officers in some of the states that do not embody sex or color in their state reports were able to furnish the facts more or less fully. Unimportant as sex may seem in the great mass of elementary public schools with nearly equal numbers of boys and girls, it becomes an element of great importance in some localities, as in a vast sparsely settled county of New Mexico where 30 boys are reported at school for 1 girl, and in towns where special occupations draw more heavily on one sex than on the other. It is yet more important in determining whether the high schools are equably influencing the older pupils of the land, and in settling how far the high schools fail to reach boys as compared with girls.

The numbers of colored pupils reported by local officers were embodied in the census tables, which for the states taking no regular notice of this element must fall below the real number. A separate record of color is rarely made in most northern states. While color has little weight in localities known to be almost or quite exclusively occupied by one race, it has come to be a very important item in national statistics. Even where no record has been kept it is not difficult to note present facts, and in connection with local acquaintance to estimate closely for a past year. The columns for white pupils of the states making meager returns of color contain the unseparated colored teachers and pupils, of whom the number is relatively small.

In 1880 the negro was called the colored race. Japanese, Chinese, and Indians are now counted as colored. The first two are relatively unimportant, and Indians have been treated separately or as part of the white population, especially in the southwest. In New Mexico those of Indian descent known as Mexicans under the Spanish formula have been counted as whites in United States censuses.

Only the following northern or western states embodied color in their reports just preceding the census year: Indiana, Nebraska, and California. The state superintendent of New Jersey entered into the inquiry with great interest and furnished a report for the census year by counties to show sex and color.



An extended correspondence in most states that do not show the sex of pupils in the ordinary state reports secured what seemed to be a reasonable basis, or the best attainable, for an estimate of the relations of the sexes in each of the states named, as follows:

BASIS FOR ESTIMATE OF SEX.

STATES.	Total enrollment in public common schools.	Reported by sex.
Alabama .....	302,949	(a)
Connecticut .....	126,505	85,000
Idaho.....	14,311	2,776
Iowa.....	493,267	311,000
Maine .....	139,679	80,000
Maryland.....	184,251	163,310
Massachusetts.....	371,492	170,000
Michigan .....	427,032	226,000
Minnesota .....	281,859	170,000
New York .....	1,042,160	685,000
Texas.....	476,421	60,000
Vermont.....	65,608	58,000

a Sex estimated from ratios in adjoining states.

It is simply impossible for any one coming with his inquiries for a year past to secure accurate replies unless there are records for the facts he desires. With suitable records of the salient facts, beginning with the individual school and consolidated for each larger unit, the work of making national tables of these facts would be a very simple matter, involving very little time and labor for any year.

It is evident that the value of the tables for comparative purposes is greatly limited by want of a continuation of record of the same facts, partly due to the changing conditions from one decade to another.

The imperfections of the tables for 1890 are clearer to no one than to those who prepared them. The defects for any state have a general continued uniformity from one decade to another, so that the comparison of the showings of Massachusetts in the successive decades, or of those of Arkansas in like manner, would reveal the changes in educational work in either state with a good degree of fairness. A comparison of the returns of Massachusetts, Ohio, or Nebraska with those of Alabama, Arkansas, or Texas in the same decade would not represent the comparative work in education in different states with any general fairness unless a number of local conditions were taken into consideration. Some states have attained a regularity of reports that greatly adds to their value as indices of educational work, yet after 50 years of national school reports there remains something to be done in framing such reports in nearly every state, almost at the very foundation.

The variations in legal school age and in the interpretation of the laws must be taken into account in comparisons between states, and in a much less degree in comparing returns of different dates for the same state, which may have changed its laws meantime.

AGE AT WHICH LEGALLY ENTITLED TO ATTEND PUBLIC SCHOOL IN CENSUS YEAR.

Alabama .....	7—21	Maine .....	4—21	Ohio .....	6—21
Arizona .....	6—18	Maryland.....	5—20	Oklahoma (after census year) .....	6—21
Arkansas .....	6—21	Massachusetts .....	No limit	Oregon .....	4—20
California .....	6—21	Michigan .....	5—20	Pennsylvania.....	6—21
Colorado .....	6—21	Minnesota .....	5—21	Rhode Island .....	Local rules
Connecticut .....	4—21	Mississippi .....	5—21	South Carolina .....	6—16
Delaware.....	6—21	Missouri.....	6—20	South Dakota .....	7—20
District of Columbia.....	6—17	Montana.....	5—21	Tennessee .....	6—21
Florida.....	6—21	Nebraska.....	5—21	Texas .....	8—16
Georgia .....	6—18	Nevada.....	No limit	Utah .....	6—18
Idaho .....	5—21	New Hampshire .....	No limit	Vermont.....	5—18
Illinois .....	6—21	New Jersey.....	5—18	Virginia.....	5—21
Indiana .....	6—21	New Mexico .....	5—20	Washington .....	5—21
Iowa .....	5—21	New York .....	5—21	West Virginia .....	6—21
Kansas .....	5—21	North Carolina .....	6—21	Wisconsin .....	4—20
Kentucky .....	6—20	North Dakota .....	7—20	Wyoming ....	6—21
Louisiana .....	6—18				

The territory of Oklahoma was formed too recently to organize public schools in the census year. A public school system was established by an act of the territorial legislature approved December 5, 1890. At an election held December 30, 1890, one person was elected as president of the school board in each township having a sufficient school population, and one member of the school board was elected from each school district thereof, and in each city a president and one person from each ward thereof were elected as members of the school board. Private effort anticipated municipal organization, speedy as that was in the new territory. Greer county, claimed by Texas, had public schools in the census year.



The minimum age for free admission to public schools varies from 0 in Massachusetts to 8 years in Texas; the maximum varies from 16 years in South Carolina and Texas upward; without limit in Massachusetts, Nevada, New Hampshire, and Rhode Island, except that local boards may prescribe some limits in the last named state.

In Nevada the census school age is 6 to 18 years, but it would appear that the age for attendance is limited only by power given to school trustees "to exclude from school children under 6 years of age when the interest of the school requires it to be done".

Many of the states prescribe age limits for the census of children, for distribution of funds, for prohibition of child labor, or for compulsory attendance at school, unlike the age limits within which the privileges of the public schools are given. Nonresidents and persons out of age limits can almost universally receive the benefits of the public schools, sometimes, in solitary cases, by tacit consent, and generally either by legalized methods of account against the districts of their residence, or by personal payment of fees when the demand is sufficient to influence official action. In some instances school privileges are positively restricted to residents.

The question is frequently raised why a satisfactory ratio of school attendance can not be based on the school age. It is plain from the table of school ages and the illustrations given that there is no national school age, and further, that states having legal age limits for school privileges vary widely in their adherence to them or in their adjustments of school privilege to school census age. A state whose school census and school privileges have the same age limits will make a showing of essentially similar attendance very unlike that made by a state whose school census and school privileges are for different age limits. Thus, in Massachusetts, using a census of those from 5 to 15 as a guide to necessary provision of school accommodations, the enrollment at school, about three-eighths of 1 per cent larger than the school census, is without age limit, and 9.5 per cent of this enrollment is of pupils under 5 or over 15 years of age, indicating an attendance of about 90 per cent of those counted in the school census. In a state whose school census and school privileges had the same age limits and with the laws rigidly executed, it could not occur that the school enrollment would exceed the school census, except in rare and peculiar sudden additions to school population, as when a multitude of new residents come into a town after the day of enumeration to use the schools the same year. In all ordinary circumstances, when using the same age limits, the enrollment would fall below the census by the unavoidable influence of casualty and illness, at least.

The disturbing influence upon comparison is also marked when the minimum age for a school census is high or the maximum low, but either by law or by general consent the limitations are ignored in regard to school attendance. For example, in the Dakotas the census limits and the legal limits for attendance are 7 to 20 years. A large per cent of the children in the schools of the country and some of those in the Dakotas are under 7, a small per cent over 20. Among causes given by officers of counties in South Dakota for an enrollment of pupils larger than the school census is the enrollment of those under 7 or over 20, whose attendance is tacitly allowed.

On the other hand, some communities and some states rigidly enforce the age limits. For example, Vermont was peculiarly at a disadvantage for comparative statistics in the census year. The maximum age limit for school attendance had just been reduced from 20 to 18 years. Officers were confused by the new duties imposed on them, and, in the words of the state superintendent of education, "no provision was made for youth over 18 years of age and no record of them was made". Not only is a fair basis wanting for comparison of school attendance in Massachusetts without limit and Vermont with a rigid limit but the records in Vermont during the brief duration of the lower age limit of attendance, or the school years ending in 1889 and 1890, can not be well compared with the records of the same state before the lower limit was enacted and after the higher limit was restored.

The unsatisfactory character of state statistics as a basis of national comparisons may be illustrated by the accompanying showing of the relation of school enrollment to the enumeration of children as taken by local authority:

VARIATIONS OF AGE LIMITS FOR THE SCHOOL CENSUS AS REQUIRED BY THE VARIOUS STATE LAWS IN 1890.

Alabama .....	7—21	Maine .....	4—21	Ohio .....	6—21
Arizona .....	6—18	Maryland .....	5—20	Oklahoma (after census) .....	6—21
Arkansas .....	6—21	Massachusetts .....	5—15	Oregon .....	4—20
California (a) .....	5—17	Michigan .....	5—20	Pennsylvania .....	6—21
Colorado .....	6—21	Minnesota .....	5—21	Rhode Island .....	5—15
Connecticut .....	4—16	Mississippi .....	5—21	South Carolina .....	6—16
Delaware .....	6—21	Missouri .....	6—20	South Dakota .....	7—20
District of Columbia .....	6—17	Montana (a) .....	4—21	Tennessee .....	6—21
Florida (a) .....	4—21	Nebraska .....	5—21	Texas .....	8—16
Georgia .....	6—18	Nevada .....	6—18	Utah .....	6—18
Idaho .....	5—21	New Hampshire .....	5—15	Vermont .....	5—18
Illinois .....	6—21	New Jersey .....	5—18	Virginia .....	5—21
Indiana .....	6—21	New Mexico .....	5—20	Washington .....	5—21
Iowa .....	5—21	New York .....	5—21	West Virginia (a) .....	6—21
Kansas .....	5—21	North Carolina .....	6—21	Wisconsin .....	4—20
Kentucky .....	6—20	North Dakota .....	7—20	Wyoming .....	6—21
Louisiana .....	6—18				

a See text immediately following.



Some desirable explanations that can not be conveniently represented in so compact a table are here added.

The law in California requires a census of all children under 17 years of age, specifying the age of each, but in the state superintendent's report (1889-1890) the children between 5 and 17 are treated as the census children, county by county, although the number of those under 5 years of age for the state as a whole is also given.

In Florida the law requires a census of those between 4 and 21 as well as of those between 6 and 21, although only the latter are entitled to free public school privileges.

In Montana the law calls for a census of children over 4 and under 21 and a separate census of those under 4.

In West Virginia the law requires a census of children in two lists, one of those between the ages of 6 and 16 years, the other of youths between 16 and 21 years of age.

The next table gives the states in the order of per cent of enrollment on enumeration essentially according to their own reports, omitting a number which either gave no enumeration or gave it for a year different from that of the enrollment. Certain states carry the same enumeration two years or more, but most states make return of both enumeration and enrollment for the census year.

A second table is presented in immediate connection with the above named table to bring together for comparison the states of like age conditions. States whose school census is limited between a high minimum and a low maximum will have a greater portion of their school population in attendance than states otherwise similar which have a low minimum and a high maximum age for school population. Very young children are often kept at home for prudential reasons, and many of those approaching maturity pass beyond the benefits of school.

APPARENT RATIO OF PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOL ENROLLMENT TO THE ENUMERATION MADE UNDER STATE AUTHORITY, 1890—ARRANGED IN ORDER OF PER CENT.

	PER CENT.		PER CENT.		PER CENT.
New Hampshire .....	172	Nebraska .....	72	Washington .....	62
Massachusetts .....	100	West Virginia .....	72	Arizona .....	61
Texas (community counties) .....	93	Ohio .....	71	Oregon .....	61
South Dakota .....	91	South Carolina .....	71	Tennessee .....	61
Vermont .....	86	Illinois .....	67	Colorado .....	59
North Dakota .....	82	Indiana .....	67	Wisconsin .....	59
Rhode Island .....	81	Maine .....	66	Alabama .....	58
Delaware .....	80	Michigan .....	65	New Jersey .....	57
California .....	79	Georgia .....	64	Idaho .....	56
Connecticut .....	79	Utah .....	63	North Carolina .....	55
Kansas .....	77	Maryland .....	62	Virginia .....	52
Iowa .....	75	Minnesota .....	62	New York .....	51
Nevada .....	74	Montana .....	62	Arkansas .....	48
Missouri .....	72				

APPARENT RATIO OF PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOL ENROLLMENT TO THE ENUMERATION MADE UNDER STATE AUTHORITY, 1890—ARRANGED IN ORDER OF AGE FOR PUBLIC SCHOOL CENSUS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	School census age.	Per cent.	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	School census age.	Per cent.	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	School census age.	Per cent.
Connecticut .....	4-16	79	Iowa .....	5-21	75	Arkansas .....	6-21	48
Oregon .....	4-20	61	Kansas .....	5-21	77	Colorado .....	6-21	59
Wisconsin .....	4-20	59	Minnesota .....	5-21	62	Delaware .....	6-21	80
Maine .....	4-21	66	Nebraska .....	5-21	72	Illinois .....	6-21	67
Montana .....	4-21	62	New York .....	5-21	51	Indiana .....	6-21	67
Massachusetts .....	5-15	100	Virginia .....	5-21	52	North Carolina .....	6-21	55
New Hampshire .....	5-15	172	Washington .....	5-21	62	Ohio .....	6-21	71
Rhode Island .....	5-15	81	South Carolina .....	6-16	71	Tennessee .....	6-21	61
California .....	5-17	79	Arizona .....	6-18	61	West Virginia .....	6-21	72
New Jersey .....	5-18	57	Georgia .....	6-18	64	North Dakota .....	7-20	82
Vermont .....	5-18	86	Nevada .....	6-18	74	South Dakota .....	7-20	91
Maryland .....	5-20	62	Utah .....	6-18	63	Alabama .....	7-21	58
Michigan .....	5-20	65	Missouri .....	6-20	72	Texas (community counties) .....	8-16	93
Idaho .....	5-21	56						

Ratio not obtainable from local records for Alaska, District of Columbia, Florida, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, New Mexico, Pennsylvania, and Wyoming. Oklahoma had no public school records.



It is to be remembered that some states with a limited enumeration age have an unlimited enrollment age. The enrollment of New Hampshire is swollen 25 per cent by pupils out of school enumeration age. The selectmen's enumeration is far too low, and the basis being too small the per cent of attendance is too great. In Massachusetts the enrollment is swollen 10 per cent by pupils out of enumeration age. In the Dakotas there was an unknown swelling of the per cent of attendance by enrollment more liberal than the enumeration limits. The enumeration for Texas is not given in the state report, except for the community counties elsewhere explained. Their enrollment is swollen 14 per cent by pupils over and under school enumeration age. In Vermont the enrollment and the enumeration have the same limits, but the friction of a new law so distasteful as to be quickly repealed produced special uncertainty as to some of the returns. In Rhode Island duplications are evidently excluded as in no other state, but about 6 per cent of the enrollment is of those over and under the enumeration age. Tennessee, as well as Alabama and Arkansas, would make a better showing if the delinquent local officers furnished due reports. The relatively low per cent shown by New York seems to be depressed by unsatisfactory returns from the great cities as compared with the state at large. In enrollment New York and Brooklyn show but 49 per cent, Albany and Buffalo fall nearly to 40 per cent, Troy and Rochester to 39 per cent, on the basis of the enumeration given by the state superintendent for 1890 for each city named.

Confusion, duplication, and omission are expected in new, sparse settlements, but some of the most unsatisfactory records are from old states with comparatively compact settlements and great cities. The superintendents of several states specify instances where gross errors of local enumeration or record are evident.

In examining the tables showing the apparent changes in population and in public school enrollment and the relation of the sexes in the public schools, emphasis is to be laid on the distinction between a real rate and an apparent rate. One is sometimes unable to reduce known facts to the exactness of figures, and must content himself with columns representing the conditions shown in records and the explanation of disturbing influences whose exact force is indeterminable. The wide diversities of school age and of methods of record are to be remembered in interpreting the tables. The improvement of local records produces contrary effects according to the character of the defects remedied. In states where delinquency in records has been reduced to insignificant proportions the elimination of duplications tends to decrease the apparent aggregate.

In general all reports secured from those who previously have failed to report go to swell apparent aggregates; the improvement of records by elimination of duplicates tends to diminish apparent aggregates, generally affecting most the states with the oldest school organizations, although the age of the school system is not a guarantee of superiority of records.

The National Educational Association has recognized the inharmonious condition of school statistics, one step toward a remedy.

The state superintendent of public schools of Missouri, in his report for 1891, says of the present condition of statistics:

It would be a genuine satisfaction to a state superintendent to be able to compare his state with the other states of the union as to important educational statistics. However, no such comparison is possible. Each state has its own items of statistics. In many cases different meanings attach to the same item in different states. As far as possible the items of educational statistics for the different states should not only be the same but should have the same meaning in each of the states.

The state superintendent expects to have instruction given on the making of reports at the state training school and at all the county institutes, showing inexperienced teachers how to make their reports correctly and urging them to assist district clerks in making their reports. This form of instruction has been almost ignored in professional schools for teachers in various states.

The census is the agency of the people for gathering great groups of facts into an intelligible whole at stated intervals. If the officers of the people in the smallest units of social organization have no records or let them tangle like a mass of unwound yarn, time and labor will be required to obtain facts and arrange them in an orderly manner. Unfortunately it is not a question of time, labor, and money only. No skill, patience, fidelity, and industry, even at unlimited expense, can obtain satisfactory results in a national bureau of statistics till the local records are reasonably complete and accurate. With clear local records, kept at imperceptible increase of cost over that of the present confusion of methods, the materials for national compilation would be ready at call, and a central bureau could be justly held to responsibility for errors in the grand result of combination.

In all the years of a so-called school system of the United States the country has not reached anything like uniformity in recording essential facts or even in agreement as to what facts are essential. The great lesson of the census of 1890 to the people of the United States, and to those connected with schools in particular, is the necessity of completeness and accuracy in local records of items essential for national information and comparison.

With all the defects of records and a variable use of terms belonging to a transition period, partly stated above, the educational division of the census has made a careful attempt to present an intelligible showing of the conditions. With a continued gain in local records the efforts of statisticians will hereafter develop more satisfactory results with like labor and pains.



## RECORDS OF PRIVATE AND PAROCHIAL SCHOOLS.

The collection of the statistics of private and parochial schools is subject to difficulties in part like those pertaining to inquires as to public schools. Brief terms of private schools often have no records. The teacher and the patrons are more or less satisfied with their temporary relations, and when the former has closed his work no details are traceable. In many cases some confusion of names or of addresses has required numerous letters to obtain statements for permanent schools.

There are difficulties and liabilities to error in grouping pupils as public and private in institutions combining both functions, as when a private academy is used as a state school for training teachers, receiving certain pupils in its capacity of state service and certain others in its capacity of private service. There are still other institutions receiving large sums of money from the national or state treasuries which are controlled by private corporations without distinctively public pupils. The custom of the Census Office has been to call an institution private that is controlled by a private corporation, even though it depends largely on public funds for its support.

In the schedules for private and parochial schools, questions as to studies were introduced to aid in determining the proper classification for each school. Elementary schools maintained by single congregations making religious instruction dominant have been counted as parochial. Denominational schools of more advanced character or maintained as missionary enterprises have been counted with private schools. Mere catechetical classes, meeting on Saturday or at special hours for religious instruction only, have not been here included, which is a numerical disadvantage of several thousand to this report if compared with any denominational statistics that include more or less of such classes in their statements of parochial schools.

As one teacher says, there are difficulties in securing statistics of private schools in the south. Most of the schools are taught in rural districts, and the teachers are not easily reached through official communication. Many of these schools are taught by students in advanced classes of southern colleges during vacation time, who, until recently, have had no information that such reports are desirable.

In Kentucky a county superintendent says:

We have a number of what are known as 3 months' subscription schools that are never reported to the county superintendent.

Another county superintendent of Kentucky says:

In each district a school was conducted the time required by law, and after the public term a private school was taught in many of the districts, though not reported.

This statement is suggestive of a considerable amount of teaching in different parts of the union that escapes record by its transient character.

Public schools are nominally bound together in a system whose nerves connect the humblest district of the extremities with the head in the state capital. Not even a nominal system embraces the private schools. Some transient private schools of the census year left no record. Changes of name and of address confused correspondence for more permanent schools. The general response to the census inquiries was cordial, but a reluctance to furnish information evidently kept back some returns.

The citizen who believes that the public school should do all educational work; the opposite extremist, who does not believe in even elementary instruction at public expense; citizens looking to the state to make general provision for universal education and to private zeal to make provision for special needs, all have a vital interest in the enumeration of every private school as well as in that of every public school. Private school teachers of any high purpose have an interest in the aggregate efficiency of all schools, including their own. Those interested in private schools from a religious motive generally recognize the importance of accessible statements of school enrollment, and great labor is expended to secure accuracy in year books of organizations maintaining parochial schools or elementary schools in the congregations with religious instruction dominant, and other schools that depend on a support broader than that of a local congregation.

Private institutions are individually reported with more or less fullness in the state reports of California, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana (1887, 1888, not 1889, 1890), Kansas, Massachusetts (1891), Mississippi, Missouri, New Hampshire, New York (regents' report), North Carolina, Ohio, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Tennessee, and Washington; by gross enrollment in the state reports of Connecticut, Florida, Iowa, Massachusetts (1890), Michigan, Montana, New Jersey, New York (superintendent's report), Rhode Island, Utah, Vermont, Virginia, and West Virginia. The report of the regents of the University of the State of New York is very full for academic and higher institutions reached by university examinations. The report of the state census of Massachusetts in 1885 is high authority for private school enrollment at that date. Few state officers claim completeness in their returns of private schools.

## MUNICIPAL ORGANIZATION FOR SCHOOL PURPOSES.

There are peculiarities of municipal organization which should be clear to anyone using local statistics of public schools for comparative purposes. A municipality organized for the control of street, sewer, police, and fire departments is often distinct from a municipality partly or wholly upon the same area dealing only with public schools. Many such cases are under special laws, and require individual investigation. In addition to cases of this character, the system of land surveys in the states formed from the public domain, combined with the national



policy regarding education, has been the basis for school municipalities independent in taxes and administration of the organizations which have been formed on the same areas for other public needs.

With meridians for counting east and west and parallels as base lines for counting north and south, the public lands are laid off into townships 6 miles square, known as congressional townships. These are subdivided into square miles or sections numbered from the northeast corner westward, then back and forth to the southeast corner, as in the following diagram:

6	5	4	3	2	1
7	8	9	10	11	12
18	17	16	15	14	13
19	20	21	22	23	24
30	29	28	27	26	25
31	32	33	34	35	36

The sixteenth section of each township was set apart as a basis for a school fund in the admission of states prior to 1853. In 1853 an additional section of land in each township (the thirty-sixth) was granted to California, and every state admitted since has had the 2 sections. This endowment generally, but not uniformly, has become a township fund. The pressure for admission into the union as states has been heightened in some instances by a desire to reap the benefit of this land grant. The details of management, lease, or sale vary according to the laws made by the state in which such lands lie, but the fact to be emphasized here is that the general government has marked out a tract, given it a recorded name, and set apart resources to aid in maintaining schools without waiting for citizens, so that it required but the simplest act of the first settlers to convert township 40 north, range 13 east of the third principal meridian, into a municipality for school purposes. Such municipality, or one formed by an authorized subdivision into districts, may stand to administer schools when great cities have grown on the same area. As a marked example, reference may be made to Chicago, Illinois, within whose present borders there are parts of several townships, some of whose primitive school municipalities, grown to city proportions, have been absorbed into the metropolitan system since the Tenth Census. The sixteenth section of township 39 north, range 14 east of the third principal meridian, covering the mouth of the Chicago river (a fractional township by reason of the lake margin), is in the heart of business, and part of it is yet leased for the benefit of Chicago schools.

#### COMBINED PUBLIC AND PRIVATE TUITION.

A condensed statement of the conditions in Richmond, Indiana, at a comparatively recent date, set forth in the historical pages of the report of its schools for 1889, illustrates a common experience. It shows that for about 10 years the terms of free schools were preceded or followed by several months of private schools. Frequently the teachers employed in the public schools organized subscription schools of pupils in their respective grades to follow the public term. Often the teachers of private schools had no connection with public schools, except to use rooms in the public school buildings. In 1861 a scheme of reasonable success was adopted for conducting the schools under trustees, retaining the same organization throughout the year and collecting fees for the time not provided for by public money. Authority for taxation gradually provided additional means, till the "pay term" disappeared in 1868. At an earlier date districts in Illinois pursued a similar course. Sometimes a small tuition fee was charged in each term to supplement public funds. The experience through which these states passed is the present experience in many states. In Indiana the law still provides that when a schoolhouse is unoccupied by a common school of the state, and a majority of the people who form the school at such house make application to the trustees having charge for the use of the house for a private school, it shall be the duty of the trustees to permit the schoolhouse to be used for the private school by the teacher mentioned in the application, but not for longer time than until the house may be wanted for a public school; and such permission and use shall be upon the condition that the teacher employed shall report, in writing, to the trustee: first, the number of teachers employed, distinguishing between male and female; second, the number of pupils admitted into the school within the term and the average daily attendance; third, the cost of tuition per pupil per month in the school.

The instructors are not necessarily licensed as public school teachers. There were reported in 1890 nearly 350 such schools, mainly of a very elementary character and in rural districts, with an enrollment of some 5,000 pupils, evidently generally enrolled in the public schools at other seasons, and therefore not separately entered in the census tables of school enrollment.

It is frequently the case that this class of schools is in demand for pupils who, by reason of sickness, bad weather, or other causes, are a little behind the classes which they hope to enter in the public school when it reopens.



Private and public schools overlap in various ways, but these conditions mark the growth of systems of education. Even in states where public free schools supported by local taxation are popularly supposed to provide for all the children, private effort is largely used to supplement public effort. In some towns of New England an academy the trustees of which retain almost absolute control of its exercises and appointments is paid from the public fund to assume the instruction of advanced pupils in the locality, saving much of the expense of a separate high school. In the northwest thousands of children who attend public schools are gathered into parochial schools in the intervals between the fragmentary terms of country and village schools.

There is hardly a state without some schools showing a kindred combination of private and public effort. Neighborhood effort often furnishes buildings that serve for almost all public gatherings, including school and church. In towns this may take a recorded form, with a legal title for the building and site. In the open country, however, and in wooded regions, especially in the south, where the mildness of the climate favors ruder buildings, it is often the case that some individual permits the use of his land as a site for a house, which is constructed by the people with timber taken from an adjacent forest. For localities that recently had no schools any effort of the people means progress.

It is in the south, so lately enlarging the effort for popular education, that the combination of public and private school work is most conspicuous. In several states it is quite common to give what public money there may be to teachers or institutions drawing much of their support from private or denominational resources, and in some instances it seems to be quite as much by the rule of unanimous consent as by statute law that the funds are so used. The returns to this office abundantly illustrate that so long as a community is essentially agreed in public policy or in religious preference little criticism arises as to the legal technicalities of efforts for the advantage of the public. The hamlet or town of one religious belief takes no offense at spending church and municipal money or any other obtainable funds in enlarging the work of the same school, nor do religious exercises in the school conducted by those of their faith give offense to the patrons. When a community combines people of widely diverse views of public policy or of religious faith in its efforts for free schools, the expenditure of money and the character of the exercises become matters of sensitive concern.

There are many instances in which public schools can not be distinguished from private schools by their names. The designation high school is used for both, and a few cases occur where free school or free high school is applied to a private school. The same school was often designated to this office by the name of the county or town in which it is situated, by the name of a former principal, by the name of the present principal, or by a corporate name. Duplication of requests in such cases was unavoidable, as only after much correspondence could the significance of the several names in common use in the vicinity be determined.

In Pennsylvania we find a limited number of private tuition schools in the intervals of public terms, even in the same buildings and with the same teachers as the public free schools, but with no responsibility to public authority beyond that of tenants. Some of these schools take the name of summer normals and have relatively mature pupils, not always preparing to teach.

These extracts from letters from central Pennsylvania resemble letters from Texas:

(1) The village has really no private school. All is public except a short term of 11 weeks after the public schools are closed. This is principally normal training for teachers.

(2) There is no private school of any kind in this township. What is known sometimes in the papers as the —— academy is only a public school having 2 rooms, and the higher room or grade is sometimes called the —— academy. There is usually a term of 2 or 3 months of a subscription school in the schoolhouse during the early summer after the public school closes, mostly taught by the teacher that taught the previous term of public schools.

A report from Vermont says:

This school is run part of the year as a private school, i. e., the school board will hire a teacher for 22 weeks and give the teacher the use of the property for a spring term which is paid by tuition from each pupil.

In the south public moneys are derived mainly from state appropriations, permanent county or township funds, but not usually from local taxation, except for localities under special laws. For example, in Texas, out of 205 counties reporting to the state superintendent, local school taxes are shown in but 130. In general at the south the public funds are not sufficient to maintain long terms of free schools, and customs have grown up in the support of schools by combined public and private effort that have generally disappeared in the north. The methods taken in different states to make the public funds most helpful affect the statistics of the states variously. It may be noted here that two items of great consequence in themselves and in their cost where winters are severe, the house and the fuel, are of less relative importance in a climate where comfort is secured with a shade from the sun and a shelter from rain. It is quite common in the open country of the south to carry on a school without any property belonging to the public and without any outlay for fuel. The use of a site, the material and labor of erection, without more money than will buy glass and hinges, are contributed by individuals for a house that does not appear in statistics of public property, and such fuel as may be necessary is picked up freely from adjacent woodland. The same system of building, but requiring larger cash contributions, is found in many of the villages and cities. Partly under forms of law, partly by customs not recognized in legal enactment, arrangements are made in southern states with proprietors of private schools to give free elementary tuition to the children of



the vicinity for such time as the public money will cover. The limitations of age and of legal studies vary considerably, making it almost or quite impossible, in connection with the other circumstances mentioned, to make an absolute distinction between private and public school enrollment or to discriminate completely such duplications as occur.

The legal age in Texas, outside of the chartered cities and special districts, has narrower limits than in any other state, being from 8 to 16 years. To a great extent in the south the tuition period is considered as wholly a private school not controlled by public school regulations. In Texas the combination of a free term and a tuition term is very generally maintained under the continued control of the school board, the tuition arrangements either for more time or for pupils out of legal age being regarded as extensions of the public free term. It is in the power of each county commissioner's court in Texas to determine whether to provide for the election of a county superintendent of schools or to leave the county judges as ex officio county superintendents of public instruction. One of the latter officers in southern Texas writes:

We have no schools in this county other than public schools. In some instances schools are conducted by private subscription after the free school fund is exhausted, but in every instance the schools thus taught are public and under the control and management of the trustees of that district.

The principal of a public school in a city of southern Texas writes:

No strictly private schools are now maintained in this part of the state, so far as I am able to ascertain. The school at this place is this year supported one-third by public and two-thirds by private funds. The private fund is not tuition, but an amount guaranteed by responsible citizens. The amount of the private fund for the present scholastic year is \$1,400.

In North Carolina the law authorizes a contract with a private school to maintain a public free term for the public money, the teachers during this term being amenable to the public school officers, which differs from the Massachusetts contracts with academies in two particulars: the North Carolina contracts are generally for elementary instruction, the Massachusetts contracts chiefly for secondary instruction; the North Carolina contracts give the legal control of the school to the public; the Massachusetts contracts leave the management of the school under private control. In North Carolina a list of elementary studies is all that is allowed in public schools except under a proviso for special arrangement by the school committee for other branches to be taught.

Under section 2591 of the state laws a provision is made authorizing the union between public and private schools. As amended by the laws of 1889 school committees are empowered to contract with teachers of private schools; provided:

In any school district where there may be a private school, regularly conducted for at least 9 months in the year, the school committee may contract with the teacher of such private school to give instruction to all pupils between the ages of 6 and 21 years in the branches of learning taught in the public schools, as prescribed in this chapter, without charge and free of tuition; and such school committee may pay such teacher for such services out of the public school funds apportioned to the district, and the agreement as to such pay shall be arranged between the committee and the teacher; provided, any teacher so employed shall obtain a first grade certificate before beginning his work, and shall from time to time make such reports as are required of other public school teachers under this chapter; provided further, that the board of education of the county and the county superintendent shall have the same authority in respect to the employment and dismissal of teachers under this section and in every other respect as is conferred in other sections of the law; and provided further, that all contracts made under this section shall designate the length of the public school term, which shall not be less than the average length of the public school terms of the county of the preceding year.

NOTE [by state superintendent].—This section is intended to harmonize the public and the private school interests, but it does not contemplate that the pupils of any one district be divided among the different private schools that may be located within its limits. The general law provides that districts must be laid off and definite territorial lines established and a public school house provided, at which all the pupils within such lines are to attend school. If, however, the committee think best, they can employ the principal of a permanently established private school to teach all the pupils of the district, following the spirit and the letter of this section.

While the committee are to decide whether such contract shall be made with a teacher of a private school, the board of education are to determine whether the private school is such a one as is contemplated, if there is any doubt on this point; and they are to see that the law is complied with in all other particulars. The length of term must be required as provided in the section, and the board of education have control as full as in other schools.

In case there are in the district a female school and a male school, the committee can arrange so that the female pupils may attend the female school and the male pupils the male school; and the funds in that case shall be divided proportionally according to the census.

In Georgia, whenever on account of sparseness of population it is impracticable for the county boards to make arrangements for keeping up the primary schools for 3 months of the year, the boards have the power to provide for schools to continue for 2 months only, so located as to be convenient to the majority of the children for whose benefit they are established, and each containing not less than 15 pupils; and the school terms may be so arranged that the same teacher may serve in two, three, or more schools. Such schools are called in the law ambulatory schools. Under the general law pupils in advanced studies are regarded as private students, since it is illegal, outside the places with special laws, to use public money for any but elementary instruction. By the constitution schools not common schools are not to be deprived from participation in the educational fund of the state as to all pupils therein taught in the elementary branches of an English education.

Georgia presents a special condition in the so-called long term schools. In 1890 it was found that the public money would maintain public schools for 80 days. Contracts were authorized with private schools that would be open at least twice 80 days, by which a child of the vicinity, entitled to the privileges of the public schools, should



have a claim upon the private school for elementary instruction to the amount of 80 days, attending at his convenience, within the total annual continuance of the school. For 1891 the free tuition in such cases was 5 months or 100 days.

In some of the southern states it is quite common to allow teachers to teach a free term till the public money is exhausted and then to extend the school as a private school. It is also somewhat customary to arrange so that the elementary resident pupils, paid for with public money, are assigned by the school proprietors to rooms and teachers distinct from the nonresident or advanced pupils who pay tuition. This gives ready opportunity to keep separate records of a private school and a public school under the same general control, not without probability of duplication in the enrollment in different parts of the year, but less perplexing than the records of a private school receiving pupils on public account under an arrangement that permits distributing 80 or 100 days' free attendance at public cost over 160 days in a semiprivate school.

There were public schools throughout Tennessee earlier than in most southern states. Public effort and private effort are often combined in the same school, academies being conducted as public schools till the public fund is exhausted and by the principals on their own account for the rest of the year.

A certain report shows a combination of a public school with a private school, forming a consolidated free school for 10 months. In another county a greater number of the schools are in churches. In yet another a few schools continue 10 months in the year, people agreeing to pay tuition when the public fund is exhausted.

A teacher from Louisiana reports:

This school is an ordinary public free school and the free term is merely supplemented by a private term.

The following letter from Florida illustrates one reason why school property does not make a greater showing in public records:

The school buildings and grounds are private property; that is, they are not owned by the school board but by patrons. The board does not have to pay rent for them, however. Some of the furniture is owned by the board.

In addition to causes which leave duplications in returns of public schools, there is a duplication thus far unavoidable and immeasurable in the grand aggregate of those who are in public schools and in private schools in different parts of the same year. The effect of this form of duplication is least in the northeastern states and is greatest in certain southern states, where public appropriations and private contributions or tuition fees are still largely united for the support of public schools in a manner generally, but not universally, superseded in the north by local taxation to make public schools free. The Census Office endeavored to separate the purely private schools from the public schools that might depend on private aid, but it can not claim to have reached full success. After thoughtful consultation and careful consideration it seemed wise generally to count a school as public or private according to the controlling power under which it was maintained, but this line could not be followed without many perplexing incidents. The great difficulty in securing clear distinctive reports will be plain to those educators who have had occasion to examine closely into the conditions in each state, and find some of the most marked local peculiarities which affect the line of division between public and private schools as given below.

In the northeast, in Massachusetts, a town is legally allowed to contract for the tuition of its high school pupils in a private academy whose trustees and teachers are not amenable to any public control more direct than popular sentiment. In some New England states school boards pay for tuition of their pupils at some other school and transportation between the school and their homes, when it seems unwise to maintain a school under their own control.

In New York, under regulations of the board of regents of the University of the State of New York, an allowance from the public fund is made to any school, private or public, which shows under the regents' examinations that it is making a standard contribution to education, resembling more closely than anything else in this country the English grant in aid system by which an allowance from public funds has been made to a school that shows that it contributes something to general education, whether that school be Brahman, Mohammedan, Christian, or without distinctive religious character.

The modes of conducting the combined public and private schools are not uniform even within one state, as is evident on comparing the following citations from letters received from Texas with those already quoted: a letter from central Texas reports a school which is public 20 weeks and private 12 weeks, with a separate teacher for each part. Another letter from the same part of the state reports a school public 12 weeks, parochial 20 weeks, with no religious instruction in the first 12 weeks. Another school in southwest Texas is reported as held in a church, the church authorities furnishing teachers and receiving public funds for instructing public school children 19 weeks, and after the fund is exhausted continuing 9 weeks as a strictly private school. A school in northeast Texas reports:

The property is owned by private individuals, but the public school is taught in connection with the private.



## GENERAL CONDITION OF EDUCATION.

It is impossible to reduce the most important elements of education to statistical form. They are to be measured by the relative integrity, thrift, prosperity, and happiness that result from the combined circumstances that mold the life and develop the character of either an individual or a community. The ultimate essence of education is mental, moral, spiritual. We must learn something of its condition in any community by studying the records of public order, or rather of public disorder and crime, since the municipal records treat good order in the negative way. We may be guided somewhat in our estimate of relative education by the general peace and contentment of a people, yet at the time of observation some special incident, like a storm sinking a fishing fleet or the collapse of a mine, may have a disproportionate effect in depressing a community habitually prosperous and peacefully happy. The fundamental education of nations is not manifest in small units of time, nor is it revealed through examination papers or grade marks. Owing to the difficulties that attend statistical measure of real education, men study the records of external appliances, like school enrollments, promotions, and percentages, the number of teachers and the accommodations of houses devoted to school purposes, too often forgetting that these are insignificant except as exponents of work whose character, as wrought out by either teacher or pupil, is constantly a variable quantity.

One can not gather carefully the statistics of buildings and teachers and pupils without perceiving many general circumstances, not reducible to figures, that must have a bearing on the interpretation of the educational effectiveness of those elements which go into annual and decennial records.

Education appears for the first time in census tables of the United States in 1840, so that the census reports on that subject now cover a period of 50 years.

The conditions in 1840 were such that the classification adopted roughly suggests the number who might respectively be classed as elementary, secondary, and superior in their lines of study. It is highly probable that the very small number of special institutions then existing under private or public beneficence were included in the general summaries. Such institutions in recent census years have been grouped by themselves. In the report of 1840 merely the number of pupils was given, without sex or color. The nation expected but one race to attend school. For Massachusetts alone the number in elementary schools and the number at public charge approached agreement. At that time Massachusetts was almost singly conspicuous in the general maintenance of free schools.

It is claimed that in 1840 a union graded free public school was organized in central New York, and in 1842 a similar step was taken at Detroit, Michigan. Whatever may be the credit due for leading in this widening of the public free school, there was between 1840 and 1850 a very rapid development westward of schools depending on local taxation for support. For a time many of these schools derived some assistance from tuition fees, not only of nonresidents, as is still the general practice, but of all pupils, a custom not yet wholly discontinued. The tables for 1850 indicate the growing prominence of public schools, but in the change of conditions the classification does not so fully indicate the range of work as in the returns of 1840.

The table for 1860 illustrates the continued growth of the public free school sentiment north of the general line suggested by the Ohio river, with a marked modification in Indiana, where the authority to levy adequate local taxation was delayed yet later by reason of a decision of the state supreme court.

The table for 1870 indicates social changes as compared with the table for 1860. The great civil war had intervened, the public schools in the older northern states had passed the stage of rapid growth belonging to new popular institutions, and their enlargement approximated the variations in population more than in the previous decades. In this decade, however, there were indications of the growth of the public school southward. This new growth must not be mistaken for the inauguration of public schools. The large cities of the south had efficient public schools long before, and all states from Alabama westward formed from the public domain were organized like the oldest states of the northwest, with a division into congressional townships and the grant of a section or square mile of land in each township for school purposes. The public schools of the south, like the earlier public schools of the north, appear in 1870 largely dependent on tuition fees and other private resources.

The table for 1880, unfortunately, contains only the record for public common schools, the Census Office having been closed before the material gathered for private schools and for superior public institutions was ready for publication. The growth of public schools in the south was very great in the decade, as well as in newly settled portions of the north. The colored element, almost unschooled in earlier decades, begins to appear in the returns of public school attendance.

The summary table for 1890 shows a continued growth of public schools in the south and west, and among the old northern states a relative decline as compared with population, resulting for the whole country in a growth slightly greater in proportion than the growth of population. Were we able to compare the enrollment in all schools in both decades, it is quite possible that the gain in private schools, including the parochial schools, would exceed the apparent local decline in public school enrollment, so that no indication of decline in general education would appear. The unfortunate failure to reach results for private schools in 1880 prevents any authoritative comparison with that year.



The following table presents the general changes that have apparently taken place in 50 years by decades:

PUPILS ENROLLED IN SCHOOLS, NOT INCLUDING ALASKA, EXCLUSIVE (FOR RECENT DECADES)  
OF SPECIAL CLASSES, REFORMATORY, CHARITABLE, AND INDIAN SCHOOLS.

ITEMS.	1890	1880	1870	1860	1850	1840
Population .....	62,622,250	50,155,783	38,558,371	31,443,321	23,191,876	17,069,453
All schools .....	14,371,893	.....	7,210,420	5,477,637	3,642,694	2,025,656
Primary and common, 1840; public, 1850, etc. (a)	612,768,965	9,951,608	6,228,060	4,955,894	3,354,173	1,845,264

a "Primary and common" in 1840; "public" in 1850, 1860, and 1870; "public common" in 1880 and 1890.

b Includes 64,473 additional to common schools.

The errors in all the years seem to have had a fairly uniform influence, apparently partly due to the constancy of local conditions. The variations of school age and methods of administration must modify the value of any comparisons between two states. Great local changes adjust themselves into a moderate general effect. In illustration, compare the 20 years from 1850 to 1870 and the 20 years from 1870 to 1890. Population apparently increased in the first interval 66.26 per cent and in the second 62.41 per cent. Total school enrollment seems to have increased 97.94 per cent between 1850 and 1870 and 99.32 per cent between 1870 and 1890, rates nearly identical. The difference in the use of terms and the uncertainty of their interpretation in the various censuses make minutely accurate comparison impracticable.

The term public schools is popularly used in recent years to include the great body of common schools, as they are called in certain states, maintained for local convenience, not usually including schools—universities for example—maintained for the general public, nor the various special schools, supervised in some states by boards of public charities, less important in 1840. At the south, and to a degree in the north, public and private effort are often so combined that a rigid distinction is impracticable.

The public schools of recent years to which the "primary and common schools" of that time most nearly correspond did not form a distinct classification in 1840. The title in that census, "pupils at public charge", would approach the present "public schools" only in limited portions of the country.

Under the limitations we have the following apparent conditions:

COMPARATIVE GAIN PER CENT IN NATIONAL POPULATION AND PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT: 1850-1890.

ITEMS.	1890	1880	1870	1860	1850
Gain per cent of population .....	24.86	30.08	22.63	35.58	35.87
Gain per cent in public school enrollment (a) .....	28.31	59.79	25.67	47.75	81.77

a "Primary and common" in 1840; "public" in 1850, 1860, and 1870; and "public common" in 1880 and 1890.

The great relative gain in enrollment in the first decade seems due in part to the enthusiastic development of free schools in the north and west, an effect subsiding in the second decade. The decline in the third decade is apparently partly due to the disturbance of social institutions by the civil war. The development of southern public schools helps swell the rate in the fourth decade, equalized in the fifth decade to a closer relation to growth of population.

The recent public school movement in the south is only to be compared with the educational revolution between 1848 and 1860 in the states formed of the original northwest territory, when the union free school, depending on local taxation to round out its funds, became the ideal.

This gain at the south, as 40 years ago in the north, is partly at the expense of private school attendance. Academies and private schools have lately been rapidly changed into public free schools, in some cases retaining the original chartered titles. Public funds are granted with growing liberality by states, and the maintenance of public schools by local taxation gains rapidly, to a great extent, however, under special laws.

The board of education of Massachusetts in the report for 1890 recognizes a gain in private schools. Private school enrollment in other states as well as in Massachusetts has evidently grown at the expense of public school enrollment. The official school reports of the decade have been debating the completeness of the public school and the motives that prompt the establishment of private schools. It is to be remembered that neither a public school nor a private school in itself has any quality of influence which can be determined by its name.

The public schools of Alaska are maintained by the national government, which also allows compensation under contracts to certain other schools. The schools classed as private are maintained by the Russian imperial government represented by the Orthodox Greek Church, the North American Commercial Company, Catholics, Congregationalists, Episcopalians, Moravians, Presbyterians, and the Swedish Free Mission Society.

Incidental mention may be fitly made of local disturbances in school attendance only slightly subject to modification by any statute law. The superintendent of public instruction of California attributes a decrease of 1 per cent of attendance and an average shortening of almost 3 days in the duration of schools throughout the state to floods and storms of the winter of 1889-1890. The schools of New Mexico are closed early in the season to



**avoid the great summer heat.** Blizzards affect school attendance in Minnesota and the Dakotas. Influenza or the grippe diminished the attendance in 1889-1890 from Pennsylvania northeastward in nearly every state, as with less acknowledgment in reports it probably did across the country. Simple mud of the country roads was a recognized influence to diminish attendance in many states from Pennsylvania at the north to Alabama at the south and west to the Missouri river. The best equipped communities have occasion to recognize providential interruptions to school attendance causing irregularities that are not chargeable to want of interest, general or personal, among parents or among children. Certain regulations in Portland, Maine; Worcester, Massachusetts, and New Haven, Connecticut, may be cited in illustration. The details differ in these cities, but there is a general similarity in providing that on very inclement mornings a certain signal upon the fire alarm notifies the people that the morning school session is omitted, and when storms have grown to a degree involving dangerous exposure after the children have gathered, a similar signal toward noon notifies them that the school work of the day will be completed in one long session without noon intermission or a regular afternoon session. In cities of a milder climate, such as New York, Washington, and St. Louis, for example, somewhat similar precautions are taken to **avoid exposing children to storms at noon.**

In Alabama the allotment of public money for a pupil whose parents found it necessary to send him out of his district might be paid direct to the parent.

The conditions of Texas have peculiarities arising from its former national independence. There are no federal public lands in Texas, and the state has its own system of land management. Each county has a grant of 4 leagues of land for school purposes, each league containing 4,428 acres. Three modes of school organization prevail: the community, the district, and the city or independent district. Under the first mode a number of families are authorized to organize themselves into a community for school purposes without taxing powers or defined territorial boundaries. The pupils of the community have the benefit of a prorated distribution of public funds.

The state superintendent of Texas says of the community system:

The community is not a continuous organization. It is organized at the beginning and dissolves itself at the end of the school year. It is almost impossible, under these changing conditions, to have the co-operation in a community which is necessary to secure a good school building. Local assistance is necessary to have good schools. A community can not levy a local tax because it has no fixed boundary. The law authorizing the organization of taxing districts in community counties is cumbersome and difficult of execution; besides, these districts when organized are liable to put the county in a bad condition to be permanently districted should it become necessary.

The district system is somewhat like that in other states. The cities and independent districts are authorized to take full charge of their schools, including the raising of local taxes. Local taxation is optional in other districts and impossible in single communities. There are (1890) 75 community counties, 130 district counties, and 128 cities and independent districts. The tendency is toward district organization. Many counties do not appear in the report for lack of population to organize local institutions.

The census of 1880 evidently took no account of the attendance of those outside the legal age limit, which tends to inflate the rates of gain.

There are reported at public schools under age 31,080 white pupils, 5,957 colored pupils; over age, 23,800 white pupils, 4,675 colored pupils; over and under age, 65,512, included in the table.

The report of the commissioner of public schools of Utah records the teachers and pupils of both public and private schools as Mormon and non-Mormon. As the enrollment of children of Mormon parents in the public schools is over 9 times as great as that of children of non-Mormon parents it occurs that some persons confuse public schools in Mormon neighborhoods with schools under the care of the Mormon Church. The schools under charge of the board of education of the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints (Mormons) have 5,032 pupils (2,803 male, 2,229 female) with 96 teachers (61 male, 35 female) distributed in Arizona, Idaho, and Utah. The Catholics, Congregationalists, Episcopalians, Lutherans, Methodists, and Presbyterians maintain schools generally more of a missionary than of a parochial character.

The office of county superintendent in Idaho ceased in January, 1891. Its duties are laid on the probate judges. The changes of officials and the mode of administration added to the difficulty of tracing out details for the census year.

Of 508 schools in New Mexico, according to the governor's report, 139 (over one-fourth of all) are taught in Spanish, and 184 (over a third of all) in English and Spanish, leaving 164 (just less than a third) taught in English. Governor L. Bradford Prince says:

As the desire of every Spanish speaking New Mexican is that his children should understand English, it would be taught in all schools if English speaking teachers could be found for the small salaries which can be paid in remote districts.

Many wealthy families employ private tutors.

The remarkable disproportion of boys to girls enrolled in Valencia county (30 to 1) is confirmed by different officials. The great distances over which pupils must go to school in the sparsely settled regions seem to have some local emphasis here against the attendance of girls. Ten families have been necessary to the legal establishment of a public school, and even a boy on a galloping pony can not always go to school and return in a day. In this county a little more than 3,000 children of school age are scattered over an area larger than the state of Massachusetts.



Here it is again emphasized that weak schools are hardly more a question of race than of sparse population, small financial ability, and feeble social organization.

The number of teachers in North Carolina is not given in direct form, but the state superintendent thinks it will approximate the number of schools, with an allowance of perhaps 150 additional teachers for the towns and cities. The number of schools is here used for the number of teachers, and the division by sex is based on the division of sex of licensed teachers.

The Croatans, under Robeson county in the table for North Carolina, are a peculiar people, for whom the state has established special schools. They are of marked Indian type and have an interest to students of history in a claim of descent from the Hatteras Indians and Sir Walter Raleigh's lost colony.

Local option shows itself to be sometimes even stronger than statute law in the administration of school affairs. Communities grow into methods of administration which continue after laws establishing them are repealed or which statute law has not confirmed. This is not confined to illiterate justices of the peace whose interpretations of law in the back settlements point the stories of comic writers, but men in our best communities, carrying high diplomas and charged with the administration of law, continually tend to form habits for that administration that do not adapt themselves to changes of law till they are rudely disturbed by some litigation that subjects their methods to a judicial comparison with laws in whose name they conducted public affairs.

Many schools have taken on intensely local conditions that are overlooked by those who expect to mold all public education after a uniform pattern. Even absolute monarchy can not compel uniformity in village or other community administration, much less can uniformity be forced in a great wide country in which diverse groups of people settle for themselves how they will conduct their affairs, and among whom no prosecutor will rise for a popular departure from law which does not attract the attention of outsiders.

#### NOMINAL AVERAGE LENGTH OF SCHOOL TERM IN DAYS FOR EACH STATE AND GROUP OF STATES AND FOR THE UNITED STATES.

	NUMBER OF DAYS.		NUMBER OF DAYS.		NUMBER OF DAYS.
United States .....	130	South Atlantic division—Continued.		South Central division—Continued.	
North Atlantic division.....	160	Georgia .....	83	Alabama .....	70
Maine .....	112	Florida.....	120	Mississippi .....	88
New Hampshire .....	118	North Central division.....	142	Louisiana .....	102
Vermont .....	136	Ohio .....	165	Texas .....	105
Massachusetts.....	177	Indiana .....	130	Oklahoma (Greer county only).....	33
Rhode Island.....	188	Illinois.....	161	Arkansas.....	75
Connecticut .....	183	Michigan.....	156	Western division .....	120
New York .....	187	Wisconsin.....	159	Montana .....	143
New Jersey.....	192	Minnesota.....	128	Wyoming (estimated) .....	120
Pennsylvania.....	148	Iowa .....	156	Colorado .....	145
South Atlantic division.....	120	Missouri.....	121	New Mexico .....	77
Delaware.....	166	North Dakota .....	103	Arizona .....	130
Maryland .....	184	South Dakota .....	145	Utah .....	125
District of Columbia .....	185	Nebraska.....	140	Nevada.....	139
Virginia.....	118	Kansas .....	135	Idaho .....	70
West Virginia .....	97	South Central division .....	91	Alaska .....	153
North Carolina .....	59	Kentucky .....	109	Washington .....	97
South Carolina .....	70	Tennessee .....	86	Oregon .....	118
				California .....	158

The table of average duration of schools is not of high value, although most of its items are directly from recent state reports, but it is worth something as a basis of judgment of the duration of schools. The long terms of city schools tend to increase the average, the brief terms of country schools tend to lower the average, and one or the other sometimes exercises a disproportionate influence on the result. It must not be forgotten that generally in the southern states and exceptionally in northern states the table can not represent the extension of public school terms by private resources. The table would have a higher value if there were any agreed basis on which the different states reported.

Several southern states make appropriations to be distributed for the maintenance of schools, leaving buildings to be provided mainly by local contributions. The state of Texas, for example, for 1889-1890 gave \$4, and for 1890-1891 \$4.50 for every child of school age, without distinction. Communities of stable property owners can erect commodious edifices if they choose; shifting tenantry, just beginning to know what ownership means, can hardly muster force to put up a log pen with a roof over it on donated land with donated timber. Property owners are able to lengthen out their schools by contributions and tuition fees, while men with empty pockets let their schools stop when the public money is exhausted. It is less a question of race than of resources and numbers. Weak districts anywhere in the United States have weak schools. With allowance for difference of climate, a



clean, unchinked log cabin in Florida or Louisiana is better than any one of the hundreds of schoolhouses reported unfit for use in feeble districts of states where the snow lies deep for months. The question of ability has much to do with the expenditure for schools. Sparsely settled districts do not have schools like those of densely populated districts.

The public school enrollment of California, Oregon, Iowa, Minnesota, and all states east of the Mississippi and north of the Ohio rivers shows a decline in the decade as compared with population. An absolute loss is indicated in Indiana, Maine, New Hampshire, and Vermont. It is a question whether the total school enrollment has thus declined, or even the public school enrollment, to the degree indicated. Better records may eliminate duplications to a greater extent than heretofore. It is seriously to be regretted that effective attendance could not be generally compared. It has evidently increased in some states in a greater ratio than the enrollment.

There was never a time when in the whole breadth of the land there was more interest on the subject of education than now. The gains in recent years have been very great, though there is widespread complaint that the advancement of pupils is unsatisfactory.

In portions of the country where public schools are comparatively recent, great stress is laid upon classification and uniformity of books and method of administration. In regions where large schools have been closely graded long enough to cover the school life of the present pupils, complaints are loud that individual progress is sacrificed to excellence of routine management. No one can examine the conditions at this time in the country at large without having these contrasted situations forced upon his attention. One finds imperative demands in one quarter for grading and uniformity of text books backed by claims that with them educational difficulties will vanish, and in another quarter he finds claims for the widest freedom that individual needs and preferences can suggest, in order that no individual may be cramped in his mental growth.

The municipal and social adjustments of two states differ widely. Two counties or two cities of the same state, and even two wards of the same city differ widely. A constant diversity exists between rural and city conditions.

The school is but one agency to aid the family and the individual. The family is responsible for the child's ignorance, and the individual is responsible for his own continued ignorance.

In an ideal society, where every family has at least a quarter acre plot for cottage and garden, the child will grow beside the mother till strong enough to go alone, attempting to imitate her occupations. Presently the boy will go forth with his father. The parents join with other parents to provide schools for instruction and training, with the domestic life still the dominant factor, till the union of families covers such multitudes that it takes on a municipal character.

As a co-operative agency the school ceases to secure public sympathy and support when it goes beyond the work in which the co-operators can unite. When the people are essentially agreed in their views of religion and science it is comparatively easy to arrange extended courses of study; but when wide diversities of conscientious conviction exist in the community, all religious, scientific, and historical instruction, beyond commonplace axioms, endangers the co-operation.

The published regulations of one of our cities (Savannah, Georgia) illustrate at once the strength of local opinion in determining questions of administration and the concessions that are more or less formally made to bring communities of diverse views into harmonious action. The text books used in the public schools of Savannah must be such as are approved by the board and be the same in all, except in a group of schools lately adopted into the public school system, where books on history and geography, and reading books, chosen by those heretofore in charge, are allowed.

The danger of abuse should the army of inexperienced teachers and unskilled school officers attempt to use their own judgment in selecting from the wealth of material by which even the most elementary reading could be ennobled has led to the enactment of state and city laws rigidly prescribing narrow lists of text books.

Taking the country at large, we can not expect any schools to do the whole work, and we must welcome all wholesome agencies in the general instruction of the people.

Looking at school as a compulsory agency, statute law is excellent as a statement of agreement as to the mode of action where only rare opponents are to fall under its penalties, but when it is in advance of public approval, the enforcement is weak. Laws on education particularly require neighborly harmony for effectiveness. The coerced minority to-day is liable to become the tyrannic majority to-morrow.

We have two wholly different conditions to consider, even on the supposition that the public harmoniously offers the child opportunity for unlimited attainment at school. In the open country the co-operative character of schools is strong and the influence of the family is prominent. In the dense city the public school stands more strongly as a token of authority, an ally of the police department. The child in the villages and rural districts is privileged to be trained to a degree in industrious habits by his parents, and he gains a stock of knowledge inaccessible to his city cousin. An overwhelming proportion of Congressmen, for example, as boys had only common country school privileges, but carried studious habits into mature life either with or without collegiate opportunity.



Maine, a state still homogeneous in a marked degree, with diversified rural occupations, perhaps best preserves the conditions general when the early training of our leading men was so largely in winter schools. The schools of the state averaged but little over 22 weeks in 1889 or 1890. Even the town high schools barely exceed an average of 6 months in the year, and the young people are busy on the farms and in the shops and teaching the yet humbler schools in the intervals. Yet Maine does not take an inferior rank in a comparison of the men and women she rears with those of other parts of the Union.

Within a few years industrial training has received much attention, but its popular development has been irregular and almost wholly in the line of manufactures. The rural schools of Central Europe and Scandinavia have gardens and orchards for instruction, the schoolhouse is the teacher's home, and his tenure is permanent. We omit these features in our imitation of the great European teachers and attempt to copy Pestalozzi and Froebel's kindergartens without the gardens.

Where the heterogeneous city element dominates, the father leaves home for his daily occupation before his family is together in the morning, and in families of independent incomes the mother too often turns off the children to nurses or teachers whose service in guarding them from bodily harm and restraining them from troublesome freedom at play is valued above their moral and intellectual work. If life demands all the wage earning force of the family, the mother, like the father, may be away all the busy hours and home influence is at a minimum.

The waste of time in the elementary urban type of schools is enormous, except when they are viewed as houses of detention. Children in families abundantly supplied with books and current literature will spontaneously read early enough, and not one day need be spent in mere learning to name printed words of one's customary vocabulary. Even a Cherokee or a Hudson bay Indian can learn to read in his own language within one week.

As the children grow, severity of grading repels those who are a little out of line with a course of study. There is great irregularity of employment throughout the country, and there is limited opportunity for boys and girls who have been at work or otherwise detained to go into school at any time of year without being put into classes of much younger children, organized only in the fall or spring. There often lies a strength of the ungraded country school in taking up a pupil at any stage of progress. Age and maturity are as much to be considered in grading as knowledge of books, and the young person who looks back wistfully at the rigidly graded school he left has three conditions of humiliation to face: (1) his class has left him; (2) his physical growth makes him conspicuous among the younger children; (3) he does not expect any credit for relative progress in any prescribed subject as long as he is backward in any other.

The external forces in city conditions sometimes overwhelm the most careful and conscientious fidelity of parents. On the other hand, in the very worst cases of bad parental management the stranger who tries to lead the child to a nobler life is apt to find him incapable of accepting anything higher than his parent as an ideal, somewhat as a rough miner with a theoretical acknowledgment of the superiority of the education of a university graduate counts him but a "tenderfoot" till he proves his quality by some impressive manifestation of skill or courage that gives opportunity to measure him by standards in daily use in the camps.

One of the most important promises of university extension is aid for working men and women to keep in advance of their children, who can naturally and loyally follow them.

The city system rests upon the enforced inability of the parent to let the child grow into occupation under his own eye, the crowded condition of living so that a child has no place for wholesome animal activity. The cities and the districts that imitate them have stretched their school terms from two motives, one giving a semipolice character to the school as a place where children will be safely kept, the other a feeling that as salaried servants teachers have too much vacation. The well to do still relieve their children from the barrenness of city confinement by taking them to the seaside or the mountains or the woods for the summer, but the teachers begin to hear a demand that they stay behind to keep vacation schools for the children who can not leave. The conditions are essentially opposite in the two types of school.

In the typical co-operative school of a community of parents who can keep their children judiciously occupied under their own guidance, the school terms are shortened and their advantages are more highly prized, entering more completely into the home life than in the typical city school, where authority increases at the expense of co-operation and the natural tiresomeness of a child under long drawn monotony takes on a degree of antagonism to the operation of the machine. The teacher who boards around in a poor district of New Hampshire or Pennsylvania can often do more for the individual child than a teacher in a great city.

The scholastic requirements for admission to West Point are reading, writing and orthography, arithmetic, grammar, geography, and history of the United States. They are the simplest used in any institution of high repute, and would form a suitable standard for the minimum aim of every boy and girl. There is hardly a corner of the land where an earnest boy could not get help enough to conquer them by the time he was 17, the minimum age, certainly by 22, the maximum age for admission, even if he worked on a farm or in a shop much of the time. The standards required by any other institution whose influence bears upon the vicinity could profitably be kept before all pupils who could appreciate them, not with an expectation of entering West Point, but as a convenient minimum attainment for every citizen.



The country school does most for the nation in proportion to population and resources. It needs checking, rather than urging, in adopting city methods. Many question whether the city type of school has not done great harm by its certificates of studies completed, and whether the country boy who has left school knowing that he was ignorant, is not, therefore, more accessible to the lessons of after life.

## SCHOOLS BY COLOR.

The apparent relation of public common school enrollment to population, white and colored, in the southern states in 1890, and the relative increase of colored enrollment in the decade, are seen in the tables below:

APPARENT RELATION OF PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOL ENROLLMENT TO POPULATION,  
WHITE AND COLORED, IN THE SOUTHERN STATES IN 1890.

GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.	POPULATION, 1890.		PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, 1890.		PER CENT OF ENROLLMENT TO POPULATION.	
	White.	Colored.	White.	Colored.	White.	Colored.
Total .....	15,608,183	6,901,814	3,409,061	1,288,736	21.84	18.67
South Atlantic .....	5,592,149	3,265,771	1,168,557	582,668	20.90	17.84
South Central (a) .....	7,487,576	3,485,317	1,652,994	673,264	22.08	19.32
Missouri .....	2,528,458	150,726	587,510	32,804	23.24	21.76

APPARENT RELATIVE INCREASE OF WHITE AND COLORED PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOL  
ENROLLMENT: 1880-1890.

GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.	ENROLLED IN PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS.				PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
	White.		Colored.		White.	Colored.
	1890	1880	1890	1880		
Total .....	3,409,061	2,301,804	1,288,736	797,286	48.10	61.64
South Atlantic .....	1,168,557	859,510	582,668	379,543	35.96	53.52
South Central (a) .....	1,652,994	980,338	673,264	393,697	68.61	71.01
Missouri.....	587,510	461,956	32,804	24,046	27.18	36.42

a The enrollment in Texas for 1890 includes 65,512 pupils (54,880 white, 10,632 colored) over and under school age; but the corresponding figures were apparently not included in 1880.

The negro race leaped from the illiterate slavery of 30 years ago, and in that time it has taken rank with the white in eagerness to go to school.

Tables are presented in this report (numbers 10, 11, and 12) indicating the apparent relation of public common school enrollment to the population, 1880-1890, by states, grouped geographically; the apparent relation of public common school enrollment to population, white and colored, in the southern states, 1890, and the apparent relative gain in public common school enrollment, white and colored, in the southern states, 1880-1890. Missouri is placed in certain tables with southern states because identified with them in social institutions.

## PUBLIC SCHOOLS IN CITIES.

The constant tendency in handling great masses is to minimize the needs of the individual in perfecting the organization of the whole. The school systems of the great cities sometimes by their high rank as great machines rouse the ambitious imitateness of lesser communities, but even when viewed as excellent machines one must expect frequent disappointment.

Cities presumably have reached stable systems of record, but the presumption is not wholly justified. Even the number of different pupils enrolled in the year is a formidable question. Many superintendents were at the pains to seek out for the census the facts not recorded in their cities.

A city sometimes includes more than one distinct school district. One district may report fully, and another only in part.

The current records in various cities show no distinction of color. Permanent summaries kept in the respective superintendents' offices sometimes omit the distinction of sex. For certain cities the superintendents have divided the aggregate, to show sex and color, upon the basis of present attendance. Any error in such an estimate is very small, as a change in the absolute number of the colored pupils or in the relation of the sexes between the past and the current year would be readily detected through the familiar knowledge of the local superintendent.

Sometimes the boundaries of the territory supporting a system of schools differ greatly from the city lines. For example: Aurora, Illinois, contains two independent school systems, which, when combined, are not precisely



coterminous with the city, leaving still a small error to be eliminated if rigid accuracy of comparison of attendance within city limits were demanded.

Nashville, Tennessee, includes certain territory for school purposes not otherwise counted with the city.

Denver, Colorado, lies in districts 1, 2, and 17 of Arapahoe county. Their combined area varies somewhat from that of the city.

Kingston, New York, includes districts 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5, each an independent school municipality, and all combined noncoterminous with the city of Kingston.

Cleveland and Cincinnati, Ohio, conduct their schools under special acts, by which territory not in the respective cities is attached for school purposes.

Decatur, Illinois; Danbury, Norwich, Stamford, Connecticut; Amsterdam, New York, are among the localities where the boundaries of the school territory and those of the general municipality are not identical. Such instances are to be especially looked for in states where the town system prevails, and the town may retain to a greater or less extent the control of schools after some special municipality within its limits takes charge of its own police, street, and fire regulations, or in the states where the national surveys marked out school townships in advance of settlement.

Among those whose municipal boundaries have been changed since 1880 are Birmingham, Alabama, and Chicago, Illinois.

The conditions of the city of New York are peculiar. The schools directly or indirectly controlled by the board of education are: ward schools, grammar and primary; nautical school; corporate schools; evening schools; evening high schools; college of the city of New York, and normal college of the city of New York.

The ward schools, the college, and the normal college correspond to the day schools of many other cities, and it is their aggregate enrollment which appears in the table.

The nautical school, with 149 boys and 2 male instructors, not included in the table, is free to boys between the ages of 15 and 20 years. The pupils live on shipboard.

The evening schools and the evening high schools are comparable with like work elsewhere.

The corporate schools comprise 16 asylums and other institutions, responsible under local laws to the board of education. Ten kindred institutions have similar relations to the board of education in the city of Brooklyn, Buffalo, Rochester, and Syracuse carry teachers of like institutions on the public pay roll. Like institutions do not usually report to public boards of education in the country at large.

There are some cities whose school statistics have reached the Census Office only as combined with other parts of the counties to which they belong. This arises in part from the perpetuation of the school administration that was inaugurated before a chartered municipality came into existence on the same territory. For instance, in Connecticut, Willimantic is a borough of 8,648 people, empowered to care for general public wants, as streets, water works, and police, while the schools continue to be administered in the name of the town of Windham, within which a railroad junction and manufacturing interests have massed this dense group in comparatively recent years.

In the states formed of the public domain, many cities have grown up whose schools are still governed under the forms suggested by the original surveys. Such are Aurora and Decatur, Illinois, closely paralleled by Denver, Colorado.

Manual training, which had a place in a few city school systems 10 years ago, has been very much more widely pursued in the decade.

Among cities with some sort of manual training more than drawing in the public schools are the following:

Concord, New Hampshire.  
Boston, Massachusetts.  
Brookline, Massachusetts.  
Cambridge, Massachusetts.  
Hyde Park, Massachusetts.  
New Bedford, Massachusetts.  
Springfield, Massachusetts.  
Waltham, Massachusetts.  
Winchester, Massachusetts.  
Providence, Rhode Island.  
New Haven, Connecticut.  
Albany, New York.  
Jamestown, New York.  
Lansingburg, New York.  
Mount Vernon, New York.  
Newburg, New York.  
New York, New York.  
Olean, New York.  
Elizabeth, New Jersey.  
Garfield, New Jersey.  
Hoboken, New Jersey.  
Montclair, New Jersey.

Morristown, New Jersey.  
Newark, New Jersey.  
Orange, New Jersey.  
Passaic, New Jersey.  
Paterson, New Jersey.  
South Orange, New Jersey.  
Union, New Jersey.  
Vineland, New Jersey.  
Weehawken, New Jersey.  
Chester, Pennsylvania.  
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.  
Tidioute, Pennsylvania.  
West Chester, Pennsylvania.  
Wilkesbarre, Pennsylvania.  
Wilmington, Delaware.  
Baltimore, Maryland.  
Washington, District of Columbia.  
Jacksonville, Florida.  
Pensacola, Florida.  
Cleveland, Ohio.  
Toledo, Ohio.  
Indianapolis, Indiana.

Chicago, Illinois.  
Galesburg, Illinois.  
Moline, Illinois.  
Peoria, Illinois.  
Springfield, Illinois.  
Bay city, Michigan.  
Muskegon, Michigan.  
Appleton, Wisconsin.  
Eau Claire, Wisconsin.  
Lacrosse, Wisconsin.  
Milwaukee, Wisconsin.  
Minneapolis, Minnesota.  
St. Paul, Minnesota.  
Stillwater, Minnesota.  
Oskaloosa, Iowa.  
Omaha, Nebraska.  
Knoxville, Tennessee.  
New Orleans, Louisiana.  
Little Rock, Arkansas.  
Pasadena, California.  
San Francisco, California.



## SUPERIOR SCHOOLS.

The present period is marked by the development of universities, particularly of those maintained by the states. Colleges have increased, with a strong disposition to optional courses diverging from the courses of Greek, Latin, mathematics, and metaphysics so long deemed the standard. A decade ago the criticism of the miscellaneous use of the name high school to cover alike very elementary work in a weak district and advanced work in a strong body of population became emphatic, and more definite tests of high school work have been developed or strengthened. Now, university is the term at which a kindred criticism is directed, and men are asking if an institution devoted to post graduate courses and an institution with classes still conning secondary studies are alike entitled to the name university. The strengthening of the local high schools by a better defining of their work is accompanied by a question in some quarters whether an institution that takes students from the high schools is not rather a college than a university, and a further question is agitated whether university methods are advantageous to young students.

Schools of theology are almost wholly private. Training for other professions is given in state institutions as well as in private schools.

The standards for the profession of law have been gradually strengthened and the work of law schools has been broadened.

The standing of medical colleges has been apparently strengthened in the past decade, and the influence of the state boards of health is recognizable in the new sense of responsibility that seems to prevail. The growth of nurses' schools in the same general connection has been considerable. The development of veterinary surgery in this country is mostly recent, and thus far the work is mainly dependent on instructors from European schools. The growth of schools of that group has been so rapid that the figures of the census year already fall far behind present conditions.

Few women and not many colored students are to be found in any professional schools, except those for training teachers, in which women predominate, and nurses' training schools, almost wholly attended by women.

Schools of pedagogy rest their claim for a place among superior schools mainly upon the character of the training which they give. In general, those maintained by the state have the best standing. The question of grouping presents some difficulties. Many schools for teachers accept candidates whose low scholarship would bar their entrance to the best secondary schools. Some universities are now establishing chairs of pedagogy and requiring a high scholarship of those in attendance. The term normal has been used to cover private enterprises which make no pretense of professional training, and, therefore, are not schools of pedagogy.

The necessities of a race rising from the ignorance of recent servitude have made the requirements for admission to schools for that race lighter, with a tendency to higher standards.

The United States military and naval academies are included in this general outline under technology in the states of New York and Maryland respectively. For many years after their establishment these institutions were almost alone as schools of mechanical and civil engineering, and their graduates excel in those lines of technology in which they were trained.

The development of schools devoted to technology has been stimulated by the needs of the last quarter of a century, especially in connection with the new demands for transportation, lighting, heating, drainage, and ventilation in the tendency to city life. So broad is the field, so serious are the demands for thorough preliminary training, so extensive is the equipment for diversified technical instruction and practice, so scholarly, widely read, and experienced must be the professors who guide the discussions of laws and social relations affecting the needs of modern life, that university is seriously considered a fitting name for the foremost of these schools. The enlargement of these schools is one of the marked educational features of the decade.

There is a group of schools preparatory to the professional schools of technology, sometimes under the same administration as the latter so that the same instructors do service in both. The apparent strength of these schools is summarized in the statement on the following page, which is inserted at this point on account of the close relation of these secondary schools to technology.



## EDUCATION.

## SECONDARY TECHNOLOGY.

STATES.	TEACHERS.			STUDENTS.		
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The United States .....	126	80	46	3,235	a1,870	1,365
Colorado .....	9	5	4	47	33	14
Illinois .....	13	12	1	278	278	
Indiana .....				88	80	8
Kansas .....				9	9	
Missouri .....	13	11	2	250	a250	
New York .....	76	40	36	2,379	1,060	1,319
Ohio .....	9	8	1	119	113	6
Pennsylvania .....				17	17	
Virginia .....	6	4	2	48	30	18

a Includes 1 colored.

There are trade schools with a distinct independent enrollment whose work may be called secondary technology. There are other trade or technical schools to which pupils enrolled elsewhere go at designated hours, and there are many cities and institutions where manual training, including the elementary use of tools, is incorporated in the school work. No attempt has been made to represent by figures the manual work in schools whose enrollment otherwise appears in the general tables.

Manual training is prominent in most institutions specially organized for the negroes and the Indians, in orphanages and reformatories. The degree to which it is carried in public schools varies greatly and it is sometimes applied to drawing only.

## SECONDARY SCHOOLS.

A school is even more an exponent of social conditions than a builder of other institutions, as may be illustrated in the history of secondary education in the United States in the 50 years since education was first a census inquiry.

The two tables following are condensed from the census of 1840, or based upon it:

## SCHOOL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES: 1840.

GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.	Aggregate number of students and scholars.	Number of students in universities and colleges.	Number of scholars in academies and grammar schools.	Number of scholars in primary and common schools.	Number of scholars at public charge.	Population.
The United States .....	2,025,656	16,233	164,159	1,845,264	468,364	a17,069,453
North Atlantic .....	1,413,231	6,619	97,376	1,309,236	370,851	6,761,082
South Atlantic .....	141,884	3,105	34,748	104,031	23,404	3,925,299
North Central .....	366,327	3,003	11,724	351,600	62,263	3,351,542
South Central .....	104,214	3,506	20,311	80,397	11,846	3,025,430

a Includes 6,100 persons on public ships in the service of the United States.

## APPARENT RATIO OF SCHOOL ENROLLMENT TO POPULATION: 1840.

GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.	In all schools.	In universities and colleges.	In academies and grammar schools.	In primary and common schools.
The United States .....	1: 8	1: 1,052	1: 104	1: 9
North Atlantic .....	1: 5	1: 1,021	1: 69	1: 5
South Atlantic .....	1: 28	1: 1,264	1: 113	1: 38
North Central .....	1: 9	1: 1,116	1: 286	1: 10
South Central .....	1: 29	1: 863	1: 149	1: 38

The negro race, then essentially illiterate, constituted about two-fifths of the population in the South Atlantic and slightly over one-third in the South Central division. The South Atlantic division in 1840 had 1 in 67 of the white population in attendance in secondary schools, the South Central 1 in 93. In the isolation of families much elementary and secondary work was done by private tutors and governesses.

In the absence of official record, fragmentary accounts and the memory of those who knew northern schools of 1840 indicate a general equality of the sexes in annual enrollment of common schools, with a swelling list of big



boys in winter. In secondary schools the same conditions partly prevailed, with a growing preponderance of boys and young men as the superior schools were reached. The average age in school was much higher than now. The youth worked at home in house and field and shop in busy months, and went to school in slack months till full grown.

A transition for 50 years has been changing the significance of terms. For 1850 and 1860 it is probable that what were called "academies and other schools" included more elementary work than the "academies and grammar schools" of 1840 when "grammar schools" correspond to later high schools. In 1870 the combined private academies, day and boarding schools, included elementary work, and public high schools were credited in state reports with 73,047 aside from the high school pupils of California, Illinois, New Jersey, and Wisconsin, who were not separated from the general enrollment. The estimate of 100,000 in public high schools in 1870 is amply justified, but no one can tell what to deduct for elementary work in private schools of that year.

In 1880 there was a failure to publish full returns.

The following table, outlining available returns for 50 years covering secondary work, emphasizes two points: (1) continuous changes in conditions and in the use of terms preclude close comparisons for different decades; (2) the facts recorded for schools are still so diverse and the care of records is so variable that no grouping of essential items into an accurate national summary for a current year is yet possible:

APPROXIMATE RELATIVE SECONDARY ENROLLMENT AND POPULATION: 1840-1890.

YEARS.	Population.	Approximate secondary enrollment.
1840.....	17,069,453	Academies and grammar schools ..... 164,159
1850.....	23,191,876	Academies and other schools ..... 261,362
1860.....	31,443,321	Academies and other schools ..... 465,023
1870.....	38,558,371	Academies, day and boarding schools..... <sup>a</sup> 726,688
1880.....	50,155,783	Not published.
1890.....	62,622,250 {	Private..... 296,245 } Public..... 311,095 } 607,340

<sup>a</sup>The 100,000 evidently in public high schools offset more or less fully the elementary pupils in this line.

The tendency is toward a clearer discrimination, though the public high school, simply the most advanced department of its locality, sometimes hardly lifts its highest class above elementary work. The high schools of some cities have a year or more of superior work, but short commercial courses are in vogue, in certain instances without foreign languages or mathematics above arithmetic.

Public secondary schools whose records are available, almost without exception have more girls than boys, which is greatly emphasized in graduating classes often of girls only. For example, Ohio reports in city high schools, 1890, 3,785 boys, 10,210 girls; graduates, 1890, 305 boys, 784 girls; graduates of high schools of the state since their organization, 8,415 boys, 18,903 girls; 55, sex not reported.

State university examinations give a standard for high schools in the following states: California, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, Tennessee, Texas, and Wisconsin.

Some corporate private universities and colleges follow a system of accepting students on the certificates of designated schools in some of the states just named, and in Massachusetts, Pennsylvania, and Ohio.

The certificate system is provoking much debate. In its favor are urged convenience, the better revelation of a pupil's knowledge in his continued experience with his teacher, as compared with the work of a few hours, in which an excellent scholar may fail to do himself justice. To its disadvantage it is urged that studying for specific examinations may tend to a narrowness of view, and that the certifying teacher is in peril at the approving university through any failure of a certificated pupil to maintain himself, and in peril at home if he conscientiously withholds a certificate from any one whose friends are confident his teacher ranks him too low.

A modification has been introduced relating to examinations for admission to some of the leading institutions that is of interest as a recognition that English literature has outgrown the powers of any young man to prepare to answer any set of random questions over its whole range, and as a suggestion of courses that may advantageously occupy one's reading time for an extended period. The schemes of these institutions indicate as much as two years in advance upon what authors the applicant will be questioned. The indirect influence of these announcements and of the publication of the questions used for admission has been recognized as an important power in elevating the work of lower schools, as one might call it a form of university extension, a term just gaining hold in the United States to represent the instructive influence of universities on those not identified with them as resident students.

In California the schools whose certificates are received at the state university in lieu of an entrance examination are called accredited schools, and may be either public or private. In Illinois and Tennessee they are also termed accredited; in Indiana, commissioned; in Iowa, accepted; in Missouri, approved; in Texas, auxiliary, affiliated, or approved. Minnesota calls the high schools recognized by the state for a special grant, state high schools; first class, when fully equipped; second class, well equipped in general, but lacking in some particular; third class, not



well equipped as high schools, but with hopeful prospects of growth to a higher class. Nebraska recognizes the different conditions of strong and weak communities with two classes of high schools, those fitting for a minor course and those fitting for a major course at the state university.

There is increasing facility in determining who had a test study like algebra, notwithstanding the incipient presentation of algebra to some elementary scholars. We may add the students in two mathematical studies as different persons, with a liability to error for those who took two of the studies within the year.

The secondary public schools of the North Atlantic division are widely diverse in organization, municipal relations, and range of studies. The forest regions of northern New England and New York, the great manufacturing interests of southern New England, the international exchanges and traffic of New York, the mining and manufacturing centers of Pennsylvania, the gardens and orchards of New Jersey, the diversity of mountain and plain over the whole division, would be sufficient to produce great local variations in the needs and the work of the public schools. The variations growing out of natural and industrial conditions are considerably increased by the differences in the usages by which the people in the several states have adjusted the relations between personal and municipal effort. These remarks will apply to the whole union, but there has grown up a popular impression that the term high school represents nearly the same conditions anywhere, but above all in the northeastern part of the country.

It is impracticable to give very definite statements as to the number of pupils in secondary schools as distinguished from those of elementary rank. In some cases it is not easy to separate the secondary pupils from those of superior rank. An attempt has been made to give a series of tables that shall be suggestive of the relative character of the work in the public schools, at the same time indicating the kind of reports available to any one who wishes to judge of the value of the present tables and the conditions which one who attempts to make better tables in the future must consider.

#### NORTH ATLANTIC DIVISION.

Maine appears to include elementary work in the high school, though securing something of the old time maturity of pupils, still exalting the value of the winter's school in busy rural communities (average annual duration of high school, 25 weeks).

Maine has in high schools 15,299, without distinction of sex, including 5,936 in mathematics above arithmetic, and 1,029 common school teachers.

In New Hampshire 7,084, without distinction of sex, are reported studying higher branches; 1,421 male and 1,862 female students are reported in public schools of a higher grade.

In Vermont 2,432 scholars are reported in high schools, sex not given; 737 are recorded as studying Latin.

In Massachusetts the high schools are to a great extent preparatory to the colleges, and the schools rank well as secondary schools. The returns are imperfect in regard to the sex of the pupils, but the total number reported is 25,317.

In Rhode Island the cities and large towns maintain high schools of a generally advanced secondary character, but their enrollment is not separately shown in the state report. The census figures, as far as definite, are from individual reports.

In Connecticut 27 high schools were reported, but the number of high school pupils does not appear in the state report; so far as definitely secured it has been through local reports.

In New York the board of regents exercises effective influence upon the character of both private and public schools through its system of inspection and examinations, by which certain allotments of public money are available to either public or private schools, often on sectarian foundations, according to the number of students in certain courses and the number who pass certain examinations. The institutions recognized by the board of regents are not reported in such form that a ready discrimination can be made between those which are to be counted as private schools and those which are a part of the public free school system, nor does the report discriminate the sex of students.

The cities and large towns of Pennsylvania and New Jersey maintain high schools with local variations in the range of studies pursued, but the high school enrollment is not shown in either state report. The local reports obtained by the census in these states are but suggestive of the total number of secondary pupils.

#### SOUTH ATLANTIC DIVISION.

Maryland has—

In high schools and colleges of Baltimore .....	1,098
Outside of Baltimore:	
Studying algebra .....	4,862
Studying geometry .....	1,936
A total apparent secondary enrollment .....	7,896

Maryland stands relatively high in secondary education. In the grammar schools of the city of Baltimore boys study algebra through quadratics and girls begin algebra, in addition to those given above for the state. The eastern shore of Maryland, comprising 9 counties whose whites are of almost purely English descent, hardly affected by the tide of modern immigration, with numerous academies, deserves fuller description of its remarkable



educational, moral, and social conditions than can be given here. Suffice it to say that here is a population—total, 184,097; white, 125,281; colored, 58,813—for many years standing nearly stationary in number, of homogeneous character, essentially rural, having no aggregations so large as 5,000 people, rising above the state at large in the ratio of secondary pupils in the public schools.

The academies of Maryland were established in every county years before the existence of the state public school system. Some have been converted into high schools and placed under the control of the boards of county school commissioners. The rest are governed by boards of trustees which are perpetual, the boards filling vacancies by election. These clearly belong under the head of secondary education, as the ancient languages and higher mathematics are taught to all the students. They receive donations from the state, and report annually to the state board of education. This explanation by the state superintendent of public instruction makes it clear beyond question that part of the academies have become public high schools. It is also clear that the government of the other academies is in the hands of private corporations, although their partial support by the state leads some to call them public. This illustrates specifically a difficulty experienced in many of the states in properly determining whether a school is to be classed as private or as public.

The small state of Delaware has but few public secondary schools, and the number of pupils has been partially obtained through individual reports.

The high schools of the two races in the District of Columbia, of which the city of Washington is the principal part, are ranked as secondary schools. The number of pupils in each high school is embodied in the printed report of the schools of the district.

In Virginia there are reported 8,122 white and 1,002 colored pupils studying higher branches in the public schools, or a total of 9,124.

In West Virginia there are reported 72 studying geometry, 1,623 studying algebra, or a total of 1,695 outside the principal cities. Accurate reports from the whole state would probably exceed the estimate here given for secondary studies.

In North Carolina the number reported in public secondary schools is relatively small, since it is only by special authority of the boards that the higher branches are taught, and the combination of public and private schools takes such a form that most of the secondary instruction falls under private tuition.

For South Carolina 7,210, without distinction of race or sex, are given in the state report as studying the higher branches in the public schools.

In Georgia there are 22 public high schools, mainly in cities and districts under special laws, the use of public money in other cases being restricted by the state constitution to elementary instruction. The reports from the public secondary schools were not wholly obtainable in a separate form.

The sparse population of Florida has but few points of concentrated strength to maintain public secondary schools, and of those knowledge has been gained mainly through individual reports.

#### NORTH CENTRAL DIVISION.

The North Central division, by reason of its wealth of natural resources and the inauguration of school endowments in the first disposal of the public land, coming into active effort just as the experience of the Atlantic states indicated the most profitable directions for exertion, has with its present density of population the most favorable conditions educationally of any great geographical division. The states are more fully noted separately.

Ohio, with well defined organization, appears to make high school and secondary school properly interchangeable terms. Out of a population of 3,672,316, Ohio has in public high schools, according to the state report, boys, 16,051; girls, 20,441; a total of 36,492. Of these there are studying algebra, 25,839; studying geometry, 6,919; studying trigonometry, 1,324; studying algebra or higher mathematics, 34,082. It is quite possible that 1 in 18 of the high school enrollment would properly be counted as a secondary pupil who was not at the time engaged in any one of the studies used as a test. This would closely indicate the character of the studies of the high school pupils. According to the same report there were 10,619 studying Latin, or over 29 per cent of those in high schools. The highest work at public charge in Cincinnati will rank with superior work, as it does more or less steadily in some other cities. It is quite a common custom in Ohio for colleges to admit students from schools of assured standing without examination.

In Indiana there is a minimum course for commissioned high schools, of which there were 109 in 1890. This course comprises algebra, geometry, and Latin or German. The connection between high schools and the higher state institutions is well defined, each school of the proper standing being recognized by a commission of the following form:

#### STATE OF INDIANA—HIGH SCHOOL COMMISSION.

This certifies that ———, superintendent of the graded schools of the ———, is authorized by the state board of education to certify students of the high school department of said school for admission to the Indiana University, Purdue University, and the State Normal School, in accordance with the requirements of the said several institutions.

Department of Public Instruction,

Indianapolis, ———, 18—.

For board of education.

[SEAL.]

———, President.

———, Secretary.



Although the state report is very complete as to the character of the work and regarding many details, even giving the schools and the teachers in charge by name, the statistics of enrollment are left to be sought from other sources, and no close accuracy is claimed for the figures here submitted.

In Illinois there were 6,262 males, 11,349 females, total, 17,611, in 208 high schools, of which 58 were recognized as fitting schools by the state university, and a few also by the University of Michigan.

In Michigan the university and the state normal school admit graduates of the high schools without examination, and the stimulating influence of the university upon the local high schools has been very great, even raising a question whether weak communities with very small classes may not have been induced to undertake an undue amount of work. The university extends its recognition of schools doing satisfactory preparatory work to schools in other states. The high schools on the authorized list in Michigan rank high, and their students in 1890 were 16,908. Unfortunately, they were not discriminated by sex in the report.

In Wisconsin, as in Michigan, the state university exercises a direct influence upon high schools, which are supervised by a special officer of the state. The number reported studying Latin and Greek was 1,520. The number used in the census tables for public secondary pupils is largely based on individual reports.

In Minnesota the state board of education has a supervision of the high schools which it recognizes in three classes: those in the first class sustaining full preparatory classes to the state university; those in the second class similar, but not so well equipped as those in the first class; those of the third class, of advanced scholarship and equipment, not having attained such stability and efficiency as to entitle them to fuller recognition, but regarded as hopeful candidates for the second and the first classes. Upon the certificates from these schools the students are admitted to the normal school, the colleges, and universities, with credit for the work certified by the local high school. There were 14 first class, 21 second class, and 29 third class schools. A special grant of \$100 was made by the state to each. There were 3,665 pupils enrolled in these schools, besides 2,274 in the high schools of the two large cities. There were admitted upon high school certificates 410 to the university and 509 to the normal schools. There were in the state high schools, as these recognized high schools are called, aside from the great cities, 2,111 studying algebra, 964 studying geometry, more than 1,000 studying Latin, about 300 studying German, and a small number studying Greek. By means of the state supervision the high schools of Minnesota have a well defined position, and there is a pliability in the requirements for recognition that gives due credit to the best efforts of feeble communities. Minnesota, like Ohio, appears to make high school and secondary school properly interchangeable terms.

In the Dakotas the number of pupils studying algebra and geometry outside the independent districts is reported. These independent districts include the largest and strongest schools, ready to certify their graduates to the universities. In the counties of North Dakota there are reported studying algebra 336, geometry 146, or a total of 482. In South Dakota there are reported in the counties 419 studying algebra, 104 studying geometry; total, 523. In North Dakota there are 4,722 scholars in the independent districts. In South Dakota there are 11,843 scholars in the independent districts. The schools of the Dakotas have been better equipped with maps, charts, and apparatus than many in older states, so that while the great changes that took place in certain counties led even to the closing of schools and the practical abandonment of some schoolhouses, the number of scholars pursuing advanced studies may have been greater than that estimated in the table.

In Nebraska there has been a provision for several years for admitting students to the state university in a major course, which it was supposed could be anticipated in the stronger districts, and in a minor course to accommodate those districts too weak to maintain classes to the other standard. Early in 1890 measures were adopted strengthening and advancing the standards for both courses. A similarity of plan to that in Minnesota will be evident. Nebraska reports 17 schools with the major course and 15 with the minor course, to which some addition is evidently to be made for those which do like work, but have not gone through the formalities for official recognition. There were reported in all public high schools 6,176 pupils, a number swollen in this report by secondary pupils in state institutions.

In Kansas 8,030 pupils are reported in high schools, 41 schools are accredited with preparing students for the freshman class of the university, and 30 schools additional as nearly completing that preparation.

During 1890 the leading educators in Iowa took steps to bring the high schools and the higher institutions, especially the state university, into more intimate relations. It appeared that there were 140 high schools in the state, of which 88 maintained a 4 years' course and 50 a 3 years' course. Latin was taught in 115 of the schools. It also appeared that 60 members out of a freshman class of 88 in the university were fitted in the high schools, part of them being admitted under conditions. Returns for the fall term of 1890 showed 5,161 boys, 8,053 girls, a total of 13,214, enrolled in the public high schools of Iowa.

In Missouri there are about 20 city high schools upon the accredited list of the university, but the number of pupils in these schools is not separately shown in the state report.

High schools reach increasing numbers of pupils in these states, not all having the zeal of those who had only rougher opportunities. Before St. Louis or Chicago had high schools, isolated pupils in the Missouri woods were fitting for college and algebra was studied in country districts of the Rock river valley, where bearded pupils no longer maintain debating societies and where city enticements for youth longing after learning or wages leave scant material for even elementary schools.



## SOUTH CENTRAL DIVISION.

The South Central is, in a general way, like the South Atlantic division educationally. As elsewhere noted, Tennessee has a long record of elementary public education; Texas, a great development connected with her land grant endowment and her material growth, and public secondary instruction assumes a more prominent place in all the states year by year.

The large cities of this geographical division have generally secondary classes or departments in their public schools, but the general tendency of the states is to spend public money for elementary education, leaving secondary education more to the support of private resources. In states without large cities the growth of public school organizations is not so well defined, especially for secondary work, private arrangements and public aid mingling to a great degree.

The conditions in Kentucky vary greatly between her most prosperous counties and those with less material advantages. Some 12 cities take charge of their schools and in some other places advanced classes are organized, but the principal tuition for public money is elementary. A superintendent reports that there were several private schools taught in the county, which contains 6 academies holding continuous sessions of 10 months each year, and that the schools are taught in connection with the public school for 5 months. In the state at large private provision is more prominent for secondary instruction, there being nearly 100 private academies and high schools. The state report does not show the attendance at these schools.

In Tennessee the university begins to exercise a direct influence upon the public schools, but the line of separation between public and private schools is somewhat indefinite. There has been recently a very rapid change of the old academies and private schools into public schools, and some of the schools still maintain a double character. Some of the difficulties in obtaining accurate statistics are indicated in the statements by county superintendents. One says that his report of the institutions other than public schools includes only such schools as were wholly private throughout the year, and that in addition to these about 40 "subscription" schools have been taught, employing about 50 teachers, in session from 3 to 5 months, and reaching an enrollment of not less than 1,700 pupils. In another county the superintendent says: "Our people have private schools taught in many school districts where they have not money sufficient to have a public school". Another superintendent reports the donation of a school building called a college, and capable of seating 800 pupils, evidently intended as the expression of one individual in behalf of public education. A summary of the general situation is fairly presented by the superintendent of an important county, who is pleased to announce the gradual but constant advance of the public schools in efficiency and usefulness, and the appreciation of the people, who now realize that these schools are their only dependence for their children at home. Private schools are not now attempted at all (in this county), except in 5 or 6 towns where academies are conducted by private enterprise. The public schools are consolidated with these academies, and the principals continue the remainder of the year on their own account after the public fund is exhausted.

The announcement of a high school in Tennessee says:

The school will continue for a period of 10 months \* \* \* ; tuition first grade \* \* \* \$5 \* \* \* ; second grade \* \* \* \$7.50 \* \* \* ; third grade \* \* \* algebra \* \* \* Latin, \$10 per session \* \* \* . All pupils enrolled as free school pupils at this school will be admitted free during the free term.

In Mississippi it is evident that there is great growth in public school organization. It is not so easy to give the conditions by figures as in some other states, but a multitude of instances can be cited to illustrate every statement made in this connection. This is the more important because the conditions which are plainly clear in the report for Mississippi for the two years ending in 1891 are to a greater or less degree illustrated in nearly every state south of the Ohio river. The public school branches as taught under the general state law are essentially confined to the elementary English studies. The county is the unit of administration, but the larger towns can assume the entire control of their schools. The country school under the present constitution will be maintained with public funds a minimum of 4 months. The schools of the independent districts are maintained for 8 to 10 months, as a rule, and many schools under the general law have their terms extended by other than public funds. There are in the state 220 high schools and 43 schools in separate districts. A very small number of these high schools appear to be purely private, working without any aid from public funds. Many of them, however, receive the public money partly by teaching a free term while the money lasts, partly by crediting upon the tuition bills the money which would be apportioned to each scholar from the public fund. Some of the high schools are to be considered as wholly public schools, and yet the private element enters so largely into the maintenance of education that it would be tedious to separate clearly the public high schools from those of mixed support or of a private character. Even where the tuition in the common branches is wholly free, a fee is charged oftentimes for instruction in the advanced studies. Furthermore, the school property is to a very large extent in the hands of private individuals. In some counties with a large number of schools not a single schoolhouse is owned by the county, and even where the deed has been made it often occurs that it is of a limited character, providing that the property shall revert to the previous owner when it ceases to be used for school purposes. Some of the higher schools have valuable properties, embracing considerable tracts of land, and maintain boarding establishments.



There are many students in the state in the advanced mathematics and languages, but it would be extremely difficult to determine the correctness of an assignment of these scholars to public and private schools respectively.

In the words of one county superintendent, the high school is the link that binds the public school to the college. Local taxation is hardly of aid outside the separate districts. The state fund is used almost wholly for the payment of teachers, and each neighborhood is expected to provide a house for the school. It so occurs that any building that can be utilized is likely to be a schoolhouse, and as the school is in many cases located by the temporary preferences of the community and the climate is mild, very cheap structures are made to suffice. The negro churches are very largely utilized for schools; in some instances the Alliance buildings appear as schoolhouses. A peculiar danger is noted as pertaining to these cheap structures in the pine woods, namely, their liability to destruction by forest fires.

A specific example will verify various statements already made. The case selected illustrates the current interest in education and the present modes of its administration. The high school was established in 1889 and chartered in 1890. The expenses accruing from the erection of the building, purchase of furniture and equipments, were all defrayed by private contributions by the citizens of the vicinity. The building is located on a 6 acre lot. It can at present accommodate 75 boarders. The school has no public endowment fund. It is managed by a board of directors, which is a permanent corporate body having power to increase or diminish the number and fill all vacancies that may occur. It is not under the auspices of any religious denomination. The directors employ a principal annually at a salary of \$1,000 per session, and designate the salaries of the assistants who are employed by the principal. The sessions consist of a public term of 4 months and a private term of 5 months. This school enrolled 112 scholars in 1890. A similar school of like age has 4 acres, takes boarders, is open 10 months in the year. During 4 months public term pupils are charged full tuition and credited with their share of the public fund. Pupils are prepared for the state university. The enrollment in this school is, local pupils, 127; boarders, 25; total attendance, 152.

These are but typical instances that might be many times multiplied in Mississippi, and to a greater or less extent in the adjacent states.

The conditions in Alabama are in general similar to those in Mississippi, but they are not as well shown in public reports.

The cities of Louisiana have secondary departments, but the conditions of a lowland country are less favorable for the maintenance of secondary schools away from the principal cities than in states with more highland homes.

There has been a great development of public school work in Arkansas, and some of it assumes a secondary character, though large portions of the state are very backward with any account even of their elementary work.

Texas is the only one of all this division that makes a state report definitely representing any studies by which the standing of the work can be judged. With a population of 2,235,523, the report shows in high schools distinctively organized 1,113 white boys and 1,510 white girls; outside of high schools, studying algebra, 19,459 white and 2,609 colored pupils; studying geometry, 7,203 white and 263 colored; making the apparent secondary pupils aggregate 32,157.

The number of schools organized as secondary or high schools is very small, but there is much individual liberty, and pupils are not held back from algebra and geometry as in the highly graded schools of some other regions. The accuracy of the figures has been confirmed in a general way by the county returns. Nor need the figures seem so astounding when it is noted that this gives Texas but little more than one-half the ratio of secondary public school pupils claimed by Maine, and when we reflect that the border Texas whose admission to our union is associated in memory with the war with Mexico has been lost in a most wonderful development of new conditions. In the matter of population alone, if we could imagine that the number remaining the same as now the whole population of Texas of 1880 still lived in its old homes, we should find almost one new person for every two inhabitants of 10 years ago; when now we reflect that for every death and migration a new person must be added to make good the loss, it will be evident that it is far within the truth to consider that the present population of Texas is one-third made up of people not in Texas only one decade ago. This indicates possibilities of great radical changes in every material, moral, and social feature. It has largely been a change of progress that warns older states to look well to their comparative statistics.

#### WESTERN DIVISION.

In the Western division the schools are modeled on the general basis of those in the North Central division, whose overflow formed their social institutions. The condition of secondary education is closely related to the density of population, advanced schools being generally maintained at public expense where there is a population to furnish pupils. The national aid by a land grant system gave even more united impetus to schools than in most of the states along the Mississippi river. The schools of the new cities of the western states have buildings with the latest devices, which make a better appearance to the eye of the traveler than those in the old centers of culture, since they have accumulated little of the mold or rust that gathers about buildings and institutions as they grow old.



In California the enrollment in high schools and advanced grades is 3,548. The quality is tested by examinations for admission to the state university.

In Colorado the number reported enrolled in high schools is 1,733. In this state steps were in progress for a harmonious course of study connecting the high schools and the university in 1890.

In Oregon and Washington the larger towns have schools with secondary departments, as do the cities in Idaho, Montana, Wyoming, and in a less degree the territories of the great plateau. Nevada is shrinking in its social power. For none but California and Colorado are the state reports suggestive of the number of secondary pupils.

#### ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS.

The great mass of schools of the country are elementary.

The text books are of the highest value if we accept the advertisements of interested authors, publishers, and agents. In the light turned on them by rivals their excellences are less conspicuous. The schools are of the utmost efficiency in producing useful citizens, if we accept the self laudation of some superintendents and school boards. In the light of keen eyed criticism their excellences are not so prominent. Criticism from friends who wish to improve the appliances of education and destructive criticism have been especially active in the decade.

The general statements as to the condition of education might fairly be repeated for this subordinate group. Two subdivisions of the elementary schools have each a peculiar interest. These are kindergartens and parochial schools.

#### THE KINDERGARTEN.

The kindergarten, or children's garden, obtained the name and a suggestion of quality from Froebel, a German, in whose country it has been maintained by wealth and private benevolence to a limited extent for half a century under government inspection, officially tolerated rather than supported. It is there intended for children below 6 years of age, the legal standard for public education. The true relation of kindergartens to the German public schools has been repeatedly published, both officially and unofficially, without dispelling a popular impression that in their establishment here one of the best features of the German public schools is secured. The discussion of kindergarten methods has aided in the improvement of elementary schools. The name, however, is readily made to cover almost any stated gathering of little children, even of a transient sort and in alleys and tenement houses, under the auspices of those laboring for the betterment of low forms of city life. In many cases the term infant school would be more appropriate, if, indeed, the name school is not itself sometimes out of place. Notwithstanding the theoretical popularity of kindergartens in this country and the large place they fill in public addresses and essays, their practical development, including all claiming the name, is very limited. A few cities and towns have departments in the public schools called by the German name; in a few cities benevolent associations maintain like schools; a considerable number of such schools exist as individual enterprises in different parts of the country, often as attachments to schools for older pupils; kindergarten departments are maintained as parts of the model schools connected with various institutions for training teachers; the patient care of young children, for which the educational asylums are noted, goes to the general credit of kindergarten work, even where no direct indebtedness to Froebel, their German originator, is traceable; but the whole nominal kindergarten work of the country reaches but a small number of children, and thus far has not a very stable character. For example: the superintendent of the public schools of Milwaukee, where 2,753 were enrolled in kindergartens in 1890, says the kindergarten is still an incidental extension of the public schools, and that the first grade is the goal of the child as he enters the kindergarten, and upon a moment's notice that there are vacancies in the next room he marches proudly on to be enrolled with pupils permitted to use pencils, books, and slates. Wisconsin takes children into school at 4 years of age.

Were no schools to bear the name except those conforming to Froebel's pattern, the number so grouped would be very small indeed. As authoritatively published, the original plan was that, where possible, the children were to be much in the open air and were each to cultivate a little garden. The garden is so conspicuously absent in the American reproduction of this form of infant school as to prompt the inquiry why the name should be retained. The founder of kindergartens contemplated the instruction and training of very young children as much by the mothers and the nurses as by other teachers. In France schools somewhat resembling the kindergartens are called *Écoles maternelles*, or maternal schools. A playground with a small garden is part of the essential equipment of each. Nearly two-fifths of the children between 2 and 6 years of age are registered in these schools, of which about three-fifths are public, all being under government inspection to insure satisfactory conditions for health and training.



## APPARENT WORK OF KINDERGARTENS, AS DERIVED FROM THE REPORTS OF SCHOOLS: CENSUS OF 1890.

[This table is merely suggestive. The schools called kindergartens are extremely variable in quality and stability.]

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ENROLLMENT.												
	Grand aggre- gate of pupils.	Aggre- gate of public pupils.	Private.										
			Teachers.				Pupils.						
			Aggre- gate.	White.		Colored.	Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.		
				Male.	Female.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The United States.....	38,354	23,754	749	10	736	3	14,600	13,882	6,385	7,497	718	290	428
North Atlantic division.....	14,579	10,784	272	8	264	.....	3,795	3,779	1,712	2,067	16	10	6
Maine.....	300	200	7	.....	7	.....	100	98	48	50	2	2	.....
New Hampshire.....	46	.....	6	1	5	.....	46	46	22	24	.....	.....	.....
Vermont.....	43	.....	4	.....	4	.....	43	43	25	18	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts.....	3,699	3,000	62	.....	62	.....	699	697	312	385	2	.....	2
Rhode Island.....	427	296	14	3	11	.....	221	210	99	111	11	7	4
Connecticut.....	925	726	12	.....	12	.....	199	199	90	109	.....	.....	.....
New York.....	1,994	600	87	1	86	.....	1,394	1,394	618	776	.....	.....	.....
New Jersey.....	1,500	1,052	31	.....	31	.....	448	447	223	224	1	1	.....
Pennsylvania.....	5,645	5,000	49	3	46	.....	645	645	275	370	.....	.....	.....
South Atlantic division.....	754	250	31	.....	30	1	504	459	294	255	45	16	29
Delaware.....	21	.....	1	.....	.....	1	21	1	1	.....	20	6	14
Maryland.....	122	.....	6	.....	6	.....	122	122	64	58	.....	.....	.....
District of Columbia.....	257	.....	15	.....	15	.....	257	232	105	127	25	10	15
Virginia.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
West Virginia.....	21	.....	1	.....	1	.....	21	21	9	12	.....	.....	.....
North Carolina.....	47	.....	6	.....	6	.....	47	47	12	35	.....	.....	.....
South Carolina.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Georgia.....	270	250	1	.....	1	.....	20	20	8	12	.....	.....	.....
Florida.....	16	.....	1	.....	1	.....	16	16	5	11	.....	.....	.....
North Central division.....	18,179	12,320	274	2	271	1	5,859	5,503	2,568	2,935	356	129	227
Ohio.....	1,021	20	63	.....	63	.....	1,001	981	444	537	20	10	10
Indiana.....	1,935	200	39	.....	39	.....	1,735	1,435	613	822	300	100	200
Illinois.....	2,063	450	103	1	101	1	1,613	1,584	767	817	29	14	15
Michigan.....	498	250	15	1	14	.....	248	245	136	110	8	2	1
Wisconsin.....	3,423	3,000	16	.....	16	.....	423	423	200	223	.....	.....	.....
Minnesota.....	194	.....	7	.....	7	.....	194	190	95	95	4	3	1
Iowa.....	1,080	1,000	5	.....	5	.....	80	80	37	43	.....	.....	.....
Missouri.....	7,164	7,060	9	.....	9	.....	164	164	84	80	.....	.....	.....
North Dakota.....	233	150	3	.....	3	.....	83	83	41	42	.....	.....	.....
South Dakota.....	55	.....	4	.....	4	.....	55	55	32	23	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska.....	55	.....	4	.....	4	.....	55	55	25	30	.....	.....	.....
Kansas.....	458	250	6	.....	6	.....	268	208	95	113	.....	.....	.....
South Central division.....	960	100	47	.....	47	.....	869	630	279	351	230	112	118
Kentucky.....	621	.....	39	.....	39	.....	621	506	226	280	115	55	60
Tennessee.....	165	.....	4	.....	4	.....	165	50	20	30	115	57	58
Alabama.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mississippi.....	100	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Louisiana.....	25	.....	1	.....	1	.....	25	25	11	14	.....	.....	.....
Texas.....	35	.....	2	.....	2	.....	35	35	16	19	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas.....	14	.....	1	.....	1	.....	14	14	6	8	.....	.....	.....
Western division.....	3,882	300	125	.....	124	1	3,582	3,511	1,622	1,889	71	23	48
Montana.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wyoming.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colorado.....	470	.....	24	.....	24	.....	470	445	207	238	25	10	15
New Mexico.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arizona.....	22	.....	1	.....	1	.....	22	22	8	14	.....	.....	.....
Utah.....	11	.....	2	.....	2	.....	11	11	2	9	.....	.....	.....
Nevada.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Idaho.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington.....	55	.....	4	.....	4	.....	55	55	26	29	.....	.....	.....
Oregon.....	30	.....	3	.....	3	.....	30	30	15	15	.....	.....	.....
California.....	3,294	300	91	.....	90	1	2,994	2,948	1,364	1,584	46	13	33



So-called public kindergartens have been maintained in this country for pupils who had outgrown Froebel's conditions for such instruction and the age for Écoles maternelles of France, partly by reason of local legal limitations of the ages at which instruction might be had at public expense. This is notably illustrated in St. Louis, Missouri, where, after gaining very marked popular favor under the leadership of a devoted, generous woman, the kindergartens were taken up as a part of the city schools. The constitution of Missouri prescribes 6 years as the minimum age for free tuition, and the friends of public tuition to much younger children were greatly surprised by a judicial decision that it was unlawful for children under 6 years of age to be received in schools maintained by public funds. In this one city, therefore, are some 7,000 children over the Froebel kindergarten age attending schools called kindergartens. In Philadelphia and in Boston the kindergartens first gained a standing through generous private zeal, and they continue to train children under 6 years of age. St. Louis, Milwaukee, Philadelphia, and Boston are the prominent cities maintaining departments of the public schools called kindergartens. In San Francisco, Denver, Louisville, Chicago, Indianapolis, and Cincinnati free kindergartens are maintained by benevolent associations.

The difficulties of discriminating kindergarten schools from general primary work have been such that the children in kindergartens have been counted with others in the general tables of public and private schools. The preceding table derived from those great groups, as well as practicable, gives a general approximation to the conditions in 1890.

The conditions at St. Louis have such national importance as to justify extended quotation from the reports of the president of the school board:

In connection with this shortness of the school life of the great majority of the school children should be noted the anomalous relation of the kindergarten system thereto. Until the board was by law prohibited from receiving children under 6 years of age, the great merit of the kindergarten system lay in its rendering practicable an extension of the school life below that age. Now, however, as the board is not permitted to receive children under 6 years of age, the time spent in the kindergarten, if the law is obeyed, necessarily shortens the time which the children of this class can spend in the regular school course.

Under the regulations of the board, in schools having kindergartens, a child is not admitted to the first grade primary until 7 years of age, and between 6 and 7 a child is admitted only to a half day session at the kindergarten. In schools not having a kindergarten, children are admitted to primary instruction a half day at the age of 6 years, if there are vacancies after the children of 7 years are accommodated. The obvious aim of these regulations, which were adopted by the board after the decision of the supreme court, is to keep children in the kindergarten, by excluding them from the regular primary instruction, until 7 years of age. Where the school life is shortened by necessity, it is natural that parents should desire their children to enter the regular primary grade as soon as possible, and it is difficult to see upon what theory the board can justify the excluding them therefrom after they have reached the age of 6 years. \* \* \*

That the rule of the board and the law of the state are practically nullified in the kindergartens as to the limitations of age is obvious to any casual observer. While I deem this limitation of age unfortunate, under the conditions which prevail in a large city like St. Louis, it is the duty of the board to see that the law is obeyed, and principals and teachers should be instructed in cases of doubt to refer to the official municipal registrations of births, or parents should be obliged to produce certificates of such registration. [This certificate was made requisite in 1889.] At the same time the board should not deny the right of any child who, being 6 years of age, is entitled to enter the schools, to enter at once the regular primary grade. In other words, whatever merit there may be in the kindergarten, it should not be used as a means of further shortening the school life which is already shortened by necessity. It is a significant fact that the kindergarten system, despite its universally admitted excellent features, should have made comparatively little progress in connection with the public school system of the country, although its merits have now for many years been familiar to the educational public. The reason is obvious. The public school funds being limited, and the school age being limited also, it is found that all the school funds are required for those who are old enough to commence their regular school life. In other words, the proper place of the kindergarten is for those whose school life is not limited by necessity, or for those who are under the age when they can profitably commence the regular primary grade. Whatever may be the future policy of the board in this matter, however, many features of the kindergarten system should be permanently retained, by being regularly incorporated in the system of primary instruction. (1888.)

The president of the board said in the following year:

The board has not solved the "kindergarten problem", and the anomalous position of the kindergarten system in St. Louis public schools, to which attention was called in the last report, still exists. \* \* \*

The board now requires a certificate of date of the child's birth, to be signed by the parents on entering the child, with a view of checking the disposition to evade the constitutional requirement of school age of 6 years.

The kindergarten, as introduced in St. Louis, was intended for children who are too young to commence regular school life; in other words, too young to learn to read. Before the decision of the supreme court, in 1883, prohibiting the board from receiving children under 6 years of age, the kindergartens enabled the board to prolong the child's education by receiving him as early as 4 years of age. Indeed, from 4 to 6 may be said to be the true kindergarten age for "pure kindergartens". The nursery element therefore predominated in the system, as with average children of such age it must necessarily predominate. The history of the system in St. Louis is illumined with the disinterested labors of Miss Blow and the enthusiasm of her associates and successors. The sight of happy children is always attractive; and the conceded merits of the system and natural local pride in its extension to other communities from St. Louis, have made the board reluctant to recognize the imperative consequences of altered conditions.

Since 1883 the board has been prohibited from receiving children under 6 years of age. Children now enter the kindergarten at an age when formerly they left it. The kindergarten, therefore, is forced into competition with the regular primary school, and children can only be kept in the kindergarten by being kept out of the regular primary. To meet this difficulty, and to keep children out of the primary, so as to sustain the kindergartens, the board enacted a rule in 1883, which is still in force, whereby in schools having kindergartens children are not permitted to enter the regular primary grade until 7 years of age, while in schools not having kindergartens one is permitted to enter at the age of 6.



This rule is, in my opinion, against public policy, and of doubtful legality. As human society is now constituted, the learning of the forms of language constitutes the beginning of school education. The kindergarten may be an excellent preparation for this school education, but it is not a substitute for it, and, considering the short school life of the average child in the public schools, it is, in my opinion, an unwarranted exercise of the power of the board to deny any child of school age the privilege of beginning his school education.

It is urged that the year spent in the kindergarten is of such benefit to the child in developing his reasoning faculties and powers of observation that he advances enough more rapidly, when he enters school, to compensate for the year's delay.

This educational proposition is very doubtful at best, and is directly controverted by the observation of some of our most experienced teachers. However this may be, it is properly a question for the parents to decide, at what age, in view of the child's disposition and development, the regular school life should begin; but they should have the right of beginning that school life as soon after the child reaches the legal school age as they deem proper.

It is obvious that it is futile for the board to attempt to maintain a "pure kindergarten" when the law excludes children of pure kindergarten age. It can not sustain "infant schools" without infants. The kindergarten in St. Louis is necessarily no longer a "pure kindergarten" in that sense, but it is adapted, or sought to be adapted, to children of more mature age, the educational element being substituted as far as practicable for the "nursery element".

Another very serious difficulty embarrasses the board in regard to the kindergarten system. Only about two-thirds of the schools have kindergartens, and less than one-third of the children in the primary grade attend the kindergarten. The board is financially unable to extend the system to all the schools. The existing discrimination is upon principle indefensible, since no system of education can properly be introduced or maintained in a public school system the expense of which prevents its being made available to all the children in all the schools.

The board is now conducting experiments in 3 schools with a view of introducing elementary instruction in reading into the kindergartens. If children between 6 and 7 years of age are not permitted to attend the primary school, they certainly should be permitted to learn to read in the kindergarten.

The board should, as rapidly as practicable, adopt a system of primary instruction for all the schools, retaining and making available to all the children such features of the kindergarten system as can be made a permanent part of the regular primary instruction of all children of legal school age. This is a duty forced upon the board by conditions which it can not control.

Though the "pure kindergarten", for children too young for school, would be relegated to voluntary enterprise and charitable effort—and a grand philanthropic field is open in certain districts of the city—the kindergarten system would render a lasting contribution to the public school system of St. Louis by permanently modifying its whole system of primary instruction. (1889.)

In 1890 the city of Boston had been maintaining kindergartens as public institutions about two years, and makes this showing:

There are at present 25 kindergartens instructed by 46 teachers. The success of these schools, judged only by the requests for their establishment in the different sections in the city, has been unquestionable.

These schools are established for the purpose of giving kindergarten instruction to children of 3.5 years of age and upwards. There is one daily session, the afternoon being devoted by the teacher to visiting the families of the districts for the purpose of securing the interest and co-operation of the parents in kindergarten work and of promoting regularity of attendance.

The conditions of the kindergarten schools of Philadelphia are not clear from the published report.

The requirements in the rules that no "kindergarten shall be maintained by the board where the average attendance, exclusive of the sick, is less than 25 pupils per class for each teacher employed in the kindergarten" is suggestive of a heavier demand upon the teachers than the ideal, especially when taken in connection with the rule applied to the other schools, that "in ascertaining the average attendance for the monthly reports, the number absent from sickness shall be computed with the number actually present", under which certain primary schools are restricted to 30 pupils to the teacher.

Certain contrasts force themselves upon attention. St. Louis excludes from the kindergarten children under 6; Philadelphia excludes those over 6; Boston has a one session kindergarten and keeps the teachers busy the other half of the day among the patrons; St. Louis and Philadelphia have some double session kindergartens, and some teachers teach two sets of pupils in the two halves of the day. The maximum compensation of a kindergarten teacher in Philadelphia is less than the maximum of her sister in other primary schools, and although the maximum is the same as that of a sewing teacher, the sewing teacher starts higher and reaches her maximum with about two years less service.

The succeeding extracts indicate well a kind of following which Froebel's work secures in various places:

Six kindergartens were established in October, 1888. The leading teacher resigned in a month on account of inadequate salary. Pupils, average attendance for the year about 250; age, 5 years and upward.

Although, as is customary in all kindergartens, a considerable portion of the time of the pupils is devoted to plays, games, singing, etc., nevertheless commendable progress was made in reading and numbers, so that it is confidently believed that the pupils who attended with regularity will be able to enter the first grade primary and soon overtake those who entered the same grade a year in advance of them.

The hope has been entertained that the system might be extended to other districts of the city and the number of kindergartens increased the coming year; but all members of the board are not yet fully persuaded of their utility. Therefore it has been decided to continue the experiment with the 6 schools already established, in order to determine more fully and satisfactorily to all members of the board the advantages of the system.—Rochester, New York, 1889.

The kindergarten material which the board so readily furnished was thoroughly appreciated by the little people, as well as by their teachers, who were thereby enabled to pleasantly bridge the gulf too often existing between home life and early school life. The pupil teachers were led to see the harmony existing between the kindergarten and primary school, and a desire was inculcated to learn of the designs and benefits of manual training.—Principal of Training School, Saratoga Springs, New York, 1889.



The following extract fairly indicates practical difficulties as they appear to some who appreciate the aim of Froebel:

Had we teachers trained in kindergarten work it would be perfectly feasible to start kindergarten classes at once in several schools in the older part of the city. \* \* \* The only real obstacle in the way of this is the difficulty of finding trained kindergarten teachers. To place kindergarten classes under untrained teachers would be worse than useless. I would respectfully recommend, therefore, that two kindergarten classes be established in the training school, and that salaries sufficiently high be paid to obtain the best two kindergarten teachers in the country.—Brooklyn, New York, 1890.

The following statement in the report of the superintendent of schools of Paterson, New Jersey, to the state superintendent, 1890, would apply to a large part of the work done in the name of kindergarten:

We now have several partial kindergarten classes in the schools.

#### PAROCHIAL SCHOOLS.

Training in religion is a strong demand among some of the most earnest supporters of the public school system, conspicuous among whom are the Hebrews, who maintain special schools in several of the large cities, often requiring as a condition of admission regular attendance in the public schools. The schools of those organized in some cities under the name Jewish, in others under the name Hebrew, formed of public school pupils, confirmation and catechetical classes of the Catholics, Lutherans, and others occupying only Saturdays, Sundays, and extra school hours, have intentionally been omitted from the general table of school enrollment, since the pupils are already counted elsewhere.

The enrollment in parochial schools has been made a census inquiry for the first time. Including the parochial schools, the religious idea is the mainspring of the greater part of private school organization, parochial being the term used for elementary schools with religion as a prominent motive, supported by local congregations. It is not easy to make a close distinction between parochial schools and those of like motive, but supported on a broader basis or doing more advanced work, especially as the work of a given school may change from year to year.

There are 4 communions whose possible parochial schools are for convenience classed among the general private schools: (1) the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints, popularly called Mormons, whose schools contain 5,092 pupils, the elementary pupils corresponding closely to the parochial pupils in other cases; (2) the Orthodox Greek Church, with missionary schools in Alaska; (3) 63 pupils are in schools reporting themselves as German Methodist parochial; (4) 20 are reported as Unitarian parochial pupils.

It has occurred that schools reported in church yearbooks as parochial are reported by those in immediate charge as public schools, and so affect the census summary adversely as compared with the ecclesiastical summaries. Occasionally the parochial school seems really to have given way to a public school, but the proper explanation often appears to be that in a community essentially unanimous in religious faith there has been no objection to religious instruction, especially if attendance on the same has been optional and out of legal school hours, so that a distinctive parochial organization has not been maintained. Instances of public schools, called by some authorities parochial, have been reported from Connecticut, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Iowa, New Mexico, Texas, Georgia, and Florida. In the various states the same building is often used as a church and a public schoolhouse.

It seems safe to estimate that at least one-half of the children in the Lutheran parochial schools, besides many in Catholic schools, also attend public schools during the year. It is impossible in the present condition of school records in the country at large to determine on the one hand the loss by imperfect records, or on the other hand the undue gain by repeated enrollment.

The following extracts from letters dated in different states substantiate the statement of difficulty of classification, as well as to the freedom of local action, when the community is essentially unanimous:

\* \* \* , March 20, 1891.

DEAR SIR:

The school about which you have been making inquiries is a public one, and is recorded as such in \* \* \* the capital of the county.

It is mentioned in Hoffmann's and Sadlier's directories as a parochial school, which purpose it serves, as the rudiments of the Catholic faith are taught there outside the school hours.

There are on the rolls \* \* \* children, taught by one female teacher, who is paid from the public fund. \* \* \*

Yours, truly, \* \* \*

\* \* \* , March 16, 1891.

DEAR SIR:

The reason of my not giving you the information asked for in previous communications is that our school is a public school taught by Franciscan sisters, and I presumed you would get the desired information elsewhere.

The school is supported by public funds and private church funds, and is known as \* \* \* district \* \* \* .

Very truly, \* \* \*

\* \* \* , May 28, 1891.

DEAR SIR:

In answer to your inquiries of May 12, 1891, as to the correctness of the classification of the schools at \* \* \* and \* \* \* as parochial schools, I will say that the directories of Messrs. Hoffmann and Sadlier are correct in so far as these schools (except \* \* \* ) are under the direction and care of the Franciscan fathers.



But as these schools draw the school fund, and are free and open for children of every denomination and creed, and, furthermore, as the county superintendent of schools examines these teachers, visits and superintends these schools the same as any other public school under his control, I believe that they are and can be classified as public schools with equal propriety and fairness.

I remain, yours, respectfully,

\* \* \*

\* \* \* , March 11, 1891.

DEAR SIR:

Our school is a district school, but a Catholic district, since the whole settlement is Catholic. Therefore, by the permission of the Catholic directors, Catholic instruction also is given, besides the other branches that are taught in every public school. \* \* \*

Very respectfully,

\* \* \*

\* \* \* , September 9, 1890.

DEAR SIR:

The inclosed \* \* \* schools include 3 different buildings, 1 in \* \* \* , which is owned by the church, but rented to the school board for a nominal sum (\$1 a year); another is in \* \* \* , which is public school property; the other \* \* \* in \* \* \* . These schools are taught by the sisters of \* \* \* , who have teachers' certificates from the county superintendent, and comply in all respects with the school laws, and receive the monthly salary from the school board.

The school term is 6 months. After the public term is over the sisters teach a free school. The same course of instruction is continued, with the exception of half an hour's religious instruction to the Catholic children either at the opening or close of school. The Protestant children are not expected to attend the religious instruction.

This arrangement works very well. It relieves the Catholics of the great burden of supporting Catholic schools, since during the private term the children receive religious instruction, and the rights of the Protestant children, who are far in the minority, are not interfered with in the least. It is to be hoped that the more conservative and temperate of all Christians will come together and solve the problem of the "school question" by some arrangement in which our children will be taught the knowledge of God—that the heart will be trained as well as the mind. With \* \* \* , and many other thinking minds in the church, I should much prefer to see the Protestant worship taught in the school where the majority were of that faith than no religion at all. Forced attendance of children not of that faith would be criminal.

Very respectfully,

\* \* \*

\* \* \* , March 17, 1891.

DEAR SIR:

We have in our school \* \* \* sisters as teachers.

The school is under the management of the county and township officials; teachers' salary and expenses paid out of the public fund. Building and grounds are church property. On paper it may be considered a public school, but it is in fact a parochial school. All the citizens are Catholics.

Very respectfully, yours truly,

\* \* \*

\* \* \* , March 11, 1891.

DEAR SIR:

In reply to your inquiry of the 6th instant, I wish to state that the school for white children is taught by 1 male teacher and 3 \* \* \* sisters; number of pupils, about 200; the school for colored children taught by 1 \* \* \* sister; number of pupils, 35. The latter is at the same time a district school, i. e., paid by the same, the public school laws of the state being therein observed to the letter.

Very respectfully,

\* \* \*

The number given for children in Lutheran parochial schools would be much greater if pains had not been taken to avoid duplication of those already counted in public schools, although it is probable that considerable duplication still remains. Many of the parochial schools are but for a few weeks of the year, and are really additions to the opportunities of the public school terms and not in conflict with them. The following extracts from Lutheran letters might be multiplied indefinitely:

(a) Pupils attend public schools 9 months of the year.

(b) The children go to common schools also.

(c) Our children are enrolled and attend to common school, so the congregations have between 4 and 6 weeks' school in each schoolhouse when there is no common school, and we then, as you see, instruct only in religion and reading in Norwegian language.

Of a parochial school of 22 weeks it was stated:

(d) All these children (309) attend the common district schools.

(e) Pupils attend the regular common public school the rest of its term.

A school of 40 pupils depends on the public school for all branches except religion, reading, writing, and Bible history, reporting:

(f) This school is not in session when there is a public school.

The following information was on a report covering 3 Lutheran schools:

The schools are parochial in the forenoon and public in the afternoon.

Thousands of children that attend accessible public schools are gathered in parochial schools in the weeks when public schools are closed. The effect of the duplication, which influences the statistics of every state where parochial schools have a large enrollment, is probably greatest in Wisconsin, but it has a weight of especial consequence in these states from Pennsylvania to Kansas, and northward, in which there is a large per cent of population having a German or a Scandinavian origin.



The undetermined amount of duplication in adding public, private, and parochial enrollment for a total enrollment would be greatly increased if the catechetical classes doing only religious work without conflicting with other school attendance were also included.

For example, the German Presbyterians have a number of catechetical classes, called together on Saturdays or other days not occupied by the public schools, which are not included in the statement of parochial schools.

There are schools in many states in neighborhoods where some special religious faith is dominant and the patrons are content or even anxious to have this faith manifest in the schoolhouse. One observing especially the religious element will call a school parochial, while it may be officially a public school maintained by public funds under officers chosen by the patrons in their municipal capacity.

The Eleventh Census came in a period of peculiarly intense and sensitive feeling regarding religious instruction in public institutions. Marked manifestations of this feeling have attracted general attention, though some have considered them temporary and due to local causes.

Numerous special institutions are maintained for instruction in theology. Missionary and education societies in most of the great religious bodies look after the training of remote negro, Indian, and white children, contracting to give instruction for the state and utilizing appropriations from national and state treasuries with general readiness. When the question of religion in daily elementary instruction bears upon the citizen's own neighborhood, sharply defined differences of view develop, though some are indifferent to the religious question. Jews and many Christians look to the state for so-called secular instruction, and to the church to extend the religious training of home. The Hebrews have strong educational organizations in great cities, maintaining some technical schools, and to an extent requiring attendance at the public schools as a prerequisite for admission to the Jewish schools.

Part of their work has been interpreted by some as kindred to parochial schools. The following extract from the letter of a prominent Jewish authority, corroborated by similar letters from other cities, explains the attitude of the Jewish educational organizations:

\* \* \* , May 1, 1891.

DEAR SIR:

\* \* \* As to inquiries contained in your letter, I beg to state the following:

Our school hours do in no way conflict with attendance at the public schools, the sessions being held on Saturday and Sunday mornings for the instruction of the religious branches of our curriculum, and on Monday and Thursday afternoons, after the closing of the public schools, for the German branches. The attendance at the weekly sessions is not obligatory.

The first article of "Rules governing the religious school of the \* \* \* congregation \* \* \*" \* \* \* reads: "Pupils to be admitted must be over 8 years old, and able to read ordinary English".

Attendance at the public schools on the part of our pupils, and, for that matter, of the pupils of all the Jewish congregational schools here and throughout the country, is everywhere a *conditio sine qua non*. Statistical investigations would bear me out in the assertion that the lists of the public schools show a certain percentage of Israelite children who are attending public schools, but do not at the same time, or at least not regularly, attend to their religious schools, but not the opposite. It is a well known fact that the Israelites all over the world, wherever they enjoy the right, and opportunity is offered to them, do not need any urging or compulsion, but, as a rule, are always ready and anxious to procure for their children the advantage of public education. I may also add that statistical comparison would show a smaller percentage of illiteracy amongst the Israelites than amongst any other denomination.

Very respectfully,

\* \* \*

The Sunday school partly satisfies the demand for elementary religious training by the church, but very large numbers of Christian people regard it as inadequate. Some strong supporters of the common schools, demanding additional definite religious instruction, are content to have the children called together in confirmation classes, or brief parochial schools, at hours or on days or in weeks that will not interfere with attendance at public schools. Others desire to have religious instruction united with intellectual training and physical development in all school life. On this view are based permanent parochial schools, diocesan schools, synodical schools, and private schools under church auspices. Parochial schools, for the first time distinctively noted in the national census, now closely equal all other private schools, for which latter the religious idea is also the strongest motive.

The northwestern states were deeply agitated in the census year by the parochial school question, centering in Wisconsin, and national results are already manifest from the heated contest.

A decision of the supreme court of Wisconsin, published early in 1890, treated the King James version of the Bible as a sectarian book, and granted a mandamus against a district to discontinue its use. A Nevada decision had been adverse to the Catholic version. The sacred books of other faiths are liable to a like judgment. There is a movement to secure an amendment to the national constitution prohibiting appropriations of public money for sectarian uses.

The adherents of a form of faith often constitute whole districts, and their teachers, when of the same faith, conduct religious exercises in the school without offense to the patrons, greatly increasing the popular estimate of the strength of certain church organizations.

In illustration we may take the Mormons. The secretary of the church board of education made a detailed statement, showing 96 teachers and 5,092 pupils in the church schools—small numbers to those who have counted public schools, with 33,115 pupils of Mormon parentage and 583 Mormon teachers in Utah alone, as church schools. On a broader scale the same applies to schools known by other names. The school is permanent, its daily exercises



suit the present patrons, and when "Gentiles" or other dissenters from the dominant faith make a change in the patronage, religious exercises undergo more or less modification or are omitted.

In Utah the teachers are officially reported as Mormon and non-Mormon, and the pupils as of Mormon parents and non-Mormon parents. The Mormon teachers were nearly 7 to 1 of the non-Mormon, the children nearly 6 of Mormon parentage to 1 of non-Mormon parentage. Where whole communities are of one faith it is inevitable that a bias toward that faith will raise but little objection, if, in fact, it is not sought in the teacher. No board cares to hire a teacher to tear down the beliefs which its own members cherish.

The reports of the census year indicate that a constitutional amendment forbidding appropriations of public money to sectarian schools, combined with decisions that Bibles are sectarian books, would produce effects not yet measured. Enormous additions must be forthcoming from private sources in the relinquishment of public moneys if religious exercises are retained, or a change in numerous schools must be made if the public aid is continued, whether in the extremes of the country or at the seat of government.

It is not easy to fix an absolute line of distinction between parochial schools and those of a higher rank under denominational control. The Census Office has not classed as many in parochial schools of West Virginia as the state superintendent, although its total of private and parochial pupils indicates a difference of grouping rather than an omission. The report of the board of education of Massachusetts for 1891 includes convents, asylums, and academies among parochial schools. The religious bodies maintaining the schools generally make a distinction between their elementary schools maintained by congregations and those of more advanced character or with a wider basis of support, although some parochial schools are conducted in connection with convents or asylums.

In Iowa there are 15 Protestant Episcopal choir schools, in which 473 boys, of whom 12 are colored, and 54 girls, of whom 12 are colored, are taught music by 18 male and 10 female teachers. These are not included in the tables.

The ecclesiastical authorities of the great religious bodies which maintain parochial schools have been cordial and assiduous in their efforts to aid the Census Office, and they are to be ranked by the number of their schools and pupils rather than by any other order of precedence in the obligations of this office for their aid.

#### DENOMINATIONAL SCHOOLS OTHER THAN PAROCHIAL.

There is a difficulty in tabulating schools as denominational from their own returns. It frequently occurs that the general influences surrounding a school are strongly denominational, while yet the teacher is left to his own resources without any formal recognition as a sectarian. His report may be strictly true in representing the school as under the control of Baptists, Methodists, Presbyterians, or others, as the case may be, when he himself and the prominent supporters of his school are connected with the church named, while yet his school would not be reported in the official yearbook as a church school. There is a liability to error, therefore, in classifying a school as denominational that is simply a private school under charge of church members, and there is a related liability to err in misinterpreting the true relation of a school to which the denomination stands pledged. It is inevitable in present circumstances that two authorities examining the same series of returns from the schools will vary somewhat in the details of their classification by denominations, even as regards the higher institutions.

It was hoped that at least those denominations that maintain special educational boards would be able to make distinct and definite reports of their work, but it was left for the Church of Latter-day Saints, commonly known as Mormons, to take the lead in promptness of response and in clearness of those few details asked for by the Census Office. The secretary of the general board of education of that church made a report showing the conditions for each school by name and locality. These schools range from elementary to superior, and are mainly known under the name of "stake academies", "stake" being the term applied to a colony planted by the church. The elementary schools closely correspond to parochial schools, but all have been tabulated with private.

The following analysis was designed to enable any one to discover the strength of each denomination of the schools in the condensed columns marked "all others" in both the parochial school table and the combined denominational table. It does not correspond exactly to either.

In the parochial table (Table 18) the German Presbyterians are included among "all others"; in the combined denominational table they are included with other Presbyterian schools. The German Evangelicals are relatively strong with parochial schools and take a separate column, but in the combined denominational table (Table 17) they are included in "all others".



## ANALYSIS OF COLUMNS "ALL OTHERS" IN DENOMINATIONAL AND PAROCHIAL SCHOOL TABLES.

SUMMARY.								CHURCH OF GOD.							
								[Not in parochial table.]							
CHURCHES.	STUDENTS AND PUPILS.							STATES AND TERRITORIES.	STUDENTS AND PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.				Aggregate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.			Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
Total .....	57,804	55,500	30,055	25,445	2,304	1,152	1,152	Total .....	552	552	222	330			
Alaska, miscellaneous in.	878	23	13	10	855	460	395	Ohio .....	441	441	164	277			
Christians and Disciples.	8,182	8,112	4,262	3,850	70	44	26	Pennsylvania .....	111	111	58	53			
Christian Reformed .....	1,344	1,344	689	655				FRENCH PROTESTANT.							
Church of God .....	552	552	222	330				[Not in parochial table.]							
French Protestant .....	51	51	51	51				Massachusetts .....	51	51	51				
Friends .....	10,090	8,989	4,620	4,369	1,101	512	589	FRIENDS.							
German Evangelical .....	16,390	16,389	8,566	7,823	1		1	[Not in parochial table.]							
German Presbyterian .....	1,100	1,012	519	493	148	72	76	Total .....	10,090	8,989	4,620	4,369	1,101	512	589
Græco-Russian Orthodox .....	28	28	28	28				Arkansas .....	189				189	79	110
Hebrews .....	1,092	1,092	789	253				Delaware .....	270	270	158	112			
Latter-day Saints .....	5,092	5,092	2,803	2,289				District of Columbia .....	158	158	102	56			
Mennonite .....	645	614	379	265	1	1		Indiana .....	1,194	1,165	588	577	29	15	14
Moravian .....	856	856	537	319				Iowa .....	555	555	284	271			
Reformed Church in America.	1,138	1,137	812	325	1	1		Kansas .....	265	365	192	173			
Reformed Church in the United States.	3,929	3,929	2,305	1,624				Maine .....	118	118	59	59			
Reformed Episcopal .....	261	147	79	68	114	51	63	Maryland .....	448	448	231	217			
Seventh-day Adventist .....	1,213	1,204	628	576	9	7	2	Massachusetts .....	44	44	10	31			
Shakers .....	7	7	7	7				Michigan .....	90	90	47	43			
Swedenborgian .....	104	104	57	47				New Jersey .....	523	520	260	260	3	3	
Unitarian .....	408	407	256	151	1	1		New York .....	511	511	273	238			
United Brethren .....	2,883	2,883	1,628	1,255				North Carolina .....	362	276	161	115	86	44	42
United German Evangelical Protestant.	170	170	77	93				Ohio .....	284	283	140	143	1	1	
Universalist .....	1,331	1,328	778	550	3	3		Oregon .....	90	90	48	42			
ALASKA, MISCELLANEOUS IN.								GERMAN EVANGELICAL.							
Total .....	878	23	13	10	855	460	395	Total .....	16,390	16,389	8,566	7,823	1		1
CHRISTIANS AND DISCIPLES OF CHRIST.								[Not in parochial table.]							
[Not in parochial table.]								[Not in parochial table.]							
STATES AND TERRITORIES.	STUDENTS AND PUPILS.							STATES AND TERRITORIES.	STUDENTS AND PUPILS.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.				Aggregate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.			Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
Total .....	8,182	8,112	4,262	3,850	70	44	26	Illinois, parochial .....	4,245	4,245	2,156	2,089			
California .....	305	305	158	147				Illinois, other .....	406	406	346	60			
Florida .....	135	135	55	80				Indiana, parochial .....	784	784	389	395			
Illinois .....	308	308	189	119				Iowa, parochial .....	903	903	467	436			
Indiana .....	313	313	208	105				Kansas, parochial .....	159	159	74	85			
Iowa .....	1,317	1,315	625	690	2	2		Kentucky, parochial .....	38	38	16	22			
Kansas .....	767	766	494	272	1	1		Louisiana, parochial .....	219	219	144	75			
Kentucky .....	1,206	1,206	669	537				Michigan, parochial .....	636	636	320	316			
Mississippi .....	62				62	36	26	Minnesota, parochial .....	738	738	357	381			
Missouri .....	885	885	327	558				Missouri, parochial .....	4,106	4,106	2,124	1,982			
Nebraska .....	232	232	105	127				Missouri, other .....	77	77	77				
New York .....	186	186	115	71				Nebraska, parochial .....	261	261	126	154	1		1
North Carolina .....	118	115	80	35	3	3		Nebraska, other .....	7	7	7				
Ohio .....	598	596	345	251	2	2		New York, parochial .....	955	955	452	503			
Oregon .....	100	100	48	52				North Dakota, parochial .....	23	23	12	11			
Tennessee .....	493	493	278	215				Ohio, parochial .....	617	617	316	301			
Texas .....	993	993	435	558				Oregon, other .....	70	70	43	27			
West Virginia .....	164	164	131	33				Pennsylvania, parochial .....	661	661	329	332			
CHRISTIAN REFORMED.								[Not in parochial table.]							
Total .....	1,344	1,344	689	655				Pennsylvania, other .....	191	191	147	41			
Illinois, parochial .....	202	202	113	89				Texas, parochial .....	161	161	78	83			
Michigan, parochial .....	1,109	1,109	543	566				Wisconsin, parochial .....	1,133	1,133	586	547			
Michigan, other .....	33	33	33												







## ANALYSIS OF COLUMNS "ALL OTHERS" IN DENOMINATIONAL AND PAROCHIAL SCHOOL TABLES—Continued.

UNITED BRETHREN.								UNITED GERMAN EVANGELICAL PROTESTANT.							
[Not in parochial table.]															
STATES AND TERRI- TORIES.	STUDENTS AND PUPILS.							STATES AND TERRI- TORIES.	STUDENTS AND PUPILS.						
	Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.				Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.			Total.	Male.	Fe- male.			
Total .....	2,883	2,883	1,628	1,255	.....	.....	.....	Pennsylvania, parochial	170	170	77	93	.....	.....	.....
California .....	82	82	40	42	.....	.....	.....	UNIVERSALIST.							
Illinois .....	197	197	109	88	.....	.....	.....	[Not in parochial table.]							
Indiana .....	227	227	132	95	.....	.....	.....	Total .....	1,331	1,328	778	550	3	3	.....
Iowa .....	375	375	200	175	.....	.....	.....	Illinois .....	128	126	73	53	2	2	.....
Kansas .....	333	333	170	163	.....	.....	.....	Maine .....	140	140	68	72	.....	.....	.....
Missouri .....	190	190	120	70	.....	.....	.....	Massachusetts .....	287	287	203	84	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska .....	125	125	80	45	.....	.....	.....	New York .....	317	317	166	151	.....	.....	.....
Ohio .....	380	380	231	149	.....	.....	.....	Ohio .....	258	257	154	103	1	1	.....
Oregon .....	43	43	18	25	.....	.....	.....	Vermont .....	201	201	114	87	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania .....	449	449	255	194	.....	.....	.....								
Tennessee .....	163	163	81	82	.....	.....	.....								
Virginia .....	122	122	78	44	.....	.....	.....								
Washington .....	86	86	46	40	.....	.....	.....								
West Virginia .....	111	111	68	43	.....	.....	.....								

## EVENING OR NIGHT SCHOOLS.

Many cities maintain schools from 7 to 9 o'clock p. m. for from 30 to 90 or more sessions between November and May, presumably for those deprived of the benefit of ordinary schools by age or occupation.

The tone of reports on these evening or night schools is more of faith in their future possibilities than of confidence in their present usefulness. Meager numbers, irregular attendance, difficulty of discipline, exhaustion of both pupils and teachers by the employments of the day, damage to day schools by a loss of power in those who teach in night schools as well as day schools, are general comments relieved by some statements of excellent results.

A somewhat common experience is a zealous fall opening, a good degree of interest to the Christmas holidays, then a break in the attendance and interest, followed by a more or less protracted struggle against decline till it is decided that the schools had better be closed.

On account of trouble between the owners and the workmen in a manufacturing town of New Jersey the boys usually employed were sent to day schools and the night schools were closed. A very brief term of daily tuition as usually organized would equal any but exceptional annual work in night schools in any part of the country.

This is not the place for discussing what has been termed the unsolved problem of evening schools, but it is proper to emphasize that enrollment in evening schools should not be combined with day school enrollment as of like value. Some public school reports have reached the Census Office that combined the night and day enrollments without distinguishing them. The office has used no report in this form where the union was recognized, but some cases may still remain undetected.

Statistics of night schools have a value, but they ought not to lose their identity in any summary.

The available reports for public night schools justify the following statement, as approximately indicating the enrollment in the states named:

## APPROXIMATE ENROLLMENT IN PUBLIC EVENING SCHOOLS FOR CENSUS YEAR.

	ENROLLMENT.		ENROLLMENT.
The United States .....	163,509	North Central division .....	26,800
North Atlantic division .....	127,399	Ohio .....	2,700
Maine .....	1,000	Illinois .....	10,000
New Hampshire .....	1,200	Michigan .....	1,100
Vermont .....	200	Wisconsin .....	3,000
Massachusetts (a) .....	24,820	Minnesota .....	5,500
Rhode Island (a) .....	7,623	Iowa .....	1,000
Connecticut (a) .....	2,883	Missouri .....	2,200
New York .....	55,000	Nebraska .....	1,300
New Jersey (a) .....	6,673	South Central division .....	1,400
Pennsylvania .....	28,000	Kentucky .....	1,400
South Atlantic division .....	3,510	Western division .....	4,400
Delaware .....	250	Colorado .....	200
District of Columbia (a) .....	2,510	Oregon .....	200
Virginia .....	550	California .....	4,000
South Carolina .....	200		

a Figures from official reports.



Men and boys largely predominate over women and girls in the enrollment.

There are some thousands to be added for evening schools maintained by benevolent associations, but in popular reports the boundary lines between a definitely organized school and a reading room are very poorly defined. There are also institutions conducted day and evening without separate evening organization. Such are many commercial schools. Some so-called evening schools, made conspicuous by public letter writers, prove on searching inquiry to be no more than literary associations. A number of professional schools at the national capital have their sessions in the evening, though not reporting themselves distinctively as evening schools.

#### COMMERCIAL SCHOOLS AND BUSINESS COLLEGES.

The commercial schools and business colleges can not be readily separated into superior, secondary, and elementary schools, and are shown in a special column. There are a few universities with professorships of finance, and the professors of political economy touch upon commerce and business. For the most part, this work is so involved with other work of the institutions that the students do not form distinct schools. There are persons assuming the name of "college" that have no charter and no standing beyond credit for a month's rent, while they wait in rooms for possible day or night students in writing and arithmetic. Between these extremes are schools whose work is transient, others that are maintained regularly under charters with stable organization. Much of the work covered under the name of "business college" is of a very elementary character, involving nothing higher than some special applications of arithmetic, and this is true of some public business high schools of recent organization. The endowment of schools of finance at the universities opens the way for a higher and clearer adjustment of terms lately much abused.

#### SCHOOLS AND SCHOOLHOUSES.

The number of schools in the United States will depend upon the significance attached to the term school. In some parts of the country a group of departments in one building is called a school, and the term sometimes covers some adjacent building considered as a branch; elsewhere every group of pupils under a teacher who keeps a separate register is counted as a school; under the latter custom there may be many schools in one large building. The number of schoolhouses is but a general indication of educational facilities, since a few large houses in a dense population may provide for vast numbers compared with a like number of houses in a sparse population.

The imperfections of records affect the table for schoolhouses.

For Vermont the number in the table is that of the schools. It is plain that in this state the variation between the number of schools as there counted and the number of houses can not be great, since there are 2,276 districts in the state, and an addition of 207 schools for districts containing more than one school would suffice to make 2,483 the number of schools reported.

In Massachusetts the error would be large if the number of schools reported, 7,147, were taken for the number of schoolhouses. It is evident that the rooms in one house are to a greater or less extent counted as separate schools. The state census of 1885 gave 3,439 public school buildings, besides 31 other buildings used for public schools. It is apparent that part of these 31 were academies under contract for giving instruction to public school pupils. There is known to be a small annual increase in the number of public school houses, so that in the absence of exact information the number 4,000 is estimated for public school houses in the census year.

In general, at the south almost any building erected for public or semipublic purposes is liable to be utilized for a school. A new organization thus comes into certain school reports, since schools are held in Alliance houses in the Gulf states.

In Georgia and Florida the number of schools is likely to approximate the number of buildings used for schools, since the rural conditions so predominate that each school more frequently has one house than in regions where there is a larger urban population. No close estimate is practicable for the number of buildings that are public property.

In Kentucky there is a careful distinction of public and rented buildings and churches used as schoolhouses. There are 72 rented buildings and 197 churches, of which 140 are for the colored people.

In Alabama, Mississippi, and Louisiana a series of departments in one building counts as a school, so that the number of schools should closely approximate the number of buildings used. In Alabama there are but 13 independent districts reported, some of which group the children of each race in single buildings, so that the general conditions are one school to one building. In Mississippi 360 schoolhouses were built in the year. In Texas there are 128 independent districts, reported owning 227 schoolhouses, and renting 72 not classified by color, but known to be often arranged to give at least one separate school to colored people in each district.

The city of St. Louis, Missouri, may be cited as an instance where schools are not identical in number with either buildings or rooms. There were reported in the city system (1891) 79 schools, occupying 111 buildings, containing 970 schoolrooms.

The superintendent of public instruction of Pennsylvania reports 2,607 schools in Philadelphia, equating the number of teachers. The report of the board of public education of Philadelphia shows 211 school buildings owned besides an unmentioned number rented.



In Utah there were comparatively few instances where more than one school could have been in one house, even Salt Lake city having been organized in 21 distinct districts, though now consolidated.

Of the 5,937 schoolhouses reported in Nebraska, 792 are sod houses, in whose behalf one county superintendent says that many districts prefer to build a sod house that may last three or four years to bonding the districts, and that the best two reports of daily attendance in his county were from sod houses. Another says: "In defense of the 'old sod house' allow me to say that no other kind of building is more comfortable or safe when the blizzard howls and the steady cold of winter has settled down".

With these explanations the table is submitted as an approximation to the number of public school houses in the United States.

APPROXIMATE NUMBER OF PUBLIC SCHOOL HOUSES IN THE UNITED STATES FOR THE CENSUS YEAR.

The United States.....	219, 992	North Central division—Continued.	
North Atlantic division .....	42, 949	Illinois.....	12, 252
Maine.....	4, 354	Michigan.....	7, 531
New Hampshire.....	2, 078	Wisconsin.....	6, 476
Vermont ( <i>a</i> ).....	2, 483	Minnesota.....	5, 861
Massachusetts ( <i>b</i> ).....	4, 000	Iowa.....	12, 997
Rhode Island.....	482	Missouri ( <i>a</i> ).....	9, 712
Connecticut.....	1, 643	North Dakota.....	1, 480
New York.....	12, 022	South Dakota.....	3, 153
New Jersey.....	1, 673	Nebraska.....	5, 937
Pennsylvania.....	14, 214	Kansas.....	9, 044
South Atlantic division.....	32, 142	South Central division.....	38, 962
Delaware.....	452	Kentucky.....	7, 470
White.....	367	White.....	6, 514
Colored.....	85	Colored.....	956
Maryland.....	2, 167	Tennessee.....	6, 048
White.....	1, 704	Alabama ( <i>a</i> ).....	6, 332
Colored.....	463	White.....	4, 147
District of Columbia.....	96	Colored.....	2, 185
White.....	74	Mississippi ( <i>a</i> ).....	5, 899
Colored.....	22	White.....	3, 430
Virginia ( <i>c</i> ).....	6, 408	Colored.....	2, 469
White.....	4, 568	Louisiana ( <i>a</i> ).....	2, 276
Colored.....	1, 840	White.....	1, 535
West Virginia ( <i>c</i> ).....	4, 814	Colored.....	741
White.....	4, 654	Texas.....	8, 324
Colored.....	160	Oklahoma ( <i>d</i> ).....	21
North Carolina.....	5, 793	Arkansas.....	2, 592
White.....	3, 973	Western division.....	8, 773
Colored.....	1, 820	Montana.....	355
South Carolina.....	3, 264	Wyoming ( <i>c</i> ).....	150
Georgia ( <i>a</i> ).....	6, 815	Colorado.....	1, 190
White.....	4, 529	New Mexico.....	130
Colored.....	2, 286	Arizona ( <i>a</i> ).....	219
Florida ( <i>a</i> ).....	2, 333	Utah ( <i>a</i> ).....	501
White.....	1, 746	Nevada.....	151
Colored.....	587	Idaho.....	315
North Central division.....	97, 166	Alaska.....	16
Ohio.....	12, 813	Washington.....	1, 126
Indiana.....	9, 907	Oregon.....	1, 499
		California.....	3, 121

*a* Number of schools.

*b* Last exact report 3,439, state census of 1885.

*c* Approximate.

*d* Greer county only.



## STATISTICS OF ENROLLMENT IN PUBLIC AND PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS,

EXCLUSIVE (FOR RECENT DECADES) OF SPECIAL CLASSES, REFORMATORY, CHARITABLE, AND INDIAN SCHOOLS.

Tables 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5, following, are summaries from previous census reports beginning with 1840, the first year for which census reports were made for schools. Any attempt to compare them will be limited by the difference in conditions and the use of terms at different dates and the want of reports for 1880 for any but public common schools. The tables beginning with Table 6 give the facts as gathered for schools under various groupings for the Eleventh Census, including public common schools by counties, which were not shown in the report for 1880, and parochial schools not separately tabulated for the reports of previous censuses.

At the end is a summary of the receipts and expenditures of the public schools of the country maintained under local authority but not including the special accounts of state universities and professional schools. This summary was prepared by Mr. J. K. Upton, special agent in charge of the work on wealth, debt, and taxation.

TABLE 1.—STATISTICS OF SCHOOLS, CENSUS OF 1840: ENROLLMENT IN UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES, ACADEMIES AND GRAMMAR SCHOOLS, AND PRIMARY AND COMMON SCHOOLS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Total.	Universities and colleges. (Students.)	Academies and grammar schools. (Scholars.)	Primary and common schools. (Scholars.)
The United States.....	2,025,656	16,233	164,159	1,845,264
North Atlantic division .....	1,413,231	6,619	97,376	1,309,233
Maine .....	173,220	266	8,477	164,477
New Hampshire.....	89,864	433	5,799	83,632
Vermont.....	87,163	233	4,113	82,817
Massachusetts.....	177,792	769	16,746	160,277
Rhode Island.....	21,343	324	3,664	17,355
Connecticut.....	71,436	832	4,865	65,739
New York.....	538,367	1,235	34,715	502,377
New Jersey.....	56,053	443	3,027	52,583
Pennsylvania.....	197,993	2,034	15,970	179,989
South Atlantic division .....	141,884	3,105	34,748	104,031
Delaware.....	7,711	23	764	6,924
Maryland.....	21,973	813	4,178	16,982
District of Columbia.....	2,464	224	1,389	851
Virginia.....	47,511	1,097	11,083	35,331
North Carolina.....	19,493	158	4,398	14,937
South Carolina.....	17,014	168	4,326	12,520
Georgia.....	24,061	622	7,878	15,561
Florida.....	1,657	.....	732	925
North Central division.....	366,327	3,003	11,724	351,600
Ohio.....	224,636	1,717	4,310	218,609
Indiana.....	51,457	322	2,946	48,189
Illinois.....	37,154	311	1,967	34,876
Michigan.....	30,344	158	485	29,701
Wisconsin.....	2,002	.....	65	1,937
Iowa.....	1,525	.....	25	1,500
Missouri.....	19,209	405	1,926	16,788
South Central division.....	104,214	3,506	20,311	80,397
Kentucky.....	30,966	1,419	4,906	24,641
Tennessee.....	31,121	492	5,539	25,090
Alabama.....	21,413	152	5,018	16,243
Mississippi.....	11,243	454	2,553	8,236
Louisiana.....	6,557	989	1,995	3,573
Arkansas.....	2,914	.....	300	2,614



TABLE 2.—STATISTICS OF SCHOOLS, CENSUS OF 1850: ENROLLMENT IN COLLEGES, ACADEMIES AND OTHER SCHOOLS, AND PUBLIC SCHOOLS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Total.	Colleges. (Students.)	Academies and other schools. (Scholars.)	Public schools. (Scholars.)
The United States.....	3,642,694	27,159	261,362	3,354,173
North Atlantic division.....	1,932,086	9,379	122,786	1,799,921
Maine.....	199,745	282	6,648	192,815
New Hampshire.....	81,237	273	5,321	75,643
Vermont.....	100,785	464	6,864	93,457
Massachusetts.....	190,292	1,043	12,774	178,475
Rhode Island.....	24,881	150	1,601	23,130
Connecticut.....	79,093	738	6,996	71,269
New York.....	727,156	2,673	49,262	675,221
New Jersey.....	88,244	470	9,569	78,205
Pennsylvania.....	440,743	3,286	23,751	413,706
South Atlantic division.....	323,415	5,465	49,603	268,347
Delaware.....	11,125	144	2,011	8,970
Maryland.....	44,923	992	10,677	33,254
District of Columbia.....	4,720	218	2,333	2,169
Virginia.....	77,764	1,343	8,983	67,438
North Carolina.....	112,430	513	7,822	104,095
South Carolina.....	26,025	720	7,467	17,838
Georgia.....	43,299	1,535	9,059	32,705
Florida.....	3,129	.....	1,251	1,878
North Central division.....	1,068,359	6,624	39,650	1,022,085
Ohio.....	502,826	3,621	15,052	484,153
Indiana.....	168,754	1,069	6,185	161,500
Illinois.....	130,411	442	4,179	125,790
Michigan.....	112,382	308	1,619	110,455
Wisconsin.....	61,615	75	2,723	58,817
Minnesota.....	12	.....	12	.....
Iowa.....	30,767	100	1,051	29,616
Missouri.....	61,592	1,009	8,829	51,754
South Central division.....	317,653	5,691	48,271	263,691
Kentucky.....	86,014	1,873	12,712	71,429
Tennessee.....	114,773	1,605	9,517	103,651
Alabama.....	37,237	567	8,290	28,380
Mississippi.....	26,236	862	6,628	18,746
Louisiana.....	30,843	469	5,328	25,046
Texas.....	11,500	165	3,389	7,946
Arkansas.....	11,050	150	2,407	8,493
Western division.....	1,181	.....	1,052	129
New Mexico.....	40	.....	40	.....
Utah.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oregon.....	922	.....	842	80
California.....	219	.....	170	49



TABLE 3.—STATISTICS OF SCHOOLS, CENSUS OF 1860: ENROLLMENT IN COLLEGES, ACADEMIES AND OTHER SCHOOLS, AND PUBLIC SCHOOLS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Total.	Colleges. (Students.)	Academies and other schools. (Scholars.)	Public schools. (Scholars.)
The United States.....	5,477,037	56,120	465,023	4,955,894
North Atlantic division .....	2,223,459	10,779	186,540	2,026,140
Maine .....	195,327	337	8,273	186,717
New Hampshire .....	82,373	390	11,444	70,539
Vermont .....	88,928	173	7,851	80,904
Massachusetts .....	222,708	1,733	14,001	206,974
Rhode Island .....	28,909	212	3,127	25,570
Connecticut .....	92,182	903	8,749	82,530
New York .....	786,818	2,970	86,565	697,283
New Jersey .....	123,987	775	12,892	110,320
Pennsylvania .....	602,227	3,286	33,638	565,303
South Atlantic division .....	391,504	10,291	61,632	319,581
Delaware .....	13,783	90	1,957	11,736
Maryland .....	41,589	628	4,745	36,216
District of Columbia .....	7,568	523	4,719	2,326
Virginia .....	101,471	2,824	13,204	85,443
North Carolina .....	119,734	1,540	13,169	105,025
South Carolina .....	30,377	1,384	8,277	20,716
Georgia .....	70,464	3,302	11,075	56,087
Florida .....	6,518	.....	4,486	2,032
North Central division .....	2,256,166	21,345	137,736	2,097,085
Ohio .....	651,661	7,077	54,035	590,549
Indiana .....	318,520	2,460	22,971	293,089
Illinois .....	449,124	2,901	13,205	433,018
Michigan .....	212,705	1,631	9,683	201,391
Wisconsin .....	209,998	1,291	10,031	198,676
Minnesota .....	33,054	366	1,605	31,083
Iowa .....	171,770	1,233	4,949	165,588
Missouri .....	200,289	4,291	20,143	175,855
Nebraska .....	3,133	.....	55	3,078
Kansas .....	5,912	95	1,059	4,758
South Central division .....	559,665	12,564	73,747	473,354
Kentucky .....	176,240	2,485	17,597	156,158
Tennessee .....	157,534	2,932	15,793	138,809
Alabama .....	74,649	2,120	10,778	61,751
Mississippi .....	39,800	856	7,974	30,970
Louisiana .....	44,617	1,530	11,274	31,813
Texas .....	42,943	2,416	5,916	34,611
Arkansas .....	23,882	225	4,415	19,242
Western division .....	46,243	1,141	5,368	39,734
New Mexico .....	597	170	192	235
Utah .....	5,695	.....	210	5,485
Washington .....	1,038	.....	159	879
Oregon .....	10,259	447	1,654	8,158
California .....	28,654	524	3,153	24,977



TABLE 4.—STATISTICS OF SCHOOLS, CENSUS OF 1870: ENROLLMENT OF STUDENTS AND PUPILS NOT PUBLIC AND PUBLIC.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ALL CLASSES.			NOT PUBLIC.						PUBLIC.		
				Classical, professional, and technical.			Other.					
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The United States . . .	7,210,429	3,622,478	3,587,942	255,672	149,292	106,380	726,688	353,134	373,554	6,223,060	3,129,552	3,108,003
North Atlantic division . . .	2,491,694	1,213,264	1,281,430	90,445	55,784	34,661	237,115	111,987	125,158	2,167,104	1,048,552	1,121,611
Maine . . . . .	162,636	77,992	84,644	5,691	3,248	2,483	4,180	1,391	2,789	152,765	73,593	79,372
New Hampshire . . . . .	61,677	33,123	31,554	3,344	1,808	1,536	1,925	1,040	885	59,468	30,275	29,193
Vermont . . . . .	62,913	31,295	31,618	4,196	2,252	1,944	6,650	3,171	3,479	52,667	25,572	27,095
Massachusetts . . . . .	269,337	134,777	134,560	7,942	5,264	2,678	19,250	7,941	11,309	242,145	121,572	120,573
Rhode Island . . . . .	32,596	15,491	17,105	1,198	984	214	4,148	1,771	2,377	27,250	12,736	14,514
Connecticut . . . . .	98,621	51,307	47,314	1,341	1,203	138	8,831	4,518	4,283	88,449	45,555	42,893
New York . . . . .	862,251	373,545	488,746	443,957	225,385	18,572	99,113	45,747	53,366	719,181	362,573	446,808
New Jersey . . . . .	129,800	67,751	62,049	1,571	1,359	212	48,124	26,629	21,495	80,105	39,753	40,352
Pennsylvania . . . . .	811,863	428,023	383,840	21,205	14,321	6,884	44,924	19,749	25,175	745,734	393,953	351,781
South Atlantic division . . . .	495,710	251,028	244,682	37,092	22,213	14,879	112,626	60,487	73,139	315,992	159,111	156,881
Delaware . . . . .	19,575	9,093	10,482	859	489	379	1,881	919	962	16,835	7,644	9,191
Maryland . . . . .	107,637	56,053	51,584	66,816	34,969	1,847	17,595	8,157	9,438	83,226	42,927	40,299
District of Columbia . . .	19,503	10,142	9,361	1,814	1,488	326	6,507	3,144	3,363	11,182	5,510	5,672
Virginia . . . . .	60,019	30,878	29,141	6,861	4,423	2,438	44,458	22,180	22,278	8,700	4,275	4,425
West Virginia . . . . .	104,919	55,238	49,711	1,672	794	878	1,784	857	927	101,493	53,587	47,906
North Carolina . . . . .	64,958	32,664	32,294	6,712	3,659	3,053	16,331	7,726	8,608	41,912	21,279	20,633
South Carolina . . . . .	38,249	17,397	20,852	2,120	1,326	794	4,767	2,389	2,378	31,362	13,682	17,680
Georgia . . . . .	66,150	32,775	33,375	9,658	4,756	4,902	45,342	22,319	23,023	11,150	5,799	5,450
Florida . . . . .	11,670	6,788	7,882	589	318	262	3,958	1,796	2,162	10,132	4,674	5,458
North Central division . . . .	3,407,696	1,740,851	1,666,845	71,668	40,753	30,915	176,851	85,909	90,942	3,159,177	1,614,180	1,544,983
Ohio . . . . .	790,795	419,591	371,204	21,093	12,696	8,397	32,069	17,873	14,196	737,693	383,022	348,671
Indiana . . . . .	461,477	237,664	226,813	8,337	4,936	3,401	10,064	4,539	5,525	446,076	228,189	217,887
Illinois . . . . .	767,775	389,955	377,820	11,755	7,255	4,500	78,397	39,255	39,142	677,623	343,445	334,178
Michigan . . . . .	266,627	128,949	137,678	5,480	2,327	3,153	6,319	2,638	3,681	254,828	123,984	130,844
Wisconsin . . . . .	344,014	176,541	167,473	3,600	2,312	1,288	3,406	1,279	2,127	337,008	172,950	164,058
Minnesota . . . . .	107,266	55,166	52,100	793	565	228	3,065	1,430	1,635	103,498	53,171	50,327
Iowa . . . . .	217,654	105,665	111,989	6,453	3,421	3,032	5,278	1,936	3,342	205,923	100,308	105,615
Missouri . . . . .	370,337	186,641	183,696	12,820	6,594	6,226	37,204	16,465	20,739	320,313	163,582	156,731
Dakota . . . . .	1,235	654	561	—	—	—	32	15	17	1,223	679	544
Nebraska . . . . .	17,614	9,492	8,122	156	77	79	406	188	218	17,052	9,227	7,825
Kansas . . . . .	59,882	30,493	29,389	1,181	570	611	671	291	380	58,020	29,692	28,398
South Central division . . . .	655,060	335,766	319,294	49,335	25,940	23,435	139,375	71,876	67,499	466,259	257,959	228,560
Kentucky . . . . .	245,139	125,734	119,405	15,542	8,706	6,836	11,357	5,226	6,131	213,240	111,802	109,568
Tennessee . . . . .	125,831	65,979	59,852	19,669	10,188	9,481	23,192	12,191	11,001	82,970	43,660	39,310
Alabama . . . . .	75,866	37,323	38,543	4,218	1,799	2,419	4,385	2,034	2,351	67,263	33,390	33,873
Mississippi . . . . .	43,451	22,793	20,658	1,461	534	927	41,990	22,259	19,731	—	—	—
Louisiana . . . . .	60,171	29,854	30,317	5,192	2,864	2,328	29,147	14,895	14,252	25,832	12,095	13,737
Texas . . . . .	23,076	12,244	10,832	800	554	246	22,276	11,690	10,586	—	—	—
Arkansas . . . . .	81,526	41,939	39,587	2,453	1,255	1,198	7,028	3,581	3,447	72,045	37,103	34,942
Western division . . . . .	157,260	81,569	75,691	7,132	4,642	2,490	30,691	13,875	16,816	119,437	63,652	56,385
Montana . . . . .	1,745	1,027	718	50	10	40	151	52	99	1,544	965	579
Wyoming . . . . .	305	190	115	—	—	—	130	90	40	175	103	75
Colorado . . . . .	5,033	2,755	2,278	120	—	120	396	203	193	4,517	2,552	1,965
New Mexico . . . . .	1,798	1,014	784	486	251	235	1,124	679	445	188	84	104
Arizona . . . . .	132	72	60	—	—	—	132	72	60	—	—	—
Utah . . . . .	21,067	9,844	11,223	120	70	50	20,947	9,774	11,173	—	—	—
Nevada . . . . .	2,373	1,279	1,094	—	—	—	517	214	303	1,856	1,065	791
Idaho . . . . .	1,208	602	606	—	—	—	160	75	85	1,048	527	521
Washington . . . . .	5,499	2,816	2,683	260	169	91	479	191	288	4,760	2,456	2,304
Oregon . . . . .	32,593	16,753	15,840	1,745	1,002	743	1,026	220	806	29,822	15,331	14,491
California . . . . .	85,507	45,217	40,290	4,351	3,140	1,211	5,629	2,305	3,324	75,527	39,772	35,755

a Includes 229 pupils in Military Academy at West Point.

b Includes 253 pupils in Naval Academy at Annapolis.



TABLE 5.—STATISTICS OF SCHOOLS, CENSUS OF 1880: NUMBER OF PUPILS ATTENDING PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Whole number.	WHITE.			COLORED.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The United States .....	9,951,608	9,095,485	4,690,093	4,405,392	856,123	433,414	422,709
North Atlantic division .....	2,949,904	2,927,348	1,486,145	1,441,203	22,556	11,256	11,300
Maine .....	150,811	150,758	73,522	77,236	53	25	28
New Hampshire .....	64,670	64,660	33,517	31,143	10	4	6
Vermont .....	73,237	73,159	37,255	35,904	78	45	33
Massachusetts .....	316,630	316,193	156,922	159,271	437	211	226
Rhode Island .....	42,489	42,454	21,465	20,989	35	16	19
Connecticut .....	118,589	118,232	61,586	56,646	357	164	193
New York .....	1,027,938	1,022,154	516,838	505,316	5,784	2,963	2,821
New Jersey .....	205,240	201,463	99,961	101,502	3,777	1,895	1,882
Pennsylvania .....	950,300	938,275	485,079	453,196	12,025	5,933	6,092
South Atlantic division .....	1,239,053	859,510	453,475	406,035	379,543	191,119	188,424
Delaware .....	26,412	24,178	12,839	11,339	2,234	1,296	938
Maryland .....	149,981	123,448	63,708	59,740	26,533	13,521	13,012
District of Columbia .....	26,439	18,472	9,200	9,272	7,967	3,599	4,368
Virginia .....	220,733	152,455	78,757	73,698	68,278	34,270	34,008
West Virginia .....	143,796	139,690	75,484	64,206	4,106	2,169	1,937
North Carolina .....	256,422	161,262	87,051	74,211	95,160	47,725	47,435
South Carolina .....	134,842	61,832	32,179	29,653	73,010	37,460	35,550
Georgia .....	237,124	150,501	80,615	69,886	86,623	43,301	43,322
Florida .....	43,304	27,672	13,642	14,030	15,632	7,778	7,854
North Central division .....	4,089,585	4,030,557	2,085,956	1,944,601	59,028	29,251	29,777
Ohio .....	752,442	740,713	389,086	351,627	11,729	5,907	5,822
Indiana .....	512,201	504,231	266,077	238,154	7,970	4,009	3,961
Illinois .....	704,041	698,561	360,087	338,474	5,480	2,652	2,828
Michigan .....	362,459	360,822	180,286	180,536	1,637	850	787
Wisconsin .....	299,514	299,023	155,422	143,601	491	252	239
Minnesota .....	186,544	186,515	93,470	93,045	29	14	15
Iowa .....	425,665	425,160	216,558	208,602	505	242	263
Missouri .....	486,002	461,956	240,565	221,391	24,046	11,770	12,276
Dakota .....	13,718	13,677	7,016	6,661	41	16	25
Nebraska .....	100,871	100,661	52,847	47,814	210	110	100
Kansas .....	246,128	239,238	124,542	114,696	6,890	3,429	3,461
South Central division .....	1,374,035	980,338	511,726	468,612	393,697	201,151	192,546
Kentucky .....	292,427	263,507	135,928	127,579	28,920	14,640	14,280
Tennessee .....	291,500	230,130	119,293	110,837	61,370	30,883	30,487
Alabama .....	187,550	111,889	60,660	51,229	75,651	40,416	35,245
Mississippi .....	237,065	115,463	59,749	55,714	121,602	60,515	61,087
Louisiana .....	81,012	46,370	24,316	22,054	34,642	17,574	17,068
Texas .....	176,245	131,616	68,627	62,989	44,629	23,697	20,932
Arkansas .....	108,236	81,363	43,153	38,210	26,873	13,426	13,447
Western division .....	299,031	297,732	152,791	144,941	1,299	637	662
Montana .....	4,667	4,621	2,386	2,235	46	19	27
Wyoming .....	2,907	2,901	1,518	1,383	6	3	3
Colorado .....	28,252	27,997	13,926	14,071	255	109	146
New Mexico .....	4,755	4,755	2,484	2,271	.....	.....	.....
Arizona .....	4,212	4,212	2,104	2,108	.....	.....	.....
Utah .....	25,792	25,782	13,569	12,213	10	2	8
Nevada .....	8,918	8,901	4,526	4,375	17	8	9
Idaho .....	5,834	5,830	3,028	2,802	4	2	2
Washington .....	14,780	14,644	7,210	7,434	136	71	65
Oregon .....	37,437	37,430	19,353	18,077	7	3	4
California .....	161,477	160,659	82,687	77,972	818	420	398



**TABLE 6.—SUMMARY OF SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC, PRIVATE, AND PAROCHIAL, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES**

[As derived from the reports of schools.]

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggre- gate.	White. (a)			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White. (a)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
The United States . . .	422,929	397,715	137,656	260,059	25,214	14,354	10,860	14,373,670	12,957,468	6,612,648	6,344,820	1,416,202	683,407	732,795
North Atlantic division . . .	109,793	109,645	26,642	83,003	148	32	116	3,632,274	3,601,398	1,813,223	1,788,175	30,876	15,024	15,852
Maine . . . . .	6,555	6,555	1,626	4,929	—	—	—	151,491	151,372	74,261	77,111	119	65	54
New Hampshire . . . . .	3,550	3,550	494	3,056	—	—	—	72,035	71,996	37,367	34,629	39	24	15
Vermont . . . . .	4,796	4,796	671	4,125	—	—	—	75,032	74,923	38,355	36,568	109	47	62
Massachusetts . . . . .	13,358	13,351	2,222	11,129	7	—	7	440,436	437,766	218,243	219,523	2,670	1,306	1,364
Rhode Island . . . . .	1,768	1,768	285	1,483	—	—	—	64,227	63,975	32,084	31,891	252	118	134
Connecticut . . . . .	4,307	4,307	861	3,446	—	—	—	151,624	150,054	75,283	74,771	1,570	750	820
New York . . . . .	39,609	39,575	8,707	30,868	34	3	31	1,246,254	1,239,227	622,878	616,349	7,027	3,526	3,501
New Jersey . . . . .	6,373	6,318	1,388	4,930	55	13	42	286,419	279,947	135,254	138,693	12,472	5,970	6,502
Pennsylvania . . . . .	29,477	29,425	10,388	19,037	52	16	36	1,144,756	1,138,138	579,498	558,640	6,618	3,218	3,400
South Atlantic division . . .	47,930	37,214	17,468	19,746	10,716	5,716	5,000	1,954,407	1,333,395	690,636	642,759	621,012	295,551	325,461
Delaware . . . . .	814	716	217	499	98	36	62	34,434	29,715	14,703	15,012	4,719	2,374	2,345
Maryland . . . . .	5,361	4,848	1,571	3,277	513	218	295	212,548	175,123	90,759	84,364	37,425	18,600	18,825
District of Columbia . . .	1,314	1,041	349	692	273	46	227	45,575	31,240	15,544	15,696	14,335	6,436	7,899
Virginia . . . . .	8,879	6,827	2,719	4,108	2,052	960	1,092	364,948	237,689	123,526	114,163	127,259	59,423	67,836
West Virginia . . . . .	5,813	5,630	3,499	2,131	183	105	78	199,706	192,912	101,326	91,586	6,794	3,255	3,539
North Carolina . . . . .	8,551	6,042	3,344	2,698	2,509	1,501	1,008	372,616	246,349	127,883	118,466	126,297	59,689	66,617
South Carolina . . . . .	5,082	3,330	1,378	1,952	1,752	1,088	664	225,688	103,132	53,322	49,810	122,556	58,785	63,771
Georgia . . . . .	9,272	6,631	3,477	3,154	2,641	1,358	1,283	400,835	257,228	132,973	124,255	143,607	68,547	75,060
Florida . . . . .	2,844	2,149	914	1,235	695	404	291	98,027	60,007	30,600	29,407	38,020	18,451	19,569
North Central division . . .	187,617	186,676	63,044	123,632	941	400	541	5,618,594	5,557,246	2,857,380	2,699,866	61,348	30,029	31,319
Ohio . . . . .	28,424	28,383	12,370	16,013	41	16	25	903,118	899,018	467,384	431,634	4,100	2,035	2,065
Indiana . . . . .	14,847	14,798	7,497	7,301	49	21	28	554,685	550,234	283,571	266,663	4,451	2,039	2,412
Illinois . . . . .	26,969	26,931	8,680	18,251	38	18	20	895,151	889,449	456,105	433,344	5,702	2,819	2,883
Michigan . . . . .	17,502	17,502	4,306	13,196	—	—	—	482,492	480,743	245,271	235,472	1,749	929	820
Wisconsin . . . . .	13,864	13,864	3,225	10,639	—	—	—	428,694	428,611	218,440	210,171	83	45	38
Minnesota . . . . .	10,341	10,339	2,921	7,418	2	—	2	326,420	326,227	168,181	158,046	193	100	93
Iowa . . . . .	28,068	28,068	6,226	21,842	—	—	—	538,576	537,290	274,714	262,576	1,286	636	650
Missouri . . . . .	16,476	15,752	7,161	8,591	724	307	417	687,756	654,587	334,968	319,619	33,169	16,324	16,845
North Dakota . . . . .	2,102	2,102	636	1,466	—	—	—	38,311	38,309	20,091	18,218	2	1	1
South Dakota . . . . .	4,692	4,692	1,437	3,255	—	—	—	82,919	82,914	43,517	39,397	5	—	5
Nebraska . . . . .	11,183	11,183	3,221	7,962	—	—	—	257,436	256,683	132,327	124,356	753	345	408
Kansas . . . . .	13,149	13,062	5,364	7,698	87	38	49	423,036	413,181	212,811	200,370	9,855	4,756	5,099
South Central division . . .	59,185	45,777	24,361	21,416	13,408	8,206	5,202	2,576,011	1,876,172	950,108	926,064	699,839	341,201	358,638
Kentucky . . . . .	10,702	9,422	4,520	4,902	1,280	613	667	452,285	395,738	204,542	191,196	56,547	27,253	29,194
Tennessee . . . . .	10,415	8,497	5,068	3,429	1,918	1,123	795	514,051	407,677	211,256	196,421	106,374	52,729	53,645
Alabama . . . . .	7,425	5,166	3,036	2,130	2,259	1,481	778	335,782	212,893	108,053	104,810	122,889	59,386	63,503
Mississippi . . . . .	8,467	5,206	2,183	3,023	3,261	1,912	1,349	361,977	175,554	89,243	86,311	186,423	91,446	94,977
Louisiana . . . . .	4,137	3,307	1,139	2,168	830	539	291	157,420	102,761	52,705	50,056	54,659	27,359	27,300
Texas . . . . .	12,453	9,884	5,530	4,354	2,569	1,694	875	513,039	401,742	190,077	211,665	111,297	51,482	59,815
Oklahoma . . . . .	45	45	27	18	—	—	—	1,782	1,781	896	885	1	—	1
Arkansas . . . . .	5,541	4,250	2,858	1,392	1,291	844	447	239,675	178,026	93,336	84,690	61,649	31,446	30,203
Western division . . . . .	18,404	18,403	6,141	12,262	1	—	1	592,384	589,257	301,301	287,956	3,127	1,602	1,525
Montana . . . . .	593	593	136	457	—	—	—	18,683	18,587	9,387	9,200	96	53	43
Wyoming . . . . .	343	343	83	260	—	—	—	8,307	8,294	4,156	4,138	13	6	7
Colorado . . . . .	2,790	2,790	825	1,965	—	—	—	73,733	73,228	37,169	36,059	508	247	261
New Mexico . . . . .	673	673	362	311	—	—	—	23,620	23,427	14,440	8,987	193	98	95
Arizona . . . . .	271	271	99	172	—	—	—	9,019	9,018	4,685	4,333	1	1	—
Utah . . . . .	1,001	1,001	420	581	—	—	—	47,720	47,713	24,819	22,894	7	4	3
Nevada . . . . .	280	280	50	230	—	—	—	7,980	7,980	3,874	4,106	—	—	—
Idaho . . . . .	422	422	187	235	—	—	—	15,415	15,415	7,410	8,005	—	—	—
Alaska . . . . .	77	77	44	33	—	—	—	1,777	185	94	91	61,592	845	747
Washington . . . . .	1,844	1,844	753	1,091	—	—	—	60,194	60,162	30,011	30,151	32	17	15
Oregon . . . . .	2,894	2,894	1,276	1,618	—	—	—	69,605	69,588	35,347	34,241	17	6	11
California . . . . .	7,216	7,215	1,906	5,309	1	—	1	256,328	255,660	129,909	125,751	668	325	343

a Includes unseparated colored.

b Native.



TABLE 7.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggre- gate.	White. (a)			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White. (c)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The United States...	362,008	337,893	111,246	226,650	24,112	13,850	10,262	12,705,386	11,353,515	5,797,628	5,560,887	1,346,871	651,286	695,585
North Atlantic division...	89,290	89,127	18,434	70,693	133	27	106	3,103,266	3,073,911	1,548,043	1,525,868	29,355	14,147	15,208
Maine.....	6,080	6,080	1,412	4,668				139,679	139,589	68,691	70,878	110	58	52
New Hampshire.....	3,104	3,104	293	2,811				59,813	59,782	30,865	28,917	31	18	13
Vermont.....	4,400	4,400	528	3,872				65,608	65,509	33,650	31,870	103	47	61
Massachusetts.....	10,324	10,317	1,017	9,300	7		7	371,492	368,899	187,478	181,421	2,543	1,257	1,286
Rhode Island.....	1,378	1,378	174	1,204				52,774	52,549	26,382	26,167	225	101	124
Connecticut.....	3,226	3,226	460	2,766				126,505	124,949	62,208	62,741	1,556	738	818
New York.....	31,703	31,669	5,355	26,314	34	3	31	1,042,169	1,035,380	519,297	516,083	6,789	3,405	3,375
New Jersey.....	4,465	4,410	809	3,601	55	13	42	234,072	221,634	108,222	113,412	12,438	5,645	6,493
Pennsylvania.....	24,580	24,543	8,383	16,160	37	11	26	1,011,163	1,005,649	511,270	494,379	5,514	2,578	2,936
South Atlantic division...	39,552	29,439	14,012	15,427	10,113	5,446	4,667	1,751,225	1,168,557	606,558	561,999	582,068	277,937	304,731
Delaware.....	701	675	187	418	93	36	60	31,434	26,778	13,223	13,550	4,673	2,348	2,325
Maryland.....	3,826	3,366	858	2,508	480	267	273	181,251	148,224	76,238	71,936	26,027	17,232	18,795
District of Columbia...	745	495	60	435	250	32	218	26,906	23,574	11,458	12,116	13,332	5,333	7,479
Virginia.....	7,523	5,550	2,189	3,361	1,973	950	1,043	342,169	220,210	114,762	105,448	122,159	57,611	65,648
West Virginia.....	5,491	5,313	3,380	1,933	178	103	75	193,293	186,735	98,246	88,489	6,558	3,144	3,414
North Carolina.....	6,865	4,541	2,682	1,859	2,324	1,410	914	325,861	208,844	108,623	100,211	117,017	55,523	61,494
South Carolina.....	4,321	2,677	1,102	1,575	1,644	1,044	609	203,461	90,051	46,761	43,290	113,410	54,279	59,131
Georgia.....	7,503	5,005	2,710	2,295	2,498	1,290	1,208	342,562	209,330	108,792	100,538	133,232	61,187	63,045
Florida.....	2,577	1,907	844	1,063	670	394	276	91,183	54,811	28,390	26,421	36,377	17,660	18,717
North Central division...	168,315	167,401	53,320	114,081	914	384	530	5,038,577	4,948,956	2,539,703	2,409,253	59,621	29,167	30,454
Ohio.....	25,156	25,127	10,833	14,294	29	8	21	797,439	793,754	411,634	382,120	3,685	1,805	1,880
Indiana.....	13,285	12,236	6,795	5,441	49	21	28	595,516	501,433	257,731	243,702	4,033	1,901	2,132
Illinois.....	23,321	23,268	6,875	16,413	33	16	17	778,319	772,869	394,501	378,359	5,450	2,692	2,767
Michigan.....	15,990	15,950	3,561	12,429				427,032	425,325	216,470	208,855	1,707	838	869
Wisconsin.....	12,037	12,037	2,388	9,649				351,723	351,659	179,073	172,586	64	35	29
Minnesota.....	8,947	8,945	2,114	6,831	2		2	281,859	281,676	145,249	136,427	183	93	90
Iowa.....	26,567	26,567	5,460	21,107				493,267	491,997	251,157	240,840	1,270	624	646
Missouri.....	13,795	13,079	5,816	7,263	716	301	415	620,314	587,510	300,060	287,450	32,804	16,168	16,636
North Dakota.....	1,982	1,982	560	1,422				35,543	35,543	18,722	16,821			
South Dakota.....	4,420	4,420	1,294	3,126				77,943	77,940	41,008	36,932	3		3
Nebraska.....	10,555	10,555	2,861	7,694				240,300	239,556	123,712	115,844	744	340	404
Kansas.....	12,260	12,175	4,852	7,323	85	38	47	399,322	389,703	200,386	189,317	9,619	4,611	5,008
South Central division...	50,003	37,051	20,805	16,246	12,952	7,993	4,959	2,326,258	1,652,994	838,050	814,944	673,264	329,941	344,223
Kentucky.....	9,041	7,791	3,938	3,853	1,250	594	656	403,966	354,250	183,145	171,105	54,716	26,528	28,188
Tennessee.....	8,376	6,549	4,090	2,459	1,827	1,075	752	455,732	354,130	183,523	170,607	101,602	50,493	51,109
Alabama.....	6,291	4,156	2,583	1,573	2,135	1,423	712	302,949	186,794	95,224	91,570	116,155	56,343	59,812
Mississippi.....	7,490	4,269	1,812	2,457	3,221	1,835	1,326	334,168	159,968	77,610	73,358	183,200	89,857	93,343
Louisiana.....	2,678	1,922	718	1,204	756	513	243	124,372	74,988	38,619	36,369	49,384	24,909	24,475
Texas.....	11,094	8,577	5,026	3,551	2,517	1,676	841	476,421	367,682	173,829	193,853	108,739	50,476	58,263
Oklahoma (b).....	17	17	15	2				579	579	273	306			
Arkansas.....	5,016	3,770	2,629	1,150	1,246	817	429	223,071	163,603	85,827	77,776	59,468	30,345	29,123
Western division.....	14,878	14,878	4,675	10,203				516,060	514,097	265,274	248,823	1,963	994	969
Montana.....	531	531	114	417				16,980	16,889	8,609	8,280	91	48	43
Wyoming.....	366	366	59	247				7,875	7,862	4,092	3,860	13	6	7
Colorado.....	2,376	2,376	622	1,754				65,490	65,009	33,215	31,794	481	235	246
New Mexico.....	472	472	310	162				18,215	18,215	11,838	6,377			
Arizona.....	210	240	93	147				7,989	7,989	4,320	3,669			
Utah.....	680	680	317	363				36,372	36,369	18,855	17,514	3	1	2
Nevada.....	251	251	41	210				7,387	7,387	3,720	3,667			
Idaho.....	389	389	181	208				14,311	14,311	6,943	7,368			
Alaska.....	23	23	9	14				899	102	81	81	6737	385	352
Washington.....	1,610	1,610	656	954				55,432	55,405	27,620	27,785	27	14	13
Oregon.....	2,566	2,566	1,111	1,455				63,354	63,339	32,308	31,031	15	4	11
California.....	5,434	5,434	1,162	4,272				221,756	221,160	113,763	107,397	596	301	295

a Includes unseparated colored.

b Greer county only (claimed by Texas).

c Native.



TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES.

## ALABAMA.

1880. Population.....	1,262,505.	Enrolled in public common schools .....	187,550
1890. Population.....	1,513,017.	Enrolled in public common schools .....	302,949
Gain of population.....	19.84 per cent.	Gain of enrollment in public common schools.....	61.53 per cent.

## PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF ALABAMA FOR THE YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
The State .....	6,291	4,156	2,586	1,570	2,135	1,423	712	302,949	186,794	95,224	91,570	116,155	56,343	59,812
Autauga .....	52	25	13	12	27	23	4	2,432	888	447	441	1,544	744	800
Baldwin .....	60	25	6	19	35	29	6	1,259	672	345	327	587	286	301
Barbour .....	111	57	26	31	54	38	16	7,001	2,791	1,431	1,360	4,210	2,054	2,156
Bibb .....	66	50	27	23	16	14	2	3,027	2,230	1,144	1,086	797	383	408
Blount .....	108	100	86	14	8	6	2	5,404	5,170	2,651	2,519	234	114	120
Bullock .....	73	31	20	11	42	30	12	5,640	1,293	663	630	4,347	2,120	2,227
Butler .....	96	57	36	21	39	34	5	4,647	2,254	1,156	1,098	2,393	1,167	1,226
Calhoun .....	85	61	39	22	24	13	11	3,851	2,824	1,448	1,376	1,027	501	526
Chambers .....	111	73	29	44	38	30	8	6,537	3,341	1,713	1,628	3,196	1,559	1,637
Cherokee .....	97	79	42	37	18	13	5	4,937	4,340	2,226	2,114	597	291	306
Chilton .....	66	50	35	15	16	11	5	2,848	2,325	1,192	1,133	523	255	268
Choctaw .....	54	33	18	15	21	18	3	3,214	1,412	724	688	1,902	928	974
Clarke .....	83	43	17	26	40	33	7	4,051	3,859	1,979	1,880	192	94	98
Clay .....	90	78	64	14	12	7	5	4,818	4,254	2,181	2,073	564	275	289
Cleburne .....	64	56	44	12	8	7	1	3,834	3,600	1,846	1,754	234	114	120
Coffee .....	68	54	42	12	14	10	4	3,130	2,584	1,325	1,259	546	266	280
Colbert .....	89	60	31	29	29	18	11	3,789	2,557	1,315	1,242	1,232	606	626
Conceh .....	71	46	27	19	25	20	5	3,051	1,571	806	765	1,480	722	758
Coosa .....	118	82	56	26	36	22	14	4,563	2,908	1,491	1,417	1,655	807	848
Covington .....	49	46	33	13	3	3	.....	2,330	2,165	1,110	1,055	165	80	85
Crenshaw .....	93	69	51	18	24	19	5	4,743	3,647	1,870	1,777	1,096	535	561
Cullman .....	81	79	69	10	2	1	1	3,595	3,589	1,840	1,749	6	3	3
Dale .....	83	65	56	9	18	16	2	4,417	3,552	1,821	1,731	865	422	443
Dallas .....	104	22	9	13	82	46	36	5,571	1,241	636	605	4,330	2,112	2,218
DeKalb .....	105	102	75	27	3	3	.....	6,873	6,797	3,486	3,311	76	37	39
Elmore .....	93	54	30	24	39	32	7	4,398	2,192	1,124	1,068	2,266	1,076	1,130
Escambia .....	48	39	22	17	9	6	3	1,918	1,462	759	712	456	222	234
Etowah .....	96	81	53	28	15	11	4	5,045	4,486	2,221	2,185	639	303	336
Fayette .....	76	66	56	10	10	9	1	3,451	2,929	1,502	1,427	522	255	267
Franklin .....	74	65	50	15	9	8	1	3,132	2,857	1,465	1,392	275	134	141
Geneva .....	73	67	55	12	6	5	1	2,076	1,840	944	896	236	115	121
Greene .....	64	19	7	12	45	28	17	3,378	462	237	225	2,916	1,422	1,494
Hale .....	71	22	10	12	49	26	23	5,253	905	461	441	4,348	2,121	2,227
Henry .....	117	85	57	28	32	24	8	6,187	4,083	2,094	1,989	2,104	1,026	1,078
Jackson .....	146	130	82	48	16	12	4	6,068	5,237	2,686	2,551	831	405	426
Jefferson .....	231	172	105	67	59	30	29	13,661	9,760	4,918	4,842	3,901	1,854	2,047
Lamar .....	87	69	51	18	18	10	8	3,550	2,879	1,476	1,403	671	327	344
Lauderdale .....	83	63	33	30	20	8	12	5,296	3,594	1,843	1,751	1,702	830	872
Lawrence .....	102	71	47	24	31	22	9	3,786	1,902	975	927	1,884	919	965
Lee .....	111	56	19	37	55	42	13	4,869	3,089	1,584	1,505	1,780	868	912
Limestone .....	101	63	32	31	38	27	11	4,793	2,658	1,363	1,295	2,135	1,041	1,094
Lowndes .....	102	24	5	19	78	54	24	3,906	609	312	297	3,297	1,608	1,689
Macon .....	71	26	8	18	45	26	19	3,625	682	359	332	2,943	1,460	1,483
Madison .....	140	77	28	49	63	37	26	5,606	2,977	1,527	1,450	2,629	1,282	1,347
Marengo .....	100	45	14	31	55	46	9	4,108	1,328	681	647	2,780	1,356	1,424
Marion .....	86	81	73	8	5	4	1	3,812	3,638	1,866	1,772	174	85	89
Marshall .....	92	84	70	14	8	7	1	5,717	5,343	2,740	2,603	374	182	192
Mobile .....	179	112	24	88	67	21	46	6,166	3,810	1,524	2,286	2,356	885	1,471
Monroe .....	122	75	55	20	47	38	9	4,306	1,804	925	879	2,502	1,220	1,282
Montgomery .....	117	34	14	20	83	46	37	7,180	2,014	1,033	981	5,166	2,520	2,646
Morgan .....	108	81	56	25	27	17	10	4,987	3,689	1,883	1,806	1,298	617	681
Perry .....	91	37	13	24	54	26	28	4,603	1,326	680	646	3,277	1,599	1,678
Pickens .....	92	55	25	30	37	22	15	3,816	1,919	984	935	1,897	925	972
Pike .....	91	67	41	26	24	15	9	4,199	2,785	1,429	1,356	1,414	692	722
Randolph .....	101	75	59	16	26	18	8	5,313	3,968	2,035	1,933	1,345	656	689
Russell .....	114	45	22	23	69	56	13	5,143	1,289	661	628	3,854	1,880	1,974
St. Clair .....	91	73	56	17	18	12	6	4,173	3,447	1,768	1,679	726	354	372
Shelby .....	81	57	36	21	24	18	6	4,066	2,777	1,427	1,350	1,289	633	656
Sumter .....	118	40	9	31	78	42	36	5,543	1,160	595	565	4,383	2,138	2,245
Talladega .....	128	77	41	36	51	25	26	6,236	3,071	1,575	1,496	3,165	1,544	1,621
Tallapoosa .....	148	106	68	38	42	26	16	6,627	4,449	2,281	2,168	2,178	1,062	1,116
Tuscaloosa .....	144	98	55	43	46	31	15	6,383	3,970	2,036	1,934	2,413	1,177	1,236
Walker .....	103	96	76	20	7	6	1	4,971	4,687	2,403	2,284	284	139	145
Washington .....	25	15	9	6	10	8	2	1,071	583	273	260	538	262	276
Wilcox .....	141	55	17	38	86	58	28	6,873	1,404	720	684	5,469	2,668	2,801
Winston .....	56	56	52	4	.....	.....	.....	1,996	1,996	1,024	972	.....	.....	.....



TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

## ALASKA.

## PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF ALASKA FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1890.

TERRITORY.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White.			Native.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
Total.....	23	23	9	14	.....	.....	.....	899	162	81	81	737	385	352

## ARIZONA.

1880. Population ..... 40,440. Enrolled in public common schools..... 4,212  
 1890. Population ..... 59,620. Enrolled in public common schools..... 7,989  
 Gain of population..... 47.43 per cent. Gain of enrollment in public common schools ..... 89.67 per cent.

## PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF ARIZONA FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
The Territory.....	240	240	93	147	.....	.....	.....	7,989	7,989	4,320	3,669	.....	.....	.....
Apache .....	21	21	11	10	.....	.....	.....	1,057	1,057	537	520	.....	.....	.....
Cochise .....	27	27	10	17	.....	.....	.....	949	949	514	435	.....	.....	.....
Gila .....	17	17	9	8	.....	.....	.....	371	371	196	175	.....	.....	.....
Graham.....	19	19	12	7	.....	.....	.....	671	671	360	311	.....	.....	.....
Maricopa .....	50	50	14	36	.....	.....	.....	1,796	1,796	934	862	.....	.....	.....
Mohave .....	9	9	2	7	.....	.....	.....	128	128	60	68	.....	.....	.....
Pima.....	32	32	11	21	.....	.....	.....	1,414	1,414	840	574	.....	.....	.....
Pinal.....	14	14	3	11	.....	.....	.....	411	411	244	167	.....	.....	.....
Yavapai .....	44	44	20	24	.....	.....	.....	1,036	1,036	535	501	.....	.....	.....
Yuma.....	7	7	1	6	.....	.....	.....	156	156	100	56	.....	.....	.....

## ARKANSAS.

1880. Population ..... 802,525. Enrolled in public common schools ..... 108,236  
 1890. Population ..... 1,128,179. Enrolled in public common schools ..... 223,071  
 Gain of population..... 40.58 per cent. Gain of enrollment in public common schools ..... 106.10 per cent.

## PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF ARKANSAS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
The State .....	5,016	3,770	2,620	1,150	1,246	817	429	223,071	163,603	85,827	77,776	59,468	30,345	29,123
Arkansas .....	58	47	29	18	a11	6	5	1,771	1,396	743	653	375	193	182
Ashley .....	37	13	11	2	24	20	4	1,891	994	231	763	897	437	460
Baxter (b) .....	48	48	36	12	.....	.....	.....	1,536	1,536	864	672	.....	.....	.....
Benton .....	85	85	63	22	.....	.....	.....	4,840	4,840	2,480	2,360	.....	.....	.....
Boone.....	69	69	40	29	.....	.....	.....	3,348	3,318	1,759	1,559	30	11	19
Bradley .....	83	64	16	48	19	17	2	2,056	1,327	759	568	729	331	393
Calhoun.....	46	34	31	3	12	7	5	2,019	1,225	685	540	794	415	379
Carroll .....	50	49	29	20	1	1	.....	2,909	2,895	1,499	1,396	14	9	5
Chicot.....	29	13	6	7	16	14	2	1,569	112	53	59	1,457	778	679
Clark .....	67	46	32	14	21	15	6	3,043	2,049	1,044	1,005	994	583	411
Clay.....	43	43	32	11	.....	.....	.....	2,002	2,002	1,084	918	.....	.....	.....
Cleburne.....	38	37	28	9	1	1	.....	1,429	1,416	749	667	13	4	9
Cleveland.....	35	23	23	.....	12	8	4	1,858	1,245	694	551	613	310	303
Columbia.....	54	8	7	1	46	38	8	2,822	1,566	814	752	1,256	672	584
Conway.....	76	42	33	9	a34	22	12	3,907	2,158	1,101	1,057	1,749	938	811

a Estimated.

b Sex of teachers based on report of 1889.



TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

ARKANSAS—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
Craighead.....	49	46	37	9	3	2	1	2,492	2,395	1,340	1,055	97	50	47
Crawford.....	100	88	71	17	12	7	5	3,619	3,276	1,305	1,971	343	221	122
Crittenden.....	26	5	3	2	21	14	7	1,735	121	69	61	1,614	765	849
Cross (a).....	48	26	16	10	b22	12	10	271	146	84	62	125	55	70
Dallas.....	49	37	33	4	12	11	1	2,097	1,213	627	586	884	427	457
Desha.....	53	32	28	4	21	17	4	1,334	269	137	132	1,065	571	494
Drew.....	90	51	27	24	39	32	7	3,770	1,891	949	942	1,879	929	950
Faulkner.....	73	58	45	13	15	10	5	3,867	3,203	1,684	1,519	664	320	344
Franklin.....	124	120	102	18	4	3	1	6,073	5,937	3,140	2,797	136	67	69
Fulton.....	48	48	46	2				2,132	2,114	1,175	939	18	9	9
Garland.....	54	45	25	20	9	5	4	2,978	2,474	1,291	1,183	504	247	257
Grant.....	44	37	34	3	7	7		1,811	1,625	884	741	186	96	90
Greene.....	56	55	48	7	1	1		2,869	2,837	1,523	1,314	23	10	13
Hempstead.....	120	72	55	17	b18	40	8	5,143	2,795	1,503	1,292	2,348	1,187	1,161
Hot Spring.....	64	61	47	14	3	3		2,905	2,670	1,447	1,223	235	110	125
Howard.....	62	52	47	5	10	10		2,878	2,285	1,221	1,064	593	287	306
Independence.....	84	74	58	16	10	7	3	3,806	3,438	1,844	1,604	368	206	162
Izard.....	55	51	45	6	4	2	2	2,288	2,230	1,237	993	58	31	27
Jackson.....	72	42	31	11	30	22	8	3,565	2,458	1,319	1,139	1,107	558	549
Jefferson (c).....	138	38	29	18	b100	52	48	8,681	1,993	989	1,004	6,691	3,404	3,287
Johnson.....	97	97	69	28				3,986	3,856	1,964	1,892	130	68	62
Latayette.....	18	6	5	1	12	8	4	1,698	885	509	376	813	437	376
Lawrence (a).....	52	44	22	22	8	8		1,805	1,521	826	695	284	156	128
Lee.....	100	67	13	54	33	24	5	3,519	787	419	368	2,732	1,543	1,184
Lincoln.....	87	55	17	38	32	23	9	2,163	1,008	524	484	1,155	603	552
Little River.....	81	66	21	45	15	13	2	1,936	1,044	526	518	892	437	455
Logan.....	92	85	67	18	7	7		3,827	3,531	1,949	1,601	296	155	141
Lonoke.....	75	31	24	7	44	27	17	3,150	1,769	953	816	1,381	755	626
Madison.....	80	80	53	27				4,925	4,925	2,582	2,343			
Marion.....	50	50	22	28				1,343	1,343	746	597			
Miller.....	54	19	19		35	27	8	2,266	1,020	562	453	1,246	633	613
Mississippi (d).....	22	12	10	2	b10	9	1	1,511	866	426	440	645	341	304
Monroe.....	47	22	19	3	25	14	11	2,752	916	478	438	1,836	983	853
Montgomery.....	22	22	18	4				870	870	476	394			
Nevada.....	74	44	32	12	b30	20	10	c3,806	2,869	1,567	1,302	1,027	512	515
Newton.....	41	41	33	8				2,094	2,094	1,146	948			
Ouachita.....	84	46	32	14	33	31	7	3,081	1,459	756	694	1,631	809	822
Perry.....	40	35	31	4	5	4	1	1,152	1,006	527	479	146	66	80
Phillips.....	174	24	6	18	b150	37	113	4,828	941	481	460	3,887	1,958	1,934
Pike.....	34	32	30	2	2	2		1,559	1,438	785	653	121	58	63
Poinsett.....	22	17	14	3	5	4	1	775	712	378	334	63	37	26
Polk.....	40	40	37	3				1,879	1,863	1,000	863	16	9	7
Pope.....	117	107	84	23	10	7	3	4,581	4,080	2,445	1,635	501	273	228
Prairie.....	59	35	23	12	24	14	10	2,716	1,655	894	761	1,061	550	511
Pulaski (e).....	161	107	65	42	54	27	27	9,160	4,477	2,233	2,244	4,683	2,197	2,486
Randolph.....	65	64	22	42	1	1		f1,392	1,306	684	322	86	40	46
St. Francis.....	44	5			b39	25	14	1,795	725	379	346	1,070	547	523
Saline.....	72	60	40	20	12	7	5	2,503	2,136	1,118	1,018	367	174	193
Scott.....	51	51	33	18				3,030	3,030	1,602	1,428			
Searcy.....	43	43	40	3				2,113	2,113	1,140	973			
Sebastian.....	131	102	52	50	b29	23	6	8,900	7,928	3,822	4,106	972	456	516
Sevier.....	46	42	29	13	4	2	2	2,035	1,879	979	900	156	73	83
Sharp.....	35	35	33	2				2,266	2,155	1,135	1,020	111	54	57
Stone.....	25	24	21	3	1	1		1,261	1,183	664	519	78	78	
Union (g).....	111	111	78	33				3,765	2,242	1,171	1,071	1,523	785	738
Van Buren (e).....	35	35	20	15				f2,376	2,360	b1,200	1,160	16	9	7
Washington.....	164	159	111	48	5	5		7,281	7,054	3,587	3,467	227	94	133
White.....	134	115	78	37	19	15	4	5,539	4,858	2,526	2,332	681	346	335
Woodruff.....	46	27	16	11	19	14	5	2,565	1,043	559	484	1,522	748	774
Yell.....	64	54	42	12	b10	8	2	3,470	3,216	1,820	1,396	254	130	124

a Teachers from report for 1889.  
b Estimated.

c Report for 1889.  
d Report for 1887.

e Sex of teachers based on report for 1889.  
f Report for 1888.

g Race of teachers not known.



TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

CALIFORNIA.

1880. Population ..... 864,694. Enrolled in public common schools..... 161,477  
1890. Population ..... 1,208,130. Enrolled in public common schools..... 221,756  
Gain of population.....39.72 per cent. Gain of enrollment in public common schools .....37.33 per cent.

PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF CALIFORNIA FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White. (a)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
The State .....	5,434	5,434	1,162	4,272				221,756	221,160	113,763	107,397	596	301	295
Alameda .....	315	315	47	268				17,797	17,704	9,248	8,456	93	51	42
Alpine .....	4	4		4				79	79	39	40			
Amador .....	71	71	18	53				2,330	2,330	1,157	1,173			
Butte .....	104	104	26	78				3,833	3,803	1,939	1,873			
Calaveras .....	55	55	14	41				1,924	1,924	965	959			
Colusa .....	86	86	36	50				2,872	2,872	1,486	1,386			
Contra Costa .....	70	70	13	57				2,873	2,873	1,477	1,396			
Del Norte .....	13	13	5	8				446	446	221	225			
Eldorado .....	69	69	20	49				1,722	1,722	862	860			
Fresno .....	162	162	50	112				6,010	6,010	3,044	2,966			
Humboldt .....	123	123	47	76				5,080	5,080	2,635	2,445			
Inyo .....	13	13	7	6				554	554	279	275			
Kern .....	51	51	16	35				1,549	1,549	739	810			
Lake .....	50	50	7	43				1,568	1,568	783	782			
Lassen .....	33	33	13	20				930	930	466	464			
Los Angeles .....	391	391	76	315				19,068	18,885	9,557	9,328	183	91	92
Marin .....	47	47	10	37				1,575	1,575	825	750			
Mariposa .....	34	34	12	22				829	829	423	406			
Mendocino .....	103	103	34	69				3,986	3,986	2,066	1,950			
Merced .....	46	46	14	32				1,356	1,356	709	647			
Modoc .....	38	38	15	23				1,176	1,176	599	577			
Mono .....	10	10	3	7				265	265	133	132			
Monterey .....	110	110	17	93				3,791	3,791	1,939	1,748			
Napa .....	76	76	17	59				2,982	2,982	1,489	1,499			
Nevada .....	81	81	24	57				3,394	3,394	1,694	1,610			
Orange .....	70	70	27	43				3,451	3,451	1,766	1,685			
Placer .....	69	69	18	51				2,526	2,526	1,307	1,219			
Plumas .....	30	30	10	20				936	936	471	465			
Sacramento .....	173	173	16	157				6,771	6,531	3,208	3,326			
San Benito .....	51	51	14	37				1,606	1,606	893	893			
San Bernardino .....	118	118	28	90				4,916	4,916	2,552	2,364			
San Diego .....	199	199	36	163				6,908	6,899	3,387	3,443	78	44	34
San Francisco .....	859	859	65	794				42,926	42,706	22,673	20,033	210	108	112
San Joaquin .....	134	134	33	101				5,609	5,609	2,746	2,863			
San Luis Obispo .....	112	112	22	90				3,845	3,815	2,031	1,814			
San Mateo .....	51	51	10	41				1,864	1,864	975	889			
Santa Barbara .....	82	82	21	61				3,648	3,648	1,848	1,890			
Santa Clara .....	188	188	29	159				8,577	8,555	4,401	4,154	22	7	15
Santa Cruz .....	97	97	13	84				4,088	4,088	2,059	2,029			
Shasta .....	100	100	31	69				3,228	3,228	1,642	1,586			
Sierra .....	28	28	11	17				887	887	445	442			
Siskiyou .....	68	68	37	31				2,289	2,289	1,172	1,117			
Solano .....	93	93	18	75				3,681	3,681	1,994	1,687			
Sonoma .....	191	191	31	163				6,849	6,840	3,499	3,341			
Stanislaus .....	68	68	18	50				2,051	2,051	1,029	1,022			
Sutter .....	42	42	18	24				1,253	1,253	626	627			
Tehama .....	76	76	10	66				2,275	2,275	1,133	1,142			
Trinity .....	18	18	4	14				535	535	244	291			
Tulare .....	147	147	50	97				5,387	5,387	2,844	2,543			
Tuolumne .....	36	36	4	32				1,329	1,329	663	666			
Ventura .....	57	57	14	43				2,244	2,244	1,195	1,049			
Yolo .....	76	76	17	59				2,820	2,820	1,427	1,393			
Yuba .....	52	52	16	36				1,724	1,724	871	853			

a Includes unseparated colored.



TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

COLORADO.

1880. Population .....	194,327.	Enrolled in public common schools .....	28,252
1890. Population .....	412,198.	Enrolled in public common schools .....	65,490
Gain of population .....	112.12 per cent.	Gain of enrollment in public common schools .....	131.81 per cent.

PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF COLORADO FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White. (a)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
The State.....	2,376	2,376	622	1,754				65,490	65,009	33,215	31,794	481	235	246
Arapahoe .....	363	363	66	297				17,406	17,042	8,649	8,393	364	172	192
Archuleta .....	6	6	4	2				99	99	69	30			
Baca .....	45	45	19	26				698	698	399	308			
Bent .....	14	14	1	13				369	369	196	173			
Boulder .....	117	117	23	94				3,330	3,330	1,651	1,679			
Chaffee .....	47	47	5	42				1,121	1,121	576	545			
Cheyenne .....	9	9	5	4				127	127	69	67			
Clear Creek .....	35	35	6	29				1,314	1,314	637	677			
Conchos .....	44	44	22	22				1,933	1,933	1,097	836			
Costilla .....	29	29	17	12				674	674	404	270			
Custer .....	29	29	17	12				683	683	340	343			
Delta .....	24	24	10	14				554	554	284	270			
Dolores .....	2	2	1	1				73	73	42	31			
Douglas .....	36	36	9	27				612	612	290	322			
Eagle .....	15	15	1	14				305	305	156	149			
Elbert .....	26	26	8	18				371	371	193	173			
El Paso .....	132	132	19	113				3,450	3,450	1,724	1,726			
Fremont .....	59	59	19	40				2,069	2,069	1,039	1,030			
Garfield .....	38	38	3	35				759	750	367	383			
Gilpin .....	31	31	6	25				1,184	1,184	586	598			
Grand .....	5	5		5				59	59	27	32			
Gunnison .....	36	36	3	33				676	676	338	338			
Hinsdale .....	3	3	2	1				115	115	55	60			
Huerfano .....	42	42	15	27				1,359	1,350	736	614			
Jefferson .....	57	57	9	48				1,548	1,548	793	755			
Kiowa .....	29	29	10	19				411	411	224	187			
Kit Carson .....	68	68	27	41				641	641	329	312			
Lake .....	25	25	1	24				1,309	1,241	621	620	68	40	28
La Plata .....	33	33	7	26				745	745	395	350			
Larimer .....	76	76	18	58				2,272	2,272	1,184	1,088			
Las Animas .....	69	69	26	43				1,844	1,844	993	851			
Lincoln .....	9	9		9				109	109	69	49			
Logan .....	55	55	22	33				873	873	452	421			
Mesa .....	19	19	7	12				691	691	346	345			
Montezuma .....	20	20	10	10				366	366	192	174			
Montrose .....	21	21	9	12				746	746	398	348			
Morgan .....	18	18	4	14				315	315	146	169			
Otero .....	16	16	5	11				497	497	262	235			
Ouray .....	22	22	7	15				586	586	284	302			
Park .....	32	32	13	19				497	497	246	251			
Phillips .....	80	80	26	54				777	777	416	361			
Pitkin .....	30	30	2	28				1,100	1,100	505	595			
Prowers .....	29	29	19	19				535	535	247	288			
Pueblo .....	133	133	28	105				3,657	3,608	1,787	1,821	49	23	26
Rio Blanco .....	11	11	1	10				153	153	78	75			
Rio Grande .....	27	27	13	14				817	817	448	369			
Routt .....	20	20	4	16				338	338	204	174			
Saguache .....	42	42	15	27				651	651	358	293			
San Juan .....	2	2		2				109	109	55	54			
San Miguel .....	5	5	1	4				109	109	60	49			
Sedgwick .....	40	40	12	28				313	313	146	167			
Summit .....	11	11		11				416	416	211	205			
Washington .....	51	51	17	34				602	602	303	299			
Weld .....	90	90	18	72				2,568	2,568	1,296	1,272			
Yuma .....	49	49	19	30				573	573	265	308			

a Includes unseparated colored.



TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

## CONNECTICUT.

1880. Population .....	622,700.	Enrolled in public common schools .....	118,589
1890. Population .....	746,258.	Enrolled in public common schools .....	126,505
Gain of population .....	19.84 per cent.	Gain of enrollment in public common schools .....	6.68 per cent.

## PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF CONNECTICUT FOR THE YEAR ENDED JULY 14, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
The State .....	3,226	3,226	α460	α2,766	.....	.....	.....	126,505	124,949	62,208	62,741	1,556	738	818
Fairfield .....	550	550	68	482	.....	.....	.....	23,350	23,021	11,619	11,402	329	147	182
Hartford .....	611	611	84	527	.....	.....	.....	24,165	23,995	11,972	12,023	170	81	89
Litchfield .....	333	333	66	267	.....	.....	.....	10,610	10,485	5,303	5,182	155	77	78
Middlesex .....	168	168	21	147	.....	.....	.....	6,056	6,037	3,125	2,912	19	10	9
New Haven .....	816	816	64	752	.....	.....	.....	36,719	36,082	18,291	17,791	637	307	330
New London .....	389	389	76	313	.....	.....	.....	14,017	13,862	6,674	7,188	155	74	81
Tolland .....	153	153	27	126	.....	.....	.....	4,476	4,452	2,198	2,254	24	11	13
Windham .....	206	206	51	152	.....	.....	.....	7,082	7,015	3,626	3,389	67	31	36

## DELAWARE.

1880. Population .....	146,608.	Enrolled in public common schools .....	26,412
1890. Population .....	168,493.	Enrolled in public common schools .....	31,434
Gain of population .....	14.93 per cent.	Gain of enrollment in public common schools .....	19.01 per cent.

## PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF DELAWARE FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
The State .....	701	605	187	418	96	36	60	31,434	26,778	13,228	13,550	4,656	2,348	2,308
Kent .....	163	133	40	93	30	16	14	7,525	6,024	2,946	3,078	1,501	780	721
Newcastle .....	309	271	18	253	38	5	33	15,105	13,082	6,462	6,620	2,023	1,005	1,018
Sussex .....	229	201	129	72	28	15	13	8,804	7,672	3,820	3,852	1,132	563	569

## DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

1880. Population .....	177,624.	Enrolled in public common schools .....	26,439
1890. Population .....	230,392.	Enrolled in public common schools .....	36,906
Gain of population .....	29.71 per cent.	Gain of enrollment in public common schools .....	39.59 per cent.

## PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1890.

DISTRICT.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
Total .....	745	495	60	435	250	32	218	36,906	23,574	11,458	12,116	13,332	5,853	7,479

α Winter term.



TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

## FLORIDA.

1880. Population ..... 269,493. Enrolled in public common schools ..... 43,304  
 1890. Population ..... 391,422. Enrolled in public common schools ..... 91,188  
 Gain of population ..... 45.24 per cent. Gain of enrollment in public common schools ..... 110.58 per cent.

## PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF FLORIDA FOR THE YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
The State .....	2,577	1,907	844	1,063	670	394	276	91,188	54,811	28,390	26,421	36,377	17,660	18,717
Alachua (a) .....	132	73	32	41	59	36	23	5,843	2,651	1,374	1,277	3,192	1,555	1,637
Baker .....	29	24	20	4	5	5	.....	1,069	821	404	417	248	122	126
Bradford .....	60	51	32	19	9	5	4	2,338	2,046	1,116	900	822	157	165
Brevard .....	46	41	10	31	5	3	2	687	599	286	313	88	54	34
Calhoun (a) .....	22	17	8	9	5	5	.....	680	490	270	220	190	100	90
Citrus .....	33	30	14	16	3	3	.....	572	499	269	230	73	42	31
Clay .....	56	47	21	26	9	9	.....	1,257	994	473	521	263	132	131
Columbia .....	78	49	17	32	29	21	8	3,053	1,638	846	792	1,415	663	752
Dade .....	9	9	3	6	.....	.....	.....	170	170	88	82	.....	.....	.....
De Soto .....	55	54	40	14	1	1	.....	1,615	1,597	861	736	18	10	8
Duval .....	133	75	13	62	58	17	41	4,186	1,720	851	869	2,466	1,174	1,292
Escambia .....	74	51	12	39	23	11	12	3,380	1,997	1,002	995	1,383	677	706
Franklin (b) .....	11	7	3	4	4	1	3	592	375	182	193	217	105	112
Gadsden .....	81	46	16	30	35	24	11	3,190	1,088	576	512	2,102	1,048	1,054
Hamilton .....	69	48	17	31	21	17	4	1,949	1,257	648	609	692	331	361
Hernando (a) .....	25	18	8	10	7	4	3	661	445	248	197	216	92	124
Hillsboro .....	83	74	39	35	9	3	6	2,777	2,414	1,329	1,085	363	169	194
Holmes (a) .....	41	40	18	22	1	1	.....	1,304	1,284	674	610	20	10	10
Jackson .....	83	52	27	25	31	22	9	4,291	1,839	968	871	2,452	1,251	1,201
Jefferson (c) .....	76	44	18	26	32	22	10	4,018	992	514	478	3,026	1,469	1,557
Lafayette .....	42	41	30	11	1	1	.....	928	901	502	399	27	12	15
Lake .....	70	57	26	31	13	8	5	2,237	1,801	875	926	436	238	198
Lee .....	15	14	6	8	1	.....	1	263	253	116	137	10	4	6
Leon .....	64	28	10	18	36	21	15	3,789	540	270	270	3,249	1,468	1,781
Levy .....	56	42	20	22	14	10	4	1,814	1,192	599	593	622	337	285
Liberty .....	13	6	3	3	7	4	3	328	151	85	66	177	92	85
Madison .....	69	42	23	19	27	15	12	3,676	1,472	725	747	2,204	1,055	1,149
Manatee .....	38	37	23	14	1	1	.....	812	776	426	350	36	20	16
Marion .....	135	87	31	56	48	22	26	5,085	2,286	1,198	1,088	2,799	1,333	1,466
Monroe .....	25	17	4	13	8	2	6	1,455	856	445	411	599	354	245
Nassau .....	69	47	19	28	22	9	13	2,126	1,187	566	621	939	380	559
Orange .....	93	74	25	49	19	10	9	2,615	1,865	901	964	750	372	378
Osceola (a) .....	25	24	11	13	1	1	.....	829	785	400	385	44	26	18
Pasco .....	41	40	23	17	1	.....	1	1,175	1,160	575	585	15	10	5
Polk .....	112	107	27	80	5	1	4	2,427	2,270	1,190	1,080	157	74	83
Putnam .....	84	57	23	34	27	20	7	2,682	1,458	726	732	1,224	605	619
St. John .....	50	37	6	31	13	3	10	1,365	837	431	406	528	256	272
Santa Rosa .....	50	42	20	22	8	4	4	2,384	1,752	904	848	632	301	331
Sumter .....	46	36	16	20	10	4	6	1,417	993	530	463	424	205	219
Suwannee .....	75	50	35	15	25	21	4	3,035	1,700	882	818	1,335	663	672
Taylor .....	22	21	10	11	1	1	.....	773	730	418	312	43	20	23
Volusia .....	72	57	22	35	15	9	6	2,069	1,509	807	702	560	273	287
Wakulla .....	29	20	14	6	9	8	1	725	495	245	250	230	115	115
Walton .....	47	43	35	8	4	1	3	1,782	1,551	835	716	231	110	121
Washington .....	39	31	14	17	8	8	.....	1,765	1,405	760	645	360	176	184

a Sex of teachers estimated.

b Sex of colored pupils estimated.

c Sex of pupils estimated.



TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

## GEORGIA.

1880. Population ..... 1,542,180. Enrolled in public common schools ..... 237,124  
 1890. Population ..... 1,837,353. Enrolled in public common schools ..... 342,562  
 Gain of population ..... 19.14 per cent. Gain of enrollment in public common schools ..... 44.47 per cent.

## PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF GEORGIA FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 1889.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
The State .....	7,503	5,005	2,710	2,295	2,498	1,290	1,208	342,562	209,330	108,792	100,538	133,232	64,187	69,045
Appling .....	32	25	19	6	7	5	2	1,176	866	447	419	310	161	149
Baker .....	27	14	.....	14	13	4	9	1,115	356	179	177	759	374	385
Baldwin .....	50	27	2	25	23	7	16	2,232	904	426	478	1,328	603	725
Banks .....	44	34	23	11	10	4	6	2,331	1,871	1,005	866	460	217	213
Bartow .....	85	58	18	40	27	7	20	3,481	2,335	1,217	1,118	1,146	519	597
Berrien .....	42	35	33	2	7	7	.....	1,739	1,477	768	709	262	111	151
Bibb .....	100	71	14	57	29	16	13	4,751	2,584	1,312	1,272	2,167	1,000	1,167
Brooks .....	60	35	20	15	25	15	10	2,356	1,203	552	651	1,153	547	606
Bryan .....	37	25	15	10	12	4	8	1,029	602	318	281	427	253	174
Bulloch .....	81	71	60	11	10	9	1	2,621	2,126	1,109	1,017	495	255	240
Burke .....	84	30	15	15	54	23	31	4,228	1,086	574	512	3,142	1,603	1,539
Butts .....	41	24	8	16	17	12	5	2,352	1,115	583	532	1,237	638	599
Calhoun .....	34	17	6	11	17	7	10	1,018	575	289	286	443	212	231
Camden .....	28	14	4	10	14	7	7	369	348	169	179	621	266	355
Campbell .....	39	28	19	9	11	9	2	1,615	1,053	527	526	562	281	281
Carroll .....	100	85	58	27	15	8	7	5,277	4,552	2,463	2,089	725	538	367
Catoosa .....	37	32	24	8	5	2	3	1,366	1,243	671	572	123	56	67
Charlton .....	19	16	8	8	3	2	1	284	200	100	100	84	34	50
Chatlam .....	206	136	21	115	70	22	48	5,877	3,238	1,605	1,633	2,639	1,219	1,390
Chattahoochee .....	20	11	4	7	9	4	5	919	421	204	217	498	261	237
Chattooga .....	59	49	21	28	10	7	3	2,713	2,217	1,172	1,045	496	238	258
Cherokee .....	70	63	49	14	7	2	5	4,151	3,903	2,063	1,840	248	126	122
Clarke .....	67	36	7	29	31	8	23	2,920	1,237	625	612	1,683	822	861
Clay (a) .....	26	13	9	4	13	9	4	1,409	444	247	197	965	395	570
Clayton .....	33	23	17	6	10	5	5	1,757	1,272	667	605	485	204	281
Clinch .....	40	32	30	2	8	6	2	792	594	330	264	198	82	116
Cobb .....	106	70	39	31	36	15	21	5,258	3,381	1,857	1,524	1,877	939	938
Coffee .....	49	29	22	7	11	7	4	1,331	1,069	563	506	262	108	154
Colquitt .....	26	26	14	12	.....	.....	.....	807	807	393	414	.....	.....	.....
Columbia .....	33	21	8	13	12	5	7	1,278	696	358	338	582	270	312
Coweta .....	86	46	18	28	40	25	15	5,310	2,357	1,228	1,129	2,953	1,528	1,425
Crawford .....	41	25	5	20	16	6	10	1,563	952	537	415	611	274	337
Dade .....	21	19	6	13	2	.....	2	1,186	1,136	578	558	50	30	20
Dawson (a) .....	29	28	19	9	1	.....	1	1,654	1,569	795	774	85	39	46
Decatur .....	109	60	28	32	49	21	28	4,309	2,041	1,057	984	2,268	1,123	1,145
Dekalb .....	78	56	27	29	22	.....	22	3,386	2,460	1,243	1,217	926	405	521
Dodge .....	45	28	17	11	17	10	7	2,285	1,526	810	716	759	343	416
Dooly .....	57	42	21	21	15	9	6	2,735	1,681	851	830	1,054	533	521
Dougherty .....	31	9	2	7	22	13	9	2,090	230	170	110	1,810	851	949
Douglas .....	51	38	32	6	13	6	7	2,270	1,768	924	844	502	246	256
Early .....	37	18	6	12	19	5	14	1,380	683	346	337	697	351	346
Echols .....	12	9	8	1	3	2	1	406	289	170	119	117	59	58
Elkington .....	34	24	14	10	10	5	5	1,050	735	379	356	315	164	151
Elbert .....	63	36	19	17	27	14	13	3,513	1,793	933	860	1,720	817	903
Emanuel (a) .....	83	58	39	19	25	17	8	3,335	2,225	1,140	1,085	1,110	570	540
Fannin .....	45	44	33	11	1	1	.....	2,502	2,467	1,292	1,175	35	17	18
Fayette .....	41	26	12	14	15	8	7	2,394	1,422	713	709	972	461	511
Floyd .....	123	74	27	47	49	19	30	6,375	3,401	1,786	1,615	2,974	1,353	1,621
Forsyth .....	54	46	30	16	8	7	1	2,908	2,567	1,387	1,180	341	160	181
Franklin (a) .....	58	47	31	16	11	7	4	3,554	2,766	1,523	1,243	788	434	354
Fulton (a) .....	43	28	19	9	15	10	5	10,656	7,446	3,544	3,902	3,210	1,534	1,676
Gilmer .....	56	55	33	22	1	1	.....	2,899	2,881	1,547	1,334	18	12	6
Glascock (a) .....	26	20	13	7	6	4	2	966	666	347	319	300	147	153
Glynn .....	37	18	2	16	19	6	13	1,648	619	287	323	1,038	497	541
Gordon .....	67	57	25	32	10	6	4	3,486	3,187	1,689	1,498	299	160	139
Greene .....	61	29	14	15	32	24	8	3,441	1,161	615	546	2,280	1,045	1,235
Gwinnett .....	92	70	48	22	22	14	8	4,981	4,074	2,251	1,823	907	496	411
Habersham .....	60	54	43	11	6	3	3	2,608	2,283	1,284	999	325	163	162
Hall .....	98	83	48	35	15	7	8	4,695	4,002	2,128	1,874	693	361	332
Hancock .....	60	36	8	28	24	18	6	2,598	998	463	535	1,600	716	884
Haralson .....	53	49	29	20	4	2	2	2,569	2,420	1,258	1,162	149	72	77
Harris .....	77	44	15	29	33	18	15	3,711	1,594	829	765	2,117	1,068	1,049
Hart .....	62	48	36	12	14	9	5	3,075	2,322	1,239	1,083	753	391	362
Heard .....	54	40	22	18	14	11	3	2,548	1,726	953	773	822	425	397
Henry (a) .....	61	34	23	11	27	18	9	3,591	1,807	994	813	1,784	844	940
Houston .....	72	37	13	24	35	20	15	3,103	1,061	549	512	2,042	974	1,068
Irwin .....	32	25	19	6	7	6	1	943	717	400	317	226	113	113
Jackson .....	266	179	102	77	87	49	38	4,866	3,304	1,803	1,501	1,562	800	762
Jasper .....	63	33	18	15	30	12	18	2,528	1,145	540	605	1,383	661	722
Jefferson .....	49	29	13	16	20	11	9	2,209	1,105	561	544	1,104	557	547

a Teachers estimated from number and race of schools.



TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

GEORGIA—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
Johnson.....	31	24	20	4	7	6	1	1,702	1,262	658	604	440	215	225
Jones.....	51	24	7	17	27	13	14	2,374	618	357	241	1,726	876	856
Laurens.....	71	43	29	14	28	19	9	2,628	1,503	678	825	1,125	512	613
Lee.....	28	8	5	3	20	12	8	1,627	317	196	121	1,310	659	660
Liberty.....	87	38	22	16	49	17	32	2,403	906	483	423	1,497	764	793
Lincoln.....	22	15	9	6	7	6	1	822	594	305	289	228	98	130
Lowndes.....	40	20	10	10	20	17	3	1,961	684	369	324	1,277	610	667
Lumpkin.....	37	33	29	4	4	3	1	1,818	1,674	896	778	144	79	65
McDuffie.....	40	20	12	8	20	12	8	1,593	717	375	342	876	427	449
McIntosh.....	30	8	2	6	22	10	12	1,524	208	88	120	1,312	576	736
Macon.....	32	15	11	4	17	10	7	2,086	797	404	393	1,289	556	733
Madison (a).....	49	34	23	11	15	10	5	2,465	1,575	837	738	890	413	477
Marion.....	31	22	10	12	9	6	3	1,996	1,080	532	548	916	412	484
Meriwether.....	60	45	26	19	15	12	3	2,642	1,941	962	979	701	314	387
Miller.....	20	12	9	3	8	7	1	828	514	278	236	311	150	164
Milton.....	32	27	18	9	5	4	1	1,784	1,588	827	761	196	90	106
Mitchell.....	44	29	10	19	15	8	7	1,460	888	439	439	572	225	347
Monroe.....	76	37	15	22	39	19	20	3,869	1,479	761	718	2,390	1,104	1,286
Montgomery.....	55	41	25	16	14	12	2	1,555	1,183	621	562	392	210	182
Morgan.....	76	38	15	23	38	12	26	2,659	900	462	438	1,759	868	891
Murray.....	54	50	38	12	4	2	2	1,961	1,538	820	718	423	215	208
Muscogee.....	73	16	9	7	17	5	12	3,855	1,742	797	945	2,093	935	1,158
Newton.....	75	41	21	20	34	14	20	2,854	1,367	736	631	1,487	766	721
Oconee.....	36	21	14	7	15	6	9	1,616	879	461	409	746	380	366
Oglethorpe.....	60	29	17	12	31	19	12	2,849	1,157	605	552	1,692	820	872
Paulding (a).....	53	44	29	15	9	6	3	2,996	2,675	1,479	1,196	321	155	166
Pickens.....	54	49	33	16	5	3	2	2,254	2,201	1,139	1,062	53	26	27
Pierce.....	33	27	21	6	6	3	3	1,227	939	517	422	288	125	163
Pike.....	54	30	16	14	24	12	12	3,724	2,132	1,118	1,014	1,592	769	823
Polk.....	65	47	25	22	18	10	8	2,935	2,012	1,012	1,000	923	414	479
Pulaski.....	31	17	7	10	14	6	8	2,144	1,213	594	619	931	425	506
Putnam.....	56	25	12	13	31	13	18	1,881	707	370	337	1,174	541	633
Quitman.....	17	7	2	5	10	7	3	792	278	136	142	514	262	252
Rabun.....	30	30	20	10	20	9	11	1,405	1,405	762	643	1,186	558	628
Randolph.....	60	40	13	27	20	9	11	2,354	1,168	538	610	1,186	558	628
Richmond.....	120	81	29	52	39	15	24	6,077	3,182	1,239	1,943	2,895	1,319	1,576
Rockdale.....	29	17	9	8	12	3	9	1,763	1,044	567	477	719	373	346
Schley.....	21	12	6	6	9	6	3	1,293	606	315	291	597	287	310
Screven.....	69	47	27	20	22	14	8	2,467	1,570	849	721	897	415	482
Spalding.....	38	23	13	10	15	8	7	2,363	1,107	575	532	1,256	611	645
Stewart.....	59	22	10	12	37	19	18	3,115	831	450	381	2,284	1,109	1,175
Sumter.....	99	57	20	37	42	23	19	4,196	1,649	805	814	2,547	1,297	1,310
Talbot.....	33	19	7	12	14	10	4	1,939	822	432	390	1,117	533	584
Taliaferro.....	23	13	9	4	10	9	1	1,134	522	236	236	612	332	310
Tattnall.....	70	52	30	22	18	10	8	2,274	1,680	942	738	594	304	290
Taylor.....	30	22	13	9	8	3	5	1,755	1,208	627	581	547	244	393
Telfair (a).....	29	20	13	7	9	6	3	893	570	296	244	323	161	162
Terrell.....	65	37	15	22	28	10	18	2,705	1,279	664	615	1,426	678	748
Thomas.....	72	46	28	18	26	22	4	4,463	2,159	1,081	1,078	2,304	1,154	1,150
Towns.....	22	22	17	5	5	3	2	1,212	1,242	686	556	556	556	556
Troup.....	85	44	18	26	41	17	24	4,336	1,567	810	757	2,771	1,353	1,418
Twiggs.....	32	16	9	7	16	8	8	1,368	506	270	296	712	340	402
Union.....	47	45	40	5	2	2	2	2,475	2,424	1,303	1,121	51	24	28
Upson.....	50	30	10	20	20	7	13	2,352	1,284	693	591	1,068	51	550
Walker.....	75	65	35	30	10	4	6	3,271	2,999	1,671	1,328	372	195	177
Walton.....	87	57	34	23	30	15	15	3,994	2,558	1,293	1,165	1,436	687	749
Ware (a).....	44	37	25	12	7	5	2	1,628	1,216	651	554	422	123	229
Warren (a).....	48	26	17	9	22	15	7	2,132	941	443	478	1,231	585	646
Washington.....	131	80	28	52	51	20	31	5,088	2,424	1,254	1,170	2,664	1,292	1,372
Wayne (a).....	43	29	19	10	14	9	5	1,310	829	402	427	481	249	241
Webster (a).....	29	13	9	4	16	11	5	1,238	475	231	244	763	383	380
White.....	29	26	23	3	3	2	1	1,812	1,609	905	704	233	112	121
Whitfield.....	59	59	22	28	9	4	5	3,296	2,898	1,496	1,402	398	186	212
Wilcox.....	29	23	15	8	6	2	4	922	808	427	381	114	62	52
Wilkes.....	63	50	22	28	10	5	5	1,592	1,206	586	620	326	154	172
Wilkinson.....	57	36	14	22	21	9	12	1,815	1,115	540	605	690	319	380
Worth.....	43	31	16	15	12	8	4	1,195	696	362	334	499	257	242

a Teachers estimated from number and race of schools.



TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

## IDAHO.

1880. Population .....	32,610.	Enrolled in public common schools .....	5,834
1890. Population .....	84,385.	Enrolled in public common schools .....	14,311
Gain of population .....	158.77 per cent.	Gain of enrollment in public common schools .....	145.30 per cent.

## PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF IDAHO FOR THE YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 1, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggre- gate.	White. (a)			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White. (b)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
The State .....	389	389	181	208				14,311	14,311	6,943	7,368			
Ada .....	33	33	17	16				2,136	2,136	1,036	1,100			
Alturas .....	35	35	12	23				526	526	255	271			
Bear Lake .....	22	22	15	7				702	702	341	361			
Bingham .....	35	35	20	15				2,349	2,349	1,140	1,209			
Boise .....	17	17	6	11				454	454	220	234			
Cassia .....	26	26	17	9				917	917	445	472			
Custer .....	9	9	5	4				210	210	102	108			
Elmore .....	6	6	2	4				215	215	104	111			
Idaho .....	24	24	9	15				621	621	301	320			
Kootenai .....	9	9	3	6				254	254	123	131			
Latah .....	47	47	21	26				1,401	1,401	680	721			
Lemhi (c) .....	10	10	4	6				282	282	139	143			
Logan (c) .....	15	15	8	7				815	815	386	429			
Nez Percés .....	19	19	8	11				260	260	126	134			
Oneida (c) .....	30	30	13	17				1,064	1,064	550	514			
Owyhee .....	16	16	5	11				191	191	93	98			
Shoshone (c) .....	11	11	6	5				615	615	272	343			
Washington .....	25	25	10	15				1,299	1,299	630	669			

## ILLINOIS.

1880. Population .....	3,077,871.	Enrolled in public common schools .....	704,041
1890. Population .....	3,826,351.	Enrolled in public common schools .....	778,319
Gain of population .....	24.32 per cent.	Gain of enrollment in public common schools .....	10.55 per cent.

## PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF ILLINOIS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggre- gate.	White. (b)			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White. (b)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
The State .....	23,321	23,288	6,875	16,413	33	16	17	778,319	772,860	394,501	378,359	5,459	2,692	2,767
Adams .....	316	312	81	231	4	1	3	11,534	11,244	5,619	5,625	290	140	150
Alexander .....	63	45	13	32	18	7	11	2,975	1,982	985	997	993	522	471
Bond .....	125	125	56	69				4,298	4,298	2,166	2,132			
Boone .....	143	143	13	130				2,767	2,766	1,370	1,396	1	1	
Brown .....	110	110	34	76				3,059	3,059	1,533	1,526			
Bureau .....	344	344	77	267				8,090	8,090	4,014	4,076			
Calhoun .....	38	38	22	16				1,819	1,819	940	879			
Carroll .....	191	191	59	132				4,554	4,554	2,361	2,193			
Cass .....	109	109	35	74				3,817	3,817	1,938	1,879			
Champaign .....	357	357	123	234				11,293	11,278	5,826	5,452	15	7	8
Christian .....	234	234	104	130				7,919	7,919	4,160	3,759			
Clark .....	185	185	82	103				6,105	6,105	3,111	2,994			
Clay .....	140	140	69	71				4,674	4,673	2,481	2,192	1	1	
Clinton .....	89	89	38	51				3,545	3,529	1,941	1,588	16	8	8
Coles .....	244	244	101	143				7,924	7,875	3,946	3,929	49	18	31
Cook .....	2,251	2,251	262	2,989				150,901	149,625	74,445	75,180	1,276	635	641
Crawford .....	177	177	77	100				5,139	5,139	2,695	2,444			
Cumberland .....	151	151	64	87				4,568	4,568	2,319	2,249			
DeKalb .....	308	308	68	240				6,489	6,479	3,317	3,162	10	4	6
Dewitt .....	163	163	66	97				4,326	4,319	2,179	2,140	7	4	3
Douglas .....	158	158	67	91				4,743	4,743	2,412	2,331			
DuPage .....	126	126	31	95				4,199	4,191	2,190	2,001	8	4	4
Edgar .....	249	249	79	170				6,925	6,923	3,543	3,380	2	1	1
Edwards .....	75	75	26	49				2,774	2,774	1,470	1,304			
Ellington .....	111	111	57	54				4,305	4,305	2,195	2,110			
Fayette .....	190	190	105	85				6,612	6,610	3,451	3,159	2		2
Ford .....	190	190	52	138				4,595	4,595	2,330	2,265			
Franklin .....	110	110	82	28				5,171	5,171	2,722	2,449			
Fulton .....	344	344	109	235				10,590	10,590	5,341	5,249			
Gallatin .....	82	81	56	25	1	1		3,822	3,809	1,992	1,817	13	8	5

a Number of licensed teachers.

b Includes unseparated colored.

c Sex of pupils reported by late county superintendent.



TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.						PUPILS.							
	Aggre- gate.	White. (a)			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White. (a)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
Greene	147	147	51	96				6,192	6,181	3,181	3,000	11	7	4
Grundy	204	204	33	171				5,038	5,029	2,544	2,485	9	3	6
Hamilton	103	103	80	23				4,987	4,987	2,659	2,428			
Hancock	351	351	105	246				7,931	7,930	4,009	3,921	1		1
Hardin	34	34	27	7				1,939	1,841	1,000	841	98	55	43
Henderson	117	117	34	83				2,510	2,510	1,265	1,245			
Henry	361	364	73	291				7,610	7,582	3,911	3,671	28	15	12
Iroquois	369	369	104	265				9,249	9,249	4,863	4,386			
Jackson	155	152	79	73	3	2	1	6,983	6,822	3,477	3,345	161	92	69
Jasper	154	154	74	80				5,058	5,058	2,677	2,381			
Jefferson	161	161	84	77				6,031	5,976	3,026	2,950	55	27	28
Jersey	98	97	37	60	1	1		3,853	3,819	1,968	1,851	34	16	18
Jo Daviess	229	229	50	179				5,696	5,696	2,888	2,808			
Johnson	78	78	56	22				4,475	4,475	2,344	2,131			
Kane	345	345	50	295				11,590	11,520	5,832	5,628	70	34	36
Kankakee	266	266	55	211				6,455	6,455	3,422	3,033			
Kendall	116	116	23	93				2,541	2,541	1,332	1,209			
Knox	328	328	64	264				8,006	7,844	3,977	3,867	162	75	87
Lake	186	186	34	152				4,808	4,808	2,505	2,307			
LaSalle	567	567	102	465				15,947	15,933	8,064	7,869	14	8	6
Lawrence	133	133	61	72				4,176	4,160	2,151	2,009	16	6	10
Lee	283	283	73	210				6,802	6,800	3,561	3,239	2		2
Livingston	477	477	99	378				10,621	10,552	5,562	4,990	69	35	34
Logan	173	173	74	99				6,074	6,034	3,098	2,936	40	15	25
McDonough	243	243	61	182				7,157	7,119	3,623	3,496	38	20	18
McHenry	252	252	59	193				6,057	6,057	3,127	2,930			
McLean	496	496	130	366				13,568	13,493	6,747	6,746	75	37	38
Macon	227	227	88	139				8,300	8,180	4,179	4,001	129	45	75
Macoupin	273	273	119	154				9,641	9,641	4,969	4,672			
Madison	227	227	90	137				10,253	10,113	5,185	4,928	140	64	76
Marion	189	189	61	128				6,682	6,611	3,454	3,157	71	40	31
Marshall	143	143	39	104				3,089	3,089	1,536	1,533			
Mason	131	131	48	83				4,546	4,546	2,309	2,237			
Massac	65	65	22	43				3,134	3,134	1,637	1,497			
Menard	94	94	32	62				3,445	3,445	1,732	1,713			
Mercer	213	213	64	149				4,857	4,857	2,501	2,356			
Monroe	66	66	30	36				2,463	2,463	1,325	1,138			
Montgomery	230	230	82	148				8,373	8,322	4,256	4,066	51	29	22
Morgan	183	183	63	120				6,690	6,514	3,383	3,131	176	78	98
Moultrie	140	140	54	86				3,927	3,927	1,993	1,934			
Ogle	347	347	98	249				7,708	7,708	4,070	3,638			
Peoria	377	377	78	299				13,423	13,310	6,603	6,707	113	57	56
Perry	115	115	41	74				4,360	4,251	2,172	2,078	109	48	61
Piatt	177	177	73	104				4,893	4,893	2,538	2,355			
Pike	276	276	120	156				8,694	8,623	4,471	4,152	71	40	31
Pope	66	65	41	24	1	1		4,063	3,997	2,073	1,924	66	35	31
Pulaski	61	59	31	28	2	1	1	3,133	3,077	1,542	1,475	116	46	70
Putnam	48	48	10	38				1,219	1,219	627	592			
Randolph	140	140	52	88				5,415	5,389	2,753	2,636	26	8	18
Richland	135	135	49	86				4,519	4,519	2,317	2,202			
Rock Island	276	276	48	228				8,462	8,399	4,210	4,189	63	28	35
St. Clair	266	263	123	140	3	2	1	12,008	11,835	6,320	5,515	173	80	93
Saline	96	96	78	18				5,830	5,830	3,017	2,813			
Sangamon	343	343	124	219				12,235	11,735	5,857	5,878	500	243	257
Schuyler	145	145	34	111				4,613	4,613	2,351	2,262			
Scott	72	72	35	37				2,614	2,614	1,360	1,254			
Shelby	270	270	125	145				8,985	8,985	4,629	4,346			
Stark	115	115	33	82				2,451	2,451	1,301	1,150			
Stephenson	254	254	72	182				7,325	7,325	3,752	3,573			
Tazewell	197	197	53	144				7,155	7,155	3,686	3,469			
Union	101	101	61	40				5,801	5,801	3,050	2,751			
Vermilion	397	397	138	259				12,342	12,319	6,287	6,072	23	11	12
Wabash	88	88	47	41				3,235	3,235	1,649	1,586			
Warren	225	225	62	163				4,930	4,930	2,433	2,497			
Washington	115	115	45	70				4,224	4,224	2,130	2,034			
Wayne	248	248	109	139				7,116	7,116	3,661	3,455			
White	170	170	101	69				6,665	6,616	3,335	3,281	49	28	21
Whiteside	258	258	79	179				7,619	7,619	3,919	3,700			
Will	363	363	65	298				11,918	11,918	6,237	5,681			
Williamson	119	119	88	31				6,847	6,847	3,664	3,183			
Winnebago	298	298	41	257				7,377	7,351	3,650	3,701	26	13	13
Woodford	180	180	49	131				4,854	4,854	2,562	2,292			

a Includes unseparated colored.



TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

## INDIANA.

1880. Population.....	1,978,301.	Enrolled in public common schools.....	512,201
1890. Population.....	2,192,404.	Enrolled in public common schools.....	505,516
Gain of population.....	10.82 per cent.	Loss of enrollment in public common schools.....	1.31 per cent.

## PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF INDIANA FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggre- gate.	White. (a)			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White. (a)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
The State .....	13,285	13,236	6,706	6,530	49	21	28	505,516	501,433	257,731	243,702	4,083	1,901	2,182
Adams .....	112	112	70	42				5,029	5,029	2,764	2,265			
Allen .....	299	299	93	206				10,100	10,086	5,111	4,975	14	6	8
Bartholomew .....	143	143	80	63				5,630	5,630	2,833	2,797			
Benton .....	112	112	48	64				3,349	3,349	1,751	1,598			
Blackford .....	61	61	44	17				2,747	2,747	1,386	1,361			
Boone .....	162	162	104	58				6,913	6,913	3,637	3,276			
Brown .....	76	76	66	10				2,761	2,761	1,491	1,270			
Carroll .....	141	141	93	48				5,105	5,105	2,623	2,482			
Cass .....	161	161	73	88				6,039	6,011	3,081	2,933	25	15	10
Clark .....	158	151	69	82	7	3	4	6,284	5,910	2,967	2,943	374	185	189
Clay .....	154	154	91	69				7,918	7,918	4,010	3,908			
Clinton .....	146	146	99	47				7,149	7,149	3,758	3,391			
Crawford .....	88	88	70	18				4,791	4,791	2,545	2,246			
Daviess .....	142	142	94	48				6,414	6,414	3,337	3,077			
Dearborn .....	141	141	70	71				4,894	4,894	2,554	2,340			
Decatur .....	137	137	64	73				4,785	4,785	2,450	2,335			
DeKalb .....	141	141	63	78				5,356	5,356	2,794	2,562			
Delaware .....	166	166	92	74				7,156	7,072	3,590	3,482	84	41	43
Dubois .....	122	122	64	58				4,471	4,471	2,431	2,049			
Eikhart .....	228	228	94	134				9,266	9,262	4,524	4,738	4	1	3
Fayette .....	72	72	33	39				2,759	2,759	1,436	1,323			
Floyd .....	107	107	46	61				5,012	4,576	2,292	2,231	436	212	224
Fountain .....	141	141	82	59				4,931	4,931	2,494	2,437			
Franklin .....	115	115	53	62				4,367	4,367	2,167	2,200			
Fulton .....	117	117	63	54				4,282	4,282	2,221	2,061			
Gibson .....	141	141	89	52				6,249	6,249	3,269	2,980			
Grant .....	158	158	111	47				7,756	7,756	4,081	3,675			
Greene .....	174	174	104	70				6,655	6,655	3,421	3,234			
Hamilton .....	177	177	109	68				7,035	7,035	3,696	3,339			
Hancock .....	122	122	86	36				4,653	4,653	2,392	2,261			
Harrison .....	162	162	117	45				5,849	5,849	3,046	2,803			
Hendricks .....	143	143	78	65				5,436	5,436	2,838	2,598			
Henry .....	173	173	107	66				5,920	5,920	3,064	2,856			
Howard .....	126	126	81	45				6,090	6,090	3,139	2,950			
Huntington .....	145	145	87	58				6,505	6,505	3,371	3,134			
Jackson .....	150	150	77	73				5,676	5,676	2,895	2,781			
Jasper .....	104	104	45	59				3,133	3,133	1,636	1,497			
Jay .....	140	140	93	47				5,583	5,583	2,950	2,633			
Jellicson .....	148	148	58	90				6,428	6,428	3,225	3,203			
Jennings .....	122	122	63	59				4,233	4,233	2,190	2,043			
Johnson .....	132	132	66	66				4,653	4,653	2,358	2,295			
Knox .....	159	157	78	79	2	1	1	5,656	5,527	2,831	2,696	129	57	72
Kosciusko .....	210	210	110	100				7,712	7,712	3,985	3,727			
Lagrange .....	124	124	61	63				3,885	3,885	2,038	1,847			
Lake .....	141	141	38	103				4,495	4,495	2,287	2,208			
Laporte .....	185	185	48	137				6,229	6,224	3,117	3,107	5	3	2
Lawrence .....	124	124	58	66				5,354	5,354	2,719	2,635			
Madison .....	178	178	122	56				8,083	8,083	4,205	3,878			
Marion .....	499	485	77	408	14	3	11	23,014	21,537	10,479	11,658	1,477	632	845
Marshall .....	155	155	85	70				6,459	6,459	3,221	3,238			
Martin .....	102	102	69	33				4,120	4,120	2,065	2,055			
Miami .....	169	169	104	65				6,290	6,290	3,330	2,960			
Monroe .....	116	116	47	69				4,111	4,111	2,157	1,954			
Montgomery .....	196	196	87	109				6,886	6,886	3,567	3,319			
Morgan .....	135	135	73	62				4,029	4,029	2,059	1,970			
Newton .....	84	84	27	57				2,175	2,175	1,143	1,032			
Noble .....	193	193	75	118				5,253	5,253	2,791	2,462			
Ohio .....	34	34	17	17				1,296	1,296	652	614			
Orange .....	100	100	70	30				4,114	4,114	2,168	1,946			
Owen .....	116	116	83	33				4,136	4,136	2,175	1,961			
Parker .....	155	155	64	91				5,310	5,310	2,720	2,590			
Perry .....	127	127	75	52				4,362	4,362	2,153	2,209			
Pike .....	115	115	87	28				4,846	4,846	2,496	2,350			
Porter .....	128	128	43	85				4,076	4,076	2,162	1,914			
Posey .....	128	128	67	61				4,661	4,661	2,384	2,277			
Pulaski .....	106	106	63	43				3,313	3,313	1,594	1,719			
Putnam .....	168	168	71	97				5,237	5,237	2,743	2,494			
Randolph .....	184	184	106	78				7,419	7,419	3,855	3,564			
Ripley .....	126	126	72	54				4,763	4,763	2,545	2,218			
Rush .....	132	132	67	65				4,356	4,356	2,286	2,070			

a Includes unseparated colored.



TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

INDIANA—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggre- gate.	White. (a)			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White. (a)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
St. Joseph.....	192	192	88	104				7,326	7,233	3,706	3,527	93	33	60
Scott.....	59	59	40	19				2,289	2,289	1,248	1,041			
Shelby.....	169	169	108	61				6,726	6,726	3,506	3,220			
Spencer.....	163	163	82	81				5,197	5,197	2,679	2,518			
Starke.....	65	65	43	22				2,056	2,056	1,062	994			
Stenben.....	110	110	27	83				3,449	3,449	1,725	1,724			
Sullivan.....	143	143	83	60				5,326	5,326	2,731	2,595			
Switzerland.....	93	93	34	59				3,362	3,362	1,700	1,662			
Tippecanoe.....	223	222	77	145	1	1		7,971	7,891	3,915	3,973	80	45	35
Tipton.....	103	103	83	20				4,870	4,870	2,551	2,319			
Union.....	49	49	23	26				1,791	1,791	930	861			
Vanderburg.....	227	208	49	159	19	8	11	8,544	7,662	3,906	3,756	882	450	432
Vermilion.....	88	88	39	49				3,192	3,192	1,624	1,568			
Vigo.....	244	238	66	172	6	5	1	9,545	9,291	4,685	4,596	254	118	136
Wabash.....	196	196	80	116				6,813	6,813	3,482	3,331			
Warren.....	102	102	33	69				2,878	2,878	1,469	1,409			
Warriek.....	142	142	104	38				5,522	5,522	2,892	2,630			
Washington.....	150	150	112	38				5,068	5,068	2,693	2,375			
Wayne.....	213	213	80	133				7,546	7,320	3,610	3,710	226	103	123
Wells.....	127	127	75	52				5,853	5,853	3,016	2,837			
White.....	137	13	77	60				4,474	4,474	2,377	2,097			
Whitley.....	142	142	73	69				4,707	4,707	2,469	2,238			

IOWA.

1880. Population .....	1,624,615.	Enrolled in public common schools.....	425,665
1890. Population .....	1,911,896.	Enrolled in public common schools .....	493,267
Gain of population .....	17.68 per cent.	Gain of enrollment in public common schools.....	15.88 per cent.

PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF IOWA FOR THE YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 15, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggre- gate.	White. (a)			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White. (a)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
The State .....	26,567	26,567	5,460	21,107				493,267	491,997	251,157	240,840	1,270	624	646
Adair.....	355	355	84	271				4,138	4,138	2,183	1,955			
Adams.....	261	261	53	208				3,803	3,793	2,042	1,751	10	6	4
Allamakee.....	211	211	31	180				4,887	4,887	2,526	2,361			
Appanoose.....	243	243	76	167				5,393	5,378	2,732	2,640	15	11	4
Audubon.....	245	245	76	169				3,598	3,598	1,858	1,740			
Benton.....	369	369	85	284				5,959	5,958	3,096	2,862	1	1	
Blackhawk.....	317	317	61	256				6,386	6,386	3,142	3,244			
Boone.....	344	344	62	282				6,863	6,860	3,580	3,280	3	1	2
Bremer.....	193	193	30	163				3,601	3,598	1,790	1,808	3	1	2
Buchanan.....	243	243	53	190				5,048	5,048	2,679	2,369			
Buena Vista.....	249	249	41	208				3,756	3,750	1,959	1,791	6	2	4
Butler.....	325	325	61	264				4,350	4,350	2,158	2,192			
Calhoun.....	153	153	25	128				3,580	3,580	1,828	1,752			
Carroll.....	279	279	71	208				4,840	4,833	2,533	2,300	7	4	3
Cass.....	239	239	56	183				6,154	6,152	3,185	2,967	2	1	1
Cedar.....	295	295	54	241				4,776	4,768	2,390	2,378	8	5	3
Cerro Gordo.....	250	250	29	221				3,733	3,730	1,836	1,894	3	2	1
Cherokee.....	281	281	76	205				4,570	4,567	2,335	2,232	3	1	2
Chickasaw.....	214	214	34	180				4,307	4,307	2,221	2,086			
Clarke.....	213	213	34	179				3,066	3,066	1,522	1,544			
Clay.....	191	191	39	152				2,516	2,516	1,366	1,150			
Clayton.....	304	304	58	246				6,983	6,982	3,541	3,441	1	1	
Clinton.....	262	262	41	221				9,149	9,097	4,536	4,561	43	20	23
Crawford.....	268	268	67	201				5,617	5,616	2,848	2,798	1	1	
Dallas.....	332	332	74	258				6,389	6,366	3,192	3,174	3	2	1
Davis.....	188	188	64	124				4,488	4,471	2,241	2,230	17	9	8
Decatur.....	236	236	59	185				4,674	4,665	2,304	2,361	9	3	6
Delaware.....	276	276	42	234				4,434	4,454	2,335	2,098			
Des Moines.....	232	232	46	186				7,464	7,562	3,659	3,768	102	51	51
Dickinson.....	74	74	20	54				1,114	1,114	561	553			
Dubuquo.....	249	249	39	210				8,543	8,506	4,283	4,223	37	16	21
Emmet.....	69	69	15	54				1,128	1,128	585	543			
Fayette.....	380	380	72	308				6,192	6,182	3,174	2,908	19	5	5
Floyd.....	238	238	31	207				4,132	4,132	2,084	2,048			
Franklin.....	245	245	40	205				3,739	3,732	1,928	1,864	7	4	3

a Includes unseparated colored.



TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

IOWA—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggre- gate.	White. (a)			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White. (a)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
Fremont .....	285	285	65	220	.....	.....	.....	4,402	4,400	2,377	2,023	2	1	1
Greene .....	347	347	56	291	.....	.....	.....	4,572	4,572	2,334	2,238	.....	.....	.....
Grundy .....	217	217	46	171	.....	.....	.....	3,627	3,625	1,814	1,811	2	2	.....
Guthrie .....	335	335	90	245	.....	.....	.....	4,951	4,944	2,436	2,598	7	4	3
Hamilton .....	279	279	47	232	.....	.....	.....	4,466	4,466	2,354	2,112	.....	.....	.....
Hancock .....	146	146	31	115	.....	.....	.....	2,221	2,221	1,220	1,001	.....	.....	.....
Hardin .....	315	315	70	245	.....	.....	.....	5,394	5,394	2,769	2,625	.....	.....	.....
Harrison .....	338	338	57	281	.....	.....	.....	6,061	6,058	3,003	3,055	3	.....	3
Henry .....	264	264	51	213	.....	.....	.....	4,697	4,686	2,355	2,251	91	39	52
Howard .....	170	170	35	135	.....	.....	.....	2,890	2,889	1,518	1,371	1	1	.....
Humboldt .....	179	179	25	154	.....	.....	.....	2,705	2,704	1,342	1,362	1	1	.....
Ida .....	240	240	72	168	.....	.....	.....	2,879	2,879	1,463	1,411	.....	.....	.....
Iowa .....	311	311	80	231	.....	.....	.....	5,206	5,206	2,635	2,571	.....	.....	.....
Jackson .....	260	260	39	221	.....	.....	.....	6,062	6,062	3,103	2,959	.....	.....	.....
Jasper .....	408	408	93	315	.....	.....	.....	6,990	6,971	3,509	3,462	19	9	10
Jefferson .....	221	221	36	185	.....	.....	.....	4,003	3,994	2,004	1,990	9	5	3
Johnson .....	448	448	56	392	.....	.....	.....	5,778	5,773	3,090	2,688	.....	.....	.....
Jones .....	319	319	35	284	.....	.....	.....	5,249	5,197	2,733	2,464	12	5	7
Keokuk .....	307	307	66	241	.....	.....	.....	6,998	6,901	3,512	3,389	7	5	2
Kossuth .....	245	245	59	186	.....	.....	.....	3,517	3,517	1,833	1,684	.....	.....	.....
Lee .....	248	248	60	188	.....	.....	.....	6,907	6,657	3,413	3,244	250	111	139
Linn .....	493	493	62	431	.....	.....	.....	11,125	11,073	5,689	5,384	52	28	24
Louisa .....	190	190	42	148	.....	.....	.....	3,214	3,207	1,642	1,565	7	3	4
Lucas .....	197	197	41	156	.....	.....	.....	4,107	4,031	2,085	1,946	76	44	32
Lyon .....	157	157	36	121	.....	.....	.....	2,232	2,232	1,239	993	.....	.....	.....
Madison .....	301	301	75	226	.....	.....	.....	4,799	4,700	2,333	2,367	.....	.....	.....
Mahaska .....	354	354	67	287	.....	.....	.....	7,429	7,352	3,776	3,576	77	39	38
Marion .....	291	291	68	223	.....	.....	.....	6,793	6,730	3,395	3,335	3	1	2
Marshall .....	353	353	73	280	.....	.....	.....	6,396	6,496	3,367	3,129	.....	.....	.....
Mills .....	180	180	70	110	.....	.....	.....	3,872	3,871	1,980	1,891	1	1	.....
Mitchell .....	206	206	46	160	.....	.....	.....	3,608	3,608	1,809	1,799	.....	.....	.....
Monona .....	294	294	50	244	.....	.....	.....	4,745	4,745	2,356	2,389	.....	.....	.....
Monroe .....	183	183	28	155	.....	.....	.....	3,455	3,475	1,637	1,838	20	8	12
Montgomery .....	256	256	63	193	.....	.....	.....	4,577	4,565	2,246	2,319	12	5	7
Muscatine .....	241	241	47	194	.....	.....	.....	5,228	5,218	2,761	2,457	10	5	5
O'Brien .....	220	220	50	170	.....	.....	.....	3,295	3,295	1,713	1,582	.....	.....	.....
Ocean .....	124	124	32	92	.....	.....	.....	1,503	1,503	789	714	.....	.....	.....
Page .....	288	288	60	228	.....	.....	.....	5,810	5,790	2,912	2,878	20	10	10
Palo Alto .....	171	171	30	141	.....	.....	.....	2,568	2,568	1,173	1,395	.....	.....	.....
Plymouth .....	246	246	57	189	.....	.....	.....	5,108	5,108	2,678	2,430	.....	.....	.....
Pocahontas .....	206	206	28	178	.....	.....	.....	2,609	2,609	1,317	1,292	.....	.....	.....
Polk .....	522	522	93	429	.....	.....	.....	13,914	13,837	6,749	7,088	77	40	37
Pottawattamie .....	561	561	89	462	.....	.....	.....	10,017	9,938	5,132	4,866	19	11	8
Poweshiek .....	319	319	69	250	.....	.....	.....	5,274	5,273	2,574	2,699	1	.....	1
Ringgold .....	276	276	49	227	.....	.....	.....	4,170	4,170	2,199	1,971	.....	.....	.....
Sac .....	270	270	62	208	.....	.....	.....	4,092	4,092	2,173	1,919	.....	.....	.....
Scott .....	274	274	70	204	.....	.....	.....	8,619	8,562	4,653	3,909	57	29	23
Shelby .....	302	302	98	204	.....	.....	.....	5,061	5,061	2,646	2,415	.....	.....	.....
Sioux .....	277	277	62	215	.....	.....	.....	4,300	4,300	2,229	2,071	.....	.....	.....
Story .....	304	304	80	224	.....	.....	.....	5,108	5,106	2,506	2,609	.....	.....	.....
Tama .....	397	397	73	324	.....	.....	.....	6,170	6,161	3,125	3,026	9	4	5
Taylor .....	294	294	70	224	.....	.....	.....	5,049	5,030	2,594	2,436	19	9	10
Union .....	281	281	49	232	.....	.....	.....	4,893	4,884	2,616	2,268	9	5	4
Van Buren .....	235	235	46	189	.....	.....	.....	4,861	4,858	2,474	2,384	3	2	1
Wapello .....	249	249	47	202	.....	.....	.....	7,277	7,206	3,602	3,604	71	36	35
Warren .....	298	298	67	231	.....	.....	.....	5,592	5,589	2,806	2,780	6	.....	6
Washington .....	305	305	83	222	.....	.....	.....	4,642	4,626	2,330	2,296	16	7	9
Wayne .....	267	267	83	184	.....	.....	.....	4,941	4,941	2,481	2,460	.....	.....	.....
Webster .....	331	331	57	274	.....	.....	.....	5,925	5,925	2,978	2,947	.....	.....	.....
Winnebago .....	99	99	41	58	.....	.....	.....	1,795	1,795	931	864	.....	.....	.....
Winneshiek .....	261	261	60	201	.....	.....	.....	5,555	5,555	2,855	2,700	.....	.....	.....
Woodbury .....	407	407	78	329	.....	.....	.....	8,998	8,988	4,513	4,475	10	6	4
Worth .....	160	160	41	119	.....	.....	.....	2,548	2,548	1,337	1,211	.....	.....	.....
Wright .....	222	222	49	173	.....	.....	.....	3,228	3,228	1,696	1,532	.....	.....	.....

a Includes unseparated colored.



TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

## KANSAS.

1880. Population ..... 996,096. Enrolled in public common schools ..... 246,128  
 1890. Population ..... 1,427,096. Enrolled in public common schools ..... 399,322  
 Gain of population ..... 43.27 per cent. Gain of enrollment in public common schools ..... 62.24 per cent.

## PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF KANSAS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggre- gate.	White. (a)			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White. (a)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
The State .....	12,260	12,175	4,852	7,323	85	38	47	399,322	389,703	260,386	189,317	9,619	4,611	5,008
Allen (b) .....	112	112	54	58	1	1	1	4,518	4,448	2,345	2,103	70	30	40
Anderson (b) .....	146	145	50	95	1	1	1	4,213	4,113	2,122	1,991	100	60	40
Atchison (c) .....	139	129	52	77	10	2	8	5,833	5,102	2,641	2,461	731	325	405
Barber .....	99	99	40	59	1	1	1	2,504	2,504	1,279	1,225	1	1	1
Barton .....	110	110	45	65	1	1	1	3,403	3,403	1,713	1,690	1	1	1
Bourbon (d) .....	185	178	56	122	7	1	6	7,407	6,936	3,647	3,349	411	184	227
Brown (b) .....	107	107	42	65	1	1	1	5,748	5,628	2,954	2,674	120	60	60
Burns .....	223	223	102	121	1	1	1	7,457	7,457	3,832	3,625	1	1	1
Chase .....	88	88	28	60	1	1	1	2,477	2,477	1,356	1,121	1	1	1
Chautauqua (b) .....	133	133	63	70	1	1	1	4,496	4,436	2,264	2,172	60	30	30
Cherokee .....	150	150	63	87	1	1	1	8,331	8,331	4,172	4,159	1	1	1
Cheyenne .....	80	80	25	55	1	1	1	1,278	1,278	665	613	1	1	1
Clark .....	50	50	10	40	1	1	1	811	811	425	386	1	1	1
Clay (e) (f) .....	150	150	60	90	1	1	1	5,254	5,254	2,609	2,645	1	1	1
Cloud .....	146	146	61	85	1	1	1	5,760	5,745	3,023	2,722	15	10	5
Coffey (b) .....	142	142	50	92	1	1	1	5,326	5,266	2,703	2,563	60	30	30
Comanche .....	48	48	17	31	1	1	1	861	861	433	403	25	15	10
Cowley .....	181	181	110	71	1	1	1	6,590	6,448	3,355	3,093	142	68	74
Crawford (g) .....	186	186	79	107	1	1	1	6,296	6,083	3,113	2,970	213	123	90
Decatur .....	134	134	42	92	1	1	1	2,831	2,827	1,425	1,402	4	2	2
Dickinson (b) .....	156	156	76	80	1	1	1	6,356	6,296	3,301	2,995	60	30	30
Doniphan (b) .....	90	88	33	55	2	2	2	3,626	3,426	1,768	1,658	200	100	100
Douglas .....	142	139	42	97	3	1	2	5,848	5,721	2,699	2,622	527	261	267
Edwards (f) .....	47	47	19	28	1	1	1	1,146	1,146	575	571	1	1	1
Elk .....	120	120	45	75	1	1	1	4,154	4,154	2,124	2,030	1	1	1
Ellis .....	67	67	30	37	1	1	1	1,789	1,789	860	820	1	1	1
Ellsworth (b) .....	97	97	25	72	1	1	1	3,114	3,114	1,612	1,502	50	16	14
Finney .....	48	48	13	35	1	1	1	423	423	215	207	1	1	1
Ford .....	83	83	38	45	1	1	1	1,883	1,883	980	894	1	1	1
Franklin (f) .....	141	141	56	85	1	1	1	5,809	5,809	2,968	2,841	1	1	1
Garfield .....	34	34	15	19	1	1	1	389	388	201	187	1	1	1
Geary .....	62	62	15	47	1	1	1	2,422	2,351	1,202	1,149	71	33	38
Gove (g) .....	56	56	20	36	1	1	1	902	902	477	425	1	1	1
Graham .....	107	107	40	67	1	1	1	1,688	1,688	825	803	1	1	1
Grant .....	36	36	14	22	1	1	1	562	547	287	260	15	8	7
Gray (h) .....	63	63	24	39	1	1	1	896	896	461	435	1	1	1
Greene (g) .....	26	26	13	13	1	1	1	398	398	208	190	1	1	1
Greenwood .....	124	124	53	71	1	1	1	4,240	4,240	2,184	2,056	1	1	1
Hamilton .....	31	31	14	17	1	1	1	645	622	300	283	23	11	12
Harper .....	113	113	46	67	1	1	1	3,870	3,870	1,943	1,927	1	1	1
Haskell .....	123	123	45	78	1	1	1	4,686	4,686	2,395	2,291	1	1	1
Haskell (b) .....	37	37	18	19	1	1	1	352	352	200	196	1	1	1
Hogman (b) .....	57	57	21	36	1	1	1	812	797	405	392	25	12	13
Jackson (b) .....	115	115	43	72	1	1	1	4,519	4,410	2,233	2,177	100	50	50
Jackson (c) .....	132	130	66	64	2	2	2	5,238	5,113	2,707	2,406	125	65	60
Jewell .....	190	190	90	100	1	1	1	6,483	6,481	3,280	3,201	2	1	2
Johnson .....	123	123	60	63	1	1	1	4,762	4,762	2,480	2,382	1	1	1
Kearny .....	31	31	14	17	1	1	1	477	477	213	204	1	1	1
Kearney (b) .....	97	97	57	40	1	1	1	2,760	2,705	1,416	1,289	55	25	30
King .....	53	53	21	32	1	1	1	1,064	1,060	592	468	4	3	1
Labette (c) .....	181	178	68	110	3	2	1	8,364	8,008	4,000	4,008	356	160	193
Lane .....	48	48	12	36	1	1	1	623	621	308	313	2	1	1
Leavenworth (c) .....	146	134	47	87	12	3	9	7,238	5,874	3,069	2,805	1,354	610	754
Lincoln .....	94	94	46	48	1	1	1	3,052	3,012	1,631	1,411	10	7	3
Linn (b) .....	154	154	79	75	1	1	1	5,097	4,847	2,434	2,413	250	125	125
Logan .....	59	59	22	37	1	1	1	891	891	482	409	1	1	1
Lyon .....	186	186	60	126	1	1	1	6,346	6,346	3,269	3,077	1	1	1
McPherson .....	152	152	72	80	1	1	1	5,690	5,680	3,093	2,677	10	5	5
Marion (b) .....	153	153	72	81	1	1	1	5,606	5,584	2,946	2,638	22	12	10
Marshall (c) .....	183	183	75	108	1	1	1	6,982	6,918	3,579	3,339	65	33	32
Meade (f) (h) .....	64	64	26	38	1	1	1	1,752	1,752	932	820	1	1	1
Miami (b) .....	151	150	56	94	1	1	1	5,315	5,175	2,616	2,559	140	65	75
Mineral .....	149	149	52	97	1	1	1	4,602	4,602	2,337	2,265	1	1	1
Montgomery (g) (b) .....	174	174	80	94	1	1	1	7,233	6,813	3,411	3,422	400	200	200
Morris .....	107	105	43	62	2	2	2	3,430	3,325	1,697	1,628	105	50	40
Morton (d) .....	13	13	5	8	1	1	1	258	258	133	125	1	1	1
Nemaha (b) (b) .....	170	170	50	120	1	1	1	6,947	5,977	3,064	2,913	70	30	40
Nemaha (b) .....	116	116	68	78	1	1	1	5,781	5,665	2,894	2,771	116	54	62
Ness (b) .....	89	89	33	56	1	1	1	1,426	1,426	743	743	1	1	1
Norton (g) .....	151	151	61	90	1	1	1	3,481	3,481	1,835	1,646	1	1	1

a Includes unsegregated colored.

b Number and sex of colored pupils estimated.

c Colored pupils partly estimated.

d Sex of teachers based on the report for 1889.

e Report for 1889.

f Sex of teachers estimated on ratio shown in rest of State.

g Teachers from report of county superintendent to Census Office.

h Pupils from report for 1889.

i Teachers from report for 1889.



TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

KANSAS—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.						PUPILS.							
	Aggre- gate.	White. (a)		Colored.		Aggre- gate.	White. (a)		Colored.					
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.		Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.			
Osage (b).....	192	192	55	137	.....	.....	7,092	6,717	3,399	3,318	375	200	175	
Osborne.....	164	164	53	111	.....	.....	4,038	4,023	2,146	1,877	15	7	8	
Ottawa.....	117	117	41	76	.....	.....	3,937	3,910	2,052	1,858	27	12	15	
Pawnee.....	78	78	25	53	.....	.....	1,733	1,733	990	833	.....	.....	.....	
Phillips.....	184	184	80	104	.....	.....	4,503	4,503	2,351	2,152	.....	.....	.....	
Pottawatomie (b).....	146	146	57	89	.....	.....	5,286	5,226	2,724	2,502	60	35	25	
Pratt (b).....	90	90	31	59	.....	.....	2,748	2,676	1,406	1,270	72	43	29	
Rawlins.....	106	106	70	36	.....	.....	2,103	2,103	1,078	1,025	.....	.....	.....	
Reno.....	213	213	96	117	.....	.....	7,574	7,574	3,953	3,621	.....	.....	.....	
Republic.....	177	177	60	117	.....	.....	5,798	5,798	3,036	2,762	.....	.....	.....	
Rice (c).....	132	132	53	79	.....	.....	3,856	3,856	1,983	1,873	.....	.....	.....	
Riley (b).....	110	108	52	56	2	1	1	3,803	3,723	1,964	1,759	80	35	45
Rooks.....	120	119	42	77	1	1	.....	2,703	2,664	1,290	1,374	39	20	19
Rush.....	67	67	23	44	.....	.....	1,743	1,741	905	836	2	.....	2	
Russell.....	81	81	33	48	.....	.....	2,117	2,117	1,107	1,010	.....	.....	.....	
Saline.....	127	127	54	73	.....	.....	4,476	4,400	2,280	2,120	76	25	51	
Scott.....	34	34	14	20	.....	.....	371	371	193	178	.....	.....	.....	
Sedgwick (b).....	279	279	109	170	.....	.....	10,339	10,186	5,149	5,037	153	79	74	
Seward.....	23	23	4	19	.....	.....	482	479	240	239	3	2	1	
Shawnee (d).....	237	216	66	150	21	12	9	10,690	9,340	4,563	4,777	1,350	641	709
Sheridan.....	90	90	20	70	.....	.....	1,343	1,343	690	653	.....	.....	.....	
Sherman.....	105	105	60	45	.....	.....	1,362	1,362	733	629	.....	.....	.....	
Smith.....	184	184	49	135	.....	.....	5,046	5,046	2,572	2,474	.....	.....	.....	
Stafford (b).....	104	104	60	44	.....	.....	2,786	2,686	1,427	1,259	100	50	50	
Stanton.....	28	28	11	17	.....	.....	333	333	157	176	.....	.....	.....	
Stevens (c).....	30	30	12	18	.....	.....	451	451	224	227	.....	.....	.....	
Sumner.....	266	266	121	145	.....	.....	9,315	9,308	4,740	4,568	7	4	3	
Thomas.....	130	130	40	90	.....	.....	1,855	1,855	949	906	.....	.....	.....	
Trego.....	48	48	18	30	.....	.....	879	879	470	409	.....	.....	.....	
Wabaunsee (b).....	95	95	46	49	.....	.....	3,409	3,259	1,743	1,516	150	75	75	
Wallace (c).....	44	44	20	24	.....	.....	587	587	304	283	.....	.....	.....	
Washington (c).....	221	221	73	148	.....	.....	6,505	6,505	3,409	3,096	.....	.....	.....	
Wichita.....	54	54	16	38	.....	.....	684	684	376	308	.....	.....	.....	
Wilson (b).....	138	138	68	70	.....	.....	5,079	5,053	2,630	2,423	26	8	18	
Woodson.....	92	92	32	60	.....	.....	2,862	2,852	1,469	1,383	10	3	7	
Wyandotte (b).....	174	156	46	110	18	8	10	9,481	8,506	4,150	4,356	975	460	515

a Includes unseparated colored.

b Number and sex of colored pupils estimated.

c Teachers from report of county superintendent to Census Office.

d Colored pupils partly estimated.

e Sex of teachers estimated on ratio shown in rest of state.



TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

## KENTUCKY.

1830. Population .....	1,648,690.	Enrolled in public common schools .....	292,427
1890. Population .....	1,858,635.	Enrolled in public common schools .....	408,966
Gain of population .....	12.73 per cent.	Gain of enrollment in public common schools .....	39.85 per cent.

## PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF KENTUCKY FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
The State .....	9,041	7,791	3,938	3,853	1,250	594	656	408,966	354,250	183,145	171,105	54,716	26,528	28,188
Adair .....	88	73	25	48	15	6	9	3,932	3,314	1,760	1,554	618	310	308
Allen .....	77	68	43	25	9	5	4	3,308	3,012	1,557	1,455	296	166	130
Anderson .....	48	44	23	21	4	2	2	2,272	2,062	1,165	897	210	130	80
Ballard .....	48	40	21	19	8	6	2	2,131	1,728	929	799	403	203	200
Barren .....	114	86	46	40	23	16	12	5,511	4,388	2,239	2,149	1,123	551	572
Bath .....	64	54	23	31	10	2	8	3,059	2,686	1,383	1,303	373	195	178
Bell .....	57	55	48	7	2	2	2	1,914	1,843	953	830	71	39	32
Boone .....	57	49	20	29	8	2	6	2,316	2,120	1,050	1,070	196	96	100
Bourbon .....	73	43	11	32	30	17	13	2,675	1,390	673	717	1,245	630	635
Boyd .....	56	54	18	36	2	1	1	3,104	2,969	1,459	1,510	135	67	68
Boyle .....	48	33	8	25	15	8	9	2,313	1,405	745	660	908	460	448
Bracken .....	58	55	37	18	3	1	2	2,562	2,443	1,276	1,167	119	60	59
Breathitt .....	70	68	48	20	2	2	2	2,546	2,481	1,321	1,160	65	35	30
Breckinridge .....	120	105	54	51	15	8	7	4,574	4,141	2,579	1,562	433	287	146
Bullitt .....	47	40	9	31	7	2	5	1,841	1,663	863	800	178	87	91
Butler .....	90	83	49	34	7	5	2	3,683	3,476	1,767	1,709	207	99	108
Caldwell .....	73	62	41	21	11	8	3	3,236	2,668	1,368	1,300	568	281	287
Calloway .....	81	72	26	46	9	5	4	4,310	3,961	1,985	1,976	349	184	165
Campbell .....	127	126	34	92	1	1	1	7,025	6,950	3,461	3,489	75	35	40
Carlisle .....	40	37	19	18	2	2	1	1,891	1,766	906	860	125	68	57
Carroll .....	43	38	11	27	5	2	3	2,020	1,848	935	883	172	87	85
Carter .....	73	72	45	27	1	1	1	4,178	4,143	2,143	2,000	35	20	15
Casey .....	73	63	39	29	5	1	4	2,812	2,689	1,344	1,345	123	57	66
Christian .....	169	108	36	72	61	31	30	7,104	3,907	2,133	1,774	3,197	1,506	1,691
Clark .....	65	48	13	30	17	7	10	2,698	1,932	916	985	766	366	400
Clay .....	85	81	53	28	4	4	2	2,672	2,508	1,311	1,197	164	87	77
Criston .....	39	36	21	15	3	3	3	2,123	2,032	1,037	995	91	41	50
Crittenden .....	74	65	49	16	9	6	3	3,393	3,130	1,600	1,530	263	140	123
Cumberland .....	51	48	27	21	6	6	2	2,484	2,217	1,129	1,088	267	137	130
Daviess .....	143	118	45	73	25	8	19	6,652	5,534	2,854	2,680	1,118	547	571
Edmonson .....	54	49	31	18	5	2	3	2,319	2,143	1,073	1,070	176	80	96
Elliott .....	52	52	32	20	2	2	2	2,877	2,877	1,468	1,409	60	28	32
Estill .....	56	54	32	22	2	2	2	2,613	2,553	1,320	1,233	60	28	32
Fayette .....	101	73	10	63	28	10	18	4,720	3,177	1,550	1,627	1,513	625	918
Fleming .....	81	74	39	35	7	2	5	3,838	3,485	1,865	1,620	353	185	168
Floyd .....	78	77	56	21	1	1	2	3,090	3,083	1,569	1,514	7	3	4
Franklin .....	79	62	24	38	17	3	14	3,790	3,007	1,437	1,540	783	361	422
Fulton .....	40	31	16	15	9	6	3	1,902	1,498	791	707	401	193	211
Gallatin .....	29	25	9	16	4	4	1	1,164	1,045	565	479	119	54	65
Garrard .....	55	39	11	28	16	5	11	2,428	1,675	916	729	753	410	343
Grant .....	63	59	32	27	4	1	3	2,953	2,819	1,450	1,369	134	60	74
Graves .....	123	109	64	45	20	17	3	7,361	6,529	3,462	3,067	832	411	421
Grayson .....	102	99	51	48	3	3	2	5,245	5,125	2,778	2,347	121	58	63
Green .....	68	52	26	26	16	9	7	2,765	2,174	1,216	958	591	301	290
Greenup .....	67	65	23	42	2	1	1	3,343	3,253	1,690	1,563	90	39	51
Hancock .....	50	45	27	18	5	1	4	2,260	2,109	1,060	1,049	171	87	84
Hardin .....	130	114	58	56	16	6	10	3,319	2,716	1,223	1,523	573	285	288
Harlan .....	57	55	53	2	2	2	2	2,109	2,069	1,228	841	40	25	15
Harrison .....	85	73	37	36	12	6	6	3,523	3,048	1,603	1,465	455	239	216
Hart .....	94	81	51	30	13	8	5	4,537	3,892	1,970	1,922	615	307	308
Henderson .....	131	96	39	57	35	15	20	6,135	4,449	2,298	2,151	1,686	818	898
Henry .....	71	60	29	31	11	5	6	3,033	2,547	1,309	1,247	486	241	245
Hickman .....	55	44	22	22	11	6	5	3,020	2,515	1,261	1,251	505	258	247
Hopkins .....	114	97	47	50	17	8	9	5,422	4,727	2,403	2,324	695	347	348
Jackson .....	60	60	43	17	2	2	2	2,357	2,357	1,294	1,063	2	2	2
Jefferson .....	514	418	41	377	96	18	78	26,490	20,732	10,512	10,220	5,748	2,416	3,332
Jessamine .....	44	29	10	19	15	5	10	1,989	1,225	643	582	764	331	433
Johnson .....	66	66	54	12	2	2	2	2,989	2,989	1,504	1,485	485	210	275
Kenton .....	125	115	30	85	10	2	8	6,604	6,129	3,156	2,973	475	210	265
Knott .....	48	47	40	7	1	1	2	1,481	1,449	852	807	32	20	12
Knox .....	80	74	49	25	5	3	3	4,131	3,978	2,071	1,907	153	89	64
Larue .....	58	52	27	25	6	4	2	2,296	2,126	1,132	1,001	179	81	89
Laurel .....	81	81	51	30	3	1	2	4,362	4,271	2,218	2,053	131	74	57
Lawrence .....	86	84	53	31	2	2	2	5,982	5,910	3,416	2,494	72	41	31
Lee .....	36	34	17	17	2	2	2	1,535	1,474	699	794	61	39	22
Leslie .....	48	48	30	18	2	2	2	1,663	1,663	756	907	2	2	2
Letcher .....	51	51	50	1	2	2	2	2,191	2,191	1,330	861	2	2	2
Lewis .....	85	81	38	43	2	2	2	3,652	3,616	1,815	1,791	36	20	16
Lincoln .....	82	65	23	42	17	6	11	3,599	2,825	1,322	1,503	774	386	388
Livingston .....	58	54	32	22	4	3	1	2,614	2,425	1,296	1,129	189	81	108



TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

KENTUCKY—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
Logan.....	132	98	38	60	34	12	22	5,042	3,743	2,075	1,668	1,299	666	633
Lyon.....	42	29	18	11	13	8	5	2,003	1,512	797	715	491	254	237
McCracken.....	80	60	22	38	20	11	9	4,417	3,308	1,598	1,710	1,109	553	556
McLean.....	55	51	20	31	4	2	2	2,774	2,637	1,394	1,243	137	85	52
Madison.....	104	71	22	49	33	14	19	4,424	3,139	1,608	1,531	1,285	644	641
Magoffin.....	62	61	49	12	1	.....	1	2,797	2,782	1,425	1,357	15	7	8
Marion.....	64	52	19	33	12	5	7	2,923	2,411	1,216	1,195	512	267	245
Marshall.....	57	55	38	17	2	1	1	3,034	2,948	1,498	1,450	86	46	40
Martin.....	30	39	23	7	.....	.....	.....	1,100	1,100	650	450	.....	.....	.....
Mason.....	85	66	24	42	19	10	9	3,602	2,833	1,313	1,520	769	369	400
Meade.....	77	66	38	28	11	7	4	2,786	2,396	1,253	1,143	390	189	201
Menifee.....	30	29	24	5	1	1	.....	1,389	1,373	755	618	16	8	8
Mercer.....	66	54	19	35	12	4	8	3,261	2,658	1,423	1,235	603	256	347
Mercerfle.....	60	53	24	29	7	7	.....	2,700	2,482	1,290	1,192	218	117	101
Monroe.....	74	65	45	20	.....	8	1	3,206	2,985	1,645	1,340	221	105	116
Montgomery.....	48	34	10	24	14	5	9	2,413	1,709	902	807	704	355	349
Morgan.....	74	73	47	26	1	.....	.....	3,120	3,101	1,591	1,510	19	7	12
Muhlenberg.....	105	89	43	46	16	6	10	4,313	3,771	1,994	1,777	542	244	298
Nelson.....	76	60	26	34	16	7	9	2,608	2,145	1,091	1,054	463	225	238
Nicholas.....	53	45	17	28	8	2	6	2,466	2,208	1,151	1,057	258	140	118
Ohio.....	125	116	77	39	9	4	5	6,168	5,851	2,819	3,032	317	142	175
Oldham.....	33	24	13	11	9	6	.....	1,145	796	409	387	349	173	176
Owen.....	87	79	52	27	8	2	6	3,952	3,564	1,569	1,995	388	180	208
Owsley.....	41	41	23	18	.....	.....	.....	1,724	1,724	940	784	.....	.....	.....
Pendleton.....	80	77	45	32	3	2	1	4,041	3,950	1,995	1,955	91	46	45
Perry.....	47	46	42	4	1	1	.....	1,261	1,214	592	622	47	24	23
Pike.....	115	113	99	14	2	1	1	4,221	4,196	2,435	1,761	25	8	17
Powell.....	26	23	14	9	3	1	2	1,038	967	486	481	71	34	37
Pulaski.....	154	145	81	64	9	5	4	7,209	6,865	3,524	3,341	344	200	144
Robertson.....	26	24	11	13	2	1	1	1,710	1,645	700	945	65	30	35
Rockcastle.....	54	53	34	19	1	.....	1	2,507	2,466	1,515	951	41	14	27
Rowan.....	41	40	18	22	1	.....	1	1,650	1,626	824	802	24	12	12
Russell.....	55	52	42	10	3	1	2	2,308	2,258	1,242	1,016	50	25	25
Scott.....	70	50	22	28	20	11	9	2,865	1,964	990	974	901	432	469
Shelby.....	76	55	18	37	21	8	15	2,740	2,010	1,018	992	730	374	359
Simpson.....	54	42	27	15	12	9	3	2,565	1,882	970	912	683	333	345
Spencer.....	40	32	11	21	8	3	5	1,516	1,240	600	610	276	144	132
Taylor.....	60	50	26	24	10	8	2	2,822	2,130	1,015	1,115	692	315	377
Tell.....	79	55	35	20	24	17	7	3,847	2,272	1,186	1,086	1,575	771	804
Trigg.....	82	61	38	23	21	15	6	2,916	2,124	1,116	1,008	792	401	391
Trimble.....	36	33	15	18	3	.....	8	1,592	1,533	687	846	59	25	34
Union.....	84	72	26	46	12	.....	3	3,941	3,341	1,760	1,581	600	286	314
Warren.....	135	100	53	47	35	22	13	6,594	4,831	2,436	2,395	1,763	826	937
Washington.....	72	60	19	41	12	4	8	3,269	2,935	1,451	1,484	334	163	171
Wayne.....	93	87	40	47	.....	3	3	3,767	3,637	1,912	1,725	130	62	63
Webster.....	91	73	35	43	13	13	.....	4,625	4,073	2,009	2,064	552	263	233
Whitley.....	96	92	66	26	4	.....	1	4,697	4,538	2,394	2,144	159	77	82
Wolfe.....	41	40	27	13	1	1	.....	1,880	1,852	895	957	28	13	15
Woodford.....	51	32	9	23	19	6	13	1,957	1,224	533	691	733	401	332



TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

## LOUISIANA.

1880. Population..... 939,946. Enrolled in public common schools..... 81,012  
 1890. Population..... 1,118,587. Enrolled in public common schools..... 124,372  
 Gain of population..... 19.01 per cent. Gain of enrollment in public common schools..... 53.52 per cent.

## PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF LOUISIANA FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 1889.

PARISHES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
The State .....	2,678	1,922	718	1,204	756	513	243	124,372	74,988	38,619	36,369	49,384	24,999	24,385
Acadia .....	35	35	21	14	.....	.....	.....	836	836	501	335	.....	.....	.....
Ascension .....	39	22	8	14	17	14	3	1,700	779	386	393	921	481	440
Assumption .....	27	19	12	7	8	4	4	1,124	586	360	226	538	281	257
Avozelles .....	55	34	18	16	21	18	3	2,617	1,377	874	503	1,240	670	570
Bienville .....	17	15	9	6	2	2	.....	915	769	433	336	146	67	79
Bossier .....	60	35	20	15	25	23	2	2,196	905	465	440	1,291	704	587
Caddo .....	65	30	9	21	35	26	9	2,410	865	470	395	1,545	747	798
Calcasieu .....	50	48	22	16	2	.....	2	1,951	1,886	1,033	853	65	31	34
Caldwell .....	19	12	5	7	7	6	1	2,275	1,100	570	530	1,175	570	605
Cameron .....	16	13	5	8	3	3	.....	372	308	157	151	64	27	37
Catahoula .....	55	41	24	17	14	6	8	1,825	1,341	728	613	484	250	234
Chabonne .....	85	57	28	31	28	17	11	3,766	2,532	1,320	1,212	1,234	660	574
Concordia .....	22	9	3	6	13	6	7	941	179	83	96	762	366	396
De Soto .....	77	53	13	40	24	12	12	2,530	1,329	664	665	1,201	538	663
East Baton Rouge .....	56	39	5	34	17	8	9	1,628	1,006	494	512	622	309	313
East Carroll .....	27	7	2	5	20	14	6	1,395	160	84	76	1,235	641	594
East Feliciana .....	43	28	5	23	15	7	8	1,292	507	248	259	785	369	416
Franklin .....	13	10	4	6	3	3	.....	355	220	102	118	135	68	67
Grant .....	32	27	14	13	5	3	2	1,333	998	545	453	335	161	174
Iberia .....	32	24	16	8	8	6	2	1,939	1,245	694	551	694	338	356
Iberville .....	50	17	1	16	33	21	12	1,965	349	179	170	1,616	805	811
Jackson .....	38	31	21	10	7	7	.....	1,426	1,024	556	468	402	216	186
Jefferson .....	21	21	2	19	.....	.....	.....	1,021	585	294	291	436	208	228
Lafayette .....	19	15	10	5	4	4	.....	571	374	230	144	200	124	76
Lafourche .....	47	36	17	19	11	10	1	1,940	1,302	692	610	638	318	320
Lincoln .....	67	47	27	20	20	11	9	2,579	1,761	866	895	818	408	410
Livingston .....	26	23	8	15	3	1	2	712	620	315	305	92	44	43
Madison .....	26	10	.....	10	16	11	5	1,230	159	68	91	1,071	536	535
Morchouse .....	49	29	10	19	20	20	.....	8,805	4,320	2,065	2,255	4,476	2,290	2,195
Natchitoches .....	41	33	16	17	8	7	1	6,885	5,006	2,581	2,425	1,529	1,014	815
Orleans .....	430	497	19	388	23	5	18	21,136	16,278	7,508	8,770	4,858	2,397	2,461
Ouachita .....	36	19	6	13	17	15	2	1,618	592	330	262	1,026	453	573
Plaquemines .....	38	23	10	13	15	5	10	1,369	670	398	272	699	378	321
Pointe Coupee .....	48	29	10	19	19	10	9	1,268	569	267	302	699	333	366
Rapides .....	78	65	28	37	13	10	3	2,797	2,261	1,162	1,099	536	268	268
Red River .....	35	23	11	12	12	7	5	1,219	641	331	310	578	297	281
Richland .....	21	14	6	8	7	7	.....	458	219	118	101	239	115	124
Sabine .....	28	22	13	9	6	5	1	3,318	2,732	1,343	1,389	586	296	290
St. Bernard .....	13	10	3	7	3	3	.....	371	170	86	84	261	110	91
St. Charles .....	15	6	.....	6	9	4	5	848	169	92	77	679	338	341
St. Helena .....	34	21	8	13	13	8	5	1,224	565	285	280	659	338	321
St. James .....	17	9	6	3	8	7	1	1,070	325	200	125	745	422	323
St. John the Baptist .....	17	11	7	4	6	4	2	810	362	212	150	448	264	184
St. Landry .....	54	40	9	31	14	10	4	1,847	1,166	671	495	681	374	307
St. Martin .....	23	16	11	5	7	5	2	937	611	375	236	376	219	157
St. Mary .....	61	24	5	19	37	26	11	2,748	720	356	364	2,028	1,029	999
St. Tammany .....	37	25	10	15	12	6	6	1,306	791	423	368	515	259	256
Tangipahoa .....	54	41	16	25	13	8	5	1,988	1,307	658	649	631	283	398
Tensas .....	36	10	3	7	26	18	8	1,791	171	85	86	1,620	790	830
Terrebonne .....	46	30	15	15	16	14	2	2,153	1,103	617	486	1,050	556	494
Union .....	88	62	34	28	26	16	10	3,312	2,068	1,057	1,011	1,244	655	589
Vermilion .....	25	21	16	5	4	4	.....	698	554	397	157	144	92	52
Vernon .....	49	46	36	10	3	3	.....	3,181	2,992	1,646	1,346	189	83	106
Washington .....	26	17	14	3	9	8	1	1,033	631	334	297	402	185	217
Webster .....	60	39	20	19	21	16	5	2,241	1,066	566	500	1,175	583	592
West Baton Rouge .....	16	11	4	7	5	4	1	396	236	107	129	160	82	78
West Carroll .....	22	17	12	5	5	5	.....	557	261	147	114	296	143	153
West Feliciana .....	27	11	1	10	16	8	8	921	215	114	101	706	356	350
Winn .....	35	33	22	11	2	2	.....	1,220	1,115	677	438	105	60	46



TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

## MAINE.

1880. Population.....	648,936.	Enrolled in public common schools .....	150,811
1890. Population.....	661,086.	Enrolled in public common schools .....	139,679
Gain of population .....	1.87 per cent.	Loss of enrollment in public common schools.....	7.38 per cent.

## PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF MAINE FOR THE YEAR ENDED APRIL 1, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White. (a)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
The State .....	6,080	6,080	61,412	44,668	.....	.....	.....	139,679	139,569	68,691	70,878	110	58	52
Androscoggin.....	314	314	56	258	.....	.....	.....	7,771	7,764	3,831	3,933	7	4	3
Aroostook.....	515	515	98	417	.....	.....	.....	13,313	13,313	6,907	6,406	.....	.....	.....
Cumberland.....	629	629	112	517	.....	.....	.....	17,090	17,058	8,616	8,442	32	24	8
Franklin.....	239	239	61	178	.....	.....	.....	4,052	4,052	2,015	2,037	.....	.....	.....
Hancock.....	400	400	115	285	.....	.....	.....	9,579	9,579	4,543	5,036	.....	.....	.....
Kennebec.....	425	425	80	345	.....	.....	.....	10,201	10,177	4,994	5,183	24	10	14
Knox.....	257	257	69	188	.....	.....	.....	7,306	7,304	3,463	3,841	2	1	1
Lincoln.....	260	260	81	179	.....	.....	.....	4,782	4,779	2,297	2,482	3	1	2
Oxford.....	441	441	125	316	.....	.....	.....	7,356	7,352	3,577	3,775	4	3	1
Penobscot.....	684	684	146	538	.....	.....	.....	14,885	14,874	7,386	7,488	211	6	5
Piscataquis.....	182	182	38	144	.....	.....	.....	3,551	3,551	1,693	1,852	.....	.....	.....
Sagadahoc.....	145	145	20	125	.....	.....	.....	4,379	4,362	2,021	2,341	17	6	11
Somerset.....	368	368	72	296	.....	.....	.....	6,910	6,910	3,570	3,340	.....	.....	.....
Waldo.....	385	385	132	253	.....	.....	.....	6,533	6,529	3,162	3,367	4	2	2
Washington.....	384	384	102	282	.....	.....	.....	11,003	10,999	5,514	5,485	4	1	3
York.....	452	452	105	347	.....	.....	.....	10,968	10,966	5,096	5,870	2	.....	2

## MARYLAND.

1880. Population .....	934,943.	Enrolled in public common schools .....	149,981
1890. Population .....	1,042,390.	Enrolled in public common schools .....	184,251
Gain of population.....	11.49 per cent.	Gain of enrollment in public common schools.....	22.85 per cent.

## PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF MARYLAND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JULY 31, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
The State.....	3,826	3,346	858	2,488	480	207	273	184,251	148,224	76,288	71,936	36,027	17,932	18,095
Allegany.....	165	165	28	132	5	2	3	8,357	8,099	3,978	4,121	258	138	120
Anne Arundel (e).....	117	81	16	65	36	9	27	4,666	2,675	1,377	1,298	1,991	991	1,000
Baltimore.....	213	261	64	149	39	15	24	11,202	9,788	5,273	4,515	1,514	779	735
Baltimore city.....	1,187	1,171	111	1,060	16	3	13	63,545	54,247	27,117	27,130	9,298	4,234	5,064
Calvert.....	43	26	7	19	17	6	11	2,099	1,111	598	513	988	560	428
Caroline.....	89	60	7	53	20	13	7	3,733	2,676	1,458	1,218	1,057	604	453
Carroll.....	152	144	88	56	8	2	6	6,836	6,386	3,347	3,039	450	237	213
Cecil (e).....	134	120	13	107	14	5	9	5,538	4,809	2,471	2,329	738	367	371
Charles.....	67	42	20	22	25	9	16	2,956	1,586	859	727	1,379	642	728
Dorchester.....	143	105	41	64	38	24	14	5,496	3,665	1,904	1,761	1,831	952	879
Frederick.....	215	188	98	90	27	15	12	10,245	9,051	4,942	4,109	1,294	659	635
Garrett.....	110	110	57	53	.....	.....	.....	3,473	3,441	1,812	1,629	32	8	24
Harford.....	136	114	18	96	22	7	15	5,999	4,839	2,421	2,418	1,160	628	532
Howard (e).....	62	47	11	36	15	6	9	3,053	2,276	1,171	1,105	777	387	390
Kent.....	78	61	13	48	17	7	10	3,692	2,354	1,253	1,101	1,438	698	640
Montgomery (e).....	104	76	33	43	28	14	14	5,737	3,773	1,942	1,831	1,964	978	986
Prince George (e).....	83	57	14	43	26	8	18	4,724	2,737	1,469	1,268	1,987	989	998
Queen Anne.....	81	63	19	44	18	10	8	4,204	2,964	1,591	1,373	1,240	702	538
Saint Mary.....	65	47	25	22	18	8	10	2,796	1,585	864	721	1,211	580	631
Somerset.....	95	72	11	61	23	9	14	4,466	2,930	1,427	1,503	1,336	741	795
Talbot.....	82	65	14	51	17	8	11	4,085	2,760	1,436	1,324	1,325	691	634
Washington.....	296	192	107	85	14	7	7	8,719	8,175	4,486	3,679	644	299	245
Wicomico.....	85	67	25	42	18	11	7	4,173	3,440	1,697	1,773	1,033	525	508
Worcester.....	93	74	18	56	19	11	8	3,957	2,866	1,475	1,391	1,091	543	548

a Includes unseparated colored.

b Number of male teachers employed in fall and winter terms.

c Number of female teachers employed in spring and summer terms.

d Indians.

e Sex calculated by the ratio shown in the rest of the state.



TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

## MASSACHUSETTS.

1880. Population ..... 1,783,085. Enrolled in public common schools ..... 316,630  
 1890. Population ..... 2,238,943. Enrolled in public common schools ..... 371,492  
 Gain of population ..... 25.57 per cent. Gain of enrollment in public common schools ..... 17.33 per cent.

## PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF MASSACHUSETTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MAY 1, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White. (a)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
The State .....	10,324	10,317	1,017	9,300	7	.....	7	371,492	368,899	187,478	181,421	2,593	1,257	1,336
Barnstable .....	222	222	48	174	.....	.....	.....	5,377	5,365	2,795	2,570	12	9	3
Berkshire .....	562	562	64	498	.....	.....	.....	15,826	15,618	7,679	7,939	208	102	106
Bristol .....	827	827	63	764	.....	.....	.....	29,956	29,647	15,112	14,535	309	133	176
Dukes .....	32	32	6	26	.....	.....	.....	637	590	263	327	47	24	23
Essex .....	1,186	1,185	90	1,095	1	.....	1	45,210	45,065	22,349	22,716	145	74	71
Franklin .....	395	395	32	363	.....	.....	.....	7,556	7,551	3,864	3,687	5	3	2
Hampden .....	669	668	57	611	1	.....	1	20,656	20,420	10,474	9,946	236	116	120
Hampshire .....	405	405	34	371	.....	.....	.....	9,725	9,710	4,750	4,960	15	7	8
Middlesex .....	1,853	1,853	163	1,690	.....	.....	.....	73,109	72,977	37,763	35,214	132	67	65
Nantucket .....	14	14	1	13	.....	.....	.....	375	369	154	215	6	3	3
Norfolk .....	621	621	86	535	.....	.....	.....	21,954	21,917	10,825	11,092	37	18	19
Plymouth .....	531	531	62	469	.....	.....	.....	15,962	15,926	8,113	7,813	36	17	19
Suffolk .....	1,486	1,483	178	1,305	3	.....	3	75,153	74,001	38,855	35,146	1,152	560	592
Worcester .....	1,521	1,519	133	1,386	2	.....	2	49,996	49,743	24,482	25,261	253	124	129

## MICHIGAN.

1880. Population ..... 1,636,937. Enrolled in public common schools ..... 362,459  
 1890. Population ..... 2,093,889. Enrolled in public common schools ..... 427,032  
 Gain of population ..... 27.92 per cent. Gain of enrollment in public common schools ..... 17.82 per cent.

## PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF MICHIGAN FOR THE YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 1, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS (BETWEEN 5 AND 20 YEARS OF AGE).						
	Aggre- gate.	White. (a)			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White. (a)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
The State .....	15,990	15,990	3,561	12,429	.....	.....	.....	427,032	425,325	216,470	208,855	61,707	898	809
Alcona .....	31	31	13	18	.....	.....	.....	1,008	1,008	533	475	.....	.....	.....
Alger .....	13	13	3	10	.....	.....	.....	212	199	81	118	c13	8	5
Allegan .....	399	399	92	307	.....	.....	.....	9,455	9,403	4,814	4,589	b52	33	19
Alpena .....	82	82	5	77	.....	.....	.....	2,486	2,486	1,201	1,285	.....	.....	.....
Antrim .....	133	133	37	96	.....	.....	.....	2,502	2,501	1,206	1,295	1	1	.....
Arenac .....	38	38	10	28	.....	.....	.....	1,277	1,262	596	666	c15	8	7
Baraga .....	17	17	4	13	.....	.....	.....	750	745	361	384	5	3	2
Barry .....	324	324	97	227	.....	.....	.....	5,934	5,928	3,069	2,859	6	3	3
Bay .....	211	211	27	184	.....	.....	.....	9,770	9,718	4,910	4,808	b52	29	23
Benzie .....	81	81	12	69	.....	.....	.....	1,405	1,391	720	671	14	2	12
Berrien .....	340	340	81	259	.....	.....	.....	9,371	9,331	4,808	4,523	40	23	17
Branch .....	329	329	80	249	.....	.....	.....	6,119	6,107	2,865	3,242	12	5	7
Calhoun .....	412	412	84	328	.....	.....	.....	9,161	9,089	4,942	4,147	72	45	27
Cass .....	249	249	78	171	.....	.....	.....	4,890	4,746	2,514	2,232	144	82	62
Charlevoix .....	119	119	27	92	.....	.....	.....	2,321	2,310	1,123	1,187	c11	5	6
Cheboygan .....	80	80	22	58	.....	.....	.....	2,295	2,287	1,231	1,056	8	3	5
Chippewa .....	59	59	21	38	.....	.....	.....	2,168	2,163	1,151	1,012	5	5	.....
Clare .....	74	74	13	61	.....	.....	.....	1,477	1,472	741	731	5	2	3
Clinton .....	272	272	73	199	.....	.....	.....	5,977	5,972	3,011	2,961	5	4	1
Crawford .....	56	56	12	44	.....	.....	.....	590	590	300	290	.....	.....	.....
Delta .....	70	70	13	57	.....	.....	.....	2,530	2,530	1,225	1,305	.....	.....	.....
Eaton .....	361	361	86	275	.....	.....	.....	7,788	7,782	3,903	3,879	6	4	2
Emmet .....	95	95	16	79	.....	.....	.....	1,663	1,547	799	808	b116	64	52
Genesee .....	373	373	88	285	.....	.....	.....	8,867	8,824	4,285	4,539	b43	20	23
Gladwin .....	38	38	6	32	.....	.....	.....	725	725	351	374	.....	.....	.....
Gogebic .....	28	28	4	24	.....	.....	.....	1,740	1,738	879	859	2	1	1
Grand Traverse .....	128	128	19	109	.....	.....	.....	2,917	2,909	1,557	1,352	b3	4	4
Gratiot .....	298	298	78	220	.....	.....	.....	7,470	7,458	3,791	3,667	12	5	7
Hillsdale .....	402	402	115	287	.....	.....	.....	6,936	6,936	3,501	3,435	.....	.....	.....
Houghton .....	135	135	21	114	.....	.....	.....	6,560	6,558	3,177	3,381	2	.....	2
Huron .....	135	135	42	93	.....	.....	.....	6,500	6,500	3,359	3,141	.....	.....	.....
Ingham .....	375	375	83	292	.....	.....	.....	8,186	8,114	4,071	4,045	72	27	45
Ionia .....	315	315	73	242	.....	.....	.....	7,404	7,398	3,866	3,762	6	3	3
Iosco .....	66	66	5	61	.....	.....	.....	2,232	2,230	1,116	1,114	2	1	1
Iron .....	19	19	2	17	.....	.....	.....	847	847	508	339	.....	.....	.....

a Includes unseparated colored.

b Part Indians.

c Indians.



TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

MICHIGAN—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS (BETWEEN 5 AND 20 YEARS OF AGE).						
	Aggre- gate.	White. (a)			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White. (a)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
Isabella.....	192	192	49	143	.....	.....	.....	4,446	4,407	2,221	2,186	639	21	18
Jackson.....	435	435	93	342	.....	.....	.....	9,203	9,090	4,422	4,668	113	57	56
Kalamazoo.....	360	360	66	294	.....	.....	.....	7,897	7,801	4,054	3,747	96	44	52
Kalamazoo.....	93	93	24	69	.....	.....	.....	1,286	1,286	683	603	.....	.....	.....
Kalamazoo.....	690	690	105	585	.....	.....	.....	21,711	21,703	10,908	10,795	8	4	4
Kalamazoo.....	13	13	4	9	.....	.....	.....	531	531	259	272	.....	.....	.....
Lake.....	65	65	20	45	.....	.....	.....	1,440	1,440	705	735	.....	.....	.....
Lapeer.....	248	248	68	180	.....	.....	.....	7,559	7,556	3,823	3,733	3	1	2
Leelanau.....	80	80	13	67	.....	.....	.....	1,781	1,696	874	822	685	41	44
Leelanau.....	480	480	108	372	.....	.....	.....	10,196	10,167	5,242	4,925	29	17	12
Livingston.....	302	302	87	215	.....	.....	.....	5,266	5,266	2,580	2,686	.....	.....	.....
Luce.....	13	13	2	11	.....	.....	.....	352	352	164	188	.....	.....	.....
Macomb.....	56	56	12	44	.....	.....	.....	1,470	1,441	737	684	629	20	9
Macomb.....	185	185	47	138	.....	.....	.....	6,266	6,263	3,155	3,108	3	3	.....
Manistee.....	139	139	31	108	.....	.....	.....	4,317	4,311	2,305	2,006	6	4	2
Manistee.....	7	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	221	221	109	112	.....	.....	.....
Marquette.....	128	128	20	108	.....	.....	.....	6,618	6,601	3,313	3,288	17	6	11
Mason.....	118	118	24	94	.....	.....	.....	4,113	4,092	2,213	1,879	621	13	8
Mecosta.....	177	177	30	147	.....	.....	.....	5,023	4,912	2,565	2,347	111	56	55
McDonnell.....	114	114	14	100	.....	.....	.....	5,132	5,128	2,692	2,436	4	2	2
Midland.....	110	110	18	92	.....	.....	.....	2,604	2,598	1,340	1,258	6	1	5
Missaukee.....	74	74	23	51	.....	.....	.....	1,072	1,072	511	561	.....	.....	.....
Monroe.....	269	269	72	197	.....	.....	.....	7,071	7,056	3,707	3,349	15	9	6
Montcalm.....	331	331	54	277	.....	.....	.....	7,873	7,864	3,884	3,980	9	5	4
Montcalm.....	33	33	9	24	.....	.....	.....	322	322	172	150	.....	.....	.....
Muskegon.....	264	264	40	224	.....	.....	.....	9,446	9,440	4,732	4,708	6	3	3
Newaygo.....	204	204	37	167	.....	.....	.....	4,680	4,657	2,404	2,253	623	13	19
Oakland.....	412	412	97	315	.....	.....	.....	8,813	8,798	4,405	4,393	15	7	8
Ogemaw.....	170	170	46	124	.....	.....	.....	4,088	4,067	2,041	2,026	621	12	9
Ogemaw.....	59	59	15	44	.....	.....	.....	1,124	1,124	565	559	.....	.....	.....
Ontonagon.....	28	28	9	19	.....	.....	.....	635	635	335	300	.....	.....	.....
Oscoda.....	157	157	31	126	.....	.....	.....	3,870	3,867	1,991	1,876	3	2	1
Oscoda.....	40	40	12	28	.....	.....	.....	348	346	172	174	2	2	.....
Ottawa.....	67	67	17	50	.....	.....	.....	951	951	472	479	.....	.....	.....
Ottawa.....	251	251	57	194	.....	.....	.....	9,041	9,028	4,621	4,407	13	7	6
Presque Isle.....	39	39	25	14	.....	.....	.....	896	890	472	418	6	3	3
Roscommon.....	29	29	3	26	.....	.....	.....	393	393	233	160	.....	.....	.....
Saginaw.....	414	414	83	331	.....	.....	.....	15,536	15,520	7,954	7,566	16	7	9
St. Clair.....	300	300	52	248	.....	.....	.....	11,062	11,058	5,791	5,267	4	2	2
St. Joseph.....	301	301	65	236	.....	.....	.....	6,013	5,987	2,987	3,000	26	16	10
Sanilac.....	190	190	81	109	.....	.....	.....	8,650	8,646	4,453	4,193	4	2	2
Schlosser.....	33	33	13	20	.....	.....	.....	583	583	291	292	.....	.....	.....
Shiawassee.....	287	287	75	212	.....	.....	.....	7,268	7,265	3,667	3,598	3	1	2
Tawas.....	248	248	65	183	.....	.....	.....	7,903	7,892	4,062	3,830	11	5	6
Van Buren.....	334	334	89	245	.....	.....	.....	7,571	7,459	3,765	3,694	112	61	51
Washtenaw.....	401	401	95	306	.....	.....	.....	8,916	8,825	4,529	4,296	91	48	43
Wayne.....	762	762	95	667	.....	.....	.....	31,250	31,228	15,994	15,234	22	12	10
Westford.....	131	131	24	107	.....	.....	.....	2,692	2,686	1,371	1,315	6	1	5

a Includes unseparated colored.

b Part Indians.

c Indians.



TABLE 3.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

## MINNESOTA.

1880. Population.....	780,773.	Enrolled in public common schools .....	186,544
1890. Population.....	1,301,826.	Enrolled in public common schools .....	281,859
Gain of population .....	66.74 per cent.	Gain of enrollment in public common schools .....	51.10 per cent.

## PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF MINNESOTA FOR THE YEAR ENDED JULY 31, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggre- gate.	White. (a)			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White. (a)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
The State .....	8,947	8,945	2,114	6,831	2			281,859	281,676	145,249	136,427	183	93	90
Aitkin .....	14	14	2	12				385	385	193	192			
Anoka .....	80	80	7	73				2,414	2,407	1,181	1,226	7	3	4
Becker .....	90	90	38	52				2,608	2,608	1,321	1,287			
Benton .....	35	35	7	28				1,259	1,259	643	616			
Bigstone .....	60	60	8	52				1,459	1,458	793	695	1	b1	
Blue Earth .....	216	216	45	171				6,838	6,837	3,422	3,415	1	1	
Brown .....	92	92	45	47				3,660	3,660	1,947	1,713			
Carlton .....	18	18	6	12				710	710	367	343			
Carver .....	81	81	30	51				3,244	3,244	1,747	1,497			
Cass .....	9	9	1	8				277	277	138	139			
Chippewa .....	79	79	22	57				2,164	2,164	1,127	1,037			
Chisago .....	58	58	16	42				2,493	2,493	1,276	1,217			
Clay .....	90	90	18	72				2,421	2,421	1,205	1,216			
Cottonwood .....	86	86	28	58				1,781	1,780	969	829	1	1	
Crow Wing .....	59	59	8	51				1,934	1,904	984	910			
Dakota .....	187	187	37	150				4,308	4,308	2,331	1,977			
Dodge .....	130	130	c35	c95				2,981	2,981	1,484	1,497			
Douglas .....	94	94	25	69				3,779	3,779	1,922	1,857			
Fairbault .....	235	235	41	194				4,589	4,589	2,373	2,216			
Fillmore .....	280	280	c80	c200				7,543	7,543	3,863	3,680			
Freeborn .....	169	169	39	130				5,137	5,137	2,686	2,451			
Goodhue .....	223	223	62	161				7,465	7,465	3,824	3,641			
Grant .....	58	58	9	49				1,727	1,727	923	799			
Hennepin .....	734	734	103	631				27,034	27,034	13,933	13,097	4	3	1
Houston .....	132	132	36	96				3,922	3,922	2,105	1,817			
Hubbard .....	16	16	4	12				406	406	193	213			
Isanti .....	58	58	4	54				2,037	2,027	1,082	955			
Itasca .....	1	1		1				20	20	8	12			
Jackson .....	110	110	34	76				2,376	2,375	1,241	1,144	1	1	
Kanabec .....	23	23		23				382	377	221	156	5	2	3
Kandiyohi .....	96	96	c28	c68				2,983	2,983	1,589	1,394			
Kittson .....	30	30	14	16				1,000	1,000	524	476			
Lac qui Parle .....	62	62	17	45				2,715	2,715	1,406	1,219			
Lake .....	4	4	2	2				155	155	71	84			
Lesueur .....	151	151	45	106				4,997	4,997	2,511	2,406			
Lincoln .....	67	67	22	45				1,557	1,557	809	718			
Lyon .....	110	110	c15	c95				2,971	2,971	1,628	1,513			
McLeod .....	119	119	38	81				4,704	4,704	2,377	2,327			
Marshall .....	43	43	18	25				2,180	2,180	1,150	1,021			
Martin .....	106	106	30	76				2,491	2,491	1,256	1,235			
Meeker .....	134	134	33	101				4,508	4,508	2,241	2,264			
Millers .....	20	20	4	16				563	563	284	279			
Morrison .....	81	81	17	64				2,957	2,957	1,551	1,466			
Mower .....	193	193	34	159				4,684	4,684	2,372	2,312			
Murray .....	94	94	19	75				2,087	2,087	1,113	974			
Nicollet .....	75	75	18	57				3,018	3,018	1,698	1,320			
Nobles .....	110	110	27	83				2,258	2,258	1,181	1,077			
Norman .....	92	92	36	56				2,729	2,729	1,478	1,251			
Olmsted .....	179	179	35	144				4,959	4,957	2,561	2,396	2	1	1
Ottertail .....	256	256	72	184				9,463	9,463	5,013	4,450			
Pine .....	23	23	7	16				776	776	410	366			
Pipestone .....	74	74	14	60				1,506	1,506	792	714			
Polk .....	228	228	43	185				7,446	7,446	3,891	3,555			
Pope .....	107	107	49	58				2,625	2,625	1,361	1,264			
Ramsey .....	595	593	c95	c498	2		2	17,567	17,447	8,718	8,729	120	58	62
Redwood .....	68	68	14	54				2,519	2,515	1,301	1,214	4	2	1
Renville .....	125	125	30	95				4,805	4,805	2,429	2,376			
Rice .....	181	181	33	148				5,988	5,978	3,067	2,911	10	5	5
Rock .....	74	74	18	56				1,770	1,770	935	835			
St. Louis .....	124	124	20	104				4,597	4,591	2,379	2,212	5	4	2
Scott .....	77	77	26	51				2,630	2,628	1,379	1,249	2	1	1
Sherburne .....	54	54	11	43				1,377	1,377	697	680			
Sibley .....	90	90	34	56				3,723	3,723	2,070	1,653			
Stearns .....	174	174	89	85				8,241	8,239	4,045	4,194	2	1	1
Steele .....	113	113	c20	c93				3,419	3,419	1,740	1,679			
Stevens .....	69	69	9	60				1,395	1,395	737	658			
Swift .....	82	82	34	48				2,953	2,953	1,538	1,415			
Todd .....	103	103	40	63				3,435	3,435	1,810	1,625			
Traverse .....	49	49	8	41				1,164	1,164	618	546			
Wabasha .....	157	157	40	117				4,569	4,569	2,338	2,221			
Wadena .....	46	46	7	39				1,108	1,108	517	501			
Waseca .....	118	118	6	112				3,696	3,696	1,854	1,842			
Washington .....	137	137	23	114				4,772	4,755	2,325	2,400	17	9	8
Watonwan .....	58	58	13	45				1,843	1,843	956	887			
Wilkin .....	38	38	7	31				1,117	1,117	579	538			
Winona .....	202	202	37	165				7,402	7,402	3,598	3,894			
Wright .....	166	166	42	124				6,324	6,324	3,280	3,044			
Yellow Medicine .....	76	76	31	45				2,790	2,790	1,552	1,238			

a Includes unseparated colored.

b Indian.

c Estimated in report.



TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

## MISSISSIPPI.

1880. Population..... 1,131,597. Enrolled in public common schools ..... 237,065  
 1890. Population..... 1,289,600. Enrolled in public common schools..... 334,168  
 Gain of population..... 13.96 per cent. Gain of enrollment in public common schools ..... 40.96 per cent.

## PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF MISSISSIPPI FOR THE YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
The State .....	7,490	4,269	1,812	2,457	3,221	1,895	1,326	334,168	150,968	77,610	73,358	183,200	89,857	93,343
Adams .....	87	27	4	23	60	8	52	4,605	739	340	399	3,866	1,815	2,021
Alcorn .....	82	61	37	24	21	12	9	3,754	2,592	1,330	1,262	1,162	523	639
Amite .....	126	62	32	30	64	37	27	4,722	1,985	1,072	913	2,737	1,409	1,328
Attala .....	137	91	36	55	46	26	20	5,989	3,623	1,900	1,723	2,366	1,169	1,197
Benton .....	87	57	33	24	30	25	5	3,020	1,675	891	784	1,345	721	624
Bolivar .....	98	19	1	18	79	42	37	4,550	419	198	221	4,131	2,002	2,129
Calhoun .....	146	114	55	59	32	26	6	4,319	4,095	2,087	2,008	1,224	559	665
Carroll .....	125	56	27	29	69	48	21	4,930	2,265	1,220	1,045	2,665	1,423	1,242
Chickasaw .....	152	74	32	42	78	41	37	5,979	2,697	1,404	1,293	3,282	1,615	1,667
Choctaw .....	89	69	40	29	20	18	2	3,998	2,870	1,523	1,347	1,128	488	640
Claiborne .....	73	34	8	26	39	21	18	7,296	1,574	791	783	5,722	2,998	2,724
Clarke .....	91	61	28	33	30	16	14	4,372	2,180	1,194	986	2,192	1,026	1,156
Clay .....	113	48	20	28	65	42	23	4,996	1,647	894	753	3,349	1,621	1,728
Coahoma .....	59	20	2	18	39	21	18	3,264	425	220	205	2,839	1,384	1,455
Copiah .....	165	103	24	79	62	29	33	8,234	4,091	2,090	2,001	4,143	2,004	2,139
Covington .....	47	37	21	16	10	0	1	1,512	1,185	647	538	327	160	167
De Soto .....	141	51	17	34	90	53	37	6,063	1,721	914	807	4,342	2,246	2,096
Franklin .....	46	22	12	10	26	18	8	1,678	720	388	332	958	475	483
Greene .....	30	25	11	14	5	5	5	1,064	821	409	412	243	121	122
Grenada .....	82	32	6	26	50	35	15	3,784	893	438	455	2,891	1,419	1,472
Hancock .....	38	26	17	9	12	3	0	1,404	924	478	446	480	227	253
Harrison .....	82	64	20	44	18	9	9	2,557	1,853	959	903	704	364	340
Hinds .....	167	82	15	67	85	48	37	11,130	2,892	1,513	1,379	8,238	3,902	4,276
Holmes .....	134	58	20	38	76	39	37	10,536	3,283	1,363	1,920	7,253	3,270	3,983
Issaquena .....	41	11	2	9	30	26	4	1,630	94	38	56	1,536	584	952
Itawamba .....	111	99	72	27	12	10	2	4,437	3,967	2,087	1,880	470	212	228
Jackson .....	51	41	9	32	10	5	5	2,054	1,526	777	749	528	227	301
Jasper .....	100	68	43	25	32	27	5	5,207	2,689	1,378	1,311	2,518	1,314	1,204
Jefferson .....	94	37	10	27	57	30	27	4,200	999	536	463	3,201	1,573	1,628
Jones .....	61	53	27	26	8	7	1	2,163	1,842	1,003	839	321	153	168
Kemper .....	78	42	34	8	36	20	16	4,800	2,340	1,120	1,220	2,460	1,200	1,260
Lafayette .....	171	103	46	57	68	56	12	4,949	2,789	1,438	1,351	2,160	1,126	1,034
Lauderdale .....	149	101	45	56	48	28	20	6,913	3,851	1,854	1,997	3,062	1,444	1,618
Lawrence .....	88	55	26	29	33	18	15	3,578	1,977	1,011	966	1,601	821	770
Leake .....	104	71	35	36	33	23	10	4,636	2,915	1,522	1,393	1,721	868	853
Lee .....	166	115	60	55	51	26	25	6,028	3,858	1,997	1,861	2,170	1,092	1,078
Leflore .....	60	15	1	14	45	34	11	2,772	359	183	176	2,413	1,201	1,212
Lincoln .....	112	67	36	31	45	28	17	3,274	1,874	1,006	868	1,400	675	725
Lowndes .....	122	48	5	43	74	32	42	6,341	1,652	822	830	4,689	2,311	2,378
Madison .....	117	53	17	36	64	33	31	6,717	1,381	706	675	5,336	2,494	2,842
Marion .....	84	66	38	28	18	12	6	2,817	2,068	1,058	1,010	749	366	383
Marshall .....	186	84	16	68	102	55	47	7,462	3,115	1,452	1,663	4,347	2,169	2,178
Mourne .....	179	88	27	61	91	66	25	6,592	2,620	1,308	1,312	3,972	1,939	2,033
Montgomery .....	100	63	27	36	37	15	22	4,105	2,202	1,127	1,075	1,903	957	966
Neshoba .....	65	55	35	20	10	8	4	2,043	1,743	973	770	300	172	128
Newton .....	130	90	51	39	40	23	17	5,142	3,324	1,732	1,592	1,818	914	904
Noxubee .....	130	46	8	38	84	40	44	7,496	1,221	658	563	6,275	2,992	3,283
Oktibbeha .....	96	52	16	36	44	29	15	3,671	1,431	665	766	2,240	1,107	1,133
Panola .....	201	86	13	73	115	63	46	8,740	3,025	1,565	1,460	5,715	2,873	2,842
Perry .....	42	33	16	17	9	7	2	1,500	1,136	595	541	364	193	171
Pike .....	141	71	28	43	70	29	41	5,577	2,672	1,490	1,182	2,905	1,392	1,513
Pontotoc .....	126	94	48	46	32	18	14	4,489	3,271	1,714	1,557	1,218	609	609
Prentiss .....	114	94	58	36	20	18	2	4,287	3,670	1,945	1,725	617	397	280
Quitman .....	21	11	1	10	10	7	3	547	143	80	63	404	222	182
Rankin .....	112	61	29	32	51	32	19	5,080	2,093	1,090	1,003	2,987	1,433	1,554
Scott .....	97	64	20	44	33	18	15	3,986	2,353	1,190	1,163	1,633	899	827
Sharkey .....	40	10	3	7	30	18	12	2,237	287	148	139	1,950	949	1,001
Simpson .....	77	57	28	29	20	14	6	2,717	1,757	910	847	960	494	496
Smith .....	66	56	25	21	10	0	1	2,589	2,254	1,217	1,037	335	179	156
Sunflower .....	35	16	5	11	19	17	2	1,567	494	231	263	1,073	564	509
Tallahatchie .....	86	30	15	24	47	20	27	5,043	1,470	789	681	3,573	1,791	1,782
Tate .....	128	72	15	57	56	35	21	7,201	3,987	2,006	1,981	3,214	1,630	1,584
Tippah .....	98	81	50	31	17	7	10	3,680	2,860	1,530	1,330	490	490	420
Tishomingo .....	78	69	51	18	9	5	4	2,930	2,609	1,362	1,247	321	154	167
Tunica .....	38	10	1	10	28	18	10	1,844	139	74	65	1,705	857	848
Union .....	114	90	42	48	24	15	9	4,876	3,781	1,928	1,853	1,095	582	513
Warren .....	110	42	5	37	68	38	30	7,026	1,205	622	623	5,821	2,858	2,963
Washington .....	112	21	4	20	83	53	35	6,323	626	332	294	5,697	2,783	2,914
Wayne .....	44	33	12	21	11	8	3	2,398	1,476	749	727	922	430	492
Webster .....	115	96	48	42	25	20	5	4,076	3,059	1,611	1,448	1,017	519	498
Wilkinson .....	104	34	10	24	70	49	21	3,611	735	370	365	2,876	1,452	1,424
Winston .....	110	72	33	39	38	21	17	2,941	1,685	883	802	1,256	623	633
Yalobusha .....	109	65	20	45	35	30	5	6,100	3,000	1,400	1,600	3,100	1,500	1,600
Yazoo .....	187	79	19	60	108	40	68	9,020	2,175	1,114	1,061	6,845	3,305	3,540



TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

## MISSOURI.

1880. Population ..... 2,168,380. Enrolled in public common schools ..... 486,002  
 1890. Population ..... 2,679,184. Enrolled in public common schools ..... 620,314  
 Gain of population ..... 23.56 per cent. Gain of enrollment in public common schools ..... 27.64 per cent.

## PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF MISSOURI FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
The State .....	13,795	13,079	5,816	7,263	716	301	415	620,314	587,510	300,060	287,450	32,804	16,168	16,636
Adair .....	90	89	47	42	1	1	—	4,728	4,652	2,395	2,257	76	39	37
Andrew .....	111	110	52	58	1	1	—	4,306	4,251	2,208	2,043	55	25	30
Atchison .....	140	140	55	85	—	—	—	3,957	3,943	2,062	1,881	14	6	8
Audrain .....	142	132	51	81	10	3	7	5,763	5,327	2,811	2,516	436	220	216
Barry .....	115	115	75	40	—	—	—	7,451	7,451	3,895	3,556	—	—	—
Barton .....	122	121	39	82	1	—	1	5,662	5,645	2,725	2,920	17	9	8
Bates .....	186	183	57	126	3	2	1	9,373	9,263	4,440	4,823	110	47	63
Benton .....	101	101	54	47	—	—	—	3,780	3,745	2,012	1,733	35	18	17
Bollinger .....	78	78	60	18	—	—	—	3,932	3,932	2,204	1,728	—	—	—
Boone .....	154	128	41	87	26	8	18	6,086	5,130	2,709	2,421	956	460	496
Buchanan .....	223	209	51	158	14	3	11	11,052	10,338	5,254	5,084	714	316	398
Butler .....	57	53	37	16	4	2	2	2,341	2,218	1,132	1,086	123	60	63
Caldwell .....	99	95	41	54	4	3	1	4,367	4,248	2,113	2,135	119	50	69
Callaway (a) .....	162	139	62	77	23	10	13	5,751	4,841	2,524	2,317	910	438	472
Camden .....	71	70	45	25	1	1	—	2,946	2,910	1,564	1,346	36	30	6
Cape Girardeau .....	99	88	61	27	11	8	3	4,883	4,356	2,307	2,049	527	252	275
Carroll .....	155	144	60	84	11	5	5	6,917	6,452	3,265	3,187	465	224	241
Carter .....	26	26	19	7	—	—	—	1,000	1,000	546	454	—	—	—
Cass .....	185	181	69	112	4	1	3	6,624	6,389	3,280	3,109	235	100	135
Cedar .....	106	105	61	44	1	1	—	4,816	4,762	2,440	2,322	54	27	27
Chariton .....	167	145	58	87	22	9	13	8,422	7,268	3,581	3,687	1,154	632	522
Christian .....	85	84	60	24	1	—	1	4,407	4,389	2,275	2,114	18	10	8
Clark .....	117	116	48	68	1	—	—	4,190	4,164	2,127	2,037	26	10	16
Clay .....	101	93	50	43	8	2	5	4,508	4,243	2,186	2,057	265	132	133
Clinton .....	116	111	47	64	5	2	3	4,520	4,243	2,168	2,075	277	132	145
Cole .....	76	68	36	32	8	5	3	3,435	3,043	1,578	1,465	392	192	200
Cooper .....	121	103	73	30	18	15	3	5,456	4,648	2,435	2,213	808	415	393
Crawford .....	86	86	41	45	—	—	—	3,774	3,774	2,006	1,768	—	—	—
Dade .....	109	108	65	43	1	1	—	5,026	4,937	2,496	2,441	89	45	44
Dallas .....	83	83	73	10	—	—	—	3,929	3,913	2,090	1,823	16	9	7
Daviess .....	132	131	58	73	1	1	—	5,916	5,821	3,008	2,813	95	40	55
Dekalb .....	101	100	51	49	1	—	1	4,679	4,642	2,535	2,107	37	18	19
Dent .....	64	64	32	32	—	—	—	4,261	4,261	2,191	2,070	—	—	—
Douglas .....	87	87	57	30	—	—	—	4,134	4,134	2,179	1,955	—	—	—
Dunklin .....	52	52	45	7	—	—	—	3,319	3,319	1,805	1,514	—	—	—
Franklin .....	129	119	64	55	10	5	5	5,862	5,406	2,955	2,451	456	237	219
Gasconade .....	60	60	50	10	—	—	—	2,547	2,547	1,410	1,137	—	—	—
Gentry .....	155	155	85	70	—	—	—	5,555	5,555	2,846	2,709	—	—	—
Greene .....	197	182	83	99	15	6	9	11,583	10,729	5,589	5,140	854	433	421
Grundy .....	129	127	52	75	2	1	1	5,469	5,392	2,645	2,747	77	40	37
Harrison .....	155	154	81	73	1	1	—	6,109	6,088	3,184	2,904	21	12	9
Henry .....	182	178	78	100	4	2	2	8,045	7,745	3,991	3,754	300	145	155
Hickory .....	66	66	40	26	—	—	—	3,016	3,016	1,566	1,450	—	—	—
Holt .....	96	94	36	58	2	2	—	5,087	5,028	2,581	2,447	59	36	23
Howard .....	96	66	29	37	30	9	21	4,334	3,184	1,711	1,473	1,150	585	565
Howell .....	108	108	55	53	—	—	—	4,890	4,890	2,380	2,510	—	—	—
Iron .....	47	45	26	19	2	1	1	2,175	2,090	1,116	974	85	32	53
Jackson .....	464	428	88	340	36	11	25	25,656	23,271	11,623	11,648	2,385	1,103	1,282
Jasper .....	214	209	77	132	5	2	3	11,672	11,445	5,620	5,825	227	105	122
Jefferson .....	102	95	37	58	7	3	4	4,171	4,031	2,027	2,004	140	68	72
Johnson .....	205	195	72	123	10	8	2	7,298	6,818	3,535	3,283	480	246	234
Knox .....	92	91	50	41	1	—	1	4,336	4,268	2,170	2,098	68	36	32
Laclede .....	106	103	50	53	3	1	2	4,729	4,568	2,303	2,265	152	71	81
Lafayette .....	156	132	41	91	24	10	14	6,690	5,620	2,940	2,680	1,070	560	510
Lawrence .....	142	141	74	67	1	1	—	7,378	7,283	3,760	3,523	95	44	51
Lewis .....	110	107	40	67	3	2	1	4,330	4,140	2,060	2,080	190	90	100
Lincoln .....	112	101	61	40	11	3	8	4,483	4,042	2,115	1,927	441	227	214
Linn .....	171	166	65	101	5	3	2	6,395	6,210	3,124	3,086	185	90	95
Livingston .....	167	161	60	101	6	3	3	5,526	5,251	2,683	2,568	275	139	136
McDonald .....	61	61	39	22	—	—	—	3,269	3,269	1,696	1,573	—	—	—
Macon .....	179	173	84	89	6	3	3	8,038	7,723	4,076	3,647	315	167	148
Madison .....	50	48	33	15	2	2	—	2,445	2,351	1,282	1,069	94	52	42
Maries .....	51	51	42	9	—	—	—	2,819	2,818	1,530	1,288	1	—	1
Marion .....	121	106	24	82	15	4	11	5,172	4,357	2,173	2,184	815	412	403
Mercer .....	98	97	52	45	1	1	—	4,547	4,513	2,329	2,184	34	16	18
Miller .....	80	78	38	40	2	2	—	3,305	3,220	1,620	1,600	85	50	35
Mississippi .....	44	37	22	15	7	6	1	2,111	1,701	823	878	410	167	243
Moniteau .....	100	98	47	51	2	1	1	4,264	4,103	2,147	1,956	161	88	73
Monroe .....	149	133	48	85	16	8	8	5,854	5,333	2,759	2,583	520	284	236
Montgomery .....	109	100	37	63	9	4	5	4,662	3,817	1,987	1,830	245	110	135
Morgan .....	80	78	36	42	2	1	1	3,258	3,152	1,531	1,591	106	58	53
New Madrid .....	27	22	10	12	5	4	1	1,545	1,243	681	562	302	159	143
Newton .....	151	147	75	72	4	3	1	6,931	6,719	3,342	3,377	212	107	106
Nodaway .....	234	233	81	152	1	—	1	6,046	6,012	2,892	3,120	34	18	18
Oregon .....	59	59	40	19	—	—	—	2,704	2,704	1,451	1,253	—	—	—

a Sex of teachers of each race estimated.



TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

MISSOURI—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
Osage (a).....	74	72	32	40	2	1	1	2,550	2,490	1,315	1,175	60	34	26
Ozark.....	40	49	37	12	.....	.....	.....	2,169	2,169	1,180	989	.....	.....	.....
Pemiscot.....	23	26	21	5	2	1	1	1,190	1,121	622	499	66	33	36
Perry.....	55	53	44	9	2	1	1	4,066	3,926	1,980	1,946	120	78	62
Pettis.....	171	161	36	125	10	4	6	7,403	6,797	3,291	3,536	606	239	367
Phelps.....	84	83	40	43	1	1	.....	3,656	3,588	1,862	1,726	63	22	46
Pike.....	150	130	35	95	20	10	10	9,565	8,765	4,125	4,640	800	375	425
Platte.....	90	87	65	22	3	3	.....	4,230	3,966	2,082	1,824	324	140	184
Polk.....	103	102	59	43	1	.....	1	6,190	6,159	3,072	3,087	31	13	18
Pulaski.....	75	75	45	30	.....	.....	.....	2,737	2,737	1,446	1,291	.....	.....	.....
Putnam.....	157	157	88	69	.....	.....	.....	4,087	4,085	2,120	1,965	2	.....	2
Rails.....	74	67	35	32	7	1	6	2,939	2,759	1,426	1,333	180	88	92
Randolph.....	145	130	46	84	15	6	9	6,187	5,408	2,790	2,618	779	411	368
Ray.....	133	126	85	41	7	3	4	6,942	6,470	3,228	3,242	472	254	218
Reynolds.....	52	52	29	23	.....	.....	.....	2,321	2,321	1,375	946	.....	.....	.....
Ripley.....	56	56	43	13	.....	.....	.....	2,403	2,403	1,280	1,123	.....	.....	.....
St. Charles.....	110	85	44	41	25	7	18	3,217	2,652	1,459	1,193	565	279	286
St. Clair.....	112	110	44	66	2	1	1	4,770	4,634	2,374	2,260	136	63	73
Ste. Genevieve.....	57	52	38	14	5	3	2	2,572	2,444	1,327	1,117	128	73	55
St. Francois (a).....	81	77	34	43	4	2	2	4,111	3,914	2,031	1,883	197	97	100
St. Louis (a).....	130	114	51	63	16	7	9	6,689	5,919	2,926	2,993	770	379	391
St. Louis city.....	1,154	1,061	51	1,007	93	19	74	58,316	53,294	25,960	27,334	5,022	2,449	2,573
Saline.....	204	164	102	62	40	20	20	6,961	5,606	2,362	3,244	1,355	690	665
Schuyler.....	99	99	56	43	.....	.....	.....	3,472	3,472	1,852	1,620	.....	.....	.....
Scotland.....	103	102	42	60	1	.....	1	4,158	4,118	2,304	1,814	40	23	17
Scott.....	52	48	17	31	4	4	.....	2,525	2,372	1,300	1,072	153	67	86
Shannon.....	48	48	34	14	.....	.....	.....	1,967	1,967	1,055	912	.....	.....	.....
Shelby.....	116	110	41	69	6	2	4	4,451	4,267	2,131	2,136	184	96	83
Stoddard.....	77	77	67	10	.....	.....	.....	5,640	5,640	3,020	2,620	.....	.....	.....
Stone.....	48	48	27	21	.....	.....	.....	2,367	2,367	1,311	1,056	.....	.....	.....
Sullivan.....	141	141	86	55	.....	.....	.....	5,653	5,653	2,914	2,739	.....	.....	.....
Taney.....	26	26	16	10	.....	.....	.....	1,434	1,434	745	689	.....	.....	.....
Texas.....	124	124	58	66	.....	.....	.....	5,729	5,729	2,782	2,947	.....	.....	.....
Vernon.....	194	193	89	104	1	1	.....	8,427	8,380	4,311	4,069	47	21	26
Warren.....	65	60	23	37	5	2	3	2,507	2,279	1,228	1,051	228	118	110
Washington.....	74	68	33	35	6	2	4	2,828	2,665	1,368	1,297	163	90	73
Wayne.....	66	65	45	20	1	.....	1	3,094	3,080	1,522	1,558	14	6	8
Webster.....	82	81	52	29	1	1	.....	4,205	4,180	2,152	2,028	25	18	7
Worth.....	76	76	32	44	.....	.....	.....	2,666	2,666	1,329	1,337	.....	.....	.....
Wright.....	87	82	58	24	5	1	4	4,513	4,370	2,313	2,057	143	74	69

## MONTANA.

1880. Population ..... 39,159. Enrolled in public common schools ..... 4,667  
 1890. Population ..... 132,159. Enrolled in public common schools ..... 16,980  
 Gain of population ..... 237.49 per cent. Gain of enrollment in public common schools ..... 263.83 per cent.

## PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF MONTANA FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White. (b)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
The State.....	531	531	114	417	.....	.....	.....	16,980	16,889	8,609	8,280	91	48	43
Beaverhead.....	27	27	2	25	.....	.....	.....	765	763	396	367	2	2	.....
Big Horn.....	23	23	8	15	.....	.....	.....	821	811	436	375	10	6	4
Chouteau.....	16	16	7	9	.....	.....	.....	394	394	209	185	.....	.....	.....
Custer.....	21	21	5	16	.....	.....	.....	557	556	311	245	1	1	.....
Dawson.....	10	10	1	9	.....	.....	.....	216	216	94	122	.....	.....	.....
Deer Lodge.....	50	50	13	37	.....	.....	.....	1,927	1,925	817	1,108	2	.....	2
Fergus.....	29	29	8	21	.....	.....	.....	555	555	344	211	.....	.....	.....
Gallatin.....	45	45	9	36	.....	.....	.....	1,378	1,378	650	728	.....	.....	.....
Jefferson.....	33	33	7	26	.....	.....	.....	792	792	446	346	.....	.....	.....
Liberty and Clarke.....	63	63	10	53	.....	.....	.....	2,371	2,336	1,125	1,211	35	18	17
Madison.....	23	23	11	22	.....	.....	.....	915	912	570	342	3	3	.....
Mangler.....	26	26	8	18	.....	.....	.....	594	587	302	285	7	3	4
Mineral.....	51	51	12	42	.....	.....	.....	1,951	1,951	1,019	932	.....	.....	.....
Park.....	41	41	6	35	.....	.....	.....	929	926	505	421	3	2	1
Richmond.....	44	44	6	38	.....	.....	.....	2,437	2,414	1,205	1,209	23	10	13
Yellowstone.....	16	16	1	15	.....	.....	.....	378	373	180	193	5	3	2

a Sex of teachers of each race estimated.

b Includes unseparated colored.



TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

## NEBRASKA.

1880. Population ..... 452,402. Enrolled in public common schools ..... 100,871  
 1890. Population ..... 1,058,910. Enrolled in public common schools ..... 240,300  
 Gain of population ..... 134.06 per cent. Gain of enrollment in public common schools ..... 138.23 per cent.

## PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF NEBRASKA FOR THE YEAR ENDED JULY 14, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.						PUPILS.							
	Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White. (a)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
The State .....	10,555	10,555	2,861	7,694				240,300	239,556	123,712	115,844	744	340	404
Adams .....	157	157	43	114				4,478	4,462	2,354	2,108	16	5	11
Antelope .....	187	187	37	150				2,967	2,966	1,566	1,400	1		1
Banner .....	41	41	10	31				833	833	434	399			
Blaine .....	26	26	3	23				273	273	145	128			
Boone .....	125	125	32	93				2,668	2,668	1,346	1,322			
Boxbutte .....	74	74	18	56				1,275	1,275	689	586			
Brown .....	83	83	13	70				1,323	1,323	643	680			
Buffalo .....	234	234	58	176				5,585	5,583	2,934	2,649	2	1	1
Burt .....	136	136	32	104				3,292	3,292	1,740	1,552			
Butler .....	176	176	52	124				4,416	4,416	2,336	2,080			
Cass .....	224	224	77	147				5,726	5,723	2,991	2,732	3	2	1
Cedar .....	120	120	32	88				1,761	1,761	929	841			
Chase .....	85	85	26	59				1,009	1,009	524	485			
Cherry .....	55	55	11	44				1,047	1,047	544	523			
Cheyenne .....	85	85	25	60				1,289	1,287	683	604	2	1	1
Clay .....	157	157	58	99				4,677	4,675	2,469	2,206	2	1	1
Colfax .....	92	92	35	57				3,073	3,066	1,591	1,475	7	3	4
Cuming .....	112	112	30	73				2,326	2,326	1,214	1,112			
Custer .....	309	309	76	233				5,844	5,844	2,940	2,904			
Dakota .....	49	49	14	35				1,757	1,757	905	852			
Dawes .....	131	131	25	106				2,041	2,041	1,091	950			
Dawson .....	137	137	42	95				2,977	2,977	1,576	1,440			
Deuel .....	64	64	21	43				715	715	348	317			
Dixon .....	135	135	37	98				2,380	2,380	1,178	1,192			
Dodge .....	139	139	28	111				4,746	4,743	2,551	2,192	3	1	2
Douglas .....	416	416	42	374				16,815	16,396	8,083	8,313	419	187	232
Dundy .....	78	78	24	54				1,049	1,049	540	510			
Fillmore .....	172	172	39	133				4,655	4,653	2,347	2,256	2	1	1
Franklin .....	119	119	32	87				2,428	2,428	1,219	1,208			
Frontier .....	120	120	42	78				2,137	2,137	1,161	1,036			
Furnas .....	150	150	31	119				3,059	3,058	1,526	1,532	1	1	
Gage .....	328	328	100	219				8,159	8,137	4,168	3,969	22	15	7
Garfield .....	32	32	14	18				451	451	242	219			
Gosper .....	87	87	31	56				1,161	1,161	613	547			
Grant .....	5	5	1	4				68	68	35	33			
Greeley .....	91	91	24	67				1,417	1,417	639	778			
Hall .....	125	125	41	84				4,552	4,550	2,179	2,371	2	1	1
Hamilton .....	167	167	43	124				4,201	4,193	2,200	1,994	8	4	4
Harlan .....	115	115	32	83				2,615	2,614	1,323	1,291	1		1
Hayes .....	69	69	20	49				1,042	1,042	536	506			
Hitchcock .....	95	95	24	71				1,707	1,707	866	841			
Holt .....	326	326	77	249				4,596	4,596	2,353	2,243			
Hooker .....	5	5	1	4				68	68	16	12			
Howard .....	121	121	33	88				2,390	2,390	1,178	1,212			
Jefferson .....	138	138	44	94				4,355	4,352	2,279	2,073	3	1	2
Johnson .....	129	129	43	86				3,240	3,240	1,652	1,588			
Kearney .....	112	112	32	80				2,740	2,740	1,391	1,349			
Keith .....	60	60	18	42				578	578	317	291			
Keyapaha .....	87	87	23	64				884	884	460	424			
Kimball .....	25	25	6	19				325	325	175	150			
Knox .....	103	103	25	78				2,236	2,236	1,136	1,100			
Lancaster .....	297	297	73	224				10,813	10,654	5,502	5,152	159	73	86
Lincoln .....	133	133	39	94				2,269	2,269	1,166	1,102			
Logan .....	29	29	12	17				342	342	174	168			
Loup .....	30	30	5	25				490	490	249	241			
McPherson .....	4	4	1	3				34	34	19	15			
Madison .....	128	128	35	93				3,181	3,181	1,605	1,576			
Merriam .....	108	108	36	72				2,191	2,188	1,129	1,099	3	1	2
Nance .....	77	77	17	60				1,429	1,429	733	696			
Nemaha .....	130	130	43	87				3,335	3,325	1,710	1,605	10	5	5
Nuckolls .....	141	141	48	93				3,028	3,028	1,510	1,518			
Otoe .....	212	212	59	153				4,941	4,920	2,508	2,412	21	11	10
Pawnee .....	144	144	43	101				3,179	3,178	1,600	1,572	1	1	
Perkins .....	85	85	25	60				847	847	440	407			
Phelps .....	113	113	32	81				2,467	2,467	1,240	1,227			
Pierce .....	95	95	14	81				1,307	1,307	683	624			
Platte .....	124	124	31	93				3,165	3,162	1,622	1,599	3	1	2
Polk .....	124	124	31	93				1,460	1,460	748	712			
Red Willow .....	117	117	37	80				2,400	2,398	1,200	1,198	2	1	1
Richardson .....	185	185	67	118				5,224	5,205	2,600	2,605	19	9	10
Rock .....	65	65	19	46				463	463	244	219			
Saline .....	225	225	62	163				5,847	5,844	3,000	2,844	3	1	2
Sarpy .....	73	73	25	48				1,674	1,674	840	834			
Saunders .....	168	168	64	104				6,141	6,136	3,100	2,936	5	2	3
Scotts Bluff .....	29	29	12	17				878	878	452	426			

a Includes unseparated colored.



TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

## NEBRASKA—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White. (a)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
Seward.....	167	167	38	129	.....	.....	.....	4,409	4,397	2,274	2,123	12	5	7
Sheridan.....	115	115	19	96	.....	.....	.....	1,579	1,579	840	739	.....	.....	.....
Sherman.....	95	95	33	62	.....	.....	.....	1,739	1,739	897	842	.....	.....	.....
Sioux.....	35	35	6	29	.....	.....	.....	436	436	221	215	.....	.....	.....
Stanton.....	61	61	14	47	.....	.....	.....	1,036	1,036	548	488	.....	.....	.....
Thayer.....	144	144	41	103	.....	.....	.....	3,337	3,337	1,789	1,548	.....	.....	.....
Thomas.....	8	8	1	7	.....	.....	.....	98	98	39	59	.....	.....	.....
Thurston.....	9	9	2	7	.....	.....	.....	262	262	130	132	.....	.....	.....
Valley.....	105	105	35	70	.....	.....	.....	2,189	2,189	1,100	1,089	.....	.....	.....
Washington.....	89	89	26	63	.....	.....	.....	3,469	3,465	1,776	1,689	4	2	2
Wayne.....	105	105	19	86	.....	.....	.....	1,405	1,405	765	640	.....	.....	.....
Webster.....	145	145	39	109	.....	.....	.....	3,259	3,259	1,715	1,544	.....	.....	.....
Wheeler.....	39	39	11	28	.....	.....	.....	508	508	266	242	.....	.....	.....
York.....	194	194	55	139	.....	.....	.....	4,563	4,555	2,408	2,147	8	4	4

## NEVADA.

1880. Population ..... 62,266. Enrolled in public common schools ..... 8,918  
 1890. Population ..... 45,761. Enrolled in public common schools ..... 7,387  
 Loss of population ..... 26.51 per cent. Loss of enrollment in public common schools ..... 17.17 per cent.

## PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF NEVADA FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggre- gate.	White. (a)			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White. (a)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
The State.....	251	251	41	210	.....	.....	.....	7,387	7,387	3,720	3,667	.....	.....	.....
Churchill.....	9	9	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	61	61	30	31	.....	.....	.....
Douglas.....	10	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	244	244	132	112	.....	.....	.....
Elko.....	44	44	13	31	.....	.....	.....	717	717	321	396	.....	.....	.....
Esmeralda.....	8	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	128	128	64	64	.....	.....	.....
Eureka.....	20	20	1	19	.....	.....	.....	513	513	238	275	.....	.....	.....
Humboldt.....	20	20	5	12	.....	.....	.....	466	466	248	218	.....	.....	.....
Lander.....	12	12	2	10	.....	.....	.....	384	384	199	185	.....	.....	.....
Lincoln.....	12	12	2	10	.....	.....	.....	407	407	184	223	.....	.....	.....
Lyon.....	14	14	2	12	.....	.....	.....	428	428	219	209	.....	.....	.....
Nye.....	12	12	3	9	.....	.....	.....	105	105	57	48	.....	.....	.....
Ormsby.....	15	15	2	13	.....	.....	.....	813	813	370	445	.....	.....	.....
Storey.....	31	31	3	28	.....	.....	.....	1,787	1,787	945	842	.....	.....	.....
Washoe.....	30	30	3	27	.....	.....	.....	1,052	1,052	565	487	.....	.....	.....
White Pine.....	14	14	2	12	.....	.....	.....	282	282	148	134	.....	.....	.....

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

1880. Population ..... 346,991. Enrolled in public common schools ..... 64,670  
 1890. Population ..... 376,530. Enrolled in public common schools ..... 59,813  
 Gain of population ..... 8.51 per cent. Loss of enrollment in public common schools ..... 7.51 per cent.

## PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF NEW HAMPSHIRE FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 1, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White. (a)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
The State.....	3,104	3,104	296	2,808	.....	.....	.....	59,813	59,782	30,865	28,917	31	18	13
Bellamy.....	172	172	19	153	.....	.....	.....	3,031	3,031	1,612	1,419	.....	.....	.....
Carroll.....	206	206	40	166	.....	.....	.....	3,385	3,385	1,690	1,695	.....	.....	.....
Cheshire.....	297	297	19	278	.....	.....	.....	5,376	5,376	2,845	2,531	.....	.....	.....
Cook.....	247	247	21	226	.....	.....	.....	4,378	4,378	2,267	2,111	.....	.....	.....
Grafton.....	500	500	46	454	.....	.....	.....	7,654	7,654	3,921	3,733	.....	.....	.....
Hillsboro.....	501	501	42	459	.....	.....	.....	12,054	12,043	6,316	5,727	11	7	4
Merrimack.....	421	421	35	386	.....	.....	.....	7,489	7,485	3,813	3,672	4	2	2
Rochingham.....	337	337	33	304	.....	.....	.....	7,518	7,509	3,848	3,661	9	5	4
Sherborn.....	223	223	24	199	.....	.....	.....	5,707	5,700	2,901	2,799	7	4	3
Sullivan.....	200	200	17	183	.....	.....	.....	3,221	3,221	1,652	1,569	.....	.....	.....

a Includes unseparated colored.



TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

## NEW JERSEY.

1880. Population .....	1, 131, 116.	Enrolled in public common schools .....	205, 240
1890. Population .....	1, 444, 933.	Enrolled in public common schools .....	234, 072
Gain of population .....	27.74 per cent.	Gain of enrollment in public common schools .....	14.05 per cent.

## PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF NEW JERSEY FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
The State .....	4, 465	4, 410	869	3, 601	55	13	42	234, 072	221, 634	108, 222	113, 412	12, 438	5, 945	6, 493
Atlantic .....	101	101	25	76	.....	.....	.....	5, 012	4, 929	2, 478	2, 451	83	40	43
Bergen .....	144	143	43	100	1	1	.....	7, 676	7, 402	3, 751	3, 651	268	127	131
Burlington .....	138	195	43	152	3	2	1	10, 211	9, 739	4, 938	4, 801	472	241	231
Camden .....	270	252	9	243	18	4	14	16, 811	15, 026	7, 421	7, 605	1, 785	763	1, 017
Cape May .....	46	44	23	21	2	1	1	2, 311	2, 132	1, 077	1, 055	179	81	98
Cumberland .....	177	175	39	136	2	.....	2	9, 358	8, 981	4, 555	4, 426	374	183	186
Essex .....	677	668	67	601	9	1	8	35, 344	31, 985	14, 719	17, 275	3, 359	1, 643	1, 756
Gloster .....	123	117	26	91	3	1	2	6, 263	5, 887	2, 919	2, 968	376	189	196
Hudson .....	694	694	59	644	.....	.....	.....	38, 949	38, 689	17, 619	19, 070	2, 280	1, 114	1, 166
Hunterdon .....	156	153	66	87	3	1	2	7, 314	7, 204	3, 559	3, 645	110	56	54
Mercer .....	209	203	17	186	6	1	5	10, 522	10, 143	4, 746	5, 397	379	186	193
Middlesex .....	185	185	19	166	.....	.....	.....	9, 083	8, 798	4, 255	4, 543	285	142	143
Monmouth .....	241	237	71	166	4	1	3	13, 030	12, 362	6, 347	6, 015	663	337	331
Morris .....	182	182	63	119	.....	.....	.....	9, 319	9, 184	4, 403	4, 781	135	69	66
Ocean .....	72	72	33	39	.....	.....	.....	3, 423	3, 376	1, 654	1, 722	57	29	28
Passaic .....	300	300	34	266	.....	.....	.....	16, 698	16, 308	7, 832	8, 476	390	177	213
Salem .....	115	112	28	84	3	.....	3	5, 565	4, 893	2, 487	2, 406	673	324	349
Somerset .....	108	107	26	81	1	.....	1	5, 052	4, 828	2, 471	2, 357	224	103	118
Sussex .....	122	122	47	75	.....	.....	.....	4, 912	4, 854	2, 477	2, 377	58	25	33
Union .....	193	193	22	171	.....	.....	.....	9, 562	9, 397	4, 679	4, 718	165	88	79
Warren .....	155	155	58	97	.....	.....	.....	7, 652	7, 534	3, 784	3, 750	118	56	62

## NEW MEXICO.

1880. Population .....	119, 565.	Enrolled in public common schools .....	4, 755
1890. Population .....	153, 593.	Enrolled in public common schools .....	18, 215
Gain of population .....	28.46 per cent.	Gain of enrollment in public common schools .....	283.07 per cent.

## PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF NEW MEXICO FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 1889.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggre- gate.	White. (a)			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White. (a)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
The Territory .....	472	472	310	162	.....	.....	.....	18, 215	18, 215	11, 838	6, 377	.....	.....	.....
Bernalillo .....	40	40	26	14	.....	.....	.....	2, 630	2, 630	1, 680	950	.....	.....	.....
Colfax .....	25	25	13	12	.....	.....	.....	712	712	394	361	.....	.....	.....
Donna Ana .....	19	19	7	12	.....	.....	.....	627	627	399	277	.....	.....	.....
Grant .....	40	40	9	31	.....	.....	.....	636	636	377	309	.....	.....	.....
Lincoln .....	26	26	18	8	.....	.....	.....	1, 000	1, 000	650	350	.....	.....	.....
Mora .....	50	50	34	16	.....	.....	.....	1, 625	1, 625	1, 025	600	.....	.....	.....
Rio Arriba .....	14	14	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	398	398	215	83	.....	.....	.....
San Juan .....	17	17	7	10	.....	.....	.....	337	337	192	145	.....	.....	.....
San Miguel .....	96	96	73	23	.....	.....	.....	4, 119	4, 119	2, 428	1, 691	.....	.....	.....
Santa Fe .....	29	29	15	14	.....	.....	.....	1, 071	1, 071	696	375	.....	.....	.....
Sierra .....	12	12	6	6	.....	.....	.....	591	591	331	260	.....	.....	.....
Socorro .....	49	49	35	14	.....	.....	.....	1, 652	1, 652	1, 016	636	.....	.....	.....
Taos .....	24	24	23	1	.....	.....	.....	1, 217	1, 217	807	290	.....	.....	.....
Valencia .....	31	31	30	1	.....	.....	.....	1, 550	1, 550	1, 500	50	.....	.....	.....

(a) Includes unseparated colored.



TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

## NEW YORK.

1880. Population..... 5,082,871. Enrolled in public common schools ..... 1,027,938  
 1890. Population..... 5,997,853. Enrolled in public common schools ..... 1,042,160  
 Gain of population..... 18.00 per cent. Gain of enrollment in public common schools ..... 1.38 per cent.

## PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF NEW YORK FOR THE YEAR ENDED JULY 25, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggre- gate.	White. (a)			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White. (a)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
The State.....	31,703	81,669	5,355	28,314	34	8	31	1,042,160	1,035,380	519,297	516,083	6,780	3,405	3,375
Albany.....	583	583	84	499				25,360	25,302	12,740	12,562	58	21	37
Allegany.....	534	534	82	452				10,593	10,604	5,326	5,238	34	19	15
Bacon.....	541	541	74	467				12,087	12,046	5,931	6,115	41	21	20
Cattaraugus.....	647	647	106	541				14,975	14,975	7,258	7,717			
Cayuga.....	597	597	110	487				12,198	12,120	6,142	5,978	78	41	37
Chautauqua.....	720	720	93	622				15,082	15,076	7,512	7,564	6	4	2
Chemung.....	329	329	46	274				9,165	9,064	4,638	4,426	101	40	61
Chemungo.....	463	463	86	377				8,718	8,709	4,491	4,218	9	3	6
Clinton.....	422	422	59	363				11,011	11,011	5,891	5,120			
Columbia.....	277	277	71	206				8,580	8,508	4,415	4,093	72	45	27
Cortland.....	346	346	74	272				5,626	5,617	2,918	2,699	9	8	1
Delaware.....	631	631	160	471				10,357	10,353	5,306	5,047	4	2	2
Dutchess.....	350	350	55	295				13,027	12,873	6,541	6,332	154	72	82
Erie.....	1,289	1,289	156	1,133				48,978	48,801	24,155	24,546	177	79	98
Essex.....	378	378	49	329				7,985	7,966	4,085	3,881	19	5	14
Franklin.....	316	316	34	282				9,375	9,375	4,702	4,673			
Fulton.....	249	249	41	208				7,513	7,471	3,687	3,784	42	22	20
Genesee.....	266	266	75	191				6,317	6,303	3,275	3,028	14	11	3
Greene.....	251	251	69	182				6,580	6,580	3,493	3,087			
Hamilton.....	62	62	14	48				1,086	1,086	599	487			
Herkimer.....	423	423	84	339				9,106	9,063	4,642	4,421	43	21	22
Jefferson.....	775	775	132	643				14,431	14,420	7,294	7,126	11	5	6
Kings.....	2,244	2,226	113	2,113	18	2	16	116,325	114,605	57,403	57,202	1,730	884	846
Lewis.....	324	324	40	284				6,952	6,952	3,527	3,425			
Livingston.....	349	349	81	268				7,410	7,392	3,753	3,639	18	7	11
Madison.....	464	464	90	374				9,375	9,316	4,637	4,679	59	31	28
Monroe.....	806	806	107	699				28,012	27,909	14,028	13,881	103	49	54
Montgomery.....	259	259	76	183				8,264	8,257	4,290	3,967	7	6	1
New York.....	4,383	4,367	613	3,754	16	1	15	237,930	236,218	117,993	118,325	1,612	806	806
Niagara.....	385	385	88	297				11,947	11,926	5,959	5,967	21	11	10
Oneida.....	891	891	160	731				23,259	23,216	12,098	11,118	34	16	18
Onondaga.....	747	747	127	620				26,053	26,017	12,926	13,091	16	8	8
Ontario.....	383	383	73	310				10,681	10,043	5,054	4,909	38	11	27
Orange.....	476	476	73	403				17,955	17,433	8,523	8,910	522	259	263
Orleans.....	259	259	64	195				6,829	6,819	3,502	3,368	19	9	10
Oswego.....	633	633	100	533				15,950	15,941	8,057	7,884	9	4	5
Otsego.....	625	625	171	454				10,836	10,836	5,364	5,292	180	77	103
Putnam.....	77	77	20	57				2,730	2,709	1,413	1,296	21	16	5
Queens.....	377	377	56	321				21,526	20,997	10,805	10,162	569	298	271
Rensselaer.....	518	518	87	431				19,619	19,589	10,067	9,522	30	14	16
Richmond.....	133	133	31	102				7,632	7,566	3,642	3,924	66	34	32
Rockland.....	109	109	33	76				5,691	5,644	2,847	2,797	47	26	21
St. Lawrence.....	930	930	123	807				18,995	18,995	7,611	11,384			
Saratoga.....	471	471	68	403				11,697	11,601	5,719	5,882	96	50	46
Schenectady.....	116	116	14	102				4,432	4,422	2,218	2,204	10	5	5
Schoharie.....	326	326	134	192				6,698	6,656	3,567	3,089	42	18	24
Schoyler.....	202	202	60	142				3,579	3,557	1,843	1,714	22	11	11
Seneca.....	182	182	47	135				5,124	5,110	2,542	2,568	14	8	6
Staten.....	831	831	176	655				18,565	18,507	9,310	9,197	58	25	33
Suffolk.....	260	260	56	204				11,207	11,104	5,501	5,603	103	60	43
Sullivan.....	290	290	97	193				7,965	7,955	4,063	3,892	10	5	5
Tioga.....	294	294	40	254				7,008	6,932	3,530	3,402	76	44	32
Tompkins.....	297	297	62	235				6,672	6,622	3,205	3,417	50	28	22
Ulster.....	397	397	106	291				18,284	18,158	9,352	8,806	126	58	68
Warren.....	276	276	31	245				5,759	5,747	2,867	2,880	12	5	7
Washington.....	506	506	78	428				10,413	10,403	5,129	5,274	10	7	3
Wayne.....	453	453	118	335				11,501	11,495	5,857	5,638	6	2	4
Westchester.....	441	441	63	378				20,395	20,254	10,296	9,958	141	76	65
Wyoming.....	344	344	69	275				7,288	7,283	3,639	3,644	5	3	2
Yates.....	205	205	51	154				4,056	4,030	2,019	2,011	26	15	11

a Includes unseparated colored.



TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

## NORTH CAROLINA.

1880. Population..... 1,399,750. Enrolled in public common schools..... 256,422  
 1890. Population..... 1,617,947. Enrolled in public common schools..... 325,861  
 Gain of population..... 15.59 per cent. Gain of enrollment in public common schools..... 27.08 per cent.

## PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF NORTH CAROLINA FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
The State .....	6,865	4,541	2,682	1,859	2,324	1,410	914	325,861	208,844	108,633	100,211	117,017	55,523	61,494
Alamance .....	66	45	22	23	21	10	11	3,006	1,927	1,043	884	1,079	532	547
Alexander .....	48	43	35	8	5	5	5	2,349	2,225	1,189	1,036	124	55	69
Alleghany .....	37	31	30	1	6	6	6	1,449	1,333	730	603	116	56	60
Anson .....	73	37	22	15	36	23	8	3,704	1,460	750	710	2,244	1,126	1,118
Ashe .....	99	91	85	6	8	5	3	4,446	4,336	2,256	2,080	110	60	50
Beaufort .....	89	60	28	32	29	15	14	3,876	2,245	1,147	1,098	1,631	756	875
Bertie .....	96	54	17	37	42	27	15	4,193	1,512	821	691	2,681	1,243	1,438
Bladen .....	69	37	20	17	32	18	14	3,477	1,439	770	669	1,638	770	868
Brunswick .....	65	43	26	17	22	16	6	2,510	1,384	724	660	1,126	542	584
Buncombe .....	102	88	64	24	14	5	9	8,323	7,266	3,237	4,029	1,057	498	559
Burke .....	68	53	18	35	15	8	7	3,142	2,253	1,161	1,092	889	461	428
Cabarrus .....	80	54	24	30	26	13	13	3,646	2,651	1,420	1,231	995	502	493
Caldwell .....	63	53	39	14	10	6	4	2,971	2,594	1,341	1,253	377	192	185
Camden .....	31	19	12	7	12	10	2	1,659	970	500	470	689	389	300
Carteret .....	23	18	11	7	5	5	.....	945	707	355	352	238	108	130
Caswell .....	67	31	13	18	36	22	14	2,636	1,011	517	494	1,625	712	913
Catawba .....	81	64	55	9	17	16	1	4,163	3,619	1,934	1,685	544	258	286
Chatham .....	107	65	48	17	42	26	16	4,889	2,747	1,442	1,305	2,142	986	1,156
Cherokee .....	42	40	31	9	2	1	1	2,610	2,546	1,362	1,184	64	28	36
Chowan .....	30	18	6	12	12	7	5	2,466	742	402	340	1,724	765	959
Clay .....	20	18	13	5	2	2	.....	1,117	1,062	561	501	55	30	25
Cleveland .....	96	76	38	38	20	10	10	4,860	4,108	2,000	2,108	692	325	367
Columbus .....	93	57	35	22	36	22	14	3,785	2,281	1,199	1,082	1,504	741	763
Craven .....	66	34	10	24	32	14	18	3,804	1,529	729	800	2,275	1,050	1,225
Cumberland .....	101	52	18	34	49	26	23	4,814	2,028	1,058	970	2,786	1,322	1,464
Currituck .....	31	18	9	9	13	8	5	1,201	611	353	258	590	300	281
Dare .....	26	24	20	4	2	.....	2	1,111	1,016	541	475	95	53	42
Davidson .....	114	88	59	29	26	18	8	5,019	4,117	2,246	1,871	902	343	559
Davie .....	57	40	28	12	17	13	4	2,750	1,970	1,050	920	780	415	365
Duplin .....	108	64	25	39	44	25	19	4,601	2,504	1,301	1,203	2,097	902	1,195
Durham .....	59	34	20	14	25	18	7	3,256	1,918	985	933	1,338	610	728
Edgecombe .....	71	33	7	26	38	25	13	3,517	1,107	520	587	2,410	1,124	1,286
Forsyth .....	82	62	47	15	20	15	5	4,139	3,187	1,729	1,458	952	469	483
Franklin .....	81	40	18	22	41	18	23	3,261	1,560	760	800	1,701	780	921
Gaston .....	81	56	34	22	25	17	8	4,341	2,948	1,537	1,411	1,393	666	727
Gates .....	60	33	12	21	27	8	19	2,214	998	526	472	1,216	541	675
Graham .....	20	20	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	852	852	462	390	.....	.....	.....
Graustville .....	80	41	9	32	39	27	12	3,821	1,861	917	944	1,960	912	1,048
Greene .....	46	24	4	20	22	17	5	1,723	931	466	465	792	374	418
Guilford .....	127	91	43	48	36	22	14	5,944	4,148	2,239	1,909	1,796	942	854
Halifax .....	92	39	19	20	53	30	23	6,164	1,591	826	765	4,573	2,321	2,252
Harnett (a) .....	74	46	33	13	28	18	10	3,332	1,576	788	788	1,786	850	936
Haywood .....	60	56	34	22	4	4	.....	3,288	3,206	1,752	1,454	52	24	28
Henderson .....	57	46	36	10	11	7	4	3,043	2,763	1,203	1,560	280	150	130
Hertford .....	57	31	9	22	26	15	11	2,822	1,129	596	533	1,693	790	903
Hyde .....	27	15	8	7	12	7	5	2,340	1,050	600	450	1,290	650	640
Iredell .....	139	106	68	38	63	34	29	5,426	3,950	2,097	1,853	1,476	700	776
Jackson .....	31	29	19	10	2	1	1	2,210	2,112	1,075	1,037	98	49	49
Johnston .....	119	84	56	28	35	22	13	6,217	4,310	2,329	1,981	1,907	874	1,033
Jones .....	61	21	8	13	40	25	15	2,542	645	335	310	1,897	924	973
Lenoir .....	63	40	12	28	23	13	10	2,461	1,530	783	747	931	391	540
Lincoln .....	52	40	27	13	12	10	2	2,725	2,040	1,113	927	685	373	312
McDowell .....	51	41	26	15	10	9	1	2,237	1,909	1,048	861	328	152	176
Macon .....	56	51	26	25	5	4	1	2,603	2,463	1,306	1,157	140	60	80
Madison .....	59	57	44	13	2	1	1	4,145	4,084	2,217	1,867	61	30	31
Martin .....	69	42	18	24	27	17	10	3,207	1,731	910	821	1,476	673	803
Mecklenburg .....	135	75	39	36	60	35	25	7,067	3,631	1,968	1,663	3,436	1,759	1,677
Mitchell .....	59	59	48	11	.....	.....	.....	2,887	2,387	1,291	1,096	.....	.....	.....
Montgomery .....	54	37	26	11	17	13	4	2,281	1,524	786	738	757	385	372
Moore .....	78	58	47	11	20	6	14	2,745	2,071	1,090	981	674	300	374
Nash .....	87	45	19	26	42	27	15	3,648	1,777	872	905	1,871	868	1,003
New Hanover .....	28	13	1	12	15	6	9	2,911	1,320	601	719	1,591	730	861
Northampton .....	76	37	16	21	39	28	11	3,255	1,324	753	571	1,931	893	1,038
Onslow .....	57	39	22	17	18	14	4	2,418	1,635	894	741	783	377	406
Orange .....	84	43	25	18	41	17	24	2,473	1,425	810	615	1,048	509	539
Pamlico .....	37	21	12	9	16	10	6	2,127	1,197	601	596	930	413	517
Pasquotank .....	34	18	6	12	16	7	9	1,713	656	352	304	1,057	492	565
Pender .....	53	30	14	16	23	18	5	2,221	1,072	594	478	1,149	497	652
Perquimans .....	46	27	8	19	19	13	6	2,499	1,045	555	490	1,454	683	771
Person .....	45	22	8	14	23	16	7	1,885	1,002	519	483	889	393	496

a This county having failed to report for 1890, the figures inserted are for 1883.



TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.  
NORTH CAROLINA—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
Pitt.....	135	80	17	63	55	23	32	5,525	3,052	1,554	1,498	2,473	1,138	1,335
Polk.....	36	23	13	10	13	7	6	1,402	934	503	431	468	209	258
Randolph.....	119	97	63	34	22	15	7	5,838	5,007	2,470	2,537	831	382	449
Richmond.....	84	40	26	14	44	30	14	4,072	1,383	740	643	2,689	1,235	1,454
Robeson.....	167	100	73	27	67	37	30	5,401	2,692	1,393	1,299	2,709	1,271	1,433
Crabtree.....	18				18	14	4	422				422	234	188
Rockingham.....	101	53	19	39	43	18	25	4,750	2,637	1,370	1,267	2,113	1,041	1,072
Rowan.....	136	74	54	16	62	48	14	6,456	4,680	2,367	2,293	1,798	862	934
Rutherford.....	92	69	52	17	23	15	8	3,968	3,084	1,614	1,470	884	427	457
Sampson.....	90	46	24	22	44	27	17	3,937	1,940	1,023	917	1,997	859	1,147
Stanly.....	71	61	47	14	10	8	2	3,353	2,885	1,516	1,369	468	231	237
Stokes.....	79	63	31	32	16	15	1	3,457	2,845	1,523	1,322	612	287	325
Surry.....	93	80	50	30	18	12	6	4,007	3,301	1,836	1,465	766	401	365
Swain.....	28	27	24	3	1	1		1,232	1,209	627	582	23	14	9
Transylvania.....	35	33	17	16	2	1	1	1,534	1,368	747	621	166	83	83
Terrell.....	18	15	13	2	3	3		350	170	96	80	180	95	85
Union.....	108	78	57	21	30	25	5	6,020	4,020	2,100	1,920	2,000	1,040	960
Vance.....	50	25	1	24	25	16	9	2,255	769	393	376	1,486	692	794
Wake.....	143	70	38	32	73	43	30	8,760	4,385	2,291	2,094	4,375	2,025	2,350
Warren.....	66	33	4	29	33	19	14	3,281	885	429	456	2,396	1,079	1,317
Washington.....	47	30	13	17	17	6	11	2,240	1,167	596	571	1,082	499	583
Watauga.....	57	53	43	10	4	3	1	2,519	2,445	1,290	1,155	74	35	39
Wayne.....	92	51	16	35	41	15	26	3,717	2,070	1,045	1,025	1,047	751	896
Wilkes.....	87	79	69	10	8	5	3	4,220	3,914	2,076	1,838	303	160	146
Wilson (a).....	71	42	23	19	29	15	14	3,965	2,075	1,037	1,038	1,890	945	945
Yadkin.....	65	56	46	10	9	5	4	3,521	3,089	1,499	1,590	432	221	211
Yancey (a).....	47	41	36	5	6	3	3	3,128	3,000	1,560	1,440	128	68	60

NORTH DAKOTA.

1880. Population..... 36,909. Enrolled in public common schools..... 3,746  
1890. Population..... 182,719. Enrolled in public common schools..... 35,543  
Gain of population..... 395.05 per cent. Gain of enrollment in public common schools..... 848.83 per cent.

PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF NORTH DAKOTA FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggre- gate.	White. (b)			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White. (b)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
The State.....	1,982	1,982	560	1,422				35,543	35,543	18,722	16,821			
Barnes.....	105	105	33	72				1,448	1,448	743	705			
Benson.....	31	31	8	23				359	359	191	168			
Billings.....	2	2	1	1				21	21	10	11			
Bottineau.....	14	14	4	10				508	508	280	228			
Burleigh.....	44	44	12	32				787	787	380	407			
Cass.....	207	207	60	147				4,116	4,116	2,106	2,010			
Cavalier.....	58	58	23	35				1,311	1,311	738	573			
DeMotte.....	95	95	15	80				1,328	1,328	669	659			
Dakota.....	15	15	3	12				187	187	97	90			
Emmons.....	33	33	11	22				353	353	220	133			
Foster.....	22	22	5	17				254	254	145	109			
Grand Forks.....	111	111	20	91				3,450	3,450	1,786	1,664			
Griggs.....	43	43	10	33				558	558	290	268			
Hector.....	17	17	5	12				260	260	129	131			
Lauderdale.....	51	51	15	36				389	389	226	163			
Lincoln.....	2	2		2				22	22	12	10			
McIntosh (c).....	21	21	3	18				252	252	127	125			
McIntosh.....	17	17	5	12				252	252	147	105			
McLean.....	17	17	6	11				195	195	104	91			
Miner.....	7	7	2	5				71	71	38	33			
Morton.....	35	35	4	31				740	740	417	323			
Olson.....	30	30	9	20				865	865	518	347			
Olson.....	1	1		1				7	7	4	3			
Pembina.....	109	109	41	68				3,361	3,361	1,826	1,535			
Price.....	5	5		5				61	61	38	23			
Ramsey.....	61	61	11	50				730	730	364	366			
Ransom.....	93	93	28	65				1,168	1,168	609	559			
Richland.....	151	151	63	88				2,571	2,571	1,248	1,223			
Rock.....	18	18	6	12				594	594	315	279			
Sargent.....	71	71	25	46				987	987	459	528			

a This county having failed to report for 1890, the figures inserted are for 1888. b Includes unseparated colored. c No report; estimated as reported for 1889.



TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

## NORTH DAKOTA—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggre- gate.	White. (a)			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White. (a)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
Stark .....	22	22	7	15	.....	.....	.....	359	359	183	176	.....	.....	.....
Steele .....	65	65	24	41	.....	.....	.....	867	867	483	384	.....	.....	.....
Stutsman .....	73	73	11	62	.....	.....	.....	1,022	1,022	523	490	.....	.....	.....
Towner .....	13	13	2	11	.....	.....	.....	149	149	86	63	.....	.....	.....
Traill .....	127	127	41	86	.....	.....	.....	1,938	1,938	1,035	903	.....	.....	.....
Walsh .....	155	155	41	114	.....	.....	.....	3,627	3,627	1,917	1,710	.....	.....	.....
Ward .....	12	12	3	9	.....	.....	.....	223	223	96	127	.....	.....	.....
Wells .....	20	20	3	17	.....	.....	.....	153	153	90	63	.....	.....	.....

## OHIO.

1880. Population .....	3,198,062.	Enrolled in public common schools.....	752,442
1890. Population .....	3,672,316.	Enrolled in public common schools.....	797,439
Gain of population .....	14.83 per cent.	Gain of enrollment in public common schools .....	5.98 per cent.

## PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF OHIO FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White. (a)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
The State .....	25,156	25,127	10,833	14,294	29	8	21	797,439	793,754	411,634	382,120	3,685	1,805	1,880
Adams .....	180	180	122	58	.....	.....	.....	6,730	6,730	3,549	3,181	.....	.....	.....
Allen .....	272	272	148	124	.....	.....	.....	8,916	8,916	4,693	4,223	.....	.....	.....
Ashland .....	230	230	115	115	.....	.....	.....	6,415	6,415	3,372	3,043	.....	.....	.....
Ashtabula .....	540	540	167	373	.....	.....	.....	9,913	9,913	4,939	4,974	.....	.....	.....
Athens .....	306	306	109	197	.....	.....	.....	8,842	8,842	4,559	4,283	.....	.....	.....
Auglaize .....	206	206	116	90	.....	.....	.....	7,167	7,167	3,780	3,387	.....	.....	.....
Belmont .....	348	348	164	184	.....	.....	.....	14,092	14,092	7,165	6,927	.....	.....	.....
Brown .....	214	214	124	90	.....	.....	.....	7,881	7,881	4,159	3,722	.....	.....	.....
Butler .....	229	228	97	131	1	.....	1	8,827	8,757	4,406	4,351	70	31	36
Carroll .....	206	206	117	89	.....	.....	.....	5,073	5,073	2,617	2,456	.....	.....	.....
Champaign .....	199	199	103	96	.....	.....	.....	6,500	6,500	3,414	3,086	.....	.....	.....
Clark .....	266	266	104	162	.....	.....	.....	10,156	9,458	4,972	4,486	698	314	354
Clermont .....	235	235	121	114	.....	.....	.....	8,378	8,378	4,425	3,953	.....	.....	.....
Clinton .....	192	192	110	82	.....	.....	.....	6,029	6,029	3,193	2,836	.....	.....	.....
Columbiana .....	425	425	161	264	.....	.....	.....	13,528	13,528	7,044	6,484	.....	.....	.....
Coshocton .....	184	184	120	64	.....	.....	.....	7,431	7,431	3,950	3,481	.....	.....	.....
Crawford .....	279	279	119	160	.....	.....	.....	7,641	7,641	3,914	3,727	.....	.....	.....
Cuyahoga .....	991	987	113	874	4	.....	4	46,308	45,886	23,350	22,536	422	118	224
Darke .....	370	370	217	153	.....	.....	.....	11,765	11,765	6,200	5,565	.....	.....	.....
Defiance .....	249	249	94	155	.....	.....	.....	6,448	6,448	3,453	2,995	.....	.....	.....
Delaware .....	280	280	98	182	.....	.....	.....	6,613	6,613	3,293	3,320	.....	.....	.....
Erie .....	247	217	57	190	.....	.....	.....	7,128	7,033	3,695	3,338	95	40	55
Fairfield .....	270	270	167	103	.....	.....	.....	8,571	8,571	4,541	4,030	.....	.....	.....
Fayette .....	171	171	89	82	.....	.....	.....	5,565	5,565	2,869	2,696	.....	.....	.....
Franklin .....	543	543	159	384	.....	.....	.....	20,773	20,773	10,404	10,369	.....	.....	.....
Fulton .....	240	240	111	129	.....	.....	.....	5,738	5,738	3,008	2,730	.....	.....	.....
Gallia .....	241	241	146	95	.....	.....	.....	7,919	7,919	4,076	3,843	.....	.....	.....
Geauga .....	227	227	69	158	.....	.....	.....	3,379	3,379	1,827	1,552	.....	.....	.....
Greene .....	198	198	84	114	.....	.....	.....	6,832	6,832	3,575	3,257	.....	.....	.....
Guernsey .....	260	260	149	111	.....	.....	.....	8,182	8,182	4,234	3,948	.....	.....	.....
Hamilton .....	1,049	1,034	203	831	15	5	0	47,494	45,894	23,426	22,468	1,600	800	800
Hancock .....	306	306	154	152	.....	.....	.....	9,652	9,652	5,066	4,586	.....	.....	.....
Hardin .....	285	285	122	163	.....	.....	.....	7,982	7,982	4,075	3,917	.....	.....	.....
Harrison .....	178	178	105	73	.....	.....	.....	5,557	5,557	2,861	2,606	.....	.....	.....
Henry .....	239	239	99	140	.....	.....	.....	6,683	6,683	3,586	3,097	.....	.....	.....
Highland .....	256	256	150	106	.....	.....	.....	7,585	7,585	3,987	3,598	.....	.....	.....
Hocking .....	167	167	90	77	.....	.....	.....	6,201	6,201	3,185	3,016	.....	.....	.....
Holmes .....	181	181	123	58	.....	.....	.....	5,769	5,769	3,164	2,606	.....	.....	.....
Huron .....	350	350	117	233	.....	.....	.....	7,614	7,614	3,997	3,617	.....	.....	.....
Jackson .....	168	168	96	72	.....	.....	.....	7,836	7,836	4,026	3,810	.....	.....	.....
Jefferson .....	246	246	110	136	.....	.....	.....	8,897	8,772	4,538	4,234	125	55	70
Knox .....	272	272	165	107	.....	.....	.....	6,710	6,710	3,518	3,192	.....	.....	.....
Lake .....	161	161	30	131	.....	.....	.....	3,377	3,377	1,747	1,630	.....	.....	.....
Lawrence .....	204	204	116	88	.....	.....	.....	9,987	9,987	5,147	4,840	.....	.....	.....
Licking .....	434	434	175	259	.....	.....	.....	10,159	10,116	5,179	4,937	43	16	27
Logan .....	275	275	132	143	.....	.....	.....	6,659	6,659	3,459	3,200	.....	.....	.....
Lorain .....	362	362	78	284	.....	.....	.....	8,537	8,537	4,347	4,190	.....	.....	.....
Lucas .....	365	365	61	304	.....	.....	.....	15,265	15,265	7,779	7,486	.....	.....	.....
Madison .....	174	174	82	92	.....	.....	.....	4,902	4,902	2,543	2,359	.....	.....	.....
Mahoning .....	355	355	141	214	.....	.....	.....	10,900	10,779	5,475	5,304	121	51	70

\* Includes unseparated colored.



TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White. (a)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
Marion.....	286	286	115	171	.....	.....	.....	6,423	6,423	3,260	3,163	.....	.....	.....
Medina.....	274	274	124	150	.....	.....	.....	5,698	5,698	2,978	2,720	.....	.....	.....
Meigs.....	267	267	120	147	.....	.....	.....	8,051	8,051	4,237	3,814	.....	.....	.....
Mercer.....	177	177	111	66	.....	.....	.....	7,256	7,256	3,828	3,428	.....	.....	.....
Miami.....	261	261	128	133	.....	.....	.....	8,515	8,515	4,495	4,020	.....	.....	.....
Monroe.....	211	211	169	42	.....	.....	.....	7,067	7,067	3,894	3,173	.....	.....	.....
Montgomery.....	424	424	135	289	.....	.....	.....	17,803	17,803	9,139	8,664	.....	.....	.....
Morgan.....	244	244	134	110	.....	.....	.....	5,095	5,095	2,678	2,417	.....	.....	.....
Morrow.....	245	245	111	134	.....	.....	.....	4,786	4,786	2,539	2,247	.....	.....	.....
Muskingum.....	359	359	160	199	.....	.....	.....	11,276	11,276	5,847	5,429	.....	.....	.....
Noble.....	237	237	170	67	.....	.....	.....	5,926	5,926	3,171	2,755	.....	.....	.....
Ottawa.....	143	143	45	98	.....	.....	.....	5,847	5,847	2,982	2,865	.....	.....	.....
Paulding.....	192	192	93	99	.....	.....	.....	7,289	7,289	3,763	3,526	.....	.....	.....
Perry.....	209	209	122	87	.....	.....	.....	8,025	8,025	4,198	3,827	.....	.....	.....
Pickaway.....	203	203	125	78	.....	.....	.....	6,739	6,739	3,553	3,186	.....	.....	.....
Pike.....	135	135	84	51	.....	.....	.....	4,744	4,744	2,503	2,241	.....	.....	.....
Portage.....	351	351	124	227	.....	.....	.....	6,562	6,562	3,348	3,214	.....	.....	.....
Preble.....	189	189	108	81	.....	.....	.....	5,885	5,885	3,166	2,699	.....	.....	.....
Putnam.....	241	241	139	102	.....	.....	.....	7,795	7,795	4,062	3,733	.....	.....	.....
Richland.....	353	353	139	214	.....	.....	.....	8,660	8,660	4,485	4,175	.....	.....	.....
Ross.....	283	278	107	171	5	1	4	9,209	9,001	4,634	4,367	208	114	94
Sandusky.....	261	261	101	160	.....	.....	.....	6,902	6,892	3,687	3,205	10	5	5
Scioto.....	187	183	93	99	4	1	3	8,510	8,322	4,248	4,074	188	103	85
Seneca.....	350	350	166	184	.....	.....	.....	8,942	8,936	4,616	4,320	6	4	2
Shelby.....	196	196	106	90	.....	.....	.....	5,947	5,947	3,244	2,703	.....	.....	.....
Stark.....	505	505	239	266	.....	.....	.....	18,809	18,797	9,612	9,185	12	4	3
Summit.....	367	367	116	251	.....	.....	.....	11,177	11,090	5,637	5,453	87	37	50
Trumbull.....	410	410	142	268	.....	.....	.....	9,729	9,729	4,911	4,818	.....	.....	.....
Tuscarawas.....	311	311	175	136	.....	.....	.....	12,615	12,615	6,641	5,974	.....	.....	.....
Union.....	246	246	118	128	.....	.....	.....	6,074	6,074	3,149	2,925	.....	.....	.....
Van Wert.....	257	257	126	131	.....	.....	.....	8,789	8,789	4,633	4,156	.....	.....	.....
Vinton.....	160	160	85	75	.....	.....	.....	4,546	4,546	2,351	2,195	.....	.....	.....
Warren.....	172	172	78	94	.....	.....	.....	5,717	5,717	3,040	2,677	.....	.....	.....
Washington.....	391	391	154	237	.....	.....	.....	11,237	11,237	5,873	5,364	.....	.....	.....
Wayne.....	339	339	182	157	.....	.....	.....	10,611	10,611	5,541	5,070	.....	.....	.....
Williams.....	265	265	118	147	.....	.....	.....	6,270	6,270	3,173	3,097	.....	.....	.....
Wood.....	389	389	133	256	.....	.....	.....	10,820	10,820	5,688	5,132	.....	.....	.....
Wyandot.....	241	241	119	122	.....	.....	.....	5,587	5,587	3,030	2,557	.....	.....	.....

OKLAHOMA.

PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF OKLAHOMA REPORTED TO AUGUST 31, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
The Territory (b).....	17	17	15	2	.....	.....	.....	579	579	273	306	.....	.....	.....
Greer.....	17	17	15	2	.....	.....	.....	579	579	273	306	.....	.....	.....

a Includes unseparated colored.

b Greer county only (claimed by Texas).



TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

OREGON.

1880. Population .....	174,768.	Enrolled in public common schools .....	37,437
1890. Population .....	313,767.	Enrolled in public common schools .....	63,354
Gain of population .....	79.53 per cent.	Gain of enrollment in public common schools.....	69.23 per cent.

PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF OREGON FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 3, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS (BETWEEN 4 AND 20 YEARS OF AGE).						
	Aggre- gate.	White. (a)			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White. (a)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
The State .....	2,563	2,566	1,111	1,455				63,354	63,339	32,308	31,031	15	4	11
Baker .....	57	57	29	28				1,350	1,350	656	694			
Benton .....	85	85	26	59				2,610	2,610	1,326	1,284			
Clackamas .....	156	156	78	78				4,069	4,000	2,103	1,906			
Clatsop .....	35	35	6	29				1,181	1,181	600	581			
Columbia .....	26	26	10	16				910	910	469	441			
Coes .....	90	90	41	49				1,926	1,926	1,003	923			
Crook .....	49	49	24	25				671	641	335	306			
Curry .....	14	14	8	6				300	300	160	140			
Douglas .....	158	158	75	83				3,170	3,170	1,587	1,583			
Gilliam .....	34	34	14	20				908	908	453	455			
Grant .....	41	41	14	27				1,104	1,104	504	600			
Harney .....	17	17	8	9				412	412	211	198			
Jackson .....	109	109	48	61				2,740	2,740	1,421	1,319			
Josephine .....	32	32	16	16				1,160	1,160	610	550			
Klamath .....	20	20	8	12				551	551	279	272			
Lake .....	29	29	13	16				590	590	296	294			
Lane .....	196	196	71	125				3,741	3,741	1,800	1,881			
Linn .....	203	203	113	90				4,098	4,098	2,166	1,932			
Malheur .....	18	18	10	8				249	249	132	117			
Marion .....	130	130	58	72				4,658	4,658	2,503	2,155			
Morrow .....	30	30	14	16				903	903	416	487			
Multnomah .....	252	252	58	194				9,153	9,138	4,504	4,634	15	4	11
Polk .....	99	99	40	59				1,960	1,960	1,015	915			
Sherman .....	29	29	19	10				445	445	252	193			
Tillamook .....	24	24	16	8				688	688	335	353			
Umatilla .....	129	129		63				3,261	3,261	1,606	1,655			
Union .....	95	95	44	51				2,566	2,566	1,354	1,212			
Wallowa .....	29	29	15	14				1,093	1,093	513	580			
Wasco .....	86	86	29	66				1,329	1,329	645	684			
Washington .....	139	139	77	62				2,955	2,955	1,629	1,326			
Yamhill .....	155	155	72	83				2,693	2,693	1,362	1,331			

a Includes unseparated colored.



TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

## PENNSYLVANIA.

1880. Population ..... 4,282,891. Enrolled in public common schools..... 950,300  
 1890. Population ..... 5,258,014. Enrolled in public common schools..... 1,011,163  
 Gain of population ..... 22.77 per cent. Gain of enrollment in public common schools..... 6.40 per cent.

## PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF PENNSYLVANIA FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 2, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White. (a)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
The State .....	24,580	24,543	8,383	16,160	37	11	26	1,011,163	1,005,649	511,270	494,379	5,514	2,578	2,936
Adams .....	187	187	100	87				7,264	7,264	3,780	3,484			
Allegheny .....	1,601	1,601	195	1,406				82,571	82,571	41,582	40,989			
Armstrong .....	292	292	146	146				12,214	12,214	6,254	5,960			
Beaver .....	263	263	87	176				10,425	10,425	5,445	4,980			
Bedford .....	293	293	192	101				10,596	10,596	5,566	5,030			
Berks .....	661	661	372	289				27,114	27,014	14,099	12,915	100	50	50
Blair .....	303	303	134	169				13,824	13,779	7,008	6,771	45	21	24
Bradford .....	665	665	152	513				14,187	14,187	7,327	6,860			
Bucks .....	313	313	127	186				12,935	12,935	6,983	5,952			
Butler .....	340	340	150	190				14,320	14,320	7,434	6,886			
Cambria .....	296	296	99	197				12,752	12,752	6,512	6,240			
Cameron .....	63	63	7	56				1,500	1,500	729	771			
Carbon .....	180	180	87	93				8,766	8,766	4,527	4,239			
Center .....	261	261	157	104				10,389	10,389	5,436	4,953			
Chester .....	414	414	63	351				17,441	17,441	8,726	8,715			
Clarion .....	269	269	105	164				9,446	9,446	4,857	4,589			
Clearfield .....	331	331	123	208				15,085	15,085	7,546	7,539			
Clinton .....	175	175	71	104				6,009	6,009	2,940	3,069			
Columbia .....	219	219	84	135				9,206	9,206	4,999	4,207			
Crawford .....	726	726	150	576				15,281	15,258	7,829	7,429	23	12	11
Cumberland .....	248	248	130	118				9,652	9,652	4,923	4,729			
Dauphin .....	397	391	219	172	6	3	3	19,244	18,774	9,457	9,317	470	211	259
Delaware .....	244	244	18	226				12,054	11,721	5,915	5,806	333	152	181
Elk .....	136	136	40	96				4,015	4,015	2,166	1,909			
Erie .....	618	618	93	525				15,697	15,567	7,861	7,706	40	24	16
Fayette .....	348	348	180	168				16,271	16,271	8,416	7,855			
Forest .....	103	103	25	78				1,887	1,887	973	914			
Franklin .....	319	319	197	122				12,163	12,000	6,292	5,708	163	82	81
Fulton .....	73	73	48	25				2,845	2,845	1,520	1,315			
Greene .....	208	208	127	81				7,697	7,607	4,146	3,461			
Huntingdon .....	248	248	149	99				8,751	8,751	4,487	4,264			
Indiana .....	282	282	149	133				10,687	10,687	5,552	5,135			
Jefferson .....	252	252	127	125				10,688	10,688	5,554	5,134			
Juniata .....	107	107	68	39				4,314	4,314	2,232	2,082			
Lackawanna .....	464	464	73	391				24,235	24,210	11,358	12,852	25	10	15
Lancaster .....	658	657	301	356	1	1		29,873	29,683	15,601	14,082	199	86	104
Lawrence .....	226	226	79	147				7,897	7,879	4,011	3,868	18	8	10
Lebanon .....	236	236	166	70				9,455	9,455	4,930	4,525			
Lehigh .....	348	348	217	131				15,309	15,309	8,070	7,239			
Luzerne .....	699	699	180	519				35,995	35,989	17,915	18,074	6	2	4
Lycoming .....	378	378	145	233				14,259	14,044	7,102	6,942	215	107	108
McKean .....	279	279	37	242				9,469	9,453	4,770	4,683	16	7	9
Mercer .....	505	505	175	330				13,227	13,227	6,969	6,258			
Millin .....	114	114	59	55				5,038	5,038	2,497	2,511			
Monroe .....	136	136	97	39				4,855	4,855	2,558	2,297			
Montgomery .....	447	447	161	286				20,352	20,265	10,279	9,986	87	43	44
Montour .....	84	84	36	48				2,810	2,810	1,408	1,402			
Northampton .....	383	383	242	141				16,554	16,489	8,689	7,800	65	33	32
Northumberland .....	320	320	169	151				15,904	15,882	8,616	7,836	22	10	12
Perry .....	189	189	123	66				6,944	6,944	3,570	3,374			
Philadelphia .....	2,694	2,666	99	2,567	28	6	22	162,108	158,573	77,762	80,811	3,535	1,658	1,877
Pike .....	68	68	17	51				2,033	2,033	1,034	999			
Potter .....	242	242	39	203				4,432	4,432	2,301	2,131			
Schuylkill .....	622	622	266	356				32,105	32,078	16,096	15,982	27	9	18
Snyder .....	115	115	94	21				4,649	4,649	2,456	2,193			
Somerset .....	276	276	196	80				10,099	10,099	5,158	4,941			
Sullivan .....	97	97	21	76				2,417	2,417	1,238	1,179			
Susquehanna .....	452	452	91	361				8,682	8,682	4,557	4,125			
Tioga .....	442	442	91	351				11,894	11,894	6,133	5,761			
Union .....	102	102	69	33				4,057	4,057	2,146	1,911			
Venango .....	348	348	110	238				11,307	11,282	5,673	5,609	25	6	19
Warren .....	300	300	42	258				7,906	7,906	3,970	3,936			
Washington .....	379	379	129	250				14,788	14,788	7,389	7,399			
Wayne .....	366	366	58	308				7,139	7,139	3,556	3,583			
Westmoreland .....	501	501	267	234				22,921	22,921	11,805	11,116			
Wyoming .....	183	183	48	135				3,790	3,790	1,997	1,793			
York .....	492	490	215	175	2	1	1	21,550	21,441	11,203	10,238	109	47	62

a Includes unseparated colored.



TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

## RHODE ISLAND.

1880. Population.....	276,531.	Enrolled in public common schools .....	42,489
1890. Population.....	345,506.	Enrolled in public common schools .....	52,774
Gain of population .....	24.94 per cent.	Gain of enrollment in public common schools.....	24.21 per cent.

## PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF RHODE ISLAND FOR THE YEAR ENDED APRIL 30, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White. (a)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
The state.....	1,378	1,378	174	1,204	.....	.....	.....	52,774	52,549	26,382	26,167	225	101	124
Bristol.....	54	54	10	44	.....	.....	.....	1,906	1,906	934	972	.....	.....	.....
Kent.....	110	110	26	84	.....	.....	.....	3,883	3,883	1,995	1,888	.....	.....	.....
Newport.....	130	130	18	112	.....	.....	.....	4,017	3,807	1,936	1,871	210	93	117
Providence.....	899	899	79	820	.....	.....	.....	38,170	38,155	19,131	19,024	15	8	7
Washington.....	185	185	41	144	.....	.....	.....	4,798	4,798	2,386	2,412	.....	.....	.....

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

1880. Population.....	995,577.	Enrolled in public common schools .....	134,842
1890. Population.....	1,151,149.	Enrolled in public common schools .....	203,461
Gain of population .....	15.63 per cent.	Gain of enrollment in public common schools.....	50.89 per cent.

## PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF SOUTH CAROLINA FOR THE YEAR 1889-1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
The State.....	4,321	2,677	1,102	1,575	1,644	1,044	600	203,461	90,051	46,761	43,290	113,410	54,279	59,131
Abbeville.....	205	119	35	84	86	41	45	9,344	3,480	1,751	1,729	5,864	2,659	3,205
Aiken.....	132	81	34	47	51	34	17	6,402	2,778	1,472	1,306	3,624	1,712	1,912
Anderson.....	156	102	31	71	54	42	12	7,150	4,167	2,102	2,065	2,983	1,490	1,583
Barnwell.....	144	85	35	50	59	39	20	7,224	2,681	1,407	1,274	4,543	2,231	2,312
Beaufort.....	83	18	2	16	65	51	14	6,391	520	232	288	5,871	2,762	3,109
Berkeley.....	127	49	26	23	78	36	42	5,636	997	568	429	4,639	2,473	2,166
Charleston.....	122	111	10	101	11	2	9	6,405	2,978	1,111	1,867	3,427	1,437	1,990
Chester.....	133	78	23	55	55	31	24	5,471	1,864	944	920	3,607	1,633	1,974
Chesterfield.....	69	45	33	12	24	16	8	3,356	2,224	1,180	1,044	1,132	521	611
Clarendon.....	77	52	19	33	25	17	8	2,889	1,258	650	608	1,631	831	797
Colleton.....	130	86	44	42	44	38	6	5,983	3,066	1,668	1,398	2,917	1,546	1,371
Darlington.....	76	45	14	31	31	18	13	4,724	2,011	1,057	954	2,713	1,370	1,343
Edgefield.....	218	121	43	78	97	45	52	8,913	3,650	1,890	1,760	5,263	2,443	2,820
Fairfield.....	114	66	32	34	48	22	26	5,612	1,544	781	763	4,068	1,867	2,201
Florence.....	109	72	27	45	37	28	9	5,385	2,386	1,166	1,220	2,999	1,478	1,521
Georgetown.....	67	22	10	12	45	33	12	2,829	610	350	290	2,189	1,143	1,046
Greenville.....	223	154	71	83	69	35	34	9,658	5,369	2,853	2,516	4,289	2,030	2,259
Hampton.....	78	48	19	29	30	18	12	2,599	1,414	758	656	1,185	596	689
Horry.....	89	66	55	11	23	23	.....	3,931	2,759	1,514	1,245	1,172	576	596
Kershaw.....	92	65	36	29	27	18	9	4,405	2,007	1,024	983	2,398	1,158	1,240
Lancaster.....	83	55	26	29	28	22	6	3,797	2,059	1,048	1,011	1,738	851	887
Laurens.....	143	88	27	61	55	30	25	6,487	3,050	1,748	1,302	3,437	1,590	1,847
Lexington.....	93	55	37	18	38	28	10	3,046	1,912	1,006	906	1,134	501	633
Marion.....	154	101	69	32	53	40	13	6,254	3,158	1,659	1,499	3,096	1,518	1,578
Marlboro.....	84	53	24	29	31	22	9	4,049	1,817	933	884	2,232	1,093	1,139
Newberry.....	107	63	16	47	44	23	21	5,405	1,933	993	940	3,472	1,574	1,898
Oconee.....	116	86	36	50	30	22	8	4,013	2,945	1,531	1,414	1,068	503	565
Orangeburg.....	171	89	46	43	82	70	12	9,275	3,103	1,640	1,463	6,172	3,073	3,099
Pickens.....	88	66	25	41	22	16	6	4,229	3,279	1,725	1,554	950	476	474
Richland.....	90	51	17	34	39	24	15	6,029	1,844	935	909	4,185	1,959	2,226
Spartanburg.....	186	146	48	98	40	23	17	11,282	7,310	3,943	3,367	3,972	1,943	2,029
Sumter.....	144	86	21	65	58	32	26	7,774	2,215	1,173	1,042	5,559	2,689	2,870
Union.....	104	55	21	34	49	23	26	4,743	1,910	956	954	2,833	1,330	1,503
Williamsburg.....	93	62	28	34	31	20	11	4,154	1,760	924	836	2,394	1,105	1,289
York.....	221	136	62	74	85	62	23	8,617	3,963	2,069	1,894	4,654	2,215	2,439

a Includes unseparated colored.



TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

SOUTH DAKOTA.

1880. Population .....	98,268.	Enrolled in public common schools .....	9,972
1890. Population .....	328,808.	Enrolled in public common schools .....	77,943
Gain of population .....	234.60 per cent.	Gain of enrollment in public common schools.....	681.62 per cent.

PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF SOUTH DAKOTA FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White. (a)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
The State .....	4,420	4,420	1,294	3,126	.....	.....	.....	77,943	77,940	41,008	36,932	3	.....	3
Aurora.....	98	98	39	59	.....	.....	.....	1,356	1,356	694	662	.....	.....	.....
Beadle.....	153	153	44	114	.....	.....	.....	2,598	2,598	1,348	1,250	.....	.....	.....
Bonhomme.....	84	84	32	52	.....	.....	.....	2,268	2,268	1,170	1,098	.....	.....	.....
Brookings.....	155	155	56	99	.....	.....	.....	2,739	2,739	1,482	1,257	.....	.....	.....
Brown.....	243	243	74	169	.....	.....	.....	3,457	3,457	1,807	1,650	.....	.....	.....
Brule.....	111	111	39	72	.....	.....	.....	2,030	2,030	1,107	923	.....	.....	.....
Buffalo.....	16	16	1	15	.....	.....	.....	224	224	110	114	.....	.....	.....
Butte.....	15	15	1	14	.....	.....	.....	210	210	114	96	.....	.....	.....
Campbell.....	35	35	8	27	.....	.....	.....	378	378	193	185	.....	.....	.....
Charles Mix.....	59	59	18	41	.....	.....	.....	1,068	1,068	592	476	.....	.....	.....
Clark.....	126	126	33	93	.....	.....	.....	1,548	1,548	819	729	.....	.....	.....
Clay.....	75	75	21	54	.....	.....	.....	1,935	1,935	1,034	901	.....	.....	.....
Codington.....	88	88	18	70	.....	.....	.....	1,747	1,747	894	853	.....	.....	.....
Custer.....	38	38	5	33	.....	.....	.....	803	803	446	357	.....	.....	.....
Davison.....	71	71	17	54	.....	.....	.....	1,385	1,385	677	708	.....	.....	.....
Day.....	135	135	34	101	.....	.....	.....	1,972	1,972	980	992	.....	.....	.....
Deuel.....	90	90	26	64	.....	.....	.....	1,397	1,397	769	628	.....	.....	.....
Douglas.....	71	71	26	45	.....	.....	.....	1,291	1,291	669	622	.....	.....	.....
Edmunds.....	68	68	18	50	.....	.....	.....	1,090	1,090	563	527	.....	.....	.....
Fall River.....	33	33	6	27	.....	.....	.....	598	598	296	302	.....	.....	.....
Faulk.....	86	86	21	65	.....	.....	.....	1,096	1,096	582	514	.....	.....	.....
Grant.....	104	104	33	71	.....	.....	.....	1,683	1,683	924	759	.....	.....	.....
Hamlin.....	64	64	21	43	.....	.....	.....	1,107	1,107	558	549	.....	.....	.....
Hand.....	145	145	45	100	.....	.....	.....	1,834	1,834	1,005	829	.....	.....	.....
Hanson.....	75	75	18	57	.....	.....	.....	1,089	1,089	614	475	.....	.....	.....
Hughes.....	39	39	17	22	.....	.....	.....	1,112	1,112	539	573	.....	.....	.....
Hutchinson.....	104	104	70	34	.....	.....	.....	2,343	2,343	1,192	1,151	.....	.....	.....
Hyde.....	65	65	8	57	.....	.....	.....	540	540	273	267	.....	.....	.....
Jerauld.....	67	67	19	48	.....	.....	.....	968	968	538	430	.....	.....	.....
Kingsbury.....	147	147	42	105	.....	.....	.....	1,848	1,848	937	911	.....	.....	.....
Lake.....	129	129	34	95	.....	.....	.....	1,874	1,874	999	875	.....	.....	.....
Lawrence.....	50	50	8	42	.....	.....	.....	2,136	2,136	1,033	1,103	.....	.....	.....
Lincoln.....	126	126	31	95	.....	.....	.....	2,530	2,530	1,359	1,171	.....	.....	.....
McCook.....	112	112	37	75	.....	.....	.....	1,725	1,725	931	794	.....	.....	.....
McPherson.....	36	36	12	24	.....	.....	.....	526	526	281	245	.....	.....	.....
Marshall.....	74	74	7	67	.....	.....	.....	800	800	430	370	.....	.....	.....
Meade.....	25	25	3	22	.....	.....	.....	721	721	397	324	.....	.....	.....
Miner.....	109	109	24	85	.....	.....	.....	1,472	1,472	785	687	.....	.....	.....
Minnehaha.....	147	147	55	92	.....	.....	.....	6,162	6,159	3,266	2,893	3	.....	3
Moody.....	92	92	14	78	.....	.....	.....	1,516	1,516	820	696	.....	.....	.....
Pennington.....	48	48	10	38	.....	.....	.....	1,129	1,129	580	549	.....	.....	.....
Potter.....	68	68	14	54	.....	.....	.....	660	660	317	343	.....	.....	.....
Roberts.....	37	37	12	25	.....	.....	.....	452	452	242	210	.....	.....	.....
Sanborn.....	99	99	27	72	.....	.....	.....	1,081	1,081	577	504	.....	.....	.....
Spink.....	209	209	63	146	.....	.....	.....	2,794	2,794	1,513	1,281	.....	.....	.....
Stanley.....	2	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	42	42	21	21	.....	.....	.....
Sully.....	66	66	18	48	.....	.....	.....	564	564	299	265	.....	.....	.....
Turner.....	126	126	45	81	.....	.....	.....	2,731	2,731	1,450	1,281	.....	.....	.....
Union.....	93	93	39	54	.....	.....	.....	2,649	2,649	1,344	1,305	.....	.....	.....
Walworth.....	31	31	6	25	.....	.....	.....	337	337	189	148	.....	.....	.....
Yankton.....	76	76	25	51	.....	.....	.....	2,328	2,328	1,249	1,079	.....	.....	.....

a Includes unseparated colored.



TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

## TENNESSEE.

1880. Population ..... 1,542,359. Enrolled in public common schools ..... 291,500  
 1890. Population ..... 1,767,518. Enrolled in public common schools ..... 455,732  
 Gain of population..... 14.60 per cent. Gain of enrollment in public common schools..... 56.34 per cent.

## PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF TENNESSEE FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
The State .....	8,376	6,549	4,090	2,459	1,827	1,075	752	455,732	354,130	183,523	170,607	101,602	50,493	51,109
Anderson .....	75	67	45	22	8	4	4	3,752	3,531	1,803	1,728	221	122	99
Bedford (a) .....	130	95	33	62	35	20	15	7,314	5,424	2,846	2,578	1,890	942	948
Benton .....	56	52	44	8	4	3	1	3,605	3,450	1,700	1,750	155	75	80
Bledsoe .....	43	38	22	16	5	4	1	1,603	1,439	811	628	164	85	79
Blount .....	93	81	59	22	12	6	6	5,078	4,721	2,486	2,235	357	175	182
Bradley .....	56	47	39	8	9	5	4	3,565	3,215	1,740	1,475	350	200	150
Campbell .....	68	65	59	6	3	2	1	4,009	3,910	1,980	1,930	99	45	54
Cannon .....	88	79	61	18	9	7	2	3,810	3,375	1,725	1,650	435	275	160
Carroll .....	161	116	80	36	45	27	18	6,725	4,974	2,597	2,377	1,751	870	881
Carter (b) .....	50	42	30	12	8	5	3	2,816	2,562	1,388	1,174	284	144	140
Cheatham (c) .....	48	35	28	7	13	10	3	2,506	2,033	1,076	957	473	255	218
Chester .....	83	62	41	21	21	14	7	2,831	2,348	1,167	1,181	483	227	256
Claiborne (d) .....	80	77	69	8	3	3	-----	4,648	4,443	2,467	1,976	265	99	106
Clay .....	42	41	26	15	1	1	-----	2,521	2,431	1,297	1,134	90	53	37
Cocke (e) .....	36	32	27	5	4	2	2	2,240	1,750	775	975	490	200	290
Coffee .....	76	66	40	26	10	5	5	3,796	3,522	1,766	1,756	274	143	131
Crockett .....	89	61	45	16	28	18	10	4,769	3,557	1,887	1,670	1,212	593	619
Cumberland .....	46	46	26	20	-----	-----	-----	1,471	1,459	787	672	12	7	5
Davidson .....	324	221	57	164	103	53	50	16,760	10,690	5,490	5,200	6,070	3,025	3,045
Decatur .....	61	51	36	15	10	10	-----	2,667	2,140	1,097	1,043	527	256	271
Dekalb .....	95	85	72	13	10	8	2	5,730	5,240	2,750	2,490	490	250	240
Dickson .....	87	73	31	42	14	9	5	3,620	3,047	944	2,103	573	281	292
Dyer .....	74	55	35	20	19	14	5	3,927	2,760	1,485	1,275	1,167	625	542
Fayette .....	157	76	15	61	81	45	36	6,917	2,010	1,029	981	4,907	2,297	2,610
Fentress .....	32	32	19	13	-----	-----	-----	1,796	1,796	927	869	-----	-----	-----
Franklin .....	71	54	36	18	17	11	6	4,742	3,827	2,001	1,826	915	435	480
Gibson .....	172	128	66	62	44	27	17	10,234	7,526	3,960	3,566	2,708	1,257	1,451
Giles .....	158	106	62	44	52	33	19	8,568	5,396	2,802	2,594	3,172	1,595	1,577
Grainger .....	58	53	46	7	5	4	1	5,130	5,030	3,000	2,030	100	70	30
Greene .....	136	120	70	50	16	9	7	9,174	8,614	4,900	3,714	560	295	265
Grundy .....	29	27	25	2	2	1	1	1,953	1,919	903	1,016	34	16	18
Hamblen .....	53	42	23	19	11	5	6	2,548	2,261	1,222	1,039	287	137	150
Hamilton .....	164	115	48	67	49	20	29	10,160	7,106	3,601	3,505	3,054	1,466	1,588
Hancock .....	52	48	44	4	4	3	1	4,039	3,980	2,113	1,867	59	31	28
Hardeman .....	140	92	50	42	48	27	21	5,800	3,600	1,895	1,705	2,200	1,106	1,094
Hardin .....	95	78	50	28	17	12	5	4,128	3,311	1,829	1,482	817	425	392
Hawkins .....	113	99	79	20	14	7	7	7,218	6,641	3,465	3,176	577	294	283
Haywood .....	110	50	20	30	60	37	23	6,258	2,611	1,325	1,286	3,647	1,834	1,813
Henderson (b) .....	91	71	55	16	20	15	5	4,447	3,777	2,072	1,705	670	288	382
Henry .....	123	98	51	47	25	20	5	5,681	4,545	2,177	2,368	1,136	544	592
Hickman .....	103	81	62	19	22	14	8	4,567	3,697	1,884	1,813	870	432	438
Houston .....	32	24	16	8	8	-----	8	1,175	925	500	425	250	130	120
Humphreys .....	93	79	51	28	14	10	4	3,900	3,349	1,662	1,687	551	262	289
Jackson .....	64	61	41	20	3	2	1	3,362	3,281	1,736	1,545	81	42	39
James .....	21	19	18	1	2	2	-----	1,335	1,160	660	500	175	125	50
Jefferson .....	87	68	47	21	19	13	6	6,288	5,491	2,651	2,840	797	432	365
Johnson .....	38	37	30	7	1	1	-----	2,216	2,125	1,135	990	91	46	45
Knox (f) .....	246	206	116	90	40	22	18	8,474	7,559	3,938	3,621	915	494	421
Lake .....	16	14	11	3	2	2	-----	813	664	349	315	149	75	74
Lauderdale .....	80	57	32	25	29	17	12	3,056	1,357	719	638	1,699	875	824
Lawrence .....	82	77	44	33	5	4	1	3,153	2,965	1,546	1,419	188	104	84
Lewis .....	20	17	14	3	3	3	-----	591	525	300	225	66	30	36
Lincoln .....	129	98	46	52	31	17	14	7,317	5,539	3,021	2,518	1,778	989	789
Loudon .....	52	42	28	14	10	3	7	2,240	1,818	953	865	422	209	213
McMinn .....	83	71	47	24	12	11	1	5,007	4,402	2,343	2,059	605	330	275
McNairy .....	93	84	52	32	9	4	5	2,538	2,262	1,238	1,024	276	156	120
Macon .....	60	54	40	14	6	5	1	2,639	2,457	1,313	1,144	182	81	101
Madison .....	127	69	24	45	58	28	30	6,540	3,415	1,690	1,725	3,125	1,505	1,620
Marion .....	76	65	39	26	11	7	4	4,732	4,120	2,100	2,020	612	352	260
Marshall .....	104	74	50	24	30	20	10	6,582	4,865	2,433	2,432	1,717	865	852
Maury .....	165	102	59	43	63	48	15	8,470	4,937	2,520	2,417	3,533	1,811	1,722
Meigs .....	41	34	25	9	7	5	2	1,934	1,715	900	815	219	136	83
Monroe .....	74	65	45	20	9	7	2	3,576	3,276	1,710	1,566	300	176	124
Montgomery .....	126	79	27	52	47	22	25	6,444	3,302	1,740	1,562	3,142	1,569	1,573
Moore .....	26	24	12	12	2	1	1	1,210	1,167	603	564	43	22	21
Morgan .....	49	49	36	13	-----	-----	-----	2,296	2,296	1,246	1,050	-----	-----	-----
Obion .....	120	100	65	35	20	12	8	8,050	6,850	3,600	3,250	1,200	500	700
Overton .....	81	78	62	16	3	2	1	4,322	4,250	2,225	2,025	72	37	35
Perry .....	51	47	39	8	4	3	1	1,951	1,777	947	830	174	90	84
Pickett .....	29	29	18	11	-----	-----	-----	1,678	1,677	893	784	1	-----	-----

a Pupils from report for 1889.  
 b Teachers from report for 1889.

c Teachers from report for 1888.  
 d Wholly from report for 1888.

e Wholly from report for 1889.  
 f Pupils from report for 1888.



TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.  
TENNESSEE—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
Polk .....	45	43	33	10	2	1	1	2,592	2,522	1,290	1,232	70	38	32
Putnam .....	74	69	62	7	5	4	1	4,430	4,200	2,200	2,000	230	130	100
Rhea (a) .....	59	50	40	10	9	7	2	3,920	3,360	1,650	1,710	560	260	300
Roane .....	92	81	59	22	11	6	5	4,159	3,664	1,987	1,677	495	280	215
Robertson .....	105	75	47	28	30	10	20	4,147	3,044	1,665	1,379	1,103	565	538
Rutherford .....	144	92	51	41	52	27	25	12,716	6,613	3,121	3,492	6,103	3,201	2,902
Scott .....	59	56	47	9	3	1	2	3,096	2,981	1,494	1,487	115	71	44
Sequatchie .....	14	14	12	2	7	5	2	900	900	450	450	299	140	159
Sevier .....	99	92	79	13	7	5	2	6,374	6,075	3,189	2,886	10,227	4,871	5,356
Shelby .....	270	148	16	132	122	55	67	18,736	8,509	4,093	4,416	555	285	270
Smith .....	92	74	56	18	18	14	4	4,152	3,597	1,919	1,678	462	193	264
Stewart .....	61	49	39	10	12	8	4	3,437	2,975	1,450	1,525	265	133	132
Sullivan .....	100	91	68	23	9	5	4	4,889	4,624	2,359	2,265	2,410	1,126	1,284
Sumner .....	129	102	44	58	27	10	17	7,170	4,760	2,421	2,339	3,639	1,749	1,890
Tipton .....	72	39	11	28	33	14	19	7,063	3,424	1,823	1,601	629	257	372
Trousdale .....	34	24	10	14	10	7	3	1,911	1,282	651	631	24	17	7
Unicoi (b) .....	12	12	11	1	1	1	1	1,250	1,250	650	600	18	10	8
Union .....	55	54	51	3	1	1	1	3,728	3,704	1,874	1,830	524	271	253
Van Buren .....	21	20	20	1	1	1	1	1,104	1,085	576	510	392	203	189
Warren .....	77	61	46	15	16	7	9	5,274	4,750	2,500	2,250	335	138	167
Washington .....	94	87	57	30	7	5	2	4,859	4,467	2,427	2,040	1,577	812	765
Wayne .....	77	71	51	20	6	5	1	3,443	3,108	1,650	1,458	364	185	179
Weakley .....	151	113	73	40	38	30	8	11,184	9,607	4,845	4,762	2,765	1,264	1,501
White .....	81	70	51	19	11	7	4	3,919	3,555	1,892	1,663	2,593	1,346	1,247
Williamson .....	122	71	35	36	51	31	20	8,455	5,690	2,988	2,702	1,956	908	1,048
Wilson (b) .....	148	111	61	50	37	22	15	7,782	5,189	2,519	2,670	180	83	97

TEXAS.

1880. Population .....	1,591,749.	Enrolled in public common schools.....	176,245
1890. Population .....	2,235,523.	Enrolled in public common schools.....	476,421
Gain of population.....	40.44 per cent.	Gain of enrollment in public common schools.....	170.32 per cent.

PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF TEXAS FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
The State .....	11,094	8,577	5,026	3,551	2,517	1,676	841	476,421	367,682	173,829	193,853	108,739	50,476	58,263
Anderson .....	97	56	35	21	41	36	5	4,307	2,394	1,128	1,266	1,913	825	1,028
Angelina .....	87	74	67	7	13	13	1	2,544	2,195	1,029	1,166	349	160	189
Aransas .....	8	8	1	7	7	7	1	279	279	132	147	132	147	147
Archer .....	10	10	5	5	10	10	10	378	378	178	200	378	178	200
Armstrong .....	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	41	41	19	22	41	19	22
Atascosa .....	29	27	12	15	2	2	2	1,042	993	470	523	49	23	26
Austin .....	72	47	37	10	25	16	9	3,122	2,069	978	1,091	1,053	488	565
Bandera .....	26	25	13	12	1	1	1	916	897	424	473	19	9	10
Bastrop .....	91	53	33	20	38	22	16	4,587	2,432	1,151	1,281	2,155	999	1,156
Baylor .....	9	9	8	1	9	8	1	293	293	136	157	293	136	157
Bee .....	18	16	7	9	2	2	2	679	621	293	328	58	27	31
Bell .....	148	138	70	68	10	8	2	8,172	7,650	3,617	4,033	522	242	280
Bexar .....	121	106	33	73	15	5	10	5,984	5,137	2,427	2,710	847	393	454
Blanco .....	29	28	15	13	1	1	1	1,300	1,245	589	656	55	25	30
Bosque .....	78	72	58	14	6	6	1	3,027	2,899	1,370	1,529	128	59	69
Bowie .....	78	44	26	18	34	11	23	3,480	2,130	1,007	1,123	1,350	627	723
Brazoria .....	59	17	3	14	42	35	7	2,633	607	287	320	2,026	940	1,086
Brazos .....	68	34	18	16	34	22	12	4,043	2,048	967	1,081	1,995	926	1,069
Brewster .....	3	3	1	2	3	3	3	112	112	53	59	112	53	59
Brown .....	56	56	39	17	56	39	17	2,594	2,594	1,226	1,368	2,594	1,226	1,368
Burleson .....	68	41	18	23	27	22	5	2,677	1,378	652	726	1,299	603	696
Burnet .....	61	59	40	19	2	2	2	2,458	2,394	1,132	1,262	64	29	35
Caldwell .....	77	45	18	27	32	16	16	3,380	2,169	1,025	1,144	1,211	561	650
Calhoun .....	8	7	3	4	1	1	1	187	146	69	77	41	19	22
Callahan .....	23	33	23	10	23	23	23	1,309	1,309	619	690	1,309	619	690
Cameron .....	41	41	27	14	41	27	14	2,023	2,023	955	1,068	2,023	955	1,068
Camp .....	29	19	10	9	10	3	7	1,669	858	407	451	811	376	435
Carson .....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	39	39	18	21	39	18	21
Cass .....	247	163	78	85	84	45	39	4,831	2,875	1,359	1,516	1,956	908	1,048
Chambers .....	15	11	7	4	4	1	3	374	194	91	103	180	83	97

a Pupils from report for 1889.

b Wholly from report for 1889.

c Report for 1889, except for the district of Atlanta.



TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

TEXAS—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.						PUPILS.							
	Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
Cherokee.....	115	79	60	19	36	28	8	5,669	3,618	1,710	1,908	2,051	953	1,098
Childress.....	7	7	5	2				223	223	195	113			
Clay.....	39	36	18	18	3	1	2	1,725	1,699	803	896	26	12	14
Coke.....	6	6	5	1				189	189	89	100			
Coleman.....	24	23	11	12	1	1		1,558	1,537	727	810	21	9	12
Collin.....	165	152	111	41	13	10	3	9,364	8,726	4,125	4,601	638	297	341
Colorado.....	196	60	34	26	46	33	13	5,635	3,065	1,449	1,616	2,570	1,193	1,377
Comal.....	30	28	25	3	2	2		884	846	400	446	38	17	21
Comanche.....	78	78	57	21				3,479	3,479	1,644	1,835			
Concho.....	4	4	3	1				114	114	54	60			
Cooke.....	134	129	79	50	5	2	3	5,808	5,525	2,613	2,912	283	131	152
Coryell.....	83	79	50	29	4	3	1	3,502	3,396	1,643	1,753	106	48	58
Crosby.....	6	6	2	4				94	94	44	50			
Dallas.....	185	156	86	70	29	18	11	9,104	7,393	3,495	3,898	1,711	794	917
Delta.....	50	46	35	11	4	3	1	2,549	2,293	1,084	1,209	256	119	137
Denton.....	111	100	65	35	11	7	4	5,234	4,734	2,238	2,496	500	232	268
Dewitt.....	70	51	25	26	13	16	3	2,783	1,950	922	1,028	833	387	446
Dimmit.....	6	6	2	4				187	187	88	99			
Donley.....	2	2	1	1				123	123	58	65			
Duval.....	13	13	7	6				815	815	385	430			
Eastland.....	57	57	35	22				2,789	2,789	1,318	1,471			
Edwards.....	15	15	9	6				472	472	223	249			
Ellis.....	168	138	81	57	30	17	13	8,793	7,945	3,757	4,188	818	393	455
El Paso.....	29	28	5	23	1	1		1,735	1,674	791	833	61	28	33
Encinal.....	6	6	2	4				190	190	90	100			
Erath.....	106	102	65	37	4	3	1	5,056	5,013	2,370	2,643	443	20	23
Falls.....	105	67	34	33	38	28	10	4,954	2,847	1,346	1,501	2,107	978	1,129
Fannin.....	190	167	118	49	23	20	3	9,859	8,899	4,211	4,688	960	445	515
Fayette.....	151	101	59	42	50	32	18	6,708	4,596	2,173	2,423	2,112	979	1,133
Fisher.....	17	17	12	5				477	477	226	251			
Fort Bend.....	52	11	5	6	41	28	13	2,322	345	163	182	1,977	918	1,059
Franklin.....	38	31	21	10	7	5	2	1,542	1,375	659	725	167	78	89
Freestone.....	93	53	27	26	40	34	6	4,384	2,111	999	1,112	2,273	1,056	1,217
Frio.....	21	21	8	13				620	620	293	327			
Galveston.....	103	80	14	66	23	12	11	4,205	3,309	1,564	1,745	896	416	480
Gillespie.....	38	37	26	11	1	1		1,145	1,121	530	591	24	11	13
Goliad.....	30	19	6	13	11	4	7	990	639	302	337	351	163	188
Gonzales.....	96	63	27	36	33	25	8	3,955	2,543	1,203	1,340	1,412	656	756
Grayson.....	202	176	85	91	26	19	7	11,795	10,441	4,936	5,505	1,354	629	725
Gregg.....	39	17	10	7	22	18	4	1,306	652	308	344	654	304	350
Grimes.....	102	59	23	36	43	28	15	4,721	2,566	1,213	1,353	2,155	1,001	1,154
Guadalupe.....	84	53	37	16	31	20	11	3,161	1,978	936	1,042	1,183	519	634
Hale.....	3	3	2	1				114	114	54	60			
Hamilton.....	51	51	34	17				2,395	2,395	1,133	1,262			
Hardeman.....	15	15	11	4				434	434	205	229			
Hardin.....	17	13	7	6	4	2	2	659	495	234	261	164	76	82
Harris.....	121	77	22	55	44	19	25	6,896	4,193	1,982	2,211	2,703	1,255	1,448
Harrison.....	113	40	21	19	73	46	27	5,635	2,505	1,184	1,321	3,150	1,453	1,677
Haskell.....	10	10	6	4				219	219	103	116			
Hays.....	60	50	24	26	10	4	6	2,108	1,698	803	895	410	190	220
Hemphill.....	3	3	2	1				83	83	40	43			
Henderson.....	101	77	51	26	24	17	7	3,611	2,762	1,306	1,456	849	394	455
Hidalgo.....	21	21	17	4				442	442	209	233			
Hill.....	133	119	80	39	14	10	4	6,632	6,169	2,917	3,252	463	216	247
Hood.....	44	43	23	20	1	1		2,231	2,210	1,045	1,165	21	10	11
Hopkins.....	99	89	70	19	10	10		4,756	4,330	2,047	2,283	426	198	228
Houston.....	155	85	44	41	70	38	32	4,907	2,633	1,245	1,388	2,274	1,056	1,218
Howard.....	5	4	2	2	1	1		194	180	85	95	14	7	7
Hunt.....	146	131	86	45	15	13	2	8,333	7,791	3,685	4,109	539	250	289
Irion.....								117	117	55	62			
Jack.....	55	54	32	22	1	1		2,419	2,402	1,136	1,266	17	8	9
Jackson.....	23	12	1	11	11	6	5	922	391	185	206	531	247	284
Jasper.....	34	22	11	11	12	10	2	1,083	569	269	300	514	239	275
Jeff Davis.....	3	3	1	2				134	134	63	71			
Jefferson.....	27	20	6	14	7	3	4	1,075	630	298	332	445	207	238
Johnson.....	101	98	60	38	3	2	1	6,385	6,281	2,969	3,312	104	49	55
Jones.....	17	17	8	9				742	742	370	392			
Karnes.....	18	14	7	7	4	2	2	708	537	254	283	171	80	91
Kaufman.....	114	96	58	38	18	15	3	4,941	4,325	2,044	2,281	616	286	330
Kendall.....	20	19	12	7	1		1	687	602	281	318	35	16	19
Kerr.....	23	22	13	9	1		1	916	903	427	476	13	6	7
Kimble.....	12	12	10	2				391	391	185	206			
Kinney.....	23	21	15	6	2	2		817	730	345	385	117	54	63
Knox.....	10	10	5	5				247	247	117	130			
Lamar.....	185	136	68	68	49	29	20	9,152	6,829	3,228	3,601	2,323	1,079	1,244
Lampasas.....	38	38	18	20				1,475	1,475	698	777			
Lasalle.....	7	7	3	4				177	177	81	93			
Lavaca.....	109	74	42	32	35	11	24	3,113	2,275	1,076	1,199	838	389	449
Leo.....	53	40	18	22	13	9	4	2,475	1,736	821	915	739	343	396
Leon.....	69	35	35		34	34		4,620	2,770	1,310	1,460	1,850	859	991
Liberty.....	39	22	13	9	17	10	7	1,100	545	258	287	555	258	297
Limestone.....	108	89	52	37	19	13	6	4,772	3,974	1,879	2,095	798	371	427
Lipscomb.....	11	11	1	10				260	260	123	137			
Live Oak.....	13	12	8	4	1	1		404	393	185	208	11	5	6
Llano.....	37	37	26	11				1,394	1,394	660	734			



TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

TEXAS—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.						PUPILS.							
	Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
McCulloch	21	21	13	8				765	765	361	404			
McLennan	217	144	75	69	73	42	31	8,783	6,493	3,056	3,437	2,290	1,064	1,226
McMillen	9	9	4	5				271	271	128	143			
Madison	42	31	20	11	11	10	1	2,035	1,579	746	833	456	212	244
Marion (a)	52	25	12	13	27	20	7	1,542	432	204	228	1,110	514	596
Martin	4	4	1	3				98	98	46	52			
Mason	38	37	27	10	1		1	1,410	1,395	660	735	15	7	8
Matagorda	22	7	2	5	15	12	3	565	124	59	65	441	205	236
Maverick	6	6	2	4				251	251	119	132			
Medina	29	27	16	11	2		2	835	776	367	409	59	27	32
Menard	9	9	6	3				329	329	155	174			
Merced	6	6	2	4				230	230	109	121			
Milam	124	94	55	39	30	26	4	5,477	4,310	2,038	2,272	1,167	542	625
Mills	35	34	17	17	1		1	1,063	1,050	497	553	613	6	7
Mitchell	2	2	1	1				35	35	17	18			
Montague	90	90	59	31				5,034	5,034	2,381	2,653			
Montgomery	66	40	24	16	26	16	10	2,807	1,570	742	828	1,237	574	663
Morris	45	29	15	14	16	11	5	1,775	983	465	518	792	368	424
Nacogdoches	131	91	61	30	40	28	12	4,138	2,921	1,357	1,564	1,217	564	653
Navarro	101	77	52	25	24	16	8	5,240	4,220	1,995	2,225	1,020	473	547
Newton	49	32	27	5	17	15	2	1,261	826	390	436	435	202	233
Nueces	29	26	13	13	3	3		1,304	1,238	586	652	66	31	35
Oldham	1	1	1					64	64	31	33			
Orange	18	16	7	9	2	1	1	866	721	341	380	145	67	78
Palo Pinto	47	46	29	17	1	1		2,230	2,230	1,054	1,176			
Panola	65	40	21	19	25	15	10	3,937	2,310	1,092	1,218	1,627	757	870
Parker	94	91	77	14	3	3		4,572	4,517	2,135	2,382	55	25	30
Pease	3	3	1	2				79	79	37	42			
Polk	96	58	37	21	38	34	4	2,035	1,320	625	695	715	332	383
Potter	3	3	1	2				99	99	47	52			
Presidio	5	5	3	2				115	115	54	61			
Rains	25	21	19	2	4	2	2	1,093	1,004	475	529	94	44	50
Red River	127	93	62	31	31	27	7	5,538	3,704	1,751	1,953	1,834	852	982
Reeves	6	6	5	1				391	391	185	206			
Refugio	6	3	2	1	3	2	1	219	112	67	75	77	36	41
Robertson	125	60	38	31	56	34	22	5,847	3,606	1,419	1,581	2,847	1,322	1,525
Rockwall	25	24	14	10	1	1		1,390	1,338	633	705	52	24	28
Randall	13	13	8	5				661	661	391	171			
Rusk	97	72	48	24	25	19	6	3,165	1,903	900	1,003	1,262	586	676
Sabine	53	37	18	19	16	12	4	1,896	1,304	617	687	592	275	317
San Augustine	60	43	30	13	17	16	1	1,813	1,177	571	606	626	295	341
San Jacinto	62	34	16	18	28	18	10	1,880	749	354	395	1,131	526	605
San Patricio	3	3	2	1				127	127	60	67			
San Saba	49	48	33	15	1		1	1,489	1,464	692	772	25	12	13
Sentry	5	5	3	2				195	195	92	103			
Shackelford	11	6	3	3	5	4	1	493	448	211	237	45	21	24
Shelby	174	144	96	48	30	22	8	3,966	3,012	1,424	1,588	954	443	511
Smith	157	118	56	62	39	22	17	6,967	3,838	1,814	2,024	3,069	1,424	1,645
Somervell	21	21	16	5				967	967	457	510			
Starr	22	22	16	6				744	744	352	392			
Stark	31	31	21	10				1,205	1,205	570	635			
Stearns	6	6	5	1				119	119	57	62			
Stephens	1	1	1					12	12	6	6			
Tarrant	147	133	55	78	14	6	8	6,808	6,126	2,896	3,230	682	317	365
Taylor	51	51	25	26				1,032	1,015	489	525	17	8	9
Throckmorton	10	10	4	6				219	219	104	115			
Throckmorton	40	28	21	7	12	10	2	2,026	1,467	693	774	559	260	299
Townsend	26	25	14	11	1	1		936	913	431	482	23	10	13
Travis	178	128	35	93	50	23	27	7,402	4,991	2,359	2,632	2,411	1,120	1,291
Trinity	54	39	28	11	15	9	6	1,797	1,399	662	737	398	185	213
Tyler	75	57	32	25	18	14	4	3,346	2,468	1,167	1,301	878	408	470
Upton	109	70	58	12	39	32	7	2,784	1,925	910	1,015	855	397	458
Uvalde	23	22	8	14	1		1	759	733	337	396	26	12	14
Val Verde	8	7	3	4	1		1	295	283	124	139	32	15	17
Van Zandt	116	98	77	21	18	15	3	4,529	4,248	2,008	2,240	281	130	151
Vernon	45	23	11	12	22	12	10	1,635	859	406	453	776	360	416
Waller	74	31	15	19	40	19	21	2,325	991	477	514	1,334	620	714
Waller	46	21	12	9	25	19	6	2,607	1,015	480	535	1,592	730	853
Washington	129	66	28	38	63	39	24	7,454	3,551	1,679	1,872	3,903	1,813	2,090
Wheeler	17	16	7	9	1	1		1,105	1,033	488	545	72	33	39
Wharton	31	7	3	4	24	17	7	1,516	142	67	75	1,374	637	737
Whitaker	10	10	5	5				268	268	126	142			
Whitcomb	16	16	10	6				634	634	300	334			
Whitinger	30	30	20	10				1,240	1,240	586	654			
Williamson	112	101	46	55	11	8	3	4,924	4,417	2,088	2,329	507	236	271
Wilson	47	42	22	20	5	2	3	2,175	1,773	838	935	402	186	216
Wise	133	136	89	47	2			6,095	6,060	2,865	3,195	35	16	19
Wood	99	64	58	6	26	23	3	3,157	2,414	1,141	1,273	743	345	398
Young	28	28	15	13				1,025	1,025	485	540			
Zapata	8	8	7	1				193	198	93	105			
Zavala	7	7	4	3				214	214	101	113			

a Report for 1880.

b Report for 1880.

c Report for 1880.



TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

## UTAH.

1880. Population .....	143,963.	Enrolled in public common schools .....	25,792
1890. Population .....	207,905.	Enrolled in public common schools .....	36,372
Gain of population .....	44.42 per cent.	Gain of enrollment in public common schools.....	41.02 per cent.

## PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF UTAH FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS (BETWEEN 6 AND 18 YEARS OF AGE).						
	Aggre- gate.	White. (a)			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White. (a)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
The Territory .....	680	680	317	363	.....	.....	.....	36,372	36,369	18,855	17,514	3	1	2
Beaver .....	8	8	1	7	.....	.....	.....	381	381	193	188	.....	.....	.....
Boxelder .....	44	44	16	28	.....	.....	.....	1,425	1,425	759	666	.....	.....	.....
Cache .....	42	42	22	20	.....	.....	.....	3,443	3,443	1,793	1,617	.....	.....	.....
Davis .....	25	25	14	11	.....	.....	.....	1,212	1,212	677	535	.....	.....	.....
Emery .....	19	19	11	8	.....	.....	.....	746	746	368	373	.....	.....	.....
Garfield .....	13	13	6	7	.....	.....	.....	496	496	249	247	.....	.....	.....
Grand .....	4	4	1	3	.....	.....	.....	72	72	40	32	.....	.....	.....
Iron .....	13	13	5	8	.....	.....	.....	721	721	347	374	.....	.....	.....
Juab .....	12	12	7	5	.....	.....	.....	643	643	342	391	.....	.....	.....
Kane .....	11	11	6	5	.....	.....	.....	368	368	203	165	.....	.....	.....
Millard .....	17	17	8	9	.....	.....	.....	690	690	323	337	.....	.....	.....
Morgan .....	15	15	5	10	.....	.....	.....	385	385	229	156	.....	.....	.....
Piute .....	15	15	4	11	.....	.....	.....	565	565	295	270	.....	.....	.....
Rich .....	6	6	4	2	.....	.....	.....	207	207	107	100	.....	.....	.....
Salt Lake .....	119	119	51	68	.....	.....	.....	7,182	7,182	3,729	3,453	.....	.....	.....
San Juan .....	2	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	61	61	26	35	.....	.....	.....
Sanpete .....	51	51	29	22	.....	.....	.....	3,396	3,396	1,745	1,651	.....	.....	.....
Sevier .....	25	25	8	17	.....	.....	.....	1,316	1,316	706	610	.....	.....	.....
Summit .....	24	24	11	13	.....	.....	.....	1,228	1,228	609	619	.....	.....	.....
Tooele .....	16	16	6	10	.....	.....	.....	796	796	419	377	.....	.....	.....
Uinta .....	15	15	12	3	.....	.....	.....	411	411	211	200	.....	.....	.....
Utah .....	74	74	34	40	.....	.....	.....	4,907	4,907	2,578	2,329	.....	.....	.....
Wasatch .....	16	16	12	4	.....	.....	.....	739	739	356	331	.....	.....	.....
Washington .....	27	27	12	15	.....	.....	.....	1,025	1,025	515	510	.....	.....	.....
Weber .....	67	67	31	36	.....	.....	.....	3,957	3,954	2,028	1,926	3	1	2

## VERMONT.

1880. Population .....	332,286.	Enrolled in public common schools.....	73,237
1890. Population .....	332,422.	Enrolled in public common schools.....	65,608
Gain of population .....	0.04 per cent.	Loss of enrollment in public common schools.....	10.42 per cent.

## PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF VERMONT FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS (BETWEEN 5 AND 18 YEARS OF AGE).						
	Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White. (a)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
The State .....	4,400	4,400	528	3,872	.....	.....	.....	65,608	65,500	33,630	31,870	108	47	61
Addison .....	320	320	31	289	.....	.....	.....	4,633	4,622	2,504	2,118	11	7	4
Bennington .....	228	228	30	198	.....	.....	.....	4,219	4,197	2,324	1,973	22	10	12
Caledonia .....	352	352	23	329	.....	.....	.....	4,209	4,206	2,155	2,051	3	2	1
Chittenden .....	298	298	44	254	.....	.....	.....	5,693	5,681	2,934	2,757	12	4	8
Essex .....	130	130	8	122	.....	.....	.....	1,862	1,862	903	959	.....	.....	.....
Franklin .....	346	346	35	311	.....	.....	.....	6,254	6,254	3,342	2,912	.....	.....	.....
Grand Isle .....	39	39	7	32	.....	.....	.....	1,087	1,087	571	516	.....	.....	.....
Lamoille .....	211	211	34	177	.....	.....	.....	2,806	2,803	1,448	1,355	3	2	1
Orange .....	338	338	50	288	.....	.....	.....	3,844	3,834	1,999	1,835	.....	.....	.....
Orleans .....	353	353	50	303	.....	.....	.....	4,936	4,936	2,476	2,460	.....	.....	.....
Rutland .....	449	449	45	404	.....	.....	.....	8,683	8,657	4,271	4,401	26	10	16
Washington .....	386	386	49	337	.....	.....	.....	5,666	5,660	2,899	2,761	6	3	3
Windham .....	412	412	68	344	.....	.....	.....	5,097	5,081	2,610	2,472	16	7	9
Windsor .....	538	538	54	484	.....	.....	.....	6,569	6,560	3,452	3,208	9	2	7

a Includes unseparated colored.



TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

## VIRGINIA.

1880. Population.....	1,512,565.	Enrolled in public common schools .....	220,733
1890. Population.....	1,655,980.	Enrolled in public common schools .....	342,269
Gain of population .....	9.48 per cent.	Gain of enrollment in public common schools.....	55.06 per cent.

## PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF VIRGINIA FOR THE YEAR ENDED JULY 31, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
The State .....	7,523	5,550	2,189	3,361	1,973	930	1,043	342,269	220,210	114,762	105,448	122,059	57,011	65,048
Accomac .....	101	79	29	50	22	10	12	5,832	3,849	2,003	1,846	1,983	930	1,053
Albemarle .....	127	82	15	67	45	26	19	5,718	3,087	1,580	1,507	2,631	1,231	1,400
Alexandria .....	39	22	3	19	17	10	7	2,459	1,338	772	566	1,121	559	562
Alleghany .....	46	40	21	19	5	3	3	1,862	1,460	756	704	402	189	213
Amelia .....	40	22	6	16	18	6	12	1,858	672	355	317	1,186	530	656
Amherst .....	86	56	14	42	30	14	16	4,504	2,290	1,185	1,105	2,214	1,024	1,190
Appomattox .....	46	29	5	24	17	11	6	2,216	1,208	629	579	1,008	442	566
Augusta .....	237	185	66	119	52	32	20	8,213	6,062	3,143	2,919	2,151	1,101	1,050
Bath .....	31	27	15	12	4	2	2	971	822	427	395	149	89	60
Bedford .....	146	102	35	67	44	26	18	7,276	4,728	2,517	2,211	2,548	1,206	1,342
Bland .....	40	38	25	13	2	-----	2	1,594	1,536	784	752	58	24	34
Botetourt .....	107	83	33	50	24	16	8	3,793	2,829	1,455	1,374	964	492	472
Brunswick .....	82	50	10	40	38	15	17	3,630	1,498	774	724	2,132	997	1,225
Buchanan .....	30	30	30	30	-----	-----	-----	1,126	1,126	610	516	-----	-----	-----
Buckingham .....	85	60	17	43	25	7	18	3,075	1,419	731	688	1,656	734	922
Campbell .....	157	103	21	82	54	29	25	7,855	4,162	1,991	2,171	3,693	1,604	2,089
Caroline .....	74	51	11	40	23	5	18	3,237	1,427	760	667	1,810	837	973
Carroll .....	91	88	74	14	3	3	-----	4,341	4,267	2,197	2,070	74	41	33
Charles City .....	23	11	4	7	12	4	8	1,002	297	149	148	705	333	372
Charlotte .....	67	38	5	33	29	19	10	3,159	1,321	720	601	1,838	802	1,036
Chesterfield .....	93	59	6	53	34	14	20	4,224	2,387	1,222	1,165	1,837	818	1,019
Clarke .....	38	25	10	15	13	5	8	1,551	995	585	410	556	296	260
Craig .....	36	34	26	8	2	2	-----	1,247	1,203	698	505	44	28	16
Culpeper .....	68	41	14	27	27	11	16	2,759	1,359	740	619	1,400	719	681
Cumberland .....	47	30	10	20	17	8	9	1,925	700	322	378	1,225	510	685
Dickenson .....	25	25	22	3	-----	-----	-----	1,078	1,078	599	479	-----	-----	-----
Dinwiddie .....	74	49	10	39	25	10	15	2,805	1,198	623	575	1,607	702	905
Elizabeth City .....	31	14	4	10	17	3	14	1,679	653	346	307	1,026	517	509
Essex .....	44	27	8	19	17	5	12	2,033	665	357	308	1,368	620	748
Fairfax .....	88	63	16	47	25	13	12	3,820	2,578	1,375	1,203	1,242	664	578
Fauquier .....	121	83	39	44	38	25	13	6,235	3,597	1,998	1,599	2,638	1,348	1,290
Floyd .....	99	90	58	32	9	8	1	4,289	3,951	2,147	1,804	338	177	161
Fluvanna .....	53	40	14	26	13	8	5	2,033	1,052	566	486	981	472	509
Franklin .....	147	118	50	68	29	14	15	7,133	5,679	2,880	2,799	1,454	718	736
Frederick .....	102	92	53	39	10	6	4	4,239	3,819	2,051	1,768	420	219	201
Giles .....	60	54	32	22	6	2	4	2,380	2,200	1,184	1,016	180	89	91
Gloucester .....	52	25	7	18	27	11	16	2,444	1,020	514	516	1,424	677	747
Gooseland .....	63	52	14	38	11	3	8	2,314	990	519	471	1,324	654	670
Grayson .....	86	81	70	11	5	4	1	4,296	4,087	2,155	1,932	209	101	108
Greene .....	31	24	8	16	7	2	5	1,282	961	482	479	321	162	159
Greensville .....	37	19	3	16	18	5	13	1,511	587	302	285	924	399	525
Halifax .....	136	91	21	70	45	28	17	6,339	3,297	1,688	1,609	3,042	1,304	1,738
Hanover .....	83	57	13	44	26	12	14	3,605	1,713	876	837	1,892	900	992
Henrico .....	801	195	21	174	106	30	76	15,043	8,346	4,101	4,245	6,697	2,969	3,728
Henry .....	82	57	11	46	25	19	6	4,556	2,670	1,407	1,263	1,886	895	991
Highland .....	47	44	23	21	3	3	-----	1,487	1,403	760	643	84	52	32
Isle of Wight .....	58	38	8	30	20	6	14	2,434	1,376	693	683	1,058	481	577
James City .....	21	11	3	8	10	7	3	910	329	166	163	581	242	339
King and Queen .....	48	27	5	22	21	4	17	2,045	919	465	454	1,126	535	591
King George .....	33	23	12	11	10	7	3	1,441	705	346	359	736	378	358
King William .....	42	24	3	21	18	8	10	1,894	738	394	344	1,156	567	589
Lancaster .....	26	16	2	14	10	5	5	1,267	597	307	290	670	270	400
Lee .....	99	90	61	29	9	6	3	4,840	4,598	2,427	2,171	242	121	121
Loudoun .....	116	85	43	42	31	21	10	5,184	3,598	2,007	1,591	1,586	847	739
Louisa .....	97	82	24	58	15	7	8	3,881	1,608	811	797	2,273	1,052	1,221
Lunenburg .....	49	32	6	26	17	8	9	2,237	1,068	533	535	1,169	519	650
Madison .....	70	47	24	23	23	10	13	2,499	1,521	701	820	978	455	483
Mathews .....	34	23	8	15	11	5	6	1,542	1,016	547	469	526	208	258
Mecklenburg .....	98	53	12	41	45	32	13	5,120	1,920	989	931	3,200	1,450	1,750
Middlesex .....	28	15	1	14	13	5	8	1,307	543	334	209	764	286	478
Montgomery .....	108	90	47	43	18	8	10	4,277	3,393	1,789	1,604	884	443	441
Nansemond .....	69	41	6	35	28	17	11	3,248	1,498	781	717	1,750	765	985
Nelson .....	98	70	22	48	28	17	11	3,591	2,208	1,136	1,072	1,383	636	747
New Kent .....	25	15	3	12	10	6	4	907	397	200	197	510	263	247
Northfolk .....	137	78	14	64	59	25	34	9,399	4,216	2,059	2,157	5,183	2,401	2,782
Northampton .....	33	21	8	13	12	7	5	1,902	883	481	402	1,019	503	516
Northumberland .....	36	26	10	16	10	5	4	1,730	1,086	583	493	644	295	349
Nottoway .....	50	27	6	21	23	12	11	2,085	829	392	437	1,256	586	670
Orange .....	71	46	14	32	25	11	14	2,669	1,306	687	619	1,363	663	700
Page .....	67	63	31	32	4	1	3	2,946	2,735	1,447	1,288	211	109	102
Patrick .....	82	70	30	40	12	10	2	4,250	3,642	1,820	1,822	608	290	318
Petersburg city .....	48	24	1	23	24	2	22	3,215	1,391	702	689	1,824	769	1,055
Pittsylvania .....	246	162	28	134	84	22	62	12,232	6,774	3,510	3,264	5,458	2,620	2,838
Powhatan .....	39	24	10	14	15	5	10	1,131	494	255	239	637	240	397
Prince Edward .....	61	30	6	24	31	19	12	2,895	866	443	423	2,029	912	1,117



TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

VIRGINIA—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
Prince George.....	37	19	2	17	18	4	14	2,016	746	377	369	1,270	566	704
Princess Anne.....	36	24	11	13	12	3	9	1,814	1,104	605	499	710	333	377
Prince William.....	53	42	22	20	11	4	7	2,130	1,607	837	770	523	287	236
Pulaski.....	58	46	20	26	12	5	7	2,674	2,062	971	1,091	612	286	326
Rappahannock.....	52	40	21	19	12	6	6	2,039	1,344	752	592	695	385	310
Richmond.....	34	23	10	13	11	6	5	1,428	853	453	400	575	257	318
Roanoke.....	81	61	19	42	20	9	11	4,911	3,445	1,567	1,878	1,466	588	878
Rockbridge.....	133	107	33	74	26	13	13	5,038	3,891	2,063	1,828	1,147	570	577
Rockingham.....	219	205	117	88	14	5	9	7,933	7,366	3,870	3,496	567	287	280
Russell.....	83	80	55	25	3	3	.....	4,325	4,142	2,282	1,860	183	104	79
Scott.....	100	99	67	32	1	1	.....	5,774	5,734	3,088	2,646	40	20	20
Shenandoah.....	119	115	76	39	4	3	1	4,945	4,779	2,703	2,071	168	76	90
Smyth.....	74	66	31	35	8	5	3	3,610	3,319	1,725	1,594	291	123	168
Southampton.....	86	48	4	44	38	14	24	3,712	1,662	810	852	2,050	962	1,088
Spottsylvania.....	66	58	14	44	8	4	4	3,002	1,689	806	883	1,313	651	662
Stafford.....	38	31	14	17	7	6	1	1,538	1,213	625	588	325	177	148
Surry.....	33	19	5	14	14	4	10	1,588	596	313	283	992	467	525
Sussex.....	53	28	6	22	25	11	14	2,605	865	428	437	1,740	764	976
Tazewell.....	86	71	39	32	15	12	3	3,140	2,709	1,447	1,262	431	250	181
Warren.....	45	36	15	21	9	4	5	1,895	1,567	643	924	328	135	193
Warwick.....	16	9	.....	9	7	1	6	691	316	151	165	375	176	199
Washington.....	141	123	65	58	18	8	10	7,154	6,418	3,431	2,987	736	338	398
Westmoreland.....	46	33	21	12	7	3	4	1,708	818	443	375	890	436	454
Wise.....	42	41	31	10	1	.....	1	2,213	2,194	1,265	929	19	11	8
Wythe.....	81	70	34	36	11	6	5	3,696	3,162	1,655	1,507	534	269	265
York.....	29	18	7	11	11	2	9	1,584	769	402	367	815	372	443

## WASHINGTON.

1880. Population.....	75,116.	Enrolled in public common schools.....	14,780
1890. Population.....	349,390.	Enrolled in public common schools.....	55,432
Gain of population.....	365.13 per cent.	Gain of enrollment in public common schools.....	275.05 per cent.

## PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF WASHINGTON FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggre- gate.	White. (a)			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White. (a)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
The State.....	1,610	1,610	656	954	.....	.....	.....	55,432	55,405	27,620	27,785	27	14	13
Adams.....	17	17	7	10	.....	.....	.....	466	466	286	180	.....	.....	.....
Asotin.....	14	14	4	10	.....	.....	.....	461	461	235	226	.....	.....	.....
Chehalis.....	65	65	26	39	.....	.....	.....	1,637	1,637	762	875	.....	.....	.....
Clallam.....	17	17	5	12	.....	.....	.....	379	379	190	189	.....	.....	.....
Clarke.....	81	81	29	52	.....	.....	.....	2,485	2,485	1,263	1,222	.....	.....	.....
Columbia.....	66	66	32	34	.....	.....	.....	2,024	2,024	1,005	1,019	.....	.....	.....
Cowlitz.....	31	31	13	18	.....	.....	.....	1,391	1,391	728	663	.....	.....	.....
Douglas.....	17	17	10	7	.....	.....	.....	398	398	220	178	.....	.....	.....
Franklin.....	7	7	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	57	32	25	.....	.....	.....
Garfield.....	33	33	18	15	.....	.....	.....	1,578	1,578	727	851	.....	.....	.....
Island.....	11	11	3	8	.....	.....	.....	232	232	124	108	.....	.....	.....
Jefferson.....	34	34	9	25	.....	.....	.....	778	778	423	355	.....	.....	.....
King.....	141	141	36	105	.....	.....	.....	7,746	7,724	3,799	3,925	22	11	11
Kitsap.....	15	15	3	12	.....	.....	.....	615	615	317	298	.....	.....	.....
Kittitas.....	32	32	17	15	.....	.....	.....	1,581	1,581	797	784	.....	.....	.....
Klickitat (b).....	38	38	20	18	.....	.....	.....	1,324	1,324	608	716	.....	.....	.....
Lewis.....	38	38	20	18	.....	.....	.....	1,400	1,400	662	738	.....	.....	.....
Lincoln.....	91	91	41	50	.....	.....	.....	1,571	1,571	769	802	.....	.....	.....
Mason.....	17	17	6	11	.....	.....	.....	289	289	138	151	.....	.....	.....
Okanogan.....	5	5	2	3	.....	.....	.....	116	116	69	47	.....	.....	.....
Pacific.....	11	11	3	8	.....	.....	.....	663	663	373	290	.....	.....	.....
Pierce.....	156	156	45	111	.....	.....	.....	6,193	6,188	3,136	3,052	5	3	2
San Juan.....	12	12	5	7	.....	.....	.....	69	69	34	35	.....	.....	.....
Skagit.....	46	46	23	23	.....	.....	.....	906	906	514	392	.....	.....	.....
Skamania.....	7	7	2	5	.....	.....	.....	212	212	102	110	.....	.....	.....
Snohomish.....	53	53	21	32	.....	.....	.....	1,534	1,534	628	906	.....	.....	.....
Spokane.....	130	130	44	86	.....	.....	.....	5,316	5,316	2,708	2,613	.....	.....	.....
Stevens.....	21	21	14	7	.....	.....	.....	229	229	116	113	.....	.....	.....
Thurston.....	56	56	22	34	.....	.....	.....	2,385	2,383	1,119	1,264	.....	.....	.....
Wahkiakum.....	19	19	1	18	.....	.....	.....	539	539	258	281	.....	.....	.....
Wallawalla.....	87	87	40	47	.....	.....	.....	3,060	3,060	1,466	1,594	.....	.....	.....
Whitcom.....	65	65	40	25	.....	.....	.....	2,000	2,000	1,025	975	.....	.....	.....
Whitman.....	141	141	79	62	.....	.....	.....	4,719	4,719	2,459	2,260	.....	.....	.....
Yakima.....	36	36	9	27	.....	.....	.....	1,081	1,081	542	539	.....	.....	.....

a Includes unseparated colored.

b Distinction by sex of teachers estimated from number of teachers' certificates issued to males and females in county.



TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

## WEST VIRGINIA.

1880. Population ..... 618,457. Enrolled in public common schools..... 143,796  
 1890. Population ..... 762,794. Enrolled in public common schools..... 193,293  
 Gain of population..... 23.34 per cent. Gain of enrollment in public common schools..... 34.42 per cent.

## PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF WEST VIRGINIA FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
The State .....	5,491	5,313	3,380	1,933	178	103	75	193,293	186,735	98,246	88,489	6,558	3,144	3,414
Barbour.....	96	92	69	23	4	3	1	3,664	3,514	1,925	1,589	150	82	68
Berkeley.....	91	81	40	41	10	8	2	4,323	3,910	1,992	1,918	413	219	194
Boone.....	57	56	38	18	1	—	—	2,144	2,106	1,091	1,015	38	20	18
Braxton.....	114	112	86	26	2	2	—	4,025	3,987	2,207	1,780	38	19	19
Brooke.....	41	41	10	31	—	—	—	1,420	1,397	706	691	23	8	15
Cabell.....	122	116	54	62	6	4	2	4,399	4,162	1,803	2,359	237	112	125
Calhoun.....	61	60	39	21	1	1	—	2,483	2,462	1,300	1,162	21	10	11
Clay.....	39	39	32	7	—	—	—	1,270	1,270	700	570	—	—	—
Doddridge.....	95	94	66	28	1	—	—	3,451	3,439	1,880	1,559	12	4	8
Fayette.....	152	138	78	60	14	7	7	4,965	4,392	2,239	2,153	573	221	352
Gilmer.....	78	77	56	21	1	—	—	2,547	2,534	1,291	1,243	13	7	6
Grant.....	58	56	39	17	2	1	1	1,710	1,622	832	790	88	41	47
Greenbrier.....	158	142	89	53	16	11	5	4,504	4,074	2,151	1,923	430	213	217
Hampshire.....	111	108	74	34	3	1	2	2,826	2,715	1,476	1,239	111	57	54
Hancock.....	33	33	12	21	—	—	—	1,343	1,343	659	684	—	—	—
Hardy.....	76	71	52	19	5	—	—	1,920	1,771	950	821	149	75	74
Harrison.....	180	176	103	73	4	1	3	5,870	5,698	3,052	2,646	172	85	87
Jackson.....	164	162	121	41	2	1	1	5,419	5,383	2,917	2,466	36	24	12
Jefferson.....	64	47	22	25	17	15	2	3,169	2,252	1,208	1,044	917	500	417
Kanawha.....	253	228	136	92	25	11	14	10,658	9,716	4,876	4,840	942	399	543
Lewis.....	129	128	94	34	1	1	—	4,194	4,150	2,213	1,937	44	18	26
Lincoln.....	83	83	48	35	—	—	—	3,076	3,076	1,621	1,455	—	—	—
Logan.....	86	85	72	13	1	1	—	2,386	2,374	1,339	1,035	12	3	9
McDowell.....	46	45	41	4	1	1	—	1,144	1,103	633	470	41	12	29
Marion.....	145	145	98	47	—	—	—	5,300	5,268	2,720	2,548	32	18	14
Marshall.....	123	123	67	56	—	—	—	5,042	5,015	2,622	2,393	27	11	16
Mason.....	172	166	92	74	6	3	3	6,362	6,159	3,180	2,979	203	110	93
Mercer.....	104	96	57	39	8	5	3	3,578	3,271	1,695	1,576	307	150	157
Mineral.....	81	78	26	52	3	2	1	2,666	2,573	1,278	1,295	93	39	54
Monongalia.....	117	116	78	38	1	1	—	4,282	4,247	2,249	1,998	35	17	18
Monroe.....	115	107	73	34	8	7	1	3,369	3,130	1,744	1,386	239	120	119
Morgan.....	46	43	30	13	3	1	2	1,765	1,681	908	773	84	50	34
Nicholas.....	85	85	65	20	—	—	—	2,818	2,818	1,499	1,319	—	—	—
Ohio.....	162	157	23	134	5	1	4	7,227	7,041	3,511	3,530	186	90	96
Pendleton.....	81	80	63	17	1	1	—	2,391	2,356	1,273	1,083	35	14	21
Pleasants.....	45	45	33	12	—	—	—	1,862	1,862	985	877	—	—	—
Pocahontas.....	72	69	40	29	3	3	—	1,797	1,715	922	793	82	40	42
Preston.....	165	164	108	56	1	—	—	5,469	5,454	2,932	2,522	15	10	5
Putnam.....	111	109	68	41	2	1	1	4,431	4,388	2,447	1,941	43	24	19
Raleigh.....	105	104	86	18	1	1	—	2,823	2,814	1,530	1,284	9	5	4
Randolph.....	93	93	62	31	—	—	—	2,779	2,779	1,465	1,314	—	—	—
Ritchie.....	132	132	69	63	—	—	—	4,541	4,541	2,428	2,113	—	—	—
Roane.....	116	116	104	12	—	—	—	4,429	4,429	2,378	2,051	—	—	—
Summers.....	116	106	83	23	10	5	5	3,453	3,177	1,646	1,531	276	135	141
Taylor.....	77	76	46	30	1	—	—	2,943	2,836	1,452	1,384	107	53	54
Tucker.....	54	53	42	11	1	—	—	1,613	1,594	814	780	19	11	8
Tyler.....	90	90	60	30	—	—	—	3,196	3,196	1,759	1,437	—	—	—
Upshur.....	103	102	64	38	1	1	—	3,551	3,502	1,889	1,613	49	24	25
Wayne.....	133	132	88	44	1	1	—	5,684	5,656	3,070	2,586	28	12	16
Webster.....	51	51	38	13	—	—	—	1,187	1,187	625	562	—	—	—
Wetzel.....	121	121	81	40	—	—	—	4,539	4,539	2,409	2,130	—	—	—
Wirt.....	67	67	35	32	—	—	—	2,549	2,549	1,287	1,262	—	—	—
Wood.....	163	158	73	85	5	1	4	7,178	6,949	3,583	3,366	229	82	147
Wyoming.....	59	59	57	2	—	—	—	1,559	1,559	885	674	—	—	—

a Report for 1889.



TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

## WISCONSIN.

1880. Population ..... 1,315,497. Enrolled in public common schools ..... 299,514  
 1890. Population ..... 1,686,880. Enrolled in public common schools ..... 350,342  
 Gain of population ..... 28.23 per cent. Gain of enrollment in public common schools ..... 16.97 per cent.

## PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF WISCONSIN FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggre- gate.	White. (a)			Colored.			Aggre- gate. (b)	White. (a)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
The State .....	12,037	12,037	2,388	9,649				350,342	350,278	178,369	171,909	64	35	29
Adams .....	110	110	13	97				2,050	2,050	1,075	975			
Ashland .....	65	65	8	57				2,370	2,370	1,219	1,151			
Barron .....	199	199	89	160				3,935	3,935	2,004	1,931			
Bayfield .....	24	24	5	19				934	934	447	487			
Brown .....	161	161	31	130				7,300	7,292	3,809	3,483	8	6	2
Buffalo .....	127	127	46	81				4,082	4,082	2,162	1,920			
Burnett .....	43	43	8	35				1,116	1,116	616	500			
Calumet .....	90	90	24	66				3,421	3,421	1,810	1,611			
Chippewa .....	230	230	33	197				5,232	5,232	2,675	2,557			
Clark .....	213	213	31	182				4,553	4,553	2,274	2,279			
Columbia .....	313	313	64	249				7,004	7,004	3,600	3,404			
Crawford .....	192	192	36	156				4,257	4,257	2,132	2,125			
Dane .....	504	504	101	403				12,426	12,426	6,373	6,053			
Dodge .....	285	285	74	211				9,211	9,211	4,784	4,427			
Door .....	98	98	26	72				3,852	3,852	1,987	1,865			
Douglas .....	46	46	7	39				1,549	1,549	801	748			
Dunn .....	214	214	52	162				6,422	6,422	3,334	3,088			
Eau Claire .....	193	193	24	169				6,374	6,374	3,258	3,116			
Florence .....	13	13	5	8				533	533	260	273			
Fond du Lac .....	337	337	50	287				9,286	9,252	4,832	4,420	34	19	15
Forest .....	11	11	1	10				133	133	75	58			
Grant .....	410	410	67	343				9,753	9,753	5,017	4,736			
Green .....	312	312	68	244				6,251	6,251	3,124	3,127			
Green Lake .....	140	140	27	113				3,314	3,314	1,796	1,518			
Iowa .....	212	212	33	179				6,192	6,192	2,998	3,194			
Jackson .....	180	180	30	150				3,950	3,950	1,969	1,981			
Jefferson .....	232	232	47	185				7,447	7,447	3,852	3,595			
Juneau .....	186	186	28	158				4,465	4,465	2,245	2,220			
Kenosha .....	110	110	34	76				2,641	2,641	1,320	1,321			
Kewaunee .....	67	67	36	31				4,115	4,115	2,204	1,911			
Lacrosse .....	191	191	37	154				7,572	7,563	3,887	3,676	2	5	4
Lafayette .....	236	236	58	178				5,328	5,328	2,657	2,671			
Langlade .....	114	114	19	95				2,186	2,186	1,162	1,024			
Lincoln .....	72	72	10	62				2,311	2,311	1,182	1,129			
Manitowoc .....	147	147	54	93				7,527	7,527	3,944	3,583			
Marathon .....	202	202	58	144				6,782	6,782	3,174	3,608			
Marquette .....	68	68	11	57				3,734	3,734	1,842	1,892			
Marquette .....	97	97	28	69				2,554	2,554	1,297	1,257			
Milwaukee .....	590	590	97	493				32,120	32,120	15,941	16,179			
Monroe .....	254	254	42	212				5,688	5,688	2,800	2,888			
Oconto .....	84	84	22	62				3,190	3,190	1,541	1,649			
Oneida .....	15	15	4	11				632	632	279	353			
Outagamie .....	225	225	33	192				7,411	7,408	3,781	3,627	3		1
Ozaukee .....	73	73	35	38				2,941	2,941	1,521	1,420			
Pepin .....	70	70	18	52				1,806	1,806	934	872			
Pierce .....	199	199	51	148				5,338	5,338	2,661	2,677			
Polk .....	164	164	39	125				3,518	3,518	1,778	1,740			
Portage .....	187	187	24	163				4,626	4,626	2,369	2,257			
Price .....	77	77	13	64				1,032	1,032	558	474			
Racine .....	174	174	26	148				6,520	6,510	3,301	3,209	10	5	5
Richland .....	253	253	46	207				5,461	5,461	2,700	2,761			
Rock .....	401	401	46	355				8,856	8,856	4,385	4,471			
St. Croix .....	227	227	48	179				5,989	5,989	3,034	2,955			
Sank .....	293	293	48	245				7,666	7,666	3,973	3,693			
Sawyer .....	25	25	3	22				406	406	196	210			
Shawano .....	131	131	19	112				3,941	3,941	2,060	1,881			
Sheboygan .....	227	227	71	156				8,033	8,033	4,053	3,980			
Taylor .....	71	71	16	55				1,479	1,479	825	654			
Trempealeau .....	132	132	29	103				4,333	4,333	2,286	2,047			
Vernon .....	288	288	64	224				7,183	7,183	3,694	3,489			
Walworth .....	270	270	56	214				6,064	6,064	3,068	2,996			
Washburn .....	31	31	4	27				534	534	281	253			
Washington .....	143	143	47	96				4,696	4,696	2,409	2,287			
Waukesha .....	219	219	50	183				6,893	6,893	3,675	3,218			
Wanpaca .....	218	218	44	174				6,332	6,332	3,249	3,083			
Waushara .....	174	174	28	146				3,629	3,629	1,823	1,806			
Winnebago .....	266	266	32	234				8,189	8,189	4,157	4,032			
Wood .....	112	112	24	88				3,674	3,674	1,840	1,834			

a Includes unseparated colored.

b The state has 1,381 pupils (all white; 704 male and 677 female) in the public schools (366 under 4 years of age and 1,015 over 20) not included in this aggregate, as the data for distribution by counties were not available.



TABLE 8.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, BY COUNTIES—Continued.

WYOMING.

1880. Population..... 20,789. Enrolled in public common schools ..... 2,907  
1890. Population..... 60,705. Enrolled in public common schools ..... 7,875  
Gain of population..... 192.01 per cent. Gain of enrollment in public common schools .... 170.90 per cent.

PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS OF WYOMING FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 1890.

COUNTIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White. (a)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
The State .....	306	306	59	247	.....	.....	.....	7,875	7,862	4,002	3,860	13	6	7
Albany.....	39	39	4	35	.....	.....	.....	1,035	1,035	519	516	.....	.....	.....
Carbon.....	33	33	5	28	.....	.....	.....	890	890	460	430	.....	.....	.....
Converse.....	20	20	7	13	.....	.....	.....	364	364	189	175	.....	.....	.....
Crook.....	31	31	3	28	.....	.....	.....	533	533	302	231	.....	.....	.....
Fremont.....	16	16	4	12	.....	.....	.....	440	440	214	226	.....	.....	.....
Johnson.....	15	15	2	13	.....	.....	.....	287	287	144	143	.....	.....	.....
Laramie.....	70	70	10	60	.....	.....	.....	1,406	1,393	717	676	13	6	7
National Park reserva- tion. (b)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Natrona.....	2	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	74	74	43	31	.....	.....	.....
Sheridan.....	26	26	9	17	.....	.....	.....	477	477	256	221	.....	.....	.....
Sweetwater.....	10	10	2	8	.....	.....	.....	544	544	240	304	.....	.....	.....
Uinta.....	89	89	12	27	.....	.....	.....	1,674	1,674	837	837	.....	.....	.....
Weston.....	5	5	1	4	.....	.....	.....	151	151	81	70	.....	.....	.....

a Includes unseparated colored. b No report.



**TABLE 9.—APPARENT COMPARATIVE GAINS IN POPULATION AND IN PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, 1880 AND 1890, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.**

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	POPULATION.				ENROLLMENT.			
	Years.		Gain.		Years.		Gain.	
	1890	1880	Number.	Per cent.	1890	1880	Number.	Per cent.
The United States .....	62,622,250	50,155,783	12,466,467	24.86	12,704,487	9,951,608	2,752,879	27.66
North Atlantic division .....	17,401,545	14,507,407	2,894,138	19.95	3,103,266	2,949,904	153,362	5.20
Maine .....	661,086	648,939	12,150	1.87	139,679	150,811	a11,132	a7.38
New Hampshire .....	376,530	346,991	29,539	8.51	59,813	64,670	a4,857	a7.51
Vermont .....	332,422	332,286	136	0.04	65,608	73,237	a7,629	a10.42
Massachusetts .....	2,238,943	1,783,085	455,858	25.57	371,492	316,630	54,862	17.33
Rhode Island .....	345,506	276,531	68,975	24.94	52,774	42,489	10,285	24.21
Connecticut .....	746,258	622,700	123,558	19.84	126,505	118,589	7,916	6.68
New York .....	5,997,853	5,082,871	914,982	18.00	1,042,160	1,027,938	14,222	1.38
New Jersey .....	1,444,933	1,131,116	313,817	27.74	234,072	205,240	28,832	14.05
Pennsylvania .....	5,258,014	4,282,891	975,123	22.77	1,011,163	950,300	60,863	6.40
South Atlantic division .....	8,857,920	7,597,197	1,260,723	16.59	1,751,225	1,239,053	512,172	41.34
Delaware .....	168,493	146,608	21,885	14.93	31,434	26,412	5,022	19.01
Maryland .....	1,042,390	934,943	107,447	11.49	184,251	149,981	34,270	22.85
District of Columbia .....	230,392	177,624	52,768	29.71	36,906	26,439	10,467	39.59
Virginia .....	1,655,980	1,512,565	143,415	9.48	342,269	220,733	121,536	55.06
West Virginia .....	762,794	618,457	144,337	23.34	193,293	143,796	49,497	34.42
North Carolina .....	1,617,947	1,399,750	218,197	15.59	325,861	256,422	69,439	27.08
South Carolina .....	1,151,149	995,577	155,572	15.63	203,461	134,842	68,619	50.89
Georgia .....	1,837,353	1,542,180	295,173	19.14	342,562	237,124	105,438	44.47
Florida .....	391,422	269,493	121,929	45.24	91,188	43,304	47,884	110.58
North Central division .....	22,362,279	17,364,111	4,998,168	28.78	5,008,577	4,089,585	918,992	22.47
Ohio .....	3,672,316	3,198,062	474,254	14.83	797,439	752,442	44,997	5.98
Indiana .....	2,192,404	1,978,301	214,103	10.82	505,516	512,201	a6,685	a1.31
Illinois .....	3,826,351	3,077,871	748,480	24.32	778,319	704,041	74,278	10.55
Michigan .....	2,093,889	1,636,937	456,952	27.92	427,032	362,459	64,573	17.82
Wisconsin .....	1,636,880	1,315,497	371,383	28.23	351,723	299,514	52,209	17.43
Minnesota .....	1,301,826	780,773	521,053	66.74	281,859	186,544	95,315	51.10
Iowa .....	1,911,896	1,624,615	287,281	17.68	493,267	425,665	67,602	15.88
Missouri .....	2,679,184	2,168,380	510,804	23.56	620,314	486,002	134,312	27.64
North Dakota .....	182,719	36,909	145,810	395.05	35,543	3,746	31,797	848.83
South Dakota .....	328,808	98,268	230,540	234.60	77,943	9,972	67,971	681.62
Nebraska .....	1,058,910	452,402	606,508	134.06	240,300	100,871	139,429	138.23
Kansas .....	1,427,096	996,096	431,000	43.27	399,322	246,128	153,194	62.24
South Central division .....	10,972,893	8,919,371	2,053,522	23.02	2,326,258	1,374,035	952,223	69.30
Kentucky .....	1,858,635	1,648,690	209,945	12.73	408,966	292,427	116,539	39.85
Tennessee .....	1,767,518	1,542,359	225,159	14.60	455,732	291,500	164,232	56.34
Alabama .....	1,513,017	1,262,505	250,512	19.84	302,949	187,550	115,399	61.53
Mississippi .....	1,289,600	1,131,597	158,003	13.96	334,168	237,065	97,103	40.96
Louisiana .....	1,118,587	939,946	178,641	19.01	124,372	81,012	43,360	53.52
Texas (b) .....	2,235,523	1,591,749	643,774	40.44	476,421	176,245	b300,176	b170.32
Oklahoma (c) .....	61,834	.....	61,834	.....	579	.....	579	.....
Arkansas .....	1,128,179	802,525	325,654	40.58	223,071	108,236	114,835	106.10
Western division .....	3,027,613	1,767,697	1,259,916	71.27	515,161	299,031	216,130	72.28
Montana .....	132,159	39,159	93,000	237.49	16,980	4,667	12,313	263.83
Wyoming .....	60,705	20,789	39,916	192.01	7,875	2,907	4,968	170.90
Colorado .....	412,198	194,327	217,871	112.12	65,490	28,252	37,238	131.81
New Mexico .....	153,593	119,565	34,028	28.46	18,215	4,755	13,460	283.07
Arizona .....	59,620	40,440	19,180	47.43	7,989	4,212	3,777	89.67
Utah .....	207,905	143,963	63,942	44.42	36,372	25,792	10,580	41.02
Nevada .....	45,761	62,266	a16,505	a26.51	7,387	8,918	a1,531	a17.17
Idaho .....	84,385	32,610	51,775	158.77	14,311	5,834	8,477	145.30
Alaska (d) .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington .....	349,390	75,116	274,274	365.13	55,432	14,780	40,652	275.05
Oregon .....	313,767	174,768	138,999	79.53	63,354	37,437	25,917	69.23
California .....	1,208,130	864,694	343,436	39.72	221,756	161,477	60,279	37.33

a Loss.

b The per cent of gain in Texas is computed from the enrollment of 1890, including 65,512 over and under age; but the corresponding pupils were not included in 1880.

c School enrollment given is for Greer county only; population of that county, 5,338.

d Alaska is omitted from the comparison.



TABLE 10.—APPARENT RELATION OF PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOL ENROLLMENT TO POPULATION, 1880 AND 1890, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	POPULATION.		PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOL ENROLLMENT.		PER CENT OF ENROLLMENT TO POPULATION.	
	1890	1880	1890	1880	1890	1880
The United States (a).....	62,622,250	50,155,783	12,704,487	9,951,608	20.29	19.84
North Atlantic division.....	17,401,545	14,507,407	3,103,266	2,949,904	17.83	20.33
Maine.....	661,086	648,936	139,679	150,811	21.13	23.24
New Hampshire.....	376,530	346,991	59,813	64,670	15.89	18.64
Vermont.....	332,422	332,286	65,608	73,237	19.74	22.04
Massachusetts.....	2,238,943	1,783,085	371,492	316,630	16.59	17.76
Rhode Island.....	345,506	276,531	52,774	42,489	15.27	15.37
Connecticut.....	746,258	622,700	126,505	118,589	16.95	19.04
New York.....	5,997,853	5,082,871	1,042,160	1,027,938	17.38	20.22
New Jersey.....	1,444,933	1,131,116	234,072	205,240	16.20	18.14
Pennsylvania.....	5,258,014	4,282,891	1,011,163	950,300	19.23	22.19
South Atlantic division.....	8,857,920	7,597,197	1,751,225	1,239,053	19.77	16.31
Delaware.....	168,493	146,608	31,434	26,412	18.66	18.02
Maryland.....	1,042,390	934,943	184,251	149,981	17.68	16.04
District of Columbia.....	230,392	177,624	36,906	26,439	16.02	14.88
Virginia.....	1,655,980	1,512,565	342,269	220,733	20.67	14.59
West Virginia.....	762,794	618,457	193,293	143,796	25.34	23.25
North Carolina.....	1,617,947	1,399,750	325,861	256,422	20.14	18.32
South Carolina.....	1,151,149	995,577	203,461	134,842	17.67	13.54
Georgia.....	1,837,353	1,542,180	342,562	237,124	18.64	15.38
Florida.....	391,422	269,493	91,188	43,304	23.30	16.07
North Central division.....	22,362,279	17,364,111	5,008,577	4,089,585	22.40	23.55
Ohio.....	3,672,316	3,198,062	797,439	752,442	21.71	23.53
Indiana.....	2,192,404	1,978,301	505,516	512,201	23.06	25.89
Illinois.....	3,826,351	3,077,871	778,319	704,041	20.34	22.87
Michigan.....	2,093,889	1,636,937	427,032	362,459	20.39	22.14
Wisconsin.....	1,686,880	1,315,497	351,723	299,514	20.85	22.77
Minnesota.....	1,301,826	780,773	281,859	186,544	21.65	23.89
Iowa.....	1,911,896	1,624,615	493,267	425,665	25.80	26.20
Missouri.....	2,679,184	2,168,330	620,314	486,002	23.15	22.41
North Dakota.....	182,719	36,909	35,543	3,746	19.45	10.15
South Dakota.....	328,808	98,268	77,943	9,972	23.70	10.15
Nebraska.....	1,058,910	452,402	240,300	100,871	22.69	22.30
Kansas.....	1,427,096	996,096	399,322	246,128	27.98	24.71
South Central division.....	10,972,893	8,919,371	2,326,258	1,374,035	21.20	15.41
Kentucky.....	1,838,635	1,648,690	408,966	292,427	22.00	17.74
Tennessee.....	1,767,518	1,542,359	455,732	291,500	25.78	18.90
Alabama.....	1,513,017	1,262,505	302,949	187,550	20.02	14.86
Mississippi.....	1,289,600	1,131,597	334,168	237,065	25.91	20.95
Louisiana.....	1,118,587	939,946	124,372	81,012	11.12	8.62
Texas (b).....	2,235,523	1,591,749	476,421	176,245	21.31	11.07
Oklahoma (c).....	61,834	.....	579	.....	10.85	.....
Arkansas.....	1,128,179	802,525	223,071	108,236	19.77	13.49
Western division.....	3,027,613	1,767,697	515,161	299,031	17.02	16.92
Montana.....	132,159	39,159	16,980	4,667	12.85	11.92
Wyoming.....	60,705	20,789	7,875	2,907	12.97	13.98
Colorado.....	412,198	194,327	65,490	28,252	15.89	14.54
New Mexico.....	153,593	119,565	18,215	4,755	11.86	3.98
Arizona.....	59,620	40,440	7,989	4,212	13.40	10.42
Utah.....	207,905	143,963	36,372	25,792	17.49	17.92
Nevada.....	45,761	62,266	7,387	8,918	16.14	14.32
Idaho.....	84,385	32,610	14,311	5,834	16.96	17.89
Alaska (a).....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington.....	349,390	75,116	55,432	14,780	15.87	19.68
Oregon.....	313,767	174,768	63,354	37,437	20.19	21.42
California.....	1,208,130	864,694	221,756	161,477	18.36	18.67

a Alaska is omitted from the comparison.

b The enrollment for 1890 includes 65,512 over and under school age, but the corresponding figures were not included in 1880.

c School enrollment given is for Greer county; per cent given is on basis of population of county, 5,338.



**TABLE 11.**—APPARENT RELATION OF PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOL ENROLLMENT TO POPULATION, CENSUS OF 1890: WHITE AND COLORED, IN THE SOUTHERN STATES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	POPULATION.		PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOL ENROLLMENT.		PER CENT OF ENROLLMENT TO POPULATION.	
	White.	Colored.	White.	Colored.	White.	Colored.
Total.....	15,608,183	6,901,814	3,409,061	1,288,736	21.84	18.67
<b>South Atlantic division</b> .....	5,592,149	3,265,771	1,168,557	582,668	20.90	17.84
Delaware.....	140,066	28,427	26,778	4,656	19.12	16.38
Maryland.....	826,493	215,897	148,224	36,027	17.93	16.69
District of Columbia.....	154,695	75,697	23,574	13,332	15.24	17.61
Virginia.....	1,020,122	635,858	220,210	122,059	21.59	19.20
West Virginia.....	730,077	32,717	186,735	6,558	25.58	20.04
North Carolina.....	1,055,382	562,565	208,844	117,017	19.79	20.80
South Carolina.....	462,008	689,141	90,051	113,410	19.49	16.46
Georgia.....	978,357	858,996	209,330	133,232	21.40	15.51
Florida.....	224,949	166,473	54,811	36,377	24.37	21.85
<b>South Central division</b> .....	7,487,576	3,485,317	1,652,994	673,264	22.08	19.32
Kentucky.....	1,590,462	268,173	354,250	54,716	22.27	20.40
Tennessee.....	1,336,637	430,881	354,130	101,602	26.49	23.58
Alabama.....	833,718	679,299	186,794	116,155	22.40	17.10
Mississippi.....	544,851	744,749	150,968	183,200	27.71	24.60
Louisiana.....	558,395	560,192	74,988	49,384	13.43	8.82
Texas (a).....	1,745,935	489,588	367,682	108,739	21.06	22.21
Oklahoma (b).....	58,826	3,008	579	.....	10.85	.....
Arkansas.....	818,752	309,427	163,603	59,468	19.98	19.22
<b>Missouri</b> .....	2,528,458	150,726	587,510	32,804	23.24	21.76

<sup>a</sup> The enrollment in Texas for 1890 includes 65,512 pupils (54,880 white, 10,632 colored) over and under school age, but the corresponding figures were not included in 1880.

<sup>b</sup> The enrollment given is for Greer county only; the per cent is based upon the population of that county, 5,336 white and 2 colored.



TABLE 12.—APPARENT RELATIVE GAIN IN PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, 1880 AND 1890: WHITE AND COLORED, IN THE SOUTHERN STATES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ENROLLED IN PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS.				INCREASE.			
	White.		Colored.		Number.		Per cent.	
	1890	1880	1890	1880	White.	Colored.	White.	Colored.
Total .....	3,409,061	2,301,804	1,288,736	797,286	1,107,257	491,450	48.10	61.64
South Atlantic division.....	1,168,557	859,510	582,668	379,543	309,047	203,125	35.96	53.52
Delaware .....	26,778	24,178	4,656	2,234	2,600	2,422	10.75	108.42
Maryland.....	148,224	123,448	36,027	26,533	24,776	9,494	20.07	35.78
District of Columbia.....	23,574	18,472	13,332	7,967	5,102	5,365	27.62	67.34
Virginia .....	220,210	152,455	122,059	68,278	67,755	53,781	44.44	78.77
West Virginia .....	186,735	139,690	6,558	4,106	47,045	2,452	33.68	59.72
North Carolina .....	208,844	161,262	117,017	95,160	47,582	21,857	29.51	22.97
South Carolina .....	90,051	61,832	113,410	73,010	28,219	40,400	45.64	55.33
Georgia.....	209,330	150,501	133,232	86,623	58,829	46,609	39.60	53.81
Florida .....	54,811	27,672	36,377	15,632	27,139	20,745	98.07	132.71
South Central division.....	1,652,994	980,338	673,264	393,697	672,656	279,567	68.61	71.01
Kentucky .....	354,250	263,507	54,716	28,920	90,743	25,796	34.44	89.20
Tennessee .....	354,130	230,130	101,602	61,370	124,000	40,232	53.88	65.56
Alabama.....	186,794	111,889	116,155	75,661	74,905	40,494	66.95	53.52
Mississippi .....	150,968	115,463	183,200	121,602	35,505	61,598	30.75	50.66
Louisiana.....	74,988	46,370	49,384	34,642	28,618	14,742	61.72	42.56
Texas (a) .....	367,682	131,616	108,739	44,629	236,066	64,110	179.36	143.65
Oklahoma (b) .....	579				579			
Arkansas.....	163,603	81,363	59,468	26,873	82,240	32,595	101.08	121.29
Missouri.....	587,510	461,956	32,804	24,046	125,554	8,758	27.18	36.42

<sup>a</sup> The enrollment in Texas for 1890 includes 65,512 pupils (54,880 white, 10,632 colored) over and under school age, but the corresponding figures were not included in 1880.

<sup>b</sup> School enrollment given is for Greer county only.



**TABLE 13.**—APPARENT RELATION OF THE SEXES IN PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS, CENSUS OF 1890, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Male teachers to female teachers nearly as—	Male pupils to female pupils nearly as—	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Male teachers to female teachers nearly as—	Male pupils to female pupils nearly as—
The United States.....	1 to 1.9	10 to 9.7	North Central division—Continued.		
North Atlantic division.....	1 to 3.8	10 to 9.9	Minnesota.....	1 to 3.2	10 to 9.4
Maine.....	1 to 3.3	10 to 10.3	Iowa.....	1 to 3.9	10 to 9.6
New Hampshire.....	1 to 9.5	10 to 9.4	Missouri.....	1 to 1.3	10 to 9.6
Vermont.....	1 to 7.3	10 to 9.5	White.....	1 to 1.2	10 to 9.6
Massachusetts.....	1 to 9.2	10 to 9.7	Colored.....	1 to 1.4	10 to 10.3
Rhode Island.....	1 to 6.9	10 to 9.9	North Dakota.....	1 to 2.5	10 to 9.0
Connecticut.....	1 to 6.0	10 to 10.1	South Dakota.....	1 to 2.4	10 to 9.0
New York.....	1 to 4.9	10 to 9.9	Nebraska.....	1 to 2.7	10 to 9.4
New Jersey.....	1 to 4.4	10 to 10.5	Kansas.....	1 to 1.5	10 to 9.5
Pennsylvania.....	1 to 1.9	10 to 9.7	South Central division.....	1 to 0.7	10 to 9.9
South Atlantic division.....	1 to 1.0	10 to 9.8	Kentucky.....	1 to 1.0	10 to 9.5
Delaware.....	1 to 2.1	10 to 10.2	White.....	1 to 1.0	10 to 9.3
White.....	1 to 2.2	10 to 10.2	Colored.....	1 to 1.1	10 to 10.6
Colored.....	1 to 1.7	10 to 9.8	Tennessee.....	1 to 0.6	10 to 9.5
Maryland.....	1 to 2.6	10 to 9.6	White.....	1 to 0.6	10 to 9.3
White.....	1 to 2.9	10 to 9.4	Colored.....	1 to 0.7	10 to 10.1
Colored.....	1 to 1.3	10 to 10.1	Alabama.....	1 to 0.6	10 to 10.0
District of Columbia.....	1 to 7.1	10 to 11.3	White.....	1 to 0.6	10 to 9.6
White.....	1 to 7.3	10 to 10.6	Colored.....	1 to 0.5	10 to 10.6
Colored.....	1 to 6.8	10 to 12.8	Mississippi.....	1 to 1.0	10 to 10.0
Virginia.....	1 to 1.4	10 to 9.9	White.....	1 to 1.4	10 to 9.5
White.....	1 to 1.5	10 to 9.2	Colored.....	1 to 0.7	10 to 10.4
Colored.....	1 to 1.1	10 to 11.4	Louisiana.....	1 to 1.2	10 to 9.5
West Virginia.....	1 to 0.6	10 to 9.1	White.....	1 to 1.7	10 to 9.4
White.....	1 to 0.6	10 to 9.0	Colored.....	1 to 0.5	10 to 9.8
Colored.....	1 to 0.7	10 to 10.9	Texas.....	1 to 0.7	10 to 11.2
North Carolina.....	1 to 0.7	10 to 9.9	White.....	1 to 0.7	10 to 11.2
White.....	1 to 0.7	10 to 9.2	Colored.....	1 to 0.5	10 to 11.5
Colored.....	1 to 0.6	10 to 11.1	Oklahoma.....	1 to 0.1	10 to 11.2
South Carolina.....	1 to 1.0	10 to 10.1	Arkansas.....	1 to 0.5	10 to 9.2
White.....	1 to 1.4	10 to 9.3	White.....	1 to 0.4	10 to 9.1
Colored.....	1 to 0.6	10 to 10.9	Colored.....	1 to 0.5	10 to 9.6
Georgia.....	1 to 0.9	10 to 9.8	Western division.....	1 to 2.2	10 to 9.4
White.....	1 to 0.8	10 to 9.2	Montana.....	1 to 3.7	10 to 9.6
Colored.....	1 to 0.9	10 to 10.8	Wyoming.....	1 to 4.2	10 to 9.6
Florida.....	1 to 1.1	10 to 9.8	Colorado.....	1 to 2.8	10 to 9.6
White.....	1 to 1.3	10 to 9.3	New Mexico.....	1 to 0.5	10 to 5.4
Colored.....	1 to 0.7	10 to 10.6	Arizona.....	1 to 1.6	10 to 8.5
North Central division.....	1 to 2.1	10 to 9.5	Utah.....	1 to 1.1	10 to 9.3
Ohio.....	1 to 1.3	10 to 9.3	Nevada.....	1 to 5.1	10 to 9.9
Indiana.....	1 to 1.0	10 to 9.5	Idaho.....	1 to 1.1	10 to 10.6
Illinois.....	1 to 2.4	10 to 9.6	Alaska.....	1 to 1.6	10 to 9.3
Michigan.....	1 to 3.5	10 to 9.6	Washington.....	1 to 1.5	10 to 10.1
Wisconsin.....	1 to 4.0	10 to 9.6	Oregon.....	1 to 1.3	10 to 9.6
			California.....	1 to 3.7	10 to 9.4



TABLE 14.—ENROLLMENT IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS ADDITIONAL TO COMMON SCHOOLS, AS DERIVED FROM THE REPORTS OF SCHOOLS, CENSUS OF 1890, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[This table includes state universities and professional schools.]

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggre- gate.	White. (a)			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White. (a)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
The United States.	2,960	2,841	2,084	757	119	66	53	64,478	60,101	31,988	28,113	4,377	2,042	2,335
North Atlantic division	766	766	413	353				21,151	21,139	8,577	12,562	12	6	6
Maine	35	35	21	14				971	971	377	594			
New Hampshire	17	17	15	2				134	134	34	100			
Vermont	57	57	41	16				1,112	1,112	673	439			
Massachusetts	108	108	44	64				1,595	1,594	276	1,318	1		1
Rhode Island	8	8	3	5				200	199	6	193	1		1
Connecticut	37	37	10	27				798	798	249	549			
New York	236	236	128	108				7,810	7,808	2,946	4,862	2	1	1
New Jersey	35	35	14	21				892	892	308	584			
Pennsylvania	233	233	137	96				7,639	7,631	3,708	3,923	8	5	3
South Atlantic division	412	375	334	41	37	22	15	7,060	5,744	4,162	1,582	1,316	528	788
Delaware														
Maryland	85	85	77	8				675	675	345	330			
District of Columbia														
Virginia	96	80	72	8	16	10	6	1,734	1,254	1,003	251	480	189	291
West Virginia	54	54	38	16				1,063	1,063	669	394			
North Carolina	42	24	23	1	18	10	8	1,034	273	273		761	303	458
South Carolina	41	41	37	4				519	519	391	128			
Georgia	68	68	68					1,500	1,500	1,142	358			
Florida	26	23	19	4	3	2	1	535	460	339	121	75	36	39
North Central division	1,083	1,076	834	242	7	5	2	23,605	23,349	13,263	10,086	256	127	129
Ohio	69	69	65	4				777	767	634	133	10	8	2
Indiana	91	91	74	17				1,929	1,919	1,190	729	10	6	4
Illinois	85	85	51	34				2,790	2,767	1,394	1,373	23	8	15
Michigan	155	155	141	14				3,633	3,623	2,509	1,114	10	8	2
Wisconsin	136	136	82	54				2,952	2,950	1,403	1,547	2	1	1
Minnesota	153	153	117	36				2,410	2,410	1,260	1,150			
Iowa	93	93	76	17				1,690	1,689	1,039	650	1	1	
Missouri	111	104	89	15	7	5	2	2,757	2,574	1,515	1,059	183	87	96
North Dakota	11	11	9	2				151	149	81	68	2	1	1
South Dakota	58	58	39	19				1,228	1,228	661	567			
Nebraska	42	42	31	11				1,146	1,145	496	649	1	1	
Kansas	79	79	60	19				2,142	2,128	1,081	1,047	14	5	8
South Central division	380	305	232	73	75	39	36	8,436	5,648	3,870	1,778	2,788	1,377	1,411
Kentucky	28	25	24	1	3	2	1	641	554	409	145	87	32	55
Tennessee	38	38	38					510	497	496	1	13	13	
Alabama	134	82	59	23	52	25	27	3,401	1,835	1,097	738	1,566	639	927
Mississippi	64	55	31	24	9	8	1	1,300	888	565	323	412	331	81
Louisiana	34	27	17	10	7	1	6	789	375	220	155	414	144	270
Texas	50	50	41	9				1,029	899	640	259	130	81	49
Arkansas	32	28	22	6	4	3	1	766	600	443	157	166	137	29
Western division	319	319	271	48				4,226	4,221	2,116	2,105	5	4	1
Montana														
Wyoming	21	21	21					82	82	41	41			
Colorado	51	51	41	10				683	681	383	298	2	2	
New Mexico	3	3	2	1				34	34	19	15			
Arizona	1	1	1					33	33	14	19			
Utah	20	20	19	1				358	358	229	129			
Nevada	10	10	8	2				137	137	57	80			
Idaho														
Washington	10	10	5	5				273	273	92	181			
Oregon	51	51	45	6				633	623	386	247			
California	152	152	129	23				1,993	1,990	895	1,095	3	2	1

a Includes unseparated colored.



TABLE 15.—APPARENT RELATION OF PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT TO POPULATION, CENSUS OF 1890, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[This table includes state universities and professional schools.]

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Population, exclusive of Alaska and Oklahoma.	APPARENT PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT.	
		Number. (a)	Per cent of popu- lation.
The United States.....	62,560,416	12,768,386	20.41
<b>North Atlantic division</b> .....	17,401,545	3,124,417	17.95
Maine.....	661,086	140,650	21.28
New Hampshire.....	376,530	59,947	15.92
Vermont.....	332,422	66,720	20.07
Massachusetts.....	2,238,943	373,087	16.66
Rhode Island.....	345,506	52,974	15.33
Connecticut.....	746,258	127,303	17.06
New York.....	5,997,853	1,049,970	17.51
New Jersey.....	1,444,933	234,964	16.26
Pennsylvania.....	5,258,014	1,018,802	19.38
<b>South Atlantic division</b> .....	8,857,920	1,758,285	19.85
Delaware.....	168,493	31,434	18.66
Maryland.....	1,042,390	184,926	17.74
District of Columbia.....	230,392	36,906	16.02
Virginia.....	1,655,980	344,003	20.77
West Virginia.....	762,794	194,356	25.48
North Carolina.....	1,617,947	326,895	20.20
South Carolina.....	1,151,149	203,980	17.72
Georgia.....	1,837,353	344,062	18.73
Florida.....	391,422	91,723	23.43
<b>North Central division</b> .....	22,362,279	5,032,182	22.50
Ohio.....	3,672,316	798,216	21.74
Indiana.....	2,192,404	507,445	23.15
Illinois.....	3,826,351	781,109	20.41
Michigan.....	2,093,889	430,665	20.57
Wisconsin.....	1,686,880	354,675	21.03
Minnesota.....	1,301,826	284,269	21.84
Iowa.....	1,911,896	494,957	25.89
Missouri.....	2,679,184	623,071	23.26
North Dakota.....	182,719	35,694	19.53
South Dakota.....	328,808	79,171	24.08
Nebraska.....	1,058,910	241,446	22.80
Kansas.....	1,427,096	401,464	28.13
<b>South Central division</b> .....	10,911,059	2,334,115	21.39
Kentucky.....	1,858,635	409,607	22.04
Tennessee.....	1,767,518	456,242	25.81
Alabama.....	1,513,017	306,350	20.25
Mississippi.....	1,289,600	335,468	26.01
Louisiana.....	1,118,587	125,161	11.19
Texas.....	2,235,523	477,450	21.36
Arkansas.....	1,128,179	223,837	19.84
<b>Western division</b> .....	3,027,613	519,387	17.15
Montana.....	132,159	16,980	12.85
Wyoming.....	60,705	7,957	13.11
Colorado.....	412,198	66,173	16.05
New Mexico.....	153,593	18,249	11.88
Arizona.....	59,620	8,022	13.46
Utah.....	207,905	36,730	17.67
Nevada.....	45,761	7,524	16.44
Idaho.....	84,385	14,311	16.96
Washington.....	349,390	55,705	15.94
Oregon.....	313,767	63,987	20.39
California.....	1,208,130	223,749	18.52

<sup>a</sup> Pupils in Oklahoma (579) and Alaska (899) have been omitted, Oklahoma having public schools in Greer county only, and the conditions in Alaska being unlike those of the country at large.



TABLE 16.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: PRIVATE SCHOOLS, EXCLUSIVE OF PAROCHIAL SCHOOLS, AS DERIVED FROM THE REPORTS OF SCHOOLS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
The United States . . . . .	41, 811	40, 953	19, 884	21, 069	858	406	452	804, 204	750, 243	403, 705	346, 538	53, 961	25, 176	28, 785
North Atlantic division . . . . .	14, 122	14, 107	7, 033	7, 074	15	5	10	196, 173	195, 000	111, 741	83, 259	1, 173	706	467
Maine . . . . .	353	353	183	170	.....	.....	.....	6, 826	6, 820	3, 931	2, 889	0	6	.....
New Hampshire . . . . .	298	298	171	127	.....	.....	.....	4, 816	4, 808	2, 789	2, 019	8	6	2
Vermont . . . . .	250	250	101	149	.....	.....	.....	4, 553	4, 552	2, 150	2, 402	1	.....	1
Massachusetts . . . . .	2, 232	2, 232	1, 122	1, 110	.....	.....	.....	24, 777	24, 701	14, 240	10, 461	76	49	27
Rhode Island . . . . .	263	263	104	159	.....	.....	.....	4, 053	4, 030	2, 352	1, 678	23	16	7
Connecticut . . . . .	738	738	377	361	.....	.....	.....	8, 902	8, 888	5, 288	3, 600	14	12	2
New York . . . . .	5, 490	5, 490	2, 804	2, 686	.....	.....	.....	77, 042	76, 846	43, 428	33, 418	196	93	103
New Jersey . . . . .	1, 251	1, 251	506	745	.....	.....	.....	16, 878	16, 861	9, 562	7, 299	17	15	2
Pennsylvania . . . . .	3, 247	3, 232	1, 665	1, 567	15	5	10	48, 326	47, 494	28, 001	19, 493	832	509	323
South Atlantic division . . . . .	7, 190	6, 717	2, 995	3, 722	473	222	251	165, 253	134, 080	67, 929	66, 151	31, 173	14, 298	16, 775
Delaware . . . . .	77	75	27	48	2	.....	2	1, 289	1, 226	636	590	63	26	37
Maryland . . . . .	1, 116	1, 098	562	536	18	10	8	12, 799	12, 298	7, 263	5, 035	501	235	266
District of Columbia . . . . .	483	462	285	177	21	14	7	5, 387	4, 794	2, 982	1, 812	593	421	172
Virginia . . . . .	1, 155	1, 115	438	677	40	16	24	17, 648	14, 396	6, 802	7, 594	3, 252	1, 547	1, 705
West Virginia . . . . .	228	224	74	150	4	2	2	3, 600	3, 399	1, 532	1, 867	201	101	100
North Carolina . . . . .	1, 590	1, 441	631	810	149	73	76	43, 943	36, 590	18, 604	17, 986	7, 353	3, 351	4, 002
South Carolina . . . . .	684	588	236	352	96	38	58	20, 303	11, 934	5, 838	6, 096	8, 369	4, 134	4, 235
Georgia . . . . .	1, 662	1, 533	693	840	129	62	67	55, 536	45, 808	22, 764	23, 044	9, 728	4, 024	5, 704
Florida . . . . .	195	181	49	132	14	7	7	4, 748	3, 635	1, 508	2, 127	1, 113	559	554
North Central division . . . . .	10, 088	10, 074	5, 605	4, 469	14	9	5	187, 827	186, 894	107, 156	79, 738	933	491	442
Ohio . . . . .	2, 048	2, 036	1, 188	848	12	8	4	39, 204	38, 891	22, 636	16, 255	313	175	138
Indiana . . . . .	893	893	504	389	.....	.....	.....	20, 012	19, 656	10, 964	8, 692	356	131	225
Illinois . . . . .	1, 949	1, 948	1, 105	843	1	.....	1	31, 791	31, 740	19, 209	12, 531	51	29	22
Michigan . . . . .	592	592	338	254	.....	.....	.....	11, 551	11, 522	6, 631	4, 891	29	21	8
Wisconsin . . . . .	471	471	246	225	.....	.....	.....	7, 954	7, 948	5, 023	2, 925	6	5	1
Minnesota . . . . .	505	505	266	239	.....	.....	.....	7, 751	7, 745	4, 739	3, 006	6	4	2
Iowa . . . . .	789	789	438	351	.....	.....	.....	19, 891	19, 878	10, 995	8, 883	13	10	3
Missouri . . . . .	1, 800	1, 799	960	839	1	1	.....	29, 015	28, 990	15, 719	13, 271	25	16	9
North Dakota . . . . .	45	45	16	29	.....	.....	.....	624	624	273	351	.....	.....	.....
South Dakota . . . . .	133	133	48	85	.....	.....	.....	1, 432	1, 430	663	767	2	.....	2
Nebraska . . . . .	306	306	156	150	.....	.....	.....	6, 484	6, 478	3, 537	2, 941	6	3	3
Kansas . . . . .	557	557	340	217	.....	.....	.....	12, 118	11, 992	6, 767	5, 225	126	97	29
South Central division . . . . .	7, 659	7, 304	3, 116	4, 188	355	170	185	200, 202	180, 677	90, 234	90, 443	19, 525	8, 977	10, 548
Kentucky . . . . .	1, 364	1, 341	516	825	23	16	7	29, 308	28, 184	14, 548	12, 636	1, 124	500	624
Tennessee . . . . .	1, 929	1, 838	927	911	91	48	43	55, 333	50, 824	26, 130	24, 694	4, 509	2, 123	2, 386
Alabama . . . . .	919	850	367	483	69	32	37	27, 381	22, 418	10, 899	11, 519	4, 963	2, 312	2, 651
Mississippi . . . . .	828	798	325	473	30	9	21	24, 312	21, 769	10, 216	11, 553	2, 543	1, 148	1, 395
Louisiana . . . . .	1, 071	1, 015	347	668	56	24	32	20, 103	17, 088	8, 897	8, 191	3, 015	1, 379	1, 636
Texas . . . . .	1, 106	1, 057	421	636	49	18	31	29, 044	27, 219	12, 804	14, 415	1, 825	732	1, 093
Oklahoma . . . . .	28	28	12	16	.....	.....	.....	1, 203	1, 202	623	579	1	.....	1
Arkansas . . . . .	414	377	201	176	37	23	14	13, 518	11, 973	6, 117	5, 856	1, 545	783	762
Western division . . . . .	2, 752	2, 751	1, 135	1, 616	1	.....	1	54, 749	53, 592	26, 645	26, 947	1, 157	604	553
Montana . . . . .	52	52	21	31	.....	.....	.....	1, 319	1, 314	592	722	5	5	.....
Wyoming . . . . .	11	11	3	8	.....	.....	.....	159	159	40	119	.....	.....	.....
Colorado . . . . .	306	306	154	152	.....	.....	.....	4, 752	4, 727	2, 218	2, 509	25	10	15
New Mexico . . . . .	185	185	48	137	.....	.....	.....	4, 770	4, 577	2, 289	2, 288	193	98	95
Arizona . . . . .	19	19	4	15	.....	.....	.....	479	478	118	360	1	1	.....
Utah . . . . .	282	282	83	199	.....	.....	.....	10, 464	10, 460	5, 495	4, 965	4	3	1
Nevada . . . . .	14	14	1	13	.....	.....	.....	131	131	2	129	.....	.....	.....
Idaho . . . . .	33	33	6	27	.....	.....	.....	1, 104	1, 104	467	637	.....	.....	.....
Alaska . . . . .	54	54	35	19	.....	.....	.....	878	23	13	10	855	460	395
Washington . . . . .	189	189	86	103	.....	.....	.....	3, 575	3, 570	1, 938	1, 632	5	3	2
Oregon . . . . .	250	250	114	136	.....	.....	.....	4, 891	4, 889	2, 362	2, 527	2	2	.....
California . . . . .	1, 357	1, 356	580	776	1	.....	1	22, 227	22, 160	11, 111	11, 049	67	22	45

a Native.



TABLE 11.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: DENOMINATIONAL SCHOOLS, INCLUDING PAROCHIAL SCHOOLS, AS DERIVED FROM THE REPORTS OF SCHOOLS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

## TEACHERS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ALL DENOMINATIONS.							BAPTIST.						
	Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
The United States....	33,564	32,848	12,402	20,446	716	317	399	1,635	1,537	836	701	98	53	45
North Atlantic division....	10,292	10,277	3,223	7,054	15	5	10	386	386	258	128			
Maine.....	240	240	110	130				59	59	45	14			
New Hampshire.....	244	244	83	161				19	19	11	8			
Vermont.....	210	210	48	162				25	25	9	16			
Massachusetts.....	1,162	1,162	371	791				15	15	15				
Rhode Island.....	229	229	49	180				22	22	22				
Connecticut.....	624	624	248	376				11	11	8	5			
New York.....	3,779	3,779	1,238	2,541				131	131	90	41			
New Jersey.....	1,012	1,012	216	796				27	27	13	14			
Pennsylvania.....	2,792	2,777	860	1,917	15	5	10	77	77	47	30			
South Atlantic division....	3,437	3,014	1,091	1,923	423	181	242	470	422	208	214	48	27	21
Delaware.....	71	71	11	60										
Maryland.....	808	780	263	517	28	11	17							
District of Columbia....	342	322	163	159	20	14	6	55	51	48	3	4	4	
Virginia.....	534	479	177	302	55	15	40	101	97	46	51	4	2	2
West Virginia.....	135	134	30	104	1		1	15	15	5	10			
North Carolina.....	635	500	205	295	135	61	74	110	83	47	36	27	14	13
South Carolina.....	300	221	93	128	79	33	46	38	38	16	22			
Georgia.....	466	377	129	248	89	42	47	128	116	40	76	12	7	5
Florida.....	146	130	20	110	16	5	11	23	22	6	16	1		1
North Central division....	13,409	13,388	6,086	7,302	21	10	11	331	331	196	135			
Ohio.....	2,088	2,077	809	1,268	11	7	4	51	51	38	13			
Indiana.....	1,064	1,064	472	592				18	18	14	4			
Illinois.....	2,513	2,509	1,186	1,323	4	2	2	66	66	35	31			
Michigan.....	1,017	1,017	403	614				28	28	21	7			
Wisconsin.....	1,518	1,518	681	837				28	28	14	14			
Minnesota.....	1,056	1,056	611	445				9	9	4	5			
Iowa.....	1,123	1,123	527	596				27	27	15	12			
Missouri.....	1,576	1,576	623	953				81	81	39	42			
North Dakota.....	99	98	62	36	1		1							
South Dakota.....	237	237	111	126				7	7	5	2			
Nebraska.....	500	497	266	231	3	1	2							
Kansas.....	618	616	335	281	2		2	16	16	11	5			
South Central division....	4,128	3,882	1,225	2,657	246	110	136	414	364	159	205	50	26	24
Kentucky.....	826	820	209	611	16	6	10	83	73	36	37	10	3	7
Tennessee.....	910	838	391	447	72	37	35	80	77	36	41	3	2	1
Alabama.....	348	307	98	209	41	19	22	55	38	12	26	17	10	7
Mississippi.....	303	291	81	210	18	7	11	66	64	20	44	2	1	1
Louisiana.....	797	742	171	571	55	20	35	47	39	18	21	8	4	4
Texas.....	698	671	200	471	27	11	16	62	57	30	27	5	3	2
Arkansas.....	227	210	74	136	17	10	7	21	16	7	9	5	3	2
Oklahoma.....	5	3	1	2										
Western division.....	2,298	2,287	777	1,510	11	11		34	34	15	19			
Montana.....	41	41	9	32										
Wyoming.....	13	13	1	12										
Colorado.....	266	266	125	141										
New Mexico.....	201	201	50	151										
Arizona.....	35	35	7	28										
Utah.....	294	294	77	217										
Nevada.....	19	19	1	18										
Idaho.....	32	32	6	26										
Washington.....	173	173	66	107				9	9	3	6			
Oregon.....	220	220	95	125				4	4	2	2			
California.....	950	939	305	634	11	11		21	21	10	11			
Alaska.....	54	54	35	19										

a Chinese.



TABLE 17.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: DENOMINATIONAL SCHOOLS, INCLUDING PAROCHIAL SCHOOLS—Continued.

TEACHERS—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	CATHOLIC.							CONGREGATIONAL.						
	Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
The United States.....	18,210	18,160	3,131	15,029	50	1	49	1,219	1,129	666	463	90	46	44
North Atlantic division....	6,912	6,912	1,110	5,802	.....	.....	.....	298	293	283	15	.....	.....	.....
Maine.....	111	111	16	95	.....	.....	.....	29	29	29	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Hampshire.....	151	151	15	136	.....	.....	.....	29	29	24	5	.....	.....	.....
Vermont.....	125	125	7	118	.....	.....	.....	9	9	9	.....	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts.....	803	803	79	724	.....	.....	.....	75	75	65	10	.....	.....	.....
Rhode Island.....	176	176	13	163	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut.....	340	340	6	334	.....	.....	.....	155	155	155	.....	.....	.....	.....
New York.....	2,778	2,778	659	2,119	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Jersey.....	769	769	92	677	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania.....	1,659	1,659	223	1,436	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Atlantic division....	1,317	1,298	313	985	19	1	18	183	135	50	85	48	27	21
Delaware.....	49	49	3	46	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maryland.....	596	590	179	411	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
District of Columbia...	224	224	81	143	.....	.....	.....	47	33	31	2	14	10	4
Virginia.....	122	122	14	108	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
West Virginia.....	88	88	4	84	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
North Carolina.....	37	36	16	20	1	.....	1	37	25	2	23	12	4	8
South Carolina.....	43	41	.....	41	2	.....	2	11	8	2	6	3	2	1
Georgia.....	84	80	16	64	4	1	3	75	56	9	47	19	11	8
Florida.....	74	68	.....	68	.....	.....	.....	13	13	6	7	.....	.....	.....
North Central division....	6,951	6,948	1,174	5,774	3	.....	3	360	356	235	121	4	1	3
Ohio.....	1,289	1,289	234	1,055	.....	.....	.....	76	76	56	20	.....	.....	.....
Indiana.....	631	631	137	494	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Illinois.....	1,336	1,335	217	1,118	1	.....	1	37	37	31	6	.....	.....	.....
Michigan.....	582	582	61	521	.....	.....	.....	23	23	15	8	.....	.....	.....
Wisconsin.....	847	847	132	715	.....	.....	.....	38	38	26	12	.....	.....	.....
Minnesota.....	393	393	64	329	.....	.....	.....	26	26	14	12	.....	.....	.....
Iowa.....	478	478	32	446	.....	.....	.....	37	37	27	10	.....	.....	.....
Missouri.....	898	898	200	698	.....	.....	.....	19	19	11	8	.....	.....	.....
North Dakota.....	17	17	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	17	16	7	9	1	.....	1
South Dakota.....	68	68	5	63	.....	.....	.....	18	18	12	6	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska.....	179	179	27	152	.....	.....	.....	49	46	24	22	3	1	2
Kansas.....	233	231	65	166	2	.....	2	20	20	12	8	.....	.....	.....
South Central division....	1,892	1,864	298	1,566	28	.....	28	198	171	42	129	27	7	20
Kentucky.....	481	480	57	423	1	.....	1	17	17	3	14	.....	.....	.....
Tennessee.....	138	138	30	108	.....	.....	.....	65	55	14	41	10	4	6
Alabama.....	101	99	34	65	2	.....	2	62	51	11	40	11	2	9
Mississippi.....	106	105	20	85	1	.....	1	21	17	6	11	4	.....	4
Louisiana.....	611	593	97	496	18	.....	18	19	19	6	13	.....	.....	.....
Texas.....	374	371	51	320	3	.....	3	13	12	2	10	1	.....	1
Arkansas.....	81	73	9	69	2	.....	3	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....
Oklahoma.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Western division.....	1,138	1,138	236	902	.....	.....	.....	180	169	56	113	11	11	.....
Montana.....	26	26	1	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wyoming.....	12	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colorado.....	122	122	27	95	.....	.....	.....	19	19	15	4	.....	.....	.....
New Mexico.....	76	76	20	56	.....	.....	.....	33	33	10	23	.....	.....	.....
Arizona.....	22	22	1	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Utah.....	44	44	7	37	.....	.....	.....	50	50	6	44	.....	.....	.....
Nevada.....	11	11	1	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Idaho.....	15	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington.....	63	63	14	49	.....	.....	.....	15	15	7	8	.....	.....	.....
Oregon.....	102	102	22	80	.....	.....	.....	8	8	5	3	.....	.....	.....
California.....	645	645	143	502	.....	.....	.....	55	44	13	31	11	11	.....
Alaska.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

a Chinese.



TEACHERS—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	LUTHERAN.							METHODIST EPISCOPAL.						
	Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
The United States ...	3, 523	3, 518	2, 972	546	5	3	2	3, 026	2, 819	1, 650	1, 169	207	113	94
North Atlantic division....	378	378	258	120				519	519	357	162			
Maine .....								27	27	14	13			
New Hampshire .....	1	1	1					9	9	4	5			
Vermont.....								25	25	13	12			
Massachusetts.....	2	2	2					161	161	129	32			
Rhode Island.....	1	1		1				12	12	4	8			
Connecticut .....	12	12	8	4				23	23	23				
New York.....	193	193	131	62				124	124	79	45			
New Jersey .....	18	18	13	5				44	44	26	18			
Pennsylvania.....	151	151	103	48				94	94	65	29			
South Atlantic division....	156	153	95	58		1	2	512	413	202	211	99	53	46
Delaware .....								8	8	4	4			
Maryland.....	43	43	23	20				67	55	32	23	12	9	8
District of Columbia...	1	1	1											
Virginia .....	45	45	27	18				82	82	41	41			
West Virginia.....	4	4	3	1				10	10	4	6			
North Carolina.....	42	39	27	12	3	1	2	127	100	37	63	27	14	13
South Carolina.....	19	19	13	6				50	31	21	10	19	11	8
Georgia.....								148	112	58	54	36	16	20
Florida.....	2	2	1	1				20	15	5	10	5	3	2
North Central division ...	2, 884	2, 884	2, 532	352				790	779	538	241	11	7	4
Ohio.....	167	167	157	10				132	121	81	40	11	7	4
Indiana.....	148	148	137	11				93	93	72	21			
Illinois .....	494	494	439	55				214	214	167	47			
Michigan.....	233	233	208	25				45	45	31	14			
Wisconsin.....	494	494	424	70				17	17	10	7			
Minnesota.....	515	515	449	66				23	23	17	6			
Iowa.....	256	256	221	35				87	87	52	35			
Missouri.....	171	171	153	18				99	99	51	48			
North Dakota.....	59	59	52	7										
South Dakota.....	66	66	57	9				12	12	6	6			
Nebraska.....	170	170	148	22				23	23	14	9			
Kansas.....	111	111	87	24				45	45	37	8			
South Central division....	76	74	65	9	2	2		896	799	365	434	97	53	44
Kentucky .....	5	5	5					72	72	26	46			
Tennessee.....	8	8		2				363	332	180	152	31	16	15
Alabama.....	4	4	4					83	75	23	52	8	4	4
Mississippi.....	3	3	2	1				79	69	20	49	10	6	4
Louisiana.....	17	16	14	2	1	1		77	49	26	23	28	15	13
Texas.....	29	29	27	2				139	125	55	70	14	8	6
Arkansas.....	10	9	7	2	1	1		82	76	35	41	6	4	2
Oklahoma .....								1	1		1			
Western division.....	29	29	22	7				309	309	188	121			
Montana.....														
Wyoming.....														
Colorado.....	5	5	5					79	79	62	17			
New Mexico.....	1	1		1				29	29	11	18			
Arizona .....								2	2		2			
Utah.....	5	5	3	2				31	31	4	27			
Nevada.....														
Idaho.....														
Washington .....	3	3	3					28	28	17	11			
Oregon .....	4	4	3	1				39	39	27	12			
California.....	11	11	2	3				101	101	67	34			
Alaska.....														



TABLE 17.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: DENOMINATIONAL SCHOOLS, INCLUDING PAROCHIAL SCHOOLS—Continued.

TEACHERS—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	PRESBYTERIAN.							PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL.							ALL OTHERS.						
	Ag-gre-gate.	White.			Colored.			Ag-gre-gate.	White.			Colored.			Ag-gre-gate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe-male.	Total.	Male.	Fe-male.		Total.	Male.	Fe-male.	Total.	Male.	Fe-male.		Total.	Male.	Fe-male.	Total.	Male.	Fe-male.
The United States..	1,793	1,655	866	789	138	50	88	1,614	1,527	690	837	87	31	56	2,544	2,503	1,591	912	41	20	21
North Atlantic division	258	258	175	83	.....	.....	.....	678	678	357	321	.....	.....	.....	863	848	425	423	15	5	10
Maine .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	14	6	8	.....	.....	.....
New Hampshire ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31	31	27	4	.....	.....	.....	4	4	1	3	.....	.....	.....
Vermont .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	14	6	8	.....	.....	.....	12	12	4	8	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	36	36	33	3	.....	.....	.....	69	69	47	22	.....	.....	.....
Rhode Island .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	17	9	8	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	83	83	50	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New York.....	84	84	52	32	.....	.....	.....	319	319	148	171	.....	.....	.....	150	150	79	71	.....	.....	.....
New Jersey.....	46	46	29	17	.....	.....	.....	30	30	2	28	.....	.....	.....	78	78	41	37	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania.....	127	127	93	34	.....	.....	.....	165	165	91	74	.....	.....	.....	519	504	238	266	15	5	10
South Atlantic division	372	251	99	152	121	42	79	261	181	61	120	80	27	53	166	161	63	98	5	3	2
Delaware .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	13	13	4	9	.....	.....	.....
Maryland.....	14	13	6	7	1	1	.....	50	41	13	28	9	1	8	38	38	10	28	.....	.....	.....
District of Columbia	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	4	.....	4	2	.....	2	9	9	2	7	.....	.....	.....
Virginia.....	72	54	18	36	18	4	14	101	68	25	43	33	9	24	11	11	6	5	.....	.....	.....
West Virginia.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	17	17	14	3	.....	.....	.....
North Carolina....	146	101	35	66	45	18	27	68	49	17	32	19	10	9	68	67	24	43	1	.....	1
South Carolina....	123	79	38	41	44	14	30	10	3	1	2	7	3	4	6	2	2	.....	4	3	1
Georgia.....	13	4	2	2	9	3	6	18	9	4	5	9	4	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Florida.....	4	.....	.....	.....	4	2	2	6	6	1	5	.....	.....	.....	4	4	1	3	.....	.....	.....
North Central division.	627	627	385	242	.....	.....	.....	359	356	157	199	3	2	1	1,107	1,167	869	238	.....	.....	.....
Ohio .....	122	122	71	51	.....	.....	.....	61	61	29	32	.....	.....	.....	190	190	143	47	.....	.....	.....
Indiana.....	41	41	29	12	.....	.....	.....	22	22	6	16	.....	.....	.....	111	111	77	34	.....	.....	.....
Illinois .....	141	141	120	21	.....	.....	.....	41	38	16	22	3	2	1	184	184	161	23	.....	.....	.....
Michigan .....	24	24	10	14	.....	.....	.....	9	9	2	7	.....	.....	.....	73	73	55	18	.....	.....	.....
Wisconsin.....	10	10	7	3	.....	.....	.....	30	30	18	12	.....	.....	.....	54	54	50	4	.....	.....	.....
Minnesota.....	16	16	9	7	.....	.....	.....	53	53	33	20	.....	.....	.....	21	21	21	.....	.....	.....	.....
Iowa .....	35	35	28	7	.....	.....	.....	34	34	19	15	.....	.....	.....	169	169	133	36	.....	.....	.....
Missouri.....	128	128	56	72	.....	.....	.....	32	32	11	21	.....	.....	.....	148	148	102	46	.....	.....	.....
North Dakota.....	5	5	2	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Dakota.....	32	32	16	16	.....	.....	.....	32	32	8	24	.....	.....	.....	2	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska.....	21	21	11	10	.....	.....	.....	13	13	3	10	.....	.....	.....	45	45	39	6	.....	.....	.....
Kansas .....	52	52	26	26	.....	.....	.....	32	32	12	20	.....	.....	.....	109	109	85	24	.....	.....	.....
South Central division.	333	316	156	160	17	8	9	144	140	55	85	4	2	2	175	154	85	69	21	12	9
Kentucky .....	97	95	46	49	2	2	.....	21	18	5	13	3	1	2	60	60	31	29	.....	.....	.....
Tennessee .....	129	121	70	51	8	3	5	72	72	36	36	.....	.....	.....	55	35	19	16	20	12	8
Alabama .....	20	18	2	16	2	2	.....	21	20	10	10	1	1	.....	2	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mississippi.....	25	25	11	14	.....	.....	.....	5	5	1	4	.....	.....	.....	4	3	1	2	1	.....	1
Louisiana.....	12	12	4	8	.....	.....	.....	6	6	1	5	.....	.....	.....	8	8	5	3	.....	.....	.....
Texas.....	28	24	14	10	4	.....	4	17	17	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	36	36	21	15	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas.....	20	19	8	11	1	1	.....	2	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	10	6	4	.....	.....	.....
Oklahoma .....	2	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Western division.....	203	203	51	152	.....	.....	.....	172	172	60	112	.....	.....	.....	233	233	149	84	.....	.....	.....
Montana.....	12	12	7	5	.....	.....	.....	3	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wyoming.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colorado.....	17	17	8	9	.....	.....	.....	24	24	8	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Mexico.....	62	62	9	53	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arizona .....	8	8	3	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Utah .....	63	63	4	59	.....	.....	.....	21	21	1	20	.....	.....	.....	80	80	52	28	.....	.....	.....
Nevada.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Idaho.....	4	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	13	6	7	.....	.....	.....
Washington.....	16	16	7	9	.....	.....	.....	36	36	12	24	.....	.....	.....	3	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oregon.....	5	5	3	2	.....	.....	.....	39	30	15	15	.....	.....	.....	28	28	18	10	.....	.....	.....
California.....	16	16	10	6	.....	.....	.....	49	49	22	27	.....	.....	.....	52	52	32	20	.....	.....	.....
Alaska.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	35	19	.....	.....	.....



**TABLE 17.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: DENOMINATIONAL SCHOOLS, INCLUDING PAROCHIAL SCHOOLS—Continued.**  
STUDENTS AND PUPILS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ALL DENOMINATIONS.						
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The United States .....	21,085,744	1,033,424	501,311	532,113	52,320	25,027	27,293
North Atlantic division .....	370,871	369,703	177,251	192,452	1,168	686	482
Maine .....	6,680	6,674	2,910	3,764	6	4	2
New Hampshire .....	9,021	9,020	4,742	4,278	1	1	.....
Vermont .....	5,671	5,671	2,698	2,973	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts .....	47,330	47,303	19,468	27,835	27	25	2
Rhode Island .....	8,790	8,781	4,181	4,600	9	5	4
Connecticut .....	18,424	18,418	9,741	8,677	6	6	.....
New York .....	139,707	139,655	68,384	71,271	52	29	23
New Jersey .....	39,674	39,647	19,657	19,990	27	20	7
Pennsylvania .....	95,574	94,534	45,470	49,064	1,040	596	444
South Atlantic division .....	82,823	54,322	25,212	29,110	28,501	13,359	15,142
Delaware .....	2,220	2,220	1,078	1,142	.....	.....	.....
Maryland .....	19,426	18,162	8,852	9,310	1,264	615	649
District of Columbia .....	6,080	5,178	2,663	2,515	902	549	353
Virginia .....	10,297	6,637	2,710	3,927	3,660	1,608	2,052
West Virginia .....	2,880	2,845	1,314	1,531	35	10	25
North Carolina .....	14,550	8,341	3,968	4,373	6,209	2,827	3,382
South Carolina .....	10,504	2,956	1,529	1,427	7,548	3,963	3,585
Georgia .....	13,289	5,647	2,257	3,390	7,642	3,195	4,447
Florida .....	3,577	2,336	841	1,495	1,241	592	649
North Central division .....	476,759	475,537	237,940	237,597	1,222	660	562
Ohio .....	80,055	79,690	39,924	39,775	356	192	164
Indiana .....	34,347	34,307	17,378	16,929	40	22	18
Illinois .....	95,210	95,023	48,470	46,553	187	103	84
Michigan .....	44,388	44,372	21,800	22,572	16	13	3
Wisconsin .....	70,321	70,306	35,494	34,812	15	7	8
Minnesota .....	38,827	38,822	19,500	19,322	5	4	1
Iowa .....	32,749	32,743	15,999	16,744	.....	5	1
Missouri .....	47,072	46,915	22,854	24,061	157	53	104
North Dakota .....	2,427	2,357	1,174	1,183	70	42	28
South Dakota .....	3,866	3,863	1,898	1,965	3	1	2
Nebraska .....	12,241	12,085	5,763	6,322	156	89	67
Kansas .....	15,256	15,045	7,686	7,359	211	129	82
South Central division .....	99,335	79,861	36,690	43,171	19,474	8,780	10,694
Kentucky .....	22,308	21,083	10,192	10,891	1,225	544	681
Tennessee .....	20,103	15,632	7,872	7,820	4,411	2,132	2,279
Alabama .....	8,573	4,722	1,888	2,834	3,851	1,703	2,148
Mississippi .....	6,641	4,580	1,716	2,864	2,061	953	1,108
Louisiana .....	19,266	15,015	6,825	8,180	4,251	1,942	2,309
Texas .....	15,900	13,982	5,958	8,024	1,918	664	1,254
Arkansas .....	6,416	4,659	2,164	2,495	1,757	842	915
Oklahoma .....	128	128	65	63	.....	.....	.....
Western division .....	55,956	54,001	24,218	29,783	1,955	1,542	413
Montana .....	1,022	1,021	379	642	1	1	.....
Wyoming .....	331	331	104	227	.....	.....	.....
Colorado .....	5,572	5,572	2,411	3,161	.....	.....	.....
New Mexico .....	5,531	5,493	2,729	2,764	38	28	10
Arizona .....	1,012	1,011	352	659	1	1	.....
Utah .....	10,920	10,920	5,627	5,293	.....	.....	.....
Nevada .....	456	456	97	359	.....	.....	.....
Idaho .....	1,091	1,091	462	629	.....	.....	.....
Washington .....	3,630	3,628	1,750	1,878	2	1	1
Oregon .....	4,147	4,146	1,843	2,303	1	1	.....
California .....	21,366	20,309	8,451	11,858	1,057	1,050	7
Alaska .....	878	23	13	10	6855	460	395

<sup>a</sup> Includes 1,042 Chinamen, all in California; 711 Indians; 18 Japanese.

<sup>b</sup> Native.







TABLE 17.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: DENOMINATIONAL SCHOOLS, INCLUDING PAROCHIAL SCHOOLS—Continued.

STUDENTS AND PUPILS—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	CONGREGATIONAL.							LUTHERAN.						
	Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
The United States....	27,453	15,171	9,421	5,750	12,282	6,081	6,201	151,651	150,989	78,310	72,679	662	322	340
North Atlantic division...	3,103	3,086	2,910	176	17	15	2	15,086	15,086	8,133	6,953			
Maine.....	299	299	299											
New Hampshire.....	394	394	323	71				40	40	24	16			
Vermont.....	54	54	46	8										
Massachusetts.....	786	780	726	54	6	6		93	93	40	53			
Rhode Island.....	20	14	7	7	6	4	2	30	30	15	15			
Connecticut.....	1,550	1,545	1,509	36	5	5		553	553	277	276			
New York.....								8,620	8,620	4,538	4,082			
New Jersey.....								802	802	451	351			
Pennsylvania.....								4,948	4,948	2,788	2,160			
South Atlantic division....	5,529	406	180	226	5,123	2,280	2,843	3,208	3,105	1,432	1,673	103	38	65
Delaware.....														
Maryland.....								933	983	381	602			
District of Columbia....	265	36	33	3	329	282	47	53	53	27	26			
Virginia.....								563	563	282	281			
West Virginia.....								130	130	56	74			
North Carolina.....	1,268	260	91	169	1,008	399	618	1,058	955	491	464	103	38	65
South Carolina.....	649				649	315	334	383	383	175	208			
Georgia.....	3,062	10	5	4	3,052	1,249	1,803							
Florida.....	185	100	50	50	85	44	41	38	38	20	18			
North Central division....	6,644	6,324	3,574	2,750	320	185	135	129,106	129,095	66,836	62,265	11	8	3
Ohio.....	1,887	1,811	949	862	76	37	39	8,637	8,626	4,567	4,069	1	1	
Indiana.....								7,993	7,993	4,096	3,897			
Illinois.....	565	553	459	94	12	7	5	25,230	25,230	13,193	12,037			
Michigan.....	330	327	161	166	3	3		11,704	11,703	5,967	5,736	1	1	
Wisconsin.....	550	547	425	122	3	3		26,828	26,824	13,610	13,214	4	3	1
Minnesota.....	390	390	178	212				20,040	20,040	10,479	9,561			
Iowa.....	792	790	438	352	2	2		9,101	9,101	4,689	4,412			
Missouri.....	449	449	261	188				7,312	7,307	3,832	3,475	5	3	2
North Dakota.....	185	115	32	83	70	42	28	1,835	1,835	993	842			
South Dakota.....	287	286	122	164	1	1		1,729	1,729	921	808			
Nebraska.....	811	660	303	357	151	88	63	5,318	5,318	2,719	2,599			
Kansas.....	398	396	246	150	2	2		3,379	3,379	1,764	1,615			
South Central division....	7,035	1,268	605	663	5,767	2,549	3,218	3,556	3,008	1,553	1,455	548	276	272
Kentucky.....	665	325	155	170	340	109	231	188	188	91	97			
Tennessee.....	2,210	865	415	450	1,345	557	788	214	214	114	109			
Alabama.....	2,501	74	35	39	2,427	1,049	1,378	124	124	61	63			
Mississippi.....	868				868	463	405	123	123	60	63			
Louisiana.....	554	4		4	550	280	270	1,208	746	403	343	462	239	223
Texas.....	220				220	85	135	1,265	1,265	650	615			
Arkansas.....	17				17	6	11	434	348	174	174	86	37	49
Oklahoma.....														
Western division.....	5,142	4,087	2,152	1,935	1,055	1,052	3	695	695	362	333			
Montana.....														
Wyoming.....														
Colorado.....	212	212	126	86				101	101	50	51			
New Mexico.....	1,032	1,027	570	457	5	5		24	24	17	7			
Arizona.....														
Utah.....	2,169	2,169	1,073	1,096				43	43	23	20			
Nevada.....														
Idaho.....														
Washington.....	268	268	134	134				120	120	69	51			
Oregon.....	142	142	75	67				66	66	28	38			
California.....	1,319	269	174	95	1,050	1,047	3	341	341	175	166			
Alaska.....														

\* Mostly Chinese.



TABLE 17.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: DENOMINATIONAL SCHOOLS, INCLUDING PAROCHIAL SCHOOLS—Continued.

STUDENTS AND PUPILS—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	METHODIST.							PRESBYTERIAN.						
	Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
The United States...	58,546	49,103	24,744	24,359	9,443	4,859	4,584	37,965	26,358	14,265	12,093	11,607	5,595	6,012
North Atlantic division...	8,336	8,316	4,491	3,825	20	17	3	2,770	3,563	2,368	1,195	207	207	.....
Maine .....	861	861	489	372	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Hampshire.....	224	224	108	116	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Vermont.....	539	539	280	259	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts.....	1,459	1,446	876	570	13	11	2	76	76	33	43	.....	.....	.....
Rhode Island.....	289	289	140	149	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut.....	233	233	212	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New York.....	2,312	2,311	1,122	1,189	1	.....	1	848	848	616	232	.....	.....	.....
New Jersey.....	747	743	421	322	4	4	.....	829	827	552	275	2	2	.....
Pennsylvania.....	1,672	1,670	843	827	2	2	.....	2,017	1,812	1,167	645	205	205	.....
South Atlantic division...	11,311	6,596	2,799	3,797	4,715	2,534	2,181	12,713	3,182	1,235	1,947	9,531	4,526	5,005
Delaware.....	137	137	77	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maryland.....	738	525	144	381	213	127	86	247	149	78	71	98	49	49
District of Columbia ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virginia.....	1,117	1,117	452	665	.....	.....	.....	2,385	681	283	398	1,704	749	955
West Virginia.....	202	202	90	112	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
North Carolina.....	2,430	1,849	764	1,085	581	227	354	4,127	1,589	550	1,039	2,538	1,193	1,345
South Carolina.....	1,843	396	256	140	1,447	975	472	5,138	763	324	439	4,375	2,145	2,230
Georgia.....	4,191	2,248	955	1,293	1,943	933	1,010	679	.....	.....	.....	679	324	355
Florida.....	653	122	61	61	531	272	259	137	.....	.....	.....	137	66	71
North Central division....	15,052	14,858	8,803	6,055	194	107	87	9,000	8,890	5,076	3,814	110	83	27
Ohio.....	2,940	2,762	1,621	1,141	178	98	80	1,443	1,443	808	635	.....	.....	.....
Indiana.....	1,271	1,265	911	354	6	3	3	524	524	383	141	.....	.....	.....
Illinois.....	3,554	3,553	2,270	1,283	1	1	.....	1,992	1,991	1,602	389	1	1	.....
Michigan.....	845	841	461	380	4	4	.....	288	288	90	198	.....	.....	.....
Wisconsin.....	536	535	279	256	1	.....	1	255	255	142	113	.....	.....	.....
Minnesota.....	448	448	266	182	.....	.....	.....	139	139	92	47	.....	.....	.....
Iowa.....	2,265	2,265	1,358	907	.....	.....	.....	689	689	364	325	.....	.....	.....
Missouri.....	1,936	1,936	922	1,014	.....	.....	.....	2,018	2,018	880	1,138	.....	.....	.....
North Dakota.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	39	39	17	22	.....	.....	.....
South Dakota.....	182	182	91	91	.....	.....	.....	331	331	174	157	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska.....	291	288	149	139	3	.....	3	395	395	176	219	.....	.....	.....
Kansas.....	784	783	475	308	1	1	.....	887	778	348	430	109	82	27
South Central division.....	18,421	13,933	5,866	8,067	4,488	2,185	2,303	7,577	5,819	3,184	2,635	1,758	778	980
Kentucky.....	1,175	1,175	466	709	.....	.....	.....	1,521	1,424	748	676	97	53	44
Tennessee.....	6,838	5,358	2,467	2,891	1,480	804	676	3,688	2,835	1,732	1,103	853	413	440
Alabama.....	1,852	1,526	559	967	326	152	174	267	238	.....	238	29	29	.....
Mississippi.....	1,550	948	222	726	602	230	372	358	358	173	185	.....	.....	.....
Louisiana.....	1,710	560	298	262	1,150	533	617	245	189	44	145	56	28	28
Texas.....	8,087	2,611	1,073	1,538	476	210	266	609	398	273	125	211	.....	211
Arkansas.....	2,149	1,695	754	941	454	256	198	821	309	176	133	512	255	257
Oklahoma.....	60	60	27	33	.....	.....	.....	68	68	38	30	.....	.....	.....
Western division.....	5,426	5,400	2,785	2,615	26	16	10	4,905	4,904	2,402	2,502	1	1	.....
Montana.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	130	129	50	79	1	1	.....
Wyoming.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colorado.....	951	951	511	440	.....	.....	.....	234	234	110	124	.....	.....	.....
New Mexico.....	762	736	353	383	26	16	10	1,674	1,674	863	811	.....	.....	.....
Arizona.....	67	67	.....	67	.....	.....	.....	79	79	40	39	.....	.....	.....
Utah.....	1,033	1,033	548	485	.....	.....	.....	2,016	2,016	988	1,028	.....	.....	.....
Nevada.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Idaho.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	193	193	94	99	.....	.....	.....
Washington.....	703	703	386	317	.....	.....	.....	306	306	120	186	.....	.....	.....
Oregon.....	548	548	333	215	.....	.....	.....	121	121	57	64	.....	.....	.....
California.....	1,362	1,362	654	708	.....	.....	.....	152	152	80	72	.....	.....	.....
Alaska.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....



**TABLE 17.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, CENSUS OF 1890: DENOMINATIONAL SCHOOLS, INCLUDING PAROCHIAL SCHOOLS—Continued.**

STUDENTS AND PUPILS—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL.							ALL OTHERS. (a)						
	Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
The United States . . .	21,650	17,219	8,336	8,883	4,431	2,085	2,346	56,644	54,488	29,536	24,952	2,156	1,080	1,076
North Atlantic division . . .	7,513	7,506	4,201	3,305	7	4	3	13,267	12,695	7,059	5,636	572	266	306
Maine . . .								258	258	127	131			
New Hampshire . . .	335	335	298	37				53	53	23	30			
Vermont . . .	76	76	42	34				201	201	114	87			
Massachusetts . . .	266	266	256	10				580	579	375	204	1	1	
Rhode Island . . .								226	226	103	123			
Connecticut . . .	670	670	393	277										
New York . . .	3,736	3,734	1,886	1,848	2		2	3,147	3,147	1,817	1,330			
New Jersey . . .	424	422	141	281	2	2		1,172	1,168	777	391	4	4	
Pennsylvania . . .	2,006	2,003	1,185	818	3	2	1	7,630	7,063	3,723	3,340	567	261	306
South Atlantic division . . .	6,362	2,199	870	1,329	4,103	1,929	2,174	2,674	2,475	1,597	878	199	94	105
Delaware . . .	8	8	4	4				270	270	153	112			
Maryland . . .	800	571	238	333	229	103	126	448	448	231	217			
District of Columbia . . .	179	81	25	56	98	50	48	158	158	102	56			
Virginia . . .	1,963	544	177	367	1,419	639	780	250	250	152	98			
West Virginia . . .	35				35	10	25	275	275	199	76			
North Carolina . . .	1,751	736	299	437	1,015	460	555	953	869	660	203	89	47	42
South Carolina . . .	712	68	32	36	644	329	315	180	70	40	30	110	47	63
Georgia . . .	719	121	66	55	598	306	292							
Florida . . .	135	70	29	41	65	32	33	135	135	55	80			
North Central division . . .	3,419	3,353	1,423	1,930	66	36	30	29,173	29,126	15,387	13,739	47	30	17
Ohio . . .	520	520	190	330				3,298	3,293	1,835	1,458	5	5	
Indiana . . .	162	162	53	109				2,774	2,745	1,437	1,308	29	15	14
Illinois . . .	432	367	100	267	65	35	30	5,753	5,751	3,120	2,631	2	2	
Michigan . . .	90	90	50	40				2,797	2,791	1,449	1,342	6	4	2
Wisconsin . . .	329	329	244	85				1,786	1,786	970	816			
Minnesota . . .	485	484	312	172	1	1		893	893	430	463			
Iowa . . .	324	324	173	151				3,349	3,347	1,696	1,651	2	2	
Missouri . . .	262	262	103	159				5,366	5,366	2,712	2,654			
North Dakota . . .								23	23	12	11			
South Dakota . . .	311	311	121	190				61	61	34	27			
Nebraska . . .	116	116		116				883	882	432	450	1		1
Kansas . . .	388	388	77	311				2,190	2,188	1,260	928	2	2	
South Central division . . .	2,325	2,070	855	1,215	255	116	139	4,142	3,661	1,936	1,725	481	228	253
Kentucky . . .	416	246	90	156	170	81	89	1,244	1,244	685	559			
Tennessee . . .	1,233	1,233	622	611				1,147	917	500	417	230	113	117
Alabama . . .	322	237	86	151	85	35	50	53	53	53				
Mississippi . . .	50	50	5	45				62				62	36	26
Louisiana . . .	92	92	22	70				293	293	185	108			
Texas . . .	190	190	8	182				1,154	1,154	513	641			
Arkansas . . .	22	22	22					189				189	79	110
Oklahoma . . .														
Western division . . .	2,091	2,091	987	1,104				7,388	6,531	3,557	2,974	857	462	395
Montana . . .	34	34	14	20										
Wyoming . . .	6	6	1	5										
Colorado . . .	304	304	63	241										
New Mexico . . .														
Arizona . . .								113	113	59	54			
Utah . . .	559	559	250	309				4,283	4,283	2,411	1,872			
Nevada . . .	78	78	2	76										
Idaho . . .								696	696	333	363			
Washington . . .	420	420	334	86				86	86	46	40			
Oregon . . .	375	375	211	164				742	742	381	361			
California . . .	315	315	112	203				590	588	314	274	2	2	
Alaska . . .								878	23	13	10	6855	460	395

a Columns "All others" analyzed on pages 41-43.

b Native.



TABLE 18.—ENROLLMENT IN PAROCHIAL SCHOOLS, CENSUS OF 1890, AS DERIVED FROM THE REPORTS OF SCHOOLS, BY DENOMINATIONS AND STATES AND TERRITORIES.

## TEACHERS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TEACHERS IN ALL PAROCHIAL SCHOOLS.							CATHOLIC.							GERMAN EVANGELICAL.		
	Aggregate.	White.			Colored.			Aggregate.	White.			Colored.			White.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The United States.....	16,150	16,025	4,442	11,583	125	32	93	12,303	12,261	1,354	10,907	42	1	41	386	347	39
North Atlantic division.....	5,645	5,645	762	4,883				5,176	5,176	496	4,680				33	25	8
Maine.....	87	87	10	77				87	87	10	77						
New Hampshire.....	131	131	12	119				130	130	11	119						
Vermont.....	89	89	1	88				89	89	1	88						
Massachusetts.....	694	694	39	655				691	691	36	655						
Rhode Island.....	119	119	4	115				118	118	4	114						
Connecticut.....	306	306	14	292				292	292	6	286						
New York.....	2,180	2,180	420	1,760				1,934	1,934	278	1,656				19	13	6
New Jersey.....	622	622	59	563				577	577	40	537						
Pennsylvania.....	1,417	1,417	203	1,214				1,258	1,258	110	1,148				14	12	2
South Atlantic division.....	776	683	127	556	93	26	67	608	589	85	504	19	1	18			
Delaware.....	36	36	3	33				36	36	3	33						
Maryland.....	334	319	74	245	15	1	14	290	284	56	238	6		6			
District of Columbia.....	86	84	4	80	2		2	79	79	3	76						
Virginia.....	105	82	20	62	23	4	19	69	69	13	56						
West Virginia.....	40	39	7	32	1		1	35	35	4	31						
North Carolina.....	54	36	8	28	18	8	10	14	13	1	12	1		1			
South Carolina.....	36	24	3	21	12	5	7	21	19		19	2		2			
Georgia.....	39	25	5	19	14	6	8	24	20	5	15	4	1	3			
Florida.....	46	38	2	36	8	1	7	40	34		34	6		6			
North Central division.....	8,131	8,125	3,285	4,840	6	2	4	5,083	5,080	617	4,463	3		3	340	312	28
Ohio.....	1,151	1,151	284	867				996	996	142	854				16	13	3
Indiana.....	578	578	213	365				409	409	61	348				18	17	1
Illinois.....	1,614	1,610	649	961	4	2	2	1,037	1,036	135	901	1		1	111	108	3
Michigan.....	765	765	266	499				504	504	37	467				13	10	3
Wisconsin.....	1,220	1,220	509	711				699	699	67	632				29	27	2
Minnesota.....	736	736	424	312				278	278	28	250				16	16	
Iowa.....	619	619	252	367				357	357	24	333				28	27	1
Missouri.....	770	770	296	474				536	536	85	451				88	74	14
North Dakota.....	64	64	51	13				7	7		7				1	1	
South Dakota.....	81	81	56	25				19	19	2	17						
Nebraska.....	280	280	173	107				101	101	16	85				11	10	1
Kansas.....	253	251	112	139	2		2	140	138	20	118	2		2	9	9	
South Central division.....	1,143	1,117	208	909	26	4	22	1,029	1,009	122	887	20		20	13	10	3
Kentucky.....	269	265	42	223	4	1	3	258	257	37	220	1		1	1		1
Tennessee.....	72	72	13	59				66	66	8	58						
Alabama.....	81	78	24	54	3	1	2	63	61	12	49	2		2			
Mississippi.....	85	84	15	69	1		1	79	78	13	65	1		1			
Louisiana.....	354	343	57	286	11	1	10	328	318	36	282	10		10	6	5	1
Texas.....	203	200	42	158	8		8	168	165	10	155	3		3	6	5	1
Arkansas.....	79	75	15	60	4	1	3	67	64	6	58	3		3			
Western division.....	455	455	60	395				407	407	34	373						
Montana.....	10	10	1	9				7	7		7						
Wyoming.....	5	5		5				5	5		5						
Colorado.....	57	57	8	49				52	52	3	49						
New Mexico.....	13	13	2	11				13	13	2	11						
Arizona.....	11	11	1	10				11	11	1	10						
Utah.....	19	19	1	18				12	12		12						
Nevada.....	5	5		5				5	5		5						
Idaho.....																	
Washington.....	35	35	6	29				19	19		19						
Oregon.....	27	27	6	21				21	21	1	20						
California.....	273	273	35	238				262	262	27	235						



TEACHERS—Continued.

STATES AND TERRI- TORIES.	EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN.							PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL.							ALL OTHERS.						
	Ag- gre- gate.	White.			Colored.			Ag- gre- gate.	White.			Colored.			Ag- gre- gate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
The United States.	2,991	2,986	2,553	433	5	3	2	275	206	46	160	69	22	47	195	186	142	44	9	6	3
North Atlantic division	288	288	191	97				78	78	9	69				70	70	41	29			
Maine.....																					
New Hampshire...	1	1	1																		
Vermont.....																					
Massachusetts.....	2	2	2												1	1	1				
Rhode Island.....	1	1		1																	
Connecticut.....	12	12	8	4				2	2		2										
New York.....	170	170	111	59				47	47	9	38				10	10	9	1			
New Jersey.....	17	17	13	4				9	9		9				19	19	8	13			
Pennsylvania.....	85	85	56	29				20	20		20				40	40	25	15			
South Atlantic division	35	32	25	7	3	1	2	120	58	14	44	62	18	41	13	4	3	1	■	■	3
Delaware.....																					
Maryland.....	18	18	14	4				26	17	4	13	9	1	8							
Dist. of Columbia..	1	1	1					6	4		4	2		2							
Virginia.....	5	5	5					31	8	2	6	23	4	19							
West Virginia.....	4	4	3	1				1				1		1							
North Carolina.....	5	2	1	1	3	1	2	33	19	5	14	14	7	7	2	2	1	1			
South Carolina.....								9	3	1	2	6	3	3	6	2	2		4	3	1
Georgia.....								12	5	1	4	7	3	4	3				3	2	1
Florida.....	2	2	1	1				2	2	1	1				2				2	1	1
North Central division.	2,574	2,574	2,256	318				28	25	7	18	3	2	1	106	106	93	13			
Ohio.....	139	139	129	10																	
Indiana.....	139	139	128	11				5	5	1	4				7	7	6	1			
Illinois.....	446	446	395	51				8	5	1	4	3	2	1	12	12	10	2			
Michigan.....	226	226	201	25											22	22	18	4			
Wisconsin.....	468	468	399	69				8	8	2	6				16	16	14	2			
Minnesota.....	434	434	374	60				3	3	1	2				5	5	5				
Iowa.....	222	222	190	32				2	2	1	1				10	10	10				
Missouri.....	143	143	134	9											3	3	3				
North Dakota.....	56	56	50	6																	
South Dakota.....	58	58	51	7				2	2	1	1				2	2	2				
Nebraska.....	155	155	135	20											13	13	12	1			
Kansas.....	88	88	70	18											16	16	13	3			
South Central division.	69	67	61	6	2	2		28	24	12	12	4	2	2	4	4	3	1			
Kentucky.....	5	5	5					5	2		2	3	1	2							
Tennessee.....	3	3	3					2	2	1	1				1	1	1				
Alabama.....	4	4	4					14	13	8	5	1	1								
Mississippi.....	1	1	1					5	5	1	4										
Louisiana.....	17	16	14	2	1	1									3	3	2	1			
Texas.....	29	29	27	2																	
Arkansas.....	10	9	7	2	1	1		2	2	2											
Western division.....	25	25	20	5				21	21	4	17				2	2	2				
Montana.....								3	3	1	2										
Wyoming.....																					
Colorado.....	5	5	5																		
New Mexico.....																					
Arizona.....																					
Utah.....	2	2	1	1				5	5		5										
Nevada.....																					
Idaho.....																					
Washington.....	3	3	3					13	13	3	10										
Oregon.....	4	4	3	1											2	2	2				
California.....	11	11	8	3																	



TABLE 18.—ENROLLMENT IN PAROCHIAL SCHOOLS, CENSUS OF 1890—Continued.

## PUPILS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ALL DENOMINATIONS.							CATHOLIC.						
	Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
The United States...	799,602	788,609	379,327	409,282	10,993	4,903	6,090	626,496	620,174	293,991	326,183	6,322	2,683	3,639
North Atlantic division...	311,684	311,348	144,862	166,486	336	165	171	291,866	291,535	134,701	156,834	331	163	168
Maine .....	4,015	4,012	1,262	2,750	3	1	2	4,015	4,012	1,262	2,750	3	1	2
New Hampshire .....	7,272	7,272	3,679	3,593	.....	.....	.....	7,232	7,232	3,655	3,577	.....	.....	.....
Vermont .....	3,750	3,759	1,902	1,857	.....	.....	.....	3,759	3,759	1,902	1,857	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts .....	42,572	42,572	16,249	26,323	.....	.....	.....	42,403	42,403	16,176	26,227	.....	.....	.....
Rhode Island .....	7,200	7,197	3,344	3,853	3	1	2	7,170	7,167	3,329	3,838	3	1	2
Connecticut .....	15,419	15,419	7,538	7,881	.....	.....	.....	14,808	14,808	7,235	7,573	.....	.....	.....
New York .....	119,242	119,193	57,207	61,986	49	27	22	108,152	108,105	51,413	56,692	47	27	20
New Jersey .....	34,577	34,560	17,162	17,398	17	10	7	32,926	32,911	16,277	16,634	15	8	7
Pennsylvania .....	77,628	77,364	36,519	40,845	264	126	138	71,401	71,138	33,452	37,686	263	126	137
South Atlantic division...	30,869	25,014	11,987	13,027	5,855	2,688	3,167	24,851	22,783	10,884	11,899	2,068	904	1,164
Delaware .....	1,711	1,711	839	872	.....	.....	.....	1,711	1,711	839	872	.....	.....	.....
Maryland .....	14,823	13,926	6,863	7,063	897	433	464	13,484	12,816	6,330	6,486	668	330	338
District of Columbia...	3,282	2,872	1,104	1,768	410	162	248	3,050	2,738	1,052	1,686	312	112	200
Virginia .....	3,297	1,829	959	870	1,468	676	792	2,052	1,668	873	795	384	155	229
West Virginia .....	1,750	1,715	879	836	35	10	25	1,585	1,585	823	762	.....	.....	.....
North Carolina .....	1,808	642	373	269	1,166	503	663	308	130	94	36	178	86	92
South Carolina .....	1,405	628	332	296	777	372	405	610	490	260	230	120	52	68
Georgia .....	1,237	590	275	315	647	336	311	683	582	270	312	101	45	56
Florida .....	1,556	1,101	363	738	455	196	259	1,368	1,063	343	720	305	124	181
North Central division....	398,585	398,047	197,258	200,789	538	244	294	256,770	256,308	125,549	130,759	462	202	260
Ohio .....	65,698	65,606	32,480	33,126	92	47	45	56,966	56,874	28,018	28,856	92	47	45
Indiana .....	27,228	27,226	13,686	13,540	2	1	1	18,326	18,324	9,258	9,066	2	1	1
Illinois .....	82,251	82,082	41,001	41,081	169	90	79	52,821	52,716	26,006	26,710	105	56	49
Michigan .....	40,276	40,273	19,661	20,612	3	2	1	26,799	26,797	12,835	13,962	2	1	1
Wisconsin .....	66,065	66,054	32,941	33,113	11	4	7	37,854	37,847	18,757	19,090	7	1	6
Minnesota .....	34,400	34,396	16,933	17,463	4	3	1	15,090	15,086	7,336	7,750	4	3	1
Iowa .....	23,728	23,726	11,523	12,203	2	1	1	13,720	13,718	6,472	7,246	2	1	1
Missouri .....	35,670	35,513	17,674	17,839	157	53	104	24,692	24,540	12,044	12,496	152	50	102
North Dakota .....	1,993	1,993	1,015	978	.....	.....	.....	245	245	100	145	.....	.....	.....
South Dakota .....	2,316	2,316	1,185	1,131	.....	.....	.....	641	641	288	353	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska .....	9,506	9,504	4,582	4,922	2	1	1	3,777	3,776	1,715	2,061	1	1	.....
Kansas .....	9,454	9,358	4,577	4,781	96	42	54	5,839	5,744	2,720	3,024	95	41	54
South Central division....	41,115	36,853	17,954	18,899	4,262	1,806	2,456	36,638	33,179	16,072	17,107	3,459	1,414	2,045
Kentucky .....	13,370	12,756	6,440	6,310	620	293	327	12,889	12,439	6,279	6,160	450	212	238
Tennessee .....	2,476	2,226	1,107	1,119	250	100	150	2,357	2,107	1,047	1,060	250	100	150
Alabama .....	2,051	1,846	833	1,013	205	92	113	1,648	1,528	703	825	120	57	63
Mississippi .....	2,197	1,929	852	1,077	268	110	158	2,099	1,831	824	1,007	268	110	158
Louisiana .....	12,156	10,310	4,969	5,341	1,846	837	1,009	10,662	9,278	4,390	4,888	1,384	598	786
Texas .....	6,545	5,942	2,804	3,138	603	193	410	5,119	4,516	2,076	2,440	603	193	410
Arkansas .....	2,320	1,850	949	901	470	181	289	1,864	1,480	753	727	384	144	240
Western division .....	17,349	17,347	7,266	10,081	2	.....	2	16,371	16,369	6,785	9,584	2	.....	2
Montana .....	384	384	186	198	.....	.....	.....	350	350	172	178	.....	.....	.....
Wyoming .....	191	191	73	118	.....	.....	.....	191	191	73	118	.....	.....	.....
Colorado .....	2,811	2,811	1,353	1,458	.....	.....	.....	2,710	2,710	1,303	1,407	.....	.....	.....
New Mexico .....	601	601	294	307	.....	.....	.....	601	601	294	307	.....	.....	.....
Arizona .....	518	518	233	285	.....	.....	.....	518	518	233	285	.....	.....	.....
Utah .....	526	526	240	286	.....	.....	.....	383	383	160	223	.....	.....	.....
Nevada .....	325	325	95	230	.....	.....	.....	325	325	95	230	.....	.....	.....
Idaho .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington .....	914	914	361	553	.....	.....	.....	672	672	256	416	.....	.....	.....
Oregon .....	727	727	291	436	.....	.....	.....	610	610	234	376	.....	.....	.....
California .....	10,352	10,350	4,140	6,210	2	.....	2	10,011	10,009	3,965	6,044	2	.....	2



TABLE 18.—ENROLLMENT IN PAROCHIAL SCHOOLS, CENSUS OF 1890—Continued.

PUPILS—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	GERMAN EVANGELICAL.							EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN.						
	Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
The United States...	15,639	15,638	7,946	7,692	1		1	142,963	142,302	72,094	70,208	661	321	340
North Atlantic division...	1,616	1,616	781	835				14,043	14,043	7,249	6,794			
Maine.....														
New Hampshire.....								40	40	24	16			
Vermont.....														
Massachusetts.....								93	93	40	53			
Rhode Island.....								30	30	15	15			
Connecticut.....								553	553	277	276			
New York.....	955	955	452	503				8,412	8,412	4,356	4,056			
New Jersey.....								776	776	438	338			
Pennsylvania.....	661	661	329	332				4,139	4,139	2,099	2,040			
South Atlantic division.....								1,271	1,168	611	557	103	38	65
Delaware.....														
Maryland.....								760	760	381	379			
District of Columbia.....								53	53	27	26			
Virginia.....								107	107	86	21			
West Virginia.....								130	130	56	74			
North Carolina.....								183	80	41	39	103	38	65
South Carolina.....														
Georgia.....														
Florida.....								38	38	20	18			
North Central division.....	13,605	13,604	6,927	6,677	1		1	123,663	123,653	62,460	61,193	10	7	3
Ohio.....	617	617	316	301				8,115	8,115	4,146	3,969			
Indiana.....	784	784	389	395				7,763	7,763	3,866	3,897			
Illinois.....	4,245	4,245	2,156	2,089				24,433	24,433	12,481	11,952			
Michigan.....	636	636	320	316				11,659	11,658	5,934	5,724	1	1	
Wisconsin.....	1,133	1,133	586	547				26,359	26,355	13,203	13,152	4	3	1
Minnesota.....	738	738	357	381				18,409	18,409	9,161	9,248			
Iowa.....	903	903	467	436				8,701	8,701	4,359	4,342			
Missouri.....	4,106	4,106	2,124	1,982				6,786	6,781	3,458	3,323	5	3	2
North Dakota.....	23	23	12	11				1,725	1,725	903	822			
South Dakota.....								1,594	1,594	843	751			
Nebraska.....	261	260	126	134	1		1	5,132	5,132	2,587	2,545			
Kansas.....	159	159	74	85				2,987	2,987	1,519	1,468			
South Central division.....	418	418	238	180				3,346	2,798	1,444	1,354	548	276	272
Kentucky.....	38	38	16	22				188	188	91	97			
Tennessee.....								79	79	42	37			
Alabama.....								124	124	61	63			
Mississippi.....								48	48	23	25			
Louisiana.....	219	219	144	75				1,208	746	403	343	462	239	223
Texas.....	161	161	78	83				1,265	1,265	650	615			
Arkansas.....								434	348	174	174	86	37	49
Western division.....								640	640	330	310			
Montana.....														
Wyoming.....														
Colorado.....								101	101	50	51			
New Mexico.....														
Arizona.....														
Utah.....								12	12	8	4			
Nevada.....														
Idaho.....														
Washington.....								120	120	69	51			
Oregon.....								66	66	28	38			
California.....									341	175	166			



TABLE 18.—ENROLLMENT IN PAROCHIAL SCHOOLS, CENSUS OF 1890—Continued.

PUPILS—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL.							ALL OTHERS. (a)						
	Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
The United States ...	8,385	4,635	2,292	2,343	3,750	1,779	1,971	6,119	5,860	3,004	2,856	259	120	139
North Atlantic division....	2,555	2,550	1,317	1,233	5	2	3	1,604	1,604	814	790			
Maine .....														
New Hampshire .....														
Vermont .....														
Massachusetts .....								76	76	33	43			
Rhode Island .....														
Connecticut .....	58	58	26	32										
New York .....	1,446	1,444	843	601	2		2	277	277	143	134			
New Jersey .....	259	257	120	137	2	2		616	616	327	289			
Pennsylvania .....	792	791	328	463	1		1	635	635	311	324			
South Atlantic division....	4,369	943	402	541	3,426	1,627	1,799	378	120	90	30	258	119	139
Delaware .....														
Maryland .....	579	350	152	198	229	103	126							
District of Columbia .....	179	81	25	56	98	50	48							
Virginia .....	1,138	54		54	1,084	521	563							
West Virginia .....	35				35	10	25							
North Carolina .....	1,267	382	188	194	885	379	506	50	50	50				
South Carolina .....	615	68	32	36	547	273	274	180	70	40	30	110	47	63
Georgia .....	491	8	5	3	483	259	224	63				63	32	31
Florida .....	65				65	32	33	85				85	40	45
North Central division ....	554	490	295	195	64	34	30	3,993	3,992	2,027	1,965	1	1	
Ohio .....														
Indiana .....	99	99	53	46				256	256	120	136			
Illinois .....	212	148	76	72	64	34	30	540	540	282	258			
Michigan .....								1,182	1,182	572	610			
Wisconsin .....	130	130	85	45				589	589	310	279			
Minnesota .....	8	8	6	2				155	155	73	82			
Iowa .....	85	85	55	30				319	319	170	149			
Missouri .....								86	86	48	38			
North Dakota .....														
South Dakota .....	20	20	20					61	61	34	27			
Nebraska .....								336	336	154	182			
Kansas .....								469	468	264	204	1	1	
South Central division....	620	365	156	209	255	116	139	93	93	44	49			
Kentucky .....	255	85	54	31	170	81	89							
Tennessee .....	14	14	6	8				26	26	12	14			
Alabama .....	279	194	69	125	85	35	50							
Mississippi .....	50	50	5	45										
Louisiana .....								67	67	32	35			
Texas .....														
Arkansas .....	22	22	22											
Western division .....	287	287	122	165				51	51	29	22			
Montana .....	34	34	14	20										
Wyoming .....														
Colorado .....														
New Mexico .....														
Arizona .....														
Utah (b) .....	131	131	72	59										
Nevada .....														
Idaho .....														
Washington .....	122	122	36	86										
Oregon .....								51	51	29	22			
California .....														

a Columns "All others" analyzed on pages 41-43.

b The schools that might be called Mormon parochial are included among private denominational schools.



**TABLE 19.—ENROLLMENT IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS, AS SUPERIOR, SECONDARY, AND ELEMENTARY, CENSUS OF 1890, AS DERIVED FROM THE REPORTS OF SCHOOLS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.**

[This grouping has only the value of a careful estimate, owing to scant record in some states.]

STATES AND TERRI- TORIES.	SUPERIOR, SECONDARY, AND ELEMENTARY.							SUPERIOR.							SECOND- ARY.	ELEMEN- TARY.
	Grand aggre- gate.	White. (a)			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White. (a)			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	Aggre- gate.
		Grand total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Grand total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		
The United States.	12,769,864	11,418,616	5,829,616	5,589,000	1,351,248	653,328	697,920	46,533	44,969	23,761	21,208	1,564	760	804	311,095	12,412,236
North Atlantic divi- sion.	3,124,417	3,095,050	1,556,620	1,538,430	29,367	14,153	15,214	15,979	15,969	5,654	10,315	10	7	3	94,967	3,013,471
Maine .....	140,350	140,540	69,068	71,472	110	58	52	837	837	319	518	.....	.....	.....	15,299	124,514
New Hampshire.	59,947	59,916	30,899	29,017	31	18	13	134	134	34	100	.....	.....	.....	7,084	52,729
Vermont.....	66,720	66,612	34,303	32,309	108	47	61	1,112	1,112	673	439	.....	.....	.....	2,432	63,176
Massachusetts...	373,087	370,493	187,754	182,739	2,594	1,257	1,337	1,433	1,435	274	1,161	1	.....	1	25,476	346,175
Rhode Island....	52,974	52,748	26,388	26,360	226	101	125	200	199	■	193	1	.....	1	1,728	51,046
Connecticut.....	127,303	125,747	62,457	63,290	1,556	738	818	420	420	45	375	.....	.....	.....	4,063	122,820
New York.....	1,049,970	1,043,188	522,243	520,945	6,782	3,406	3,376	6,141	6,133	1,687	4,446	8	7	1	20,747	1,023,082
New Jersey.....	234,964	222,526	108,530	113,996	12,438	5,945	6,493	266	266	19	247	.....	.....	.....	5,249	229,449
Pennsylvania....	1,018,802	1,013,280	514,978	498,302	5,522	2,583	2,939	5,433	5,433	2,597	2,836	.....	.....	.....	12,889	1,000,460
South Atlantic divi- sion.	1,758,285	1,174,301	610,720	563,581	583,984	278,465	305,519	5,055	4,460	3,434	1,026	595	203	392	32,674	1,720,556
Delaware.....	31,434	26,778	13,228	13,550	4,656	2,348	2,303	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	328	31,106
Maryland.....	184,926	148,899	76,633	72,266	36,027	17,932	18,095	619	619	333	286	.....	.....	.....	7,896	176,411
District of Co- lumbia.	36,906	23,574	11,458	12,116	13,332	5,853	7,479	80	40	5	35	40	4	86	1,767	35,059
Virginia.....	344,003	221,464	115,765	105,699	122,539	57,200	65,339	1,446	1,149	1,003	146	297	95	202	9,266	333,291
West Virginia...	194,356	187,798	98,915	88,883	6,558	3,144	3,414	845	845	526	319	.....	.....	.....	1,812	191,699
North Carolina..	326,895	209,117	108,906	100,211	117,778	55,826	61,952	521	273	273	.....	248	97	151	1,401	324,973
South Carolina..	203,980	90,570	47,152	43,418	113,410	54,279	59,131	427	427	381	46	.....	.....	.....	7,210	196,343
Georgia.....	344,062	210,830	109,934	100,896	133,232	64,187	69,045	883	883	743	140	.....	.....	.....	2,529	340,650
Florida.....	91,723	55,271	28,729	26,542	36,452	17,696	18,756	234	224	170	54	10	7	3	465	91,024
North Central divi- sion.	5,032,182	4,972,305	2,552,966	2,419,339	59,877	29,294	30,583	18,301	18,201	10,580	7,621	100	58	42	130,587	4,883,294
Ohio.....	798,216	794,521	412,268	382,253	3,695	1,813	1,882	514	510	425	85	4	4	.....	36,755	760,947
Indiana.....	507,445	503,352	258,921	244,431	4,093	1,907	2,186	1,652	1,644	997	647	8	4	4	7,391	498,402
Illinois.....	781,109	775,627	395,895	379,732	5,482	2,700	2,782	1,536	1,517	726	791	19	6	13	18,007	761,566
Michigan.....	430,665	428,948	218,979	209,969	1,717	906	811	3,345	3,335	2,427	908	10	8	2	16,908	410,412
Wisconsin.....	354,675	354,609	180,476	174,133	66	36	30	2,173	2,172	1,072	1,100	1	1	.....	10,634	341,868
Minnesota.....	284,269	284,086	146,509	137,577	183	93	90	1,785	1,785	978	807	.....	.....	.....	6,052	276,432
Iowa.....	494,957	493,686	252,196	241,490	1,271	625	646	1,690	1,689	1,039	650	1	1	.....	13,214	480,053
Missouri.....	623,071	590,084	301,575	288,509	32,987	16,255	16,732	2,244	2,192	1,255	897	52	30	22	5,097	615,730
North Dakota....	35,694	35,692	18,803	16,889	2	1	1	80	80	35	45	.....	.....	.....	753	34,861
South Dakota....	79,171	79,168	41,669	37,499	3	.....	3	763	763	374	389	.....	.....	.....	1,208	77,200
Nebraska.....	241,446	240,701	124,208	116,493	745	341	404	727	727	312	415	.....	.....	.....	6,400	234,319
Kansas.....	401,464	391,831	201,467	190,364	9,633	4,617	5,016	1,792	1,787	900	887	5	4	1	8,168	391,504
South Central divi- sion.	2,334,694	1,658,642	841,920	816,722	676,052	330,418	345,634	4,482	3,624	2,727	897	858	491	367	44,551	2,285,661
Kentucky.....	409,607	354,804	183,554	171,250	54,803	26,560	28,243	433	413	305	108	20	8	12	2,588	406,586
Tennessee.....	456,242	354,627	184,019	170,608	101,615	50,506	51,109	510	497	496	1	13	13	.....	1,784	453,948
Alabama.....	306,350	188,629	96,321	92,308	117,721	56,982	60,739	1,519	907	652	255	612	213	299	1,293	303,538
Mississippi.....	335,468	151,856	78,175	73,681	183,612	90,188	93,424	641	565	388	177	76	60	16	1,689	333,138
Louisiana.....	125,161	75,363	38,839	36,524	49,798	25,143	24,655	228	228	156	72	.....	.....	.....	1,306	123,627
Texas.....	477,450	368,581	174,469	194,112	108,869	50,557	58,312	994	899	640	259	95	63	32	32,157	444,299
Oklahoma (b)....	579	579	273	306	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	579	.....
Arkansas.....	223,837	164,203	86,270	77,933	59,634	30,482	29,152	157	115	90	25	42	34	8	3,734	219,946
Western division....	520,286	518,318	267,390	250,928	1,968	998	970	2,716	2,715	1,366	1,349	1	1	.....	8,316	509,254
Montana.....	16,980	16,889	8,609	8,280	91	48	43	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	453	16,527
Wyoming.....	7,957	7,944	4,043	3,901	13	6	7	39	39	20	19	.....	.....	.....	133	7,785
Colorado.....	66,173	65,690	33,598	32,092	483	237	246	262	261	177	84	1	1	.....	1,870	64,041
New Mexico.....	18,249	18,249	11,857	6,392	.....	.....	.....	17	17	10	7	.....	.....	.....	17	18,215
Arizona.....	8,022	8,022	4,334	3,688	.....	.....	.....	28	28	12	16	.....	.....	.....	30	7,964
Utah.....	36,730	36,727	19,084	17,643	3	1	2	70	70	41	29	.....	.....	.....	418	36,242
Nevada.....	7,524	7,524	3,777	3,747	.....	.....	.....	73	73	25	48	.....	.....	.....	363	7,088
Idaho.....	14,311	14,311	6,943	7,368	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,311
Alaska.....	899	162	81	81	c737	385	352	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	899	.....
Washington.....	55,705	55,678	27,712	27,966	27	14	13	66	66	20	46	.....	.....	.....	531	55,108
Oregon.....	63,987	63,972	32,694	31,278	15	4	11	562	562	336	226	.....	.....	.....	894	62,531
California.....	223,749	223,150	114,658	108,492	599	303	296	1,599	1,599	725	874	.....	.....	.....	3,607	218,543

a Includes unseparated colored.

b School enrollment given is for Greer county only; population of that county, 5,338.

c Native.



TABLE 20.—ENROLLMENT OF STUDENTS AND PUPILS IN PRIVATE SCHOOLS, AS SUPERIOR, SECONDARY, AND ELEMENTARY, INCLUDING PAROCHIAL AND COMMERCIAL SCHOOLS, CENSUS OF 1890, AS DERIVED FROM THE REPORTS OF SCHOOLS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[This grouping has only the value of a careful estimate, owing to indefinite classification in some reports.]

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	SUMMARY.						
	Aggregate.	White. (a)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The United States .....	1,603,806	1,538,852	783,032	755,820	64,954	30,079	34,875
North Atlantic division .....	507,857	506,348	256,603	249,745	1,509	871	638
Maine .....	10,841	10,832	5,193	5,639	9	7	2
New Hampshire .....	12,088	12,080	6,468	5,612	8	6	2
Vermont .....	8,312	8,311	4,052	4,259	1	.....	1
Massachusetts .....	67,349	67,273	30,489	36,784	76	49	27
Rhode Island .....	11,253	11,227	5,696	5,531	26	17	9
Connecticut .....	24,321	24,307	12,826	11,481	14	12	2
New York .....	196,284	196,039	100,635	95,404	245	120	125
New Jersey .....	51,455	51,421	26,724	24,697	34	25	9
Pennsylvania .....	125,954	124,858	64,520	60,338	1,096	635	461
South Atlantic division .....	196,122	159,094	79,916	79,178	37,028	17,086	19,942
Delaware .....	3,000	2,937	1,475	1,462	63	26	37
Maryland .....	27,622	26,224	14,126	12,098	1,398	668	730
District of Columbia .....	8,669	7,666	4,086	3,580	1,003	583	420
Virginia .....	20,945	16,225	7,761	8,464	4,720	2,223	2,497
West Virginia .....	5,350	5,114	2,411	2,703	236	111	125
North Carolina .....	45,751	37,232	18,977	18,255	8,519	3,854	4,665
South Carolina .....	21,708	12,562	6,170	6,392	9,146	4,506	4,640
Georgia .....	56,773	46,398	23,039	23,359	10,375	4,360	6,015
Florida .....	6,304	4,736	1,871	2,865	1,568	755	813
North Central division .....	586,412	584,941	304,414	280,527	1,471	735	736
Ohio .....	104,902	104,497	55,116	49,381	405	222	183
Indiana .....	47,240	46,882	24,650	22,232	358	132	226
Illinois .....	114,042	113,822	60,210	53,612	220	119	101
Michigan .....	51,827	51,795	26,292	25,503	32	23	9
Wisconsin .....	74,019	74,002	37,964	36,038	17	9	8
Minnesota .....	42,151	42,141	21,672	20,469	10	7	3
Iowa .....	43,619	43,604	22,518	21,086	15	11	4
Missouri .....	64,683	64,503	33,393	31,110	182	69	113
North Dakota .....	2,617	2,617	1,288	1,329	.....	.....	.....
South Dakota .....	3,748	3,746	1,848	1,898	2	.....	2
Nebraska .....	15,990	15,982	8,119	7,863	8	4	4
Kansas .....	21,572	21,350	11,344	10,006	222	139	83
South Central division .....	241,317	217,530	108,188	109,342	23,787	10,783	13,004
Kentucky .....	42,678	40,934	20,988	19,946	1,744	793	951
Tennessee .....	57,809	53,050	27,237	25,813	4,759	2,223	2,536
Alabama .....	29,432	24,264	11,732	12,532	5,168	2,404	2,764
Mississippi .....	26,509	23,698	11,068	12,630	2,811	1,258	1,553
Louisiana .....	32,259	27,398	13,866	13,532	4,861	2,216	2,645
Texas .....	35,589	33,161	15,608	17,553	2,428	925	1,503
Oklahoma .....	1,203	1,202	623	579	1	.....	1
Arkansas .....	15,838	13,823	7,066	6,757	2,015	964	1,051
Western division .....	72,098	70,939	33,911	37,028	1,159	604	555
Montana .....	1,703	1,698	778	920	5	5	.....
Wyoming .....	350	350	113	237	.....	.....	.....
Colorado .....	7,563	7,538	3,571	3,967	25	10	15
New Mexico .....	5,371	5,178	2,583	2,595	193	98	95
Arizona .....	997	996	351	645	1	1	.....
Utah .....	10,990	10,986	5,735	5,251	4	3	1
Nevada .....	456	456	97	359	.....	.....	.....
Idaho .....	1,104	1,104	467	637	.....	.....	.....
Alaska .....	878	23	13	10	6855	460	395
Washington .....	4,489	4,484	2,299	2,185	5	3	2
Oregon .....	5,618	5,616	2,653	2,963	2	2	.....
California .....	32,579	32,510	15,251	17,259	69	22	47

a Includes unseparated colored.

b Native.



TABLE 20.—ENROLLMENT OF STUDENTS AND PUPILS IN PRIVATE SCHOOLS, AS SUPERIOR, SECONDARY, AND ELEMENTARY, CENSUS OF 1890—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	SUPERIOR.							SECONDARY.						
	Aggre- gate.	White. (a)			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White. (a)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
The United States...	103,876	100,693	73,213	27,480	3,183	2,050	1,133	296,245	284,844	128,381	156,463	11,401	5,276	6,125
North Atlantic division...	35,739	35,546	29,383	6,163	213	203	10	75,600	75,453	34,507	40,946	147	97	50
Maine .....	1,140	1,138	847	291	2	2	.....	3,362	3,362	1,696	1,666	.....	.....	.....
New Hampshire .....	493	493	448	45	.....	.....	.....	2,533	2,533	1,286	1,247	.....	.....	.....
Vermont .....	483	483	292	191	.....	.....	.....	2,987	2,986	1,275	1,711	1	.....	1
Massachusetts .....	7,962	7,935	5,443	2,492	27	26	1	8,478	8,460	3,960	4,500	18	.....	18
Rhode Island .....	634	682	591	91	2	2	.....	1,688	1,688	825	863	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut .....	1,939	1,934	1,879	55	5	5	.....	2,853	2,853	1,081	1,772	.....	.....	.....
New York .....	12,478	12,458	10,850	1,608	20	16	4	28,056	28,048	12,381	15,667	8	3	5
New Jersey .....	1,839	1,823	1,782	51	6	6	.....	7,067	7,067	2,960	4,107	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania .....	8,741	8,590	7,251	1,339	151	146	5	18,576	18,456	9,043	9,413	120	94	26
South Atlantic division...	13,381	12,068	8,030	4,038	1,313	943	370	46,152	40,399	17,512	22,887	5,753	2,685	3,068
Delaware .....	93	93	81	9	.....	.....	.....	471	471	201	270	.....	.....	.....
Maryland .....	3,491	3,351	2,979	372	140	59	81	4,375	4,112	1,380	2,732	263	127	136
District of Columbia...	1,653	1,240	1,200	40	413	332	81	1,803	1,743	670	1,073	60	47	13
Virginia .....	2,043	1,900	1,207	702	134	86	48	6,217	5,925	2,490	3,435	292	30	262
West Virginia .....	540	361	189	172	179	90	89	1,460	1,460	466	994	.....	.....	.....
North Carolina .....	2,330	2,203	1,114	1,089	187	175	12	14,170	12,943	6,552	6,391	1,227	573	654
South Carolina .....	1,036	973	455	518	123	78	45	6,561	3,882	1,831	2,051	2,679	1,365	1,314
Georgia .....	2,010	1,889	783	1,106	121	107	14	9,283	8,230	3,379	4,851	1,653	449	604
Florida .....	65	49	19	30	16	16	.....	1,812	1,633	543	1,090	179	94	85
North Central division...	36,363	36,284	25,630	10,594	79	51	28	80,313	80,053	37,477	42,576	260	144	116
Ohio .....	11,457	11,386	7,876	3,510	71	44	27	15,062	14,855	7,300	7,555	207	112	95
Indiana .....	4,219	4,218	3,054	1,164	1	.....	1	9,010	8,998	4,324	4,674	12	7	5
Illinois .....	7,804	7,800	5,938	1,862	4	4	.....	11,459	11,448	4,804	6,644	11	5	6
Michigan .....	1,571	1,569	1,092	477	2	2	.....	4,220	4,210	1,984	2,226	10	7	3
Wisconsin .....	880	879	788	91	1	1	.....	3,375	3,373	1,749	1,624	2	2	.....
Minnesota .....	1,034	1,034	919	115	.....	.....	.....	3,317	3,317	1,562	1,755	.....	.....	.....
Iowa .....	2,958	2,958	1,912	1,046	.....	.....	.....	10,942	10,937	5,229	5,708	5	4	1
Missouri .....	4,826	4,826	3,021	1,805	.....	.....	.....	12,179	12,178	5,397	6,781	1	1	.....
North Dakota .....	81	81	29	52	.....	.....	.....	380	380	174	206	.....	.....	.....
South Dakota .....	204	204	90	105	.....	.....	.....	960	958	420	538	2	.....	2
Nebraska .....	441	441	345	96	.....	.....	.....	2,526	2,523	979	1,544	3	.....	3
Kansas .....	888	888	617	271	.....	.....	.....	6,883	6,876	3,555	3,321	7	6	1
South Central division...	15,438	13,920	8,115	5,805	1,578	853	725	71,191	65,986	29,619	36,367	5,205	2,321	2,884
Kentucky .....	4,036	4,023	2,624	1,399	73	53	20	10,361	10,149	4,179	5,970	212	113	99
Tennessee .....	4,175	3,657	2,291	1,366	518	297	221	20,498	19,221	9,491	9,733	1,274	506	678
Alabama .....	1,733	1,337	532	805	416	179	237	7,233	6,804	3,650	3,154	429	183	246
Mississippi .....	1,492	1,260	374	886	232	114	118	8,144	7,640	3,217	4,423	504	212	292
Louisiana .....	1,563	1,389	1,106	283	174	103	71	7,804	6,216	2,464	3,752	1,588	696	892
Texas .....	2,117	2,024	1,016	1,008	93	74	19	12,116	11,701	4,688	7,013	415	116	299
Oklahoma .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	26	27	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas .....	322	230	172	58	72	33	39	4,982	4,199	1,904	2,295	783	405	378
Western division .....	2,875	2,875	1,995	880	.....	.....	.....	22,939	22,953	9,266	13,687	36	29	7
Montana .....	17	17	10	7	.....	.....	.....	649	648	197	451	1	1	.....
Wyoming .....	10	10	9	10	.....	.....	.....	134	134	30	104	.....	.....	.....
Colorado .....	193	198	139	59	.....	.....	.....	2,355	2,355	839	1,516	.....	.....	.....
New Mexico .....	16	16	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,902	1,876	855	1,021	26	22	4
Arizona .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	235	234	20	214	1	1	.....
Utah .....	371	371	230	132	.....	.....	.....	2,476	2,476	1,229	1,247	.....	.....	.....
Nevada .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	79	79	.....	79	.....	.....	.....
Idaho .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	202	202	35	167	.....	.....	.....
Alaska .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington .....	100	100	55	51	.....	.....	.....	2,285	2,283	1,091	1,192	2	1	1
Oregon .....	376	376	304	72	.....	.....	.....	2,499	2,498	861	1,637	1	1	.....
California .....	1,760	1,769	1,223	546	.....	.....	.....	10,173	10,168	4,109	6,059	5	3	2

a Includes unseparated colored.



TABLE 20.—ENROLLMENT OF STUDENTS AND PUPILS IN PRIVATE SCHOOLS, AS SUPERIOR, SECONDARY, AND ELEMENTARY, CENSUS OF 1890—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ELEMENTARY.							COMMERCIAL.						
	Aggre- gate.	White. (a)			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White. (a)			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
The United States ...	1, 116, 881	1, 066, 604	517, 275	549, 329	50, 277	22, 681	27, 596	86, 804	86, 711	64, 163	22, 548	93	72	21
North Atlantic division...	339, 197	368, 068	172, 196	195, 872	1, 129	554	575	27, 301	27, 281	20, 517	6, 764	20	17	3
Maine.....	5, 238	5, 281	1, 885	3, 396	7	5	2	1, 051	1, 051	765	286	.....	.....	.....
New Hampshire.....	8, 710	8, 702	4, 476	4, 226	8	6	2	352	352	258	94	.....	.....	.....
Vermont.....	4, 734	4, 734	2, 409	2, 325	.....	.....	.....	108	108	76	32	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts.....	47, 295	47, 267	18, 287	28, 980	28	20	8	3, 014	3, 611	2, 799	812	3	3	.....
Rhode Island.....	8, 121	8, 101	3, 736	4, 365	20	12	8	760	756	544	212	4	3	1
Connecticut.....	18, 465	18, 456	9, 068	9, 388	9	7	2	1, 064	1, 064	798	266	.....	.....	.....
New York.....	145, 804	145, 596	69, 840	75, 756	208	94	114	9, 946	9, 937	7, 564	2, 373	9	7	2
New Jersey.....	40, 542	40, 518	20, 398	20, 120	24	15	9	2, 007	2, 003	1, 584	419	4	4	.....
Pennsylvania.....	90, 238	89, 413	42, 097	47, 316	825	395	430	8, 399	8, 399	6, 129	2, 270	.....	.....	.....
South Atlantic division...	132, 317	102, 356	50, 896	51, 460	29, 961	13, 457	16, 504	4, 272	4, 271	3, 478	793	1	1	.....
Delaware.....	2, 333	2, 270	1, 111	1, 159	63	26	37	103	103	79	24	.....	.....	.....
Maryland.....	18, 252	17, 257	8, 491	8, 766	995	482	513	1, 504	1, 504	1, 276	228	.....	.....	.....
District of Columbia...	4, 210	3, 681	1, 497	2, 184	529	203	326	1, 003	1, 002	719	283	1	1	.....
Virginia.....	12, 280	7, 986	3, 747	4, 239	4, 294	2, 107	2, 187	405	405	317	88	.....	.....	.....
West Virginia.....	2, 931	2, 874	1, 438	1, 436	57	21	36	419	419	318	101	.....	.....	.....
North Carolina.....	29, 191	22, 086	11, 311	10, 775	7, 105	3, 106	3, 999	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Carolina.....	14, 051	7, 707	3, 884	3, 823	6, 344	3, 063	3, 281	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Georgia.....	44, 642	35, 441	18, 108	17, 333	9, 201	3, 804	5, 397	838	838	769	69	.....	.....	.....
Florida.....	4, 427	3, 054	1, 309	1, 745	1, 373	645	728	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
North Central division...	426, 949	425, 884	210, 570	215, 314	1, 065	491	574	42, 787	42, 720	30, 077	12, 043	67	49	18
Ohio.....	69, 173	69, 058	34, 075	34, 983	115	58	57	9, 210	9, 198	5, 865	3, 333	12	8	4
Indiana.....	31, 546	31, 218	15, 583	15, 635	328	116	212	2, 465	2, 448	1, 689	759	17	9	8
Illinois.....	87, 601	87, 400	43, 605	43, 795	201	106	95	7, 178	7, 174	5, 863	1, 311	4	4	.....
Michigan.....	41, 446	41, 439	20, 085	21, 354	7	5	2	4, 590	4, 577	3, 131	1, 446	13	9	4
Wisconsin.....	67, 798	67, 786	33, 912	33, 874	12	4	8	1, 966	1, 964	1, 515	449	2	2	.....
Minnesota.....	35, 568	35, 559	17, 454	18, 105	9	6	3	2, 232	2, 231	1, 737	494	1	1	.....
Iowa.....	25, 755	25, 752	12, 521	13, 231	3	2	1	3, 964	3, 957	2, 856	1, 101	7	5	2
Missouri.....	42, 128	41, 947	20, 794	21, 153	181	68	113	5, 552	5, 552	4, 181	1, 371	.....	.....	.....
North Dakota.....	2, 081	2, 081	1, 056	1, 025	.....	.....	.....	75	75	29	46	.....	.....	.....
South Dakota.....	2, 425	2, 425	1, 225	1, 200	.....	.....	.....	159	159	104	55	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska.....	10, 655	10, 653	5, 107	5, 546	2	1	1	2, 368	2, 365	1, 688	677	3	3	.....
Kansas.....	10, 773	10, 566	5, 153	5, 413	207	125	82	3, 028	3, 020	2, 019	1, 001	8	8	.....
South Central division...	147, 597	130, 593	64, 857	65, 736	17, 004	7, 609	9, 395	7, 031	7, 031	5, 597	1, 434	.....	.....	.....
Kentucky.....	26, 483	25, 024	12, 763	12, 261	1, 459	627	832	1, 738	1, 738	1, 422	316	.....	.....	.....
Tennessee.....	32, 094	29, 127	14, 649	14, 478	2, 967	1, 330	1, 637	1, 042	1, 042	806	236	.....	.....	.....
Alabama.....	20, 249	15, 926	7, 353	8, 573	4, 323	2, 042	2, 281	197	197	197	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mississippi.....	16, 493	14, 418	7, 152	7, 266	2, 075	932	1, 143	380	380	325	55	.....	.....	.....
Louisiana.....	22, 162	19, 063	9, 707	9, 356	3, 099	1, 417	1, 682	730	730	589	141	.....	.....	.....
Texas.....	18, 873	16, 953	7, 978	8, 975	1, 920	735	1, 185	2, 483	2, 483	1, 926	557	.....	.....	.....
Oklahoma.....	1, 150	1, 149	597	552	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas.....	10, 093	8, 933	4, 658	4, 275	1, 160	526	634	461	461	332	129	.....	.....	.....
Western division.....	40, 821	39, 703	18, 756	20, 947	1, 118	570	548	5, 413	5, 408	3, 894	1, 514	5	5	.....
Montana.....	552	548	261	287	4	4	.....	485	485	310	175	.....	.....	.....
Wyoming.....	197	197	74	123	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colorado.....	4, 419	4, 394	2, 155	2, 239	25	10	15	591	591	438	153	.....	.....	.....
New Mexico.....	3, 453	3, 286	1, 712	1, 574	167	76	91	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arizona.....	720	720	300	420	.....	.....	.....	42	42	31	11	.....	.....	.....
Utah.....	8, 060	8, 056	4, 196	3, 860	4	3	1	83	83	71	12	.....	.....	.....
Nevada.....	377	377	97	280	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Idaho.....	902	902	432	470	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alaska.....	878	23	13	10	6853	460	395	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington.....	1, 671	1, 670	846	824	1	.....	1	424	422	307	115	2	2	.....
Oregon.....	2, 321	2, 320	1, 169	1, 151	1	1	.....	422	422	319	103	.....	.....	.....
California.....	17, 271	17, 210	7, 501	9, 709	61	16	45	3, 366	3, 363	2, 418	945	3	3	.....

a Includes unseparated colored.

b Native.



**TABLE 21.—ENROLLMENT IN PROFESSIONAL SCHOOLS, CENSUS OF 1890, AS DERIVED FROM THE REPORTS OF SCHOOLS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.**

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ALL PROFESSIONAL SCHOOLS, PUBLIC AND PRIVATE.													
	Instructors.							Students.						
	Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
The United States...	7,929	7,700	6,599	1,101	229	145	84	81,564	77,214	53,626	23,588	4,350	2,591	1,759
North Atlantic division ...	3,193	3,193	2,659	534				31,994	31,873	20,822	11,051	121	92	29
Maine .....	61	61	43	18				996	996	399	597			
New Hampshire .....	38	38	36	2				258	258	158	100			
Vermont .....	47	47	30	17				868	863	420	443	5	4	1
Massachusetts .....	599	599	504	95				4,596	4,561	2,866	1,695	35	15	20
Rhode Island .....	12	12	3	9				238	237	6	231	1		1
Connecticut .....	147	147	119	28				1,183	1,178	734	444	5	5	
New York .....	1,325	1,325	1,134	191				12,110	12,094	8,367	3,727	16	13	3
New Jersey .....	152	152	130	22				1,123	1,117	838	279	6	6	
Pennsylvania .....	812	812	660	152				10,622	10,569	7,034	3,535	53	49	4
South Atlantic division...	918	827	762	65	91	53	38	8,604	6,645	5,535	1,060	1,959	1,211	748
Delaware .....	1	1	1					11	11	2	9			
Maryland .....	318	313	299	14	5		5	2,748	2,577	2,238	339	171	90	81
District of Columbia ..	198	176	168	8	22	12	10	1,433	984	906	78	449	321	128
Virginia .....	124	106	91	15	18	12	6	1,567	1,130	921	209	437	187	250
West Virginia .....	58	54	34	20	4	2	2	977	798	469	329	179	90	89
North Carolina .....	43	23	22	1	20	12	8	457	84	84		373	222	151
South Carolina .....	60	50	46	4	10	9	1	516	339	293	46	177	135	42
Georgia .....	108	99	97	2	9	4	5	804	657	638	19	147	143	4
Florida .....	8	5	4	1	3	2	1	91	65	34	31	26	23	3
North Central division ...	2,754	2,742	2,397	345	12	10	2	30,914	30,786	21,559	9,227	128	87	41
Ohio .....	500	495	453	42	5	5		6,195	6,173	4,877	1,296	22	22	
Indiana .....	282	282	237	45				3,780	3,768	2,482	1,286	12	7	5
Illinois .....	598	598	555	43				5,930	5,903	4,775	1,128	27	14	13
Michigan .....	218	218	191	27				2,591	2,581	1,845	736	10	9	1
Wisconsin .....	148	148	98	50				2,077	2,077	1,134	943			
Minnesota .....	201	201	158	43				1,886	1,884	1,219	665	2	2	
Iowa .....	187	187	161	26				2,064	2,062	1,295	767	2	2	
Missouri .....	446	439	414	25	7	5	2	3,947	3,895	2,874	1,021	52	30	22
North Dakota .....	11	11	8	3				110	110	36	74			
South Dakota .....	43	43	28	15				631	631	248	383			
Nebraska .....	44	44	28	16				550	550	217	333			
Kansas .....	76	76	66	10				1,153	1,152	557	595	1	1	
South Central division ...	701	575	469	106	126	82	41	7,520	5,384	4,377	1,007	2,136	1,195	941
Kentucky .....	124	111	108	3	13	12	1	1,677	1,602	1,549	53	75	48	27
Tennessee .....	267	232	201	31	35	29	6	2,203	1,742	1,474	268	461	285	176
Alabama .....	126	72	35	37	54	27	27	1,587	599	341	255	988	475	513
Mississippi .....	27	25	19	6	2	1	1	533	247	137	110	286	156	130
Louisiana .....	63	65	52	13	3	3		634	570	459	111	64	64	
Texas .....	55	46	30	16	9	3	6	617	454	244	210	163	110	53
Oklahoma .....														
Arkansas .....	34	24	24		10	7	3	269	170	170		99	57	42
Western division ...	363	363	312	51				2,532	2,526	1,283	1,243	6	6	
Montana .....														
Wyoming .....														
Colorado .....	80	80	71	9				253	253	173	80			
New Mexico .....														
Arizona .....	1	1	1					28	28	12	16			
Utah .....	3	3	3					94	94	49	45			
Nevada .....	9	9	7	2				45	45	9	36			
Idaho .....														
Washington .....	8	8	5	3				79	79	24	55			
Oregon .....	64	64	59	5				350	350	229	121			
California .....	198	198	166	32				1,683	1,677	787	890	6	6	
Alaska .....														







TABLE 21.—ENROLLMENT IN PROFESSIONAL SCHOOLS, CENSUS OF 1890—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	LAW.													
	Instructors.							Students.						
	Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
The United States....	341	339	338	1	2	2		4,744	4,679	4,664	15	65	64	1
North Atlantic division...	121	121	121					1,496	1,493	1,486	7	3	3	
Maine.....														
New Hampshire.....														
Vermont.....														
Massachusetts.....	32	32	32					445	445	438	7			
Rhode Island.....														
Connecticut.....	26	26	26					111	111	111				
New York.....	53	53	53					782	781	781		1	1	
New Jersey.....														
Pennsylvania.....	10	10	10					158	156	156		2	2	
South Atlantic division....	61	60	60		1	1		1,011	970	970		41	40	1
Delaware.....														
Maryland.....	7	7	7					99	97	97		2	2	
District of Columbia....	29	29	29					588	566	566		22	21	1
Virginia.....	4	4	4					208	208	208				
West Virginia.....	2	2	2					10	10	10				
North Carolina.....	4	4	4					43	35	35		8	8	
South Carolina.....	3	2	2		1	1		30	21	21		9	9	
Georgia.....	12	12	12					33	33	33				
Florida.....														
North Central division....	123	123	122	1				1,795	1,782	1,774	8	13	13	
Ohio.....	17	17	16	1				178	175	175		3	3	
Indiana.....	11	11	11					80	80	80				
Illinois.....	14	14	14					376	374	374		2	2	
Michigan.....	5	5	5					533	527	525	2	6	6	
Wisconsin.....	7	7	7					112	112	109	3			
Minnesota.....	17	17	17					134	134	133	1			
Iowa.....	20	20	20					155	153	151	2	2	2	
Missouri.....	17	17	17					150	150	150				
North Dakota.....														
South Dakota.....														
Nebraska.....														
Kansas.....	15	15	15					77	77	77				
South Central division....	24	23	23		1	1		330	322	322		8	8	
Kentucky.....	3	3	3					30	30	30				
Tennessee.....	10	9	9		1	1		132	124	124		8	8	
Alabama.....	3	3	3					21	21	21				
Mississippi.....	1	1	1					16	16	16				
Louisiana.....	5	5	5					52	52	52				
Texas.....	2	2	2					79	79	79				
Oklahoma.....														
Arkansas.....														
Western division.....	12	12	12					112	112	112				
Montana.....														
Wyoming.....														
Colorado.....														
New Mexico.....														
Arizona.....														
Utah.....														
Nevada.....														
Idaho.....														
Washington.....														
Oregon.....	8	8	8					36	36	36				
California.....	4	4	4					76	76	76				
Alaska.....														



TABLE 21.—ENROLLMENT IN PROFESSIONAL SCHOOLS, CENSUS OF 1890—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	MEDICINE.													
	Instructors.							Students.						
	Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
The United States . . .	3,507	3,476	3,409	67	31	31	22,452	22,178	21,003	1,175	274	266	8	
North Atlantic division . .	1,273	1,273	1,224	49			8,907	8,863	8,289	579	30	35	4	
Maine . . . . .	21	21	21				102	102	102					
New Hampshire . . . . .	15	15	15				83	83	83					
Vermont . . . . .	20	20	20				222	218	210	8	4	4		
Massachusetts . . . . .	187	187	185	2			854	848	782	66	1	6		
Rhode Island . . . . .														
Connecticut . . . . .	19	19	19				54	51	51		3	3		
New York . . . . .	674	674	643	31			4,719	4,707	4,413	294	12	10	2	
New Jersey . . . . .	6	6	6				13	13	11	2				
Pennsylvania . . . . .	331	331	315	16			2,860	2,846	2,637	209	14	12	2	
South Atlantic division . . .	393	394	390	4	4	4	2,330	2,214	2,165	49	116	114	2	
Delaware . . . . .														
Maryland . . . . .	156	156	154	2			1,200	1,200	1,180	20				
District of Columbia . . .	125	121	121		4	4	424	352	335	17	72	70	2	
Virginia . . . . .	31	31	31				173	173	173					
West Virginia . . . . .														
North Carolina . . . . .	7	7	7				44				44	44		
South Carolina . . . . .	20	20	20				79	79	79					
Georgia . . . . .	59	59	57	2			410	410	398	12				
Florida . . . . .														
North Central division . . .	1,334	1,334	1,321	13			7,790	7,774	7,300	474	16	15	1	
Ohio . . . . .	273	273	271	2			1,778	1,771	1,671	100	7	7		
Indiana . . . . .	112	112	110	2			357	356	345	11	1	1		
Illinois . . . . .	410	410	410				2,861	2,858	2,650	208	3	3		
Michigan . . . . .	95	95	95				742	738	696	72	4	3	1	
Wisconsin . . . . .	4	4	4				35	35	34	1				
Minnesota . . . . .	53	53	52	1			144	144	131	13				
Iowa . . . . .	93	93	91	2			541	541	513	28				
Missouri . . . . .	264	264	259	5			1,269	1,269	1,235	34				
North Dakota . . . . .														
South Dakota . . . . .														
Nebraska . . . . .	18	18	18				26	26	22	4				
Kansas . . . . .	12	12	11	1			37	36	33	3	1	1		
South Central division . . .	292	265	265		27	27	2,786	2,684	2,663	21	102	101	1	
Kentucky . . . . .	94	86	86		8	8	1,185	1,167	1,151	16	18	17	1	
Tennessee . . . . .	129	112	112		17	17	996	922	919	3	74	74		
Alabama . . . . .	11	11	11				128	128	128					
Mississippi . . . . .														
Louisiana . . . . .	29	27	27		2	2	386	376	374	2	10	10		
Texas . . . . .	11	11	11				13	13	13					
Oklahoma . . . . .														
Arkansas . . . . .	18	18	18				78	78	78					
Western division . . . . .	210	210	209	1			639	638	586	52	1	1		
Montana . . . . .														
Wyoming . . . . .														
Colorado . . . . .	53	53	53				106	106	97	9				
New Mexico . . . . .														
Arizona . . . . .														
Utah . . . . .														
Nevada . . . . .														
Idaho . . . . .														
Washington . . . . .														
Oregon . . . . .	35	35	35				70	70	57	13				
California . . . . .	122	122	121	1			463	462	432	30	1	1		
Alaska . . . . .														



TABLE 21.—ENROLLMENT IN PROFESSIONAL SCHOOLS, CENSUS OF 1890—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TRAINING OF NURSES.													
	Instructors.							Students.						
	Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
The United States...	449	449	291	158				1,870	1,841	133	1,708	29		29
North Atlantic division...	323	323	199	124				1,454	1,435	114	1,321	19		19
Maine .....														
New Hampshire .....														
Vermont .....	6	6	5	1				17	16		16	1		1
Massachusetts .....	99	99	60	39				393	375	29	346	18		18
Rhode Island .....	3	3		3				23	23		23			
Connecticut .....	2	2		2				67	67		67			
New York .....	124	124	87	37				545	545	35	510			
New Jersey .....	17	17	13	4				30	30		30			
Pennsylvania .....	72	72	34	38				379	379	50	329			
South Atlantic division...	7	7	7					43	33		33	10		10
Delaware .....														
Maryland .....														
District of Columbia...	7	7	7					36	26		26	10		10
Virginia .....														
West Virginia .....														
North Carolina .....														
South Carolina .....														
Georgia .....								7	7		7			
Florida .....														
North Central division...	110	110	78	32				336	336	19	317			
Ohio .....	12	12	9	3				18	18	2	16			
Indiana .....	3	3		3				21	21		21			
Illinois .....	12	12	10	2				90	90		90			
Michigan .....	52	52	38	14				151	151	17	134			
Wisconsin .....														
Minnesota .....	17	17	11	6				38	38		38			
Iowa .....														
Missouri .....	14	14	12	2				18	18		18			
North Dakota .....														
South Dakota .....														
Nebraska .....														
Kansas .....														
South Central division...	8	8	7	1				7	7		7			
Kentucky .....														
Tennessee .....														
Alabama .....														
Mississippi .....														
Louisiana .....	8	8	7	1				7	7		7			
Texas .....														
Oklahoma .....														
Arkansas .....														
Western division...	1	1		1				30	30		30			
Montana .....														
Wyoming .....														
Colorado .....														
New Mexico .....														
Arizona .....														
Utah .....														
Nevada .....														
Idaho .....														
Washington .....														
Oregon .....														
California .....	1	1		1				30	30		30			
Alaska .....														







**TABLE 21.—ENROLLMENT IN PROFESSIONAL SCHOOLS, CENSUS OF 1890—Continued.**

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	PEDAGOGY.													
	Instructors.							Students.						
	Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
The United States...	1,788	1,617	767	850	171	87	84	36,897	33,731	13,297	20,434	3,106	1,446	1,720
North Atlantic division...	604	604	245	359				13,015	13,008	2,940	9,059	7	1	0
Maine .....	31	31	13	18				841	841	244	597			
New Hampshire .....	6	6	4	2				102	102	2	100			
Vermont.....	21	21	5	16				620	620	210	419			
Massachusetts.....	74	74	22	52				1,334	1,332	123	1,204	2		2
Rhode Island.....	9	9	3	6				215	214	6	208	1		1
Connecticut .....	32	32	6	26				370	370	4	375			
New York.....	187	187	64	123				3,712	3,710	790	2,920	2	1	1
New Jersey.....	30	30	12	18				266	266	19	247			
Pennsylvania.....	214	214	116	98				5,537	5,535	2,546	2,989	2		2
South Atlantic division....	186	113	52	61	73	35	38	3,041	1,735	757	978	1,306	571	735
Delaware .....	1	1	1					11	11	2	9			
Maryland.....	26	21	9	12	5		5	546	414	95	319	132	51	81
District of Columbia ..	26	10	2	8	16	6	10	302	40	5	35	262	147	115
Virginia.....	42	26	11	15	16	10	6	750	385	176	209	365	115	250
West Virginia.....	50	46	26	20	4	2	2	953	774	445	329	179	90	89
North Carolina .....	19	1		1	18	10	8	248				248	97	151
South Carolina .....	9	5	1	4	4	3	1	145	46		46	99	57	42
Georgia.....	7				7	2	5	11				11	7	4
Florida .....	6	3	2	1	3	2	1	75	65	34	31	10	7	3
North Central division ....	638	631	351	280	7	5	2	15,948	15,868	7,589	8,279	80	40	40
Ohio .....	110	110	80	30				3,639	3,639	2,467	1,172			
Indiana.....	86	86	55	31				2,743	2,734	1,531	1,203	9	4	5
Illinois.....	66	66	26	40				1,270	1,251	427	824	19	6	13
Michigan.....	29	29	17	12				807	807	283	524			
Wisconsin.....	88	86	36	50				1,458	1,458	519	930			
Minnesota.....	50	50	16	34				829	829	241	588			
Iowa.....	40	40	17	23				1,147	1,147	428	710			
Missouri.....	76	69	51	18	7	5	2	1,901	1,849	898	951	52	30	22
North Dakota .....	11	11	8	3				110	110	36	74			
South Dakota.....	38	38	23	15				605	605	232	373			
Nebraska.....	24	24	8	16				502	502	173	329			
Kansas .....	22	22	14	8				937	937	354	583			
South Central division.....	272	181	76	105	91	47	44	3,422	1,649	670	979	1,773	834	939
Kentucky .....	11	6	3	3	5	4	1	134	82	45	37	52	26	26
Tennessee .....	67	54	23	31	13	7	6	724	438	173	265	286	110	176
Alabama.....	109	57	20	37	52	25	27	1,381	450	195	255	931	419	512
Mississippi.....	23	21	15	6	2	1	1	494	231	121	110	263	133	130
Louisiana.....	20	20	8	12				135	135	33	102			
Texas.....	32	23	7	16	9	3	6	455	313	103	210	142	80	53
Oklahoma .....														
Arkansas.....	10				10	7	3	90				90	57	42
Western division .....	88	88	43	45				1,471	1,471	332	1,139			
Montana.....														
Wyoming.....														
Colorado.....	20	20	11	9				91	91	20	71			
New Mexico.....														
Arizona.....	1	1	1					28	28	12	16			
Utah .....	3	3	3					94	94	40	45			
Nevada.....	4	4	2	2				36	36		36			
Idaho.....														
Washington .....	8	8	5	3				79	79	24	55			
Oregon.....	10	10	5	5				210	210	102	108			
California.....	42	42	16	26				933	933	125	808			
Alaska.....														



TABLE 22.—PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT IN CITIES WITH 10,000 INHABITANTS AND OVER, CENSUS OF 1890, AS DERIVED FROM THE REPORTS OF SCHOOLS.

STATES AND CITIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
<b>Alabama:</b>														
Birmingham.....	59	40	5	35	19	5	14	3,338	1,876	875	1,001	1,462	664	798
Mobile.....	65	43	9	34	22	5	17	3,709	2,559	1,211	1,348	1,150	538	612
Montgomery.....	38	26	1	25	12	2	10	1,757	1,123			634		
<b>Arkansas:</b>														
Fort Smith.....	38	30	4	26	8	2	6	1,928	1,432	701	731	496	236	260
Little Rock.....	57	38	4	34	19	3	16	4,061	2,531	1,221	1,310	1,530	653	877
<b>California:</b>														
Alameda (a).....														
Fresno (b).....	30	30	4	26				1,386	1,386	682	704			
Los Angeles.....	160	160	10	150				8,288	8,116	4,088	4,028	172	85	87
Oakland.....	158	158	18	140				9,565	9,472	4,967	4,505	93	51	42
Sacramento.....	110	110	9	101				5,051	5,051	2,213	2,838			
San Diego.....	62	62	3	59				3,576	3,498	1,687	1,811	78	444	234
San Francisco.....	859	859	65	794				42,926	42,706	22,673	20,033	220	108	112
San Jose.....	64	64	10	54				3,399	3,377	1,730	1,647	22	7	15
Stockton.....	48	48	12	36				2,833	2,833	1,334	1,499			
<b>Colorado:</b>														
Colorado Springs (b)...	31	31	4	27				1,812	1,812	876	936			
Denver.....	214	214	22	192				14,009	13,645	6,749	6,896	364	172	192
Leadville.....	22	22	2	20				1,058	990	480	510	68	40	28
Pueblo (f).....	62	62	9	53				2,849	2,800	1,400	1,400	49	23	26
<b>Connecticut:</b>														
Ansonia (b).....	39	39	3	36				1,820						
Bridgeport.....	149	149	6	143				7,836	7,702	3,739	3,963	134	55	79
Danbury.....	52	52	4	48				3,980	3,929	1,936	1,993	51	24	27
Greenwich.....	30	30	4	26				1,280	1,280					
Hartford.....	189	189	29	160				7,643						
Meriden.....	87	87	9	78				4,355	4,341	2,049	2,292	14	6	8
New Britain.....	45	45	3	42				4,068						
New Haven (g).....	319	319	24	295				15,573	15,063	7,679	7,384	510	250	260
New London.....	54	54	6	48				2,688	2,632	1,285	1,347	56	24	32
Norwalk.....	56	56	9	47				2,730	2,730					
Norwich (b).....	87	87	8	79				3,433						
Stamford.....	52	52	8	44				1,975						
Waterbury (b).....	87	87	5	82				5,019						
<b>Delaware:</b>														
Wilmington.....	175	158	4	154	17		17	9,184	8,033			1,151		
<b>District of Columbia:</b>														
Washington (a).....														
<b>Florida:</b>														
Jacksonville.....	67	35	6	29	32	8	24	2,559	1,079	555	524	1,480	690	790
Key West.....	28	18	4	14	10	2	8	1,235	637	267	370	598	277	321
Pensacola.....	28	17	1	16	11	4	7	1,473	677	332	345	796	381	415
<b>Georgia:</b>														
Atlanta.....	135	95	11	84	40	4	36	7,880	5,546	2,522	3,024	2,334	1,094	1,240
Augusta.....	71	53	6	47	18	4	14	3,808	2,171	898	1,273	1,637	692	945
Columbus.....	44							2,444	1,234	545	689	1,210	484	726
Macon.....	48	39	2	37	9	3	6	2,042	1,521	727	794	521	220	292
Savannah.....	88	64	9	55	24	6	18	4,387	2,945	1,377	1,568	1,442	620	822
<b>Illinois:</b>														
Alton.....	28	28	3	25				1,515	1,375	651	724	140	64	76
Aurora.....	72	72	5	67				3,234	3,193	1,619	1,574	41	20	21
Belleville.....	50	50	12	38				2,430	2,401	1,284	1,117	29	9	20
Bloomington (f).....	77	77	2	75				3,391	3,316	1,623	1,693	75	37	38
Cairo.....	29	19	1	18	10	1	9	1,517	929	435	494	588	297	291
Chicago.....	2,842	2,842	175	2,667				135,551	134,327	66,461	67,866	1,224	612	612
Danville.....	58	58	3	55				2,719	2,699	1,374	1,325	20	10	10
Decatur (f).....	48	48	6	42				3,116	2,996	1,498	1,498	120	45	75
East St. Louis.....	39	36	8	28	3	2	1	1,594	1,450	746	704	144	71	73
Elgin.....	57	57	2	55				2,678	2,649	1,363	1,286	29	14	15
Freeport.....	40	40	4	36				1,652	1,652	815	837			
Galesburg.....	53	53	3	50				2,308	2,156	1,051	1,105	152	70	82
Jacksonville.....	40	40	2	38				1,901	1,725	839	886	176	78	98

a Not reported distinct from including county or District.  
b Includes unseparated colored.  
c Includes 12 Japanese.

d Includes 12 Mongolians.  
e Includes 9 Mongolians.

f Number of colored pupils estimated from present attendance.  
g Number of colored pupils and ratio of sexes estimated from present attendance.



TABLE 22.—PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT IN CITIES WITH 10,000 INHABITANTS AND OVER, CENSUS OF 1890—Continued.

STATES AND CITIES.	TEACHERS.						PUPILS.						
	Aggre- gate.	White.		Fe- male.	Colored.		Aggre- gate.	White.		Fe- male.	Colored.		
		Total.	Male.		Total.	Male.		Total.	Male.		Total.	Male.	
Illinois—Continued.													
Joliet.....	65	65	2	63			3,580	3,580	1,823	1,757			
Moline (a).....	44	44	3	41			2,126	2,096	1,014	1,082	30	15	
Peoria (a).....	142	142	13	129			7,561	7,448	3,586	3,862	113	57	
Quincy.....	67	63	3	60	4	1	3	4,095	3,805	1,855	1,950	290	140
Rockford.....	78	78	3	75			3,780	3,755	1,870	1,885	25	12	
Rock Island (a).....	48	48	4	44			2,340	2,307	1,147	1,160	33	13	
Springfield.....	80	80	8	72			3,659	3,159	1,619	1,540	500	243	
Streator.....	43	43	1	42			2,282	2,280	1,136	1,144	2	1	
Indiana:													
Anderson (b).....	17	17	3	14			1,180	1,180	542	638			
Elkhart.....	46	46	4	42			2,165	2,161	1,099	1,071	4	1	
Evansville.....	162	143	10	133	19	8	11	6,476	5,594	2,828	2,766	882	450
Fort Wayne.....	114	114	5	109			4,564	4,550	2,178	2,372	14	6	
Indianapolis (a).....	314	300	15	285	14	3	11	16,276	14,739	6,768	8,031	1,477	632
Jeffersonville.....	43	36	5	31	7	3	4	2,505	2,131	1,119	1,012	374	185
Lafayette (a).....	59	58	5	53	1	1		7,139	7,059	3,479	3,580	80	45
Logansport.....	40	40	5	35			2,073	2,048	989	1,059	25	15	
Michigan city.....	24	24	4	20			1,137	1,132	556	576	5	3	
Muncie.....	39	39	3	36			2,035	1,951	963	988	84	41	
New Albany.....	60	60	10	50			3,299	2,863	1,420	1,443	436	212	
Richmond.....	62	62	5	57			2,689	2,463	1,179	1,284	226	103	
South Bend.....	57	57	6	51			2,881	2,788	1,330	1,458	93	33	
Terre Haute.....	120	114	10	104	6	5	1	5,012	4,758	2,388	2,370	254	118
Iowa:													
Burlington (c).....	82	82	15	67			4,199	4,099	2,161	1,938	100	50	
Cedar Rapids.....	84	84	1	83			3,720	3,669	1,843	1,826	51	27	
Clinton.....	54	54	2	52			2,692	2,649	1,320	1,329	43	20	
Council Bluffs.....	75	75	5	70			3,609	3,590	1,721	1,869	19	11	
Davenport.....	119	119	13	106			4,629	4,573	2,335	2,238	56	29	
Des Moines (d).....	184	184	7	177			7,704	7,627	3,655	3,972	77	40	
Dubuque.....	93	93	11	82			4,701	4,664	2,342	2,322	37	16	
Keokuk (c).....	52	52	11	41			2,317	2,096	1,075	1,021	221	95	
Muscatine.....	51	51	5	46			2,028	2,018			10		
Ottumwa.....	50	50		50			2,462	2,420	1,200	1,220	42	20	
Sioux city (c).....	96	96	4	92			4,287	4,277	2,107	2,170	10	6	
Kansas:													
Atchison.....	40	30	5	25	10	2	8	2,182	1,639	789	850	543	263
Fort Scott.....	41	34	5	29	7	1	8	2,638	2,227	1,211	1,016	411	184
Kansas city.....	104	88	15	73	16	6	10	5,677	4,877	2,400	2,477	800	350
Leavenworth.....	57	45	5	40	12	3	9	3,390	2,726	1,344	1,382	664	310
Topeka.....	120	100	12	88	20	11	9	6,311	5,134	2,501	2,633	1,177	547
Wichita (a).....	90	90	17	73			4,804	4,651	2,239	2,412	153	79	
Kentucky:													
Covington.....	66	60	6	54	6	2	4	4,018	3,674			344	
Lexington.....	62	42	2	40	20	3	17	2,905	2,068	1,021	987	897	395
Louisville.....	430	349	24	325	81	13	68	22,624	17,795	8,778	9,017	4,829	2,154
Newport.....	56	55	2	53	1	1		3,273	3,198	1,511	1,687	75	34
Paducah.....	33	24	5	19	9	5	4	1,979	1,363			616	
Louisiana:													
Baton Rouge.....	10	6	1	5	4	2	2	535	316	157	159	219	105
New Orleans.....	422	396	18	378	26	5	21	23,346	17,966	8,588	9,378	5,380	2,595
Shreveport.....	19	10	3	7	9	6	3	722	310	168	142	412	198
Maine:													
Auburn.....	59	59	3	56				1,820	1,820	870	950		
Augusta.....	44	44	4	40				1,879	1,875	949	926	4	1
Bangor.....	93	93	4	89				3,052					
Biddeford.....	51	51	7	44				1,930	1,930	1,065	865		
Lewiston.....	69	69	4	65				2,828	2,821	1,402	1,419	7	4
Portland (a).....	167	167	11	156				6,167	6,150	3,550	2,600	17	13
Maryland:													
Baltimore.....	1,187	1,171	111	1,060	16	3	13	48,850	42,101	21,096	21,005	6,749	3,973
Cumberland.....	26	23	3	20	3	2	1	1,724	1,539	775	764	185	98
Hagerstown.....	38	35	8	27	3	1	2	1,671	1,488	754	734	183	89

a Number of colored pupils estimated from present attendance.

b Includes unseparated colored.

c Number and sex of colored pupils estimated from present attendance.

d Colored pupils reported by East Des Moines.

e Sex and color of pupils estimated from present attendance.



TABLE 22.—PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT IN CITIES WITH 10,000 INHABITANTS AND OVER, CENSUS OF 1890—Continued.

STATES AND CITIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
<b>Massachusetts:</b>														
Beverly (a) .....	43	43	2	41				1,766	1,754	858	896	12	5	7
Boston .....	1,380	1,379	168	1,211	1		1	68,798	67,746	35,609	32,137	1,052	505	547
Brockton (b) .....	85	85	9	76				3,892	3,890	2,022	1,868	2		2
Brookline .....	67	67	8	59				2,007	2,007	982	1,025			
Cambridge (c) .....	251	251	21	230				10,335	10,335	5,141	5,194			
Chelsea (d) .....	103	101	11	90	2		2	5,389	5,289	2,740	2,549	100	55	45
Chicopee .....	35	35	3	32				1,781	1,781	919	862			
Clinton .....	33	33	1	32				1,654	1,654	895	759			
Everett .....	42	42	3	39				1,998	1,985	925	1,060	13	6	7
Fall River .....	235	235	14	221				11,124	11,112	5,835	5,277	12	5	7
Fitchburg .....	83	83	7	76				3,725	3,720	1,917	1,803	5	3	2
Gloucester (c) .....	104	104	5	99				4,137	4,137	2,025	2,042			
Haverhill .....	95	95	6	89				3,832	3,779	1,870	1,909	53	23	25
Holyoke .....	103	103	11	92				4,798	4,798	2,570	2,228			
Hyde Park .....	41	41	8	33				1,993						
Lawrence (d) .....	137	137	7	130				6,285	6,276	3,255	3,021	9	4	5
Lowell .....	205	205	15	190				11,149	11,134	5,700	5,434	15	10	5
Lynn .....	166	165	10	155	1		1	8,550	8,550	4,354	4,196			
Malden .....	89	89	6	83				3,692	3,676	1,834	1,842	16	5	11
Marlboro .....	54	54	2	52				2,380	2,372			8		
Medford .....	46	46	7	39				2,186	2,179	1,090	1,089	7	2	5
New Bedford (e) .....	135	135	9	126				5,696	5,436	2,640	2,796	260	110	150
Newburyport (f) .....	38	38	5	33				1,737	1,726	867	859	11	6	5
Newton (c) .....	107	107	17	90				4,363	4,363	2,185	2,178			
North Adams (f) .....	67	67	2	65				2,631	2,619	1,352	1,267	12	6	6
Northampton (d) .....	71	71	4	67				2,509	2,500	1,214	1,286	9	5	4
Peabody .....	44	44	5	39				2,129	2,129	1,016	1,113			
Pittsfield .....	85	85	5	80				3,360	3,309	1,641	1,668	51	22	29
Quincy .....	66	66	6	60				3,287						
Salem (g) .....	102	102	8	94				4,111	4,076	2,383	1,693	35	20	15
Somerville (f) .....	142	142	11	131				7,757	7,737	4,057	3,680	20	10	10
Springfield (f) .....	153	152	8	144	1		1	6,266	6,066	2,801	3,265	200	100	100
Taunton .....	98	98	11	87				4,358						
Waltham (g) .....	62	62	5	57				2,145	2,137	1,074	1,063	8	2	5
Weymouth .....	52	52	7	45				2,202	2,186	1,090	1,096	16	7	9
Woburn .....	26	26	4	22				2,529	2,515	1,450	1,065	14	10	4
Worcester .....	323	321	29	292	2		2	14,933	14,757	7,679	7,078	176	80	96
<b>Michigan:</b>														
Alpena .....	30	30	3	27				1,549						
Battle Creek (f) .....	49	49	2	47				2,250	2,187	636	1,551	63	39	24
Bay city (f) .....	87	87	5	82				4,188	4,156	2,068	2,088	32	15	17
Detroit (c) .....	491	491	21	470				23,916	23,916	12,300	11,616			
Grand Rapids .....	228	228	8	220				10,752						
Ishpeming .....	23	23	1	22				1,721	1,721	848	873			
Jackson .....	45	45	2	43				2,109	2,042	958	1,084	67	33	34
Kalamazoo (f) .....	70	70	2	68				3,289	3,214	1,547	1,667	75	30	45
Lansing .....	38	38	1	37				2,322	2,262	1,000	1,262	60	20	40
Manistee .....	51	51	4	47				2,649	2,648	1,370	1,278	1	1	
Menominee .....	30	30	1	29				1,725	1,725	850	875			
Muskegon .....	101	101	7	94				5,171	5,171	2,571	2,600			
Port Huron .....	40	40	1	39				2,234	2,230	1,130	1,100	4	2	2
Saginaw (h) .....	172	172	15	157				7,866	7,852	3,959	3,893	14	6	8
West Bay city .....	57	57	5	52				2,837	2,837	1,411	1,426			
<b>Minnesota:</b>														
Duluth .....	70	70	3	67				3,197	3,191	1,654	1,537	6	4	2
Minneapolis (c) .....	509	509	19	490				20,592	20,592	10,270	10,322			
St. Paul .....	454	452	46	406	2		2	16,442	16,322	8,116	8,206	120	58	62
Stillwater (a) .....	42	42	3	39				1,749	1,737	799	938	12	7	5
Winona (c) .....	60	60	3	57				2,930	2,930	1,300	1,630			

a Number of pupils and ratio of sexes estimated from present attendance.

b Sex estimated.

c Includes unseparated colored.

d Number of colored pupils and ratio of sexes estimated from present attendance.

e Sex and color of pupils estimated from present attendance.

f Number of colored pupils estimated from present attendance.

g Number and sex of colored pupils estimated from present attendance.

h West Saginaw reported only total enrollment; sex estimated from report of East Saginaw, color from East Saginaw only.



TABLE 22.—PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT IN CITIES WITH 10,000 INHABITANTS AND OVER, CENSUS OF 1890—Continued.

STATES AND CITIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
<b>Mississippi:</b>														
Meridian .....	36	23	1	27	8	1	7	1,500	1,014	402	612	486	211	275
Natchez .....	28	15	1	14	13	1	12	1,288	538	238	300	750	329	421
Vicksburg .....	27	16	1	15	11	1	10	1,466	680	297	383	786	313	473
<b>Missouri:</b>														
Hannibal .....	45	36	3	33	9	1	8	2,438	1,914	907	1,007	524	256	268
Kansas city .....	287	257	30	227	30	10	20	17,808	15,698	7,846	7,852	2,110	948	1,162
St. Joseph .....	132	117	8	109	15	8	9	6,813	6,139	3,000	3,139	674	296	378
St. Louis .....	1,154	1,058	54	1,004	96	19	77	58,316	53,294	25,960	27,334	5,022	2,449	2,573
Sedalia .....	54	48	1	47	6	2	4	2,955	2,511	1,213	1,298	444	209	235
Springfield .....	50	44	2	42	6	1	5	4,512	3,960	1,945	2,015	552	275	277
<b>Montana:</b>														
Butte city .....	50	50	7	43				2,447	2,425	1,206	1,219	22	9	13
Helena (a) .....	33	33	2	31				1,595	1,560	724	836	35	18	17
<b>Nebraska:</b>														
Beatrice .....	32	32	6	26				1,892	1,870	916	954	22	15	7
Hastings .....	28	28	1	27				1,550	1,534	750	784	16	5	11
Lincoln .....	96	96	6	90				5,359	5,200	2,585	2,615	150	73	86
Nebraska city .....	32	32						1,341	1,322			19		
Omaha .....	282	282	9	273				13,279	12,891	6,230	6,661	388	172	216
<b>New Hampshire:</b>														
Concord (a) .....	38	38	1	37				4,202	4,198	2,017	2,181	4	2	2
Dover .....	40	40	2	38				1,521	1,514	742	772	7	4	3
Manchester .....	75	75	7	68				3,787	3,783	1,860	1,923	4	2	2
Nashua .....	73	73	9	64				2,699	2,692	1,508	1,184	7	5	2
<b>New Jersey:</b>														
Atlantic city .....	35	35	1	34				1,935	1,795	885	910	140	58	82
Bayonne .....	54	54	5	49				2,859	2,844	1,309	1,535	15	9	6
Bridgeton .....	31	31	3	28				2,005	1,927	940	987	78	43	35
Camden .....	177	161	5	156	16	2	14	11,523	11,033	5,142	5,891	490	235	255
Elizabeth .....	77	77	4	73				4,420	4,299	2,087	2,212	121	49	72
Hoboken .....	120	120	8	112				6,453	6,449	3,282	3,167	4	2	2
Jersey city .....	403	403	18	385				22,294	21,733	10,456	11,277	561	228	333
Millville .....	41	41	5	36				1,833	1,804	764	1,040	29	11	18
Newark .....	443	430	34	405	4	1	3	25,137	24,264	11,681	12,583	873	426	447
New Brunswick .....	53	53	4	49				2,492	2,409	1,187	1,222	83	39	44
Orange .....	47	47	4	43				1,964	1,833	896	937	131	58	73
Passaic .....	38	38	1	37				2,056	1,991	1,010	981	65	25	40
Paterson .....	224	224	15	209				12,024	11,743	5,328	6,415	281	129	152
Plainfield (a) .....	40	40	3	37				1,647	1,607	853	754	40	23	17
Trenton .....	137	134	5	129	3	1	2	6,935	6,814	3,286	3,528	121	53	68
Union .....	31	31	3	28				1,862	1,862	940	922			
<b>New York:</b>														
Albany .....	278	278	23	255				14,389	14,339	7,159	7,180	50	20	30
Amsterdam .....	42	42						2,639						
Auburn (a) .....	102	102	5	97				3,534	3,459	1,706	1,753	75	40	35
Binghamton (a) .....	102	102	6	96				4,763	4,722	2,325	2,397	41	21	20
Brooklyn (b) .....	1,958	1,940	80	1,860	18	2	16	110,722	109,086	54,647	54,439	1,636	839	797
Buffalo .....	715	715	47	668				34,583	34,408	16,900	17,508	175	78	97
Cohoes .....	55	55	1	54				2,619	2,619	1,362	1,257			
Elmira (a) .....	98	98	5	93				4,629	4,528	2,317	2,211	101	40	61
Gloversville .....	39	39	3	36				2,507	2,488	1,219	1,269	19	10	9
Hornellsville .....	40	40	1	39				2,097	2,091	976	1,115	6		11
Ithaca .....	37	37	3	34				1,871	1,838	862	976	33	21	12
Jamestown .....	77	77	2	75				2,720						
Kingston .....	71	71	17	54				3,666	3,598	1,905	1,693	68	35	33
Lansingburg .....	44	44						1,731						
Lockport .....	54	54	4	50				2,730						
Long Island city .....	105	105	4	101				6,403						
Middletown .....	36	36	1	35				1,946	1,898	952	946	48	25	23
Newburg .....	83	83	7	76				3,437	3,344	1,653	1,691	93	46	47
New York (c) .....	3,706	3,690	329	3,361	16	1	15	197,945	196,333	98,029	98,304	1,612	806	806

a Number of colored pupils estimated from present attendance.

b Number of colored pupils and ratio of sexes estimated from present attendance.

c Colored pupils partly estimated.



TABLE 22.—PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT IN CITIES WITH 10,000 INHABITANTS AND OVER, CENSUS OF 1890—Continued.

STATES AND CITIES.	TEACHERS.						PUPILS.							
	Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
New York—Continued.														
Ogdensburg .....	38	38	4	34				1,812						
Oswego.....	72	72	3	69				3,709	3,700	1,857	1,843	9	4	5
Poughkeepsie .....	72	72	2	70				3,004	2,924	1,407	1,517	80	34	46
Rochester .....	442	442	17	425				17,024	16,955	8,358	8,597	69	31	38
Rome (a) .....	41	41	4	37				2,096	2,086	1,094	992	10	5	5
Saratoga Springs .....	47	47	5	42				2,273	2,204	1,088	1,116	69	35	34
Schenectady .....	50	50	2	48				2,415	2,405	1,200	1,205	10	5	5
Syracuse (b) .....	287	287	16	271				13,401	13,401	6,651	6,750			
Troy.....	171	171	19	152				7,712						
Utica.....	170	170	6	164				6,341	6,324	3,113	3,211	17	7	10
Watertown.....	65	65	5	60				2,430						
West Troy.....	29	29	3	26				1,653						
Yonkers (a).....	68	68	4	64				3,624	3,594	1,878	1,716	30	15	15
North Carolina:														
Asheville.....	22	19	3	16	3	2	1	1,446	1,111	511	600	335	159	176
Charlotte.....	27	19	4	15	8	2	6	1,500	908	428	480	592	257	335
Raleigh.....	35	19	5	14	16	4	12	2,418	1,043	462	581	1,375	633	742
Wilmington .....	26	14	1	13	12	3	9	2,430	1,143	528	615	1,287	594	693
Ohio:														
Akron.....	100	100	7	93				4,907	4,820	2,387	2,433	87	37	50
Canton .....	80	80	12	68				4,253	4,241	2,107	2,134	12	4	8
Chillicothe .....	51	46	2	44	5	1	4	2,055	1,847	967	880	208	114	94
Cincinnati.....	766	751	115	636	15	6	9	36,659	35,059	17,951	17,108	1,600	800	800
Cleveland.....	694	690	34	656	4		4	37,641	37,219	18,766	18,453	422	198	224
Columbus (b).....	255	255	16	239				12,461	12,461	6,128	6,333			
Dayton .....	192	192	20	172				8,465	8,465	4,267	4,198			
East Liverpool .....	34	34						2,331	2,331					
Findlay.....	57	57	5	52				3,227	3,227					
Hamilton .....	47	46	9	37	1		1	2,369	2,299	1,120	1,179	70	34	36
Ironton (b).....	40	40	3	37				2,219	2,219	1,097	1,122			
Lima .....	50	50	4	46				2,482	2,482	1,252	1,230			
Mansfield.....	48	48	2	46				1,515	1,515					
Massillon .....	28	28	5	23				1,847	1,847					
Newark (a).....	56	56	5	51				2,588	2,545	1,212	1,333	43	16	27
Portsmouth .....	46	42	3	39	4	1	3	2,208	2,020	962	1,058	188	103	85
Sandusky .....	66	66	6	60				3,029	2,934	1,489	1,445	95	40	55
Springfield (a).....	113	113	18	95				5,098	4,400	2,239	2,161	698	344	354
Steubenville.....	60	60	12	48				2,556	2,431	1,301	1,130	125	55	70
Tiffin .....	32	32	5	27				1,421	1,415	672	743	6	4	2
Toledo (b).....	213	213	20	193				10,877	10,877	5,454	5,423			
Youngstown.....	76	76	9	67				4,331	4,210	2,087	2,123	121	51	70
Zanesville (b).....	80	80	4	76				3,355	3,355	1,719	1,636			
Oregon:														
East Portland .....	28	28	4	24				1,479	1,478	778	700	1		1
Portland.....	90	90	6	84				4,892	4,878	2,270	2,608	14	4	10
Pennsylvania:														
Allegheny (b).....	278	278	22	256				15,947	15,947	7,878	8,069			
Allentown.....	74	74	14	60				4,362	4,362	2,181	2,181			
Altoona .....	100	100	10	90				5,385	5,340	2,622	2,718	45	21	24
Bradford .....	44	44	1	43				1,733	1,717	704	1,013	16	7	9
Carbondale .....	32	32	4	28				1,740	1,740	824	916			
Chester.....	65	65	2	63				3,318	2,985	1,431	1,554	333	152	181
Columbia.....	33	32	2	30	1	1		1,883	1,760	860	900	123	59	64
Easton .....	60	60	11	49				2,520	2,473	1,216	1,257	47	23	24
Erie.....	154	154	9	145				5,440	5,400	2,700	2,700	40	24	16
Harrisburg (a).....	124	118	14	104	6	3	3	6,813	6,343	3,067	3,276	470	211	259
Hazleton .....	34	34	6	28				1,809	1,809	899	910			
Johnstown (b).....	25	25	4	21				1,540	1,540	742	798			
Lancaster .....	78	78	5	73				4,646	4,579	2,308	2,271	67	27	40
Lebanon (b).....	39	39	7	32				2,212	2,212	1,086	1,126			
McKeesport .....	50	50	4	46				2,903	2,903	1,483	1,420			

a Number of colored pupils estimated from present attendance.

b Includes unseparated colored.



TABLE 22.—PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT IN CITIES WITH 10,000 INHABITANTS AND OVER, CENSUS OF 1890—Continued.

STATES AND CITIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
Pennsylvania—Continued.														
Mahanoy city.....	31	31	5	26				1,939	1,939	1,093	846			
Nanticoke (a).....	27	27	3	24				1,471	1,471	689	782			
Newcastle.....	44	44	5	39				2,242	2,224	1,100	1,124	18	10	8
Norristown.....	56	56	5	51				2,565	2,493	1,260	1,233	72	37	35
Oil city.....	36	36	2	34				2,118	2,093	994	1,099	25	6	19
Philadelphia (b).....	2,694	2,666	99	2,567	28	6	22	162,108	158,573	77,762	80,811	3,535	1,658	1,877
Pittsburg (a).....	618	618	39	579				31,014	31,014	15,326	15,688			
Pittston.....	25	25	2	23				1,412	1,406	623	783	5	2	4
Pottstown.....	43	43	5	37				2,205	2,190	1,122	1,068	15	6	9
Pottsville.....	52	52	7	45				2,435	2,408	1,276	1,132	27	9	18
Reading (c).....	189	189	7	182				8,687	8,587	4,303	4,284	100	50	50
Scranton.....	203	203	21	182				11,023	10,998	5,278	5,720	25	10	15
Shamokin.....	46	46	9	37				2,887	2,865	1,368	1,497	22	10	12
Shenandoah.....	43	43	8	35				2,684	2,684	1,294	1,390			
South Bethlehem.....	27	27	8	19				1,505	1,487	800	687	18	10	8
Wilkesbarre (a).....	113	113	20	93				6,536	6,536	3,162	3,374			
Williamsport.....	88	88	13	75				4,598	4,383	2,128	2,255	215	107	108
York.....	62	60	18	42	2	1	1	3,226	3,117	1,607	1,510	109	47	62
Rhode Island:														
Lincoln (a).....	59	59	4	55				4,072	4,072	2,100	1,972			
Newport.....	50	50	5	45				2,505	2,295	1,148	1,147	210	93	117
Pawtucket (c).....	85	85	8	77				5,019	5,004	2,558	2,446	15	8	7
Providence (a).....	394	394	24	370				18,271	18,271	9,189	9,082			
Warwick (a).....	49	49	9	40				2,687	2,687	1,378	1,309			
Woonsocket.....	46	46	4	42				2,231	2,231	1,150	1,081			
South Carolina:														
Charleston.....	110	106	9	97	4		4	5,287	2,803	1,041	1,762	2,484	1,094	1,390
Columbia.....	27	17	2	15	10	2	8	1,724	857	413	444	867	362	505
South Dakota:														
Sioux Falls.....	35	35	3	32				1,441	1,438	717	721	3		3
Tennessee:														
Chattanooga.....	74	45	3	42	29	5	23	4,541	2,578	1,288	1,290	1,963	897	1,066
Jackson.....	21	14	2	12	7	1	6	1,513	897	432	465	616	218	398
Knoxville.....	56	41	13	28	15	9	6	3,305	2,525	1,185	1,340	780	346	434
Memphis.....	107	77		77	30	8	22	6,073	3,544			2,529		
Nashville.....	157	117	15	102	40	22	18	8,475	5,709	2,773	2,936	2,766	1,189	1,577
Texas:														
Austin.....	68	50	4	46	18	7	11	2,760	1,912	928	984	848	378	470
Dallas.....	73	62	15	47	11	7	4	4,685	3,785	1,800	1,985	900	400	500
Denison.....	25	20		20	5	2	3	1,475	1,168	530	638	307	137	170
El Paso.....	16	15	1	14	1	1		859	798	418	380	61	26	35
Fort Worth.....	51	43	8	35	8	2	5	2,839	2,337	1,069	1,268	502	247	255
Galveston.....	90	69	9	60	21	10	11	3,922	3,071	1,467	1,604	851	392	459
Houston.....	61	40	8	32	21	8	13	3,360	1,938	932	1,006	1,422	646	776
Laredo.....	10	9	1	8	1	1		783	727	424	303	56	33	23
San Antonio.....	76	64	10	54	12	4	8	4,407	3,685	1,735	1,950	722	328	394
Waco.....	48	37	5	32	11	3	8	2,637	1,837	910	927	800	369	431
Utah:														
Ogden.....	22	22	5	17				1,942	1,939	985	954	3	1	2
Salt Lake city.....	68	68	23	45				4,684	4,684	2,306	2,378			
Vermont:														
Burlington (a).....	55	55	5	50				1,740	1,740	943	797			
Rutland.....	29	29	2	27				1,211	1,211	427	784			
Virginia:														
Alexandria.....	30	18	2	16	12	6	6	1,838	1,077	642	435	761	383	378
Danville.....	32	18	3	15	14	3	11	1,499	689	375	314	810	401	409
Lynchburg.....	62	38	4	34	24	8	16	3,350	1,677	799	878	1,673	680	993
Norfolk.....	31	21	4	17	10	2	5	2,575	1,317	625	692	1,258	513	745
Petersburg.....	48	24	1	23	24	2	22	3,215	1,391	702	689	1,824	769	1,055
Portsmouth.....	23	16	2	14	7	1	6	1,705	1,088	527	561	617	290	327
Richmond.....	230	154	19	135	76	12	64	11,749	6,781	3,282	3,499	4,968	2,110	2,858
Roanoke.....	18	13	2	11	5	1	4	2,033	1,424	670	754	609	273	336

a Includes unseparated colored.

b The figures given in Bulletin No. 17 proved to be the enrollment for a single day.

c Number of colored pupils estimated from present attendance.



TABLE 22.—PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT IN CITIES WITH 10,000 INHABITANTS AND OVER, CENSUS OF 1890—Continued.

STATES AND CITIES.	TEACHERS.							PUPILS.						
	Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored.		
		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.		Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.
<b>Washington:</b>														
Seattle.....	65	65	4	61	.....	.....	.....	4,621	4,599	2,299	2,300	22	11	11
Spokane (a).....	40	40	3	37	.....	.....	.....	2,784	2,784	1,505	1,279	.....	.....	.....
Tacoma (b).....	59	59	4	55	.....	.....	.....	5,556	5,551	2,810	2,741	5	3	2
<b>West Virginia:</b>														
Huntington.....	30	27	2	25	3	2	1	1,506	1,324	673	651	182	80	102
Wheeling.....	117	112	5	107	5	1	4	5,609	5,446	2,665	2,781	163	78	85
<b>Wisconsin:</b>														
Appleton.....	44	44	8	36	.....	.....	.....	1,908	1,905	956	949	3	.....	3
Eau Claire.....	62	62	8	54	.....	.....	.....	3,177	3,177	1,610	1,567	.....	.....	.....
Fond du Lac.....	47	47	1	46	.....	.....	.....	2,294	2,260	1,157	1,103	34	19	15
Janesville (a).....	43	43	2	41	.....	.....	.....	1,653	1,653	760	893	.....	.....	.....
Lacrosse.....	83	83	8	75	.....	.....	.....	4,462	4,453	2,268	2,185	9	5	4
Madison (a).....	47	47	3	44	.....	.....	.....	1,989	1,989	1,020	969	.....	.....	.....
Marinette (a).....	31	31	3	28	.....	.....	.....	1,950	1,950	973	977	.....	.....	.....
Milwaukee (a).....	496	496	63	433	.....	.....	.....	27,337	27,337	13,450	13,887	.....	.....	.....
Oshkosh.....	62	62	9	53	.....	.....	.....	7,808	7,808	3,902	3,906	.....	.....	.....
Racine (c).....	60	60	7	53	.....	.....	.....	3,323	3,313	1,672	1,641	10	5	5
Sheboygan (a).....	41	41	8	33	.....	.....	.....	2,405	2,405	1,208	1,197	.....	.....	.....
Superior (d).....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Wyoming:</b>														
Cheyenne.....	23	23	2	21	.....	.....	.....	993	980	510	470	13	5	7

a Includes unseparated colored.

b Number of colored pupils estimated from present attendance.

c Number of colored pupils and ratio of sexes estimated from present attendance.

d Not reported distinct from the including county.



TABLE 23.—REPORTED FINANCES OF SCHOOL DISTRICTS, CENSUS OF 1890, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ORDINARY RECEIPTS.				ORDINARY EXPENDITURES.					Value of buildings and other property.	Debt less sinking fund.
	Total ordinary receipts.	Taxation.	Funds and rents.	Miscellaneous.	Total ordinary expenditures.	Teachers' wages.	Construction and care of buildings.	Libraries and apparatus.	Miscellaneous.		
The United States...	\$139,770,063	\$102,256,090	\$25,707,964	\$11,806,009	\$138,888,053	\$88,772,816	\$24,228,468	\$1,663,039	\$24,218,739	.....	\$27,593,854
North Atlantic division...	49,201,216	37,619,786	8,273,147	3,308,283	47,625,548	28,067,821	10,687,114	455,077	8,415,536	.....	9,671,105
Maine .....	1,104,691	692,230	384,033	28,368	1,114,902	807,413	.....	.....	307,489	\$3,455,165	(a)
New Hampshire .....	751,266	665,537	67,634	18,095	814,394	489,309	209,551	.....	115,543	2,637,464	182,331
Vermont .....	712,988	623,653	14,821	74,514	689,917	525,541	73,167	10,944	81,165	(b)	102,855
Massachusetts .....	8,286,046	8,129,713	153,988	2,345	8,286,062	4,740,024	1,870,618	.....	1,675,420	27,892,831	(a)
Rhode Island .....	983,461	746,386	131,548	105,527	917,990	575,783	203,080	7,047	132,080	2,739,672	119,889
Connecticut .....	2,015,667	1,533,902	401,717	80,048	2,123,839	1,330,087	360,394	16,443	416,915	6,275,177	1,610,369
New York .....	17,811,282	13,407,115	3,531,694	872,473	17,392,274	10,422,172	4,593,265	411,863	1,964,974	41,626,725	1,170,188
New Jersey .....	3,442,312	1,159,272	2,095,250	187,790	3,457,525	2,239,811	738,397	9,680	469,627	8,619,793	1,592,479
Pennsylvania .....	14,093,503	10,661,918	1,492,462	1,939,123	12,828,645	6,937,690	2,638,642	.....	3,252,313	35,435,412	4,893,024
South Atlantic division...	8,685,923	5,678,474	2,307,051	699,698	8,630,711	6,400,063	884,277	88,721	1,257,650	.....	18,299
Delaware .....	329,982	227,614	102,368	.....	329,008	222,088	.....	.....	106,929	850,592	(a)
Maryland .....	1,776,485	1,602,863	72,050	101,572	1,910,663	1,457,527	167,429	.....	285,707	(b)	(a)
District of Columbia .....	906,124	453,062	453,062	.....	906,124	510,601	263,074	14,112	118,337	(b)	(a)
Virginia .....	1,590,060	705,429	851,468	33,163	1,577,347	1,248,355	141,724	13,730	173,538	2,235,085	(a)
West Virginia .....	1,298,321	964,906	286,969	46,446	1,284,991	832,961	176,198	33,636	242,196	2,483,528	18,299
North Carolina .....	721,732	574,619	29,063	118,070	718,225	555,983	73,620	.....	88,622	852,766	(a)
South Carolina .....	449,836	428,336	.....	21,500	460,260	384,814	27,131	14,164	34,151	457,473	(a)
Georgia .....	1,042,991	199,109	479,252	373,630	967,590	831,067	.....	.....	136,523	(b)	(a)
Florida .....	569,672	531,536	32,819	5,317	476,503	356,667	35,101	13,079	71,656	573,871	(a)
North Central division...	61,108,263	47,033,142	8,432,593	5,642,528	62,815,531	39,866,831	9,869,489	769,134	12,310,077	.....	26,143,699
Ohio .....	10,443,534	9,937,584	243,294	262,656	10,755,246	6,766,709	1,488,474	.....	2,500,063	32,631,549	3,244,312
Indiana .....	4,173,205	3,143,568	656,110	373,527	5,900,233	3,783,087	854,486	.....	1,262,060	16,617,777	891,906
Illinois .....	11,453,226	8,828,109	1,396,189	1,228,928	11,288,529	7,207,623	2,089,639	269,471	1,721,796	26,814,480	3,183,367
Michigan .....	5,667,285	4,110,035	795,813	761,437	5,446,416	3,323,882	894,530	70,171	1,157,833	13,858,627	1,865,497
Wisconsin .....	3,933,202	2,815,426	782,131	335,645	3,711,286	2,492,002	475,531	156,838	585,915	8,815,900	311,903
Minnesota .....	4,423,340	2,749,135	862,048	812,157	4,033,516	2,374,713	714,031	10,358	934,414	11,403,173	2,066,422
Iowa .....	6,836,846	5,385,403	799,578	651,865	6,477,256	4,318,871	509,205	73,383	1,575,797	13,096,812	1,221,223
Missouri .....	4,957,484	3,440,120	1,487,516	29,848	5,128,260	3,472,229	865,382	27,802	762,847	12,194,381	1,465,551
North Dakota .....	601,677	441,081	127,190	33,406	626,946	358,859	56,719	28,216	183,652	1,516,099	1,055,095
South Dakota .....	1,096,299	864,967	178,244	53,088	1,173,757	695,841	131,377	55,818	290,721	2,053,742	2,103,253
Nebraska .....	3,277,150	1,744,672	601,977	930,501	3,301,119	2,051,449	915,894	.....	333,776	6,237,060	2,648,212
Kansas .....	4,245,015	3,573,042	502,503	169,470	4,972,967	3,021,066	874,221	77,077	1,000,603	10,617,151	6,086,928
South Central division...	10,294,011	5,698,244	3,719,866	875,901	9,869,449	8,209,229	769,981	95,978	794,261	.....	220,343
Kentucky .....	2,113,046	1,880,362	.....	232,684	2,026,552	1,735,181	290,931	.....	440	3,601,138	168,872
Tennessee .....	1,417,805	1,206,926	128,807	82,072	1,300,351	1,079,256	77,257	36,855	106,983	2,380,319	(a)
Alabama .....	606,465	495,096	111,369	.....	547,880	531,916	.....	.....	15,964	(b)	(a)
Mississippi .....	1,132,782	613,710	414,312	104,760	1,097,916	939,087	94,084	.....	64,745	(b)	(a)
Louisiana .....	724,021	338,964	211,590	173,467	704,586	522,914	27,982	.....	153,690	(b)	(a)
Texas .....	3,204,061	376,726	2,558,297	269,038	3,173,104	2,530,975	180,779	45,792	415,558	(b)	33,982
Oklahoma (c) .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas .....	1,095,831	786,460	295,491	13,880	1,019,060	869,900	98,948	13,331	36,881	784,858	17,489
Western division .....	10,481,350	6,226,444	2,975,307	1,279,599	9,946,814	6,228,872	2,017,607	259,129	1,441,206	.....	1,540,408
Montana .....	447,034	359,716	.....	87,318	364,083	226,508	96,673	7,898	33,004	994,198	132,046
Wyoming .....	152,918	152,918	.....	.....	152,918	88,851	4,859	.....	59,208	(b)	(a)
Colorado .....	2,165,502	1,481,051	112,702	571,749	1,681,379	818,605	607,503	.....	255,271	4,386,905	253,626
New Mexico .....	123,896	78,082	.....	45,814	79,186	56,639	3,137	.....	19,410	6,461	19,370
Arizona (d) .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26,233
Utah .....	345,393	259,250	28,017	58,126	394,677	193,950	124,616	25,057	51,054	945,982	(a)
Nevada .....	180,976	124,515	55,930	531	162,597	135,800	9,730	1,705	15,362	277,233	15,300
Idaho .....	170,777	167,553	.....	3,224	168,318	121,581	18,648	7,903	20,186	(b)	111,642
Washington .....	971,618	668,786	.....	302,832	944,190	428,755	299,555	58,945	156,935	1,999,867	291,362
Oregon .....	904,337	641,237	151,187	111,913	880,369	563,594	148,938	44,056	123,781	1,769,600	186,020
California .....	5,018,899	2,293,336	2,627,471	98,092	5,119,097	3,594,589	703,948	113,565	706,995	13,624,143	504,809

a No debt. b No report. c No report; bill for territorial organization approved May 2, 1890. d Report incomplete, receipts not given; expenditures, \$177,484.



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